Table 7.92A Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

			PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²				
	Total ¹		Yes		No		
Drug	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	
ANY ILLICIT DRUG ³	16,644	16,659	522	349	16,060	16,278	
Marijuana and Hashish	12,561	12,667	397	243	12,143	12,409	
Cocaine	1,874	2,128	108	128	1,743	1,999	
Crack	541	572	64	*	457	466	
Heroin	155	101	15	12	140	89	
Hallucinogens	941	783	44	20	878	760	
LSD	51	82	*	6	51	77	
PCP	35	35	13	*	22	35	
Ecstasy	553 ^a	379	26	10	527 ^a	369	
Inhalants	334	250	9	*	325	250	
Nonmedical Use of Any							
Psychotherapeutic ⁴	5,231	5,339	191ª	92	5,002	5,234	
Pain Relievers	3,583	3,892	97	61	3,450	3,818	
Tranquilizers	1,617	1,604	57	34	1,555	1,570	
Stimulants	1,017	970	86	27	929	943	
Methamphetamine	535	538	56	25	476	513	
Sedatives	389	247	14	9	364	238	
ANY ILLICIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA ³	7,356	7,432	295	199	7,001	7,216	

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

³ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

⁴ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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Table 7.92B Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

			PAROLE/SUP	ERVISED RELEA	SE DURING THI	E PAST YEAR ²
	To	tal ¹	Yes		No	
Drug	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
ANY ILLICIT DRUG ³	7.9	7.8	29.1	24.3	7.7	7.7
Marijuana and Hashish	6.0	6.0	22.1	16.9	5.8	5.9
Cocaine	0.9	1.0	6.0	8.9	0.8	0.9
Crack	0.3	0.3	3.6	*	0.2	0.2
Heroin	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.0
Hallucinogens	0.4	0.4	2.5	1.4	0.4	0.4
LSD	0.0	0.0	*	0.4	0.0	0.0
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.7	*	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	0.3^{a}	0.2	1.4	0.7	0.3^{a}	0.2
Inhalants	0.2	0.1	0.5	*	0.2	0.1
Nonmedical Use of Any						
Psychotherapeutic ⁴	2.5	2.5	10.6	6.4	2.4	2.5
Pain Relievers	1.7	1.8	5.4	4.3	1.7	1.8
Tranquilizers	0.8	0.8	3.2	2.4	0.7	0.7
Stimulants	0.5	0.5	4.8	1.9	0.4	0.4
Methamphetamine	0.3	0.3	3.1	1.8	0.2	0.2
Sedatives	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.1
ANY ILLICIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA ³	3.5	3.5	16.4	13.9	3.4	3.4

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

³ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

⁴ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Table 7.93A Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

			PAROLE/SUPI	ERVISED RELEA	ASE DURING TH	E PAST YEAR ²
	Total ¹		Yes		No	
Drug	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
ANY ILLICIT DRUG ³	15,165	15,239	501 ^a	299	14,626	14,908
Marijuana and Hashish	11,708	11,836	397	235	11,291	11,586
Cocaine	1,782	1,946	87	82	1,672	1,864
Crack	508	482	43	60	445	422
Heroin	125	101	15	12	110	89
Hallucinogens	889	783	44	20	826	760
LSD	51	82	*	*	51	77
PCP	35	35	*	*	22	35
Ecstasy	500	379	26	10	474	369
Inhalants	298	242	9	*	289	242
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ⁴	4,615	4,767	191 ^a	88	4,410	4,665
Pain Relievers	3,175	3,518	97	61	3,066	3,444
Tranquilizers	1,379	1,399	57	30	1,317	1,368
Stimulants	1,004	950	86	27	915	923
Methamphetamine	532	538	*	25	473	513
Sedatives	309 ^a	180	14	6	295ª	175
ANY ILLICIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA ³	6,562	6,692	274 ^a	153	6,252	6,522

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

³ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

⁴ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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Table 7.93B Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

