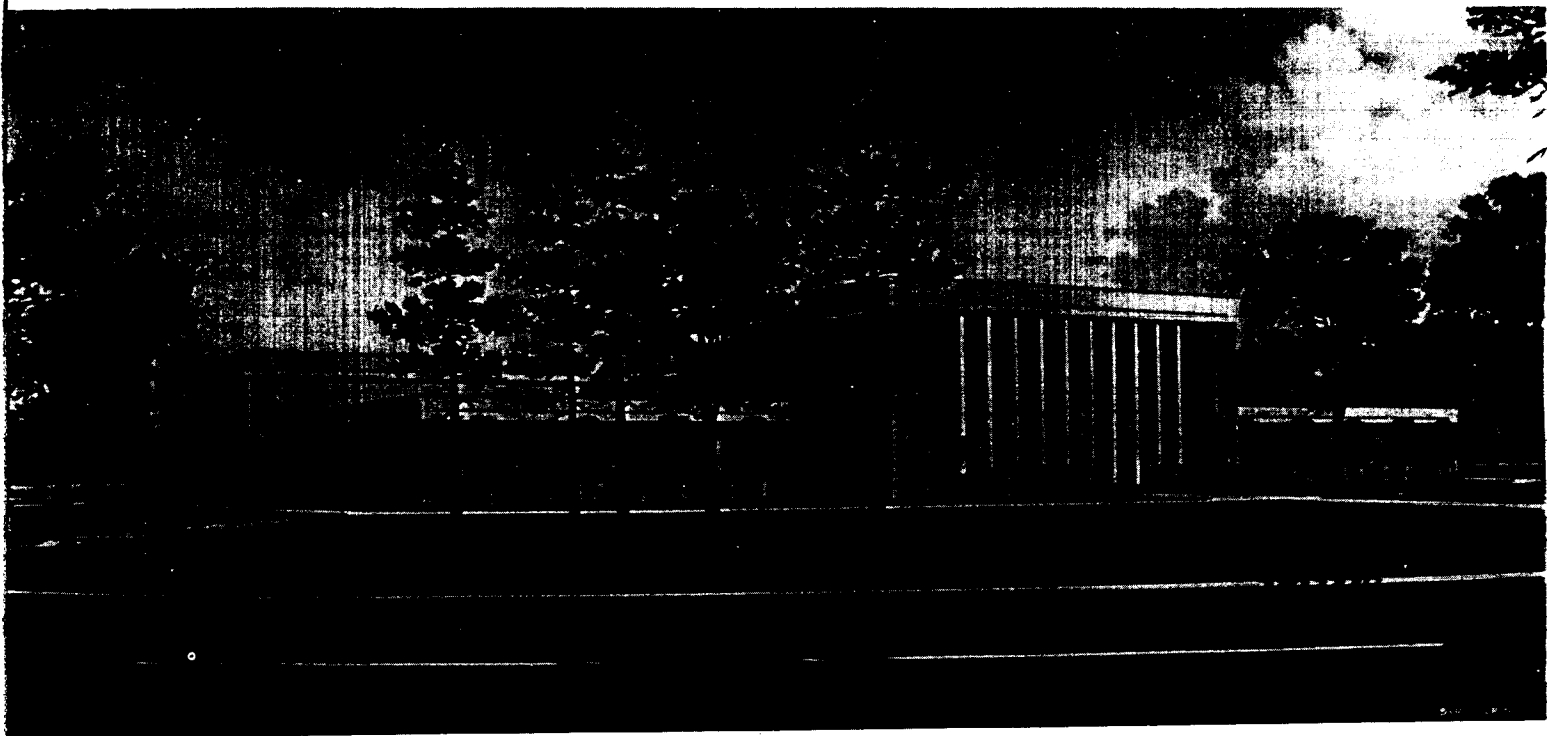


SPECIAL BIBLIOGRAPHY SERIES

EL SALVADOR

JANUARY 1993



AIR UNIVERSITY LIBRARY

Maxwell Air Force Base, Alabama

EL SALVADOR

Selected References

Special Bibliography No. 303

Compiled by

Stephen B.T. Chun  
Bibliographer

Air University Library  
Maxwell Air Force Base, Alabama 36112-6424  
January 1993

### SPECIAL BIBLIOGRAPHY SERIES

The Special Bibliography Series provides students, faculty, analysts, and area specialists with comprehensive subject coverage of major topics and geographical areas addressed in the curricula and research programs of the Air University. Compiled and edited by the staff of the Air University Library, each bibliography reflects selected book holdings (including GPO publications); periodical articles; military and defense document holdings present in the library's collection. The series began in 1953. Since that time, over 1500 individual titles have been published.

This special bibliography on El Salvador was compiled and edited by Stephen B.T. Chun, library staff specialist on Latin America.

# EL SALVADOR

## CONTENTS

GENERAL AND HISTORICAL INFORMATION .....	1
ECONOMIC ASPECTS .....	2
FOREIGN RELATIONS .....	3
FOREIGN RELATIONS--UNITED STATES .....	4
INSURGENCY AND MILITARY AFFAIRS .....	12
POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT .....	25
PSYCHO-SOCIAL ASPECTS .....	36
STRATEGIC ASPECTS.....	41

## EL SALVADOR

### GENERAL AND HISTORICAL INFORMATION

Calvert, Peter, ed. Political and Economic Encyclopedia of South America and the Caribbean. Harlow, Essex, UK, Longman Current Affairs, 1991. 363 p.  
Book call no.: R 980.003 P769

Clements, Charles. Witness to War; An American Doctor in El Salvador. New York, Bantam Books, 1984. 268 p.  
Book call no.: 972.84052 C626w

Global Studies: Latin America. Edited by Paul B. Goodwin, Jr. 5th ed. Guilford, CT, Dushkin Pub. Group, 1992. 212 p.  
El Salvador, pp 27-30.  
Book call no.: R 980 G562 5th ed. 1992

Guy, James. El Salvador: Revolution Without Change. Toronto, Canadian Institute of International Affairs, 1981. 23 p. (Behind the headlines, v. 39, no. 4)  
Book call no.: 971.008 B419 vol. 39 no. 4

Latin America and Caribbean Contemporary Record. New York, Holmes & Meier, 1983-1988. 5 vols.  
Latest volume (v. 5, 1985-1986) in reference.  
Vol. 1, 1981-1982. El Salvador, by Mark B. Rosenberg, pp 409-425.  
Vol. 2, 1982-1983. El Salvador, by Mark B. Rosenberg, pp 475-496.  
Vol. 3, 1983-1984. El Salvador, by Mark B. Rosenberg, pp 516-543.  
Vol. 4, 1984-1985. El Salvador, by Tommie Sue Montgomery, pp 470-502.  
Vol. 5, 1985-1986. El Salvador, by Kenneth E. Sharpe, pp B274-B298.  
Book call no.: 980.03 L357

Montgomery, Tommie Sue. Revolution in El Salvador: Origins and Evolution. Boulder, CO, Westview Press, 1982. 252 p.  
On the October 1979 coup d'etat.  
Book call no.: 972.84052 M788r

Russell, Philip L. El Salvador in Crisis. Austin, TX, Colorado River Press, 1984. 168 p.  
Book call no.: 972.84052 R966e

Schmidt, Steffen W. El Salvador, America's Next Vietnam? Salisbury, NC, Documentary Publications, 1983. 217 p.  
Book call no.: 972.84052 S354e

South America, Central America and the Caribbean, 1991. 3rd ed. London, Europa Publications, 1990. 702 p.  
El Salvador, pp 279-295.  
Book call no.: R 980.003 S726 1991

Library of Congress. Federal Research Division. El Salvador, a Country Study, edited by Richard A. Haggerty. 2nd ed. Washington, GPO, 1990. 306 p. (Area handbook series)

Historical Setting, by Richard A. Haggerty, pp 1-45.

The Society and Its Environment, by Mary W. Helms, pp 47-97.

Doc. call no.: M-U 35062 no.550-150 (1990)

## ECONOMIC ASPECTS

The Americas Review. 1991/92, 12th ed. Saffron Walden, England, World of Information, 1990. 199 p.

El Salvador, by Barbara Annis, pp 55-57.

Book call no.: R 330.980005 L3571 12th, 1991/92

United Nations. Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean. Economic Survey of Latin America and the Caribbean, 1989. Santiago, Chile, United Nations, 1991. 678 p.

El Salvador, pp 387-405.

Book call no.: 330.98 U58e 1989

Library of Congress. Federal Research Division. El Salvador, a Country Study, edited by Richard A. Haggerty. 2nd ed. Washington, GPO, 1990. 306 p. (Area handbook series)

The Economy, by David E. Jacobson and David B. Ehrenthal, pp 99-140.

Doc. call no.: M-U 35062 no.550-150 (1990)

United States. General Accounting Office. Providing Effective Economic Assistance to El Salvador and Honduras: A Formidable Task. Washington, GPO, Jul 1985. 73 p. (GAO/NSIAD-85-82)

Doc. call no.: M-U 41026-147 no.85-82

Buttari, Juan J. Economic Policy Reform in Four Central American Countries: Patterns and Lessons Learned. Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs 34:179-214 Spring '92.

Hannon, Esther Wilson. El Salvador's Economy Sputters and U.S. Aid Policies Are the Culprit. Backgrounders No.534:1-13 Sep 12 '86.

Luciak, Ilja. National Unity and Popular Hegemony; The Dialectics of Sandinista Agrarian Reform Policies, 1979-1986. Journal of Latin American Studies 19:113-140 May '87.

Luhan, J. Michael. AIFLD's Salvadoran Labor Wars. Dissent 33:340-350 Summer '86.

Mooney, Joseph P. Was It a WORSENING of Economic and Social Conditions That Brought Violence and Civil War to El Salvador? Inter-American Economic Affairs 38:61-69 Autumn '84.

Pelupessy, Wim. Economic Adjustment Policies in El Salvador During the 1980s. Latin America Perspectives 18:48-78 Fall '91.

Smyth, Frank. AFL-CIO Is Spanish for Union Busting. Washington Monthly 19:24-27 Sep '87.

"The Reagan administration, working with an international arm of the AFL-CIO, helped set up a parallel trade union movement that would represent workers while shunning communist influence."

## FOREIGN RELATIONS

Anderson, Thomas P. The War of the Dispossessed: Honduras and El Salvador, 1969. Lincoln, University of Nebraska Press, 1981. 203 p.  
Book call no.: 972.83 A551w

Buckley, Tom. Violent Neighbors: El Salvador, Central America, and the United States. New York, Times Books, 1984. 358 p.  
Book call no.: 972.84052 B924v

Day, Alan J., ed. Border and Territorial Disputes. 2nd ed. Harlow, Essex, UK, Longman Group, 1987. 462 p.  
El Salvador-Honduras, pp 425-428.  
Book call no.: R 341.4209 B728 1987

DiGiovanni, Cleto, Jr. and Harvey, Mose L. Crisis in Central America: Facts, Arguments, Importance, Dangers, Ramifications. Washington, Advanced International Studies Institute, 1982. 116 p.  
Book call no.: 972.8052 D574c

Gettleman, Marvin E. and others, eds. El Salvador: Central America in the New Cold War. Rev. and updated ed. New York, Grove Press, 1986. 450 p.  
Book call no.: 972.84052 S182 1987

Hunter, Jane. Israeli Foreign Policy: South Africa and Central America. Boston, MA, South End Press, 1987. 274 p.  
El Salvador, pp 95-110.  
Book call no.: 327.5694068 H945i

Lamperti, John. What Are We Afraid Of? An Assessment of the "Communist Threat" in Central America. Boston, MA, South End Press, 1988. 110 p.  
Book call no.: 972.8053 L237w

Starr, Richard F., ed. Yearbook on International Communist Affairs, 1991; Parties and Revolutionary Movements. 2nd ed. Stanford, CA, Hoover Institution Press, 1991. 689 p.

El Salvador, by Michael Radu, pp 81-85.

Book call no.: R 335.43058 Y39 1991

Wesson, Robert, ed. Communism in Central America and the Caribbean. Stanford, CA, Hoover Institution Press, 1982. 177 p.

El Salvador, pp 61-72.

Book call no.: 335.4309728 C734

Giusti, Anthony (Col, USAR). The El Salvadoran Conflict; A Progress Report. Carlisle Barracks, PA, Army War College, Feb 1990. 33 p. (Study project)

Doc. call no.: M-U 39080-83 G538e

United States. Central Intelligence Agency. Cuba's Posture on Revolution in Central America. Washington, Mar 1983. 12 p. (FB 83-10011)

Doc. call no.: M-U 31044-77 1983 no.10011

Honduras/El Salvador: World Court Resolves Land Dispute. Central America Report 29:289-290 Oct 2 '92.

Valenta, Jiri. 'New Thinking' and Soviet Policy in Latin America. Washington Quarterly 13:135-151 Spring '90.

Includes a review of Soviet relations with El Salvador in the context of its effect on US-Soviet relations.

