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## Section 8

# State and Local Government Finances and Employment

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This section presents data on revenues, expenditures, debt, and employment of state and local governments. Nationwide statistics relating to state and local governments, their numbers, finances, and employment are compiled primarily by the U.S. Census Bureau through a program of censuses and surveys. Every fifth year (for years ending in “2” and “7”) the Census Bureau conducts a census of governments involving collection of data for all governmental units in the United States. In addition, the Census Bureau conducts annual surveys which cover all the state governments and a sample of local governments.

Annually, the Census Bureau releases information on the Internet which presents financial data for the federal government, nationwide totals for state and local governments, and state-local data by states. Also released annually is a series on state, city, county, and school finances and on state and local public employment. There is also a series of quarterly data releases covering tax revenue and finances of major public employee retirement systems.

Basic information for Census Bureau statistics on governments is obtained by mail canvass from state and local officials; however, financial data for each of the state governments and for many of the large local governments are compiled from their official records and reports by Census Bureau personnel. In over two-thirds of the states, all or part of local government financial data are obtained through central collection arrangements with state governments. Financial data on the federal government are primarily based on the *Budget* published by the Office of Management and Budget (see text, Section 9, Federal Government Finances and Employment).

**Governmental units**—The governmental structure of the United States includes, in addition to the federal government and

the states, thousands of local governments—counties, municipalities, townships, school districts, and numerous kinds of “special districts.” In 1997, 87,453 local governments were identified by the census of governments (see Tables 413-415). As defined by the census, governmental units include all agencies or bodies having an organized existence, governmental character, and substantial autonomy. While most of these governments can impose taxes, many of the special districts—such as independent public housing authorities and numerous local irrigation, power, and other types of districts—are financed from rentals, charges for services, benefit assessments, grants from other governments, and other nontax sources. The count of governments excludes semi-autonomous agencies through which states, cities, and counties sometimes provide for certain functions—for example, “dependent” school systems, state institutions of higher education, and certain other “authorities” and special agencies which are under the administrative or fiscal control of an established governmental unit.

**Finances**—The financial statistics relate to government fiscal years ending June 30 or at some date within the 12 previous months. The following governments are exceptions and are included as though they were part of the June 30 group; ending September 30, the state governments of Alabama and Michigan, the District of Columbia, and Alabama school districts; and ending August 31, the state government of Texas and Texas school districts. New York State ends its fiscal year on March 31. The federal government ended the fiscal year June 30 until 1976 when its fiscal year, by an act of Congress, was revised to extend from Oct. 1 to Sept. 30. A 3-month quarter (July 1 to Sept. 30, 1976) bridged the transition.

Nationwide government finance statistics have been classified and presented in

terms of uniform concepts and categories, rather than according to the highly diverse terminology, organization, and fund structure utilized by individual governments.

Statistics on governmental finances distinguish among general government, utilities, liquor stores, and insurance trusts. *General government* comprises all activities except utilities, liquor stores, and insurance trusts. Utilities include government water supply, electric light and power, gas supply, and transit systems. Liquor stores are operated by 17 states and by local governments in 6 states. Insurance trusts relate to employee retirement, unemployment compensation, and other social insurance systems administered by the federal, state, and local governments.

Data for cities or counties relate only to municipal or county and their dependent agencies and do not include amounts for other local governments in the same geographic location. Therefore, expenditure figures for "education" do not include spending by the separate school districts which administer public schools within most municipal or county areas. Variations in the assignment of governmental responsibility for public assistance, health, hospitals, public housing, and

other functions to a lesser degree also have an important effect upon reported amounts of city or county expenditure, revenue, and debt.

**Employment and payrolls**—These data are based mainly on mail canvassing of state and local governments. Payroll includes all salaries, wages, and individual fee payments for the month specified, and employment relates to all persons on governmental payrolls during a pay period of the month covered—including paid officials, temporary help, and (unless otherwise specified) part-time as well as full-time personnel. Beginning 1986, statistics for full-time equivalent employment have been computed with a formula using hours worked by part-time employees. A payroll based formula was used prior to 1985. Full-time equivalent employment statistics were not computed for 1985. Figures shown for individual governments cover major dependent agencies such as institutions of higher education, as well as the basic central departments and agencies of the government.

**Statistical reliability**—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

### No. 405. Number of Governmental Units by Type: 1952 to 2002

Type of government	1952 <sup>1</sup>	1962	1967	1972	1977	1982	1987	1992	1997	2002
<b>Total units</b> . . . . .	<b>116,807</b>	<b>91,237</b>	<b>81,299</b>	<b>78,269</b>	<b>79,913</b>	<b>81,831</b>	<b>83,237</b>	<b>85,006</b>	<b>87,504</b>	<b>87,900</b>
U.S. Government . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
State government . . . . .	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
Local governments . . . . .	116,756	91,186	81,248	78,218	79,862	81,780	83,186	84,955	87,453	87,849
County . . . . .	3,052	3,043	3,049	3,044	3,042	3,041	3,042	3,043	3,043	3,034
Municipal . . . . .	16,807	18,000	18,048	18,517	18,862	19,076	19,200	19,279	19,372	19,431
Township and town . . . . .	17,202	17,142	17,105	16,991	16,822	16,734	16,691	16,656	16,629	16,506
School district . . . . .	67,355	34,678	21,782	15,781	15,174	14,851	14,721	14,422	13,726	13,522
Special district . . . . .	12,340	18,323	21,264	23,885	25,962	28,078	29,532	31,555	34,683	35,356

<sup>1</sup> Adjusted to include units in Alaska and Hawaii which adopted statehood in 1959.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *2002 Census of Governments, Governmental Units in 2002*, series GC02-1(P). See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/cog/2002COCprelimreport.pdf>>. (issued July 2002).

## No. 406. Number of Local Governments by Type—States: 1997

State	All governmental units <sup>1</sup>	Special district <sup>2</sup>							Housing & community development
		County	Municipal	Township <sup>1</sup>	School district	Total <sup>3</sup>	Natural resources	Fire protection	
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>87,453</b>	<b>3,043</b>	<b>19,372</b>	<b>16,629</b>	<b>13,726</b>	<b>34,683</b>	<b>6,983</b>	<b>5,601</b>	<b>3,469</b>
Alabama . . . . .	1,131	67	446	-	127	491	71	5	154
Alaska . . . . .	175	12	149	-	-	14	-	-	13
Arizona . . . . .	637	15	87	-	231	304	79	152	-
Arkansas . . . . .	1,516	75	491	-	311	639	232	74	126
California . . . . .	4,607	57	471	-	1,069	3,010	472	369	79
Colorado . . . . .	1,869	62	269	-	180	1,358	168	249	96
Connecticut . . . . .	583	-	30	149	17	387	1	65	94
Delaware . . . . .	336	3	57	-	19	257	236	-	3
District of Columbia . . . . .	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Florida . . . . .	1,081	66	394	-	95	526	132	56	105
Georgia . . . . .	1,344	156	535	-	180	473	36	2	206
Hawaii . . . . .	19	3	1	-	-	15	14	-	-
Idaho . . . . .	1,147	44	200	-	-	114	789	182	144
Illinois . . . . .	6,835	102	1,288	1,433	944	3,068	935	827	113
Indiana . . . . .	3,198	91	569	1,008	294	1,236	134	2	63
Iowa . . . . .	1,876	99	950	-	394	433	249	68	26
Kansas . . . . .	3,950	105	627	1,370	324	1,524	260	-	204
Kentucky . . . . .	1,366	119	434	-	176	637	131	144	17
Louisiana . . . . .	467	60	302	-	66	39	3	-	-
Maine . . . . .	832	16	22	467	98	229	16	-	30
Maryland . . . . .	420	23	156	-	-	241	156	-	20
Massachusetts . . . . .	861	12	44	307	85	413	18	16	252
Michigan . . . . .	2,775	83	534	1,242	584	332	82	2	-
Minnesota . . . . .	3,501	87	854	1,794	360	406	114	-	176
Mississippi . . . . .	936	82	295	-	164	395	251	-	62
Missouri . . . . .	3,416	114	944	324	537	1,497	181	273	143
Montana . . . . .	1,144	54	128	-	362	600	125	159	12
Nebraska . . . . .	2,884	93	535	455	681	1,130	84	419	126
Nevada . . . . .	205	16	19	-	17	153	35	16	5
New Hampshire . . . . .	1,575	10	13	221	166	165	10	14	21
New Jersey . . . . .	1,421	21	324	243	552	281	16	200	2
New Mexico . . . . .	881	33	99	-	96	653	609	-	6
New York . . . . .	3,413	57	615	929	686	1,126	2	912	-
North Carolina . . . . .	952	100	527	-	-	325	155	-	94
North Dakota . . . . .	2,758	53	363	1,341	237	764	80	289	38
Ohio . . . . .	3,597	88	941	1,310	666	592	97	60	73
Oklahoma . . . . .	1,799	77	592	-	578	552	98	20	105
Oregon . . . . .	1,493	36	240	-	258	959	195	263	22
Pennsylvania . . . . .	5,070	66	1,023	1,546	516	1,919	7	-	91
Rhode Island . . . . .	119	-	8	31	4	76	3	34	26
South Carolina . . . . .	716	46	269	-	91	310	48	97	45
South Dakota . . . . .	1,810	66	309	956	177	302	107	60	34
Tennessee . . . . .	940	93	343	-	14	490	112	-	100
Texas . . . . .	4,700	254	1,177	-	1,087	2,182	428	103	395
Utah . . . . .	683	29	230	-	40	384	77	24	17
Vermont . . . . .	691	14	49	237	279	112	14	20	10
Virginia . . . . .	483	95	231	-	-	156	47	-	45
Washington . . . . .	1,812	39	275	-	296	1,202	163	402	45
West Virginia . . . . .	704	55	232	-	55	362	15	-	39
Wisconsin . . . . .	3,059	72	583	1,266	442	696	184	-	171
Wyoming . . . . .	654	23	97	-	56	478	119	61	-

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes "town" governments in the six New England States and in Minnesota, New York, and Wisconsin. <sup>2</sup> Single function districts. <sup>3</sup> Includes other special districts not shown separately.

## No. 407. County, Municipal, and Township Governments by Population Size: 1997

[Number of governments as of **January 1997**. Population enumerated as of **July 1, 1994**. Consolidated city-county governments are classified as municipal rather than county governments. Township governments include "towns" in the six New England States, Minnesota, New York, and Wisconsin.]