			PAROLE/SUP	PERVISED RELEA	ASE DURING THI	E PAST YEAR ²
	Total ¹		Y	Yes		lo
Drug	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
ANY ILLICIT DRUG ³	11.5	11.6	33.2	24.6	11.3	11.4
Marijuana and Hashish	8.9	9.0	26.3	19.3	8.7	8.9
Cocaine	1.4	1.5	5.8	6.7	1.3	1.4
Crack	0.4	0.4	2.8	5.0	0.3	0.3
Heroin	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.0	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.7	0.6	2.9	1.6	0.6	0.6
LSD	0.0	0.1	*	*	0.0	0.1
PCP	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	0.4	0.3	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.3
Inhalants	0.2	0.2	0.6	*	0.2	0.2
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ⁴	3.5	3.6	12.6	7.2	3.4	3.6
Pain Relievers	2.4	2.7	6.4	5.0	2.4	2.6
Tranquilizers	1.0	1.1	3.8	2.5	1.0	1.1
Stimulants	0.8	0.7	5.7	2.2	0.7	0.7
Methamphetamine	0.4	0.4	*	2.1	0.4	0.4
Sedatives	0.2^{a}	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.2^{a}	0.1
ANY ILLICIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA ³	5.0	5.1	18.1	12.6	4.8	5.0

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

³ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

⁴ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Table 7.94A Any Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING TI						
	To	otal ¹	Yo	es	No			
Demographic Characteristic	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003		
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	16,644	16,659	522	349	16,060	16,278		
AGE								
18-49	15,165	15,239	501 ^a	299	14,626	14,908		
18-25	6,264	6,435	167	121	6,089	6,305		
26-34	3,699	3,753	*	*	3,578	3,646		
35-49	5,201	5,051	*	*	4,959	4,957		
GENDER/AGE								
Male 18 or Older	10,126	10,006	439	290	9,653	9,685		
Male 18-49	9,300	9,172	418 ^a	240	8,847	8,903		
Female 18 or Older	6,518	6,653	*	*	6,408	6,592		
Female 18-49	5,865	6,067	*	*	5,779	6,006		

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Table 7.94B Any Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

			PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR					
	To	tal ¹	Y	Yes		lo .		
Demographic Characteristic	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003		
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	7.9	7.8	29.1	24.3	7.7	7.7		
AGE								
18-49	11.5	11.6	33.2	24.6	11.3	11.4		
18-25	20.2	20.3	36.9	29.6	20.0	20.2		
26-34	10.5	10.7	*	*	10.4	10.6		
35-49	8.0	7.8	*	*	7.7	7.7		
GENDER/AGE								
Male 18 or Older	10.0	9.8	32.4	25.3	9.7	9.6		
Male 18-49	14.3	14.1	35.4	24.3	13.9	13.9		
Female 18 or Older	6.0	6.0	*	*	5.9	6.0		
Female 18-49	8.8	9.1	*	*	8.8	9.1		

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Table 7.95A Any Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

			PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²				
	То	tal ¹	Y	es	No		
Demographic Characteristic	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	5,740	5,548	370 ^a	217	5,353	5,328	
AGE							
18-49	5,292	5,305	313	213	4,973	5,089	
18-25	2,548	2,486	95	98	2,448	2,385	
26-34	1,233	1,247	*	*	1,122	1,198	
35-49	1,512	1,572	*	*	1,403	1,506	
GENDER/AGE							
Male 18 or Older	3,773	3,519	268	177	3,501	3,340	
Male 18-49	3,484	3,335	246	173	3,233	3,160	
Female 18 or Older	1,967	2,028	*	*	1,852	1,988	
Female 18-49	1,808	1,970	*	*	1,740	1,929	

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.03 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Table 7.95B Any Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