Young, Earl J. El Salvador: Communist Blueprint for Insurgency in Central America. Conflict 5,no.4:307-336 '85.

#### FOREIGN RELATIONS--UNITED STATES

Arnson, Cynthia. El Salvador, a Revolution Confronts the United States. Washington, Institute for Policy Studies, 1982. 118 p.

Book call no.: 327.7307284 A767e

Blachman, Morris J. and others, eds. Confronting Revolution: Security Through Diplomacy in Central America. New York, Pantheon Books, 1986. 438 p.

El Salvador, by Martin Diskin and Kenneth E. Sharpe, pp 50-87.

Book call no.: 327.730728 C748

Bonner, Raymond. Weakness and Deceit; A United States Foreign Policy Gone Wrong. New York, Times Books, 1984. 408 p.

Book call no.: 327.7307284 B716w

Chomsky, Noam. The Chomsky Reader. New York, Pantheon Books, 1987. 492 p.

El Salvador, pp 339-350.

Book call no.: 327.73 C548c

Devine, Frank. El Salvador, Embassy under Attack. New York, Vantage Press, 1981. 209 p.

Book call no.: 327.7307284 D495e



Dietrich, Paul and Franklin, Mindy, eds. A Guide to American Foreign Policy and National Defense. Washington, National Center for Legislative Research, 1982. 394 p.

An Update on El Salvador, pp 205-213.

Book call no.: 327.73 G946

Diskin, Martin and Sharpe, Kenneth. The Impact of U.S. Policy in El Salvador, 1979-1985. Berkeley, Institute of International Studies, University of California, 1986. 67 p. (Policy papers in international affairs, no. 27)

Book call no.: 327.7307284 D611i

Eberstadt, Nicholas. Foreign Aid and American Purpose. Washington, American Enterprise Institute for Public Policy Research, 1988. 164 p.

Foreign Aid in El Salvador, pp 57-63.

Book call no.: 338.917301724 E16f

Erisman, H. Michael, ed. The Caribbean Challenge: U.S. Policy in a Volatile Region. Boulder, CO, Westview Press, 1984. 208 p.

The Evolution of U.S. Policy Toward El Salvador: The Politics of Repression, pp 117-140.

Book call no.: 327.729073 C277

Gettleman, Marvin E. and others, eds. El Salvador: Central America in the New Cold War. Rev. and updated ed. New York, Grove Press, 1986. 450 p.

U.S. Policy and the Civil War in El Salvador: The Decision To Intervene, pp 309-392.

Book call no.: 972.84052 S182 1987

Leonard, Thomas M. The United States and Central America, 1944-1949; Perceptions of Political Dynamics. University, University of Alabama Press, 1984. 215 p.

El Salvador, pp 47-74.

Book call no.: 327.730728 L581u

Library of Congress. Congressional Research Service. Congress and Foreign Policy, 1990. Washington, GPO, 1991. 169 p.

Congress Withholds Military Aid for El Salvador To Encourage a Negotiated Settlement, pp 54-61.

See also earlier editions of this publication for other Congressional actions.

Book call no.: 327.73 L697ca 1990

McMahan, Jeff. Reagan and the World; Imperial Policy and the New Cold War. New York, Monthly Review, 1985. 300 p.

Some Notable Victims: El Salvador, pp 123-159.

Book call no.: 327.73 M167r

Nordquist, Joan. Current Central American-U.S. Relations. Santa Cruz, CA, Reference and Research Services, 1987. 68 p. (Contemporary social issues; a bibliographic series, no. 5)

El Salvador, pp 37-44.

Book call no.: 016.327730728 N832c

Schmidt, Steffen W. El Salvador, America's Next Vietnam? Salisbury, NC, Documentary Publications, 1983. 217 p.

Book call no.: 972.84052 S354e

- Sundaram, Anjali and Gelber, George, eds. *A Decade of War: El Salvador Confronts the Future*. New York, Monthly Review Press, 1991. 269 p.  
The United States and the Duarte Project, pp 85-163.  
Book call no.: 972.84053 D291
- Trager, Oliver, ed. Latin America: Our Volatile Neighbors. New York, Facts on File Publications, 1987. 216 p.  
El Salvador, pp 144-169.  
Book call no.: 327.7308 L3573
- United States. Congress. House. Committee on Appropriations. Subcommittee on Foreign Operations and Related Agencies. Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations for 1988. Part 4, Regional Hearing. Hearings, 101th Cong, 1st sess, Mar 26-Apr 28, 1987. Washington, GPO, 1987. 1138 p.  
Regional hearing on El Salvador, Apr 21, 1987, pp 523-839.  
Book call no.: 338.9173 U582fd pt.4
- United States. Congress. House. Committee on Appropriations. Subcommittee on Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs Appropriations. Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs Appropriations for 1993. Part 2, Justification of Budget. Hearings, 102nd Cong, 2nd sess. Washington, GPO, 1992. 1118 p.  
Latin America and the Caribbean, pp 420-512.  
Book call no.: 353.0089 U582fa 1992
- United States. Congress. House. Committee on Armed Services. Delegation to Latin American Countries. Report of the Delegation to Latin America of the Committee on Armed Services, House of Representatives. Washington, GPO, 1985. 48 p. (Committee print, 99th Cong, 1st sess)  
El Salvador, pp 38-43.  
Book call no.: 338.917308 R425
- United States. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. El Salvador at the Crossroads; Peace or Another Decade of War. Hearings before the Subcommittees on Human Rights and International Organizations, and on Western Hemisphere Affairs, 101st Cong, 2nd sess, Jan 24-Feb 6, 1990. Washington, GPO, 1990. 306 p.  
Book call no.: 972.84053 U58e
- United States. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. U.S. Policy in El Salvador. Hearings before the Subcommittees on Human Rights and International Organizations, and on Western Hemisphere Affairs, 98th Cong, 1st sess, Feb 4-Mar 17, 1983. Washington, GPO, 1983. 630 p.  
Testimony of James A. Hickey, US Catholic Conference, on role of Catholic Church in Central America, pp 196-250.  
Book call no.: 327.7307284 U581ub
- United States. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. U.S. Policy Options in El Salvador. Hearing and Markup before the Committee ... and Its Subcommittee on Inter-American Affairs, 97th Cong, 1st sess, on H. Con. Res. 197, H. Con. Res. 212, Sep 24-Nov 19, 1981. Washington, GPO, 1981. 173 p.  
Book call no.: 327.7307284 U581u

United States. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. United States Policy Toward Guatemala and El Salvador. Report of a Study Mission to Guatemala and El Salvador, Feb 20-26, 1983. Washington, GPO, 1983. 34 p.  
Book call no.: 327.730728 U58uak

United States. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Subcommittee on Inter-American Affairs. U.S. Policy Toward El Salvador. Hearings, 97th Cong, 1st sess, Mar 5-11, 1981. Washington, GPO, 1981. 328 p.  
Book call no.: 327.7307284 U581ua

United States. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Subcommittee on Western Hemisphere Affairs. Peace and Reconstruction in El Salvador. Hearings, 102nd Cong, 2nd sess, Jun 17-Jul 9, 1992. Washington, GPO, 1992. 153 p.  
Hearings to review implementation of January 16, 1992 permanent settlement and cease fire agreement between the Government of El Salvador and the Farabundo Marti Liberation Front.  
Book call no.: 320.97284 U58p

United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Foreign Relations. El Salvador: The United States in the Midst of a Maelstrom. Report to the Committee on Foreign Relations ... and the Committee on Appropriations. Washington, GPO, 1982. 23 p. (Joint Committee print, 97th Cong, 2nd sess)  
Book call no.: 327.7307284 E49

United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Foreign Relations. U.S. Policy in the Western Hemisphere. Hearings, 97th Cong, 2nd sess, Apr 1-May 26, 1982. Washington, GPO, 1982. 220 p.  
Book call no.: 327.730728 U581u

United States. Dept. of State. Office of the Historian. American Foreign Policy; Current Documents, 1990. Washington, GPO, 1991. 890 p.  
El Salvador, pp 825-827.  
See also previous annuals for additional public foreign policy messages, addresses, statements, press briefings and conferences, and congressional testimony by executive branch personnel.  
Book call no.: R 327.73 D419a 1990

Wesson, Robert, ed. U.S. Influence in Latin America in the 1980s. New York, Praeger, 1982. 242 p.  
El Salvador: Influence in Trouble, pp 167-184.  
Book call no.: 327.7308 U582

Whelan, James R. and Bozell, Patricia B. Catastrophe in the Caribbean; The Failure of Americas Human Rights Policy in Central America. Ottawa, IL, Jameson Books, 1984. 134 p.  
El Salvador, pp 69-94.  
Book call no.: 327.730728 W566c

Bream, Joseph R. (LtCol, USAF). El Salvador: A Case Study. Maxwell AFB, AL, Air War College, Feb 1983. 18 p. (Research report)  
Doc. call no.: M-U 43117 B828e

Diuguid, J. Briggs (LtCol, USA). El Salvador: An Integrated Approach to Foreign Policy? Carlisle Barracks, PA, Army War College, Mar 1986. 133 p. (Study project)  
Doc. call no.: M-U 39080-83 D617e

Lasher, David Brian (LT, USN). Encouraging Democratic Transitions; The Problematic Impact of United States Involvement. Monterey, CA, Naval Postgraduate School, Jun 1991. 165 p. (Thesis)  
Doc. call no.: M-U 42525 L343e

Latin American Symposium. Symposium Proceedings, Latin American Security and US Policy; USAF Air Command and Staff College, 14-15 November 1985. Maxwell AFB, AL, 1986. 84 p.  
The Salvadoran View, by Pablo M. Alvergue, pp 11-15.  
Doc. call no.: M-U 42764-313

Library of Congress. Congressional Research Service. El Salvador: U.S. Interests and Policy Options. Washington, Aug 1980. 30 p. (Issue brief)  
Doc. call no.: M-U 42953-8 no.80064

Lovelace, Merline A. (LtCol, USAF). The United States and El Salvador. Maxwell AFB, AL, Air War College, Mar 1985. 37 p. (Research report)  
Doc. call no.: M-U 43117 L898u

Rosello, Victor M., Jr. An Assessment of the National Campaign Plan for El Salvador: Planning for Success or Failure? 1984. 57 leaves. (Thesis (M.A.)--University of Chicago, 1984)  
Doc. call no.: M-U 43567-69

United States. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Subcommittee on Western Hemisphere Affairs. Situation in El Salvador and Options for U.S. Policy. Hearing, 102nd Cong, 1st sess, Apr 11, 1991. Washington, GPO, 1991. 119 p.  
CIS Microfiche 1991 H381-79

United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Appropriations. Subcommittee on Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs Appropriations. GAO Report on El Salvador. Hearing, 101st Cong, 1st sess, Jun 8, 1989. Washington, GPO, 1989. 82 p. (Special hearing, S. hrg. 101-284)  
CIS Microfiche 1989 S181-37

Additional Funds to El Salvador. Congressional Record 129:9098-9101 Apr 20 '83.  
Includes testimony of James A. Hickey before the Subcommittee on Western Hemisphere Affairs and Subcommittee on Human Relations and International Operations of the House Committee on Foreign Affairs and other statements and declarations of religious organizations on the termination of military aid to El Salvador and the commencement of comprehensive political negotiations.

Allman, T. D. The Haig Doctrine: Making the World Safe for Solipsism. Harper's 262:26+ Jun '81.

Amendment No. 2886, as Modified--To Restrict Availability of Funds for El Salvador. Congressional Record 130:7667-7684 Apr 4 '84.  
Also includes Amendment No. 2887, To Require Specific Establishing Authorization Before Introduction of United States Armed Forces into El Salvador.

