

Table 7.29C Cigarette Use and Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Categories: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Age Category	Cigarette Use in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence Among Past Month Cigarette Smokers	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	795	789	680	637	407	392
12	11	10	6	5	*	*
13	18	15	10	7	9	6
14	25	23	17	14	13	12
15	30	29	17	17	13	14
16	33	36	23	22	19	19
17	37	40	28	26	22	22
18	49	48	36	36	30	28
19	50	49	37	38	28	31
20	47	50	37	35	32	31
21	51	48	43	40	34	31
22	43	46	36	37	31	31
23	48	46	38	37	32	29
24	42	47	36	39	27	31
25	42	45	36	36	27	28
26-29	190	189	147	145	113	116
30-34	209	198	159	155	120	110
35-39	225	227	193	178	131	112
40-44	225	228	191	197	125	122
45-49	210	222	186	194	110	127
50-54	271	277	239	243	147	145
55-59	230	224	206	188	126	114
60-64	217	184	180	164	99	91
65 or Older	297	246	233	205	137	131

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 7.29D Cigarette Use and Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Categories: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Age Category	Cigarette Use in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence Among Past Month Cigarette Smokers	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	0.34	0.33	0.29	0.27	0.66	0.65
12	0.26	0.25	0.15	0.11	*	*
13	0.43	0.34	0.25	0.15	4.38	4.07
14	0.58	0.55	0.39	0.34	3.59	3.44
15	0.73	0.71	0.42	0.41	2.33	2.42
16	0.82	0.86	0.57	0.53	2.11	2.25
17	0.93	0.97	0.70	0.65	1.98	2.01
18	1.13	1.05	0.82	0.79	1.93	1.83
19	1.23	1.25	0.89	0.97	1.76	2.16
20	1.17	1.24	0.93	0.87	1.89	1.73
21	1.26	1.23	1.07	1.02	1.82	1.89
22	1.12	1.14	0.92	0.92	1.87	1.77
23	1.25	1.15	0.99	0.93	1.90	1.77
24	1.19	1.30	1.01	1.08	1.96	2.01
25	1.26	1.25	1.08	0.98	2.16	2.02
26-29	1.24	1.28	0.96	0.98	2.13	2.14
30-34	1.05	0.98	0.80	0.77	1.93	1.76
35-39	1.02	1.08	0.88	0.85	1.86	1.85
40-44	1.02	1.01	0.87	0.87	1.80	1.72
45-49	0.99	1.04	0.88	0.90	1.82	2.05
50-54	1.44	1.39	1.27	1.21	3.20	2.91
55-59	1.57	1.50	1.40	1.26	3.78	3.49
60-64	1.87	1.57	1.55	1.40	4.28	4.69
65 or Older	0.88	0.72	0.69	0.60	3.92	3.81

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 7.29P Cigarette Use and Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Categories: P-Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002

Age Category	Cigarette Use in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence Among Past Month Cigarette Smokers	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	0.2244		0.4934		0.7749	
12	0.8606		0.4386		*	
13	0.0115		0.0833		0.5756	
14	0.9222		0.7005		0.6790	
15	0.6186		0.7796		0.9827	
16	0.1184		0.0471		0.2106	
17	0.2037		0.7838		0.5114	
18	0.1609		0.8326		0.4826	
19	0.3952		0.0595		0.0955	
20	0.1708		0.4468		0.0708	
21	0.0173		0.9509		0.1188	
22	0.3627		0.1043		0.1893	
23	0.1361		0.6181		0.6663	
24	0.1176		0.1740		0.6343	
25	0.7890		0.4210		0.2113	
26-29	0.2530		0.2709		0.6770	
30-34	0.8722		0.5184		0.4650	
35-39	0.0444		0.4404		0.2462	
40-44	0.7647		0.7228		0.3659	
45-49	0.8738		0.5441		0.2520	
50-54	0.7970		0.4643		0.3661	
55-59	0.6629		0.7296		0.9545	
60-64	0.1656		0.2305		0.9670	
65 or Older	0.8280		0.6662		0.6623	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 7.30C Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	680	637	47	43	118	116	660	612
GENDER								
Male	464	455	36	31	81	87	447	441
Female	422	393	30	27	72	70	412	379
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	638	609	43	40	106	106	613	585
White	580	540	40	38	93	95	558	514
Black or African American	211	234	11	11	34	34	207	229
American Indian or Alaska Native	48	33	*	3	9	7	45	30
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	21	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	79	78	6	4	22	23	74	75
Two or More Races	78	57	4	4	15	9	75	55
Hispanic or Latino	196	161	17	14	38	42	197	153
FAMILY INCOME								
Less Than \$20,000	309	289	20	22	69	69	301	279
\$20,000 - \$49,999	402	377	31	27	68	71	390	367
\$50,000 - \$74,999	247	258	19	16	42	38	237	251
\$75,000 or More	261	255	18	17	37	40	254	248

