

Income, Expenditures, and Wealth

This section presents data on gross domestic product (GDP), gross national product (GNP), national and personal income, saving and investment, money income, poverty, and national and personal wealth. The data on income and expenditures measure two aspects of the U.S. economy. One aspect relates to the national income and product accounts (NIPAs), a summation reflecting the entire complex of the nation's economic income and output and the interaction of its major components; the other relates to the distribution of money income to families and individuals or consumer income.

The primary source for data on GDP, GNP, national and personal income, gross saving and investment, and fixed reproducible tangible wealth is the *Survey of Current Business*, published monthly by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). A comprehensive revision to the NIPAs was released beginning in October 1999. Discussions of the revision appeared in the August, September, October, December 1999, and the April 2000 issues of the *Survey of Current Business*. Summary historical estimates appeared in the August 2000 issue of the *Survey of Current Business*. Detailed historical data will appear in forthcoming *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-97* report.

Sources of income distribution data are the decennial censuses of population and the Current Population Survey (CPS), both products of the U.S. Census Bureau (see text, Section 1 and new Section 31). Annual data on income of families, individuals, and households are presented in *Current Population Reports, Consumer Income*, P60 Series, in print, and many data series found on the census Web site at <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www.income.html>>.

Data on individuals' saving and assets are published by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System in the quarterly *Flow of Funds Accounts*. The Board

also periodically conducts the *Survey of Consumer Finances*, which presents financial information on family assets and net worth. Detailed information on personal wealth is published periodically by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) in *SOI Bulletin*.

National income and product—Gross domestic product is the total output of goods and services produced by labor and property located in the United States, valued at market prices. GDP can be viewed in terms of the expenditure categories that comprise its major components—purchases of goods and services by consumers and government, gross private domestic investment, and net exports of goods and services. The goods and services included are largely those bought for final use (excluding illegal transactions) in the market economy. A number of inclusions, however, represent imputed values, the most important of which is rental value of owner-occupied housing. GDP, in this broad context, measures the output attributable to the factors of production located in the United States. Gross state product (GSP) is the gross market value of the goods and services attributable to labor and property located in a state. It is the state counterpart of the nation's gross domestic product.

In January 1996, BEA replaced its fixed-weighted index as the featured measure of real GDP with an index based on chain-type annual weights. Changes in this measure of real output and prices are calculated as the average of changes based on weights for the current and preceding years. (Components of real output are weighted by price, and components of prices are weighted by output.) These annual changes are "chained" (multiplied) together to form a time series that allows for the effects of changes in relative prices and changes in the composition of output over time. Quarterly and monthly changes are also based on annual

weights. The new output indexes are expressed as 1996=100, and for recent years, in 1996 dollars; the new price indexes are based to 1996=100.

Chained (1996) dollar estimates of most components of GDP are not published for periods prior to 1987, because during periods far from the base period, the levels of the components may provide misleading information about their contributions to an aggregate. Values are published in index form (1996=100) for 1929 to the present to allow users to calculate the percent changes for all components, changes which are accurate for all periods. In addition, the Bureau of Economic Analysis publishes estimates of the contribution of major components to the percent change in GDP for all periods.

Gross national product measures the output attributable to all labor and property supplied by United States residents. GNP differs from “national income” mainly in that GNP includes allowances for depreciation and for indirect business taxes (sales and property taxes); see Table 646.

In December 1991, the Bureau of Economic Analysis began featuring gross domestic product rather than gross national product as the primary measure of U.S. production. GDP is now the standard measure of growth because it is the appropriate measure for much of the short-term monitoring and analysis of the economy. In addition, the use of GDP facilitates comparisons of economic activity in the United States with that in other countries.

National income is the aggregate of labor and property earnings which arises in the current production of goods and services. It is the sum of employee compensation, proprietors' income, rental income of persons, corporate profits, and net interest. It measures the total factor costs of the goods and services produced by the economy. Income is measured before deduction of taxes.

Capital consumption adjustment for corporations and for nonfarm sole proprietorships and partnerships is the difference between capital consumption based

on income tax returns and capital consumption measured using empirical evidence on prices of used equipment and structures in resale markets, which have shown that depreciation for most types of assets approximates a geometric pattern. The tax return data are valued at historical costs and reflect changes over time in service lives and depreciation patterns as permitted by tax regulations. *Inventory valuation adjustment* represents the difference between the book value of inventories used up in production and the cost of replacing them.

Personal income is the current income received by persons from all sources minus their personal contributions for social insurance. Classified as “persons” are individuals (including owners of unincorporated firms), nonprofit institutions that primarily serve individuals, private trust funds, and private noninsured welfare funds. Personal income includes transfers (payments not resulting from current production) from government and business such as social security benefits, public assistance, etc., but excludes transfers among persons. Also included are certain nonmonetary types of income—chiefly estimated net rental value to owner-occupants of their homes and the value of services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries. Capital gains (net losses) are excluded.

Disposable personal income is personal income less personal tax and nontax payments. It is the income available to persons for spending or saving. Personal tax and nontax payments are tax payments (net of refunds) by persons (except personal contributions for social insurance) that are not chargeable to business expense and certain personal payments to general government that are treated like taxes. Personal taxes include income, estate and gift, and personal property taxes and motor vehicle licenses. Nontax payments include passport fees, fines and forfeitures, and donations.

Consumer Expenditure Survey—The Consumer Expenditure Survey program was begun in late 1979. The principal objective of the survey is to collect current consumer expenditure data which provide a continuous flow of data on the

buying habits of American consumers. The data are necessary for future revisions of the Consumer Price Index.

The survey conducted by the Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics consists of two components: (1) An interview panel survey in which the expenditures of consumer units are obtained in five interviews conducted every 3 months, and (2) a diary or recordkeeping survey completed by participating households for two consecutive 1-week periods.

Each component of the survey queries an independent sample of consumer units representative of the U.S. total population.

Over 52 weeks of the year, 5,000 consumer units are sampled for the diary survey. Each consumer unit keeps a diary for two 1-week periods yielding approximately 10,000 diaries a year. The interview sample is selected on a rotating panel basis, targeted at 5,000 consumer units per quarter. Data are collected in 88 urban and 16 rural areas of the country that are representative of the U.S. total population. The survey includes students in student housing. Data from the two surveys are combined; integration is necessary to permit analysis of total family expenditures because neither the diary nor quarterly interview survey was designed to collect a complete account of consumer spending.

Distribution of money income to families and individuals—Money income statistics are based on data collected in various field surveys of income conducted since 1936. Since 1947, the Census Bureau has collected the data on an annual basis and published them in *Current Population Reports*, P60 Series. In each of the surveys, field representatives interview samples of the population with respect to income received during the previous year. Money income as defined by the Census Bureau differs from the BEA concept of “personal income.”

Data on consumer income collected in the CPS by the Census Bureau cover money income received (exclusive of certain money receipts such as capital gains)

before payments for personal income taxes, social security, union dues, medicare deductions, etc. Therefore, money income does not reflect the fact that some families receive part of their income in the form of noncash benefits (see Section 12) such as food stamps, health benefits, and subsidized housing; that some farm families receive noncash benefits in the form of rent-free housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm; or that noncash benefits are also received by some nonfarm residents which often take the form of the use of business transportation and facilities, full or partial payments by business for retirement programs, medical and educational expenses, etc. These elements should be considered when comparing income levels. For data on noncash benefits, see Section 12. None of the aggregate income concepts (GDP, national income, or personal income) is exactly comparable with money income, although personal income is the closest.

In October 1983, the Census Bureau began to collect data under the new Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP). The information supplied by this survey is expected to provide better measures of the status and changes in income distribution and poverty of households and persons in the United States. The data collected in SIPP will be used to study federal and state aid programs (such as food stamps, welfare, medicaid, and subsidized housing), to estimate program costs and coverage, and to assess the effects of proposed changes in program eligibility rules or benefit levels. The core questions are repeated at each interview and cover labor force activity, the types and amounts of income received, and participation status in various programs. The core also contains questions covering attendance in postsecondary schools and private health insurance coverage. Various supplements or topical modules covering areas such as educational attainment, assets and liabilities, and pension plan coverage are periodically included.

Poverty—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level using the poverty index originated at the Social Security Administration in 1964 and revised by Federal Interagency Committees in 1969 and 1980.

The poverty index is based solely on money income and does not reflect the fact that many low-income persons receive noncash benefits such as food stamps, medicaid, and public housing. The index is based on the Department of Agriculture's 1961 Economy Food Plan and reflects the different consumption requirements of families based on their size and composition. The poverty thresholds are updated every year to reflect changes in the Consumer Price Index. The following technical changes to the thresholds were made in 1981: (1) distinctions based on sex of householder have been eliminated, (2) separate thresholds for farm families have been dropped, and (3) the matrix has been expanded to families of nine or more persons from the old cut-off of seven or more persons. These changes have been incorporated in the calculation of poverty data beginning with 1981. In the recent past, the Census Bureau has published a number of technical papers that presented experimental

poverty estimates based on income definitions that counted the value of selected government noncash benefits. The Census Bureau has also published annual reports on after-tax income (see Tables 664 and 665). The annual income and poverty reports (P60 Series) have brought together the benefit and tax data that previously appeared in the separate reports. These reports have shown the distribution of income among households and the prevalence of poverty under the official definition of money income and under definitions that add or subtract income components. In addition, in July 1999, the Census Bureau released a report (P60-205) that showed the effect of using experimental poverty following the recommendations of a National Academy of Sciences panel on redefining our nation's poverty measure.

Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability pertaining to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

No. 631. Gross Domestic Product in Current and Real (1996) Dollars: 1960 to 2001

[In billions of dollars (527.4 represents \$527,400,000,000). For explanation of gross domestic product and chained dollars, see text, this section]

Item	1960	1970	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
CURRENT DOLLARS																		
Gross domestic product	527.4	1,039.7	2,795.6	4,213.0	5,108.3	5,489.1	5,803.2	5,986.2	6,318.9	6,642.3	7,054.3	7,400.5	7,813.2	8,318.4	8,781.5	9,268.6	9,872.9	10,208.1
Personal consumption expenditures	332.3	648.9	1,762.9	2,712.6	3,356.6	3,596.7	3,831.5	3,971.2	4,209.7	4,454.7	4,716.4	4,969.0	5,237.5	5,529.3	5,856.0	6,250.2	6,728.4	7,064.5
Durable goods	43.3	85.0	214.2	363.3	450.2	467.8	467.6	443.0	470.8	513.4	560.8	589.7	616.5	642.5	693.2	760.9	819.6	858.3
Nondurable goods	152.9	272.0	696.1	928.8	1,082.9	1,165.4	1,246.1	1,278.8	1,322.9	1,375.2	1,438.0	1,497.3	1,574.1	1,641.6	1,708.5	1,831.3	1,989.6	2,055.1
Services	136.1	292.0	852.7	1,420.6	1,823.5	1,963.5	2,117.8	2,249.4	2,415.9	2,566.1	2,717.6	2,882.0	3,047.0	3,245.2	3,454.3	3,658.0	3,912.2	4,151.1
Gross private domestic investment	78.9	152.4	477.9	736.3	821.1	872.9	861.7	800.2	866.6	955.1	1,097.1	1,143.8	1,242.7	1,390.5	1,538.7	1,636.7	1,767.5	1,633.9
Fixed investment	75.7	150.4	484.2	714.5	802.7	845.2	847.2	800.4	851.6	934.0	1,034.6	1,110.7	1,212.7	1,327.7	1,465.6	1,578.2	1,718.1	1,692.4
Change in business inventories	3.2	2.0	-6.3	21.8	18.5	27.7	14.5	-0.2	15.0	21.1	62.6	33.0	30.0	62.9	73.1	58.6	49.4	-58.4
Net exports of goods and services	2.4	1.2	-14.9	-114.2	-106.3	-80.7	-71.4	-20.7	-27.9	-60.5	-87.1	-84.3	-89.0	-89.3	-151.7	-250.9	-364.0	-329.8
Exports	25.3	57.0	278.9	303.0	446.9	509.0	557.2	601.6	636.8	658.0	725.1	818.6	874.2	966.4	964.9	989.8	1,102.9	1,050.4
Imports	22.8	55.8	293.8	417.2	553.2	589.7	628.6	622.3	664.6	718.5	812.1	902.8	963.1	1,055.8	1,116.7	1,240.6	1,466.9	1,380.1
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	113.8	237.1	569.7	878.3	1,036.9	1,100.2	1,181.4	1,235.5	1,270.5	1,293.0	1,327.9	1,372.0	1,421.9	1,487.9	1,538.5	1,632.5	1,741.0	1,839.5
Federal	65.9	116.4	245.3	413.4	462.6	482.6	508.4	527.4	534.5	527.3	521.1	521.5	531.6	538.2	539.2	564.0	590.2	615.7
National defense	55.2	90.9	169.6	312.4	355.9	363.2	374.9	384.5	378.5	364.9	355.1	350.6	357.0	352.6	349.1	364.5	375.4	399.0
State and local	47.9	120.7	324.4	464.9	574.3	617.7	673.0	708.1	736.0	765.7	806.8	850.5	890.4	949.7	999.3	1,068.5	1,150.8	1,223.8
CHAINED (1996) DOLLARS																		
Gross domestic product	2,376.7	3,578.0	4,900.9	5,717.1	6,368.4	6,591.8	6,707.9	6,676.4	6,880.0	7,062.6	7,347.7	7,543.8	7,813.2	8,159.5	8,508.9	8,856.5	9,224.0	9,333.8
Personal consumption expenditures	1,510.8	2,317.5	3,193.0	3,820.9	4,279.5	4,393.7	4,474.5	4,466.6	4,594.5	4,748.9	4,928.1	5,075.6	5,237.5	5,423.9	5,683.7	5,968.4	6,257.8	6,450.3
Durable goods	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	481.5	491.7	487.1	454.9	479.0	518.3	557.7	583.5	616.5	657.3	726.7	817.8	895.5	955.6
Nondurable goods	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,315.1	1,351.0	1,369.6	1,364.0	1,389.7	1,430.3	1,485.1	1,529.0	1,574.1	1,619.9	1,686.4	1,766.4	1,849.9	1,883.3
Services	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,477.2	2,546.0	2,616.2	2,651.8	2,729.7	2,802.5	2,886.2	2,963.4	3,047.0	3,147.0	3,273.4	3,393.2	3,527.7	3,633.4
Gross private domestic investment	272.8	436.2	655.3	863.4	902.8	936.5	907.3	829.5	899.8	977.9	1,107.0	1,140.6	1,242.7	1,393.3	1,558.0	1,660.1	1,772.9	1,630.8
Fixed investment	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	887.1	911.2	894.6	832.5	886.5	958.4	1,045.9	1,109.2	1,212.7	1,328.6	1,480.0	1,595.4	1,716.2	1,682.6
Change in business inventories	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18.4	29.6	16.5	-1.0	17.1	20.0	66.8	30.4	30.0	63.8	76.7	62.1	50.6	-61.7
Net exports of goods and services	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-112.1	-79.4	-56.5	-15.8	-19.8	-59.1	-86.5	-78.4	-89.0	-113.3	-221.1	-316.9	-399.1	-408.7
Exports	87.5	159.3	334.8	341.6	473.5	529.4	575.7	613.2	651.0	672.7	732.8	808.2	874.2	981.5	1,002.4	1,034.9	1,133.2	1,081.7
Imports	108.0	223.1	324.8	490.7	585.6	608.8	632.2	629.0	670.8	731.8	819.4	886.6	963.1	1,094.8	1,223.5	1,351.7	1,532.3	1,490.4
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	661.3	931.1	1,020.9	1,190.5	1,307.5	1,343.5	1,387.3	1,403.4	1,410.0	1,398.8	1,400.1	1,406.4	1,421.9	1,455.4	1,483.3	1,531.8	1,572.6	1,628.6
Federal	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	586.9	594.7	606.8	604.9	595.1	572.0	551.3	536.5	531.6	529.6	525.4	536.7	545.9	560.3
National defense	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	446.8	443.3	443.2	438.4	417.1	394.7	375.9	361.9	357.0	347.7	341.6	348.6	349.0	365.3
State and local	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	721.4	749.5	781.1	798.9	815.3	827.0	848.9	869.9	890.4	925.8	957.7	994.7	1,026.3	1,067.5

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-97*, and *Survey of Current Business*, August 2001 and May 2002. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>> (released as 29 April 2002).

No. 632. Gross Domestic Product in Current and Real (1996) Dollars by Industry: 1990 to 2000

[In billions of dollars (5,803.2 represents \$5,803,200,000,000). Data are based on the 1987 SIC. Data include nonfactor charges (capital consumption allowances, indirect business taxes, etc.) as well as factor charges against gross product; corporate profits and capital consumption allowances have been shifted from a company to an establishment basis]

Industry	Current dollars				Chained (1996) dollars			
	1990	1995	1999	2000	1990	1995	1999	2000
Gross domestic product ¹	5,803.2	7,400.5	9,268.6	9,872.9	6,707.9	7,543.8	8,856.5	9,224.0
Private industries	4,996.7	6,411.1	8,116.9	8,656.5	5,736.8	6,508.7	7,852.7	8,177.6
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	108.3	109.8	127.2	135.8	118.5	123.1	153.4	166.3
Farms	79.6	73.2	74.3	79.0	84.2	85.5	106.0	120.5
Agricultural services	28.7	36.7	53.0	56.7	34.6	37.6	46.7	47.3
Mining	111.9	95.7	103.3	127.1	105.8	113.0	112.0	95.2
Metal mining	5.2	6.5	5.0	4.9	4.4	5.5	8.2	7.4
Coal mining	11.8	10.7	10.6	10.1	7.5	10.1	13.5	13.5
Oil and gas extraction	87.1	69.3	76.2	99.5	87.5	88.6	79.8	63.4
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	7.8	9.1	11.5	12.6	8.1	9.1	10.9	12.4
Construction	248.7	290.3	425.5	463.6	290.7	299.6	370.0	379.3
Manufacturing	1,040.6	1,289.1	1,496.8	1,566.6	1,102.3	1,284.7	1,532.1	1,594.6
Durable goods	586.6	729.8	865.7	901.7	585.1	714.9	965.1	1,034.1
Lumber and wood products	32.2	42.3	46.3	44.4	45.1	41.6	43.0	44.1
Furniture and fixtures	15.6	19.5	26.0	26.7	18.1	20.7	23.9	24.4
Stone, clay, and glass products	25.3	32.4	42.5	43.9	29.4	32.8	38.4	39.7
Primary metal industries	43.2	53.0	50.2	52.9	43.7	49.6	57.2	57.4
Fabricated metal products	69.4	87.2	107.6	108.7	76.1	90.8	98.4	99.6
Industrial machinery	118.2	132.8	157.3	167.6	93.5	124.7	214.4	236.0
Electronic & other electric equipment	105.7	146.9	165.5	181.2	68.6	128.7	255.8	327.7
Motor vehicles and equipment	47.3	98.2	118.9	120.2	68.7	103.2	114.7	116.9
Other transportation equipment	60.5	47.7	64.5	62.7	75.7	49.4	61.2	55.2
Instruments and related products	49.3	47.2	58.8	64.2	68.9	52.6	48.2	48.1
Misc. manufacturing industries	19.8	22.7	28.3	29.1	22.8	23.3	26.9	27.7
Nondurable goods	454.0	559.2	631.0	664.8	520.2	570.3	574.0	574.0
Food and kindred products	96.4	121.1	132.9	137.0	109.5	133.3	117.3	118.2
Tobacco manufactures	11.9	15.1	18.9	22.3	14.5	15.7	6.3	6.2
Textile mill products	22.0	24.8	25.5	24.7	22.8	26.0	23.6	24.1
Apparel and other textile products	25.4	27.3	24.3	23.6	27.3	28.0	22.6	22.5
Paper and allied products	45.0	58.9	58.0	59.9	52.5	52.2	57.3	50.0
Printing and publishing	73.1	80.8	102.7	105.5	102.9	89.2	88.1	86.6
Chemicals and allied products	109.9	150.8	175.1	191.1	131.1	148.0	168.7	184.2
Petroleum and coal products	31.7	29.0	30.4	36.5	22.9	26.9	34.4	25.5
Rubber and misc. plastic products	33.9	46.1	59.3	60.2	34.0	47.0	58.2	59.8
Leather and leather products	4.7	5.3	3.9	4.0	5.2	5.3	3.7	3.9
Transportation and public utilities	490.9	642.6	776.8	825.0	525.0	634.5	737.2	781.5
Transportation	177.4	233.4	302.7	313.9	180.6	225.1	268.6	281.1
Railroad transportation	19.8	23.6	23.2	22.9	18.1	22.7	22.5	23.2
Local & interurban passenger transit	9.1	12.4	17.6	18.7	12.8	13.2	16.6	18.2
Trucking and warehousing	69.4	89.0	122.0	126.0	68.1	86.6	100.3	105.7
Water transportation	10.0	11.6	13.7	14.8	10.2	11.3	11.8	11.7
Transportation by air	45.3	67.7	90.2	93.0	46.9	62.9	80.9	85.0
Pipelines, except natural gas	5.5	5.5	6.1	6.2	5.7	5.0	6.4	6.4
Transportation services	18.2	23.5	29.9	32.3	19.5	23.4	29.8	30.6
Communications	148.1	202.3	258.5	281.1	155.2	202.4	256.5	283.9
Telephone and telegraph	119.4	151.6	196.4	208.9	117.1	147.6	208.0	232.5
Radio and television broadcasting	28.7	50.7	62.1	72.2	37.5	55.2	50.3	54.1
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	165.4	206.9	215.6	230.0	190.0	207.2	212.9	217.9
Wholesale trade	376.1	500.6	633.5	674.1	395.1	493.0	688.8	708.4
Retail trade	507.8	646.8	834.9	893.9	559.5	641.4	843.7	905.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,010.3	1,347.2	1,810.6	1,936.2	1,250.6	1,393.0	1,713.5	1,809.5
Depository institutions	171.3	227.4	325.6	366.5	244.0	242.4	268.1	288.2
Nondepository institutions	23.3	34.1	53.7	59.0	26.3	33.4	60.6	66.8
Security and commodity brokers	42.3	77.7	138.8	144.2	42.0	76.5	210.0	290.7
Insurance carriers	64.6	120.2	158.3	167.7	112.2	129.9	135.2	131.1
Insurance agents, brokers & services	37.7	47.2	65.4	67.3	61.4	49.9	58.9	60.1
Real estate	665.7	832.6	1,051.2	1,116.3	763.4	852.8	986.2	1,018.3
Services	1,071.5	1,462.4	1,980.9	2,164.6	1,361.9	1,510.4	1,774.8	1,865.2
Hotels and other lodging places	46.3	61.7	80.4	86.5	55.2	62.7	64.8	67.3
Personal services	38.0	46.7	57.4	60.4	46.4	48.1	52.6	53.5
Business services	203.9	302.0	502.6	571.7	241.3	313.9	452.5	490.9
Auto repair, services, and garages	50.3	65.1	88.1	93.9	61.9	65.9	80.6	83.7
Motion pictures	17.7	22.4	32.0	34.9	21.2	23.6	29.2	30.0
Amusement and recreation services	36.5	53.5	75.1	80.8	45.0	55.6	68.3	69.5
Health services	314.4	433.1	516.3	546.8	423.2	444.3	470.5	485.4
Legal services	82.7	101.1	123.0	133.5	108.8	105.1	110.4	115.6
Educational services	39.6	55.7	72.1	78.6	50.3	58.5	62.4	64.6
Social services & membership organizations	30.1	47.4	61.8	67.5	38.0	49.3	53.7	55.5
Other services	149.2	194.4	275.9	306.2	191.3	199.9	250.7	269.3
Government	806.6	989.5	1,151.7	1,216.4	1,008.2	1,017.1	1,060.7	1,085.4
Federal	300.2	342.3	369.7	387.0	384.7	354.3	346.5	353.0
State and local	506.4	647.2	782.0	829.5	624.1	662.9	714.0	732.2

¹ Includes private households and statistical discrepancy, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-97*, (forthcoming); and *Survey of Current Business*, November 2001.