Population-size group	County governments			Municipal governments			Township governments		
	Population, 1994			Population, 1994			Population, 1994		
	Number, 1997	Number (1,000)	Percent	Number, 1997	Number (1,000)	Percent	Number, 1997	Number (1,000)	Percent
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>3,043</b>	<b>236,107</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>19,372</b>	<b>161,605</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>16,629</b>	<b>54,662</b>	<b>100</b>
250,000 or more . . . . .	183	128,741	55	66	46,417	29	4	1,758	3
100,000 to 299,999 . . . . .	264	40,234	17	142	20,687	13	31	4,259	8
50,000 to 99,999 . . . . .	378	26,583	11	346	23,595	15	84	5,626	10
25,000 to 49,999 . . . . .	604	21,543	9	590	20,623	13	257	8,750	16
10,000 to 24,999 . . . . .	908	15,047	6	1,378	21,606	13	744	11,509	21
5,000 to 9,999 . . . . .	413	3,105	1	1,618	11,504	7	1,064	7,403	14
2,500 to 4,999 . . . . .	178	668	-	2,096	7,426	5	1,836	6,422	12
1,000 to 2,499 . . . . .	86	165	-	3,723	5,965	4	3,606	5,766	11
Less than 1,000 . . . . .	29	21	-	9,413	3,782	2	9,003	3,169	6

- Represents or rounds to zero.

Source of Tables 406 and 407: U.S. Census Bureau, *Census of Governments, Government Organization*, series (GC(1)-1), quinquennial.

## No. 408. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures by Type: 1990 to 2001

[In billions of dollars (1,607.7 represents \$1,607,700,000,000). For explanation of national income, see text, Section 13, Income, Expenditures, and Wealth]

Item	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>Current receipts</b> . . . . .	<b>1,607.7</b>	<b>2,117.1</b>	<b>2,269.1</b>	<b>2,440.0</b>	<b>2,613.8</b>	<b>2,780.3</b>	<b>3,000.6</b>	<b>2,992.3</b>
Personal tax and nontax receipts . . . . .	609.6	778.3	869.7	968.8	1,070.4	1,159.1	1,286.4	1,292.1
Corporate profits tax accruals . . . . .	140.6	211.0	223.6	237.2	238.8	247.8	259.4	199.3
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals . . . . .	447.3	594.6	620.0	646.2	681.3	712.9	753.6	774.8
Contributions for social insurance . . . . .	410.1	533.2	555.8	587.8	623.3	660.4	701.3	726.1
<b>Current expenditures</b> . . . . .	<b>1,778.0</b>	<b>2,293.7</b>	<b>2,384.5</b>	<b>2,462.4</b>	<b>2,529.3</b>	<b>2,630.1</b>	<b>2,775.8</b>	<b>2,951.6</b>
Consumption expenditures . . . . .	965.7	1,133.9	1,171.8	1,223.3	1,261.4	1,336.3	1,431.2	1,522.2
Transfer payments (net) . . . . .	583.1	869.9	916.0	945.0	965.9	998.5	1,050.8	1,146.6
To persons . . . . .	573.1	860.1	902.4	934.4	955.0	987.2	1,037.3	1,137.0
To the rest of the world (net) . . . . .	10.0	9.8	13.6	10.6	11.0	11.4	13.6	9.6
Net interest paid <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	204.3	268.0	274.4	275.3	278.8	263.1	260.1	236.0
Interest paid . . . . .	297.8	357.5	366.6	371.2	372.2	360.0	363.6	341.1
To persons and business . . . . .	257.1	300.1	299.0	283.2	281.1	285.4	280.6	260.4
To the rest of the world . . . . .	40.8	57.4	67.6	88.1	91.1	74.5	83.0	80.7
Less: Interest received by government . . . . .	93.6	89.5	92.2	96.0	93.4	96.9	103.5	105.1
Less: Dividends received by government . . . . .	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises . . . . .	25.3	22.2	22.6	19.1	23.5	32.5	34.1	47.3
Subsidies . . . . .	26.8	33.2	33.7	33.0	35.4	44.0	44.1	55.3
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises . . . . .	1.5	11.1	11.1	13.9	11.8	11.5	10.1	8.0
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements . . . . .	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts</b> . . . . .	<b>-170.3</b>	<b>-176.7</b>	<b>-115.4</b>	<b>-22.3</b>	<b>84.5</b>	<b>150.2</b>	<b>224.8</b>	<b>40.7</b>
Social insurance funds . . . . .	46.9	23.9	19.4	31.6	58.6	96.8	118.4	93.2

- Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-97*; and *Survey of Current Business*, August 2001 and May 2002. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>> (released as 29 April 2002).

## No. 409. Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Level of Government and Type: 1990 to 2001

[In billions of dollars (1,181.4 represents \$1,181,400,000,000). For explanation of national income, see text, Section 13, Income, Expenditures, and Wealth]

Level of government and type	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>Consumption expenditures &amp; gross investment, total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,181.4</b>	<b>1,372.0</b>	<b>1,421.9</b>	<b>1,487.9</b>	<b>1,538.5</b>	<b>1,641.0</b>	<b>1,751.0</b>	<b>1,858.0</b>
<b>Federal</b> . . . . .	<b>508.4</b>	<b>521.5</b>	<b>531.6</b>	<b>538.2</b>	<b>539.2</b>	<b>565.0</b>	<b>589.2</b>	<b>628.1</b>
<b>National defense</b> . . . . .	<b>374.9</b>	<b>350.6</b>	<b>357.0</b>	<b>352.6</b>	<b>349.1</b>	<b>364.3</b>	<b>374.9</b>	<b>399.9</b>
Consumption expenditures . . . . .	308.9	297.5	302.4	304.2	299.7	312.0	321.4	344.5
Durable goods . . . . .	30.9	21.0	21.0	21.1	21.1	22.4	22.5	24.2
Nondurable goods . . . . .	11.0	6.3	7.7	7.5	6.9	8.1	10.4	10.5
Services . . . . .	267.0	270.2	273.7	275.6	271.7	281.5	288.5	309.8
Gross investment . . . . .	65.9	53.1	54.6	48.4	49.4	52.3	53.5	55.5
Structures . . . . .	6.1	6.3	6.7	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.4
Equipment and software . . . . .	59.8	46.9	47.9	42.7	44.0	47.4	48.2	50.0
<b>Nondefense</b> . . . . .	<b>133.6</b>	<b>170.9</b>	<b>174.6</b>	<b>185.6</b>	<b>190.1</b>	<b>200.7</b>	<b>214.3</b>	<b>228.2</b>
Consumption expenditures . . . . .	111.0	141.8	142.9	152.7	153.4	159.6	171.9	184.0
Durable goods . . . . .	-0.1	0.9	1.1	1.2	-0.4	1.0	1.2	1.3
Nondurable goods . . . . .	4.6	6.5	6.1	7.9	8.1	6.3	6.4	8.7
Services . . . . .	106.4	134.3	135.7	143.6	145.6	152.3	164.4	174.0
Gross investment . . . . .	22.6	29.2	31.7	32.9	36.7	41.1	42.4	44.2
Structures . . . . .	8.0	10.8	11.1	9.7	11.2	11.6	10.8	10.4
Equipment and software . . . . .	14.6	18.4	20.5	23.2	25.5	29.4	31.6	33.8
<b>State and local</b> . . . . .	<b>673.0</b>	<b>850.5</b>	<b>890.4</b>	<b>949.7</b>	<b>999.3</b>	<b>1,076.0</b>	<b>1,161.8</b>	<b>1,229.9</b>
Consumption expenditures . . . . .	545.8	694.7	726.5	766.4	808.3	864.7	937.9	993.7
Durable goods . . . . .	10.6	12.7	13.1	13.8	14.8	15.9	17.1	18.3
Nondurable goods . . . . .	53.6	72.9	79.9	81.7	83.4	94.0	114.0	118.7
Services . . . . .	481.5	609.0	633.6	670.9	710.1	754.7	806.8	856.7
Gross investment . . . . .	127.2	155.8	163.8	183.3	191.0	211.3	223.9	236.2
Structures . . . . .	98.5	117.3	122.5	139.3	142.4	158.3	167.4	177.6
Equipment and software . . . . .	28.7	38.6	41.3	44.0	48.6	53.0	56.5	58.6

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-97*; and *Survey of Current Business*, August 2001 and May 2002. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>> (released as 29 April 2002).

## No. 410. Real Government Consumption and Expenditures and Gross Investment in Chained (1996) Dollars by Level of Government and Type: 1990 to 2001

[In billions dollars (1,387.3 represents \$1,387,300,000,000). For explanation of national income, see text, Section 13, Income, Expenditures, and Wealth]