- Arbuckle, Tammy. A Vietnam Lesson Unlearned? Same Hardware, Same Tactics, Same Conclusion in El Salvador? Armed Forces Journal International 123:46+ Dec '85.
- Bello, Walden and Herman, Edward S. U.S.-Sponsored Elections in El Salvador and the Philippines. World Policy Journal 1:851-869 Summer '84.
- Beri, H. M. L. U.S. Involvement in El Salvador. Strategic Analysis 5:694-701 Mar '82.
- Bourgois, Philippe. What U.S. Foreign Policy Faces in El Salvador: An Eyewitness Account. Monthly Review 34:14-30 May '82.
- Brown, Robert K. Has U.S. Forgotten How To Win a War? Embattled El Salvador. Soldier of Fortune 8:56-63+ Sep '83.
- Buckley, Tom. Letter from El Salvador. New Yorker 57:41-46+ Jun 22 '81.
- Chapin, Jim. U.S. Role in El Salvador: The Quagmire of Dependency. Commonweal 113:430-432+ Aug 15 '86.
- Cole, Jeffrey U. (Maj, USMC). Assisting El Salvador. U.S. Naval Institute Proceedings 115:60-69 Nov '89.
- Collier, Ellen. El Salvador: Rekindles Controversy on the War Powers Resolution. Congressional Research Service Review, pp 2-3+, Jun '81.
- Dillon, Sam. Dateline El Salvador: Crisis Renewed. Foreign Policy No.73:153-170 Winter '88-'89.  
Although the Salvadoran crisis is still ongoing, the U.S. must focus on humanitarian aid, economic reconstruction, and democratization, and not military aid.
- Doerner, William R. Back to Square One: The U.S. Is Disappointed in the Outcome of El Salvador's Election, but Bush and Congress Get Their Act Together on Nicaragua. Time 133:28-29 Apr 3 '89.
- El Salvador. Congressional Record 127:11610-11618 Jun 4 '81.
- El Salvador: The View from Washington. Congressional Record 129:25648-25651 Sep 23 '83.  
Includes address of Elliott Abrams before the London School of Economics.
- El Salvador and United States Foreign Policy in Central America. Congressional Record 129:19850-19854 Jul 20 '83.  
Includes statement of Sen. Dave Durenberger.
- Felton, John. Peace Prospects, New Elections Cloud U.S. Policy Options (El Salvador). CQ Weekly Report 47:468-471 Mar 4 '89.
- Felton, John. Reagan-Hill Stalemate Looms on El Salvador. CQ Weekly Report 41:341-344 Feb 12 '83.
- Gleijeses, Piero. The Case for Power Sharing in El Salvador. Foreign Affairs 61:1048-1063 Summer '83.
- Gonzalez, Heliodoro. When Is Military Aid Justified? The Case for El Salvador. Inter-American Economic Affairs 35:71-83 Autumn '81.

- Hammer, Michael A. President Reagan's Policy Toward El Salvador: Success or Failure? Fletcher Forum 12:89-109 Winter '88.
- Hastedt, Glenn P. Intelligence and the Politics of the New Cold War. Crossroads No.25:19-30 '87.
- Kaiser, Robert G. White Paper on El Salvador Is Faulty. Congressional Record 127:12609-12611 Jun 16 '81.
- Keller, Bill. Interest Groups Focus on El Salvador Policy. CQ Weekly Report 40:895-900 Apr 24 '82.
- Lagomarsino, Robert J. Report on U.S. Policy Toward El Salvador. Congressional Record 129:24224-24227 Sep 14 '83.  
Statement by Samuel T. Dickens (Col, USAF, ret).
- LeMoyné, James. El Salvador's Forgotten War. Foreign Affairs 68:105-125 Summer '89.  
Analyzes the civil war in "one of the sickest societies in Latin America," and urges a review of U.S. aid policy objectives.
- Marriott, Dan and Tsongas, Paul. More U.S. Aid for El Salvador? Pro and Con. U.S. News & World Report 92:33-34 Feb 22 '82.
- McGehee, Ralph. The C.I.A. and the White Paper on El Salvador. Nation 232:423-425 Apr 11 '81.
- Military Aid to El Salvador Must Be Suspended. Congressional Record 129:8687-8689 Apr 14 '83.  
Statement of Rep. James L. Oberstar.
- Motley, Langhorne A. El Salvador: Revolution or Reform? Department of State Bulletin 84:58-66 Mar '84.
- Nairn, Allan. Behind the Death Squads. Progressive 48:20-25+ May '84.
- Nutting, Wallace H. (Gen, USA). "It Is Not Too Late" for U.S. To Win in El Salvador: Interview. U.S. News & World Report 94:25-26 Jun 13 '83.
- Omang, Joanne and Cannon, Lou. Reagan Orders Investigation of Controversial CIA Manual. Current News (Part 1), pp 1-2+, Oct 19 '84.
- Pastor, Robert. Winning Through Negotiation: Congress Has the Seed of a Better Idea for El Salvador. New Republic 186:13-16 Mar 17 '82.  
Reprinted in Congressional Record 128:7185-7187 Apr 20 '82.
- Pastor, Robert A. The Target and the Source: El Salvador and Nicaragua. Washington Quarterly 5:116-127 Summer '82.  
"Significant U.S. influence in both El Salvador and Nicaragua can be exploited more effectively to encourage a climate of moderation in both countries ... The arrival of a new secretary of state provides the administration with a perfect opportunity to reassess its strategy and embark on a new course ..."
- Poitras, Guy. Through the Revolving Door: Central American Manpower in the United States. Inter-American Economic Affairs 36:63-78 Spring '83.

- Rabkin, Rhoda P. U.S.-Soviet Rivalry in Central America and the Caribbean. Journal of International Affairs 34:329-351 Fall-Winter '80-'81.
- Robbins, Carla Anne and others. A Done Deal and an Undone Deal in Central America (Bush negotiates a pact with Democrats to maintain the Contras; If only Salvadoran voters had been as amiable). U.S. News & World Report 106:29 Apr 3 '89.
- Salaverry, Jorge. A Winning U.S. Policy Is Needed in El Salvador. Backgrounder No.663:1-13 Jul 20 '88.
- Shapiro, Charles S. U.S. Policy in Central America: The Case of El Salvador. Journal of Third World Studies 2:1-16 Spring '85.
- Sharpe, Kenneth E. and Diskin, Martin. Facing Facts in El Salvador: Reconciliation or War. World Policy Journal 1:517-547 Spring '84.
- Shine, Alexander P. (Col, USA). Abetting Democratic Revolution in the Third World. Parameters 20:38-47 Mar '90.  
"The contention of this article is that US policy toward the Third World in general, and counterinsurgency in particular, is fundamentally and fatally flawed because we lack a coherent vision for positive change; that development of such a vision and a concept for realizing it is possible; and that to do so would be one of the most useful things our nation could do for itself and the world."  
This article cites examples from El Salvador.
- Storrs, K. Larry. El Salvador: New Challenges for U.S. Policy. CRS Review 10:14-16 Feb '89.
- Struggle in Central America: El Salvador, The Current Danger. Foreign Policy No.43:70-92 Summer '81.
- U.S. Involvement in El Salvador. Congressional Record 128:6023-6025 Mar 30 '82.  
Remarks of Rep. Tom Harkin before the Subcommittee on Inter-American Affairs, Committee on Foreign Affairs.
- U.S. Policy in Nicaragua and El Salvador. Congressional Record 131:H2527-H2528 Apr 24 '85.
- The United States and El Salvador. Center Magazine pt 1, There Is No Military Solution in El Salvador. Robert White. 14:5-13 Jul-Aug '81; pt 2, Longstanding Oppression Is the Cause of El Salvador's Civil War. Gary MacEoin. 14:47-56 Nov-Dec '81; pt 3, Military Excess and Democratic Hopes--An Inflammatory Mix. Raymond Bonner. 15:37-41 + Jan-Feb '82.
- Van Toai, Doan and Chanoff, David. El Salvador: Lessons from the Vietnam Experience. Washington Quarterly 7:52-58 Fall '84.
- Wallace, James. Salvador Vote: New Hope, New Challenge for U.S. U.S. News & World Report 98:26-28 Apr 15 '85.
- Weinrod, W. Bruce. El Salvador: What's Next? Backgrounder No.261:1-17 Apr 18 '83.
- Wesson, Robert. Coping with El Salvador. Defense Science 1:56-59 May-Jun '82.
- West, Richard. El Salvador: A New Vietnam? Spectator 246:10-11 May 16 '81.

- White, Richard Alan. El Salvador, after the U.S. Election; Green Light for Terror. Commonweal 108:14-16 Jan 16 '81.
- White, Robert E. 'The Day of Reckoning Is Coming': Interview. Progressive 45:22-24 Sep '81.
- White, Robert E. Perspectives on El Salvador: Interview. Fletcher Forum 5:382-390 Summer '81.
- Zamora, Ruben. A Letter to the U.S.: In Salvador Times Waits for No One. Nation 248:253+ Feb 27 '89.

### INSURGENCY AND MILITARY AFFAIRS

- Anderson, Jon Lee and Anderson, Scott. War Zones. New York, Dodd, Mead, 1988. 309 p.  
El Salvador: Turning the Masses, pp 61-117.  
Book call no.: 355.02 W2532
- Bacevich, A. J. and others. American Military Policy in Small Wars: The Case of El Salvador. Cambridge, MA, Institute for Foreign Policy Analysis, 1988. 58 p. (Special report)  
"The authors ... address a wide range of issues: organization and lines of authority, the formulation of strategic intents, military doctrine and education, personnel policies, tactics, and equipment, and the multi-disciplinary challenge of counter insurgency operations."  
Book call no.: 355.0327284 A512
- Castellanos, Miguel. The Comandante Speaks; Memoirs of an El Salvadoran Guerrilla Leader, edited by Courtney E. Prisk. Boulder, CO, Westview Press, 1991. 145 p.  
Book call no.: 972.8405 C348c
- Corbett, Robin. Guerrilla Warfare; From 1939 to the Present Day. London, Orbis, 1986. 224 p.  
Central American Guerrillas, pp 170-179.  
Book call no.: 355.02184 C789g
- Dunkerley, James. Power in the Isthmus; A Political History of Modern Central America. New York, Verso, 1988. 691 p.  
El Salvador: The Long War, pp 335-424.  
Book call no.: 972.8 D919p
- Dunnigan, James F. and Bay, Austin. A Quick and Dirty Guide to War; Briefings on Present and Potential Wars. New York, Quill, 1986. 415 p.  
El Salvador, Nicaragua, Honduras: Revolutionaries, Commandantes, and Pistoleros, pp 205-224.  
Later edition in 1991 organized differently: Central America, pp 489-552.  
Book call no.: 355.0330048 D924q 1986



Falcoff, Mark and Royal, Robert, eds. The Continuing Crisis; U.S. Policy in Central America and the Caribbean. Washington, Ethics and Public Policy Center, 1987. 555 p.

The Divided Military, by Shirley Christian, pp 245-260.

Rebel Factions, by Shirley Christian, pp 231-244.

Why I Broke with the Guerrillas, by Jose Napoleon Romero, pp 261-266.

Book call no.: 327.730728 C762

Gettleman, Marvin E. and others, eds. El Salvador: Central America in the New Cold War. Rev. and updated ed. New York, Grove Press, 1986. 450 p.

El Salvador's Divided Military, by Shirley Christian, pp 90-103.

Book call no.: 972.84052 S182 1987

Grabendorff, Wolf and others, eds. Political Change in Central America: Internal and External Dimensions. Boulder, CO, Westview Press, 1984. 312 p.

The Civil War in El Salvador, by Harald Jung, pp 82-96.

The Salvadoran Military and Regime Transformation, by Cynthia Arnson, pp 97-113.

Book call no.: 972.8052 P769

Guevara, Ernesto. Guerrilla Warfare. Lincoln, University of Nebraska Press, 1985. 440 p.  
El Salvador, pp 390-417.

Book call no.: 323.2 G939g 1985

Hahn, Walter F., ed. Central America and the Reagan Doctrine. Boston, Center for International Relations at Boston University, 1987. 318 p.

The Dying War in El Salvador, by H. Joachim Maitre, pp 121-135.

Book call no.: 327.730728 C3972

Kirk, John M. and Schuyler, George W., eds. Central America; Democracy, Development, and Change. New York, Praeger, 1988. 205 p.

El Salvador: "Democratization" To Halt the Insurgency, by Guillermo Manuel Ungo, pp 3-6.

Militarization, U.S. Aid, and the Failure of Development in El Salvador, by Charles Clements, pp 121-131.

Book call no.: 972.8053 C3972

Klare, Michael T. and Kornbluh, Peter, eds. Low Intensity Warfare; Counterinsurgency, Proinsurgency, and Antiterrorism in the Eighties. New York, Pantheon Books, 1988. 250 p.

El Salvador: Counterinsurgency Revisited, by Daniel Siegel and Joy Hackel, pp 112-135.

Book call no.: 355.033573 L912

Laffin, John. The World in Conflict, 1991; War Annual 5, Contemporary Warfare Described and Analysed. New York, Brassey's Defense Publishers, 1991. 221 p.

El Salvador Civil War, pp 41-45.

Book call no.: 355.00904 W2532 vol.5

Leiken, Robert S. and Rubin, Barry, eds. The Central American Crisis Reader. New York, Summit Books, 1987. 717 p.

Origins of Conflict in El Salvador, pp 319-416.

The War in El Salvador, pp 417-476.