No. 633. Gross Domestic Product in Current and Real (1996) Dollars by Type of Product and Sector: 1990 to 2001

[In billions of dollars (5,803 represents \$5,803,000,000,000). For explanation of chained dollars, see text, this section]

Item	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
CURRENT DOLLARS										
Gross domestic product . . .	5,803	6,642	7,054	7,401	7,813	8,318	8,782	9,269	9,873	10,208
PRODUCT										
Goods	2,266	2,503	2,680	2,798	2,951	3,145	3,305	3,477	3,694	3,661
Durable goods	1,002	1,108	1,197	1,273	1,351	1,469	1,569	1,654	1,770	1,681
Nondurable goods	1,264	1,395	1,483	1,525	1,600	1,676	1,736	1,823	1,924	1,981
Services	3,011	3,594	3,783	3,985	4,191	4,442	4,679	4,939	5,268	5,580
Structures	526	546	592	617	671	731	798	852	910	967
SECTOR										
Business	4,842	5,518	5,887	6,190	6,556	7,011	7,418	7,841	8,357	8,603
Nonfarm	4,762	5,444	5,803	6,117	6,464	6,922	7,337	7,766	8,278	8,519
Farm	80	74	84	73	92	88	81	74	79	84
Households and institutions	238	297	313	330	349	363	384	403	432	469
General government	723	827	855	880	909	945	980	1,025	1,084	1,136
Federal	260	287	287	287	292	295	299	308	324	335
State and local	464	540	567	593	617	649	681	717	760	801
CHAINED (1996) DOLLARS										
Gross domestic product . . .	6,708	7,063	7,348	7,544	7,813	8,160	8,509	8,857	9,224	9,334
PRODUCT										
Goods	2,404	2,548	2,708	2,814	2,951	3,146	3,332	3,516	3,719	3,664
Durable goods	1,007	1,094	1,179	1,265	1,351	1,491	1,634	1,763	1,908	1,835
Nondurable goods	1,400	1,457	1,531	1,549	1,600	1,655	1,701	1,759	1,822	1,834
Services	3,692	3,917	4,010	4,098	4,191	4,308	4,431	4,573	4,725	4,860
Structures	615	603	631	633	671	707	749	774	792	810
SECTOR										
Business	5,524	5,838	6,112	6,296	6,556	6,882	7,209	7,540	7,879	7,954
Nonfarm	5,441	5,753	6,014	6,210	6,464	6,779	7,108	7,433	7,762	7,837
Farm	84	86	100	86	92	104	100	106	121	118
Households and institutions	292	320	331	342	349	361	372	379	389	403
General government	895	906	906	907	909	917	929	940	959	979
Federal	331	320	310	299	292	288	286	286	290	293
State and local	565	587	596	608	617	629	643	654	669	686

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-97*, and *Survey of Current Business*, August 2001 and May 2002. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>> (released as 29 April 2002).

No. 634. GDP Components in Current Dollars—Annual Percent Change: 1990 to 2001

[Change from previous year; for 1990, change from 1989. For explanation of chained dollars, see text, this section. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Item	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Gross domestic product (GDP) .	5.7	5.1	6.2	4.9	5.6	6.5	5.6	5.5	6.5	3.4
Personal consumption expenditures	6.5	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.7	7.7	5.0
Durable goods	-	9.1	9.2	5.2	4.5	4.2	7.9	9.8	7.7	4.7
Nondurable goods	6.9	3.9	4.6	4.1	5.1	4.3	4.1	7.2	8.6	3.3
Services	7.9	6.2	5.9	6.0	5.7	6.5	6.4	5.9	7.1	5.9
Gross private domestic investment	-1.3	10.2	14.9	4.2	8.7	11.9	10.7	6.4	8.0	-7.6
Fixed investment	0.2	9.7	10.8	7.4	9.2	9.5	10.4	7.7	8.9	-1.5
Nonresidential	2.8	9.0	9.7	10.2	9.0	11.1	10.2	6.7	10.1	-3.6
Structures	4.7	4.2	4.5	9.1	9.9	13.7	10.4	0.4	10.6	5.3
Producers' durable equipment	1.9	10.8	11.6	10.6	8.7	10.3	10.1	8.8	9.9	-6.5
Residential	-6.5	11.7	13.6	-0.1	9.7	4.8	11.0	10.7	5.3	5.0
Exports of goods and services	9.5	3.3	10.2	12.9	6.8	10.6	-0.2	2.6	11.4	-4.8
Exports of goods	7.2	2.5	10.8	14.6	5.9	11.4	-1.1	2.5	12.5	-6.3
Exports of services	15.5	5.4	8.7	8.9	9.0	8.5	2.2	2.8	8.8	-1.0
Imports of goods and services	6.6	8.1	13.0	11.2	6.7	9.6	5.8	11.1	18.2	-5.9
Imports of goods	4.9	8.8	14.2	12.0	6.7	9.5	5.1	12.6	18.9	-5.7
Imports of services	14.6	5.0	7.7	7.2	6.6	10.3	9.4	3.8	14.5	-6.9
Govt. consumption expenditures and gross investment	7.4	1.8	2.7	3.3	3.6	4.6	3.4	6.1	6.6	5.7
Federal	5.4	-1.4	-1.2	0.1	1.9	1.2	0.2	4.6	4.6	4.3
National defense	3.2	-3.6	-2.7	-1.3	1.8	-1.2	-1.0	4.4	3.0	6.3
Nondefense	12.0	4.1	2.2	3.0	2.1	6.3	2.4	4.9	7.7	0.9
State and local	9.0	4.0	5.4	5.4	4.7	6.7	5.2	6.9	7.7	6.3

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-97*, and *Survey of Current Business*, August 2001 and May 2002. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>> (released as 29 April 2002).

No. 635. Gross State Product in Current and Real (1996) Dollars: 1990 to 1999

[In billions of dollars (5,706.7 represents \$5,706,700,000,000). For definition of gross state product or chained dollars, see text, this section]

State	Current dollars					Chained (1996) dollars ¹				
	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999
United States	5,706.7	7,309.5	8,225.0	8,752.4	9,309.0	6,630.7	7,434.0	8,093.4	8,508.0	8,934.1
Alabama	71.6	95.5	104.2	109.0	115.1	83.2	96.6	102.6	105.7	110.1
Alaska	24.8	24.8	26.6	25.0	26.4	27.8	26.4	26.1	25.3	25.9
Arizona	68.9	104.6	122.3	133.5	143.7	79.0	105.4	120.8	131.3	140.1
Arkansas	38.4	53.8	59.1	61.6	64.8	44.1	54.7	58.6	60.3	62.8
California	798.9	925.9	1,045.3	1,125.6	1,229.1	927.6	941.9	1,029.2	1,096.6	1,185.6
Colorado	74.7	109.0	129.6	141.1	153.7	87.0	111.2	127.3	136.9	147.0
Connecticut	98.9	118.6	135.0	143.2	151.8	117.3	120.8	132.6	138.7	145.3
Delaware	20.3	27.6	31.3	33.9	34.7	25.0	28.2	30.1	31.7	31.9
District of Columbia	40.4	48.4	50.5	52.2	55.8	50.9	49.7	49.3	49.7	51.8
Florida	258.3	344.8	389.5	416.4	442.9	303.7	350.6	382.3	401.9	420.3
Georgia	141.4	203.5	235.7	255.5	275.7	164.8	206.4	231.8	246.6	260.8
Hawaii	32.3	37.2	38.5	39.6	40.9	38.1	37.9	37.7	37.9	38.3
Idaho	17.7	27.2	29.4	31.2	34.0	20.0	27.4	29.3	31.2	34.1
Illinois	275.8	359.5	400.3	424.8	445.7	317.9	364.1	394.5	413.0	429.5
Indiana	110.8	148.4	163.0	176.1	182.2	127.0	150.0	161.1	171.6	176.0
Iowa	55.8	71.7	81.7	83.1	85.2	63.4	73.1	81.5	82.4	84.0
Kansas	51.5	64.1	73.0	76.8	80.8	59.8	65.6	72.1	75.0	78.0
Kentucky	67.9	91.5	101.5	107.6	113.5	77.5	92.8	100.2	104.2	107.5
Louisiana	94.9	112.2	123.5	125.3	129.0	108.0	116.5	120.7	123.6	124.4
Maine	23.5	28.0	30.4	32.1	34.1	27.8	28.3	30.0	31.1	32.3
Maryland	115.0	139.5	154.6	164.3	174.7	137.1	142.1	151.5	157.9	164.8
Massachusetts	160.0	197.5	223.6	240.9	262.6	187.2	200.5	219.7	233.6	251.9
Michigan	190.8	254.2	279.5	291.6	308.3	225.1	258.3	276.0	283.8	295.6
Minnesota	100.4	131.8	152.3	162.5	173.0	116.6	133.8	150.4	158.4	167.1
Mississippi	39.2	54.6	58.7	61.4	64.3	44.9	55.4	57.8	59.6	61.9
Missouri	104.8	139.5	155.8	163.9	170.5	122.8	141.9	153.4	158.8	162.9
Montana	13.4	17.5	18.9	19.9	20.6	15.5	17.9	18.6	19.3	20.0
Nebraska	33.5	44.1	49.3	51.7	53.7	38.6	45.2	48.9	50.7	52.2
Nevada	31.6	49.4	59.2	64.3	69.9	37.1	50.1	57.5	61.0	64.6
New Hampshire	23.9	32.4	37.5	41.2	44.2	27.3	32.6	37.1	40.7	43.5
New Jersey	217.0	271.4	300.0	316.5	331.5	253.6	275.0	294.1	304.8	315.4
New Mexico	27.2	42.2	47.8	49.2	51.0	29.4	42.7	47.6	50.3	51.9
New York	502.2	597.6	663.4	710.9	754.6	593.4	609.1	651.1	688.1	728.9
North Carolina	141.1	194.6	221.6	236.5	258.6	162.6	197.5	218.1	227.5	240.8
North Dakota	11.5	14.5	15.9	17.0	17.0	13.2	15.0	15.8	16.9	16.7
Ohio	230.0	295.7	326.5	346.8	362.0	265.9	299.2	322.1	337.7	348.9
Oklahoma	57.8	70.0	79.4	83.0	86.4	66.1	71.8	78.1	81.7	84.0
Oregon	57.8	81.1	97.5	103.5	109.7	66.5	81.3	97.1	103.7	110.1
Pennsylvania	249.9	318.8	347.3	364.9	383.0	291.5	322.9	340.9	352.1	364.9
Rhode Island	21.6	25.7	29.4	30.5	32.5	25.5	26.2	28.8	29.2	30.6
South Carolina	66.1	86.9	95.4	101.2	106.9	76.0	87.8	94.3	98.2	102.3
South Dakota	13.0	18.3	19.8	20.9	21.6	15.1	18.7	19.7	20.6	21.3
Tennessee	95.0	136.8	151.7	161.8	170.1	110.5	138.6	149.2	156.4	161.7
Texas	388.1	513.9	608.6	645.2	687.3	439.5	527.7	597.9	636.2	668.5
Utah	31.4	46.3	55.1	59.0	62.6	36.3	47.0	54.0	56.9	59.7
Vermont	11.8	14.0	15.5	16.2	17.2	13.4	14.1	15.3	15.9	16.6
Virginia	148.2	189.0	212.1	228.0	242.2	174.5	192.5	207.9	218.4	225.1
Washington	115.5	151.3	175.2	191.8	209.3	136.6	154.0	172.2	185.3	198.9
West Virginia	28.3	36.3	38.3	39.4	40.7	31.8	36.6	37.7	38.2	39.1
Wisconsin	100.4	133.7	148.2	158.3	166.5	115.3	135.2	146.9	155.0	161.5
Wyoming	13.4	14.9	16.2	16.5	17.4	14.3	15.6	16.0	16.5	17.2

¹ For chained (1996) dollar estimates, states will not add to U.S. total.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 2001; and Internet site at <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/beat/regional/gsp/>>.

No. 636. Gross State Product in Chained (1996) Dollars by Industry: 1999

[In billions of dollars (8,934.1 represents \$8,934,100,000,000). For definition of gross state product or chained dollars, see text, this section. Industries based on 1987 Standard Industrial Classification]

State	Industry									
	Total ¹	Farms, forestry, fisheries ²	Construction	Manufacturing	Transportation, public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate	Services	Government ³
United States ⁴	8,934.1	150.9	361.1	1,529.4	752.3	709.3	847.3	1,692.1	1,772.6	1,009.5
Alabama	110.1	2.8	4.7	21.8	9.6	8.3	11.8	15.4	17.4	16.7
Alaska	25.9	0.4	1.1	1.1	4.4	0.9	1.8	2.5	3.0	4.7
Arizona	140.1	2.4	7.2	23.9	10.1	10.6	15.2	25.0	28.1	16.0
Arkansas	62.8	3.2	2.6	14.6	6.5	4.7	7.5	6.9	9.0	7.4
California	1,185.6	26.5	41.0	192.3	86.8	91.0	112.2	251.9	257.6	121.0
Colorado	147.0	2.7	8.0	15.8	18.4	10.6	15.0	25.4	31.7	16.9
Connecticut	145.3	1.1	4.3	25.5	8.8	10.8	12.1	41.4	29.8	11.6
Delaware	31.9	0.4	1.3	4.7	1.7	1.5	2.4	12.2	4.8	2.9
District of Columbia	51.8	-	0.4	1.2	2.9	0.8	1.6	7.2	18.2	19.5
Florida	420.3	8.9	19.4	32.0	36.8	37.4	50.1	89.7	96.2	49.8
Georgia	260.8	4.5	11.9	43.1	30.5	27.5	25.5	39.3	47.4	30.2
Hawaii	38.3	0.6	1.4	1.0	4.1	1.7	4.4	8.9	7.9	8.3
Idaho	34.1	2.3	2.0	8.6	2.6	2.4	3.4	3.7	4.9	4.2
Illinois	429.5	4.3	17.4	75.9	39.3	39.0	36.3	85.9	89.8	40.6
Indiana	176.0	2.3	8.0	57.3	13.0	12.3	16.7	21.9	27.0	16.8
Iowa	84.0	4.1	3.3	20.1	6.9	7.4	7.6	11.7	12.9	9.4
Kansas	78.0	3.1	3.2	13.2	9.8	7.1	8.2	9.6	12.6	10.0
Kentucky	107.5	2.5	4.4	29.2	8.6	7.7	10.7	11.4	16.2	14.1
Louisiana	124.4	1.5	5.4	19.6	11.4	8.4	11.8	15.5	20.2	14.6
Maine	32.3	0.7	1.3	5.2	2.3	2.2	4.1	5.9	6.1	4.4
Maryland	164.8	1.6	8.2	14.0	12.8	11.9	15.5	35.1	37.6	28.2
Massachusetts	251.9	1.4	9.4	38.8	14.4	21.6	20.4	61.6	62.9	22.0
Michigan	295.6	3.3	12.9	80.8	19.5	25.0	29.9	40.4	54.0	29.3
Minnesota	167.1	3.9	7.4	32.1	12.6	15.7	16.1	30.0	32.2	16.2
Mississippi	61.9	2.2	2.6	13.5	5.9	4.2	6.9	6.7	9.9	9.5
Missouri	162.9	2.4	7.3	32.5	16.5	13.9	16.4	24.4	31.1	17.9
Montana	20.0	1.1	1.0	1.6	2.4	1.5	2.1	2.6	3.7	3.1
Nebraska	52.2	3.5	2.2	7.6	5.5	4.7	4.7	7.6	9.2	7.0
Nevada	64.6	0.5	6.2	2.8	5.4	3.6	7.2	10.9	19.4	6.6
New Hampshire	43.5	0.3	1.6	11.1	2.5	3.2	4.3	9.5	7.7	3.2
New Jersey	315.4	1.8	11.0	38.3	30.5	33.9	25.2	74.8	69.3	30.9
New Mexico	51.9	1.3	1.8	11.4	3.6	2.4	4.7	6.2	8.2	7.9
New York	728.9	3.5	19.8	75.6	54.2	49.7	52.0	248.8	155.0	70.8
North Carolina	240.8	4.9	11.1	55.4	17.5	17.5	22.8	43.6	37.8	29.7
North Dakota	16.7	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.9	2.3
Ohio	348.9	3.5	13.6	95.7	25.5	28.5	34.7	51.7	59.1	35.5
Oklahoma	84.0	2.5	2.9	15.4	7.7	5.7	8.9	9.7	14.1	12.7
Oregon	110.1	3.5	5.0	32.6	7.3	9.1	9.4	14.7	17.3	11.9
Pennsylvania	364.9	3.8	13.9	75.7	31.8	26.3	34.0	64.7	76.5	35.9
Rhode Island	30.6	0.2	1.5	4.1	2.1	1.9	2.9	8.0	6.3	3.6
South Carolina	102.3	1.3	5.4	23.0	9.1	7.4	11.7	13.6	15.6	14.9
South Dakota	21.3	2.1	0.8	3.3	1.7	1.7	2.3	3.5	3.4	2.5
Tennessee	161.7	1.7	6.5	35.1	13.1	14.3	19.2	22.2	31.3	18.0
Texas	668.5	11.0	28.0	103.3	73.1	60.2	65.4	93.3	122.0	70.7
Utah	59.7	0.9	3.5	8.4	5.2	4.3	6.6	9.5	11.5	8.3
Vermont	16.6	0.5	0.7	3.3	1.3	1.1	1.7	2.8	3.4	2.0
Virginia	225.1	2.2	9.6	27.3	21.1	15.3	20.8	39.3	48.9	40.0
Washington	198.9	5.1	8.9	25.9	16.0	16.0	20.4	34.0	46.8	25.4
West Virginia	39.1	0.3	1.6	6.4	4.5	2.5	4.0	4.2	6.5	5.8
Wisconsin	161.5	4.0	6.8	45.7	11.2	11.8	15.5	24.0	26.5	16.2
Wyoming	17.2	0.6	0.8	1.1	2.5	0.8	1.3	1.8	1.8	2.3

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes mining not shown separately. ² Includes agricultural services. ³ Includes federal civilian and military and state and local government. ⁴ States will not add to U.S. total as chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 2001; and Internet site at <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/gsp/>>.

No. 637. Relation of GDP, GNP, Net National Product, National Income, Personal Income, Disposable Personal Income, and Personal Saving: 1990 to 2001

[In billions of dollars (5,803.2 represents \$5,803,200,000,000). For definitions, see text, this section]

Item	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Gross domestic product	5,803.2	7,400.5	7,813.2	8,318.4	8,781.5	9,268.6	9,872.9	10,208.1
Plus: Receipts of factor income from the rest of the world ¹	188.3	232.3	245.6	281.3	286.1	313.8	384.2	335.2
Less: Payments of factor income to the rest of the world ²	159.3	211.9	227.5	274.2	289.6	320.5	396.3	340.5
Equals: Gross national product	5,832.2	7,420.9	7,831.2	8,325.4	8,778.1	9,261.8	9,860.8	10,202.8
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	711.3	911.7	956.2	1,013.3	1,072.0	1,151.4	1,241.3	1,351.4
Equals: Net national product ³	5,120.9	6,509.1	6,875.0	7,312.1	7,706.1	8,110.4	8,619.5	8,851.5
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability	447.3	594.6	620.0	646.2	681.3	713.1	762.7	794.0
Plus: Subsidies ⁴	25.3	22.2	22.6	19.1	23.5	33.3	37.6	54.8
Equals: National income ⁵	4,642.1	5,876.7	6,210.4	6,618.4	7,041.4	7,462.1	7,980.9	8,217.5
Less: Corporate profits ⁶	408.6	668.8	754.0	833.8	777.4	825.2	876.4	767.1
Net interest	452.4	389.8	386.3	423.9	511.9	506.5	532.7	554.3
Contributions for social insurance	410.1	533.2	555.8	587.8	623.3	660.7	701.5	731.2
Wage accruals less disbursements	0.1	16.4	3.6	-2.9	-0.7	5.2	-	-
Plus: Personal interest income	772.4	792.5	810.6	864.0	964.4	950.0	1,000.6	993.6
Personal dividend income	165.4	254.0	297.4	334.9	348.3	343.1	379.2	416.3
Government transfer payments to persons	573.1	860.1	902.4	934.4	955.0	988.4	1,036.0	1,113.8
Business transfer payments to persons	21.3	25.8	26.4	27.9	28.8	31.1	33.1	35.0
Equals: Personal income	4,903.2	6,200.9	6,547.4	6,937.0	7,426.0	7,777.3	8,319.2	8,723.5
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	609.6	778.3	869.7	968.8	1,070.4	1,159.2	1,288.2	1,306.2
Equals: Disposable personal income	4,293.6	5,422.6	5,677.7	5,968.2	6,355.6	6,618.0	7,031.0	7,417.3
Less: Personal outlays	3,959.3	5,120.2	5,405.6	5,715.3	6,054.1	6,457.2	6,963.3	7,298.9
Equals: Personal saving	334.3	302.4	272.1	252.9	301.5	160.9	67.7	118.4

- Represents zero. ¹ Consists largely of receipts by U.S. residents of interest and dividends and reinvested earnings of foreign affiliates of U.S. corporations. ² Consists largely of payments to foreign residents of interest and dividends and reinvested earnings of U.S. affiliates of foreign corporations. ³ Includes items not shown separately. ⁴ Less current surplus of government enterprises. ⁵ With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-97*, and *Survey of Current Business*, August 2001 and May 2002. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>> (released as 29 April 2002).

No. 638. Selected Per Capita Income and Product Measures in Current and Real (1996) Dollars: 1960 to 2001

[In dollars. Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated population including Armed Forces abroad; based on quarterly averages. For explanation of chained dollars, see text, this section]

Year	Current dollars				Chained (1996) dollars				
	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Personal income	Disposable personal income	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Disposable personal income	Personal consumption expenditures
1960	2,918	2,935	2,283	2,026	1,838	13,148	13,232	9,210	8,358
1965	3,705	3,733	2,868	2,567	2,286	15,583	15,702	10,965	9,764
1970	5,069	5,101	4,101	3,591	3,164	17,446	17,556	12,823	11,300
1975	7,571	7,632	6,166	5,470	4,771	18,911	19,065	14,393	12,551
1976	8,363	8,442	6,765	5,960	5,272	19,771	19,953	14,873	13,155
1977	9,221	9,315	7,432	6,519	5,803	20,481	20,685	15,256	13,583
1978	10,313	10,412	8,302	7,253	6,425	21,383	21,584	15,845	14,035
1979	11,401	11,547	9,247	8,033	7,091	21,821	22,096	16,120	14,230
1980	12,276	12,431	10,205	8,869	7,741	21,521	21,791	16,063	14,021
1981	13,614	13,765	11,301	9,773	8,453	21,830	22,066	16,265	14,069
1982	14,035	14,192	11,922	10,364	8,954	21,184	21,418	16,328	14,105
1983	15,085	15,242	12,576	11,036	9,757	21,902	22,126	16,673	14,741
1984	16,636	16,786	13,853	12,215	10,569	23,288	23,494	17,799	15,401
1985	17,664	17,771	14,738	12,941	11,373	23,970	24,112	18,229	16,020
1986	18,501	18,565	15,425	13,555	12,029	24,565	24,649	18,641	16,541
1987	19,529	19,585	16,317	14,246	12,787	25,174	25,246	18,870	16,938
1988	20,845	20,920	17,433	15,312	13,697	25,987	26,080	19,522	17,463
1989	22,188	22,271	18,593	16,235	14,539	26,646	26,742	19,833	17,760
1990	23,215	23,331	19,614	17,176	15,327	26,834	26,962	20,058	17,899
1991	23,630	23,727	20,074	17,664	15,676	26,354	26,460	19,867	17,631
1992	24,618	24,709	21,001	18,524	16,401	26,804	26,905	20,217	17,900
1993	25,544	25,637	21,574	18,979	17,131	27,160	27,257	20,233	18,262
1994	26,799	26,863	22,369	19,624	17,918	27,914	27,977	20,504	18,722
1995	27,784	27,860	23,280	20,358	18,655	28,321	28,397	20,795	19,055
1996	28,993	29,060	24,296	21,069	19,435	28,993	29,060	21,069	19,435
1997	30,497	30,523	25,433	21,881	20,272	29,915	29,947	21,464	19,886
1998	31,822	31,810	26,910	23,031	21,221	30,834	30,833	22,354	20,597
1999	33,204	33,179	27,861	23,708	22,391	31,727	31,715	22,641	21,381
2000	34,950	34,907	29,450	24,889	23,818	32,653	32,626	23,148	22,152
2001	35,704	35,686	30,511	25,943	24,709	32,646	32,645	23,687	22,561

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-97*, and *Survey of Current Business*, August 2001 and May 2002. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>> (released as 29 April 2002).