Item	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>1,387.3</b>	<b>1,406.4</b>	<b>1,421.9</b>	<b>1,455.4</b>	<b>1,483.3</b>	<b>1,540.6</b>	<b>1,582.5</b>	<b>1,640.4</b>
<b>Federal</b>	<b>606.8</b>	<b>536.5</b>	<b>531.6</b>	<b>529.6</b>	<b>525.4</b>	<b>537.7</b>	<b>544.4</b>	<b>570.6</b>
<b>National defense</b>	<b>443.2</b>	<b>361.9</b>	<b>357.0</b>	<b>347.7</b>	<b>341.6</b>	<b>348.8</b>	<b>348.7</b>	<b>366.0</b>
Consumption expenditures	369.7	308.7	302.4	298.5	290.6	295.3	294.1	308.9
Durable goods <sup>2</sup>	33.4	21.1	21.0	21.2	21.3	22.7	22.7	24.3
Nondurable goods	10.7	6.9	7.7	7.7	8.0	8.9	9.4	9.9
Services	325.0	280.7	273.7	269.6	261.4	264	262.4	275.1
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment <sup>3</sup>	172.9	139.0	133.1	128.3	124.3	120.9	120.5	121.2
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>4</sup>	61.2	63.4	63.0	62.7	62.4	62.4	62.5	62.4
Other services	91.6	78.5	77.7	78.7	74.8	80.8	79.6	91.7
Gross investment	73.2	53.2	54.6	49.1	51.0	53.7	54.8	57.3
Structures	7.7	6.5	6.7	5.5	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.6
Equipment and software	65.4	46.8	47.9	43.6	45.9	49.0	50.4	53.0
<b>Nondefense</b>	<b>163.0</b>	<b>174.6</b>	<b>174.6</b>	<b>181.8</b>	<b>183.8</b>	<b>188.8</b>	<b>195.6</b>	<b>204.4</b>
Consumption expenditures	140.1	145.7	142.9	148.6	146.5	147.6	153.7	161.1
Durable goods <sup>2</sup>	-0.7	0.8	1.1	1.3	-0.2	1.2	1.4	1.5
Nondurable goods	4.6	6.4	6.1	7.9	8.3	6.4	6.8	8.9
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	-2.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.1	0.3	0.3	1.6	1.7
Other nondurables	7.1	6.8	6.5	8.0	8.1	6.0	5.2	7.2
Services	135.6	138.5	135.7	139.4	138.5	140.2	146.3	151.6
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment <sup>3</sup>	83.2	78.5	76.4	75.9	76.7	77.0	79.4	79.0
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>4</sup>	13.3	16.7	18.0	19.6	21.4	23.8	26.1	28.0
Other services	39.9	43.3	41.3	44.0	40.4	39.7	41.2	45.4
Gross investment	23.5	29.0	31.7	33.3	37.5	41.6	42.3	43.6
Structures	9.3	11.1	11.1	9.4	10.6	10.7	9.5	8.9
Equipment and software	14.2	17.9	20.5	23.9	27.0	31.2	33.3	35.4
<b>State and local</b>	<b>781.1</b>	<b>869.9</b>	<b>890.4</b>	<b>925.8</b>	<b>957.7</b>	<b>1,002.4</b>	<b>1,037.4</b>	<b>1,069.4</b>
Consumption expenditures	638.9	711.3	726.5	745.7	771.9	801.2	831.1	856.8
Durable goods <sup>2</sup>	10.9	12.7	13.1	13.9	15.0	16.1	17.2	18.3
Nondurable goods	57.8	75.6	79.9	82.3	88.4	96.2	103.0	108.7
Services	570.3	623.1	633.6	649.5	668.8	689.8	712.0	731.1
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment <sup>3</sup>	507.1	536.5	542.3	550.9	559.9	566.4	577.6	589.6
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>4</sup>	52.7	65.3	68.2	71.7	75.7	80.2	84.6	88.7
Other services	13.6	21.3	23.0	26.8	33.0	43.1	49.9	53.2
Gross investment	142.2	158.6	163.8	180.2	185.8	201.4	206.5	212.8
Structures	114.5	120.9	122.5	134.7	134.0	143.8	145.2	148.6
Equipment and software	28.4	37.8	41.3	45.4	52.3	58.4	62.7	65.9
Residual	-4.4	-0.6	-	-	-1.1	-3	-5.1	-6.8
<b>Addenda:</b>								
<b>Compensation of general government employees<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>769.2</b>	<b>761.3</b>	<b>759.4</b>	<b>763.4</b>	<b>769.4</b>	<b>773.2</b>	<b>786.2</b>	<b>800.5</b>
Federal	258.4	219.0	211.0	205.7	202.6	199.4	201.4	201.6
State and local	512.4	542.4	548.4	557.7	566.8	573.8	584.9	598.9

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures. <sup>2</sup> Consumption expenditures for durable goods excludes expenditures classified as investment, except for goods transferred to foreign countries by the Federal Government. <sup>3</sup> Compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures for goods and services are classified as investment in structures and in software. The compensation of all general government employees is shown in the addenda. <sup>4</sup> Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government consumption expenditures as a partial measure of the value of the services of general government fixed assets; use of depreciation assumes a zero net return.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-97*; and *Survey of Current Business*, August 2001 and May 2002. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>> (released as 29 April 2002).

## No. 411. Federal Grants-in-Aid to State and Local Governments: 1980 to 2002

[91,385 represents \$91,385,000,000, except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Year	Current dollars							Constant (1996) dollars	
	Grants to individuals				Grants as percent of—			Total grants (bil. dol.)	Annual percent change <sup>1</sup>
	Grants, total (mil. dol.)	Annual percent change <sup>1</sup>	Total (mil. dol.)	Percent of total grants	State/local gov't. expenditures <sup>2</sup>	Federal outlays	Gross domestic product		
1980	91,385	9.6	32,619	35.7	39.9	15.5	3.3	168.5	-1.3
1985	105,852	8.5	50,059	47.3	29.6	11.2	2.6	147.0	4.9
1990	135,325	11.0	77,264	57.1	25.2	10.8	2.4	157.9	6.6
1991	154,519	14.2	92,865	60.1	26.6	11.7	2.6	173.6	9.9
1992	178,065	15.2	112,522	63.2	28.7	12.9	2.9	195.4	12.6
1993	193,612	8.7	124,155	64.1	29.6	13.7	3.0	207.3	6.1
1994	210,596	8.8	134,153	63.7	30.9	14.4	3.0	220.7	6.5
1995	224,991	6.8	144,427	64.2	31.5	14.8	3.1	229.8	-0.1
1996	227,811	1.3	146,493	64.3	30.8	14.6	3.0	227.8	4.9
1997	234,160	2.8	148,236	63.3	30.2	14.6	2.9	229.2	0.6
1998	246,128	5.1	160,305	65.1	30.3	14.9	2.8	237.6	3.7
1999	267,081	8.5	172,384	64.5	31.2	15.7	2.9	253.4	6.6
2000	284,659	6.6	182,592	64.1	30.7	15.9	2.9	262.2	3.5
2001	317,250	11.4	203,925	64.3	32.0	17.0	3.1	285.3	8.8
2002, est.	346,462	9.2	223,184	64.4	(NA)	16.9	3.3	305.8	7.2

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Average annual percent change from prior year shown. For explanation, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. For 1980, change from 1979, for 1985, from 1984, and 1990, from 1989. <sup>2</sup> Expenditures from own sources as defined in the national income and product accounts.

Source: U. S. Office of Management and Budget, based on *Historical Tables and Analytical Prospectives, Budget of the United States Government*, annual.

## No. 412. Federal Aid to State and Local Governments: 1980 to 2002

[In millions of dollars (91,385 represents \$91,385,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; See text, this section. Includes trust funds. Minus sign (-) indicates previously disbursed funds returned to the federal government.]

Program	1980	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002 est.
<b>Grant-in-aid shared revenue <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>91,385</b>	<b>135,325</b>	<b>224,991</b>	<b>246,128</b>	<b>267,081</b>	<b>284,659</b>	<b>317,250</b>	<b>346,462</b>
National defense	93	241	68	12	1	2	47	91
Energy	499	461	492	424	462	433	492	579
Natural resources and environment	5,363	3,745	4,148	3,758	4,103	4,595	4,882	5,300
Environmental Protection Agency	4,603	2,874	2,912	2,746	2,960	3,490	3,750	3,701
Agriculture	569	1,285	780	668	659	724	756	886
Commerce and housing Credit	3	3	5	9	5	3	6	11
Transportation	13,022	19,174	25,787	26,144	28,904	32,222	36,673	38,686
Airports <sup>2</sup>	590	1,220	1,826	1,511	1,565	1,624	2,020	2,801
Highways <sup>2</sup>	9,208	14,171	19,475	19,791	22,590	24,711	27,098	28,040
Urban mass transit	3,129	3,730	4,353	4,221	4,188	5,262	6,963	6,455
Community and regional development	6,486	4,965	7,230	7,653	9,332	8,665	9,487	11,610
Appalachian regional development	335	124	182	180	136	125	86	405
Community development block grants	3,902	2,818	4,333	4,621	4,804	4,955	4,939	5,235
Education, employment, training, social services	21,862	23,359	34,125	36,502	33,510	36,672	40,138	45,932
Compensatory education for the disadvantaged	3,370	4,437	6,785	7,800	7,534	8,511	8,619	9,353
School improvement programs	523	1,080	1,238	1,260	1,255	2,394	2,721	4,269
Federally affected areas impact aid	622	799	803	724	1,076	875	1,021	1,146
Vocational and adult education	854	1,287	1,449	1,425	1,338	1,448	1,651	1,756
Social services-block grants to states	2,763	2,749	2,797	2,437	1,993	1,827	1,852	1,803
Children and family services programs	1,548	2,618	4,463	5,054	5,421	5,843	6,614	7,403
Training and employment assistance	6,191	3,042	3,620	3,399	3,436	2,957	3,132	4,025
Office of libraries	158	127	109	121	129	152	167	226
Health	15,758	43,890	93,587	105,833	113,969	124,843	139,299	155,643
Alcohol, drug abuse, and mental health <sup>3</sup>	679	1,241	2,444	2,236	2,214	1,931	2,098	2,229
State grants for Medicaid <sup>3</sup>	13,957	41,103	89,070	101,234	108,042	117,921	129,434	144,926
Income security <sup>1</sup>	18,495	35,189	55,122	58,870	68,885	68,653	76,064	79,954
Food stamps-administration	412	2,130	2,740	3,673	3,362	3,508	3,664	3,833
Child nutrition and special milk programs <sup>3</sup>	3,388	4,871	7,387	8,436	8,740	9,060	9,416	10,194
Veterans benefits and services <sup>3</sup>	90	134	253	288	317	434	405	479
Administration of justice	529	574	1,222	3,658	4,923	5,263	6,613	4,664
General government <sup>4</sup>	8,616	2,309	2,172	2,309	2,011	2,144	2,388	2,616

- Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes items not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Trust funds. <sup>3</sup> Includes grants for payments to individuals. <sup>4</sup> Includes general purpose fiscal assistance.

Source: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Historical Tables, Budget of the United States Government*, annual.