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 7.30D Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	0.29	0.27	0.19	0.17	0.38	0.37	0.37	0.34
GENDER								
Male	0.41	0.40	0.28	0.24	0.52	0.55	0.52	0.51
Female	0.35	0.32	0.25	0.22	0.46	0.44	0.44	0.40
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.31	0.29	0.21	0.19	0.41	0.41	0.38	0.36
White	0.35	0.32	0.26	0.25	0.48	0.49	0.43	0.39
Black or African American	0.79	0.85	0.30	0.29	0.84	0.80	1.08	1.18
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.27	2.60	*	1.71	4.34	3.68	4.23	3.31
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	4.22	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.87	0.80	0.55	0.44	1.58	1.56	1.11	1.01
Two or More Races	3.09	2.20	0.94	1.04	3.61	2.56	4.37	3.06
Hispanic or Latino	0.67	0.54	0.43	0.35	0.70	0.75	1.00	0.76
FAMILY INCOME								
Less Than \$20,000	0.68	0.62	0.45	0.47	0.67	0.67	0.97	0.89
\$20,000 - \$49,999	0.45	0.42	0.35	0.30	0.57	0.59	0.56	0.54
\$50,000 - \$74,999	0.58	0.58	0.39	0.35	0.98	0.90	0.70	0.71
\$75,000 or More	0.46	0.44	0.27	0.25	0.80	0.78	0.56	0.55

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 7.30P Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: P-Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	0.4934		0.0909		0.6678		0.5946	
GENDER								
Male	0.6488		0.4233		0.7299		0.6203	
Female	0.5438		0.0916		0.2604		0.7574	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.6703		0.1128		0.2868		0.8591	
White	0.8075		0.1655		0.6296		0.6869	
Black or African American	0.2714		0.6838		0.4110		0.3400	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.3354		*		0.8085		0.4215	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.8751		0.9412		0.7683		0.8241	
Two or More Races	0.2411		0.5643		0.0668		0.3671	
Hispanic or Latino	0.3852		0.5396		0.0688		0.2324	
FAMILY INCOME								
Less Than \$20,000	0.2283		0.5837		0.8780		0.2231	
\$20,000 - \$49,999	0.3770		0.1420		0.4634		0.3829	
\$50,000 - \$74,999	0.8035		0.2382		0.5719		0.8830	
\$75,000 or More	0.2111		0.2958		0.1916		0.2895	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 7.31C Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003**

Geographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	680	637	47	43	118	116	660	612
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	282	266	16	17	50	45	281	257
New England	131	115	8	9	29	21	130	109
Middle Atlantic	250	239	13	14	41	40	249	232
Midwest	277	279	21	22	51	50	262	265
East North Central	231	217	17	19	36	42	222	202
West North Central	152	175	13	11	36	27	138	171
South	447	431	34	26	73	76	423	410
South Atlantic	354	319	26	21	57	53	333	309
East South Central	182	195	18	10	36	33	163	170
West South Central	208	218	12	13	32	43	204	209
West	322	270	19	19	54	53	325	264
Mountain	138	159	11	10	25	24	140	155
Pacific	290	211	15	16	48	47	292	205
COUNTY TYPE¹								
Large Metro	536	431	34	29	78	82	526	419
Small Metro	304	371	27	24	71	67	292	353
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	256	304	24	18	62	53	241	291
< 250K Pop.	195	201	15	15	37	40	189	189
Nonmetro	263	242	19	20	49	50	248	237
Urbanized	157	164	12	14	30	34	150	161
Less Urbanized	191	166	13	13	36	32	177	156
Completely Rural	105	74	10	7	14	12	98	73