Book call no.: 972.8053 C3971

- Loveman, Brian and Davies, Thomas M., Jr., eds. The Politics of Antipolitics: The Military in Latin America. 2nd rev. and expanded ed. Lincoln, University of Nebraska Press, 1989. 517 p.  
Book call no.: 355.098 P769 1989
- Manwaring, Max G. and Prisk, Court E., eds. El Salvador at War: An Oral History of Conflict from the 1979 Insurrection to the Present. Washington, National University Press, 1988. 500 p.  
Book call no.: 972.84053 E49
- Odum, William E. On Internal War: American and Soviet Approaches to Third World Clients and Insurgents. Durham, NC, Duke University Press, 1992. 271 p.  
The El Salvadoran Case, pp 85-110.  
Book call no.: 909.82 O25o
- Roett, Riordan and Smyth, Frank. Dialogue and Armed Conflict: Negotiating the Civil War in El Salvador. Washington, Foreign Policy Institute, School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University, 1988. 40 p. (FPI case studies, no.12)  
Book call no.: 972.84053 R719d
- Schooley, Helen. Conflict in Central America. Chicago, St. James Press, 1987. 326 p.  
El Salvador, pp 46-67.  
Book call no.: 972.8052 S372c
- Schulz, Donald E. and Graham, Douglas H., eds. Revolution and Counterrevolution in Central America and the Caribbean. Boulder, CO, Westview Press, 1984. 555 p.  
El Salvador: Revolution and Counterrevolution in the Living Museum, pp 189-268.  
El Salvador: The "Zimbabwe Option," pp 503-510.  
Book call no.: 320.9728 R454
- Shackley, Theodore. The Third Option: An American View of Counterinsurgency Operations. New York, Reader's Digest Press, 1981. 185 p.  
El Salvador: A Case Study of the Incipient Phase, pp 77-86.  
Book call no.: 355.425 S524t
- Sundaram, Anjali and Gelbert, George, eds. A Decade of War: El Salvador Confronts the Future. New York, Monthly Review Press, 1991. 269 p.  
The FMLN: New Thinking, by Sara Miles and Bob Ostertag, pp 216-246.  
Book call no.: 972.84053 D291
- Thompson, Robert, ed. War in Peace; Conventional and Guerrilla Warfare since 1945. New York, Harmony Books, 1985. 336 p.  
War in the US Backyard (Nicaragua, Grenada, El Salvador), by Jonathan Reed, pp 317-326.  
Book call no.: R 355.00904 W253 1985
- United States. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Subcommittee on Western Hemisphere Affairs. The Air War and Political Developments in El Salvador. Hearing, 99th Cong, 2nd sess, May 14, 1986. Washington, GPO, 1986. 221 p.  
Book call no.: 972.84053 U58a
- United States. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Subcommittee on Western Hemisphere Affairs. Developments in El Salvador. Hearing, 99th Cong, 1st sess, Jan 31, 1985. Washington, GPO, 1985. 96 p.  
Book call no.: 972.84052 U581d

United States. Congress. House. Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence. Subcommittee on Oversight and Evaluation. U.S. Intelligence Performance on Central America: Achievements and Selected Instances of Concern. Staff Report, 97th Cong, 2nd sess. Washington, GPO, 1982. 23 p.

Book call no.: 327.730728 U58u

United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Appropriations. Subcommittee on Foreign Operations. El Salvador Military and Economic Reprogramming. Hearing, 98th Cong, 1st sess. Washington, GPO, 1983. 77 p.

"Special hearing."

Book call no.: 327.7307284 U58e

United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Foreign Relations. Presidential Certifications on Conditions in El Salvador. Hearing, 97th Cong, 2nd sess, Aug 3, 1982. Washington, GPO, 1982. 280 p.

Book call no.: 327.7307284 U58p

United States. Congress. Senate. Select Committee on Intelligence. Recent Political Violence in El Salvador. Report, Oct 5, 1984. Washington, GPO, 1984. 17 p. (98th Cong, 2nd sess, Senate report 98-659)

Book call no.: 972.84052 U58r

Ahmad, Shari Bin (LtCol). Comparison of the Malayan Emergency and Vietnam War and Application of Lessons To Solve El Salvador Problems and Appropriate US Military Assistance. Carlisle Barracks, PA, Army War College, May 1987. 17 p. (Student essay)

Doc. call no.: M-U 39080-4 A286c

Conde, Galileo (Col, El Salvador). El Salvador: A Communist Objective. Carlisle Barracks, PA, Mar 1986. 28 p. (USAWC military studies program paper)

Doc. call no.: M-U 39080-4 C745e

Driscoll, Robert S. and Joersz, Eldon W. (LtCol, USAF). Two Roads to Power. Washington, National War College, Mar 1984. 100 p. (Strategic study)

Doc. call no.: M-U 42279-23 D781t

Higgins, Kevin M. (Maj, USA). Countermining Operations in El Salvador. Fort Leavenworth, KS, Army Command and General Staff College, 1989. 185 p. (Theses)

Doc. call no.: M-U 42022 H636c

Jaehne, Richard L. (Maj, USMC) and Carlock, Reid O. (Maj, USMC). El Salvador: Sources of Conflict (A Study of the Origins of the Current War in El Salvador). Quantico, VA, Marine Corps Command and Staff College, Jun 1983. 194 p. (Research project)

Doc. call no.: M-U 41886-71 J22s

Johnson, Louis M., Jr. (Capt, USAF). Security Assistance to Central America Assessment of U.S. Involvement in El Salvador, Guatemala, and Honduras. Wright-Patterson AFB, OH, Air Force Institute of Technology, School of Systems and Logistics, 1986. 1 vol. (Thesis (M.S.)--School of Systems and Logistics, 1986)

Doc. call no.: M-U 39567-4 J674s

Lambert, Paul J. (Col, USAF). U.S. Military Policy for Third World Conflicts: Is it Working in El Salvador? Maxwell AFB, AL, Air War College, May 1989. 59 p. (Defense analytical study)

Doc. call no.: M-U 43117 L222u

Library of Congress. Federal Research Division. El Salvador, a Country Study, edited by Richard A. Haggerty. 2nd ed. Washington, GPO, 1990. 306 p. (Area handbook series)

National Security, by Rex A. Hudson, pp 195-260.

Doc. call no.: M-U 35062 no.550-150 (1990)

Rand Corporation. The Problems of U.S. Businesses Operating Abroad in Terrorist Environments. Santa Monica, CA, Nov 1981. 103 p. (RAND report)

Terrorism Against U.S. Businesses in El Salvador, pp 81-99.

Doc. call no.: M-U 30352-1 no.2842

Rand Corporation. Underground Voices: Insurgent Propaganda in El Salvador, Nicaragua, and Peru, by Christina Meyer. Santa Monica, CA, 1991. 29 p. (A RAND note)

Doc. call no.: M-U 30352-53 no.3299

Thornton, Skip (Maj, USA). Thinking about the Tactics of Modern War: The Salvadoran Example. Fort Leavenworth, KS, Army Command and General Staff College, Jan 1989. 50 p. (Monograph)

Doc. call no.: M-U 42022-2 T514t

United States. Dept. of State. News Briefing on Intelligence Information on External Support of the Guerrillas in El Salvador (U). Washington, Aug 1984. 27 p.

Presented as a news briefing by Thomas R. Pickering and Gen. Paul F. Gorman.

Doc. call no.: M-U 41243-111

United States. General Accounting Office. Applicability of Certain U.S. Laws That Pertain to U.S. Military Involvement in El Salvador. Washington, Jul 1982. 24 p. (GAO/ID-82-53)

Doc. call no.: M-U 41026-9 no.82-53

United States. General Accounting Office. El Salvador: Extent of U.S. Military Personnel in Country. Washington, Jul 1990. 19 p. (GAO/NSIAD-90-227FS)

Doc. call no.: M-U 41026-147 no.90-227FS

United States. General Accounting Office. El Salvador: Flow of U.S. Military Aid. Washington, Mar 1991. 15 p. (GAO/NSIAD-91-151)

Doc. call no.: M-U 41026-147 no.91-151

United States. General Accounting Office. El Salvador: Limited Use of U.S. Firms in Military Aid Construction. Washington, Jul 1989. 71 p. (GAO/NSIAD-89-132)

Doc. call no.: M-U 41026-147 no.89-132

United States. General Accounting Office. El Salvador: Military Assistance Has Helped Counter but Not Overcome the Insurgency. Washington, Apr 1991. 34 p. (GAO/NSIAD-91-166)

Doc. call no.: M-U 41026-147 no.91-166

United States. General Accounting Office. El Salvador: Pipeline of U.S. Military and Economic Aid. Washington, Feb 1990. 15 p. (GAO/NSIAD-90-121FS)

Doc. call no.: M-U 41026-147 no.90-121FS

United States. General Accounting Office. El Salvador: Transfers of Military Assistance Fuels. Washington, Aug 1989. 45 p. (GAO/NSIAD-89-186)

Doc. call no.: M-U 41026-147 no.89-186

United States. Southern Command. Small Wars Operational Requirements Divisions. El Salvador: Psychological Operations Assessment. APO Miami, Feb 1988. 22 p. (Sword paper)

Doc. call no.: M-U 41498-113

Waghelstein, John D. (Col, USA). El Salvador: Observations and Experiences in Counterinsurgency. Carlisle Barracks, PA, Army War College, Jan 1985. 1 vol. (Study project)

Doc. call no.: M-U 39080-83 W131s

United States. Dept. of State. Communist Interference in El Salvador: Documents Demonstrating Communist Support of the Salvadoran Insurgency. Washington, The Department, 1981. 2 microfiches.

Microfiche: 322.42097284 C734 (m.f.)

- Allen, Arthur. El Salvador To Probe U.S. Death. Current News (Part 1), pp 1+, May 27 '83.
- Allen, Arthur. Rebels Say They Killed U.S. Adviser. Current News (Part 2), pp 1+, May 27 '83.
- American Deputy Military Chief Assassinated by Gunmen in El Salvador. Times (London), p 1, col 1, May 27 '83.
- Arbuckle, Tammy. El Salvador: The Real War in Central America? International Defense Review 22:157-159 Feb '89.
- Arbuckle, Tammy. US CO-IN: El Salvador's Bad Example. International Defense Review 23:Supplement, pp 8-11 May '90.  
The marked lack of success of US counter-insurgency methods in current conflicts ought to set Pentagon alarm bells ringing. The El Salvador armed forces should rely on small patrols of 'government guerrillas' along the lines of its existing PRALSs (long-range reconnaissance patrols) to penetrate guerrilla-contested areas, using the same tactics as the FMLN and disrupting its political influence.
- Arbuckle, Tammy. A Vietnam Lesson Unlearned? Same Hardware, Same Tactics, Same Conclusion in El Salvador? Armed Forces Journal International 123:46+ Dec '85.
- Armstrong, Charles L. (LtCol, USMC). Blueprint for Intervention. Marine Corps Gazette 74:54-59 Jan '90.  
The author offers a checklist of minimums for involvement of U.S. forces in a "small war."
- Armstrong, Charles L. (LtCol, USMC). Combined Action Program: Variations in El Salvador. Marine Corps Gazette 74:36+ Aug '90.
- Armstrong, Charles L. (LtCol, USMC). Urban Combat: The FMLN's (Farabundo Marti National Liberation Front) "Final Offensive" of 1989. Marine Corps Gazette 74:52-57 Nov '90.
- Bernstein, Alvin H. and Waghelstein, John D. (Col, USA). How To Win in El Salvador: With Training Programs and Basic Equipment the Salvadoran Army Can Keep the Guerrillas on the Run. Policy Review No.27:50-52 Winter '84.
- Bielski, Vince and others. The Death Squads Hit Home; Which Side Is the FBI On? Progressive 51:15-19 Oct '87.
- Bishop, Edward J. Inside Salvador's Tet. Soldier of Fortune 15:48-55+ May '90.
- Boyd, Larry. El Salvador's Armed Forces. Jane's Defence Weekly 5:1260-1261 Jun 28 '86.
- Breene, Robert G., Jr. Salvador Sitrep; Keeping a Close Hold on FMLN Terrorists. Soldier of Fortune 12:40-43 Sep '87.
- Central America. World Press Review 30:35-40 Jun '83.  
A report of guerrilla activity covering El Salvador and Nicaragua.
- Chavira, Ricardo. Revolt under the Coconut Palms: F.M.L.N. Rebels Prepare for Their Boldest Assault since 1981. Time 133:38 Mar 20 '89.