No. 639. Personal Consumption Expenditures in Current and Real (1996) Dollars by Type: 1990 to 2000

[In billions of dollars (3,831.5 represents \$3,831,500,000,000). For definition of "chained" dollars, see text, this section]

Expenditure	Current dollars				Chained (1996) dollars			
	1990	1995	1999	2000	1990	1995	1999	2000
Total expenditures ¹	3,831.5	4,969.0	6,250.2	6,728.4	4,474.5	5,075.6	5,968.4	6,257.8
Food and tobacco ¹	677.9	802.5	965.5	1,029.5	774.4	825.1	889.7	921.6
Food purchased for off-premise consumption	401.6	459.8	536.7	569.6	452.4	473.7	511.6	531.0
Purchased meals and beverages	227.8	287.5	353.4	378.0	261.8	294.6	327.2	341.1
Tobacco products	41.0	46.7	65.7	72.1	52.0	48.1	43.3	42.8
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry ¹	261.7	317.3	391.0	416.2	258.2	312.9	404.9	435.3
Shoes	31.5	37.1	44.8	46.8	32.0	36.8	46.5	49.4
Clothing	172.4	210.4	255.8	272.0	165.1	207.2	265.3	285.6
Jewelry and watches	30.3	38.1	48.5	51.4	30.1	36.7	53.7	58.5
Personal care	53.7	67.4	84.4	90.4	60.1	68.3	80.3	84.1
Housing ¹	585.6	740.8	909.0	958.8	696.2	763.7	831.6	850.1
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings-space rent	410.7	529.3	664.6	702.7	488.3	546.1	609.0	625.3
Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings-space rent	148.7	177.0	201.3	209.3	174.6	181.6	184.3	185.1
Household operation ¹	433.6	555.0	676.5	727.4	476.8	564.2	676.6	716.0
Furniture	38.4	47.5	60.0	64.1	42.2	48.1	60.3	64.7
Semidurable house furnishings ⁴	22.5	29.7	36.8	39.3	21.8	29.0	38.9	42.7
Cleaning and polishing preparations	38.9	47.3	56.6	60.0	42.4	48.5	54.2	54.9
Household utilities	141.1	175.0	189.5	207.6	162.8	180.8	189.6	193.7
Electricity	74.2	91.0	96.4	101.2	83.2	92.5	100.6	103.9
Gas	26.8	31.5	33.2	40.2	29.5	32.8	31.9	32.8
Water and other sanitary services	27.1	38.4	46.2	48.3	37.1	39.8	42.7	43.6
Fuel oil and coal	12.9	14.1	13.6	17.9	13.1	15.7	14.6	13.8
Telephone and telegraph	60.5	87.8	122.3	131.3	62.6	88.1	127.1	141.8
Medical care	619.7	888.6	1,100.5	1,173.9	807.6	907.8	1,027.8	1,064.2
Drug preparations and sundries ⁵	65.4	92.1	139.2	155.5	80.3	94.1	129.4	139.9
Physicians	140.4	192.4	231.2	245.6	183.3	193.8	218.5	228.2
Dentists	32.4	46.5	58.3	62.4	44.8	48.7	51.1	52.0
Hospitals and nursing homes ⁶	265.0	370.9	446.6	472.4	340.5	381.5	419.0	429.3
Health insurance	37.7	58.0	65.3	70.0	66.0	58.9	61.4	62.6
Medical care ¹	31.7	46.4	57.2	61.3	47.9	47.1	49.0	50.0
Personal business	284.7	406.8	577.3	638.9	363.2	424.4	517.0	554.8
Expense of handling life insurance ⁸	55.0	81.8	97.0	104.5	71.2	87.0	83.0	83.5
Legal services	40.9	48.0	62.4	66.1	51.9	49.7	54.7	55.1
Funeral and burial expenses	9.5	13.3	16.4	16.9	12.9	14.0	14.6	14.6
Transportation	455.4	560.3	711.6	784.9	532.2	574.7	708.3	735.5
User-operated transportation ¹	419.0	517.8	658.9	727.9	493.5	532.3	657.2	682.7
New autos	89.7	82.2	98.0	105.0	104.0	83.5	99.5	106.6
Net purchases of used autos	29.3	50.0	57.6	59.1	42.0	51.2	59.7	59.6
Tires, tubes, accessories, etc.	29.9	36.9	44.4	46.3	29.7	36.8	45.3	47.1
Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing	84.9	122.2	163.6	173.4	100.8	124.5	155.1	160.1
Gasoline and oil	107.3	113.3	129.5	165.3	113.1	120.2	136.7	136.6
Purchased local transportation	8.4	10.4	12.4	13.0	10.8	11.4	12.5	12.8
Mass transit systems	5.8	7.1	8.6	9.0	7.4	7.8	9.7	9.0
Taxicab	2.6	3.2	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.9
Purchased intercity transportation ¹	28.1	32.1	40.3	44.0	28.1	31.0	38.6	39.9
Railway (commutation)	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8
Bus	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.9
Airline	22.7	25.5	32.3	35.8	22.0	24.3	31.1	32.6
Recreation ^{1,9}	284.9	401.6	527.9	574.2	292.6	398.7	559.6	614.9
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music	21.6	26.2	32.9	36.8	27.2	27.2	31.2	34.2
Nondurable toys and sport supplies	32.8	47.2	60.4	64.6	33.7	47.4	67.8	76.7
Video and audio products, including musical instruments and computer goods	52.9	77.0	98.0	106.9	33.0	67.3	152.6	186.6
Computers, peripherals, and software	8.9	21.0	31.4	34.3	2.1	14.6	90.9	121.4
Education and research	83.7	114.5	149.5	159.9	107.6	119.2	134.4	137.7
Higher education	43.8	62.9	77.4	80.6	60.1	65.6	69.7	70.1
Religious and welfare activities	97.1	134.9	173.0	190.3	115.3	138.7	157.4	164.8
Foreign travel and other, net	-6.3	-20.7	-16.0	-15.9	-5.3	-21.4	-11.6	-7.7
Foreign travel by U.S. residents	42.7	54.1	72.3	80.7	51.7	55.3	70.9	78.0
Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents	51.6	75.4	89.6	97.9	60.1	77.4	84.1	87.8

¹ Includes other expenditures not shown separately. ² Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments; hotels; dining and buffet cars; schools; school fraternities; institutions; clubs; and industrial lunch rooms. Includes meals and beverages consumed both on and off-premise. ³ Includes mattresses and bedspreads. ⁴ Consists largely of textile house furnishings including piece goods allocated to house furnishing use. Also includes lamp shades, brooms, and brushes. ⁵ Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services. ⁶ Consists of (1) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit hospitals and nursing homes and (2) payments by patients to proprietary and government hospitals and nursing homes. ⁷ Consists of (1) premiums, less benefits and dividends, for health hospitalization and accidental death and dismemberment insurance provided by commercial insurance carriers and (2) administrative expenses (including consumption of fixed capital) of Blue Cross and Blue Shield plans and of other independent prepaid and self-insured health plans. ⁸ Consists of (1) operating expenses of life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension plans and (2) premiums less benefits and dividends of fraternal benefit societies. Excludes expenses allocated by commercial carriers to accident and health insurance. ⁹ For additional details, see Table 1233.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-97; and Survey of Current Business, May 2002.*

No. 640. Personal Income and Its Disposition: 1990 to 2001

[In billions of dollars (4,903.2 represents \$4,903,200,000,000), except as indicated. For definition of personal income and chained dollars, see text, this section]

Item	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Personal income	4,903.2	6,200.9	6,547.4	6,937.0	7,426.0	7,777.3	8,319.2	8,723.5
Wage and salary disbursements	2,754.6	3,424.7	3,626.5	3,888.9	4,192.8	4,472.2	4,837.2	5,098.2
Goods-producing industries ¹	754.4	863.6	908.2	975.1	1,038.5	1,088.7	1,163.7	1,197.3
Manufacturing	561.4	647.5	673.7	718.4	756.6	782.0	830.1	842.1
Distributive industries ²	633.6	782.1	822.4	879.6	948.9	1,021.0	1,095.6	1,145.5
Service industries ³	849.9	1,156.3	1,254.9	1,369.9	1,512.7	1,638.2	1,809.5	1,949.4
Government	516.7	622.7	641.0	664.3	692.7	724.3	768.4	806.0
Other labor income	390.0	497.0	490.0	475.4	490.6	509.7	534.2	553.8
Proprietors' income ⁴	381.0	497.7	544.7	581.2	623.8	672.0	715.0	743.5
Rental income of persons ⁵	49.1	117.9	129.7	128.3	138.6	147.7	141.6	142.6
Personal dividend income	165.4	254.0	297.4	334.9	348.3	343.1	379.2	416.3
Personal interest income	772.4	792.5	810.6	864.0	964.4	950.0	1,000.6	993.6
Transfer payments to persons	594.4	885.9	928.8	962.2	983.7	1,019.6	1,069.1	1,148.8
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	203.7	268.8	280.4	297.9	316.3	337.1	357.7	373.3
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	609.6	778.3	869.7	968.8	1,070.4	1,159.2	1,288.2	1,306.2
Equals: Disposable personal income	4,293.6	5,422.6	5,677.7	5,968.2	6,355.6	6,618.0	7,031.0	7,417.3
Less: Personal outlays	3,959.3	5,120.2	5,405.6	5,715.3	6,054.1	6,457.2	6,963.3	7,298.9
Personal consumption expenditures	3,831.5	4,969.0	5,237.5	5,529.3	5,856.0	6,250.2	6,728.4	7,064.5
Interest paid by persons	115.8	134.7	149.9	164.8	173.7	179.7	205.3	203.2
Personal transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	12.0	16.5	18.2	21.2	24.3	27.2	29.6	31.2
Equals: Personal saving	334.3	302.4	272.1	252.9	301.5	160.9	67.7	118.4
Addenda:								
Disposable personal income: Total, billions of chained (1996) dollars	5,014.2	5,539.1	5,677.7	5,854.5	6,168.6	6,320.0	6,539.2	6,772.4
Per capita (dollars):								
Current dollars	17,176.0	20,358.0	21,069.0	21,881.0	23,031.0	23,708.0	24,889.0	25,943.0
Chained (1996) dollars	20,058.0	20,795.0	21,069.0	21,464.0	22,354.0	22,641.0	23,148.0	23,687.0
Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income	7.8	5.6	4.8	4.2	4.7	2.4	1.0	1.6

¹ Comprises agriculture, forestry, fishing, mining, construction, and manufacturing. ² Comprises transportation, communication, public utilities, and trade. ³ Comprises finance, insurance, real estate, services, and rest of world. ⁴ With capital consumption and inventory valuation adjustments. ⁵ With capital consumption adjustment.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-97*, and *Survey of Current Business*, August 2001 and May 2002. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>> (released as 29 April 2002).

No. 641. Gross Saving and Investment: 1990 to 2001

[In billions of dollars (977.7 represents \$977,700,000,000)]

Item	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Gross saving	977.7	1,257.5	1,349.3	1,502.3	1,647.2	1,707.4	1,785.7	1,740.8
Gross private saving	1,016.2	1,266.0	1,290.4	1,343.7	1,375.0	1,348.0	1,323.0	1,380.5
Personal saving	334.3	302.4	272.1	252.9	301.5	160.9	67.7	118.4
Undistributed corporate profits ¹	102.4	203.6	232.7	261.3	189.9	228.7	225.3	134.5
Undistributed profits	95.3	203.3	205.0	220.0	133.6	179.8	194.3	65.9
Inventory valuation adjustment	-12.9	-18.3	3.1	8.4	18.3	-2.9	-12.4	2.2
Capital consumption adjustment	19.9	18.6	24.6	32.9	38.0	51.7	43.4	66.4
Corporate consumption of fixed capital	391.1	512.1	543.5	581.5	620.2	669.2	727.1	798.6
Noncorporate consumption of fixed capital	188.4	231.5	238.5	250.9	264.2	284.1	302.8	329.0
Wage accruals less disbursements	-	16.4	3.6	-2.9	-0.7	5.2	-	-
Gross government saving	-38.6	-8.5	58.9	158.6	272.2	359.4	462.7	360.3
Federal	-104.3	-108.0	-51.5	33.4	132.0	210.9	315.0	218.6
State and local	65.7	99.4	110.4	125.1	140.2	148.5	147.8	141.8
Gross investment	1,008.2	1,284.0	1,382.1	1,532.1	1,616.2	1,634.7	1,655.3	1,590.9
Gross private domestic investment	861.7	1,143.8	1,242.7	1,390.5	1,538.7	1,636.7	1,767.5	1,633.9
Gross government investment	215.8	238.2	250.1	264.6	277.1	304.6	318.3	341.2
Net foreign investment	-69.2	-98.0	-110.7	-123.1	-199.7	-306.6	-430.5	-384.1
Statistical discrepancy	30.6	26.5	32.8	29.7	-31.0	-72.7	-130.4	-149.8
Addendum:								
Gross saving as a percentage of gross national product	16.8	16.9	17.2	18.0	18.8	18.4	18.1	17.1

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-97*, and *Survey of Current Business*, August 2001 and May 2002. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>> (released as 29 April 2002).

No. 642. Personal Income in Current and Constant (1996) Dollars by State: 1980 to 2001

[In billions of dollars (2,313.9 represents \$2,313,900,000,000). 2001 preliminary. Represents a measure of income received from all sources during the calendar year by residents of each state. Data exclude federal employees overseas and U.S. residents employed by private U.S. firms on temporary foreign assignment. Totals may differ from those in Tables 637, 638, and 640.

State	Current dollars					Constant (1996) dollars ¹				
	1980	1990	1995	2000	2001	1980	1990	1995	2000	2001
United States	2,313.9	4,885.5	6,192.2	8,314.0	8,621.0	4,191.1	5,705.4	6,325.1	7,732.5	7,872.4
Alabama	30.8	64.1	83.9	104.7	109.0	55.8	74.9	85.7	97.4	99.6
Alaska	6.0	12.6	15.5	18.6	19.7	10.9	14.7	15.8	17.3	18.0
Arizona	26.3	63.3	88.9	129.1	135.2	47.6	73.9	90.8	120.0	123.5
Arkansas	17.4	34.2	46.0	58.9	61.7	31.4	39.9	47.0	54.8	56.3
California	286.3	655.6	771.5	1,093.1	1,127.4	518.5	765.6	788.0	1,016.6	1,029.5
Colorado	31.4	65.1	92.9	140.2	145.6	57.0	76.0	94.9	130.4	132.9
Connecticut	38.7	87.9	104.3	138.8	143.6	70.1	102.7	106.6	129.1	131.1
Delaware	6.4	14.5	18.2	24.4	25.6	11.6	16.9	18.6	22.7	23.4
District of Columbia	7.9	16.1	18.2	22.2	23.2	14.3	18.8	18.6	20.6	21.1
Florida	98.9	258.5	335.5	445.7	467.2	179.1	301.9	340.7	414.6	426.6
Georgia	46.5	115.4	159.8	228.7	238.4	84.2	134.8	163.2	212.7	217.7
Hawaii	11.1	24.9	30.2	33.8	35.0	20.2	29.1	30.8	31.4	31.9
Idaho	8.3	16.1	22.9	30.8	32.0	15.0	18.7	23.4	28.7	29.3
Illinois	126.7	237.6	304.8	396.2	408.9	229.4	277.5	311.3	368.4	373.4
Indiana	17.9	97.9	126.5	164.0	168.3	94.0	114.3	129.2	152.5	153.7
Iowa	28.2	48.3	60.2	77.4	79.8	51.0	56.4	61.5	72.0	72.8
Kansas	23.8	45.1	56.6	73.7	76.8	43.1	52.7	57.8	68.5	70.1
Kentucky	30.2	57.2	74.1	97.5	101.9	54.6	66.8	75.7	90.7	93.0
Louisiana	37.3	64.2	84.6	103.2	107.5	67.6	75.0	86.4	96.0	98.2
Maine	9.5	21.5	25.0	32.4	33.9	17.2	25.1	25.6	30.1	31.0
Maryland	47.5	110.4	135.1	177.8	187.9	86.0	129.0	138.0	165.4	171.5
Massachusetts	61.3	139.8	170.1	239.7	247.8	111.1	163.2	173.7	222.9	226.3
Michigan	96.0	177.1	231.6	289.9	295.1	173.8	206.8	236.6	269.6	269.5
Minnesota	42.2	87.8	113.2	157.5	163.0	76.4	102.5	115.6	146.5	148.9
Mississippi	17.9	33.9	46.2	59.5	61.9	32.4	39.6	47.2	55.4	56.5
Missouri	46.2	91.0	117.6	152.4	157.8	83.7	106.3	120.2	141.8	144.1
Montana	7.2	12.4	16.3	20.3	21.3	13.1	14.5	16.6	18.9	19.4
Nebraska	14.6	28.6	36.3	47.3	48.9	26.4	33.4	37.1	44.0	44.7
Nevada	9.5	25.2	39.4	59.6	62.9	17.3	29.4	40.2	55.4	57.4
New Hampshire	9.2	23.0	28.6	41.1	42.7	16.6	26.9	29.3	38.2	39.0
New Jersey	86.9	192.1	233.2	312.9	323.7	157.4	224.4	238.2	291.0	295.6
New Mexico	11.0	22.7	31.7	39.9	42.4	19.9	26.6	32.4	37.1	38.7
New York	194.9	419.7	503.2	658.7	682.2	353.0	490.2	514.0	612.6	623.0
North Carolina	48.6	115.6	157.6	217.1	224.4	88.1	135.0	161.0	202.0	205.0
North Dakota	5.3	10.1	12.2	15.8	16.2	9.6	11.8	12.5	14.7	14.8
Ohio	109.1	204.1	255.3	317.8	325.5	197.6	238.4	260.8	295.6	297.2
Oklahoma	29.1	51.0	63.3	81.7	85.8	52.8	59.6	64.7	76.0	78.3
Oregon	28.9	52.2	71.2	94.9	97.2	48.8	60.9	72.7	88.2	88.8
Pennsylvania	120.5	235.8	285.9	362.4	376.2	218.2	275.4	292.1	337.0	343.5
Rhode Island	9.2	20.3	23.8	30.6	31.8	16.7	23.7	24.3	28.4	29.0
South Carolina	24.4	56.2	72.1	96.6	99.9	44.2	65.6	73.6	89.8	91.2
South Dakota	5.6	11.3	14.5	19.6	19.9	10.2	13.2	14.8	18.2	18.2
Tennessee	38.3	82.3	114.3	147.9	153.6	69.3	96.1	116.7	137.6	140.3
Texas	142.8	297.6	402.1	581.3	607.5	258.6	347.5	410.7	540.7	554.7
Utah	12.5	25.9	37.3	52.5	54.9	22.6	30.3	38.1	48.9	50.2
Vermont	4.5	10.2	12.4	16.4	17.2	8.1	11.9	12.7	15.2	15.7
Virginia	54.6	127.6	161.4	221.1	232.1	98.9	149.0	164.9	205.6	212.0
Washington	45.3	98.1	129.7	184.5	189.1	82.1	114.6	132.5	171.6	172.7
West Virginia	15.9	26.1	32.6	39.3	40.9	28.9	30.5	33.3	36.5	37.4
Wisconsin	47.9	89.0	116.0	151.0	156.2	86.7	104.0	118.4	140.4	142.6
Wyoming	5.6	8.2	10.3	13.5	14.2	10.1	9.5	10.5	12.6	13.0

¹ Constant dollar estimates are computed by the U.S. Census Bureau using the national implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. Any regional differences in the rate of inflation are not reflected in these constant dollar estimates.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 2002, and unpublished data.

No. 643. Personal Income Per Capita in Current and Constant (1996) Dollars by State: 1980 to 2001

[In dollars, except as indicated. 2001 preliminary. See headnote, Table 642]

State	Current dollars				Constant (1996) dollars ¹					
	1980	1990	2000	2001	1980	1990	2000	2001	Income rank	
									1980	2001
United States . . .	10,183	19,572	29,469	30,271	18,444	22,856	27,408	27,642	(X)	(X)
Alabama	7,892	15,826	23,521	24,426	14,295	18,482	21,876	22,305	47	42
Alaska	14,807	22,712	29,642	30,997	26,819	26,523	27,569	28,305	1	14
Arizona	9,590	17,187	24,988	25,479	17,370	20,071	23,240	23,266	28	38
Arkansas	7,586	14,495	21,995	22,912	13,740	16,927	20,457	20,922	49	48
California	12,029	21,882	32,149	32,678	21,788	25,554	29,900	29,840	3	10
Colorado	10,809	19,680	32,434	32,957	19,578	22,983	30,166	30,095	12	7
Connecticut	12,439	26,712	40,702	41,930	22,530	31,195	37,855	38,289	2	1
Delaware	10,803	21,620	31,012	32,121	19,567	25,248	28,843	29,332	13	12
District of Columbia	12,347	26,561	38,838	40,498	22,364	31,018	36,122	36,981	(X)	(X)
Florida	10,049	19,832	27,764	28,493	18,201	23,160	25,822	26,019	22	25
Georgia	8,474	17,722	27,794	28,438	15,349	20,696	25,850	25,968	37	27
Hawaii	11,512	22,375	27,851	28,554	20,851	26,130	25,903	26,074	7	23
Idaho	8,735	15,858	23,727	24,257	15,821	18,519	22,068	22,150	35	43
Illinois	11,077	20,744	31,856	32,755	20,063	24,225	29,628	29,911	10	9
Indiana	9,449	17,616	26,933	27,532	17,115	20,572	25,049	25,141	30	31
Iowa	9,671	17,372	26,431	27,283	17,517	20,287	24,582	24,914	27	33
Kansas	10,038	18,177	27,374	28,507	18,181	21,227	25,459	26,031	23	24
Kentucky	8,231	15,478	24,085	25,057	14,909	18,075	22,400	22,881	43	39
Louisiana	8,833	15,215	23,090	24,084	15,999	17,768	21,475	21,993	34	45
Maine	8,408	17,473	25,380	26,385	15,229	20,405	23,605	24,094	39	35
Maryland	11,230	23,012	33,482	34,950	20,341	26,874	31,140	31,915	8	5
Massachusetts	10,673	23,208	37,704	38,845	19,332	27,103	35,067	35,472	14	2
Michigan	10,369	19,020	29,127	29,538	18,781	22,212	27,900	26,973	15	18
Minnesota	10,320	20,000	31,935	32,791	18,692	23,356	29,701	29,943	16	8
Mississippi	7,076	13,156	20,900	21,643	12,817	15,364	19,438	19,763	50	50
Missouri	9,390	17,743	27,206	28,029	17,008	20,721	25,303	25,595	31	28
Montana	9,143	15,516	22,518	23,532	16,560	18,120	20,943	21,488	33	46
Nebraska	9,272	18,077	27,630	28,564	16,794	21,111	25,698	26,083	32	22
Nevada	11,780	20,639	29,506	29,860	21,337	24,103	27,442	27,267	4	17
New Hampshire	9,915	20,703	33,169	33,928	17,959	24,177	30,849	30,982	25	6
New Jersey	11,778	24,748	37,118	38,153	21,333	28,901	34,522	34,840	5	3
New Mexico	8,402	14,944	21,931	23,162	15,218	17,452	20,397	21,151	40	47
New York	11,095	23,292	34,689	35,884	20,096	27,201	32,263	32,768	9	4
North Carolina	8,247	17,348	26,882	27,418	14,938	20,259	25,002	25,037	42	32
North Dakota	8,095	15,872	24,708	25,538	14,662	18,536	22,980	23,320	46	37
Ohio	10,103	18,788	27,977	28,619	18,299	21,941	26,020	26,134	21	21
Oklahoma	9,580	16,205	23,650	24,787	17,352	18,924	21,996	22,634	29	40
Oregon	10,196	18,242	27,660	28,000	18,468	21,303	25,725	25,568	17	29
Pennsylvania	10,151	19,810	29,504	30,617	18,386	23,134	27,440	27,958	20	15
Rhode Island	9,742	20,167	29,113	29,984	17,645	23,551	27,077	27,380	26	16
South Carolina	7,794	16,040	24,000	24,594	14,117	18,732	22,321	22,458	48	41
South Dakota	8,142	16,227	25,958	26,301	14,747	18,950	24,142	24,017	45	36
Tennessee	8,319	16,808	25,946	26,758	15,068	19,629	24,131	24,434	41	34
Texas	9,957	17,446	27,752	28,486	18,035	20,374	25,811	26,012	24	26
Utah	8,464	14,983	23,436	24,202	15,331	17,497	21,797	22,100	38	44
Vermont	8,702	18,047	26,848	27,992	15,762	21,076	24,970	25,561	36	30
Virginia	10,176	20,527	31,120	32,295	18,431	23,972	28,943	29,490	18	11
Washington	10,913	20,017	31,230	31,582	19,766	23,376	29,046	28,839	11	13
West Virginia	8,172	14,579	21,738	22,725	14,802	17,026	20,218	20,752	44	49
Wisconsin	10,161	18,152	28,100	28,911	18,404	21,198	26,135	26,400	19	19
Wyoming	11,753	17,985	27,372	28,807	21,288	21,003	25,458	26,305	6	20

X Not applicable.