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

¹ Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 7.31D Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Geographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	0.29	0.27	0.19	0.17	0.38	0.37	0.37	0.34
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	0.63	0.59	0.35	0.38	0.92	0.80	0.80	0.73
New England	1.11	0.97	0.70	0.77	2.01	1.43	1.41	1.18
Middle Atlantic	0.75	0.72	0.40	0.44	1.01	0.96	0.96	0.89
Midwest	0.52	0.52	0.37	0.38	0.71	0.68	0.65	0.65
East North Central	0.62	0.58	0.41	0.47	0.72	0.83	0.78	0.71
West North Central	0.95	1.09	0.77	0.65	1.62	1.20	1.14	1.41
South	0.53	0.51	0.38	0.29	0.66	0.67	0.66	0.64
South Atlantic	0.81	0.72	0.59	0.47	1.06	0.96	0.98	0.90
East South Central	1.29	1.37	1.26	0.70	1.87	1.69	1.51	1.57
West South Central	0.80	0.83	0.42	0.42	0.86	1.13	1.06	1.08
West	0.61	0.50	0.32	0.33	0.74	0.72	0.82	0.65
Mountain	0.90	1.02	0.64	0.60	1.15	1.09	1.23	1.33
Pacific	0.77	0.55	0.37	0.39	0.93	0.92	1.03	0.71
COUNTY TYPE¹								
Large Metro	0.43	0.34	0.26	0.22	0.49	0.49	0.54	0.44
Small Metro	0.44	0.52	0.38	0.32	0.70	0.65	0.56	0.66
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.56	0.65	0.49	0.37	0.96	0.80	0.71	0.82
< 250K Pop.	0.82	0.82	0.66	0.60	1.00	1.12	1.06	1.02
Nonmetro	0.65	0.60	0.45	0.46	0.98	1.01	0.80	0.77
Urbanized	0.98	0.92	0.69	0.77	1.33	1.43	1.25	1.18
Less Urbanized	0.97	0.91	0.64	0.64	1.59	1.45	1.16	1.11
Completely Rural	2.36	1.81	2.00	1.51	3.01	3.41	2.80	2.21

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

¹ Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 7.31P Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics: P-Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002

Geographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	0.4934		0.0909		0.6678		0.5946	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	0.6794		0.6086		0.2594		0.5641	
New England	0.5538		0.1945		0.6995		0.6701	
Middle Atlantic	0.4443		0.1715		0.2577		0.3851	
Midwest	0.7293		0.2049		0.5905		0.5854	
East North Central	0.8595		0.4262		0.4168		0.9844	
West North Central	0.4496		0.2863		0.9306		0.4023	
South	0.6081		0.0263		0.2942		0.5720	
South Atlantic	0.3962		0.0029		0.7906		0.4688	
East South Central	0.9846		0.2824		0.3670		0.8165	
West South Central	0.7580		0.1586		0.0170		0.8467	
West	0.1876		0.6827		0.3750		0.2262	
Mountain	0.7702		0.8194		0.1320		0.5661	
Pacific	0.0972		0.5379		0.8244		0.0964	
COUNTY TYPE¹								
Large Metro	0.0272		0.0910		0.0445		0.0621	
Small Metro	0.0425		0.2790		0.1512		0.0579	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.0257		0.2506		0.4415		0.0273	
< 250K Pop.	0.7542		0.7730		0.1653		0.9189	
Nonmetro	0.7500		0.8642		0.6015		0.6555	
Urbanized	0.4873		0.5418		0.6564		0.5669	
Less Urbanized	0.9352		0.8651		0.5205		0.9616	
Completely Rural	0.0295		0.8210		0.6600		0.0307	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