			PAROLE/SU	PERVISED RELEA	RVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²			
	То	tal ¹	Y	'es	No			
Demographic Characteristic	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003		
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	2.7	2.6	20.6	15.1	2.6	2.5		
AGE								
18-49	4.0	4.0	20.7	17.5	3.8	3.9		
18-25	8.2	7.8	21.0	23.7	8.0	7.6		
26-34	3.5	3.6	*	*	3.2	3.5		
35-49	2.3	2.4	*	*	2.2	2.3		
GENDER/AGE								
Male 18 or Older	3.7	3.4	19.7	15.4	3.5	3.3		
Male 18-49	5.4	5.1	20.8	17.5	5.1	4.9		
Female 18 or Older	1.8	1.8	*	*	1.7	1.8		
Female 18-49	2.7	3.0	*	*	2.6	2.9		

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

[·]

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level. ^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Table 7.96A Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

			PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²				
	To	otal ¹	Y	es]	No	
Demographic Characteristic	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	19,797	19,372	651	469	19,121	18,872	
AGE							
18-49	17,212	16,916	589	461	16,615	16,424	
18-25	6,733	6,678	200	193	6,525	6,482	
26-34	4,636	4,585	*	*	4,433	4,435	
35-49	5,843	5,653	*	*	5,657	5,507	
GENDER/AGE							
Male 18 or Older	13,402	12,869	521	397	12,873	12,442	
Male 18-49	11,420	11,053	499	389	10,915	10,634	
Female 18 or Older	6,395	6,503	*	*	6,249	6,430	
Female 18-49	5,793	5,863	*	*	5,700	5,790	

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Table 7.96B Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

			PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²					
	To	tal ¹	Y	Yes		No		
Demographic Characteristic	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003		
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	9.4	9.1	36.2	32.6	9.2	9.0		
AGE								
18-49	13.1	12.8	39.0	37.9	12.8	12.6		
18-25	21.7	21.0	44.3	47.0	21.4	20.7		
26-34	13.2	13.1	*	*	12.8	12.9		
35-49	9.0	8.7	*	*	8.8	8.5		
GENDER/AGE								
Male 18 or Older	13.3	12.6	38.4	34.6	13.0	12.3		
Male 18-49	17.6	17.0	42.2	39.3	17.2	16.6		
Female 18 or Older	5.8	5.9	*	*	5.7	5.8		
Female 18-49	8.7	8.8	*	*	8.6	8.7		

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Table 7.97A Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

			PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²				
	Total ¹		Y	es	No		
Demographic Characteristic	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	17,483 ^b	19,588	374	225	17,085 ^b	19,332	
AGE							
18-49	13,619 ^b	14,838	300	214	13,307 ^b	14,610	
18-25	4,085 ^a	4,420	87	86	3,996 ^a	4,326	
26-34	3,590	3,693	*	*	3,524	3,613	
35-49	5,944 ^a	6,725	*	*	5,787 ^b	6,672	
GENDER/AGE							
Male 18 or Older	6,041 ^a	6,887	268	158	5,769 ^a	6,707	
Male 18-49	4,883	5,129	230	146	4,648	4,977	
Female 18 or Older	11,442 ^b	12,702	*	*	11,316 ^b	12,625	
Female 18-49	8,736 ^b	9,710	*	*	8,660 ^b	9,633	

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic* and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Table 7.97B Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

			PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²				
	То	tal ¹	Y	Yes		lo	
Demographic Characteristic	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	8.3 ^b	9.2	20.8	15.7	8.2 ^b	9.2	
AGE							
18-49	10.4 ^b	11.3	19.9	17.6	10.3 ^b	11.2	
18-25	13.2	13.9	19.3	20.9	13.1	13.8	
26-34	10.2	10.6	*	*	10.2	10.5	
35-49	9.1 ^a	10.3	*	*	9.0 ^b	10.3	
GENDER/AGE							
Male 18 or Older	6.0^{a}	6.7	19.7	13.8	5.8 ^a	6.6	
Male 18-49	7.5	7.9	19.5	14.8	7.3	7.8	
Female 18 or Older	10.5 ^a	11.5	*	*	10.4 ^b	11.5	
Female 18-49	13.1 ^b	14.6	*	*	13.1 ^b	14.6	

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic* and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.