# No. 413. Federal Aid to State and Local Governments—Selected Programs by State: 2001

[In millions of dollars (323,893 represents \$323,893,000,000). For fiscal year ending September 30]

State and outlying area	Department of Agriculture						Department of Education				
	Federal aid, total <sup>1</sup>	Food and nutrition service					Office of Special Education and Rehabilitative Services				
		Total	Child nutrition program <sup>2</sup>	Food stamp program <sup>3</sup>	Special supplemental food program (WIC)	Other	Total	Education for the disadvantaged	Special education	Rehabilitation services & disability research	Other
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>323,893</b>	<b>20,035</b>	<b>9,380</b>	<b>3,739</b>	<b>4,098</b>	<b>2,817</b>	<b>25,474</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>5,726</b>	<b>2,615</b>	<b>16,575</b>
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>317,031</b>	<b>18,240</b>	<b>9,164</b>	<b>2,414</b>	<b>3,917</b>	<b>2,743</b>	<b>24,795</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>5,622</b>	<b>2,500</b>	<b>16,125</b>
Alabama . . . . .	5,085	337	179	34	69	55	416	6	91	55	264
Alaska . . . . .	2,435	80	26	8	19	27	227	8	18	11	190
Arizona . . . . .	5,179	346	173	36	85	51	556	9	103	51	392
Arkansas . . . . .	3,134	221	110	21	42	48	255	6	57	35	157
California . . . . .	37,228	2,457	1,232	288	727	210	2,897	133	629	248	1,887
Colorado . . . . .	3,529	179	86	19	39	35	292	8	69	31	183
Connecticut . . . . .	4,054	150	73	23	35	19	248	5	64	20	159
Delaware . . . . .	896	53	26	6	9	12	81	1	15	11	53
District of Columbia . . . . .	3,462	55	26	8	11	9	95	-	9	12	74
Florida . . . . .	13,304	864	513	83	191	78	1,199	2	340	125	732
Georgia . . . . .	8,093	608	368	59	112	69	689	26	158	65	441
Hawaii . . . . .	1,315	92	38	8	25	20	127	15	22	10	80
Idaho . . . . .	1,384	91	37	8	17	30	122	1	28	16	77
Illinois . . . . .	11,957	689	367	90	142	90	951	7	227	95	622
Indiana . . . . .	5,786	308	148	40	66	54	443	12	135	58	238
Iowa . . . . .	2,744	181	80	21	32	48	231	8	64	32	127
Kansas . . . . .	2,511	182	95	11	25	51	271	2	63	27	178
Kentucky . . . . .	5,090	308	160	29	60	59	384	13	82	44	245
Louisiana . . . . .	5,590	435	246	38	75	77	468	13	85	41	329
Maine . . . . .	1,890	79	33	12	11	23	127	7	31	15	74
Maryland . . . . .	5,657	268	134	57	47	29	380	5	110	36	229
Massachusetts . . . . .	8,065	279	150	42	57	29	495	4	131	47	313
Michigan . . . . .	10,270	611	237	152	123	99	902	5	195	88	615
Minnesota . . . . .	5,107	310	149	56	47	59	362	17	94	43	208
Mississippi . . . . .	3,958	329	169	29	57	73	341	4	55	46	236
Missouri . . . . .	6,502	332	167	38	67	60	483	4	127	63	290
Montana . . . . .	1,550	88	30	10	13	35	149	6	19	13	112
Nebraska . . . . .	1,817	131	61	13	19	37	153	2	37	14	100
Nevada . . . . .	1,414	80	42	7	22	9	108	5	34	13	56
New Hampshire . . . . .	1,158	49	18	6	9	16	84	1	23	12	48
New Jersey . . . . .	8,822	356	184	71	70	31	580	1	167	44	366
New Mexico . . . . .	3,255	185	107	17	33	29	342	7	99	21	215
New York . . . . .	33,567	1,355	678	287	269	121	2,089	3	473	142	1,471
North Carolina . . . . .	8,769	536	292	58	99	87	606	29	152	78	347
North Dakota . . . . .	1,120	64	24	7	9	23	111	12	13	11	75
Ohio . . . . .	11,727	567	264	97	130	76	833	1	152	100	580
Oklahoma . . . . .	4,205	297	147	37	51	61	393	10	67	47	268
Oregon . . . . .	4,022	327	99	37	52	139	286	4	69	34	178
Pennsylvania . . . . .	14,107	612	276	120	127	88	978	18	162	104	695
Rhode Island . . . . .	1,622	58	27	6	13	12	91	20	20	9	42
South Carolina . . . . .	4,382	313	165	29	63	56	326	1	85	43	197
South Dakota . . . . .	1,237	81	30	10	13	29	133	4	16	11	102
Tennessee . . . . .	6,899	391	193	38	89	70	484	2	121	64	298
Texas . . . . .	19,001	1,572	926	165	350	130	2,016	4	419	187	1,407
Utah . . . . .	2,056	147	74	23	31	20	191	63	54	23	51
Vermont . . . . .	1,013	49	12	10	10	17	76	3	14	11	48
Virginia . . . . .	5,295	325	132	62	76	55	510	1	143	67	299
Washington . . . . .	6,167	358	152	35	89	83	493	4	115	43	332
West Virginia . . . . .	2,910	148	69	12	30	38	207	18	41	26	122
Wisconsin . . . . .	5,525	269	122	38	54	55	434	2	109	51	273
Wyoming . . . . .	1,163	39	15	4	7	13	77	5	13	9	50
Outlying areas . . . . .	5,163	1,774	216	1,324	181	52	675	11	104	114	446
American Samoa . . . . .	101	19	8	5	5	1	16	1	7	1	7
Micronesia . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guam . . . . .	217	15	5	3	4	3	30	-	15	2	13
Marshall Islands . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northern Marianas . . . . .	67	12	4	6	-	3	9	-	3	1	5
Palau . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puerto Rico . . . . .	4,509	1,697	185	1,304	167	42	596	-	69	109	418
Virgin Islands . . . . .	269	30	14	6	5	4	24	9	9	2	3
Undistributed amounts . . . . .	1,699	21	-	-	-	21	4	-	-	-	3

See footnotes at end of table.

# No. 413. Federal Aid to State and Local Governments—Selected Programs by State: 2001—Con.

[In millions of dollars (2,674 represents \$2,674,000,000). For fiscal year ending September 30]

State and outlying area	Department of Housing and Urban Development								Department of Labor		
	FEMA <sup>4</sup> , total	Public housing programs							Total <sup>5</sup>	State unemployment insurance and employment service	Employment & Training Administration workforce Investment Act
		Total	Community development block grants	Low rent block	Section 8 programs	Housing certificate program	Capital programs	Other			
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>2,674</b>	<b>33,466</b>	<b>4,952</b>	<b>3,211</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>16,720</b>	<b>3,474</b>	<b>4,620</b>	<b>7,475</b>	<b>3,122</b>	<b>3,444</b>
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>2,444</b>	<b>32,257</b>	<b>4,804</b>	<b>3,111</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>16,466</b>	<b>2,822</b>	<b>4,569</b>	<b>7,314</b>	<b>3,091</b>	<b>3,321</b>
Alabama . . . . .	51	456	62	92	2	170	79	52	122	43	50
Alaska . . . . .	4	191	20	13	-	26	5	126	64	29	26
Arizona . . . . .	6	423	60	14	2	141	14	192	136	41	82
Arkansas . . . . .	175	214	27	21	-	117	28	21	87	29	47
California . . . . .	499	3,583	650	105	37	2,106	145	540	1,141	455	609
Colorado . . . . .	15	393	52	12	2	258	21	48	85	42	32
Connecticut . . . . .	2	558	51	52	19	335	46	55	93	55	25
Delaware . . . . .	4	97	9	8	1	48	5	26	22	11	8
District of Columbia . . . . .	2	520	80	55	19	142	109	116	66	35	28
Florida . . . . .	158	1,117	183	88	18	594	65	169	260	108	125
Georgia . . . . .	34	761	129	96	13	318	127	78	153	70	65
Hawaii . . . . .	9	144	25	10	-	80	17	12	56	16	35
Idaho . . . . .	4	67	14	1	-	42	1	9	43	23	15
Illinois . . . . .	29	1,791	226	253	31	940	167	175	311	147	127
Indiana . . . . .	9	498	83	35	2	291	29	58	103	53	35
Iowa . . . . .	14	226	50	2	-	141	7	27	56	29	16
Kansas . . . . .	11	174	37	10	-	89	15	22	54	24	21
Kentucky . . . . .	14	491	72	37	3	267	59	53	100	34	50
Louisiana . . . . .	60	503	101	57	14	192	66	73	111	36	66
Maine . . . . .	7	178	25	8	-	122	6	16	41	15	16
Maryland . . . . .	17	633	78	80	22	312	45	96	129	66	52
Massachusetts . . . . .	19	1,456	159	89	11	979	76	143	129	79	39
Michigan . . . . .	70	844	177	51	3	438	41	133	249	127	88
Minnesota . . . . .	46	529	78	28	-	301	48	73	94	53	29
Mississippi . . . . .	31	262	43	22	1	135	30	31	75	26	40
Missouri . . . . .	8	614	112	31	15	282	85	88	113	54	45
Montana . . . . .	15	112	17	3	-	41	3	47	45	12	29
Nebraska . . . . .	7	143	23	6	-	79	11	23	35	19	11
Nevada . . . . .	3	148	17	15	-	77	13	25	48	29	15
New Hampshire . . . . .	5	129	14	6	-	82	6	20	24	12	9
New Jersey . . . . .	30	1,376	136	160	35	771	143	131	223	110	83
New Mexico . . . . .	8	162	26	6	-	73	10	46	61	19	37
New York . . . . .	202	4,215	470	815	25	1,963	480	462	559	214	303
North Carolina . . . . .	240	697	93	85	21	318	66	114	173	70	59
North Dakota . . . . .	67	82	18	1	-	39	4	20	25	13	10
Ohio . . . . .	14	1,333	198	133	23	677	131	172	272	97	143
Oklahoma . . . . .	139	395	51	22	1	156	18	146	72	27	36
Oregon . . . . .	14	319	44	14	-	200	12	49	144	54	63
Pennsylvania . . . . .	20	1,653	279	232	32	696	216	197	330	157	126
Rhode Island . . . . .	3	225	22	15	-	143	18	27	37	16	13
South Carolina . . . . .	13	315	52	26	7	165	25	39	90	39	36
South Dakota . . . . .	11	99	17	2	-	43	2	35	31	10	16
Tennessee . . . . .	17	538	62	86	31	225	70	64	136	46	56
Texas . . . . .	238	1,616	334	89	45	800	140	207	482	164	262
Utah . . . . .	10	115	30	3	-	61	4	18	53	34	13
Vermont . . . . .	5	88	16	3	-	55	2	11	24	9	10
Virginia . . . . .	21	574	68	59	18	311	45	74	133	52	55
Washington . . . . .	21	480	66	29	16	240	31	97	196	89	76
West Virginia . . . . .	20	220	60	14	1	114	8	23	74	20	46
Wisconsin . . . . .	18	467	85	14	13	249	24	81	130	71	34
Wyoming . . . . .	3	34	3	1	-	20	1	9	21	10	8
Outlying areas . . . . .	89	729	147	100	5	253	173	51	158	31	120
American Samoa . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1
Micronesia . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guam . . . . .	12	21	-	2	-	12	7	1	5	-	3
Marshall Islands . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northern Marianas . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Palau . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puerto Rico . . . . .	51	653	146	79	4	228	149	47	144	27	113
Virgin Islands . . . . .	25	55	2	19	1	13	18	3	8	3	3
Undistributed amounts . . . . .	141	480	-	-	-	1	479	-	3	-	3

See footnotes at end of table.