¹ Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 7.32C Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES (Years)					
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	405	390	231	228	218	233	203	216
AGE								
18-25	93	89	62	60	54	50	29	30
26-34	165	160	107	101	101	92	71	82
35-49	207	218	154	135	115	124	99	101
50 or Older	252	242	129	113	145	138	158	163
GENDER								
Male	302	300	175	176	170	174	145	166
Female	261	238	156	131	142	140	146	142
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	359	358	213	212	201	210	189	205
White	328	306	201	197	183	182	157	159
Black or African American	127	161	73	70	66	80	79	111
Other or Two or More Races	110	81	42	35	47	43	*	*
Hispanic or Latino	152	124	104	72	80	81	74	59
EDUCATION								
< High School	184	183	113	117	96	99	89	91
High School Graduate	232	228	142	127	131	128	118	131
Some College	183	183	119	114	109	111	104	103
College Graduate	146	153	84	78	77	88	101	103

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 7.32D Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES (Years)					
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	0.70	0.68	0.91	0.92	1.11	1.21	1.57	1.60
AGE								
18-25	0.74	0.70	0.97	0.93	1.19	1.12	1.73	1.64
26-34	1.44	1.37	2.16	2.08	2.55	2.34	2.75	2.86
35-49	1.03	1.13	1.64	1.51	1.77	1.93	2.37	2.56
50 or Older	1.83	1.78	2.76	2.57	3.12	3.17	3.56	3.34
GENDER								
Male	0.97	0.98	1.24	1.25	1.61	1.73	2.24	2.50
Female	0.97	0.89	1.38	1.23	1.56	1.53	2.26	2.08
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.70	0.70	0.93	0.94	1.15	1.24	1.67	1.72
White	0.78	0.73	1.02	1.00	1.30	1.33	1.91	1.87
Black or African American	1.95	2.35	3.60	3.77	2.70	3.46	3.80	4.16
Other or Two or More Races	3.53	3.25	3.86	4.12	4.93	4.65	*	*
Hispanic or Latino	2.41	2.06	4.09	3.22	3.64	3.56	4.76	3.84
EDUCATION								
< High School	1.40	1.37	1.75	1.69	2.14	2.48	4.12	3.70
High School Graduate	1.06	1.08	1.47	1.44	1.68	1.71	2.64	2.68
Some College	1.20	1.21	1.82	1.80	2.13	2.17	2.91	2.79
College Graduate	1.91	1.98	3.12	2.94	3.40	3.34	3.74	4.19

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 7.32P Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes and Demographic Characteristics: P-Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES (Years)					
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	0.7732		0.2038		0.8320		0.4292	
AGE								
18-25	0.9215		0.9885		0.3679		0.2117	
26-34	0.8082		0.4577		0.1422		0.5703	
35-49	0.5085		0.3034		0.9604		0.8431	
50 or Older	0.7862		0.3657		0.2944		0.3714	
GENDER								
Male	0.7076		0.3048		0.7325		0.4463	
Female	0.9964		0.4506		0.9234		0.7308	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.7355		0.2200		0.9639		0.5960	
White	0.3741		0.1175		0.5809		0.4554	
Black or African American	0.0250		0.7655		0.0208		0.2655	
Other or Two or More Races	0.2460		0.2093		0.1027		*	
Hispanic or Latino	0.7626		0.8742		0.4555		0.2966	
EDUCATION								
< High School	0.6504		0.3407		0.6788		0.4679	
High School Graduate	0.8860		0.6569		0.4494		0.2352	
Some College	0.7860		0.8162		0.4411		0.6304	
College Graduate	0.7564		0.3099		0.2232		0.5639	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 7.33C Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes Daily and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES DAILY (Years)						Never Used Cigarettes Daily	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	405	390	106	97	194	190	268	271	88	102
AGE										
18-25	93	89	27	26	50	48	43	44	25	26
26-34	165	160	47	49	76	77	114	109	39	32
35-49	207	218	67	63	101	112	137	148	58	57
50 or Older	252	242	69	48	131	109	184	183	*	*
GENDER										
Male	302	300	77	78	157	140	203	206	67	87
Female	261	238	73	60	114	115	177	178	60	50
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	359	358	86	92	183	179	244	250	72	94
White	328	306	80	86	168	159	218	223	53	41
Black or African American	127	161	*	*	58	69	92	109	42	73
Other or Two or More Races	110	81	*	*	42	34	75	61	*	*
Hispanic or Latino	152	124	*	*	75	58	82	83	53	35
EDUCATION										
< High School	184	183	69	50	85	98	112	108	57	48
High School Graduate	232	228	55	59	119	103	155	155	52	77
Some College	183	183	53	54	103	91	139	139	33	28
College Graduate	146	153	*	*	58	58	116	128	26	15