¹ Constant dollar estimates are computed by the U.S. Census Bureau using the national implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. Any regional differences in the rate of inflation are not reflected in these constant dollar estimates.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 2002, and unpublished data.

No. 644. Disposable Personal Income Per Capita in Current and Constant (1996) Dollars by State: 1980 to 2001

[In dollars, except percent. 2001 preliminary. Disposable personal income is the income available to persons for spending or saving; it is calculated as personal income less personal tax and nontax payments]

State	Current dollars				Constant (1996) dollars ¹				Percent of U.S. average	
	1980	1990	2000	2001	1980	1990	2000	2001	1980	2001
United States	8,848	17,135	24,908	25,688	16,026	20,011	23,166	23,457	100.0	100.0
Alabama	6,996	14,091	20,595	21,481	12,672	16,456	19,155	19,616	79.1	83.6
Alaska	12,738	19,931	25,856	27,131	23,072	23,276	24,048	24,775	144.0	105.6
Arizona	8,493	15,226	21,446	21,942	15,383	17,781	19,946	20,037	96.0	85.4
Arkansas	6,741	12,975	19,280	20,151	12,210	15,152	17,932	18,401	76.2	78.4
California	10,497	19,021	26,401	26,947	19,013	22,213	24,555	24,607	118.6	104.9
Colorado	9,347	17,232	27,131	27,683	16,930	20,124	25,233	25,279	105.6	107.8
Connecticut	10,655	23,259	32,655	33,765	19,299	27,162	30,371	30,833	120.4	131.4
Delaware	8,984	18,598	26,200	27,237	16,272	21,719	24,368	24,872	101.5	106.0
District of Columbia	10,480	22,864	31,578	33,031	18,982	26,701	29,369	30,163	118.4	128.6
Florida	8,857	17,711	23,838	24,554	16,042	20,683	22,171	22,422	100.1	95.6
Georgia	7,442	15,523	23,648	24,296	13,479	18,128	21,994	22,186	84.1	94.6
Hawaii	10,554	19,415	24,149	24,810	18,210	22,673	22,460	22,655	113.6	96.6
Idaho	7,779	14,064	20,394	20,967	14,090	16,424	18,968	19,146	87.9	81.6
Illinois	9,519	18,032	26,860	27,711	17,241	21,058	24,981	25,305	107.6	107.9
Indiana	8,246	15,390	23,155	23,801	14,936	17,973	21,536	21,734	93.2	92.7
Iowa	8,366	15,288	22,949	23,754	15,153	17,854	21,344	21,691	94.6	92.5
Kansas	8,674	16,005	23,461	24,506	15,711	18,691	21,820	22,378	98.0	95.4
Kentucky	7,267	13,617	20,729	21,631	13,162	15,902	19,279	19,753	82.1	84.2
Louisiana	7,709	13,673	20,393	21,286	13,963	15,968	18,967	19,437	87.1	82.9
Maine	7,502	15,408	21,778	22,663	13,588	17,994	20,255	20,695	84.8	88.2
Maryland	9,530	19,702	27,906	29,197	17,261	23,008	25,954	26,661	107.7	113.7
Massachusetts	9,121	19,902	30,587	31,694	16,521	23,242	28,448	28,942	103.1	123.4
Michigan	9,009	16,587	24,601	25,158	16,318	19,371	22,880	22,973	101.8	97.9
Minnesota	8,867	17,318	26,816	27,622	16,060	20,224	24,940	25,223	100.2	107.5
Mississippi	6,347	11,920	18,655	19,401	11,496	13,920	17,350	17,716	71.7	75.5
Missouri	8,195	15,603	23,461	24,217	14,843	18,221	21,820	22,114	92.6	94.3
Montana	8,009	13,778	19,639	20,544	14,506	16,090	18,285	18,760	90.5	80.0
Nebraska	8,099	16,061	23,827	24,707	14,689	18,756	22,161	22,561	91.5	96.2
Nevada	10,348	18,081	25,245	25,637	18,743	21,115	23,679	23,411	117.0	99.8
New Hampshire	8,757	18,441	28,454	29,250	15,861	21,536	26,464	26,710	99.0	113.9
New Jersey	10,137	21,487	30,645	31,693	18,361	25,093	28,502	28,941	114.6	123.4
New Mexico	7,520	13,381	19,190	20,340	13,621	15,627	17,848	18,574	85.0	79.2
New York	9,480	19,879	28,370	29,402	17,171	23,215	26,386	26,849	107.1	114.5
North Carolina	7,208	15,241	23,002	23,567	13,056	17,799	21,393	21,520	81.5	91.7
North Dakota	7,085	14,313	21,993	22,691	12,833	16,715	20,455	20,720	80.1	88.3
Ohio	8,797	16,439	23,780	24,420	15,934	19,198	22,117	22,299	99.4	95.1
Oklahoma	8,329	14,256	20,591	21,613	15,086	16,648	19,151	19,736	94.1	84.1
Oregon	8,788	15,992	23,185	23,650	15,917	18,676	21,563	21,596	99.3	92.1
Pennsylvania	8,817	17,422	25,164	26,203	15,970	20,346	23,404	23,927	99.7	102.0
Rhode Island	8,520	17,771	24,966	25,769	15,432	20,753	23,220	23,531	96.3	100.3
South Carolina	6,880	14,190	20,821	21,423	12,462	16,571	19,365	19,563	77.8	83.4
South Dakota	7,362	14,837	23,134	23,454	13,335	17,327	21,516	21,417	83.2	91.3
Tennessee	7,449	15,181	22,987	23,819	13,492	17,729	21,379	21,751	84.2	92.7
Texas	8,616	15,589	24,263	25,015	15,606	18,205	22,566	22,843	97.4	97.4
Utah	7,515	13,207	20,083	20,803	13,612	15,423	18,678	18,996	84.9	81.0
Vermont	7,663	15,831	23,011	24,064	13,880	18,488	21,402	21,974	86.6	93.7
Virginia	8,784	17,890	25,913	26,972	15,910	20,892	24,101	24,630	99.3	105.0
Washington	9,544	17,753	26,291	26,773	17,287	20,732	24,452	24,448	107.9	104.2
West Virginia	7,162	12,997	19,156	20,068	12,972	15,178	17,816	18,325	80.9	78.1
Wisconsin	8,811	15,809	23,878	24,710	15,959	18,462	22,208	22,564	99.6	96.2
Wyoming	10,166	16,067	23,300	24,575	18,413	18,763	21,670	22,441	114.9	95.7

¹Constant dollar estimates are computed by the U.S. Census Bureau using the national implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. Any regional differences in the rate of inflation are not reflected in these constant dollar estimates.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 2002, unpublished data.

No. 645. Personal Income by Selected Large Metropolitan Area: 1998 to 2000

[7,418,497 represents \$7,418,497,000,000 as defined June 30, 1994. CMSA=Consolidated metropolitan statistical area; MSA=Metropolitan statistical area; NECMA=New England County Metropolitan areas. See Appendix II]

Metropolitan area ranked by 2000 income	Personal income				Per capita personal income			
	1998 (mil. dol.)	1999 (mil. dol.)	2000 (mil. dol.)	Annual percent change, 1999- 2000	1998 (dol.)	1999 (dol.)	2000 (dol.)	Percent of national aver- age, 2000
United States	7,418,497	7,769,367	8,314,032	7.01	26,893	27,843	29,469	100.0
New York-New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA (CMSA)	741,023	774,361	836,234	7.99	35,723	36,956	39,568	134.3
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA (CMSA)	428,551	451,458	482,176	6.80	26,909	27,892	29,329	99.5
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA (CMSA). Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI (CMSA)	257,252	283,762	328,725	15.85	37,277	40,660	46,586	158.1
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV (CMSA)	287,183	298,505	316,620	6.07	31,878	32,820	34,506	117.1
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV (CMSA)	247,605	262,832	283,865	8.00	33,416	34,955	37,168	126.1
Boston-Worcester-Lawrence-Lowell-Brockton, MA-NH (NECMA)	199,531	212,497	235,164	10.67	33,411	35,287	38,758	131.5
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD (CMSA)	187,702	194,772	206,743	6.15	30,592	31,598	33,377	113.3
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI (CMSA)	162,694	169,368	178,609	5.46	29,973	31,114	32,694	110.9
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX (CMSA)	150,138	160,079	174,907	9.26	30,167	31,267	33,289	113.0
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX (CMSA)	136,556	142,509	155,001	8.77	30,405	30,982	33,025	112.1
Atlanta, GA (MSA)	116,796	126,048	136,832	8.56	30,121	31,435	33,013	112.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA (CMSA)	112,042	121,281	127,818	5.39	32,207	34,412	35,877	121.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI (MSA)	96,082	101,215	109,236	7.92	33,308	34,518	36,666	124.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL (CMSA)	95,902	98,951	105,353	6.47	25,637	25,937	27,033	91.7
Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO (CMSA)	78,606	85,196	94,440	10.85	31,947	33,652	36,370	123.4
San Diego, CA (MSA)	78,156	84,493	91,850	8.71	28,558	30,289	32,515	110.3
Phoenix-Mesa, AZ (MSA)	77,874	82,677	90,309	9.23	25,329	26,013	27,564	93.5
Cleveland-Akron, OH (CMSA)	83,338	85,770	89,742	4.63	28,294	29,115	30,464	103.4
St. Louis, MO-IL (MSA)	75,458	77,468	81,709	5.47	29,184	29,855	31,354	106.4
Pittsburgh, PA (MSA)	66,086	68,840	72,206	4.89	27,806	29,096	30,644	104.0
Portland-Salem, OR-WA (CMSA)	61,119	64,272	69,210	7.68	27,732	28,687	30,453	103.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL (MSA)	61,218	63,331	67,824	7.10	26,197	26,732	28,214	95.7
Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN (CMSA)	54,908	57,245	60,249	5.25	28,078	29,075	30,384	103.1
Kansas City, MO-KS (MSA)	50,305	53,017	56,591	6.74	28,865	30,090	31,765	107.8
Milwaukee-Racine, WI (CMSA)	49,851	51,775	54,331	4.94	29,698	30,734	32,137	109.1
Sacramento-Yolo, CA (CMSA)	46,577	50,012	54,157	8.29	26,894	28,299	29,951	101.6
Indianapolis, IN (MSA)	44,755	46,852	49,836	6.37	27,859	29,485	30,906	104.9
Columbus, OH (MSA)	41,976	44,389	47,299	6.56	27,896	29,114	30,619	103.9
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC (MSA)	40,359	43,205	46,600	7.86	28,212	29,360	30,901	104.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, FL (MSA)	42,948	44,169	46,589	5.48	39,182	39,545	41,007	139.2
Orlando, FL (MSA)	38,426	40,731	43,921	7.83	24,508	25,330	26,523	90.0
Las Vegas, NV-AZ (MSA)	37,556	40,561	43,615	7.53	26,320	26,985	27,558	93.5
Hartford, CT (NECMA)	37,637	39,103	41,761	6.80	33,179	34,261	36,295	123.2
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News, VA-NC (MSA)	37,362	38,836	41,180	6.04	24,154	24,929	26,159	88.8
San Antonio, TX (MSA)	36,977	38,704	41,169	6.37	23,903	24,612	25,741	87.3
Austin-San Marcos, TX (MSA)	32,797	36,972	40,483	9.50	28,382	30,659	32,039	108.7
Raleigh-Durham-Chapel Hill, NC (MSA)	33,005	35,371	38,912	10.01	29,253	30,443	32,537	110.4
Nashville, TN (MSA)	34,143	35,748	38,263	7.03	28,598	29,429	30,962	105.1
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, NC (MSA)	32,570	33,716	35,799	6.18	26,716	27,237	28,522	96.8
Salt Lake City-Ogden, UT (MSA)	31,226	32,672	34,868	6.72	23,953	24,738	26,075	88.5
New Orleans, LA (MSA)	33,225	33,710	34,842	3.36	24,878	25,187	26,056	88.4
Memphis, TN-AR-MS (MSA)	30,687	31,775	33,329	4.89	27,625	28,222	29,275	99.3
Jacksonville, FL (MSA)	28,638	29,383	31,413	6.91	26,673	26,997	28,456	96.6
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY (MSA)	29,513	30,160	31,371	4.01	25,043	25,710	26,846	91.1
Richmond-Petersburg, VA (MSA)	27,932	29,358	31,271	6.52	28,635	29,744	31,292	106.2
Rochester, NY (MSA)	29,626	30,133	31,213	3.58	27,024	27,488	28,419	96.4
Louisville, KY-IN (MSA)	28,201	29,247	31,008	6.02	27,866	28,670	30,191	102.5
Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland, MI (MSA)	27,695	28,933	30,550	5.59	26,095	26,853	27,977	94.9
Providence-Warwick-Pawtucket, RI (NECMA)	25,106	26,176	27,693	5.80	26,519	27,393	28,709	97.4
Oklahoma City, OK (MSA)	24,684	25,793	27,606	7.03	23,226	23,969	25,436	86.3
Dayton-Springfield, OH (MSA)	25,427	26,056	27,484	3.95	26,572	27,336	28,504	96.7
Birmingham, AL (MSA)	24,406	25,652	26,814	4.53	26,791	27,966	29,057	98.6
Honolulu, HI (MSA)	24,914	25,263	26,235	3.85	28,991	28,744	29,960	101.7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY (MSA)	24,112	24,816	26,233	5.71	27,587	28,392	29,942	101.6
Greenville-Spartanburg-Anderson, SC (MSA)	21,965	22,964	24,403	6.26	23,404	24,108	25,277	85.8
Tulsa, OK (MSA)	21,450	21,984	23,157	5.34	27,244	27,529	28,775	97.6
Omaha, NE-IA (MSA)	20,377	21,682	22,895	5.59	28,932	30,459	31,866	108.1

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 2002; and Internet site <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/reis/>> (accessed 14 June 2002).

No. 646. Flow of Funds Accounts—Composition of Individuals' Savings: 1990 to 1999

[In billions of dollars (567.7 represents \$567,700,000,000). Combined statement for households, farm business, and nonfarm noncorporate business. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Composition of savings	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Increase in financial assets	567.7	448.4	439.7	502.4	485.9	497.0	441.2	586.6	556.6
Foreign deposits	1.4	1.2	-1.1	3.1	4.6	12.4	6.3	-0.3	4.3
Checkable deposits and currency	-19.4	103.7	56.4	-24.2	-53.9	-50.7	-32.8	59.2	-14.2
Time and savings deposits	48.5	-76.9	-106.5	-4.0	173.2	175.7	190.2	202.3	115.6
Money market fund shares	26.9	-40.9	-0.3	13.5	98.8	56.6	89.7	145.4	103.9
Securities	179.0	179.3	140.8	151.4	-129.4	-107.2	-277.9	-275.0	-81.4
Open market paper	6.2	-3.3	15.6	1.2	1.3	7.4	3.6	4.2	5.3
U.S. government securities	114.2	78.9	-16.3	290.2	-48.0	27.7	-161.8	-153.8	100.7
Municipal securities	27.7	-27.0	-32.1	-50.2	-43.5	-22.2	53.6	15.3	48.3
Corporate and foreign bonds	43.1	2.3	31.3	30.5	95.0	46.2	75.4	60.4	32.3
Corporate equities ¹	-39.6	-5.6	-62.8	-187.6	-228.8	-347.2	-507.1	-462.7	-401.7
Mutual fund shares	27.5	133.9	205.1	67.4	94.7	180.8	258.4	261.6	133.6
Life insurance reserves	26.5	29.1	37.1	35.5	45.8	44.5	59.3	53.3	58.6
Pension fund reserves	249.4	244.3	267.9	254.4	235.4	247.6	304.4	303.9	287.4
Investment in bank personal trusts	32.9	-7.1	0.9	17.8	4.0	-8.6	-56.3	-48.0	-31.1
Miscellaneous assets	22.4	15.7	44.5	54.9	107.3	126.7	158.2	145.8	113.6
Gross investment in tangible assets	806.3	793.8	864.4	958.8	979.9	1,061.1	1,092.5	1,206.1	1,364.1
<i>Minus: Consumption of fixed capital</i>	593.5	639.0	649.2	690.6	709.3	729.6	755.7	784.7	840.7
Equals: Net investment in tangible assets	212.9	154.8	215.2	268.2	270.5	331.5	336.9	421.4	523.4
Net increase in liabilities	241.5	168.6	246.2	324.8	407.3	484.7	533.9	641.7	757.3
Mortgage debt on nonfarm homes	212.3	168.9	159.4	182.6	179.5	241.2	251.0	382.3	431.7
Other mortgage debt ²	1.4	-39.4	-29.4	-29.6	-8.5	53.6	83.7	79.3	89.8
Consumer credit	11.9	6.1	58.4	124.9	138.9	88.8	52.5	67.6	94.4
Policy loans	4.1	5.7	5.6	7.8	10.5	4.5	3.2	0.1	-5.3
Security credit	-3.7	-1.6	22.6	-1.1	3.5	15.8	36.8	21.6	69.7
Other liabilities ²	15.5	28.9	29.6	40.2	83.5	80.8	106.7	90.7	77.0
Personal saving with consumer durables ³	539.1	434.7	408.7	445.7	349.1	343.8	244.2	366.3	322.7
Personal saving, without consumer durable ³	466.3	379.6	323.0	332.7	223.8	202.7	88.3	170.7	101.7
Personal saving (NIPA, excludes consumer durables) ⁴	334.3	413.7	350.8	315.6	302.4	272.1	271.1	229.7	156.3

¹ Only directly held and those in closed-end funds. Other equities are included in mutual funds, life insurance and pension reserves, and bank personal trusts. ² Includes corporate farms. ³ Flow of Funds measure. ⁴ National Income and Product Accounts measure.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Flow of Funds Accounts*, quarterly.

No. 647. Annual Expenditure Per Child by Husband-Wife Families by Family Income and Expenditure Type: 2001

[In dollars. Expenditures based on data from the 1990-92 Consumer Expenditure Survey updated to 2001 dollars using the Consumer Price Index. Excludes expenses for college. For more on the methodology, see report cited below]

Age of child	Expenditure type							Miscellaneous ¹
	Total	Housing	Food	Transportation	Clothing	Health care	Child care and education	
INCOME: LESS THAN \$39,100								
Less than 2 yrs. old	6,490	2,500	910	780	370	460	840	630
3 to 5 yrs. old	6,630	2,470	1,010	750	360	440	950	650
6 to 8 yrs. old	6,710	2,380	1,300	880	400	510	560	680
9 to 11 yrs. old	6,730	2,150	1,560	950	450	560	340	720
12 to 14 yrs. old	7,560	2,400	1,640	1,070	750	560	240	900
15 to 17 yrs. old	7,480	1,940	1,780	1,440	660	600	400	660
INCOME: \$39,100-\$65,800								
Less than 2 yrs. old	9,030	3,380	1,090	1,160	430	610	1,380	980
3 to 5 yrs. old	9,260	3,350	1,260	1,130	420	580	1,530	990
6 to 8 yrs. old	9,260	3,260	1,600	1,260	470	660	980	1,030
9 to 11 yrs. old	9,190	3,030	1,890	1,330	520	720	640	1,060
12 to 14 yrs. old	9,940	3,280	1,900	1,450	870	720	470	1,250
15 to 17 yrs. old	10,140	2,820	2,110	1,840	780	770	810	1,010
INCOME: MORE THAN \$65,800								
Less than 2 yrs. old	13,430	5,370	1,440	1,630	570	700	2,090	1,630
3 to 5 yrs. old	13,720	5,340	1,630	1,600	560	670	2,270	1,650
6 to 8 yrs. old	13,570	5,250	1,970	1,720	610	770	1,560	1,690
9 to 11 yrs. old	13,410	5,020	2,290	1,800	670	820	1,090	1,720
12 to 14 yrs. old	14,260	5,270	2,400	1,920	1,100	830	840	1,900
15 to 17 yrs. old	14,670	4,810	2,530	2,330	1,000	870	1,470	1,660

¹ Expenses include personal care items, entertainment, and reading materials.

Source: Dept. of Agriculture, Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion, *Expenditures on Children by Families, 2000 Annual Report*. See also <<http://www.usda.gov/cnpp/Crc/crc2001.pdf>> (accessed 17 June 2002).

No. 648. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Selected Major Types of Expenditure: 1990 to 2000

[In dollars, except as indicated. Based on Consumer Expenditure Survey. Data are averages for the noninstitutional population. Expenditures reported here are out-of-pocket]

Type	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Number of consumer units (1,000)	96,968	102,210	103,123	104,212	105,576	107,182	108,465	109,367
Total expenditures	28,381	31,731	32,264	33,797	34,819	35,535	36,995	38,045
Food	4,296	4,411	4,505	4,698	4,801	4,810	5,031	5,158
Food at home	2,485	2,712	2,803	2,876	2,880	2,780	2,915	3,021
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	668	732	752	737	743	723	749	795
Dairy products	295	289	297	312	314	301	322	325
Fruits and vegetables	408	437	457	490	476	472	500	521
Other food at home	746	825	856	889	895	858	896	927
Food away from home	1,811	1,698	1,702	1,823	1,921	2,030	2,116	2,137
Alcoholic beverages	293	278	277	309	309	309	318	372
Housing	8,703	10,106	10,458	10,747	11,272	11,713	12,057	12,319
Shelter	4,836	5,686	5,928	6,064	6,344	6,680	7,016	7,114
Fuels, utilities, public services	1,890	2,189	2,191	2,347	2,412	2,405	2,377	2,489
Apparel and services	1,618	1,644	1,704	1,752	1,729	1,674	1,743	1,856
Transportation	5,120	6,044	6,014	6,382	6,457	6,616	7,011	7,417
Vehicle purchase	2,129	2,725	2,638	2,815	2,736	2,964	3,305	3,418
Gasoline and motor oil	1,047	986	1,006	1,082	1,098	1,017	1,055	1,291
Other transportation	1,642	1,953	2,015	2,058	2,230	2,206	2,254	2,281
Health care	1,480	1,755	1,732	1,770	1,841	1,903	1,959	2,066
Entertainment	1,422	1,567	1,612	1,834	1,813	1,746	1,891	1,863
Reading	153	165	162	159	164	161	159	146
Tobacco products, smoking supplies	274	259	269	255	264	273	300	319
Personal insurance and pensions	2,592	2,938	2,964	3,060	3,223	3,381	3,436	3,365
Life and other personal insurance	345	398	373	353	379	398	394	399
Pensions and social security	2,248	2,540	2,591	2,707	2,844	2,982	3,042	2,966

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 2000*; earlier reports. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/cex/csxann00.pdf>> (released April 2002).