- Christian, Shirley. El Salvador's Divided Military. Atlantic 251:50-53+ Jun '83.
- Cole, Jeffrey U. (Maj, USMC). Assisting El Salvador. U.S. Naval Institute Proceedings 115:60-69 Nov '89.  
As a former adviser on COIN operations in El Salvador, the author suggests lessons for low-intensity conflict doctrine.
- Coleman, John. Paracaidista! Soldier of Fortune 12:74-75 Sep '87.
- Colonel Jose Guillermo Garcia Merino: Minister of Defense and Public Security, Republic of El Salvador. Strategy Week 8:7 Feb 8-14 '82.
- Cowgill, Joseph T. Salvadorans Rebuild Two Bridges--With a Little Help from Their Friends. Engineer 17,no.2:9-11 '87.
- DeVoss, David. The Battle for Usulután. Time 123:38 Feb 6 '84.
- Doyle, Kate and Duklis, Peter S., Jr. The Long Twilight Struggle: Low-Intensity Warfare and the Salvadoran Military. Journal of International Affairs 43:431-460 Winter '90.
- Drenkowski, Dana. Flying the Unfriendly Skies: A Combat Pilot Reviews El Salvador's Air Force. Soldier of Fortune 10:38-44 Mar '85.
- El Salvador. Military Technology 13:54 Jan '89.
- El Salvador: Bloody Setback at El Paraiso. Time. 129:49 Apr 13 '87.
- Ellman, Paul. Is Salvadoran Mutiny Good Military Omen? Defense Week 4:18-19 Jan 17 '83.
- Ellman, Paul. Reaganites To Muscle Sandinistas: More Arms, U.S. Troops. Defense Week 4:1+ Oct 11 '83.
- Ellman, Paul. Salvador's Generals Keep Going Back to Old Ways. Defense Week 3:10-11 Jun 7 '82.
- English, Adrian. Policing the State of El Salvador. Jane's Defence Weekly 13:695+ Apr 14 '90.  
Covers the rise in strength of anti-guerrilla forces.
- English, Adrian. The Armed Forces of El Salvador. Cosantoir: The Irish Defence Journal 42:75-83 Mar '82.
- Felton, John. Compromise Appears Likely on El Salvador Military Aid. CQ Weekly Report 41:549-552 Mar 19 '83.
- Garcia, Jose Z. The Salvadoran Guerrillas and Esquipulas. World & I 2:126-131 Nov '87.
- Gellhorn, Martha. Testament of Terror. New Statesman 106:15-17 Jul 1 '83.
- Government of El Salvador-FMLN Peace Agreements, 16 January 1992. World Affairs 153:152-166 Spring '91.
- Grenier, Yvon. Understanding the FMLN: A Glossary of Five Words. Conflict Quarterly 11:51-75 Spring '91.

- Gwertzman, Bernard. Haig Cites Proof of Nicaragua Role in Salvador War. Current News (Part 2), pp 1-2 +, Mar 5 '82.
- Hayden, H. T. (LtCol, USMC). Revolutionary Warfare: El Salvador and Vietnam--A Comparison. Marine Corps Gazette 74:50-53 Jul '90.
- Kelly, Ross. Special Operations in El Salvador. Defense & Foreign Affairs 14:56-57+ Aug-Sep '86.
- Kinzer, Stephen. Death Squads in El Salvador: Ex-Aide Accuses Colleagues. Congressional Record 130:5485-5487 Mar 14 '84.
- Kokalis, Peter G. Guerrilla Arsenal: Rebel Weapons in El Salvador. Soldier of Fortune 11:46-5 Aug '86.
- Kokalis, Peter G. Return of La Pantera Rosa. Soldier of Fortune 15:46-51 Nov '90.
- Kokalis, Peter G. U.S. Gives Brave Warriors Worn-Out Weapons: Arming El Salvador. Soldier of Fortune 8:64-69 Sep '83.
- Kokalis, Peter G. When Shadows Shoot Back: High Tension on a Hilltop in El Salvador. Soldier of Fortune 10:54-59+ Jul '85.
- Kondracke, Morton M. Salvador's Silver Lining; Those Killing Fields Are Half Empty, Not Half Full. New Republic 200:23-25 Mar 13 '89.
- Kramer, Michael. The Not-Quite War. New York 16:32-43 Sep 12 '83.
- Krauss, Clifford. El Salvador: A New Leader for the Troops (Gen Carlos Eugenio Vides Casanova). Maclean's 96:30 May 2 '83.
- Lamberson, Eric L. (Capt, USA). Attack at El Paraiso. Military Intelligence 16:6-11 Jul-Sep '90.
- Lane, Charles. A Dirty War Gets Dirtier; Death Squads Duel Guerrillas in El Salvador. Newsweek 113:43 Jan 2 '89.
- Lane, Charles. A Murderous Cross-Fire: Salvadoran Rebels Ignite the Fiercest Fighting in 10 Years, Prompting the Massacre of Six Priests. Newsweek 114:48-50+ Nov 27 '89.
- Larmer, Brook. El Salvador: Central America's Deadliest War. Current News (Supplement), pp B-1/B-12, Nov 3 '88.
- Leadership Profile: Gen. Carlos Eugenio Vides Casanova, Minister of Defense, Republic of El Salvador. Defense & Foreign Affairs Weekly 9:7 May 9-15 '83.
- LeBoutillier, John. Terrorism in El Salvador. Sergeants 19:18-20 Jun '81.
- Legislation To Prohibit Further Military Assistance to El Salvador. Congressional Record 128:3407-3440 Mar 8 '82.
- LeMoyne, James. El Salvador's Forgotten War. Foreign Affairs 68:105-125 Summer '89.



- LeMoyne, James. The Guns of Salvador. New York Times Magazine, pp 18-20+, Feb 5 '89.
- LeoGrande, William M. After the Battle of San Salvador. World Policy Journal 7:331-356 Spring '90.
- McConahay, Mary Jo. Delusion in El Salvador. Progressive 54:20-24 Feb '90.
- Making Martial Noises. Time 123:28-32 Mar 26 '84.
- Manners, Geoffrey. El Salvador Arms Trade. Jane's Defence Weekly 2:564 Oct 6 '84.
- Manwaring, Max G. (Col, USAR, ret) and Fishel, John T. (LtCol, USAR). Strategic Vision and Insurgency. Military Review 69:53-64 Feb '89.  
There exists a need for "strategic vision" before planners can tackle the difficult tasks of reforming and restructuring forces to meet the challenges presented in the low-intensity conflict arena. The insurgencies in El Salvador are examined in an effort to define the central strategic problem and find the correct strategic vision.
- Messing, F. Andy, Jr. El Salvador: Tet II. World & I 5:103-109 Feb '90.
- Military Escalation in El Salvador. Congressional Record 127:16547-16554 Jul 21 '81.
- Millett, Richard L. The Politics of Violence: Guatemala and El Salvador. Current History 80:70-74+ Feb '81.
- Millman, Joel. El Salvador's Army: A Force unto Itself. New York Times Magazine, pp 46-47+, Dec 10 '89.
- Millman, Joel. No Military Solution for El Salvador: Interview with Col Rene Ponce, Chief of Staff, El Salvadoran Army. Jane's Defence Weekly 12:1226 Dec 2 '89.
- Montes, Julio A. El Salvador: The Last Battlefield in Central America. International Defense Review 24:915-918 Sep '91.
- Montes, Julio A. El Salvador's War at Sea. International Defense Review 24:197-199 Mar '91.
- Montez, Marvin (Maj, USMC). Advisory Duty in El Salvador. Marine Corps Gazette 75:58-60 Oct '91.
- Moody, John. An Offer They Couldn't Refuse: As Elections Near, the Rebels Mount a Violent Offensive. Time 133:40 Jan 30 '89.
- Moran, Edmundo. El Salvador's Climate of Terror. America 138:117-119 Feb 18 '78.
- Needler, Martin C. El Salvador: The Military and Politics. Armed Forces & Society 17:569-588 Summer '91.
- Nelson, Anne. A Bloody 'War of Extermination.' Maclean's 93:32-35 Nov 17 '80.
- Newhagen, John E. GI Wounded in El Salvador. Current News (Part 1), pp 3-5, Feb 4 '83.
- North, Don. The Battle of Guazapa. Newsweek 101:46-47 Apr 25 '83.

- Norton, Chris. Salvadorean Rebels Change Tactics To Counter Army's Growing Strength. Christian Science Monitor, p 1, col 3, May 17 '85.
- Palmatier, Malcolm. El Salvador President Duarte's Account of the Kidnapping of His Daughter. TVI Report 7,no.4:16-19 '87.
- Pastor, Robert A. The Target and the Source: El Salvador and Nicaragua. Washington Quarterly 5:116-127 Summer '82.
- Pate, James L. Martyrs in Morazan: El Salvador's Struggle Suffers a Setback. Soldier of Fortune 10:32-35 Jan '85.
- Petraeus, David H. (Maj, USA). El Salvador and the Vietnam Analogy. Armed Forces Journal International 124:40+ Feb '87.
- Petras, James. The Junta's War Against the People. Nation 231:657+ Dec 20 '80.
- Psy Ops in El Salvador: Winning Hearts and Minds. Gung-Ho 7:32-33+ Jan '87.
- Pyes, Craig. Who Killed Archbishop Romero? Nation 239:337+ Oct 13 '84.
- Robinson, Linda. The End of El Salvador's War. Survival 33:387-400 Sep-Oct '91.
- Rosello, Victor M. (Maj, USA). Vietnam's Support to El Salvador's FMLN: Successful Tactics in Central America. Military Review 70:71-78 Jan '90.
- Russell, George. To Save El Salvador. Time 119:22-24 Feb 15 '82.
- Salisbury, Steve. Another Salvo in El Salvador: FMLN Takes Advantage of Short-Supplied Government. Soldier of Fortune 16:42-47 Jul '91.
- Salisbury, Steve. Battle of Five Cities; El Salvador's Communist FMLN Guerrillas Banked on the People Rising Up in Revolution--They Didn't. Soldier of Fortune 15:48-53+ Sep '90.
- Salisbury, Steve. Naval Infantry; Battle Testing El Salvador's New Leathernecks. Soldier of Fortune 11:54-59 Sep '86.
- Salisbury, Steve. Salvadoreanas at War; Women Warriors Train To Take It to the G's. Soldier of Fortune 10:66-71 Feb '85.
- Salisbury, Steven. A 'Death List' for the Salvadoran Army. Nation 235:650-651+ Dec 18 '82.
- The Salvadoran Dialogue. Center Magazine 18:49-53 Mar-Apr '85.
- Salvadoran Snipers. Gung-Ho 7:28-31 Jan '87.
- Scroft, Gene. Atlacatl Recon; SOF Staffer on COIN Ops in Salvador. Soldier of Fortune 14:42-49 Jan '89.

Sheehan, Michael A. Comparative Counterinsurgency Strategies: Guatemala and El Salvador. Conflict 9,no.2:127-154 '89.

El Salvador developed a predominantly military strategy founded on combat firepower and maneuver. Suggestions for the reevaluation of Salvador's counterinsurgency strategy are made.

Sheler, Jeffery L. and others. The Night Fighters of El Salvador. U.S. News & World Report 102:12-13 Apr 13 '87.

Smyth, Frank. El Salvador: Behind the Lines with the Rebels. Progressive 53:26-29 Feb '89.

Smyth, Frank. El Salvador's Forgotten War. Progressive 51:22-24 Aug '87.

Smyth, Frank. Negotiations or Total War. Nation 249:164-166 Aug 7-14 '89.

Smyth, Frank. Quagmire in the Making. Progressive 52:23-25 Jun '88.

Stahle, Max. Gearing Up for the Second Offensive. Maclean's 94:16+ Sep 28 '81.

Strasser, Steven and others. Escalation in El Salvador. Newsweek 99:32-35 Feb 15 '82.

Taylor Robert W. and Vanden, Harry E. Defining Terrorism in El Salvador: "La Matanza." American Academy of Political and Social Science Annals 463:106-118 Sep '82.

Trainor, Bernard E. (LtGen, USMC, ret). El Salvador: The Battle for the Cities (A firsthand report on the November 1989 fighting). Marine Corps Gazette 74:8-11 Jan '90.

Truby, J. David. The Mauling of El Salvador. Gung-Ho 7:56-58+ Mar '87.

Under Fire in El Salvador. Soldier of Fortune 10:78-85+ Aug '85.

Venter, Al J. Wings of Fire: El Salvador's Air War. International Defense Review 21:913-915 Aug '88.

Wagner, Karl. On the Ground in El Salvador. Gung-Ho 3:58-61+ Nov '83.

Walters, Roland B. (Capt, USMC). Marine Officer and a Little War. Marine Corps Gazette 70:54-59 Dec '86.

White, Richard Alan. El Salvador Between Two Fires. America 143:262-266 Nov 1 '80.

## POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT

Alexander, Robert J., ed. Political Parties of the Americas, Canada, Latin America, and the West Indies. Westport, CT, Greenwood Press, 1982. 410 p.

El Salvador, pp 385-397.

Book call no.: 324.2098 P769 v.1

Anderson, Thomas P. Politics in Central America: Guatemala, El Salvador, Honduras, and Nicaragua. Rev. ed. New York, Praeger, 1988. 256 p.

El Salvador, pp 73-123.