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 7.33D Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes Daily and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES DAILY (Years)						Never Used Cigarettes Daily	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	0.70	0.68	1.30	1.20	1.04	1.08	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.32
AGE										
18-25	0.74	0.70	1.45	1.43	1.09	1.04	1.35	1.36	0.82	0.84
26-34	1.44	1.37	3.08	3.10	2.32	2.37	2.44	2.18	1.96	1.73
35-49	1.03	1.13	2.16	2.08	1.52	1.77	1.65	1.82	2.92	3.10
50 or Older	1.83	1.78	4.06	2.86	3.16	3.11	2.59	2.43	*	*
GENDER										
Male	0.97	0.98	1.72	1.74	1.52	1.45	1.73	1.70	1.48	1.93
Female	0.97	0.89	1.96	1.64	1.37	1.44	1.54	1.51	1.81	1.55
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.70	0.70	1.18	1.22	1.06	1.10	1.16	1.15	1.20	1.64
White	0.78	0.73	1.26	1.26	1.13	1.13	1.32	1.30	1.28	1.06
Black or African American	1.95	2.35	*	*	3.62	4.42	2.91	3.22	3.52	5.14
Other or Two or More Races	3.53	3.25	*	*	5.46	5.01	5.52	5.41	*	*
Hispanic or Latino	2.41	2.06	*	*	5.50	4.20	3.65	3.87	2.91	1.78
EDUCATION										
< High School	1.40	1.37	2.29	1.67	1.76	1.99	3.11	2.85	3.43	2.96
High School Graduate	1.06	1.08	1.82	2.02	1.50	1.47	1.79	1.79	2.24	3.12
Some College	1.20	1.21	3.03	3.04	2.29	2.12	2.03	2.00	1.51	1.30
College Graduate	1.91	1.98	*	*	4.31	4.10	2.77	2.87	1.56	1.04

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 7.33P Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes Daily and Demographic Characteristics: P-Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES DAILY (Years)						Never Used Cigarettes Daily	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older		2002	2003
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003		
TOTAL	0.7732		0.5714		0.7338		0.8967		0.9192	
AGE										
18-25	0.9215		0.8056		0.0197		0.0581		0.7488	
26-34	0.8082		0.5368		0.5457		0.9847		0.8438	
35-49	0.5085		0.6846		0.7611		0.5397		0.5489	
50 or Older	0.7862		0.3291		0.5911		0.8393		*	
GENDER										
Male	0.7076		0.7565		0.4416		0.8384		0.7232	
Female	0.9964		0.2387		0.6896		0.9747		0.7325	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.7355		0.9022		0.7730		0.9027		0.6113	
White	0.3741		0.8734		0.4256		0.8527		0.8316	
Black or African American	0.0250		*		0.2880		0.0819		0.9143	
Other or Two or More Races	0.2460		*		0.6105		0.2279		*	
Hispanic or Latino	0.7626		*		0.6770		0.5959		0.5218	
EDUCATION										
< High School	0.6504		0.1733		0.3442		0.4701		0.9750	
High School Graduate	0.8860		0.3378		0.3665		0.8484		0.8502	
Some College	0.7860		0.9144		0.5005		0.9140		0.8908	
College Graduate	0.7564		*		0.9486		0.7442		0.5178	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.