No. 649. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Metropolitan Area: 1999-2000

[In dollars. Metropolitan areas defined June 30, 1983. CMSA=Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area; MSA=Metropolitan Statistical Area; PMSA=Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area. See text, Section 1, Population, and Appendix II. See headnote, Table 648]

Metropolitan area	Total expenditures ¹	Housing				Transportation			Health care
		Food	Total ¹	Shel-ter	Utility, fuels ²	Total ¹	Vehicle pur-chases	Gasoline and motor oil	
Anchorage, AK MSA	53,028	6,964	17,504	10,720	2,485	9,812	4,276	1,334	2,530
Atlanta, GA MSA	37,624	4,689	13,663	8,254	3,055	7,056	3,194	1,128	1,910
Baltimore, MD MSA	41,725	5,531	13,779	8,323	2,483	7,185	3,214	1,172	1,843
Boston-Lawrence-Salem, MA-NH CMSA	37,727	4,924	13,362	8,633	2,362	6,587	2,808	965	1,740
Chicago-Gary-Lake County, IL-IN-WI CMSA	43,437	5,452	15,322	9,396	2,796	7,418	3,374	1,120	2,033
Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN CMSA	39,772	5,492	12,749	7,410	2,411	7,911	3,872	1,117	1,882
Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, OH CMSA	38,834	5,274	12,567	7,156	2,584	8,277	4,253	1,073	1,770
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA	46,600	6,865	14,339	8,087	3,041	8,948	4,441	1,469	1,963
Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO CMSA	46,002	5,676	15,773	10,110	2,311	8,340	3,257	1,196	2,045
Detroit-Ann Arbor, MI CMSA	41,360	6,040	13,845	7,704	2,637	7,635	2,871	1,268	1,638
Honolulu, HI MSA	41,972	5,771	14,084	9,717	2,113	5,775	1,553	1,071	2,211
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX CMSA	46,299	6,080	13,870	7,337	2,929	9,722	4,813	1,442	2,195
Kansas City, MO-Kansas City, KS CMSA	37,647	5,302	11,513	6,606	2,645	7,889	3,824	1,341	1,931
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA	44,748	5,490	16,550	10,293	2,290	7,701	2,933	1,383	1,833
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA	39,773	5,560	14,535	8,787	2,768	7,463	3,023	1,250	1,746
Milwaukee, WI PMSA	38,877	4,627	13,313	8,332	2,271	7,017	3,369	1,129	2,283
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA	49,893	5,794	15,637	9,285	2,414	8,303	3,312	1,348	2,334
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT CMSA	46,277	6,416	16,838	10,962	2,687	7,003	2,607	982	1,960
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA	39,666	5,408	14,235	8,455	2,864	6,872	2,879	931	1,779
Phoenix-Mesa, AZ MSA	41,991	5,486	13,123	7,793	2,599	8,858	4,223	1,118	2,168
Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley, PA CMSA	35,526	5,032	10,451	5,293	2,490	6,359	2,505	1,026	2,073
Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA CMSA	44,331	5,655	14,654	9,095	2,344	7,800	3,304	1,248	1,984
San Diego, CA MSA	47,338	5,243	17,011	10,996	2,104	9,982	5,323	1,349	1,927
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA	55,040	7,442	19,682	12,963	2,226	9,726	4,409	1,424	2,030
Seattle-Tacoma, WA CMSA	43,602	6,543	14,644	9,489	2,225	7,401	2,766	1,300	2,514
St. Louis-East St. Louis-Alton, MO-IL CMSA	38,935	5,619	11,557	6,411	2,668	7,950	4,345	1,105	2,133
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL MSA	35,404	4,589	11,258	6,281	2,576	7,752	4,130	1,102	2,388
Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA	47,894	5,705	16,978	10,698	2,639	7,813	3,222	1,195	2,222

¹ Includes expenditures not shown separately. ² Includes public services.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures*, annual; and Internet <<http://www.bls.gov/cex/csxann00.pdf>> (released April 2002).

No. 650. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Race, Hispanic Origin, and Age of Householder: 2000

[In dollars. Based on Consumer Expenditure Survey. Data are averages for the noninstitutional population. Expenditures reported here are out-of-pocket]

Item	All consumer units		Age						
	Black	Hispanic	Under 25 yrs.	25 to 34 yrs.	35 to 44 yrs.	45 to 54 yrs.	55 to 64 yrs.	65 yrs. and over	
Expenditures, total	38,045	28,152	32,735	22,543	38,945	45,149	46,160	39,340	26,533
Food	5,158	4,095	5,362	3,213	5,260	6,092	6,295	5,168	3,652
Food at home	3,021	2,691	3,496	1,643	2,951	3,484	3,657	3,071	2,448
Cereals and bakery products	453	393	491	238	429	531	560	441	376
Cereals and cereal products	156	159	201	90	167	190	180	140	123
Bakery products	297	234	290	148	263	341	380	301	253
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	795	909	1,036	437	770	918	970	832	626
Beef	238	236	326	135	239	270	296	243	182
Pork	167	199	213	89	155	186	198	186	143
Other meats	101	106	116	55	98	120	121	99	79
Poultry	145	185	190	86	145	178	169	146	108
Fish and seafood	110	139	136	52	102	126	146	115	84
Eggs	34	43	55	21	30	37	40	43	30
Dairy products	325	245	359	175	317	383	377	321	275
Fresh milk and cream	131	102	170	73	134	157	146	126	112
Other dairy products	193	143	189	101	183	226	232	195	163
Fruits and vegetables	521	454	670	253	488	552	626	558	495
Fresh fruits	163	131	228	77	146	169	187	185	169
Fresh vegetables	159	129	228	74	148	164	201	173	146
Processed fruits	115	118	125	62	113	125	133	115	109
Processed vegetables	84	76	89	41	82	92	105	87	71
Other food at home	927	691	940	541	946	1,101	1,124	918	676
Nonalcoholic beverages	250	186	292	147	247	300	300	263	176
Food away from home	2,137	1,404	1,865	1,569	2,309	2,607	2,638	2,097	1,205
Alcoholic beverages	372	211	285	392	431	420	417	371	211
Housing	12,319	9,906	10,850	7,109	13,050	15,111	14,179	12,362	8,759
Shelter	7,114	5,678	6,437	4,574	7,905	8,930	8,297	6,587	4,597
Owned dwellings	4,602	2,607	2,949	634	4,142	6,433	5,964	4,780	3,043
Mortgage interest and charges	2,639	1,574	1,751	386	2,888	4,302	3,558	2,278	793
Property taxes	1,139	640	665	176	755	1,246	1,471	1,462	1,175
Rented dwellings	2,034	2,843	3,307	3,618	3,514	2,067	1,614	1,123	1,140
Other lodging	478	227	181	322	248	430	719	685	413
Utilities, fuels, and public services	2,489	2,571	2,170	1,248	2,341	2,810	2,857	2,756	2,198
Natural gas	307	342	242	102	273	350	344	341	310
Electricity	911	938	749	444	826	1,009	1,045	1,048	834
Fuel oil and other fuels	97	43	30	21	58	97	109	113	137
Telephone	877	986	889	589	950	1,018	1,007	909	620
Water and other public services	296	261	259	91	234	336	352	345	298
Household operations	684	468	465	226	871	896	583	542	661
Personal services	326	292	255	154	641	542	147	93	215
Other household expenses	358	176	211	72	230	354	435	449	446
Housekeeping supplies	482	303	474	194	437	570	532	585	421
Household furnishings and equipment	1,549	887	1,303	867	1,495	1,906	1,911	1,891	882
Household textiles	106	57	89	35	120	124	125	125	73
Furniture	391	283	447	270	457	499	471	361	201
Floor coverings	44	25	27	6	42	53	51	56	38
Major appliances	189	108	166	77	181	212	223	221	160
Miscellaneous household equipment	731	377	508	429	617	926	915	1,022	356
Apparel and services	1,856	1,695	2,076	1,420	2,059	2,323	2,371	1,694	925
Men and boys	440	390	483	320	511	551	577	395	196
Women and girls	725	604	691	435	704	935	977	687	400
Children under 2 years old	82	89	137	101	165	105	54	53	20
Footwear	343	352	516	363	394	401	438	300	159
Other apparel products and services	266	260	249	201	285	331	325	259	150
Transportation	7,417	5,214	6,719	5,189	8,357	8,702	8,827	7,842	4,397
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)	3,418	2,285	3,146	2,628	4,139	3,996	3,863	3,623	1,904
Cars and trucks, new	1,605	869	1,079	1,061	1,845	1,724	1,690	2,097	1,076
Cars and trucks, used	1,770	1,414	2,058	1,547	2,217	2,198	2,128	1,508	823
Gasoline and motor oil	1,291	956	1,244	947	1,341	1,577	1,592	1,349	735
Other vehicle expenses	2,281	1,705	1,945	1,397	2,482	2,677	2,868	2,375	1,374
Vehicle finance charges	328	290	274	228	436	406	391	349	115
Maintenance and repair	624	452	546	442	570	708	801	672	441
Vehicle insurance	778	634	696	449	774	884	1,002	796	557
Public transportation	427	268	385	216	395	451	505	495	385
Health care	2,066	1,107	1,243	504	1,256	1,774	2,200	2,508	3,247
Entertainment	1,863	1,014	1,186	1,091	1,876	2,464	2,231	1,955	1,069
Personal care products and services	564	627	564	345	576	644	682	569	426
Reading	146	72	59	57	118	151	178	179	148
Education	632	383	363	1,257	585	615	1,146	380	108
Tobacco products and smoking supplies	319	243	173	237	310	427	376	349	163
Miscellaneous	776	572	602	322	804	852	927	824	661
Cash contributions	1,192	700	645	189	648	1,003	1,537	1,301	1,828
Personal insurance and pensions	3,365	2,313	2,608	1,216	3,614	4,570	4,795	3,838	939
Life and other personal insurance	399	358	189	54	242	412	549	587	378
Pensions and Social Security	2,966	1,955	2,420	1,162	3,373	4,158	4,246	3,252	561
Personal taxes	3,117	1,626	1,581	931	2,833	3,874	4,740	3,999	1,330

¹ For additional health care expenditures, see Table 123. ² For additional recreation expenditures, see Section 26, Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation section.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 2000*; earlier reports. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/cex/csxann00.pdf>> (released April 2002).

No. 651. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Region and Size of Unit: 2000

[In dollars. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover. See headnote, Table 648]

Item	Region				Size of consumer unit				
	North-east	Mid west	South	West	One person	Two persons	Three persons	Four persons	Five or more
Expenditures, total	38,902	39,213	34,707	41,328	23,059	38,627	45,156	52,032	49,100
Food	5,377	5,255	4,724	5,554	2,825	5,104	6,093	7,122	7,833
Food at home	3,202	2,933	2,823	3,269	1,477	2,894	3,687	4,247	5,111
Cereals and bakery products	491	444	422	480	221	421	550	647	805
Cereals and cereal products	164	152	148	167	69	138	185	219	318
Bakery products	326	292	274	313	151	282	365	419	487
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	883	721	779	821	352	774	1,007	1,109	1,366
Beef	248	226	230	255	100	228	317	342	399
Pork	162	160	176	164	71	171	216	218	282
Other meats	116	103	94	94	47	91	121	142	195
Poultry	174	125	142	146	68	137	176	212	252
Fish and seafood	149	78	100	124	50	112	135	154	175
Eggs	35	28	36	38	18	34	41	40	63
Dairy products	354	330	286	356	162	306	395	449	566
Fresh milk and cream	132	132	122	145	65	114	165	183	253
Other dairy products	222	197	164	211	98	193	230	266	313
Fruits and vegetables	579	482	470	592	279	522	611	695	826
Fresh fruits	181	151	141	186	93	166	182	213	258
Fresh vegetables	184	137	139	190	86	160	183	206	258
Processed fruits	131	113	103	123	60	113	139	163	176
Processed vegetables	83	81	86	84	40	83	108	114	134
Other food at home	895	957	867	1,021	462	872	1,124	1,346	1,549
Nonalcoholic beverages	240	249	238	277	125	237	310	363	395
Food away from home	2,175	2,322	1,901	2,285	1,348	2,210	2,407	2,875	2,722
Alcoholic beverages	390	388	304	449	325	429	411	329	318
Housing	13,505	11,961	10,855	13,972	8,189	12,096	14,193	16,921	15,585
Shelter	8,222	6,633	5,839	8,667	5,054	6,936	8,023	9,510	8,862
Owned dwellings	5,229	4,599	3,803	5,320	2,332	4,535	5,338	7,351	6,385
Mortgage interest and charges	2,574	2,471	2,238	3,498	1,005	2,356	3,292	4,810	4,164
Property taxes	1,780	1,224	825	987	723	1,248	1,191	1,557	1,346
Maintenance, repair, insurance, other	874	903	739	834	604	931	855	984	876
Rented dwellings	2,434	1,531	1,643	2,832	2,435	1,765	2,160	1,665	2,009
Other lodging	559	503	383	515	287	636	525	484	467
Utilities, fuels, and public services	2,570	2,513	2,596	2,226	1,628	2,545	2,839	3,156	3,348
Natural gas	413	430	190	272	208	301	336	396	446
Electricity	816	834	1,148	704	569	952	1,044	1,158	1,233
Fuel oil and other fuels	271	73	57	35	68	118	96	106	107
Telephone	856	884	891	864	607	865	1,031	1,108	1,136
Water and other public services	214	291	311	351	175	309	332	389	425
Household operations	643	670	645	796	387	501	921	1,308	846
Personal services	312	369	284	360	124	102	524	862	526
Other household expenses	331	301	361	436	264	400	398	446	320
Housekeeping supplies	530	514	440	472	224	515	553	663	755
Household furnishings and equipment	1,540	1,631	1,334	1,811	895	1,600	1,857	2,283	1,775
Household textiles	134	117	85	106	63	109	132	163	105
Furniture	388	378	338	489	226	391	521	578	407
Floor coverings	47	54	41	37	20	49	57	63	58
Major appliances	179	198	168	221	104	186	215	260	303
Small appliances, misc. housewares	91	103	72	93	49	97	99	120	105
Miscellaneous household equipment	702	782	630	865	433	769	832	1,100	798
Apparel and services	2,115	1,917	1,617	1,945	1,028	1,679	2,259	2,729	2,946
Men and boys	484	489	382	445	223	408	543	660	887
Women and girls	849	771	612	746	414	665	843	1,062	1,155
Children under 2 years old	82	88	82	75	17	39	142	165	196
Footwear	382	324	303	391	191	295	421	482	619
Other apparel products and services	318	245	238	288	183	272	310	360	289
Transportation	6,664	7,841	7,211	7,943	3,732	7,529	9,721	10,711	9,629
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)	2,719	3,759	3,566	3,430	1,456	3,397	4,805	5,282	4,435
Cars and trucks, new	1,456	1,540	1,632	1,759	797	1,767	2,493	2,072	1,458
Cars and trucks, used	1,246	1,132	1,909	1,620	628	1,606	2,275	3,093	2,937
Gasoline and motor oil	1,094	1,352	1,290	1,400	682	1,307	1,572	1,813	1,850
Other vehicle expenses	2,251	2,327	2,073	2,586	1,272	2,324	2,879	3,146	2,955
Vehicle finance charges	228	353	366	329	129	327	476	477	474
Maintenance and repair	570	610	584	749	396	646	700	823	825
Vehicle insurance	808	750	747	831	437	804	1,000	1,022	1,009
Public transportation	600	403	283	527	322	501	465	469	389
Health care ¹	1,862	2,172	2,147	2,001	1,488	2,596	2,080	2,143	2,018
Entertainment ²	1,915	2,040	1,617	2,021	1,026	1,821	2,192	2,797	2,598
Personal care products and services	578	544	550	594	338	575	693	736	738
Reading	172	164	114	158	113	173	145	168	134
Education	823	667	477	674	407	476	841	952	986
Tobacco products and smoking supplies	326	360	334	245	203	318	399	389	436
Miscellaneous	738	798	729	859	561	855	794	990	831
Cash contributions	1,064	1,615	953	1,233	1,047	1,497	1,144	1,116	887
Personal insurance and pensions	3,371	3,490	3,077	3,679	1,778	3,480	4,191	4,930	4,160
Life and other personal insurance	423	429	407	333	155	484	480	560	499
Pensions and Social Security	2,948	3,061	2,670	3,346	1,623	2,996	3,711	4,370	3,661
Personal taxes	2,983	3,667	2,516	3,582	2,090	3,604	3,437	4,275	2,687

¹ For additional health care expenditures, see Table 123. ² For additional recreation expenditures, see Section 26 Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation section.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 2000*; earlier reports. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/cex/csxann00.pdf>> (released April 2002).

No. 652. Money Income of Households—Percent Distribution by Income Level, Race, and Hispanic Origin, in Constant (2000) Dollars: 1980 to 2000

[Constant dollars based on CPI-U-RS deflator. Households as of March of following year (82,368 presents 82,368,000). Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Year	Number of households (1,000)	Percent distribution							Median income (dollars)
		Under \$15,000	\$15,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$34,999	\$35,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000 and over	
ALL HOUSEHOLDS ¹									
1980	82,368	20.2	15.5	14.0	18.9	18.7	7.5	5.2	35,238
1985	88,458	19.6	15.1	13.7	17.7	18.3	8.7	6.8	36,246
1990	94,312	18.4	14.1	13.7	17.2	18.8	9.1	8.7	38,446
1995	99,627	18.3	14.9	13.1	16.4	18.3	9.4	9.6	38,262
1998	103,874	17.1	13.4	13.1	15.5	18.8	10.2	12.0	41,032
1999	104,705	16.0	13.8	12.4	15.8	18.5	10.5	13.2	42,187
2000	106,418	16.0	13.4	12.5	15.5	18.9	10.4	13.4	42,151
WHITE									
1970	57,575	19.4	14.6	16.3	21.8	18.5	5.8	3.7	35,148
1980	71,872	18.1	15.1	14.1	19.5	19.7	8.0	5.6	37,176
1985	76,576	17.6	14.7	13.8	18.2	19.2	9.2	7.4	38,226
1990	80,968	16.0	13.9	13.8	17.6	19.6	9.6	9.3	40,100
1995	84,511	16.4	14.6	13.0	16.7	19.1	9.8	10.4	40,159
1998	87,212	15.2	13.0	13.0	15.7	19.6	10.7	12.9	43,171
1999	87,671	14.2	13.6	12.2	16.0	19.1	11.1	13.8	43,932
2000	88,543	14.4	13.0	12.6	15.4	19.4	11.0	14.2	44,232
BLACK									
1980	8,847	37.6	18.9	13.7	14.4	10.7	3.4	1.3	21,418
1985	9,797	35.9	18.7	13.4	14.1	11.4	4.5	1.9	22,742
1990	10,671	35.4	15.8	13.7	14.6	12.7	4.7	3.1	23,979
1995	11,577	32.3	17.8	13.8	14.5	12.4	6.0	3.1	25,144
1998	12,579	30.5	17.0	13.6	14.5	13.4	6.1	4.9	26,751
1999	12,849	28.1	15.9	13.8	14.6	14.4	6.6	6.7	28,848
2000	13,355	26.0	16.5	12.9	16.8	15.2	6.5	6.1	30,436
HISPANIC ²									
1980	3,906	26.2	20.1	16.2	17.0	14.0	4.2	2.2	27,161
1985	5,213	28.1	18.8	15.4	16.8	13.1	5.3	2.5	26,803
1990	6,220	26.1	18.2	15.7	16.9	14.1	5.2	3.8	28,671
1995	7,939	28.9	20.3	14.9	14.5	13.1	4.6	3.8	25,668
1998	9,060	24.7	17.1	16.3	15.7	14.6	6.0	5.6	29,894
1999	9,319	21.1	18.4	15.5	16.8	15.1	7.3	5.8	31,761
2000	9,663	18.9	18.3	14.7	17.7	17.4	7.4	5.8	33,455

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

No. 653. Money Income of Households—Median Income by Race and Hispanic Origin, in Current and Constant (2000) Dollars: 1980 to 2000

[In dollars. See headnote, Table 652]

Year	Median income in current dollars					Median income in constant (2000) dollars				
	All households ¹	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²	All households ¹	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²
1980	17,710	18,684	10,764	(NA)	13,651	35,238	37,176	21,418	(NA)	27,162
1985	23,618	24,908	14,819	(NA)	17,465	36,246	38,226	22,742	(NA)	26,803
1986	24,897	26,175	15,080	(NA)	18,352	37,546	39,474	22,742	(NA)	27,676
1987 ³	26,061	27,458	15,672	32,226	19,336	38,007	40,044	22,856	46,998	28,199
1988	27,225	28,781	16,407	32,267	20,359	38,309	40,499	23,087	45,404	28,648
1989	28,906	30,406	18,083	36,102	21,921	38,979	41,002	24,385	48,683	29,560
1990	29,943	31,231	18,676	38,450	22,330	38,446	40,100	23,979	49,369	28,671
1991	30,126	31,569	18,807	36,449	22,691	37,314	39,101	23,294	45,145	28,105
1992 ⁴	30,636	32,209	18,755	37,801	22,597	36,965	38,863	22,630	45,611	27,266
1993	31,241	32,960	19,533	38,347	22,886	36,746	38,768	22,975	45,105	26,919
1994	32,264	34,028	21,027	40,482	23,421	37,136	39,166	24,202	46,595	26,958
1995	34,076	35,766	22,393	40,614	22,860	38,262	40,159	25,144	45,603	25,668
1996	35,492	37,161	23,482	43,276	24,906	38,798	40,623	25,669	47,307	27,226
1997	37,005	38,972	25,050	45,249	26,628	39,594	41,699	26,803	48,415	28,491
1998	38,885	40,912	25,351	46,637	28,330	41,032	43,171	26,751	49,212	29,894
1999	40,816	42,504	27,910	51,205	30,735	42,187	43,932	28,848	52,925	31,767
2000	42,151	44,232	30,436	55,525	33,455	42,151	44,232	30,436	55,525	33,455

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Beginning 1987, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁴ Based on 1990 census population controls.

Source of Tables 652 and 653: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-213; and Internet site <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/h05.html>> (released 16 April 2002).