Book call no.: 972.8052 A551p 1988

- Arnson, Cynthia. El Salvador, a Revolution Confronts the United States. Washington, Institute for Policy Studies, 1982. 118 p.  
Book call no.: 327.7307284 A767e
- Baloyra, Enrique A. El Salvador in Transition. Chapel Hill, University of North Carolina, 1982. 236 p.  
Book call no.: 972.84052 B195e
- Berryman, Phillip. Inside Central America; The Essential Facts Past and Present on El Salvador, Nicaragua, Honduras, Guatemala, and Costa Rica. New York, Pantheon Books, 1985. 166 p.  
Book call no.: 327.730728 B534i
- Binnendijk, Hans, ed. Authoritarian Regimes in Transition. Washington, Foreign Service Institute, U.S. Dept. of State, 1987. 336 p.  
El Salvador: On the Way to Democracy, pp 150-166.  
The Rise (and Fall) of Liberalism in El Salvador and Nicaragua, by Ralph Lee Woodward, Jr., pp 113-124.  
Book call no.: 327.73 A939
- Bonner, Raymond. Weakness and Deceit; A United States Foreign Policy Gone Wrong. New York, Times Books, 1984. 408 p.  
Book call no.: 327.7307284 B716w
- Booth, John A. and Seligson, Mitchell A., eds. Elections and Democracy in Central America. Chapel Hill, University of North Carolina Press, 1989. 214 p.  
El Salvador: Recent Elections in Historical Perspective, by Jose Z. Garcia, pp 60-92.  
Book call no.: 324.9728 E38
- Buckley, Tom. Violent Neighbors: El Salvador, Central America, and the United States. New York, Times Books, 1984. 358 p.  
Book call no.: 972.84052 B924v
- Castellanos, Miguel. The Comandante Speaks: Memoirs of an El Salvadoran Guerrilla Leader, edited by Courtney E. Prisk. Boulder, CO, Westview Press, 1991. 145 p.  
(Westview studies in regional security)  
Book call no.: 972.8405 C348c
- Danopoulos, Constantine P., ed. Military Disengagement from Politics. New York, Routledge, 1988. 295 p.  
Military Disengagement from Politics: El Salvador, by Larry L. Pippin, pp 177-200.  
Book call no.: 322.5 M644
- Day, Alan J. and Degenhardt, Henry W., eds. Political Parties of the World. 3rd ed. Chicago, St. James Press, 1988. 776 p.  
El Salvador, pp 157-161.  
Book call no.: R 324.2 D273p 1988
- Devine, Frank J. El Salvador: Embassy under Attack. New York, Vantage Press, 1981. 209 p.  
Book call no.: 327.7307284 D495e
- Didion, Joan. Salvador. New York, Simon and Schuster, 1983. 108 p.  
Book call no.: 972.84052 D556s

Dixon, Marlene and Jonas, Susanne, eds. Revolution and Intervention in Central America. San Francisco, Synthesis Publications, 1983. 344 p.  
El Salvador, pp 40-105.

Book call no.: 972.8052 R4541

Duarte, Jose Napoleon. Duarte: My Story. New York, Putnam, 1986. 284 p.

Book call no.: 92 D812d

Falcoff Mark and Royal, Robert, eds. The Continuing Crisis; U.S. Policy in Central America and the Caribbean. Washington, Ethics and Public Policy Center, 1987. 555 p.

A Culture of Violence, by John Kurzweil, pp 195-209.

What Duarte Won, by Julia Preston, pp 211-230.

Book call no.: 327.730728 C762

Gettleman, Marvin E. and others, eds. El Salvador: Central America in the New Cold War.

Rev. and updated ed. New York, Grove Press, 1987. 450 p.

Book call no.: 972.84052 S182 1987

Guy, James. El Salvador: Revolution Without Change. Toronto, Canadian Institute of International Affairs, 1981. 23 p. (Behind the headlines, v. 39, no. 4)

Book call no.: 971.008 B419 vol. 39, no. 4

Hamilton, Nora and others, eds. Crisis in Central America; Regional Dynamics and U.S. Policy in the 1980s. Boulder, CO, Westview Press, 1988. 272 p.

Exploring Democracy: The Unanticipated Effects of U.S. Electoral Policy in El Salvador, by Terry Karl, pp 173-191.

Civil War, Reform, and Reaction in El Salvador, by Ricardo Stein, pp 193-205.

Book call no.: 327.73072 C932

Kirk, John M. and Schuyler, George W., eds. Central America; Democracy, Development, and Change. New York, Praeger, 1988. 205 p.

El Salvador: "Democratization" To Halt the Insurgency, by Guillermo Manuel Ungo, pp 3-6.

Militarization, U.S. Aid, and the Failure of Development in El Salvador, by Charles Clements, pp 121-131.

Democratization in El Salvador: Illusion or Reality? By Liisa L. North, pp 7-19.

Book call no.: 972.8053 C3972

Leiken, Robert S., ed. Central America: Anatomy of Conflict. New York, Pergamon Press, 1984. 351 p.

Book call no.: 327.730728 C397

Leiken, Robert S. and Rubin, Barry, eds. The Central American Crisis Reader. New York, Summit Books, 1987. 717 p.

Book call no.: 972.8053 C3971

Montgomery, Tommie Sue. Revolution in El Salvador: Origins and Evolution. Boulder, CO, Westview Press, 1982. 252 p.

Book call no.: 972.84052 M788r

North, Liisa. Bitter Grounds: Roots of Revolt in El Salvador. Westport, CT, L. Hill, 1981. 110 p.

Book call no.: 972.84 N865b

- Roett, Riordan and Smyth, Frank. Dialogue and Armed Conflict: Negotiating the Civil War in El Salvador. Washington, Foreign Policy Institute, School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University, 1988. 40 p. (FPI case studies, no. 12)  
Book call no.: 972.84053 R719d
- Ropp, Steve C. and Morris, James A., eds. Central America: Crisis and Adaptation. Albuquerque, University of New Mexico Press, 1984. 311 p.  
El Salvador: The Roots of Revolution, pp 67-118.  
Book call no.: 972.8 C397
- Russell, Philip L. El Salvador in Crisis. Austin, TX, Colorado River Press, 1984. 168 p.  
Book call no.: 972.84052 R966e
- Schmidt, Steffen W. El Salvador, America's Next Vietnam? Salisbury, NC, Documentary Publications, 1983. 217 p.  
Book call no.: 972.84052 S354e
- Sheehan, Edward R. F. Agony in the Garden: A Stranger in Central America. Boston, Houghton Mifflin, 1989. 362 p.  
El Salvador, pp 151-206.  
Book call no.: 972.8053 S315a
- Sundaram, Anjali and Gelber, George, eds. A Decade of War: El Salvador Confronts the Future. New York, Monthly Review Press, 1991. 269 p.  
Book call no.: 972.84053 D291
- United States. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Central America: The Deepening Conflict. Washington, GPO, 1984. 29 p. (Committee print, 98th Cong, 2nd sess)  
Report of a Congressional study mission to Honduras, Costa Rica, Nicaragua, and El Salvador, Aug 27-Sep 8, 1983.  
Book call no.: 972.8052 C3971
- United States. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. El Salvador at the Crossroads: Peace or Another Decade of War. Hearings before the Subcommittees on Human Rights and International Organizations, and on Western Hemisphere Affairs, 101st Cong, 2nd sess, Jan 24-Feb 6, 1990. Washington, GPO, 1990. 306 p.  
Book call no.: 972.84053 U58e
- United States. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. The Situation in El Salvador. Hearings before the Subcommittees on Human Rights and International Organizations, and on Western Hemisphere Affairs, 98th Cong, 2nd sess, Jan 26-Feb 6, 1984. Washington, GPO, 1984. 342 p.  
Book call no.: 327.7307284 U581s
- United States. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Subcommittee on Western Hemisphere Affairs. The Air War and Political Developments in El Salvador. Hearing, 99th Cong, 2nd sess, May 14, 1986. Washington, GPO, 1986. 221 p.  
Book call no.: 972.84053 U58a
- United States. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Subcommittee on Western Hemisphere Affairs. The Status of Democratic Transitions in Central America. Hearings, 100th Cong, 2nd sess, Jun 23-28, 1988. Washington, GPO, 1988. 190 p.  
See pp 2-27, 75-81, etc.  
Book call no.: 320.9728 U58s

United States. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Subcommittee on Western Hemisphere Affairs. Developments in El Salvador. Hearing, 99th Cong, 1st sess, Jan 31, 1985. Washington, GPO, 1985. 96 p.

Book call no.: 972.84052 U581d

United States. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Subcommittee on Western Hemisphere Affairs. From Duarte to Cristiani; Where Is El Salvador Headed? Hearing, 101st Cong, 1st sess, Jul 13, 1989. Washington, GPO, 1989. 123 p.

Book call no.: 323.097284 U58f

United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Foreign Relations. The Situation in El Salvador. Hearings; 97th Cong, 1st sess, Mar 18-Apr 9, 1981. Washington, GPO, 1981. 269 p.

Book call no.: 327.7307284 U58s

United States. Congress. Senate. Select Committee on Intelligence. Recent Political Violence in El Salvador. Report, Oct 5, 1984. Washington, GPO, 1984. 17 p. (98th Cong, 2nd sess, Senate report 98-659)

Book call no.: 972.84052 U58r

Great Britain. Foreign and Commonwealth Office. Developments in El Salvador. London, Nov 1983. 8 p. (Background brief)

Doc. call no.: M-U 31155-82

Keen, P. Kenneth (Maj, USA). El Salvador: Prospects for a Successful Revolution. Alexandria, VA, Dec 1986. 313 p. (Thesis (M.A.)--University of Florida, 1986)

Doc. call no.: M-U 43567-202

Library of Congress. Congressional Research Service. El Salvador: Bibliography-in-Brief, 1987-1989, by Robert S. Kirk. Washington, Jan 1990. 10 p. (CRS report for Congress)

Doc. call no.: M-U 42953-1 no. 90-14 L

Library of Congress. Federal Research Division. El Salvador, a Country Study, edited by Richard A. Haggerty. 2nd ed. Washington, GPO, 1990. 306 p. (Area handbook series)

Government and Politics, by Richard A. Haggerty, pp 141-194.

Doc. call no.: M-U 35062 no.550-150 (1990)

Skipper, Charles O. (Maj, USMC). El Salvador after 1979: Forces in the Conflict. Quantico, VA, Marine Corps Command and Staff College, Apr 1984. 142 p. (Research project)

Doc. call no.: M-U 41886-71 S628s

- Alvaro Alfredo Magana: Interim President, Republic of El Salvador. Strategy Week 8:7 May 10-16 '82.
- Anderson, Thomas P. El Salvador's Dim Prospects. Current History 85:9-11+ Jan '86.
- Aneja, Atul. A Negotiated Peace in El Salvador? Strategic Analysis 13:95-108 Apr '90.
- Arbuckle, Tammy. El Salvador: The Real War in Central America? International Defense Review 22:157-159 Feb '89.
- Arce, Luis E. El Salvador: In Defense of Restoring Constitutional Order. Caribbean Review 10:35-37 Winter '81.
- Baloyra, Enrique A. Dilemmas of Political Transition in El Salvador. Journal of International Affairs 38:221-242 Winter '85.
- Baloyra, Enrique A. Negotiating War in El Salvador: The Politics of Endgame. Journal of Interamerican Studies & World Affairs 28:123-147 Spring '86.
- Baloyra, Enrique A. The Seven Plagues of El Salvador. Current History 86:413-416+ Dec '87.  
"The Duarte administration must be credited with some political gains that have made it easier for a bipartisan coalition in the United States Congress to continue to underwrite the Salvadoran democratic experiment."
- Baloyra-Herp, Enrique. The Persistent Conflict in El Salvador. Current History 90:121-124+ Mar '91.
- Bergin, Anthony. El Salvador: Background to the Crisis. Current Affairs Bulletin 57:15-19 May '81.
- Beri, H. M. L. Run-Off Election in El Salvador. Strategic Analysis 8:275-283 Jun '84.
- Bernstein, Jonas. Offensive Before the Election Code-Named Peace Initiative. Insight 5:26-28 Mar 20 '89.
- Bernstein, Jonas. Trouble Ticking at the Crossroads. Insight 5:8-14 May 15 '89.
- Berryman, Phillip. One View of the Options in El Salvador: The Case for Negotiations. Commonweal 108:718-722 Dec 18 '81.



- Blachman, Morris J. and Sharpe, Kenneth E. Things Fall Apart: Trouble Ahead in El Salvador. World Policy Journal 6:107-139 Winter '88-'89.
- Bland, Gary. The Prospects for Peace in El Salvador. SAIS Review 10:191-209 Summer-Fall '90.
- Bonilla, Victor J. The Tremors Subside in Volcanic El Salvador. World & I 1:118-126 Nov '86.
- Bonpane, Blase. Understanding the Salvadoran Revolutionaries. Center Magazine 14:57-59 Nov-Dec '81.
- Brown, Cynthia. Salvadoran Elections: Ballots Won't Stop the Bullets. Nation 234:238-241 Feb 27 '82.
- Brown, Cynthia and Moreno, Fernando. Force-Feeding the Press in El Salvador. Nation 232:487-489 Apr 25 '81.
- Browning, David. Conflicts in El Salvador. Conflict Studies No.168:1-22 '84.
- Chapin, Jim and Clark, Jack. El Salvador: Paralysis Is Still the Winner. Commonweal 111:268-270 May 4 '84.
- Chapin, Jim and Clark, Jack. The El Salvador Labyrinth. Commonweal 110:329-335 Jun 3 '83.
- Chapin, Jim and Lacefield, Patrick. El Salvador: Land of No Compromise. Commonweal 115:267-271 May 6 '88.
- Chavez, Lydia. El Salvador: The Voices of Anguish in a Bitterly Divided Land. New York Times Magazine, pp 53-56+, Dec 11 '83.
- Chavez, Lydia. The Testing of Jose Napoleon Duarte. New York Times Magazine, pp 14-19+, Sep 2 '84.
- Chua-Eoan, Howard G. Grave Encounters: Duarte Confronts the Left, the Right and Archbishop Romero's Ghost. Time 130:32-34 Dec 7 '87.
- Cogswell, Rob. El Salvador Still Suffers. Christian Century 102:1094-1098 Nov 27 '85.
- Dillon, Sam. Dateline El Salvador: Crisis Renewed. Foreign Policy No.73:153-170 Winter '88-'89.
- Dillon, Sam. Duarte's Fix; New Fears Eclipse His Political Triumph. New Republic 192:14-16 Jun 17 '85.
- Duarte, Jose Napoleon. The Democratic Revolution in El Salvador; Problems Related To Bringing Peace. Vital Speeches 51:215-218 Jan 15 '85.
- Dudney, Robert S. El Salvador: Can It Be Saved? U.S. News & World Report 92:18-20 Mar 29 '82.
- El Salvador: The Battle for Democracy. Department of State Bulletin 89:44-49 Jan '89.
- El Salvador on the Brink. Nation 230:274-276 Mar 8 '80.