## No. 413. Federal Aid to State and Local Governments—Selected Programs by State: 2001—Con.

[In millions of dollars (181,412 represents \$181,412,000,000). For fiscal year ending September 30]

State and outlying area	Department of Health and Human Services						Department of Transportation				
	Administration for children						Total	High-way trust fund	Federal transit administration	Other	Federal aid, other
	Total	Temporary assistance to needy families	Children & family services (Head start)	Foster care and adoption assistance	Health care financing administration	Other					
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>181,412</b>	<b>17,103</b>	<b>5,378</b>	<b>5,377</b>	<b>133,014</b>	<b>20,541</b>	<b>37,098</b>	<b>26,452</b>	<b>7,561</b>	<b>3,085</b>	<b>16,258</b>
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>180,535</b>	<b>17,030</b>	<b>5,068</b>	<b>5,377</b>	<b>132,737</b>	<b>20,324</b>	<b>36,171</b>	<b>26,067</b>	<b>7,256</b>	<b>2,848</b>	<b>15,274</b>
Alabama . . . . .	2,698	134	84	24	2,142	314	764	634	38	91	241
Alaska . . . . .	1,060	62	24	17	437	520	472	352	26	94	338
Arizona . . . . .	2,718	239	97	65	1,948	370	591	481	46	63	404
Arkansas . . . . .	1,771	66	53	34	1,445	174	320	267	15	37	89
California . . . . .	21,578	3,766	607	1,278	13,887	2,040	3,720	2,051	1,421	248	1,352
Colorado . . . . .	1,692	150	64	45	1,171	262	516	372	109	35	359
Connecticut . . . . .	2,362	269	47	106	1,708	232	507	399	98	9	134
Delaware . . . . .	451	33	11	11	333	64	136	119	11	6	52
District of Columbia . . . . .	1,022	113	60	25	701	123	384	191	183	10	1,320
Florida . . . . .	7,363	644	182	181	5,375	980	1,837	1,492	229	117	506
Georgia . . . . .	4,570	368	148	77	3,261	715	1,010	790	172	49	268
Hawaii . . . . .	578	104	20	25	347	82	241	157	48	36	68
Idaho . . . . .	693	37	23	9	530	94	243	203	8	32	120
Illinois . . . . .	6,417	602	255	350	4,407	804	1,362	883	382	97	407
Indiana . . . . .	3,393	209	77	64	2,698	345	735	621	75	39	296
Iowa . . . . .	1,543	132	45	61	1,125	181	377	309	25	43	115
Kansas . . . . .	1,447	102	56	61	1,067	161	275	246	15	13	98
Kentucky . . . . .	3,008	181	88	68	2,418	252	596	510	25	60	189
Louisiana . . . . .	3,735	181	109	69	3,066	311	85	1	43	41	193
Maine . . . . .	1,191	78	25	48	941	100	181	152	19	10	85
Maryland . . . . .	3,372	229	124	138	1,876	1,004	632	478	127	28	226
Massachusetts . . . . .	4,649	459	99	88	3,577	426	727	476	218	33	310
Michigan . . . . .	6,165	800	188	232	4,251	694	1,077	851	116	110	352
Minnesota . . . . .	2,922	268	73	69	2,139	373	626	409	147	70	217
Mississippi . . . . .	2,434	98	127	12	1,989	207	334	289	11	34	152
Missouri . . . . .	3,895	223	108	78	3,118	368	851	633	148	70	206
Montana . . . . .	639	46	28	16	415	133	301	266	6	29	199
Nebraska . . . . .	1,016	58	30	36	753	140	205	162	11	31	127
Nevada . . . . .	587	50	18	13	371	135	264	186	20	58	175
New Hampshire . . . . .	624	39	13	9	483	80	160	133	9	18	84
New Jersey . . . . .	4,799	412	117	78	3,626	567	1,218	586	592	40	240
New Mexico . . . . .	1,561	132	52	27	1,178	171	338	298	17	23	598
New York . . . . .	21,668	2,443	365	599	16,729	1,533	2,514	1,272	1,097	145	964
North Carolina . . . . .	5,230	347	126	91	4,155	511	999	861	53	85	287
North Dakota . . . . .	447	28	21	13	308	77	213	177	6	31	111
Ohio . . . . .	7,215	728	204	299	5,251	734	1,127	880	167	80	365
Oklahoma . . . . .	2,266	152	76	48	1,579	412	371	298	25	49	272
Oregon . . . . .	2,274	166	63	44	1,765	235	477	319	107	51	182
Pennsylvania . . . . .	8,230	719	187	304	6,232	788	1,891	1,426	368	97	394
Rhode Island . . . . .	924	95	19	19	712	78	219	171	35	13	65
South Carolina . . . . .	2,711	100	65	42	2,245	259	430	375	22	34	184
South Dakota . . . . .	483	21	25	7	342	88	251	226	5	20	148
Tennessee . . . . .	4,388	223	90	40	3,692	344	596	493	36	67	349
Texas . . . . .	10,022	563	352	164	7,718	1,225	2,445	1,846	441	158	610
Utah . . . . .	993	86	32	25	689	161	339	220	63	56	208
Vermont . . . . .	548	47	14	18	413	55	169	140	18	11	55
Virginia . . . . .	2,528	161	142	65	1,787	373	929	755	91	83	275
Washington . . . . .	3,456	402	96	50	2,465	444	783	522	212	49	380
West Virginia . . . . .	1,570	112	41	24	1,231	162	480	386	14	80	191
Wisconsin . . . . .	3,361	336	84	109	2,455	378	655	529	82	44	191
Wyoming . . . . .	288	19	15	3	187	45	196	173	2	20	525
Outlying areas . . . . .	865	73	306	-	277	209	196	82	81	32	677
American Samoa . . . . .	17	-	3	-	6	8	6	-	-	6	41
Micronesia . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guam . . . . .	33	3	2	-	13	15	18	14	1	4	83
Marshall Islands . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northern Marianas . . . . .	12	-	1	-	5	7	9	3	-	6	22
Palau . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puerto Rico . . . . .	768	67	293	-	246	162	145	55	79	10	454
Virgin Islands . . . . .	34	3	8	-	7	17	18	11	1	6	77
Undistributed amounts . . . . .	11	-	3	-	-	8	732	302	224	205	307

- Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes programs not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes "special milk program." <sup>3</sup> For Puerto Rico, amount shown is for nutritional assistance grant program, all other amounts are grant payments for food stamp administration. <sup>4</sup> FEMA = Federal Emergency Management Agency.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Federal Aid to States For Fiscal Year 2001*, series FAS/01.

## No. 414. State and Local Government Receipts and Current Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts: 1980 to 2001

[In billions of dollars (316.6 represents \$316,600,000,000). For explanation of national income, see text, Section 13, Income, Expenditures, and Wealth]

Item	1980	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>Receipts</b> . . . . .	<b>316.6</b>	<b>663.4</b>	<b>823.2</b>	<b>873.8</b>	<b>917.9</b>	<b>960.4</b>	<b>1,011.3</b>	<b>1,074.4</b>	<b>1,144.8</b>	<b>1,223.6</b>	<b>1,293.3</b>
Personal tax and nontax receipts . . . . .	53.9	136.0	164.7	174.8	186.5	199.6	216.9	235.5	255.9	278.7	296.1
Income taxes . . . . .	42.6	107.7	126.0	133.4	142.5	152.9	167.6	182.7	200.0	219.8	234.1
Nontaxes . . . . .	5.0	15.6	23.4	25.0	27.1	29.2	31.1	33.7	35.9	38.1	40.6
Other . . . . .	6.3	12.8	15.3	16.4	17.0	17.5	18.2	19.2	20.0	20.7	21.3
Corporate profits tax accruals . . . . .	14.5	22.5	26.9	30.0	31.7	33.0	34.2	34.6	34.8	36.8	29.4
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	172.3	383.4	454.8	480.1	501.6	524.9	552.5	583.9	612.5	651.5	683.0
Sales taxes . . . . .	82.9	183.2	216.0	230.9	243.6	255.6	269.3	284.2	300.6	321.5	336.8
Property taxes . . . . .	68.8	161.1	191.1	197.6	203.5	211.4	220.3	230.3	239.5	248.4	258.3
Contributions for social insurance . . . . .	3.6	10.0	14.1	14.5	13.6	12.5	10.8	10.3	10.1	10.0	10.6
Federal grants-in-aid . . . . .	72.3	111.4	162.6	174.5	184.5	190.4	196.8	210.3	230.5	245.6	274.2
<b>Current expenditures</b> . . . . .	<b>307.8</b>	<b>660.8</b>	<b>821.7</b>	<b>865.2</b>	<b>902.5</b>	<b>939.0</b>	<b>980.3</b>	<b>1,033.7</b>	<b>1,101.7</b>	<b>1,189.8</b>	<b>1,275.8</b>
Consumption expenditures . . . . .	260.5	548.8	629.5	662.6	694.7	726.5	766.4	808.3	858.4	929.0	984.2
Transfer payments to persons . . . . .	51.2	127.8	195.4	206.9	217.8	224.3	227.5	235.3	253.9	270.7	290.4
Net interest paid . . . . .	-5.4	-6.3	5.6	4.4	0.5	0.9	-0.9	0.4	-0.1	-0.3	-0.8
Interest received by government . . . . .	24.7	66.7	59.1	61.3	67.3	69.5	73.5	75.0	78.3	80.9	83.7
Less: Dividends received . . . . .	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Subsidies . . . . .	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	12.5
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises . . . . .	-1.2	6.7	8.9	8.8	10.5	12.8	12.8	10.3	10.5	9.7	10.2
<b>Current surplus or deficit</b> . . . . .	<b>8.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>17.6</b>
Social insurance funds . . . . .	1.3	2.0	4.2	4.6	4.0	2.7	1.1	0.6	0.3	-0.3	-0.2
Other . . . . .	7.5	0.7	-2.7	4.0	11.4	18.7	29.9	40.0	41.7	33.1	17.7

<sup>1</sup> Includes other items not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts* <<http://www.bea.gov/dn/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N.>> (accessed May 2002).