No. 654. Money Income of Households—Distribution by Income Level and Selected Characteristics: 2000

[106,418 represents 106,418,000]

Characteristic	Number of households (1,000)	Number (1,000)							Median income (dollars)
		Under \$15,000	\$15,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$34,999	\$35,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000 and over	
Total ¹	106,418	16,952	14,269	13,315	16,471	20,099	11,051	14,262	42,151
Age of householder:									
15 to 24 years	6,393	1,506	1,319	1,126	1,044	878	272	248	27,711
25 to 34 years	18,554	2,098	2,305	2,576	3,437	4,285	1,913	1,940	44,477
35 to 44 years	23,904	2,163	2,307	2,614	3,947	5,614	3,297	3,962	53,243
45 to 54 years	21,797	2,082	1,839	2,079	3,172	4,651	3,245	4,730	58,217
55 to 64 years	13,944	2,220	1,626	1,595	2,168	2,605	1,501	2,227	44,993
65 years and over	21,827	6,882	4,873	3,325	2,703	2,064	824	1,156	23,047
White	88,543	12,818	11,522	11,120	13,595	17,193	9,712	12,583	44,232
Black	13,355	3,472	2,199	1,728	2,244	2,030	868	815	30,436
Hispanic	9,663	1,820	1,764	1,422	1,707	1,682	711	556	33,455
Region: ³									
Northeast	20,212	3,358	2,460	2,314	2,844	3,808	2,244	3,184	45,118
Midwest	24,496	3,556	3,222	3,025	3,755	5,012	2,787	3,138	44,647
South	38,526	6,901	5,541	5,100	6,213	6,910	3,426	4,434	38,402
West	23,185	3,136	3,045	2,875	3,659	4,369	2,594	3,506	44,759
Size of household:									
One person	27,820	10,112	5,528	3,996	3,653	2,709	970	850	21,468
Two persons	35,388	3,716	4,920	5,067	5,953	7,075	3,769	4,888	44,530
Three persons	17,259	1,530	1,662	1,763	2,886	4,036	2,367	3,015	54,196
Four persons	15,430	904	1,209	1,405	2,272	3,801	2,487	3,353	61,847
Five persons	6,686	425	541	698	1,048	1,549	1,007	1,417	60,295
Six persons	2,396	154	263	239	421	579	298	442	54,841
Seven or more persons	1,439	108	146	147	239	350	153	296	54,663
Type of household:									
Family households	72,380	6,355	8,108	8,538	11,702	15,845	9,332	12,499	51,751
Married-couple	55,603	2,937	4,913	5,920	8,749	13,227	8,272	11,586	59,343
Male householder, wife absent	4,252	484	596	569	838	955	401	410	42,143
Female householder, husband absent	12,525	2,934	2,600	2,049	2,116	1,663	660	503	28,126
Nonfamily households	34,039	10,596	6,160	4,777	4,769	4,254	1,719	1,763	25,439
Male householder	15,218	3,477	2,531	2,333	2,402	2,414	1,032	1,029	31,269
Female householder	18,821	7,119	3,629	2,444	2,367	1,840	687	734	20,929
Educational attainment of householder: ⁴									
Total	100,026	15,446	12,950	12,189	15,427	19,221	10,780	14,014	43,556
Less than 9th grade	6,753	2,898	1,434	868	710	534	196	112	17,557
9th to 12th grade (no diploma)	9,111	3,023	1,930	1,294	1,221	1,055	345	242	22,753
High school graduate	30,785	5,248	4,902	4,461	5,360	6,050	2,737	2,028	36,722
Some college, no degree	18,165	2,155	2,280	2,554	3,171	3,916	2,067	2,022	44,449
Associate degree	8,214	730	846	1,042	1,454	1,897	1,148	1,098	50,356
Bachelor's degree or more	26,997	1,392	1,558	1,970	3,512	5,767	4,286	8,512	71,437
Bachelor's degree	17,521	1,006	1,132	1,475	2,510	3,952	2,698	4,748	65,922
Master's degree	6,435	265	306	379	738	1,338	1,137	2,273	77,935
Professional degree	1,641	70	69	76	135	207	235	850	100,000
Doctorate degree	1,400	51	52	41	128	270	217	642	93,361
Work experience of householder:									
Total	106,418	16,952	14,269	13,315	16,471	20,099	11,051	14,262	42,151
Worked	76,040	5,605	8,106	9,240	12,911	17,278	10,014	12,886	52,147
Worked at full-time jobs	66,002	3,566	6,625	7,936	11,420	15,648	9,139	11,667	54,398
50 weeks or more	56,479	1,976	5,072	6,624	9,801	13,989	8,358	10,659	57,149
27 to 49 weeks	6,234	723	917	872	1,138	1,166	643	775	42,234
26 weeks or less	3,289	868	637	439	481	494	137	233	27,465
Worked at part-time jobs	10,038	2,036	1,481	1,305	1,491	1,629	876	1,219	36,898
50 weeks or more	5,338	826	772	664	845	969	511	750	42,088
27 to 49 weeks	2,104	444	328	283	306	310	192	241	34,877
26 weeks or less	2,596	766	381	358	340	350	173	228	28,435
Did not work	30,379	11,347	6,162	4,075	3,559	2,822	1,037	1,376	20,821

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ For composition of regions, see map inside front cover. ⁴ Persons 25 years old and over.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-213; and Internet site <<http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/032001/hhinc/new01001.htm>> (released 10 December 2001).

No. 655. Money Income of Households—Median Income and Income Level by Household Type: 2000

[See headnote, Table 652]

Race and Income Interval	Family households					Nonfamily households		
	All households	Total	Married couple	Male householder, wife absent	Female householder, husband absent	Single-person household		
						Total ¹	Male householder	Female householder
MEDIAN INCOME (dollars)								
All households	42,151	51,751	59,343	42,143	28,126	25,439	26,723	18,163
White	44,232	54,293	60,080	44,020	31,230	25,985	27,326	18,695
Black	30,436	36,063	50,729	37,015	21,698	20,551	21,286	14,825
Hispanic ²	33,455	36,578	41,116	39,015	23,671	21,263	20,597	13,295
NUMBER (1,000)								
All households	106,418	72,380	55,603	4,252	12,525	34,039	15,218	18,821
Under \$5,000	3,065	1,342	581	90	671	1,722	668	1,054
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6,475	1,915	745	177	994	4,560	1,405	3,155
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7,412	3,098	1,611	217	1,269	4,315	1,404	2,911
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7,113	3,911	2,291	244	1,374	3,202	1,280	1,921
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7,157	4,197	2,621	351	1,226	2,959	1,250	1,708
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13,315	8,537	5,919	570	2,049	4,777	2,333	2,444
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16,470	11,702	8,750	837	2,117	4,768	2,403	2,368
\$50,000 to \$74,999	20,100	15,845	13,227	956	1,664	4,253	2,415	1,840
\$75,000 to \$99,999	11,050	9,332	8,270	400	660	1,718	1,031	688
\$100,000 and over	14,262	12,499	11,586	410	503	1,763	1,029	734

¹ Includes other nonfamily households not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-213, *Money Income in the United States: 2000*. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2000pubs/p60-213.pdf>> (released September 2001) and <<http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/032001/hhinc/new01000.htm>> (released 10 December 2001).

No. 656. Median Income of Households in Constant (2000) Dollars by State: 3-Year Averages for 1990 to 2000

[Constant dollars based on the CPI-U-RS deflator. Data based on the Current Population Survey; see text, this section and Section 1 and Appendix III. The CPS is designed to collect reliable data on income primarily at the national level and secondarily at the regional level. When the income data are tabulated by state, the estimates are considered less reliable and, therefore, particular caution should be used when trying to interpret the results]

State	1990-1992	1995-1997	1996-1998	1997-1999	1998-2000	State	1990-1992	1995-1997	1996-1998	1997-1999	1998-2000
U.S.	37,575	38,885	39,808	40,938	41,790						
AL	30,428	32,161	35,189	36,624	36,269	MO	34,232	38,557	39,663	41,463	44,250
AK	50,399	54,297	54,180	52,694	52,499	MT	30,923	31,259	31,977	32,290	32,553
AZ	37,005	34,756	36,251	37,512	39,653	NE	36,047	37,992	37,575	38,544	39,019
AR	29,033	28,876	28,945	29,316	30,082	NV	40,137	41,406	41,885	42,201	43,256
CA	42,184	42,152	42,698	43,626	45,072	NH	48,201	43,642	44,795	46,342	48,021
CO	39,223	45,576	46,732	48,467	49,230	NJ	48,798	50,863	51,949	51,855	51,739
CT	50,466	46,097	47,394	49,548	50,651	NM	32,075	29,599	30,966	33,014	34,034
DE	40,986	42,744	44,254	46,068	47,444	NY	39,136	38,032	38,823	39,722	40,820
DC	36,227	34,519	34,771	36,451	37,994	NC	33,525	37,724	38,361	38,253	38,409
FL	33,672	33,873	35,019	36,214	37,307	ND	32,345	33,647	33,418	33,278	33,785
GA	34,612	37,679	38,517	40,262	41,480	OH	37,775	38,380	38,993	40,228	41,973
HI	48,973	45,858	44,181	44,248	45,680	OK	31,118	31,027	33,042	34,386	34,026
ID	32,755	36,791	37,463	37,186	37,760	OR	37,837	39,831	39,958	41,053	41,923
IL	39,781	43,386	44,324	45,895	46,649	PA	36,970	39,019	39,820	40,194	41,394
IN	34,184	39,172	40,652	41,946	41,288	RI	38,653	39,122	40,198	41,514	43,492
IA	35,028	37,444	37,171	39,278	41,545	SC	34,729	35,732	36,552	36,518	36,653
KS	37,104	36,237	37,794	38,832	38,444	SD	31,250	32,420	32,881	34,520	35,983
KY	29,863	34,899	36,493	36,362	36,823	TN	29,545	33,006	34,137	35,505	35,882
LA	30,266	33,350	34,052	34,289	32,503	TX	34,774	36,552	37,147	38,255	39,294
ME	35,172	37,003	36,867	37,638	39,836	UT	38,243	42,406	44,334	46,718	46,549
MD	46,849	48,042	50,273	52,265	52,815	VT	38,521	36,952	38,141	40,693	40,916
MA	44,882	43,816	44,273	45,108	45,781	VA	45,294	43,166	44,858	46,332	47,689
MI	39,050	41,744	42,821	44,458	46,037	WA	41,403	42,570	45,937	48,297	46,424
MN	38,098	44,314	46,974	48,314	50,091	WV	27,184	28,315	28,996	29,327	29,214
MS	24,950	29,818	30,128	31,618	31,959	WI	39,394	44,026	43,234	44,446	45,452
						WY	36,752	35,000	35,598	37,203	38,291

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-213; and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/h08b.html>> (released 16 April 2002).

No. 657. Money Income of Families—Percent Distribution by Income Level, Race, and Hispanic Origin in Constant (2000) Dollars: 1980 to 2000

[Constant dollars based on CPI-U-RS deflator. Families as of March of following year (60,309 represent 60,309,000). Beginning with 1980, based on householder concept and restricted to primary families. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, this section, Section 1, Population, and Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Year	Number of families (1,000)	Percent distribution							Median income (dollars)
		Under \$15,000	\$15,000- \$24,999	\$25,000- \$34,999	\$35,000- \$49,999	\$50,000- \$74,999	\$75,000- \$99,999	\$100,000 and over	
ALL FAMILIES ¹									
1980	60,309	12.5	13.9	14.1	21.0	22.7	9.3	6.5	41,830
1985	63,558	12.9	13.6	13.6	19.0	21.7	10.7	8.5	42,564
1990	66,322	12.0	12.2	13.1	18.3	22.1	11.4	11.0	45,392
1995	69,597	12.0	12.8	12.8	17.3	21.3	11.5	12.2	45,599
1998	71,551	10.9	11.6	12.4	15.9	21.7	12.4	15.1	49,317
1999	72,031	10.2	11.5	11.6	16.3	21.1	12.9	16.4	50,594
2000	72,388	9.6	11.5	12.0	15.9	21.5	12.6	17.0	50,890
WHITE									
1980	52,710	10.4	13.2	14.1	21.6	23.9	9.9	7.0	43,583
1985	54,991	10.8	12.9	13.5	19.5	22.7	11.3	9.2	44,739
1990	56,803	9.4	11.8	13.1	18.7	23.2	12.0	11.8	47,398
1995	58,872	9.7	12.3	12.7	17.6	22.4	12.0	13.3	47,884
1998	60,077	9.0	10.8	12.3	16.1	22.6	12.9	16.3	51,729
1999	60,256	8.2	11.1	11.4	16.5	22.0	13.6	17.3	52,945
2000	60,222	8.0	10.7	11.8	15.9	22.2	13.4	18.0	53,256
BLACK									
1980	6,317	30.3	19.4	14.6	16.4	13.3	4.4	1.6	25,218
1985	6,921	30.2	18.8	14.1	15.4	13.6	5.5	2.3	25,761
1990	7,471	30.5	15.3	13.5	16.0	15.0	6.0	3.7	27,506
1995	8,055	27.2	17.2	14.1	15.9	14.1	7.5	4.0	29,160
1998	8,452	23.8	17.8	13.5	15.1	15.8	7.7	6.4	31,027
1999	8,664	23.2	15.2	14.0	15.2	16.1	8.0	8.2	32,846
2000	8,814	20.0	16.8	14.1	16.8	16.7	7.7	7.9	34,192
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER									
1990	1,536	10.2	10.7	10.2	14.2	21.6	15.9	17.3	54,243
1995	2,125	12.8	9.3	11.1	14.5	22.8	13.0	16.4	52,050
1998	2,459	10.5	8.6	10.7	14.6	19.9	15.5	20.2	55,742
1999	2,506	10.8	9.1	8.4	14.7	18.8	13.0	25.3	58,208
2000	2,663	8.2	9.8	9.2	12.1	21.4	12.5	26.8	61,511
HISPANIC ORIGIN ²									
1980	3,235	22.4	20.0	17.1	18.3	15.3	4.3	2.5	29,281
1985	4,206	24.5	19.0	15.8	17.6	14.4	5.7	2.9	29,200
1990	4,981	23.4	18.7	15.5	17.3	15.1	5.8	4.1	30,085
1995	6,287	24.8	21.2	15.8	15.1	13.8	5.0	4.1	27,588
1998	7,273	21.2	17.9	17.3	16.2	15.6	6.1	5.9	31,243
1999	7,561	18.4	19.1	15.6	16.9	16.0	7.8	6.1	32,727
2000	7,728	16.4	18.3	15.4	18.1	17.9	8.0	6.1	35,054

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

No. 658. Money Income of Families—Median Income by Race and Hispanic Origin in Current and Constant (2000) Dollars: 1980 to 2000

[See headnote, Table 657]

Year	Median income in current dollars					Median income in constant (2000) dollars				
	All families ¹	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²	All families ¹	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²
1980	21,023	21,904	12,674	(NA)	14,716	41,830	43,583	25,218	(NA)	29,281
1985	27,735	29,152	16,786	(NA)	19,027	42,564	44,739	25,761	(NA)	29,200
1986	29,458	30,809	17,604	(NA)	19,995	44,425	46,462	26,548	(NA)	30,154
1987	30,970	32,385	18,406	(NA)	20,300	45,166	47,230	26,843	(NA)	29,605
1988	32,191	33,915	19,329	36,560	21,769	45,297	47,723	27,199	51,445	30,632
1989	34,213	35,975	20,209	40,351	23,446	46,135	48,511	27,251	54,412	31,616
1990	35,353	36,915	21,423	42,246	23,431	45,392	47,398	27,506	54,243	30,085
1991	35,939	37,783	21,548	40,974	23,895	44,514	46,798	26,889	50,750	29,596
1992	36,573	38,670	21,103	42,255	23,555	44,129	46,659	25,463	50,985	28,421
1993	36,959	39,300	21,542	44,456	23,654	43,472	46,226	25,338	52,290	27,822
1994	38,782	40,884	24,698	46,122	24,318	44,638	47,058	28,427	53,087	27,990
1995	40,611	42,646	25,970	46,356	24,570	45,599	47,884	29,160	52,050	27,588
1996	42,300	44,756	26,522	49,105	26,179	46,240	48,925	28,993	53,679	28,618
1997	44,568	46,754	28,602	51,850	28,142	47,687	50,026	30,603	55,478	30,111
1998	46,737	49,023	29,404	52,826	29,608	49,317	51,729	31,027	55,742	31,243
1999	48,950	51,224	31,778	56,316	31,663	50,594	52,945	32,846	58,208	32,727
2000	50,890	53,256	34,192	61,511	35,054	50,890	53,256	34,192	61,511	35,054

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Recording of amounts for earnings from longest job increased to \$299,999. ⁴ Implementation of a new March CPS processing system. ⁵ Implementation of 1990 census population controls. ⁶ See text, Section 14, Prices, for information on data collection change. ⁷ Introduction of 1990 census sample design. ⁸ Full implementation of the 1990 census-based sample design and metropolitan definitions, 7,000 household sample reduction, and revised race edits.

Source of Tables 657 and 658: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-213; and Internet site <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/f05.html>> (released 16 April 2002).

No. 659. Share of Aggregate Income Received by Each Fifth and Top 5 Percent of Families: 1980 to 2000

[Families as of March of the following year (60,309 represents 60,309,000). Income in constant 2000 CPI-U-RS adjusted dollars]

Year	Number of families (1,000)	Income at selected positions (dollars)					Percent distribution of aggregate income					
		Upper limit of each fifth					Lowest 5th	Second 5th	Third 5th	Fourth 5th	Highest 5th	Top 5 percent
		Lowest	Second	Third	Fourth	Top 5 percent						
1980	60,309	20,693	34,840	49,346	69,243	109,436	5.3	11.6	17.6	24.4	41.1	14.6
1985	63,558	20,388	35,122	50,877	74,016	121,185	4.8	11.0	16.9	24.3	43.1	16.1
1986	64,491	21,113	36,344	52,963	76,263	125,773	4.7	10.9	16.9	24.1	43.4	16.5
1987	65,204	21,289	36,725	53,670	77,775	126,805	4.6	10.7	16.8	24.0	43.8	17.2
1988	65,837	21,251	36,842	54,175	78,668	129,458	4.6	10.7	16.7	24.0	44.0	17.2
1989	66,090	21,580	37,757	55,018	80,302	133,449	4.6	10.6	16.5	23.7	44.6	17.9
1990	66,322	21,630	37,292	53,978	78,951	131,425	4.6	10.8	16.6	23.8	44.3	17.4
1991	67,173	21,056	36,056	53,259	78,020	127,356	4.5	10.7	16.6	24.1	44.2	17.1
1992	68,216	20,166	35,805	53,090	77,283	127,914	4.3	10.5	16.5	24.0	44.7	17.6
1993	68,506	19,961	35,287	52,965	78,565	133,127	4.1	9.9	15.7	23.3	47.0	20.3
1994	69,313	20,649	36,026	54,097	80,568	138,170	4.2	10.0	15.7	23.3	46.9	20.1
1995	69,597	21,412	37,037	55,002	81,136	138,845	4.4	10.1	15.8	23.2	46.5	20.0
1996	70,241	21,513	37,512	55,845	82,332	139,924	4.2	10.0	15.8	23.1	46.8	20.3
1997	70,884	22,026	38,519	57,368	85,598	146,672	4.2	9.9	15.7	23.0	47.2	20.7
1998	71,551	22,792	39,773	59,113	88,313	153,215	4.2	9.9	15.7	23.0	47.3	20.7
1999	72,031	23,593	40,930	61,395	91,041	160,248	4.3	9.9	15.6	23.0	47.2	20.3
2000	72,388	24,000	41,000	61,378	91,700	160,250	4.3	9.8	15.5	22.8	47.4	20.8

¹ Implementation of a new March CPS processing system. ² Based on 1990 census population controls. ³ See text, Section 14, for explanation of changes in data collection method. ⁴ Introduction of new 1990 census sample design. ⁵ Full implementation of the 1990 census-based sample design and metropolitan definitions, 7,000 household sample reduction, and revised race edits.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-213; and Internet site <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/f02.html>> (released 16 April 2002).

No. 660. Money Income of Families—Distribution by Family Characteristics and Income Level: 2000

[[72,388 represents 72,388,000]. See headnote, Table 657. For composition of region, see map inside front cover.]

Characteristic	Number of families (1,000)	Income level (1,000)								Median income (dollars)
		Under \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 and over		
All families	72,388	6,910	8,308	8,704	11,521	15,543	9,118	12,282	50,890	
Age of householder:										
15 to 24 years old	3,489	911	722	564	545	484	136	128	26,536	
25 to 34 years old	12,824	1,540	1,484	1,709	2,250	3,052	1,397	1,392	45,890	
35 to 44 years old	18,581	1,384	1,599	1,879	2,906	4,506	2,820	3,487	58,084	
45 to 54 years old	16,225	850	1,056	1,271	2,153	3,776	2,815	4,304	68,082	
55 to 64 years old	9,662	824	927	1,023	1,537	2,040	1,285	2,027	55,718	
65 years old and over	11,606	1,402	2,520	2,258	2,131	1,685	666	945	32,852	
White	60,222	4,787	6,456	7,119	9,604	13,371	8,073	10,810	53,256	
Black	8,814	1,757	1,478	1,247	1,482	1,474	676	700	34,192	
Hispanic origin ¹	7,728	1,259	1,411	1,187	1,398	1,385	617	471	35,054	
Northeast	13,422	1,212	1,247	1,492	1,967	2,907	1,847	2,748	56,128	
Midwest	16,646	1,319	1,750	1,828	2,611	3,981	2,417	2,740	54,576	
South	26,602	3,004	3,399	3,473	4,456	5,438	2,915	3,916	46,009	
West	15,719	1,375	1,912	1,910	2,487	3,217	1,939	2,878	51,034	
Type of family:										
Married-couple families	55,611	2,968	4,928	5,947	8,753	13,231	8,246	11,537	59,184	
Male householder, wife absent	4,252	595	657	679	793	847	348	331	37,529	
Female householder, husband absent	12,525	3,347	2,723	2,078	1,975	1,465	524	413	25,794	
Unrelated subfamilies	528	212	158	88	29	33	2	5	17,339	
Education attainment of householder: ²										
Total	68,899	6,000	7,587	8,140	10,977	15,059	8,982	12,155	52,166	
Less than 9th grade	4,178	1,003	1,088	748	610	464	166	98	24,946	
9th to 11th grade (no diploma)	6,026	1,291	1,275	1,043	998	942	286	191	28,878	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	21,502	2,055	2,834	3,151	4,133	5,099	2,439	1,791	44,248	
Some college, no degree	12,593	886	1,284	1,574	2,315	3,102	1,690	1,742	51,642	
Associate degree	5,869	261	497	643	1,003	1,499	1,010	955	57,814	
Bachelor's degree or more	18,732	504	609	982	1,918	3,953	3,390	7,378	84,172	
Bachelor's degree	12,016	330	446	743	1,429	2,782	2,166	4,119	77,245	
Master's degree	4,518	122	109	178	360	873	894	1,983	91,126	
Professional degree	1,161	27	19	43	59	129	164	720	100,000	
Doctorate degree	1,036	26	34	18	69	169	166	555	100,000	

¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ² Persons 25 years old and over.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-213. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2001pubs/p60-213.pdf>> (released September 2001) and <<http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/032001/faminc/new1001.htm>> (released 10 December 2001).

No. 661. Money Income of Families—Work Experience by Income Level: 2000

[72,388 represents 72,388,000 See headnote, Table 657]

Characteristic	Number of families (1,000)	Income level (1,000)							Median income (dollars)
		Under \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 and over	
All families	72,388	6,910	8,308	8,704	11,521	15,543	9,118	12,282	50,890
Number of earners:									
No earners	9,384	2,951	2,441	1,686	1,176	692	223	215	21,916
One earner	21,712	3,234	3,974	3,789	3,860	3,448	1,346	2,062	34,423
Two earners or more	41,291	726	1,893	3,229	6,486	11,403	7,550	10,005	67,600
Two earners	32,403	666	1,710	2,919	5,520	9,055	5,515	7,018	63,816
Three earners	6,601	60	172	274	810	1,870	1,417	1,998	76,566
Four earners or more	2,288	-	11	36	156	478	618	989	91,709
Work experience of householder:									
Total	72,388	6,910	8,308	8,704	11,521	15,543	9,118	12,282	50,890
Worked	54,464	3,194	4,661	5,647	8,551	13,132	8,212	11,068	59,217
Worked at full-time jobs	47,344	2,123	3,830	4,808	7,416	11,738	7,448	9,981	60,907
50 weeks or more	40,946	1,159	2,965	4,015	6,279	10,534	6,838	9,156	63,346
27 to 49 weeks	4,228	407	530	517	788	843	501	643	47,396
26 weeks or less	2,170	558	335	275	349	362	110	182	31,899
Worked at part-time jobs	7,120	1,070	831	839	1,135	1,394	764	1,087	45,707
50 weeks or more	3,848	426	438	418	620	834	449	664	50,546
27 to 49 weeks	1,411	220	142	168	225	260	184	212	44,922
26 weeks or less	1,862	425	251	253	290	300	131	211	35,060

- Represents zero.