- Enders, Thomas O. El Salvador: The Search for Peace. Department of State Bulletin 81:70-73 Sep '81.
- Finn, James and McColm, R. Bruce. El Salvador in Perspective. Journal of Contemporary Studies 6:73-90 Fall '83.
- Forche, Carolyn. The Road to Reaction in El Salvador. Nation 230:712-716 Jun 14 '80.
- Garcia, Jose Z. Democratic Consolidation in El Salvador. Current History 87:421-424 + Dec '88.  
"Underlying the strategy devised in 1980 for the survival of the government of El Salvador was the notion that military force could prevent revolutionary change and buy time for democratic roots to take hold ... Developments in 1988 suggest that democratic processes are strong enough to survive."
- Garcia, Jose Z. El Salvador: A Glimmer of Hope. Current History 85:409-412 Dec '86.
- Garcia, Jose Z. El Salvador: Legitimizing the Government. Current History 84:101-104 + Mar '85.
- Garcia, Jose Z. The Salvadoran Guerrillas and Esquipulas. World & I 2:126-131 Nov '87.
- Garcia, Jose Z. Tragedy in El Salvador. Current History 89:9-12 + Jan '90.  
"...[I]n important quarters of Salvadoran society, the commitment to human rights and democracy is thin ... Several billion dollars in United States assistance [have] prevented the guerrillas from taking power in El Salvador, but [have] not guaranteed democracy there."
- Gaupp, Peter. El Salvador: War or Peace? Swiss Review of World Affairs 37:14-20 Nov '87.
- Gerlach, Allen. El Salvador: Background to the Violence. Contemporary Review 239:1-7 Jul '81.  
Also published in USA Today 109:19-21 May '81.
- Gugliotta, Guy. Can El Salvador's New President Stanch the Bleeding? Duarte's Second Chance. New Republic 191:17-21 Aug 13-20 '84.
- Guy, James John. El Salvador: Another Domino? World Today 36:326-330 Aug '80.
- Harris, Kevin and Espinosa, Mario. Reform, Repression, and Revolution in El Salvador. Fletcher Forum 5:295-319 Summer '81.
- Herman, Edward S. El Salvador & Nicaragua: Tales of Two Elections. Nation 238:369 + Mar 31 '84.
- Howe, Irving. Looking into El Salvador. Dissent 28:285-288 Summer '81.
- Husarska, Anna. No Salvation for El Salvador. New Leader 71:10-12 Mar 7 '88.
- Isacson, Walter. A Lot of Show, but No Tell. Time 119:18-22 Mar 22 '82.

- Karl, Terry Lynn. After La Palma: The Prospects for Democratization in El Salvador. World Policy Journal 2:305-330 Spring '85.
- Karl, Terry Lynn. El Salvador's Negotiated Revolution. Foreign Affairs 71:147-164 Spring '92.
- Kelly, James. Darkness Before Dawn. Time 124:22-24 Sep 10 '84.
- Kinzer, Stephen. Can the Junta Last? El Salvador on the Edge. New Republic 182:15-18 Mar 22 '80.
- Kinzer, Stephen. Death Squads in El Salvador: Ex-Aide Accuses Colleagues. Congressional Record 130:5485-5487 Mar 14 '84.
- Kondracke, Morton. A Visit to Salvador: Democracy under Stress. New Republic 197:10-12 Aug 10 & 17 '87.
- Kondracke, Morton M. Salvador's Silver Lining; Those Killing Fields Are Half Empty, Not Half Full. New Republic 200:23-25 Mar 13 '89.
- Kruger, Alexander. El Salvador's Marxist Revolution. Journal of Social, Political and Economic Studies 6:119-139 Summer '81.
- Kurzweil, John. Cry El Salvador. National Review 34:282-286+ Mar 19 '82.
- Lane, Charles. Death's Democracy. Atlantic 263:18-22+ Jan '89.
- Lane, Charles. The War That Will Not End. New Republic 201:23-27+ Oct 16 '89.
- Leary, Mary E. Vote of No Confidence: The Press on El Salvador. Commonweal 108:295-298 May 22 '81.
- Leiken, Robert. Anatomy of Resistance. Worldview 26:5-9 Jun '83.
- LeMoyne, James. El Salvador's Forgotten War. Foreign Affairs 68:105-125 Summer '89.
- LeoGrande, William M. After the Battle of San Salvador. World Policy Journal 7:331-356 Spring '90.
- LeoGrande, William M. El Salvador after Duarte (Interview with Ruben Zamora). World Policy Journal 5:703-723 Fall '88.  
Zamora is vice-president of the Revolutionary Democratic Front (FDR) and general secretary of the Popular Social Christian Movement (MPSC).
- Lubar, Robert. No Easy Choices in El Salvador. Fortune 103:211-212+ May 4 '81.
- Maitre, H. Joachim. The Subsiding War in El Salvador. Strategic Review 13:22-29 Winter '85.

Massing, Michael. Sad New El Salvador. New York Review of Books 36:53-60 May 18 '89.

"[The US election observers] pay intense attention to elections and are indifferent to everything else. Had the observers lingered, they might have explored some of the more pressing questions surrounding the election. What part, for instance, does the Salvadoran military have in the nation's political process? What does ARENA's victory mean for human rights in El Salvador? Most important, will the election help to resolve the war that has consumed the country for the last nine years."

"The observers also paid little attention to the violence in the country. Human rights abuses have been increasing on all sides. Death squads linked to the military have returned after a long hiatus, and eight mayors in the countryside have been killed by the guerrillas..."

McConahay, Mary Jo. Delusion in El Salvador. Progressive 54:20-24 Feb '90.

Meislin, Richard J. El Salvador: The State of Siege Continues. New York Times Magazine, pp 34-36+, Feb 20 '83.

Messing, F. Andy, Jr. El Salvador: Tet II. World & I 5:103-109 Feb '90.

Migdail, Carl L. El Salvador: Is Tide Turning Reagan's Way? U.S. News & World Report 95:20-22 Aug 22 '83.

Migdail, Carl L. El Salvador: What Comes Next. U.S. News & World Report 92:22-24 Apr 12 '82.

Moody, John. Two Cheers for Peace. Time 139:32-33 Jan 27 '92.

A treaty may end the bloody 12-year civil war, but prosperity will prove more elusive.

Needler, Martin C. El Salvador: The Military and Politics. Armed Forces & Society 17:569-588 Summer '91.

Nelson, Anne. El Salvador Revisited. Christianity and Crisis 41:199-203 Jul 20 '81.

Nelson, Anne. El Salvador's Struggle: The Revolution Has a History. Christianity and Crisis 43:231-238 Jun 13 '83.

Norton, Chris. Salvador Colonel Runs Province as a Warlord. Christian Science Monitor, p 1, col 1, Mar 21 '85.

About Col. Sigfredo Ochoa Perez.

Novak, Michael. El Salvador: Rule by Ballot. Orbis 26:317-322 Summer '82.

O'Shaughnessy, Hugh and Buchan, David. Showdown in El Salvador: A President's First Test. World Press Review 28:37-42 Apr '81.

Palmatier, Malcolm. El Salvador President Duarte's Account of the Kidnapping of His Daughter. TVI Report 7,no.4:16-19 '87.

Peter, Robert. Why the Left Hates Moderation. National Review 33:714-715+ Jun 26 '81.

Preston, Julia. The Battle for San Salvador. New York Review of Books 37:6-8+ Feb 1 '90.

- Preston, Julia. What Duarte Won. New York Review of Books 32:30-35 Aug 15 '85.
- Pyes, Craig. Who Killed Archbishop Romero? Nation 239:337+ Oct 13 '84.
- Radu, Michael. The Structure of the Salvadoran Left. Orbis 28:673-684 Winter '85.
- Rivas-Gallont, Ernesto. El Salvador: The Principle of Non-Intervention. Vital Speeches 48:20-21 Oct 15 '81.
- Robinson, Linda. The End of El Salvador's War. Survival 33:387-400 Sep-Oct '91.  
Discusses the ending of the 11-year-old civil war and the prospects for peace.
- Rosett, Claudia. Economic Paralysis in El Salvador: What the Guerrillas Don't Destroy, Central Planning Does. Policy Review No.30:44-47 Fall '84.
- Ross, Val. Under the Volcano: El Salvador Has Always Been a Bloody, Frightened Land; Now It's about To Erupt. Macleans 94:21-25 Jun 15 '81.
- Samayoa, Salvador. Negotiations or Total War: Interview by Terry Karl. World Policy Journal 6:321-355 Spring '89.
- Sanchez, Nestor D. The Communist Threat. Foreign Policy No.52:43-50 Fall '83.
- Sharpe, Kenneth E. El Salvador Revisited: Why Duarte Is in Trouble. World Policy Journal 3:473-494 Summer '86.
- Sharpe, Kenneth E. and Diskin, Martin. Facing Facts in El Salvador: Reconciliation or War. World Policy Journal 1:517-547 Spring '84.
- Shugart, Matthew Soberg. States, Revolutionary Conflict and Democracy: El Salvador and Nicaragua in Comparative Perspective. Government and Opposition 22:13-32 Winter '87.
- Sigmund, Paul E. Pressing for Peace; The Next Step in El Salvador. New Leader 65:3-5 Apr 5 '82.
- Singer, Max. Can El Salvador Be Saved? Commentary 72:31-36 Dec '81.
- Singer, Max. Militarism and Democracy in El Salvador. Society 27:49-56 Sep-Oct '90.  
Discusses the attitudes of the Salvadoran army and its officers in the context of the country's political factions.
- Smyth, Frank. Consensus or Crisis? Without Duarte in El Salvador. Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs 30:29-52 Winter '88-'89.
- Smyth, Frank. Don't Put El Salvador in the Win Column Yet. SAIS Review 6:59-68 Summer-Fall '86.
- Smyth, Frank. El Salvador's Forgotten War. Progressive 51:22-24 Aug '87.
- Smyth, Frank. Quagmire in the Making. Progressive 52:23-25 Jun '88.
- Solberg, Mary. El Salvador. Migration Today 10,no.2:7-12 '82.
- Steel, Ronald. Salvadoran Quagmire. New Republic 184:15-17 Mar 14 '81.

- Sullivan, Mark P. El Salvador: Prospects for Peace and Political Stability. Congressional Research Service Review 9:18-21 Apr '88.
- Tombs, Lewis A. and Aker, Frank. Shattering the Vietnam Syndrome: A Scenario for Success in El Salvador. Conflict 4,no.1:1-20 '83.
- Ungo, Guillermo. The Role of the Opposition in El Salvador. Caribbean Review 8:22-27 Spring '79.
- Ungo, Guillermo M. El Salvador: In Defense of the Frente Democratico. Caribbean Review 10:34+ Winter '81.
- Ungo, Guillermo M. The People's Struggle. Foreign Policy No.52:51-63 Fall '83.
- Villalobos, Joaquin. A Democratic Revolution for El Salvador. Foreign Policy No.74:103-122 Spring '89.  
The author, a member of the directorate of the Farabundo Marti National Liberation Front (FMLN), sets forth the FMLN position on the role and scope of its marxist ideology, on its aim to create a democracy for the people in the political and economic spheres, and on U.S.-Salvador relationships.
- Voting for Moderation. Time 123:54-59 May 21 '84.
- Wallace, James. Is El Salvador a Lost Cause for U.S.? U.S. News & World Report 95:41+ Dec 5 '83.
- Watson, Russell and others. Duarte Offers To Talk. Newsweek 104:42+ Oct 22 '84.
- Watson, Russell and others. A Plan To Win in El Salvador. Newsweek 101:18-20 Mar 21 '83.
- White, Richard Alan. El Salvador Between Two Fires. America 143:262-266 Nov 1 '80.
- Wiarda, Howard J. El Salvador: Can the Wounds Be Healed? World & I 7:86-91 Apr '92.
- Wilson, Esther. El Salvador's Election: The Party Lineup. Backgrounder No.339:1-11 Mar 21 '84.
- Wipfler, William L. El Salvador, Reform as Cover for Repression. Christianity and Crisis 40:116-124 May 12 '80.
- Zaid, Gabriel. Enemy Colleagues: A Reading of the Salvadoran Tragedy. Dissent 29:13-40 Winter '82.
- Zamoa, Ruben and LeoGrande, William M. El Salvador after Duarte (Interview). World Policy Journal 5:703-723 Summer '88.