## No. 415. State and Local Government Consumption Expenditures and Transfers in the National Income and Product Accounts: 1980 to 2001

[In billions of dollars (324.4 represents \$324,400,000,000). For explanation of national income, see text, Section 13, Income, Expenditures, and Wealth]

Expenditure	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>Consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	<b>324.4</b>	<b>464.9</b>	<b>673.0</b>	<b>850.5</b>	<b>890.4</b>	<b>949.7</b>	<b>999.3</b>	<b>1,068.5</b>	<b>1,150.8</b>	<b>1,223.8</b>
Consumption expenditures . . . . .	260.5	380.5	545.8	694.7	726.5	766.4	808.3	858.4	929.0	984.2
Durable goods <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	4.7	7.4	10.6	12.7	13.1	13.8	14.8	15.7	16.9	18.1
Nondurable goods . . . . .	28.3	38.1	53.6	72.9	79.9	81.7	83.4	91.8	110.9	115.8
Services . . . . .	227.5	335.0	481.5	609.0	633.6	670.9	710.1	750.8	801.2	850.3
Gross investment . . . . .	64.0	84.4	127.2	155.8	163.8	183.3	191	210.1	221.8	239.6
Structures . . . . .	55.1	67.6	98.5	117.3	122.5	139.3	142.4	157.3	165.0	183.1
Equipment . . . . .	8.9	16.8	28.7	38.6	41.3	44.0	48.6	52.9	56.8	56.5
<b>Transfers</b> . . . . .	<b>51.2</b>	<b>77.3</b>	<b>127.8</b>	<b>217.8</b>	<b>224.3</b>	<b>227.5</b>	<b>235.3</b>	<b>253.9</b>	<b>270.7</b>	<b>(NA)</b>
Benefits from social insurance funds . . . . .	2.8	4.9	9.2	10.7	10.9	10.7	10.4	10.7	11.2	(NA)
Temporary disability insurance . . . . .	0.8	1.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	(NA)
Public assistance . . . . .	44.0	67.2	111.1	195.8	201.9	205	212.1	229.6	244.7	(NA)
Medical care . . . . .	24.9	42.4	78.2	155.0	163.6	168.3	175.0	190.8	204.4	(NA)
Medicaid . . . . .	23.9	39.7	73.1	149.6	158.2	163.1	170.0	185.1	198.3	(NA)
Family Assistance <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	12.5	15.2	19.2	22.6	20.3	17.7	17.0	17.7	18.3	(NA)
Supplemental Security Income . . . . .	2.0	2.3	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.4	(NA)
General assistance . . . . .	1.4	2.2	2.9	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	(NA)
Energy assistance . . . . .	1.3	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	(NA)
Other <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	1.7	3.0	5.4	9.4	9.7	10.6	11.4	11.9	12.4	(NA)
Education . . . . .	2.4	3.5	5.3	8.7	9.1	9.1	9.8	10.6	11.4	(NA)
Employment and training . . . . .	1.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	(NA)
Other <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	2	2.2	(NA)

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures. <sup>2</sup> Consumption expenditures for durable goods excludes expenditures classified as investment, except for goods transferred to foreign countries by the Federal Government. <sup>3</sup> Consists of aid to families with dependent children. Beginning with 1996, assistance programs operating under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Act of 1996. <sup>4</sup> Consists of emergency assistance and medical insurance premium payments paid on behalf of indigents. <sup>5</sup> Consists largely of foster care, veterans benefits, Alaska dividends, and crime victim payments.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts* <<http://www.bea.gov/dn/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N.>> (accessed May 2002).

## No. 416. State and Local Governments—Summary of Finances: 1980 to 1999

[In millions of dollars (451,537 represents \$451,537,000,000), except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Local government amounts are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

Item	Total (mil. dol.)				Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dol.)			
	1980	1990	1998	1999	1980	1990	1998	1999
<b>Revenue<sup>2</sup></b> . . . . .	<b>451,537</b>	<b>1,032,115</b>	<b>1,720,889</b>	<b>1,794,557</b>	<b>1,993</b>	<b>4,150</b>	<b>6,368</b>	<b>6,581</b>
<b>From federal government</b> . . . . .	<b>83,029</b>	<b>136,802</b>	<b>255,408</b>	<b>270,628</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>992</b>
Public welfare . . . . .	24,921	59,961	128,470	136,571	110	241	475	501
Highways . . . . .	8,980	14,368	20,241	21,492	40	58	75	79
Education . . . . .	14,435	23,233	38,922	42,051	64	93	144	154
Health and hospitals . . . . .	2,513	5,904	13,856	14,516	11	24	51	53
Housing and community development . . . . .	3,905	9,655	18,239	18,044	17	39	67	66
Other and unallocable . . . . .	28,275	23,683	35,319	37,954	125	95	131	139
<b>From state and local sources</b> . . . . .	<b>368,509</b>	<b>895,313</b>	<b>1,465,841</b>	<b>1,523,929</b>	<b>1,627</b>	<b>3,600</b>	<b>5,424</b>	<b>5,588</b>
General, net intergovernmental . . . . .	299,293	712,700	1,110,714	1,163,836	1,321	2,865	4,110	4,268
Taxes . . . . .	223,463	501,619	773,963	815,777	986	2,017	2,864	2,992
Property . . . . .	68,499	155,613	230,150	240,107	302	626	852	881
Sales and gross receipts . . . . .	79,927	177,885	274,883	290,993	353	715	1,017	1,067
Individual income . . . . .	42,080	105,640	175,630	189,309	186	425	650	694
Corporation income . . . . .	13,321	23,566	34,412	33,922	59	95	127	124
Other . . . . .	19,636	38,915	58,888	61,446	87	156	218	225
Charges and miscellaneous . . . . .	75,830	211,081	336,751	348,060	335	849	1,246	1,276
Utility and liquor stores . . . . .	25,560	58,642	81,127	86,125	113	236	300	316
Water supply system . . . . .	6,766	17,674	27,473	29,039	30	71	102	106
Electric power system . . . . .	11,387	29,268	37,812	40,890	50	118	140	150
Transit system . . . . .	2,397	5,216	7,546	7,708	11	21	28	28
Gas supply system . . . . .	1,809	3,043	4,188	4,244	8	12	15	16
Liquor stores . . . . .	3,201	3,441	4,107	4,245	14	14	15	16
Insurance trust revenue <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	43,656	123,970	274,001	273,968	193	498	1,014	1,005
Employee retirement . . . . .	25,441	94,268	237,472	236,527	112	379	879	867
Unemployment compensation . . . . .	13,529	18,441	23,153	22,234	60	74	86	82
<b>Direct expenditure</b> . . . . .	<b>432,328</b>	<b>972,662</b>	<b>1,525,762</b>	<b>1,622,103</b>	<b>1,908</b>	<b>3,911</b>	<b>5,646</b>	<b>5,949</b>
By function:								
Direct general expenditure <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	367,340	834,786	1,314,496	1,398,533	1,622	3,356	4,864	5,129
Education <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	133,211	288,148	450,365	483,259	588	1,159	1,666	1,772
Elementary and secondary . . . . .	92,930	202,009	318,065	339,871	410	812	1,177	1,246
Higher education . . . . .	33,919	73,418	112,874	122,716	150	295	418	450
Highways . . . . .	33,311	61,057	87,214	93,018	147	245	323	341
Public welfare . . . . .	45,552	110,518	204,640	215,190	201	444	757	789
Health . . . . .	8,387	24,223	44,391	47,628	37	97	164	175
Hospitals . . . . .	23,787	50,412	69,633	71,733	105	203	258	263
Police protection . . . . .	13,494	30,577	50,475	53,367	60	123	187	196
Fire protection . . . . .	5,718	13,186	20,269	21,262	25	53	75	78
Correction . . . . .	6,448	24,635	42,479	45,598	28	100	157	167
Natural resources . . . . .	5,509	12,330	17,492	18,232	24	50	65	67
Sanitation and sewerage . . . . .	13,214	28,453	41,765	43,047	58	114	155	158
Housing and community development . . . . .	6,062	15,479	24,697	25,234	27	62	91	93
Parks and recreation . . . . .	6,520	14,326	22,365	23,417	29	58	83	86
Financial administration . . . . .	6,719	16,217	25,914	27,593	30	65	96	101
Interest on general debt <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	14,747	49,739	64,554	67,294	65	200	239	247
Utility and liquor stores <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	36,191	77,801	102,865	108,398	160	313	381	398
Water supply system . . . . .	9,228	22,101	32,069	34,089	41	89	119	125
Electric power system . . . . .	15,016	30,997	35,264	38,132	66	125	130	140
Gas supply system . . . . .	1,715	2,989	4,645	4,108	8	12	17	15
Transit system . . . . .	7,641	18,788	27,542	28,522	34	76	102	105
Liquor stores . . . . .	2,591	2,926	3,346	3,547	11	12	12	13
Insurance trust expenditure <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	28,797	63,321	108,400	115,172	127	255	401	422
Employee retirement . . . . .	14,008	38,355	80,222	85,318	56	154	297	313
Unemployment compensation . . . . .	12,070	16,499	17,779	19,223	53	66	66	70
By character and object:								
Current operation . . . . .	307,811	700,131	1,129,257	1,199,494	1,359	2,815	4,179	4,399
Capital outlay . . . . .	62,894	123,069	181,871	198,483	278	495	673	728
Construction . . . . .	51,492	89,114	135,546	147,181	227	358	502	540
Equipment, land, and existing structures . . . . .	11,402	33,955	46,326	51,302	50	137	171	188
Assistance and subsidies . . . . .	15,222	27,227	31,636	31,494	67	109	117	115
Interest on debt (general and utility) . . . . .	17,604	58,914	74,597	77,459	78	237	276	284
Insurance benefits and repayments . . . . .	28,797	63,321	108,400	115,172	127	255	401	422
<b>Expenditure for salaries and wages<sup>5</sup></b> . . . . .	<b>163,896</b>	<b>341,158</b>	<b>495,139</b>	<b>522,528</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>1,372</b>	<b>1,832</b>	<b>1,916</b>
<b>Debt outstanding, year end</b> . . . . .	<b>335,603</b>	<b>860,584</b>	<b>1,283,560</b>	<b>1,369,253</b>	<b>1,481</b>	<b>3,460</b>	<b>4,750</b>	<b>5,021</b>
Long-term . . . . .	322,456	841,278	1,266,308	1,351,408	1,423	3,382	4,686	4,956
Short-term . . . . .	13,147	19,306	17,252	17,844	58	78	64	65
Long-term debt:								
Issued . . . . .	42,364	108,468	204,351	229,374	187	436	756	841
Retired . . . . .	17,404	64,831	144,636	153,100	77	261	535	561

<sup>1</sup> 1980 and 1990 based on enumerated resident population as of April 1. Other years based on estimated resident population as of July 1; see Table 2. <sup>2</sup> Aggregates exclude duplicative transactions between state and local governments; see source.