No. 662. Median Income of Families by Type of Family in Current and Constant (2000) Dollars: 1980 to 2000

[See headnote, Table 657]

Year	Current dollars						Constant (2000) dollars					
	Married-couple families						Married-couple families					
	Total	Wife in paid labor force	Wife not in paid labor force	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Total	Wife in paid labor force	Wife not in paid labor force	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present		
1980	21,023	23,141	26,879	18,972	17,519	10,408	41,830	46,045	53,482	37,749	34,858	20,709
1985	27,735	31,100	36,431	24,556	22,622	13,660	42,564	47,728	55,910	37,685	34,717	20,964
1990	35,353	39,895	46,777	30,265	29,046	16,932	45,392	51,224	60,060	38,859	37,294	21,740
1991	35,939	40,995	48,169	30,075	28,351	16,692	44,514	50,776	59,661	37,250	35,115	20,674
1992 ¹	36,573	41,890	49,775	30,174	27,576	17,025	44,129	50,544	60,059	36,408	33,273	20,542
1993	36,959	43,005	51,204	30,218	26,467	17,443	43,472	50,584	60,227	35,543	31,131	20,517
1994 ²	38,782	44,959	53,309	31,176	27,751	18,236	44,638	51,748	61,359	35,884	31,942	20,990
1995 ³	40,611	47,062	55,823	32,375	30,358	19,691	45,599	52,843	62,680	36,352	34,087	22,110
1996	42,300	49,707	58,381	33,748	31,600	19,911	46,240	54,337	63,819	36,892	34,544	21,766
1997	44,568	51,591	60,669	36,027	32,960	21,023	47,687	55,201	64,914	38,548	35,266	22,494
1998	46,737	54,180	63,751	37,161	35,681	22,163	49,317	57,171	67,271	39,213	37,651	23,387
1999	48,950	56,676	66,529	38,626	37,396	23,732	50,594	58,580	68,764	39,924	38,652	24,529
2000	50,890	59,184	69,463	39,735	37,529	25,794	50,890	59,184	69,463	39,735	37,529	25,794

¹ Based on 1990 census population controls. ² See text, this section, for information on data collection change. ³ Introduction of 1990 census sample design.

No. 663. Married-Couple Families—Number and Median Income by Work Experience of Husbands and Wives and Presence of Children: 2000

[55,611 represents 55,611,000 as of March 2001. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, this section, Section 1, Population, and Appendix III]

Work experience of husband or wife	Number (1,000)					Median income (dollars)				
	All married-couple families	No related children	One or more related children under 18 years old			All married-couple families	No related children	One or more related children under 18 years old		
			Total	One child	Two children or more			Total	One child	Two children or more
All married-couple families	55,611	29,048	26,563	10,189	16,374	59,184	54,631	62,931	65,462	61,508
Husband worked	44,491	19,349	25,141	9,458	15,684	66,922	69,844	64,737	67,483	62,693
Wife worked	33,454	14,692	18,761	7,481	11,280	71,432	75,544	69,016	70,972	67,524
Wife year-round, full-time worker	20,239	9,727	10,512	4,671	5,841	76,572	80,378	73,089	75,222	71,653
Wife did not work	11,037	4,657	6,380	1,977	4,403	50,319	50,494	50,179	51,729	49,079
Husband year-round, full-time worker	37,619	15,324	22,295	8,296	13,999	70,349	74,966	67,397	70,074	65,618
Wife worked	28,732	12,121	16,611	6,584	10,027	74,362	79,274	71,193	73,294	70,148
Wife year-round, full-time worker	17,956	8,463	9,493	4,238	5,255	78,604	82,470	75,161	76,992	73,127
Wife did not work	8,887	3,203	5,684	1,712	3,972	53,577	55,542	52,252	53,898	51,736
Husband did not work	11,120	9,698	1,422	731	690	29,680	29,639	30,018	32,929	26,750
Wife worked	3,116	2,262	854	438	416	40,260	40,739	38,149	42,283	32,368
Wife year-round, full-time worker	1,783	1,224	559	295	264	44,011	44,341	43,193	44,919	41,740
Wife did not work	8,003	7,436	568	293	274	26,622	26,895	22,706	24,426	19,208

Source of Tables 661-663: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-213; and <http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/032001/faminc/new04000.htm> released 10 December 2001).

No. 664. Money Income of Persons—Selected Characteristics by Income Level: 2000

[Persons as of March 2001 (104,273 represents 104,273,000). Covers persons 15 years old and over. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Characteristic	Persons with income											Median income (dollars)
	All persons (1,000)	Number (1,000)										
		Total (1,000)	Under \$5,000 ¹	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 and over		
MALE												
Total	104,273	96,983	7,716	8,278	9,352	17,556	14,573	15,346	13,347	10,815	28,269	
15 to 24 years old	19,636	14,484	4,691	2,744	2,056	2,782	1,233	633	255	90	9,548	
25 to 34 years old	18,451	17,822	647	854	1,466	3,868	3,536	3,688	2,451	1,312	30,633	
35 to 44 years old	22,177	21,684	707	962	1,213	3,351	3,636	4,315	4,254	3,245	37,088	
45 to 54 years old	18,578	18,155	618	908	974	2,235	2,671	3,615	3,683	3,451	41,072	
55 to 64 years old	11,253	10,900	549	714	951	1,710	1,592	1,726	1,816	1,842	34,414	
65 yr. old and over	14,179	13,937	503	2,097	2,692	3,609	1,903	1,369	889	875	19,167	
Northeast	19,552	18,280	1,512	1,563	1,601	2,974	2,630	2,978	2,608	2,413	30,464	
Midwest	24,180	22,875	1,901	1,789	2,054	3,946	3,572	3,895	3,366	2,350	29,935	
South	36,678	33,827	2,634	3,150	3,348	6,600	5,236	5,192	4,402	3,265	26,699	
West	23,862	22,002	1,669	1,776	2,349	4,036	3,134	3,281	2,971	2,786	28,009	
Education attainment of householder: ³												
Total	84,637	82,499	3,025	5,535	7,296	14,774	13,339	14,713	13,092	10,725	32,092	
Less than 9th grade	5,853	5,499	418	1,304	1,201	1,483	630	274	124	64	14,149	
9th to 12th grade ⁴	7,360	6,983	446	943	1,189	2,076	1,116	723	331	159	18,952	
High school graduate ⁵	26,856	26,094	1,023	1,850	2,525	5,847	5,222	5,073	3,273	1,281	27,669	
Some college, no degree	14,645	14,330	444	741	1,201	2,506	2,593	3,076	2,489	1,281	33,035	
Associate degree	6,233	6,138	171	179	327	785	1,196	1,521	1,310	649	37,956	
Bachelor's degree or more	23,691	23,455	523	518	854	2,076	2,582	4,047	5,565	7,291	53,457	
Bachelor's degree	15,331	15,150	320	384	601	1,588	1,940	2,850	3,578	3,889	49,180	
Master's degree	5,193	5,163	128	93	179	340	472	825	1,366	1,759	59,376	
Professional degree	1,707	1,695	43	23	42	86	87	184	273	957	81,606	
Doctorate degree	1,460	1,447	32	18	32	62	82	188	348	686	71,732	
Tenure:												
Owner occupied	75,119	70,314	5,493	5,036	6,019	11,067	10,315	11,783	11,121	9,480	31,665	
Renter occupied	27,691	25,318	2,080	3,050	3,178	6,119	4,033	3,432	2,136	1,290	21,551	
Occupier paid no cash rent	1,463	1,351	143	193	154	370	224	132	90	45	18,802	
FEMALE												
Total	111,735	99,974	16,767	16,879	13,481	19,411	13,629	10,443	6,495	2,869	16,188	
15 to 24 years old	19,349	14,026	5,219	2,851	2,018	2,421	1,016	348	107	47	7,742	
25 to 34 years old	18,989	17,140	2,403	1,767	1,987	3,908	3,204	2,274	1,101	496	20,940	
35 to 44 years old	22,603	20,972	3,019	2,133	2,235	4,231	3,555	2,995	1,926	877	21,861	
45 to 54 years old	19,462	18,117	2,205	1,762	1,852	3,468	3,060	2,906	2,067	798	24,193	
55 to 64 years old	12,532	11,400	1,926	2,023	1,364	2,095	1,552	1,205	848	387	16,468	
65 yr. old and over	18,799	18,320	1,994	6,343	4,026	3,287	1,243	716	446	265	10,898	
Northeast	21,618	19,740	3,401	3,238	2,594	3,604	2,679	2,061	1,512	651	16,396	
Midwest	25,298	23,294	3,956	3,721	3,198	4,634	3,354	2,506	1,350	574	16,417	
South	40,034	35,351	5,731	6,456	4,821	7,187	4,721	3,469	2,070	896	15,717	
West	24,785	21,589	3,680	3,463	2,868	3,986	2,875	2,407	1,563	748	16,653	
Education attainment of householder: ³												
Total	92,385	85,948	11,548	14,028	11,463	16,990	12,613	10,096	6,388	2,822	18,025	
Less than 9th grade	6,139	5,112	932	2,222	1,016	678	141	71	36	16	8,404	
9th to 12th grade ⁴	8,416	7,336	1,313	2,357	1,563	1,384	435	188	75	21	9,995	
High school graduate ⁵	30,893	28,663	4,177	5,350	4,699	6,894	4,175	2,187	921	259	15,120	
Some college, no degree	16,290	15,386	1,950	1,916	1,996	3,572	2,737	1,927	962	326	20,181	
Associate degree	8,213	7,856	868	802	824	1,726	1,637	1,265	558	176	23,270	
Bachelor's degree or more	22,436	21,594	2,308	1,379	1,366	2,737	3,488	4,457	3,836	2,023	33,366	
Bachelor's degree	15,513	14,857	1,753	1,073	1,084	2,094	2,571	2,995	2,234	1,052	30,489	
Master's degree	5,451	5,322	440	243	230	521	755	1,244	1,301	590	40,246	
Professional degree	879	840	68	39	30	72	95	136	159	241	45,999	
Doctorate degree	594	576	47	24	22	50	67	82	142	141	48,885	
Tenure:												
Owner occupied	79,734	72,266	12,586	11,379	9,119	13,457	9,903	8,103	5,330	2,389	16,887	
Renter occupied	30,482	26,459	3,887	5,190	4,163	5,731	3,618	2,262	1,145	464	14,986	
Occupier paid no cash rent	1,519	1,249	295	310	199	222	108	78	20	16	10,384	

¹ Includes persons with income deficit. ² Persons 25 years and over. ³ No diploma attained. ⁴ Includes high school equivalency.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, series P60-213. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2001pubs/p60-213.pdf>> (released September 2001).

No. 665. Median Income of Persons With Income in Constant (2000) Dollars by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 2000

[Persons 15 years old and over as of March of following year (78,661 represent 78,661,000). Constant dollars based on CPI-U-RS deflator]

Item	Male					Female				
	1980	1990	1995	1999	2000	1980	1990	1995	1999	2000
NUMBER WITH INCOME (1,000)										
All races	78,661	88,220	92,066	96,023	96,983	80,826	92,245	96,007	99,613	99,974
White	69,420	76,480	79,022	81,574	82,214	70,573	78,566	80,608	82,781	82,901
Black	7,387	8,820	9,339	10,067	10,124	8,596	10,687	11,607	12,432	12,524
Asian and Pacific Islander	(NA)	2,235	3,095	3,572	3,810	(NA)	2,333	3,025	3,568	3,687
Hispanic ¹	3,996	6,767	8,577	10,045	10,253	3,617	5,903	7,478	8,749	9,083
Non-Hispanic White	65,564	69,987	70,754	72,027	72,400	67,084	72,939	73,506	74,496	74,294
MEDIAN INCOME IN CONSTANT (2000) DOLLARS										
All races	24,932	26,056	25,333	28,191	28,269	9,790	12,930	13,620	15,825	16,188
White	26,519	27,182	26,830	29,524	29,696	9,843	13,247	13,829	15,878	16,216
Black	15,936	16,522	17,972	21,270	21,659	9,113	10,693	12,307	15,267	16,084
Asian and Pacific Islander	(NA)	24,901	24,884	28,663	30,445	(NA)	14,234	14,442	17,406	17,313
Hispanic ¹	19,219	17,295	16,663	18,847	19,829	8,765	9,671	10,025	11,694	12,249
Non-Hispanic White	27,222	28,193	28,611	31,622	31,213	9,909	13,586	14,380	16,457	16,804

NA Not available. ¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

No. 666. Average Earnings of Year-Round Full-Time Workers by Educational Attainment: 2000

[In dollars. For persons 18 years old and over as of March 2001]

Sex and age	High school				College		
	All workers	Less than 9th grade	9th to 12th grade (no diploma)	High school graduate (includes equivalency)	Some college, no degree	Associate degree	Bachelor's degree or more
Male, total	50,557	24,692	28,832	36,770	44,911	46,226	77,963
18 to 24 years old	24,049	17,139	18,603	23,997	22,589	27,078	40,726
25 to 34 years old	42,154	22,975	28,704	32,727	39,942	40,470	59,482
35 to 44 years old	53,478	25,705	27,464	38,150	49,902	48,389	81,528
45 to 54 years old	58,455	24,791	38,466	40,577	52,913	48,202	84,175
55 to 64 years old	61,054	30,070	33,064	46,120	46,098	61,126	93,523
65 years old and over	56,502	25,183	28,356	39,827	41,143	(B)	95,461
Female, total	32,641	17,131	19,063	24,970	29,273	31,681	47,224
18 to 24 years old	20,183	(B)	14,370	17,653	19,744	21,337	28,109
25 to 34 years old	31,367	15,867	21,571	23,442	26,760	28,388	42,330
35 to 44 years old	35,320	15,458	18,404	25,945	32,611	33,004	53,594
45 to 54 years old	35,326	17,144	19,953	27,434	32,774	34,811	49,305
55 to 64 years old	32,703	20,843	19,670	25,706	29,658	34,525	50,137
65 years old and over	29,611	(B)	(B)	23,966	29,103	(B)	42,320

B Base too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of derived figure.

No. 667. Per Capita Money Income in Current and Constant (2000) Dollars by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 2000

[As of March of following year. In dollars. Constant dollars based on CPI-U-RS deflator]

Year	Current dollars					Constant (2000) dollars				
	All races ¹	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²	All races ¹	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²
1980	7,787	8,233	4,804	(NA)	4,865	15,494	16,382	9,559	(NA)	4,865
1985 ³	11,013	11,671	6,840	(NA)	6,613	16,901	17,911	10,497	(NA)	6,613
1990	14,387	15,265	9,017	(NA)	8,424	18,472	19,600	11,578	(NA)	8,424
1991	14,617	15,510	9,170	(NA)	8,662	18,104	19,210	11,358	(NA)	8,662
1992 ⁴	14,847	15,785	9,239	(NA)	8,591	17,914	19,046	11,148	(NA)	8,591
1993	15,777	16,800	9,863	15,691	8,830	18,557	19,761	11,601	18,456	8,830
1994 ⁵	16,555	17,611	10,650	16,902	9,435	19,055	20,270	12,258	19,454	9,435
1995 ⁶	17,227	18,304	10,982	16,567	9,300	19,343	20,552	12,331	18,602	9,300
1996	18,136	19,181	11,899	17,921	10,048	20,527	20,968	13,007	19,590	10,048
1997	19,241	20,425	12,351	18,226	10,772	20,587	21,854	13,215	19,501	10,772
1998	20,120	21,394	12,957	18,709	11,434	21,231	22,575	13,672	19,742	11,434
1999	21,181	22,375	14,397	21,134	11,621	21,893	23,127	14,881	21,844	11,621
2000	22,199	23,415	15,197	22,352	12,306	22,199	23,415	15,198	22,457	12,307

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Beginning 1985, data based on revised Hispanic population controls. ⁴ Based on 1990 population controls. ⁵ Introduction to new 1990 census sample design. ⁶ Full implementation of the 1990 census-based sample design.

Source of Tables 665-667: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-213, and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/inperdet.html>> (released 05 March 2002).

No. 668. Persons Below Poverty Level and Below 125 Percent of Poverty Level Race and Hispanic Origin: 1970 to 2000

[Persons as of March of the following year (25,420 represents 25,420,000). Based on Current Population Survey; See text, this section, and Section 1, Population, and Appendix III]

Year	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level					Below 125 percent of poverty level	
	All races ¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²	All races ¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²	Number (1,000)	Percent of total population
1970	25,420	17,484	7,548	(NA)	(NA)	12.6	9.9	33.5	(NA)	(NA)	35,624	17.6
1975	25,877	17,770	7,545	(NA)	2,991	12.3	9.7	31.3	(NA)	26.9	37,182	17.6
1980	29,272	19,699	8,579	(NA)	3,491	13.0	10.2	32.5	(NA)	25.7	40,658	18.1
1981	31,822	21,553	9,173	(NA)	3,713	14.0	11.1	34.2	(NA)	26.5	43,748	19.3
1982	34,398	23,517	9,697	(NA)	4,301	15.0	12.0	35.6	(NA)	29.9	46,520	20.3
1983 ³	35,303	23,984	9,882	(NA)	4,633	15.2	12.1	35.7	(NA)	28.0	47,150	20.3
1984	33,700	22,955	9,490	(NA)	4,806	14.4	11.5	33.8	(NA)	28.4	45,288	19.4
1985	33,064	22,860	9,926	(NA)	5,236	14.0	11.4	31.3	(NA)	29.0	44,166	18.7
1986	32,370	22,183	9,983	(NA)	5,117	13.6	11.0	31.1	(NA)	27.3	43,486	18.2
1987 ⁴	32,221	21,195	9,520	1,021	5,422	13.4	10.4	32.4	16.1	28.0	43,032	17.9
1988	31,745	20,715	9,356	1,117	5,357	13.0	10.1	31.3	17.3	26.7	42,551	17.5
1989	31,528	20,785	9,302	939	5,430	12.8	10.0	30.7	14.1	26.2	42,653	17.3
1990	33,585	22,326	9,837	858	6,006	13.5	10.7	31.9	12.2	28.1	44,837	18.0
1991	35,708	23,747	10,242	996	6,339	14.2	11.3	32.7	13.8	28.7	47,527	18.9
1992 ⁵	38,014	25,259	10,827	985	7,592	14.8	11.9	33.4	12.7	29.6	50,592	19.7
1993	39,265	26,226	10,877	1,134	8,126	15.1	12.2	33.1	15.3	30.6	51,801	20.0
1994	38,059	25,379	10,196	974	8,416	14.5	11.7	30.6	14.6	30.7	50,401	19.3
1995	36,425	24,423	9,872	1,411	8,574	13.8	11.2	29.3	14.6	30.3	48,761	18.5
1996	36,529	24,650	9,694	1,454	8,697	13.7	11.2	28.4	14.5	29.4	49,310	18.5
1997	35,574	24,396	9,116	1,468	8,308	13.3	11.0	26.5	14.0	27.1	47,853	17.8
1998	34,476	23,454	9,091	1,360	8,070	12.7	10.5	26.1	12.5	25.6	46,036	17.0
1999	32,258	21,922	8,360	1,163	7,439	11.8	9.8	23.6	10.7	22.8	44,286	16.2
2000	31,054	21,242	7,862	1,214	7,153	11.3	9.4	22.0	10.7	21.2	43,377	15.7

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Beginning 1983, data based on revised Hispanic population controls and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁴ Beginning 1987, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁵ Beginning 1992, based on 1990 population controls.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-214. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2000pubs/p60-214.pdf>> (released September 2001).

No. 669. Children Below Poverty Level by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1970 to 2000

[Persons as of March of the following year (10,235 represents 10,235,000). Covers only related children in families under 18 years old. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, this section and Section 1, and Appendix III]

Year	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level				
	All races ¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²	All races ¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²
1970	10,235	6,138	3,922	(NA)	(NA)	14.9	10.5	41.5	(NA)	(NA)
1975	10,882	6,748	3,884	(NA)	1,619	16.8	12.5	41.4	(NA)	33.1
1980	11,114	6,817	3,906	(NA)	1,718	17.9	13.4	42.1	(NA)	33.0
1981	12,068	7,429	4,170	(NA)	1,874	19.5	14.7	44.9	(NA)	35.4
1982	13,139	8,282	4,388	(NA)	2,117	21.3	16.5	47.3	(NA)	38.9
1983 ³	13,427	8,534	4,273	(NA)	2,251	21.8	17.0	46.2	(NA)	37.7
1984	12,929	8,086	4,320	(NA)	2,317	21.0	16.1	46.2	(NA)	38.7
1985	12,483	7,838	4,057	(NA)	2,512	20.1	15.6	43.1	(NA)	39.6
1986	12,257	7,714	4,037	(NA)	2,413	19.8	15.3	42.7	(NA)	37.1
1987 ⁴	12,275	7,398	4,234	432	2,606	19.7	14.7	44.4	22.7	38.9
1988	11,935	7,095	4,148	458	2,576	19.0	14.0	42.8	23.5	37.3
1989	12,001	7,164	4,257	368	2,496	19.0	14.1	43.2	18.9	35.5
1990	12,715	7,696	4,412	356	2,750	19.9	15.1	44.2	17.0	37.7
1991	13,658	8,316	4,637	348	2,977	21.1	16.1	45.6	17.1	39.8
1992 ⁵	14,521	8,752	5,015	352	3,440	21.6	16.5	46.3	16.0	39.0
1993	14,961	9,123	5,030	358	3,666	22.0	17.0	45.9	17.6	39.9
1994	14,610	8,826	4,787	308	3,956	21.2	16.3	43.3	17.9	41.1
1995	13,999	8,474	4,644	532	3,938	20.2	15.5	41.5	18.6	39.3
1996	13,764	8,488	4,411	553	4,090	19.8	15.5	39.5	19.1	39.4
1997	13,422	8,441	4,116	608	3,865	19.2	15.4	36.8	19.9	36.9
1998	12,845	7,935	4,073	542	3,670	18.3	14.4	36.4	17.5	33.6
1999	11,510	7,123	3,644	348	3,382	16.3	12.9	32.7	11.5	29.9
2000	11,018	6,838	3,417	434	3,173	15.6	12.3	30.4	14.1	27.3

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Beginning 1983, data based on revised Hispanic population controls and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁴ Beginning 1987, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁵ Beginning 1992, based on 1990 population controls.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-214. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2000pubs/p60-214.pdf>> (released September 2001).

No. 670. Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds by Size of Unit: 1980 to 2001

[In dollars. For information on the official poverty thresholds; see text, this section]

Size of family unit	1980 ¹	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
One person (unrelated individual)	4,190	6,652	7,763	7,995	8,183	8,316	8,501	8,794	9,044
Under 65 years	4,290	6,800	7,929	8,163	8,350	8,480	8,667	8,959	9,214
65 years and over	3,949	6,268	7,309	7,525	7,698	7,818	7,990	8,259	8,494
Two persons	5,363	8,509	9,933	10,233	10,473	10,634	10,869	11,239	11,559
Householder under 65 years	5,537	8,794	10,259	10,564	10,805	10,972	11,214	11,590	11,920
Householder 65 years and over	4,983	7,905	9,219	9,491	9,712	9,862	10,075	10,419	10,715
Three persons	6,565	10,419	12,158	12,516	12,802	13,003	13,290	13,738	14,129
Four persons	8,414	13,359	15,569	16,036	16,400	16,660	17,029	17,603	18,104
Five persons	9,966	15,792	18,408	18,952	19,380	19,680	20,127	20,819	21,411
Six persons	11,269	17,839	20,804	21,389	21,886	22,228	22,727	23,528	24,197
Seven persons	12,761	20,241	23,552	24,268	24,802	25,257	25,912	26,754	27,514
Eight persons	14,199	22,582	26,237	27,091	27,593	28,166	28,967	29,701	30,546
Nine or more persons	16,896	26,848	31,280	31,971	32,566	33,339	34,417	35,060	36,058

¹ Poverty levels for nonfarm families.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-214. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2000pubs/p60-214.pdf>> (released September 2001).