#### PSYCHO-SOCIAL ASPECTS

- Americas Watch. El Salvador's Decade of Terror; Human Rights since the Assassination of Archbishop Romero. New Haven, Yale University Press, 1991. 207 p. (Human rights watch books)  
Book call no.: 323.49 S182

- Amnesty International USA. Reasonable Fear; Human Rights and United States Refugee Policy. New York, Amnesty International USA, 1990. 30 p.  
Book call no.: 325.2109728 R288
- Bolling, Landrum R., ed. Reporters under Fire; U.S. Media Coverage of Conflicts in Lebanon and Central America. Boulder, CO, Westview Press, 1985. 155 p.  
See pp 1-16, 95-142.  
Book call no.: 956.92044 R425
- Chomsky, Noam. Turning the Tide; The U.S. and Latin America. 2nd rev. ed. New York, Black Rose Books, 1987. 334 p.  
The System Applied: Torturing El Salvador, pp 101-127.  
Book call no.: 327.730728 C548t 1987
- Donnelly, Jack and Howard, Rhoda E., eds. International Handbook of Human Rights. New York, Greenwood Press, 1987. 495 p.  
El Salvador, by Liisa Lukkari North, pp 117-134.  
Book call no.: 341.481 I611
- Fish, Joe and Sganga, Christina. El Salvador; Testament of Terror. New York, Olive Branch Press, 1988. 147 p.  
Book call no.: 972.84053 F532e
- McClintock, Michael. The American Connection. Totowa, NJ, Biblio Distribution Center, 1985. 2 vols. (Third world books)  
Book call no.: 323.409728 M127a
- Montgomery, Tommie Sue. Revolution in El Salvador: Origins and Evolution. Boulder, CO, Westview Press, 1982. 252 p.  
The Church, pp 97-117.  
Book call no.: 972.84052 M788r
- Parkman, Patricia. Nonviolent Insurrection in El Salvador: The Fall of Maximiliano Hernandez Martinez. Tucson, University of Arizona Press, 1988. 168 p.  
Book call no.: 972.84052 P251n
- Ramshaw, Paul and Steers, Tom, eds. Intervention on Trial; The New York War Crimes Tribunal on Central America and the Caribbean. New York, Praeger, 1987. 192 p.  
El Salvador, pp 1-49.  
Book call no.: 972.805 N532i
- Rone, Jemera. Settling into Routine: Human Rights Abuses in Duarte's Second Year. New York, Americas Watch Committee, 1986. 162 p.  
Book call no.: 323.49097284 R772s
- Stanford Central America Action Network. Revolution in Central America. Boulder, CO, Westview Press, 1983. 508 p.  
Book call no.: 972.8052 R454
- United States. Agency for International Development. Bureau for Latin America and the Caribbean. Assessment Team. Displaced Persons in El Salvador: An Assessment. Washington, The Bureau, 1984. 228 p.  
Book call no.: 362.87097284 U58d

- United States. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. El Salvador at the Crossroads: Peace or Another Decade of War. Hearings before the Subcommittees on Human Rights and International Organizations, and on Western Hemisphere Affairs, 101st Cong, 2nd sess, Jan 24-Feb 6, 1990. Washington, GPO, 1990. 306 p.  
Book call no.: 972.84053 U58e
- United States. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Human Rights and Political Developments in El Salvador, 1987. Hearings before the Subcommittees on Human Rights and International Organizations, and on Western Hemisphere Affairs, 100th Cong, 1st sess, Sep 23-29, 1987. Washington, GPO, 1988. 193 p.  
Book call no.: 972.84053 U58h
- United States. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Human Rights in El Salvador. Hearings before the Subcommittees on Human Rights and International Organizations, and on Western Hemisphere Affairs, 98th Cong, 1st sess, Jul 26, 1983. Washington, GPO, 1983. 162 p.  
Book call no.: 323.4097284 U58h
- United States. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. U.S. Policy in El Salvador. Hearings before the Subcommittees on Human Rights and International Organizations, and on Western Hemisphere Affairs, 98th Cong, 1st sess, Feb 4-Mar 17, 1983. Washington, GPO, 1983. 630 p.  
Book call no.: 327.7307284 U581ub
- United States. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Subcommittee on Inter-American Affairs. Presidential Certification on El Salvador. Hearings, 97th Cong, 2nd sess, Feb 2-Aug 17, 1982. Washington, GPO, 1982. 2 vols.  
Book call no.: 327.7307284 U581p 1982
- United States. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Subcommittee on Western Hemisphere Affairs. Developments in El Salvador. Hearing, 99th Cong, 1st sess, Jan 31, 1985. Washington, GPO, 1985. 96 p.  
Book call no.: 972.84052 U581d
- United States. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Subcommittee on Western Hemisphere Affairs. Prospects for Peace in El Salvador. Hearing, 101st Cong, 1st sess, Mar 7, 1989. Washington, GPO, 1989. 145 p.  
Book call no.: 972.84 U58p
- United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Foreign Relations. Central American Policy. Hearing, 98th Cong, 1st sess, on progress on certification in El Salvador, Aug 4, 1983. Washington, GPO, 1983. 246 p.  
Book call no.: 327.730728 U581c
- United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Foreign Relations. El Salvador: Reprogramming. Hearings, 98th Cong, 1st sess, Mar 22-24, 1983. Washington, GPO, 1983. 104 p.  
Book call no.: 327.7307284 U58ea
- United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Foreign Relations. Presidential Certifications on Conditions in El Salvador. Hearing, 97th Cong, 2nd sess, Aug 3, 1982. Washington, GPO, 1982. 280 p.  
Book call no.: 327.7307284 U58p



United States. Congress. Senate. Select Committee on Intelligence. Recent Political Violence in El Salvador. Report, Oct 5, 1984. Washington, GPO, 1984. 17 p. (98th Cong, 2nd sess, Senate report 98-659)  
Book call no.: 972.84052 U58r

Amnesty International. El Salvador Packet. Washington, 1982. 1 vol.  
Doc. call no.: M-U 43552

Rand Corporation. The Problems of U.S. Businesses Operating Abroad in Terrorist Environments. Santa Monica, CA, Nov 1981. 103 p. (RAND report)  
Terrorism Against U.S. Businesses in El Salvador, pp 81-99.  
Doc. call no.: M-U 30352-1 no.2842

United States. Defense Intelligence Agency. Medical Capabilities Study: Republic of El Salvador. Washington, Aug 1988. 39 p. (A Defense S&T intelligence study)  
Doc. call no.: M-U 41290-1367 Aug 88

United States. Dept. of State. Bureau of Intelligence and Research. The Parallel Course of Soviet Propaganda and Salvadoran Guerrilla Tactics. Washington, Nov 1981. 11 p. (Assessment and research report)  
Doc. call no.: M-U 41243-89 no.279

Ward, Jerome A. (Ch, Maj, USAF). The Church in El Salvador. Maxwell AFB, AL, Air Command and Staff College, Mar 1982. 15 p. (Research report)  
Doc. call no.: M-U 43122 W259c

Allen, Arthur. Rebels Say They Killed U.S. Adviser. Current News (Part 2), pp 1+, May 27 '83.

American Deputy Military Chief Assassinated by Gunmen in El Salvador. Times (London), p 1, col 1, May 27 '83.

Arbuckle, Tammy. US CO-IN: El Salvador's Bad Example. International Defense Review 23 (International Security & Co-In Supplement No.1):8-11 May '90.

Bourgois, Philippe. Confronting Anthropological Ethics: Ethnographic Lessons from Central America. Journal of Peace Research 27:43-54 Feb '90.

Cabarrus, Carlos. El Salvador: The Church under Militarization. New Catholic World 224:205-209 Sep-Oct '81.

- Cronin, Sean. Portraits from El Salvador: Individuals Caught Up in a Social Revolution. Commonweal 108:266-268 May 8 '81.
- Didion, Joan. In El Salvador: Soluciones. New York Review of Books 29:31-32 Nov 18 '82.
- Drinan, Robert F. Human Rights in El Salvador. America 146:130-132 Feb 20 '82.
- El Salvador. Nation 235:391-395 Oct 23 '82.
- El Salvador: Certification Process. DISAM Journal 6:60-62 Fall '83.
- El Salvador's Human Rights Gains Merit Military Aid, White House Tells Congress. Wall Street Journal, p 2, col 3, Jul 28 '82.
- Enders, Thomas O. Certification of Progress in El Salvador. Department of State Bulletin 82:60-64 Sep '82.
- Fazlollah, Mark. Behind the Lines; Life in the Guerrilla Camps in El Salvador. Caribbean Review 12:6-9 Spring '83.
- Felton, John. El Salvador Gets Mixed Report Card on Rights. CQ Weekly Report 42:111-113 Jan 21 '84.
- Frisk, Peter. Displaced Persons and Human Rights: The Crisis in El Salvador. Third World Quarterly 12,no.3-4:40-63 '90-'91.  
Discusses peasant relocation programs.
- Golden, Renny. El Salvador's Refugees: Targets in a New-Style War. Christianity and Crisis 46 :289-294 Sep 8 '86.
- Hammar, Roland. Developing a Humanitarian Awareness: A Case Study of El Salvador in the 1980s. Bulletin of Peace Proposals 18,no.2:201-207 '87.
- Hersh, Kathy B. Sanctuary for Central Americans. Caribbean Review 12:16-19+ Winter '83.
- Ingwerson, Marshall. Court Ruling Will Set the Tone for Trial of 'Sanctuary' Workers. Christian Science Monitor, p 3, col 1, May 10 '85.
- Karl, Terry and Samayoa, Salvador. Negotiations or Total War. World Policy Journal 6:321-355 Spring '89.
- Lane, Charles. The Pilot Shark of El Salvador. New Republic 203:27-30 Sep 24 '90.
- Lawyers Committee for International Human Rights. Justice in El Salvador: A Case Study. Congressional Record 128:17293-17301 Jul 21 '82.
- Maitre, H. Joachim. The Media as Manipulator (editorial). Strategic Review 17:5-6 Spring '89.  
The author accuses U.S. media of news-twisting in their reporting of events in El Salvador, notably in failing to see the virtues of Cristiani's ARENA party.
- Nelson, Anne. Harsh Times in Honduras for Salvador Refugees. Congressional Record 131:E5671-E5672 Dec 16 '85.

- Nelson, Anne and Arnson, Cynthia. Terminal El Salvador: Death Squads, D'Aubuisson & Democracy. Nation 238:88-90 Jan 28 '84.
- Pyes, Craig and Becklund, Laurie. Inside Dope in El Salvador. New Republic 192:15-20 Apr 15 '85.
- Salisbury, Steven. A 'Death List' for the Salvadoran Army. Nation 235:650-651+ Dec 18 '82.
- Soderlund, Walter C. and Schmitt, Carmen. El Salvador's Civil War as Seen in North and South American Press. Journalism Quarterly 63:268-274 Summer '86.
- Spitzer, Gretel. Frankfurt Protest over El Salvador Terror Ends in Mass Violence. Times (London), p 4, col 7, Feb 2 '81.
- Stanley, William Deane. Economic Migrants or Refugees from Violence? A Time-Series Analysis of Salvadoran Migration to the United States. Latin American Research Review 22,no.1:132-154 '87.
- Waghelstein John D. El Salvador and the Press: A Personal Account. Parameters 15:66-70 Autumn '85.
- White, Richard Alan. El Salvador Between Two Fires. America 143:262-266 Nov 1 '80.

## STRATEGIC ASPECTS

- BDM Management Services Co. Strategic Assessment: El Salvador, by Max G. Manwaring and Courtney Prisk. Fort Lewis, WA, Feb 1988. 29 p. (Final report)  
Doc. call no.: M-U 43885
- Harrelson, Rick (Maj, USAF). El Salvador: Fulda Gap of the Western Hemisphere. Norfolk, VA, Armed Forces Staff College, May 1983. 17 p. (Research program paper)  
Doc. call no.: M-U 36185-28 H296e
- Manwaring, Max G. (Col, USAR, ret) and Fishel, John T. (LtCol, USAR). Strategic Vision and Insurgency. Military Review 69:53-64 Feb '89.  
There exists a need for "strategic vision" before planners can tackle the difficult tasks of reforming and restructuring forces to meet the challenges presented in the low-intensity conflict arena. The insurgencies in El Salvador are examined in an effort to define the central strategic problem and find the correct strategic vision.
- Strategic Importance of El Salvador and Central America. Department of State Bulletin 83:19-22 Apr '83.