<sup>3</sup> Includes amounts not shown separately. <sup>4</sup> Interest on utility debt included in "utility expenditure." For total interest on debt, see "Interest on debt (general and utility)." <sup>5</sup> Included in items shown above.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1980-90, *Government Finances*, GF, No. 5, annual; thereafter, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/estimate.html>> (accessed 15 April 2002).

## No. 417. State and Local Governments—Revenue and Expenditures by Function: 1999

[In millions of dollars (1,794,557 represents \$1,794,557,000,000) except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Local government amounts are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

Item	Amount (mil. dol.)			Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dol.)		
	State and local	State	Local	State and local	State	Local
<b>Revenue <sup>2</sup></b> . . . . .	<b>1,794,557</b>	<b>1,152,870</b>	<b>952,330</b>	<b>6,581</b>	<b>4,236</b>	<b>3,492</b>
Intergovernmental revenue . . . . .	270,628	253,692	327,579	992	932	1,201
Total revenue from own sources . . . . .	1,523,929	899,178	624,751	5,588	3,304	2,291
General revenue from own sources . . . . .	1,163,836	652,384	511,452	4,268	2,397	1,876
Taxes <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	815,777	499,943	315,833	2,992	1,837	1,158
Property . . . . .	240,107	11,654	228,453	881	43	838
Individual income . . . . .	189,309	172,764	16,545	694	635	61
Corporation income . . . . .	33,922	30,766	3,157	124	113	12
Sales and gross receipts . . . . .	290,993	239,367	51,626	1,067	879	189
General . . . . .	200,627	164,378	36,249	736	604	133
Selective <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	90,366	74,989	15,377	331	276	56
Motor fuel . . . . .	30,094	29,169	925	110	107	3
Alcoholic beverages . . . . .	4,191	3,900	292	15	14	1
Tobacco products . . . . .	8,375	8,170	205	31	30	1
Public utilities . . . . .	17,170	8,889	8,281	63	33	30
Motor vehicle and operators' licenses . . . . .	16,632	15,372	1,260	61	56	5
Death and gift . . . . .	7,519	7,493	26	28	28	-
Charges and miscellaneous <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	348,060	152,441	195,619	1,276	560	717
Current charges <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	210,885	79,308	131,577	773	291	483
Education . . . . .	60,406	45,471	14,935	222	167	55
School lunch sales . . . . .	5,073	16	5,057	19	-	19
Higher education . . . . .	50,666	44,925	5,741	186	165	21
Natural resources . . . . .	2,901	1,791	1,109	11	7	4
Hospitals . . . . .	51,610	17,044	34,567	189	63	127
Sewerage . . . . .	23,672	28	23,645	87	-	87
Solid waste management . . . . .	9,962	368	9,594	37	1	35
Parks and recreation . . . . .	5,958	1,078	4,880	22	4	18
Housing and community development . . . . .	4,026	434	3,593	15	2	13
Airports . . . . .	10,217	745	9,472	37	3	35
Sea and inland port facilities . . . . .	2,355	651	1,704	9	2	6
Highways . . . . .	6,804	4,319	2,485	25	16	9
Interest earnings . . . . .	65,890	32,064	33,826	242	118	124
Special assessments . . . . .	3,628	78	3,549	13	-	13
Sale of property . . . . .	1,558	391	1,167	6	1	4
Utility and liquor store revenue . . . . .	86,125	7,956	78,169	316	29	287
Insurance trust revenue . . . . .	273,968	238,838	35,130	1,005	878	129
<b>Expenditure</b> . . . . .	<b>1,625,939</b>	<b>998,365</b>	<b>938,641</b>	<b>5,963</b>	<b>3,668</b>	<b>3,442</b>
Intergovernmental expenditure . . . . .	3,836	304,933	9,970	14	1,120	37
Direct expenditure . . . . .	1,622,103	693,432	928,671	5,949	2,548	3,406
General expenditure <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	1,398,533	584,542	813,991	5,129	2,148	2,985
Education . . . . .	483,259	126,185	357,075	1,772	464	1,309
Elementary and secondary education . . . . .	339,871	2,925	336,946	1,246	11	1,236
Higher education . . . . .	122,716	102,588	20,129	450	377	74
Public welfare . . . . .	215,190	182,238	32,952	789	670	121
Hospitals . . . . .	71,733	29,535	42,199	263	109	155
Health . . . . .	47,628	24,857	22,771	175	91	84
Highways . . . . .	93,018	56,242	36,776	341	207	135
Police protection . . . . .	53,367	7,810	45,557	196	29	167
Fire protection . . . . .	21,262	-	21,262	78	-	78
Corrections . . . . .	45,598	30,770	14,828	167	113	54
Natural resources . . . . .	18,232	13,601	4,631	67	50	17
Sewerage . . . . .	26,980	1,128	25,852	99	4	95
Solid waste management . . . . .	16,067	1,958	14,110	59	7	52
Housing and community development . . . . .	25,234	2,385	22,848	93	9	84
Governmental administration . . . . .	76,699	32,558	44,141	281	120	162
Parks and recreation . . . . .	23,417	3,843	19,574	86	14	72
Interest on general debt . . . . .	67,294	27,785	39,508	247	102	145
Utility . . . . .	104,851	8,779	96,072	385	32	352
Liquor store expenditure . . . . .	3,547	2,967	579	13	11	2
Insurance trust expenditure . . . . .	115,172	97,144	18,028	422	357	66
By character and object:						
Current operation . . . . .	1,199,494	476,968	722,526	4,399	1,752	2,650
Capital outlay . . . . .	198,483	68,509	129,974	728	252	477
Construction . . . . .	147,181	53,857	93,324	540	198	342
Equip., land, and existing structures . . . . .	51,302	14,652	36,650	188	54	134
Assistance and subsidies . . . . .	31,494	22,229	9,266	115	82	34
Interest on debt (general and utility) . . . . .	77,459	28,582	48,877	284	105	179
Insurance benefits and repayments . . . . .	115,172	97,144	18,028	422	357	66
<b>Expenditure for salaries and wages <sup>4</sup></b> . . . . .	<b>522,528</b>	<b>148,236</b>	<b>374,292</b>	<b>1,916</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>1,373</b>

- Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Based on estimated resident population as of July 1. See Table 2. <sup>2</sup> Aggregates exclude duplicative transactions between levels of government; see source. <sup>3</sup> Includes amounts not shown separately. <sup>4</sup> Included in items shown above.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Governmental Finances, 1998-99*, at Internet site <<http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate/99allpub.pdf>> (released September 2001).

## No. 418. State and Local Governments—Capital Outlays: 1985 to 1999

[In millions of dollars (79,898 represents \$79,898,000,000), except percent. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Local government amounts are subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

Level and function	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
<b>State &amp; local governments: Total</b> . . . . .	<b>79,898</b>	<b>123,102</b>	<b>137,501</b>	<b>151,440</b>	<b>158,911</b>	<b>171,414</b>	<b>181,871</b>	<b>198,483</b>
Annual percent change <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	13.1	4.9	0.5	1.2	10.1	4.9	6.1	9.1
Direct expenditure . . . . .	656,188	972,695	1,260,642	1,347,763	1,393,714	1,456,698	1,525,762	1,622,103
Percent of direct expenditure . . . . .	12.2	12.7	10.9	11.2	11.4	11.8	11.9	12.2
By function: Education <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	13,477	25,997	29,012	35,708	40,302	44,077	49,332	54,418
Higher education . . . . .	4,629	18,057	19,693	24,808	28,868	32,210	36,198	40,768
Elementary and secondary . . . . .	8,358	7,441	8,959	10,461	11,006	11,279	12,590	13,114
Highways . . . . .	23,900	33,867	39,503	42,561	43,453	44,962	48,067	51,906
Health and hospitals . . . . .	2,709	3,848	5,157	4,883	5,166	5,065	5,692	5,699
Natural resources . . . . .	1,736	2,545	2,349	2,891	3,042	3,041	3,206	3,359
Housing <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	3,217	3,997	4,066	4,527	4,704	5,490	5,544	5,615
Air transportation . . . . . <sup>4</sup>	1,875	3,434	5,170	3,802	3,814	4,877	5,004	6,666
Water transportation . . . . .	717	924	1,483	1,101	1,246	1,376	1,252	1,487
Sewerage . . . . .	5,926	8,356	7,989	8,894	9,326	9,589	9,061	9,718
Parks and recreation . . . . .	2,196	3,877	3,919	4,085	4,869	5,577	6,154	6,486
Utilities . . . . .	13,435	16,601	18,180	19,028	18,755	20,107	20,357	21,861
Water . . . . .	4,160	6,873	6,893	7,466	7,381	8,721	8,644	10,325
Electric . . . . .	5,247	3,976	4,030	3,715	3,522	3,459	3,026	3,613
Transit . . . . .	3,830	310	290	340	318	399	986	389
Gas . . . . .	198	5,443	6,966	7,507	7,533	7,528	7,701	7,533
Other . . . . .	10,711	19,657	20,673	23,961	24,233	27,254	28,202	31,268
<b>State governments: Total</b> . . . . .	<b>30,657</b>	<b>45,524</b>	<b>52,895</b>	<b>57,929</b>	<b>58,927</b>	<b>59,599</b>	<b>64,441</b>	<b>68,509</b>
Annual percent change <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	16.3	5.6	0.1	5.5	9.3	1.9	8.1	6.3
Direct expenditure . . . . .	269,171	397,291	550,276	596,325	607,594	629,049	651,098	693,432
Percent of direct expenditure . . . . .	11.4	11.5	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.5	9.9	9.9
By function: Education <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	4,711	7,253	8,594	10,042	10,445	10,915	11,970	12,294
Highways . . . . .	17,827	24,850	29,995	31,687	32,198	32,726	35,008	37,986
Health and hospitals . . . . .	1,038	1,531	2,375	2,402	2,375	2,253	2,274	2,270
Natural resources . . . . .	1,076	1,593	1,702	1,956	2,044	2,058	2,199	2,349
Housing <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	38	119	193	187	263	225	202	202
Air transportation . . . . . <sup>4</sup>	280	339	389	356	356	446	339	536
Water transportation . . . . .	274	202	297	223	305	269	305	270
Sewerage . . . . .	187	333	774	853	913	474	639	627
Parks and recreation . . . . .	351	601	692	650	706	938	1,293	1,023
Utilities . . . . .	1,825	2,605	2,124	2,226	2,607	2,361	2,758	3,034
Other . . . . .	3,051	6,098	5,760	7,246	6,716	6,934	7,454	7,912
<b>Local governments: Total</b> . . . . .	<b>49,241</b>	<b>77,578</b>	<b>84,606</b>	<b>93,611</b>	<b>99,984</b>	<b>111,814</b>	<b>117,430</b>	<b>129,974</b>
Annual percent change <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	16.2	4.5	-1.3	10.6	6.8	11.8	5.0	10.7
Direct expenditure . . . . .	386,753	575,404	710,366	751,438	786,120	827,648	874,664	928,671
Percent of direct expenditure . . . . .	12.7	13.5	11.9	12.5	12.7	13.5	13.4	14.0
By function: Education <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	8,766	18,744	20,418	25,667	29,858	33,162	37,362	42,124
Highways . . . . .	6,073	9,017	9,508	10,874	11,255	12,235	13,059	13,920
Health and hospitals . . . . .	1,671	2,316	2,782	2,481	2,790	2,811	3,418	3,423
Natural resources . . . . .	660	952	647	935	998	983	1,007	1,010
Housing <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	3,179	3,878	3,872	4,340	4,441	5,265	5,342	5,413
Air transportation . . . . . <sup>4</sup>	1,595	3,095	4,781	3,446	3,458	4,431	4,665	6,129
Water transportation . . . . .	443	722	1,185	877	941	1,107	947	1,217
Sewerage . . . . .	5,738	8,023	7,215	8,040	8,413	9,116	8,422	9,091
Parks and recreation . . . . .	1,845	3,276	3,228	3,435	4,163	4,639	4,861	5,463
Utilities . . . . .	11,610	13,996	16,056	16,801	16,149	17,746	17,599	18,827
Other . . . . .	7,660	13,559	14,913	16,715	17,518	20,320	20,748	23,356