No. 671. Persons Below Poverty Level by Selected Characteristics: 2000

[Persons as of March 2001 (31,054 represents 31,054,000). Based on Current Population Survey; see text, this section and Section 1, Population, and Appendix III. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Age and region	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level				
	All races ¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²	All races ¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²
Total	31,054	21,242	7,862	1,214	7,153	11.3	9.4	22.0	10.7	21.2
Male	13,417	9,241	3,267	588	3,287	9.9	8.3	19.6	10.7	19.5
Female	17,637	12,001	4,595	626	3,866	12.5	10.5	24.1	10.8	22.9
Under 18 years old	11,553	7,283	3,487	447	3,328	16.1	12.9	30.6	14.4	28.0
18 to 24 years old	3,890	2,709	941	154	896	14.4	12.6	23.6	13.6	21.5
25 to 34 years old	3,892	2,738	882	180	1,080	10.4	9.2	17.1	8.7	19.1
35 to 44 years old	3,678	2,569	896	129	782	8.2	7.0	15.6	6.8	15.5
45 to 54 years old	2,441	1,661	582	131	395	6.4	5.2	13.6	8.8	12.3
55 to 59 years old	1,175	854	253	56	134	8.8	7.5	18.9	12.3	12.8
60 to 64 years old	1,066	828	197	31	184	10.2	9.2	18.6	9.9	22.1
65 years old and over	3,359	2,601	623	86	353	10.2	8.9	22.4	10.3	18.8
65 to 74 years old	1,592	1,190	317	55	218	8.9	7.6	19.4	11.1	18.9
75 years old and over	1,767	1,412	306	30	135	11.7	10.4	26.4	9.0	18.5
Northeast	5,363	3,598	1,466	244	1,041	10.3	8.3	22.5	12.9	22.9
Midwest	6,037	4,138	1,627	104	455	9.5	7.5	24.4	8.0	17.7
South	12,105	7,529	4,184	195	2,422	12.5	10.1	21.7	9.7	20.6
West	7,550	5,978	584	671	3,235	11.9	11.3	18.2	11.0	21.8
Native	26,351	17,716	7,514	414	4,324	10.7	8.6	22.7	9.9	21.2
Foreign born	4,704	3,527	348	800	2,829	15.7	17.6	13.3	11.3	21.2
Naturalized citizen	1,106	737	59	305	460	9.7	10.8	5.7	8.8	13.2
Not a citizen	3,597	2,790	289	495	2,369	19.4	21.2	18.1	13.6	24.1

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-214. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2000pubs/p60-214.pdf>> (released September 2001) and <<http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/032001/pov/new19007.htm>> (released 10 December 2001).

No. 672. Work Experience During 2000 by Poverty Status, Sex, and Age: 2000

[Number in thousands (100,349 represents 100,349,000). Covers only persons 16 years old and over. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, this section, and Section 1, and Appendix III]

Sex and age	Worked full-time year-round			Did not work full-time year-round			Did not work		
	Below poverty level			Below poverty level			Below poverty level		
	Number (1,000)	Number (1,000)	Percent	Number (1,000)	Number (1,000)	Percent	Number (1,000)	Number (1,000)	Percent
BOTH SEXES									
Total	100,349	2,433	2.4	49,012	5,906	12.1	62,620	12,252	19.6
16 to 17 years old	104	10	10.0	3,267	243	7.4	4,622	837	18.1
18 to 64 years old	98,242	2,395	2.4	42,166	5,527	13.1	30,601	8,221	26.9
18 to 24 years old	8,400	369	4.4	12,822	1,931	15.1	5,743	1,590	27.7
25 to 34 years old	23,884	707	3.0	8,725	1,483	17.0	4,832	1,702	35.2
35 to 54 years old	55,104	1,166	2.1	16,001	1,751	10.9	11,714	3,202	27.3
55 to 64 years old	10,855	153	1.4	4,618	362	7.8	8,312	1,727	20.8
65 years old and over	2,003	28	1.4	3,579	137	3.8	27,396	3,195	11.7
MALE									
Total	58,756	1,313	2.2	20,048	2,348	11.7	23,427	4,485	19.1
16 to 17 years old	63	6	(B)	1,671	109	6.5	2,384	449	18.8
18 to 64 years old	57,346	1,289	2.2	16,463	2,171	13.2	10,126	3,058	30.2
18 to 24 years old	4,620	175	3.8	6,232	768	12.3	2,624	625	23.8
25 to 34 years old	14,104	362	2.6	3,133	481	15.3	1,214	578	47.6
35 to 54 years old	32,256	674	2.1	5,181	741	14.3	3,318	1,227	37.0
55 to 64 years old	6,366	77	1.2	1,916	182	9.5	2,970	629	21.2
65 years old and over	1,347	18	1.4	1,915	68	3.5	10,917	977	9.0
FEMALE									
Total	41,593	1,121	2.7	28,964	3,558	12.3	39,193	7,767	19.8
16 to 17 years old	41	5	(B)	1,586	134	8.4	2,238	387	17.3
18 to 64 years old	40,896	1,107	2.7	25,703	3,355	13.1	20,476	5,163	25.2
18 to 24 years old	3,780	194	5.1	6,590	1,164	17.7	3,119	965	30.9
25 to 34 years old	9,780	345	3.5	5,591	1,002	17.9	3,618	1,125	31.1
35 to 54 years old	22,848	492	2.2	10,820	1,010	9.3	8,397	1,975	23.5
55 to 64 years old	4,489	76	1.7	2,701	179	6.6	5,342	1,098	20.6
65 years old and over	656	9	1.4	1,664	69	4.1	16,479	2,217	13.5

B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of a derived figure.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, <<http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/032001/pov/new10001.htm>> (released 10 December 2001).

No. 673. Persons Below Poverty Level—Number and Rate by State: 1998 to 2000 Average

[32,596 represents 32,596,000 Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, see above, and Appendix III. The CPS is designed to collect reliable data on income primarily at the national level and secondarily at the regional level. When the income data are tabulated by state, the estimates are considered less reliable and, therefore, particular caution should be used when trying to interpret the results; for additional detail, see source]

State	Number below poverty level (1,000)	Percent below poverty level	State	Number below poverty level (1,000)	Percent below poverty level
United States	32,596	11.9	Missouri	535	9.8
Alabama	640	14.7	Montana	143	16.0
Alaska	53	8.4	Nebraska	180	10.7
Arizona	661	13.5	Nevada	194	10.1
Arkansas	407	15.8	New Hampshire	93	7.6
California	4,745	14.0	New Jersey	663	8.1
Colorado	353	8.5	New Mexico	347	19.3
Connecticut	255	7.7	New York	2,710	14.7
Delaware	77	9.9	North Carolina	989	13.2
District of Columbia	89	17.4	North Dakota	80	12.8
Florida	1,798	12.0	Ohio	1,253	11.1
Georgia	969	12.5	Oklahoma	459	14.1
Hawaii	126	10.6	Oregon	437	12.9
Idaho	167	13.3	Pennsylvania	1,167	9.8
Illinois	1,282	10.5	Rhode Island	98	10.2
Indiana	482	8.3	South Carolina	457	12.0
Iowa	225	7.9	South Dakota	66	9.4
Kansas	273	10.5	Tennessee	743	13.4
Kentucky	487	12.5	Texas	3,005	14.9
Louisiana	791	18.5	Utah	175	8.1
Maine	124	9.8	Vermont	63	10.3
Maryland	371	7.3	Virginia	555	8.1
Massachusetts	626	10.2	Washington	548	9.5
Michigan	1,023	10.2	West Virginia	279	15.8
Minnesota	376	7.9	Wisconsin	476	9.0
Mississippi	429	15.5	Wyoming	54	11.1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-214. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2000pubs/p60-214.pdf>> (released September 2001).

No. 674. Families Below Poverty Level and Below 125 Percent of Poverty by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1970 to 2000

[Families as of March of the following year (5,260 represents 5,260,000). Based on Current Population Survey, see text, this section, Section 1, and Appendix III]

Year	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level					Below 125 percent of poverty level	
	All races ¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²	All races ¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²	Number (1,000)	Percent
1970	5,260	3,708	1,481	(NA)	(NA)	10.1	8.0	29.5	(NA)	(NA)	7,516	14.4
1975	5,450	3,838	1,513	(NA)	627	9.7	7.7	27.1	(NA)	25.1	7,974	14.2
1980	6,217	4,195	1,826	(NA)	751	10.3	8.0	28.9	(NA)	23.2	8,764	14.5
1981	6,851	4,670	1,972	(NA)	792	11.2	8.8	30.8	(NA)	24.0	9,568	15.7
1982	7,512	5,118	2,158	(NA)	916	12.2	9.6	33.0	(NA)	27.2	10,279	16.7
1983 ³	7,647	5,220	2,161	(NA)	981	12.3	9.7	32.3	(NA)	25.9	10,358	16.7
1984	7,277	4,925	2,094	(NA)	991	11.6	9.1	30.9	(NA)	25.2	9,901	15.8
1985	7,223	4,983	1,983	(NA)	1,074	11.4	9.1	28.7	(NA)	25.5	9,753	15.3
1986	7,023	4,811	1,987	(NA)	1,085	10.9	8.6	28.0	(NA)	24.7	9,476	14.7
1987 ⁴	7,005	4,567	2,117	199	1,168	10.7	8.1	29.4	13.5	25.5	9,338	14.3
1988	6,874	4,471	2,089	201	1,141	10.4	7.9	28.2	13.6	23.7	9,284	14.1
1989	6,784	4,409	2,077	182	1,133	10.3	7.8	27.8	11.9	23.4	9,267	14.0
1990	7,098	4,622	2,193	169	1,244	10.7	8.1	29.3	11.0	25.0	9,564	14.4
1991	7,712	5,022	2,343	210	1,372	11.5	8.8	30.4	13.0	26.5	10,244	15.3
1992 ⁵	8,144	5,255	2,484	215	1,529	11.9	9.1	31.1	12.2	26.7	10,959	16.1
1993	8,393	5,452	2,499	235	1,625	12.3	9.4	31.3	13.5	27.3	11,203	16.4
1994	8,053	5,312	2,212	208	1,724	11.6	9.1	27.3	13.1	27.8	10,771	15.5
1995	7,532	4,994	2,127	264	1,695	10.8	8.5	26.4	12.4	27.0	10,223	14.7
1996	7,708	5,059	2,206	284	1,748	11.0	8.6	26.1	12.7	26.4	10,476	14.9
1997	7,324	4,990	1,985	244	1,721	10.3	8.4	23.6	10.2	24.7	10,032	14.2
1998	7,186	4,829	1,981	270	1,648	10.0	8.0	23.4	11.0	22.7	9,714	13.6
1999	6,676	4,377	1,898	258	1,525	9.3	7.3	21.9	10.3	20.2	9,320	12.9
2000	6,222	4,151	1,685	235	1,431	8.6	6.9	19.1	8.8	18.5	8,886	12.3

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Beginning 1983, data based on revised Hispanic population controls and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁴ Beginning 1987, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁵ Beginning 1992, based on 1990 population controls.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-214. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2000pubs/p60-214.pdf>> (released September 2001).

No. 675. Families Below Poverty Level by Selected Characteristics: 2000

[Families as of March 2001 (6,222 represents 6,222,000). Based on Current Population Survey; see text, this section, and Section 1, and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level				
	All races ¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²	All ¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²
Total	6,222	4,151	1,685	235	1,431	8.6	6.9	19.1	8.8	18.5
Age of householder:										
15 to 24 years old	847	527	290	11	196	25.5	21.6	41.3	8.4	29.1
25 to 34 years old	1,671	1,085	500	43	478	13.0	10.7	25.0	7.6	23.1
35 to 44 years old	1,593	1,094	407	63	395	8.6	7.2	17.0	8.2	18.2
45 to 54 years old	820	516	211	60	169	5.1	3.8	12.0	9.5	12.3
55 to 64 years old	639	456	145	28	88	6.6	5.5	15.5	9.2	11.6
65 years old and over	627	458	126	27	93	5.4	4.4	12.7	11.1	14.3
Education of householder: ³										
No high school diploma	2,079	1,483	481	61	821	20.4	18.1	30.8	23.6	27.2
High school diploma, no college	1,865	1,197	585	52	270	8.7	6.7	20.7	11.0	14.6
Some college, less than bachelor's degree	982	632	264	44	94	5.3	4.1	10.9	9.4	7.1
Bachelor's degree or more	424	296	59	65	38	2.3	1.9	4.6	4.9	4.7
Work experience of householder:										
Total ⁴	5,588	3,687	1,559	208	1,335	9.2	7.4	19.9	8.6	18.9
Worked during year	3,263	2,198	877	105	804	6.3	5.1	13.7	4.9	13.8
Year-round, full-time	1,271	868	331	55	362	3.2	2.6	6.9	3.2	8.4
Not year-round, full-time	1,992	1,330	546	50	442	16.7	13.6	34.3	12.2	29.0
Did not work	2,325	1,488	682	103	531	26.2	21.4	48.4	34.8	42.7

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Hispanic persons may be of any race. ³ Householder 25 years old and over. ⁴ Persons 16-64 years old.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-214. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2000pubs/p60-214.pdf>> (released September 2001) and <<http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/032001/pov/new16a0000.htm>> (released 10 December 2001).

No. 676. Nonfinancial Assets Held by Families by Type of Asset: 1998

[Median value in thousands of dollars. Constant dollar figures are based on consumer price index for all urban consumers published by U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Families include one-person units and, as used in this table, are comparable to the U.S. Census Bureau household concept. For definition of family, see text, Section 1, Population. Based on Survey of Consumer Finance; see Appendix III. For data on financial assets, see Table 1144. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Age of family head, and family income	PERCENT OF FAMILIES OWNING ASSET							
	Total	Vehicles	Primary residence	Other residential property	Equity in nonresidential property	Business equity	Other	Any non-financial asset
All families, total	96.8	82.8	66.2	12.8	8.6	11.5	8.5	89.9
Age of family head:								
Under 35 years old	94.8	78.3	38.9	3.5	2.7	7.2	7.3	83.3
35 to 44 years old	97.6	85.8	67.1	12.2	7.5	14.7	8.8	92.0
45 to 54 years old	96.7	87.5	74.4	16.2	12.2	16.2	9.2	92.9
55 to 64 years old	98.2	88.7	80.3	20.4	10.4	14.3	8.5	93.8
65 to 74 years old	98.5	83.4	81.5	18.4	15.3	10.1	10.3	92.0
75 years old and over	96.4	69.8	77.0	13.6	8.1	2.7	7.0	87.2
Family income:								
Less than \$10,000	83.8	51.3	34.5	(B)	(B)	3.8	2.6	62.7
\$10,000 to \$24,999	96.4	78.0	51.7	5.8	5.0	5.0	5.6	85.9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	99.2	89.6	68.2	11.4	7.6	10.3	9.4	95.6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	100.0	93.6	85.0	19.0	12.0	15.0	10.2	98.0
\$100,000 and more	100.0	88.7	93.3	37.3	22.6	34.7	17.1	98.9
MEDIAN VALUE ¹ (\$1,000)								
All families, total	123.5	10.8	100.0	65.0	38.0	60.0	10.0	97.8
Age of family head:								
Under 35 years old	28.9	8.9	84.0	42.5	25.0	34.0	5.0	22.7
35 to 44 years old	128.0	11.4	101.0	45.0	20.0	62.5	8.0	103.5
45 to 54 years old	178.9	12.8	120.0	74.0	45.0	100.0	14.0	126.8
55 to 64 years old	198.2	13.5	110.0	70.0	54.0	62.5	28.0	126.9
65 to 74 years old	165.2	10.8	95.0	75.0	45.0	61.1	10.0	109.9
75 years old and over	135.0	7.0	85.0	103.0	54.0	40.0	10.0	96.1
Family income:								
Less than \$10,000	11.7	4.0	51.0	(B)	(B)	37.5	5.0	16.3
\$10,000 to \$24,999	46.2	5.7	71.9	70.0	25.0	31.1	5.0	43.7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	112.0	10.2	85.0	50.0	28.0	37.5	6.0	83.5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	233.2	16.6	130.0	60.0	30.0	56.0	12.0	156.3
\$100,000 and more	665.6	26.8	240.0	132.0	114.1	230.0	36.0	380.0

B Base too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of derived figure. ¹ Median value of financial asset for families holding such assets.

No. 677. Family Net Worth—Mean and Median Net Worth in Constant (1998) Dollars by Selected Family Characteristics: 1992 to 1998

[Net worth in thousands of constant (1998) dollars (212.7 represents \$212,700). Constant dollar figures are based on consumer price index for all urban consumers published by U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Families include one-person units and as used in this table are comparable to the Census Bureau household concept. Based on Survey of Consumer Finance; see Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Family characteristic	1992			1995			1998		
	Percent of families	Net worth		Percent of families	Net worth		Percent of families	Net worth	
		Mean	Median		Mean	Median		Mean	Median
All families	100.0	212.7	56.5	100.0	224.8	60.9	100.0	282.5	71.6
Age of family head:									
Under 35 years old	25.8	53.1	10.4	24.8	47.4	12.7	23.3	65.9	9.0
35 to 44 years old	22.8	152.7	50.9	23.0	152.8	54.9	23.3	196.2	63.4
45 to 54 years old	16.2	304.4	89.3	17.9	313.0	100.8	19.2	362.7	105.5
55 to 64 years old	13.2	384.9	130.2	12.5	404.7	122.4	12.8	530.2	127.5
65 to 74 years old	12.6	326.1	112.3	12.0	369.3	117.9	11.2	465.5	146.5
75 years old and over	9.4	244.4	99.2	9.8	273.8	98.8	10.2	310.2	125.6
Family income in constant (1998) dollars: ¹									
Less than \$10,000	14.8	32.1	2.9	15.1	46.6	4.8	12.6	40.0	3.6
\$10,000 to \$24,999	27.0	69.8	27.1	25.4	80.3	31.0	24.8	85.6	24.8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	29.8	131.4	55.6	31.0	124.0	56.7	28.8	135.4	60.3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	20.7	245.6	129.9	21.0	258.1	126.6	25.2	275.5	152.0
\$100,000 and more	7.6	1,300.8	481.9	7.4	1,411.9	511.4	8.6	1,727.8	510.8

¹ Income for year preceding the survey.

Source of Tables 676 and 677: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, January 2000, and unpublished data.

No. 678. Household and Nonprofit Organization Sector Balance Sheet: 1980 to 2001

[In billions of dollars (11,011 represents \$11,011,000,000,000). As of December 31. For details of financial assets and liabilities, see Table 1149]

Item	1980	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Assets	11,011	24,127	29,230	32,285	35,158	39,320	43,131	48,570	48,467	47,939
Tangible assets ¹	4,378	9,288	10,209	10,684	11,183	11,914	12,773	13,723	15,072	16,266
Real estate	3,421	7,415	8,039	8,425	8,844	9,495	10,249	11,058	12,223	13,231
Consumer durable goods	931	1,815	2,092	2,176	2,254	2,329	2,427	2,560	2,732	2,914
Financial assets ¹	6,633	14,839	19,021	21,601	23,975	27,405	30,358	34,847	33,395	31,673
Deposits	1,521	3,259	3,110	3,298	3,441	3,622	3,928	4,050	4,406	4,793
Checkable deposits and currency	220	412	585	544	471	437	410	346	309	344
Time and savings deposits	1,239	2,465	2,154	2,281	2,434	2,566	2,733	2,787	3,039	3,217
Money market fund shares	62	369	352	450	501	582	747	873	1,006	1,174
Credit market instruments ¹	425	1,556	1,951	1,926	2,085	2,029	2,042	2,311	2,098	1,887
U.S. government securities	165	555	958	898	997	863	757	953	735	511
Treasury	160	495	870	799	825	686	601	686	456	406
Savings bonds	73	126	180	185	187	187	187	186	185	190
Corporate equities	875	1,781	3,082	4,161	4,896	6,302	7,174	9,197	7,317	5,888
Mutual fund shares	46	457	997	1,159	1,495	1,941	2,401	3,113	3,094	2,970
Pension fund reserves	970	3,376	4,882	5,671	6,325	7,323	8,209	9,066	9,075	8,682
Equity in noncorporate business	2,220	3,179	3,394	3,598	3,787	4,053	4,287	4,538	4,815	4,687
Liabilities	1,455	3,747	4,760	5,111	5,446	5,825	6,308	6,893	7,472	8,056
Credit market instruments	1,404	3,625	4,575	4,914	5,224	5,557	6,011	6,513	7,078	7,693
Home mortgages	935	2,532	3,218	3,383	3,578	3,818	4,157	4,531	4,904	5,385
Consumer credit	355	805	984	1,123	1,214	1,272	1,347	1,446	1,593	1,703
Net worth	9,556	20,380	24,470	27,174	29,713	33,495	36,823	41,677	40,995	39,883
<i>Memo:</i>										
Replacement cost value of structures:										
Residential	2,548	4,599	5,748	6,012	6,352	6,713	7,159	7,642	8,228	8,748
Households	2,363	4,337	5,459	5,718	6,050	6,396	6,827	7,294	7,862	8,371
Farm households	112	150	170	174	179	189	198	209	223	228
Nonprofit organizations	73	112	120	121	124	128	134	139	144	148
Nonresidential (nonprofits)	267	475	572	596	624	665	710	754	808	857
Disposable personal income	2,116	4,363	5,304	5,505	5,780	6,092	6,467	6,737	7,190	7,435
Owners' equity in household real estate	2,010	4,076	4,063	4,247	4,432	4,736	5,036	5,417	6,102	6,642

¹ Includes types of assets and/or liabilities not shown separately.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Balance Sheets for the U.S. Economy*, June 6, 2002. See also <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/Z1/Current/data.htm>> (released 06 June 2002).

No. 679. Net Stock of Fixed Reproducible Tangible Wealth in Current and Real (1996) Dollars: 1980 to 2000

[In billions of dollars (10,297 represents \$10,297,000,000,000). As of December 31]

Item	1980	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
CURRENT DOLLARS										
Net stock	10,297	18,187	21,618	22,617	23,701	24,925	26,219	27,757	29,640	
Private	7,213	12,760	15,204	15,909	16,723	17,653	18,650	19,767	21,165	
Nonresidential equipment	1,420	2,542	2,992	3,183	3,352	3,520	3,712	3,959	4,245	
Information processing and related equipment	225	663	803	850	906	975	1,036	1,129	1,262	
Industrial equipment	525	893	1,011	1,075	1,119	1,157	1,200	1,239	1,288	
Transportation equipment	306	472	604	651	690	717	764	840	905	
Other equipment	319	513	575	607	637	672	712	751	791	
Nonresidential structures	2,256	4,081	4,739	4,941	5,175	5,487	5,746	6,028	6,448	
Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm	1,169	2,514	2,992	3,125	3,286	3,499	3,741	3,986	4,288	
Utilities	695	1,005	1,148	1,190	1,229	1,265	1,283	1,311	1,368	
Residential	3,537	6,087	7,414	7,723	8,131	8,581	9,124	9,711	10,398	
Housing units	2,898	4,963	6,059	6,302	6,625	6,995	7,450	7,929	8,485	
Government	2,151	3,612	4,322	4,533	4,725	4,943	5,142	5,430	5,743	
Equipment	300	559	672	686	692	694	698	720	741	
Structures	1,952	3,053	3,651	3,847	4,033	4,249	4,444	4,710	5,002	
Federal	653	1,087	1,279	1,314	1,343	1,367	1,381	1,424	1,463	
Defense	483	743	874	885	891	893	891	907	920	
State and local	1,498	2,525	3,043	3,219	3,382	3,576	3,760	4,006	4,279	
Consumer durable goods	934	1,815	2,092	2,176	2,254	2,329	2,427	2,560	2,732	
Motor vehicles	257	574	629	647	663	673	703	753	809	
Furniture and household equipment	459	823	968	1,011	1,053	1,096	1,142	1,193	1,262	
Other	203	417	495	519	537	560	583	614	661	
CHAINED (1996) DOLLARS										
Net stock	14,269	20,650	22,291	22,829	23,450	24,126	24,908	25,770	26,680	
Private	9,950	14,562	15,694	16,075	16,521	17,010	17,571	18,160	18,780	
Nonresidential equipment	1,855	2,723	3,036	3,183	3,354	3,555	3,797	4,066	4,360	
Nonresidential structures	3,177	4,704	4,939	5,008	5,094	5,198	5,314	5,421	5,541	
Residential	4,921	7,142	7,720	7,884	8,074	8,261	8,474	8,703	8,932	
Government	3,127	4,192	4,512	4,585	4,668	4,749	4,835	4,932	5,027	
Federal	969	1,291	1,326	1,326	1,334	1,329	1,327	1,329	1,328	
State and local	2,156	2,901	3,185	3,259	3,334	3,420	3,507	3,602	3,696	
Consumer durable goods	1,198	1,899	2,087	2,170	2,262	2,369	2,508	2,695	2,911	

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods in the United States, 1925-97* (forthcoming); and *Survey of Current Business*, September 2001.