<sup>1</sup> Change from prior year shown. <sup>2</sup> Includes other education. <sup>3</sup> Includes community development. <sup>4</sup> Includes terminals. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1980-90 *Historical Statistics on Governmental Finances and Employment*; and *Government Finances*, Series GF, No. 5, annual; thereafter, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/index.html>> (accessed 22 April 2002).

## No. 419. State and Local Governments—Expenditure for Public Works: 1990 to 1999

[In millions of dollars (138,851 represents \$138,851,000,000)] Public works include expenditures on highways, airports, water transport terminals, and sewerage, solid waste management, water supply, and mass transit systems. Represents direct expenditures excluding intergovernmental grants]

Item	Highways		Airport transportation	Water transport and terminals	Sewerage	Solid waste management	Water supply	Mass transit
	Total	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local	State
<b>1990, total</b> . . . . .	<b>161,359</b>	<b>68,370</b>	<b>9,290</b>	<b>2,168</b>	<b>22,785</b>	<b>12,829</b>	<b>24,621</b>	<b>21,296</b>
State . . . . .	50,206	42,056	915	572	1,097	1,304	188	4,074
Local . . . . .	111,153	26,314	8,375	1,596	21,688	11,525	24,433	17,222
Capital expenditures (percent) . . . . .	41.4	54.1	58.3	45.9	45.0	11.4	26.4	24.7
<b>1995, total</b> . . . . .	<b>180,148</b>	<b>77,109</b>	<b>8,397</b>	<b>2,309</b>	<b>23,583</b>	<b>14,990</b>	<b>28,041</b>	<b>25,719</b>
State . . . . .	56,392	46,893	783	604	1,462	1,658	178	4,814
Local . . . . .	123,756	30,216	7,614	1,706	22,121	13,331	27,863	20,904
Capital expenditures (percent) . . . . .	41	55	45	48	38	13	27	29
<b>1998, total</b> . . . . .	<b>201,833</b>	<b>87,214</b>	<b>10,459</b>	<b>2,785</b>	<b>25,647</b>	<b>16,118</b>	<b>32,069</b>	<b>27,542</b>
State . . . . .	62,556	51,971	810	830	1,132	1,988	172	5,653
Local . . . . .	139,277	35,243	9,649	1,955	24,515	14,130	31,897	21,889
Capital expenditures (percent) . . . . .	40	55	48	45	35	11	27	28
<b>1999, total</b> . . . . .	<b>214,378</b>	<b>93,018</b>	<b>12,632</b>	<b>3,070</b>	<b>26,980</b>	<b>16,067</b>	<b>34,089</b>	<b>28,522</b>
State . . . . .	67,392	56,242	1,013	798	1,128	1,958	164	6,089
Local . . . . .	146,986	36,776	11,619	2,273	25,852	14,110	33,924	22,433
Capital expenditures (percent) . . . . .	41.5	55.8	52.8	48.4	36.0	8.5	30.3	26.4

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1990-92, *Government Finances*, Series GF, No. 5, annual; thereafter, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/index.html>> (accessed 22 April 2002), *State and Local Government Finance Estimates by State*, annual, and unpublished data.

## No. 420. State and Local Governments—Revenue by State: 1999

[In millions of dollars (1,794,557 represents \$1,794,557,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

State	General revenue									
	Total revenue <sup>1</sup>	Total	Intergovernmental from Federal Government	General revenue own sources	Taxes					
					Total <sup>1</sup>	Property	Sales and gross receipts	Individual income	Motor vehicle	Other taxes
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>1,794,557</b>	<b>1,434,464</b>	<b>270,628</b>	<b>1,163,836</b>	<b>815,777</b>	<b>240,107</b>	<b>290,993</b>	<b>223,231</b>	<b>15,342</b>	<b>46,104</b>
Alabama . . . . .	23,621	19,322	4,651	14,671	8,770	1,192	4,386	2,278	205	710
Alaska . . . . .	9,225	7,612	1,379	6,232	1,762	728	285	212	44	494
Arizona . . . . .	25,714	20,958	3,952	17,005	12,238	3,584	5,471	2,644	144	395
Arkansas . . . . .	13,867	11,376	2,593	8,783	6,077	1,402	2,729	1,646	107	193
California . . . . .	242,469	185,731	35,955	149,776	104,977	25,425	36,268	36,192	1,663	5,430
Colorado . . . . .	25,413	21,137	3,324	17,813	12,117	3,414	4,383	3,656	197	467
Connecticut . . . . .	23,796	21,505	3,451	18,054	14,889	5,175	4,822	4,085	225	582
Delaware . . . . .	5,526	4,872	784	4,088	2,472	349	277	1,046	30	769
District of Columbia . . . . .	6,131	5,452	1,707	3,745	2,974	680	934	1,170	18	172
Florida . . . . .	88,422	72,658	10,692	61,966	40,245	13,901	20,855	1,267	910	3,311
Georgia . . . . .	46,265	36,878	6,460	30,418	21,503	5,423	8,745	6,490	218	628
Hawaii . . . . .	8,094	6,879	1,386	5,493	3,914	595	2,004	1,121	106	87
Idaho . . . . .	6,868	5,715	1,030	4,684	3,039	816	1,021	943	108	152
Illinois . . . . .	73,603	60,334	10,079	50,254	37,970	14,100	12,366	9,351	893	1,259
Indiana . . . . .	30,890	27,802	4,624	23,178	15,576	5,177	4,745	5,204	142	308
Iowa . . . . .	17,270	14,314	2,597	11,716	7,673	2,533	2,560	1,989	325	266
Kansas . . . . .	14,141	12,343	1,969	10,374	7,292	2,115	2,824	1,950	147	257
Kentucky . . . . .	22,769	18,377	4,179	14,198	9,761	1,666	3,568	3,533	212	782
Louisiana . . . . .	25,698	21,639	4,856	16,784	10,533	1,620	5,965	1,822	107	1,019
Maine . . . . .	8,096	6,968	1,533	5,435	4,082	1,547	1,163	1,167	82	123
Maryland . . . . .	31,268	26,329	4,296	22,033	16,559	4,144	4,275	6,968	178	994
Massachusetts . . . . .	41,425	35,965	5,965	30,000	22,269	7,301	4,841	9,286	234	608
Michigan . . . . .	66,078	52,377	9,347	43,031	29,905	8,811	9,351	9,890	772	1,082
Minnesota . . . . .	36,637	28,846	4,496	24,350	17,188	4,459	5,415	6,085	597	632
Mississippi . . . . .	14,973	12,720	3,135	9,585	6,087	1,390	3,008	1,213	109	295
Missouri . . . . .	29,960	24,687	5,117	19,569	14,028	3,305	5,602	4,132	264	724
Montana . . . . .	5,134	4,458	1,253	3,205	2,041	891	308	573	64	206
Nebraska . . . . .	10,947	8,304	1,549	6,756	4,624	1,567	1,478	1,207	94	278
Nevada . . . . .	11,721	8,728	1,149	7,579	5,291	1,261	3,335	-	111	583
New Hampshire . . . . .	6,454	5,472	1,033	4,438	3,110	2,014	517	319	61	199
New Jersey . . . . .	59,121	48,996	7,377	41,619	31,576	14,336	8,014	7,688	364	1,174
New Mexico . . . . .	11,238	9,334	2,271	7,063	4,469	588	2,376	974	133	399
New York . . . . .	172,301	137,114	28,448	108,665	82,154	24,759	21,274	31,872	702	3,546
North Carolina . . . . .	49,073	37,545	7,687	29,858	20,266	4,351	7,041	7,507	425	942
North Dakota . . . . .	4,091	3,619	1,018	2,601	1,668	497	694	276	40	162
Ohio . . . . .	75,103	54,974	10,183	44,790	32,301	9,334	9,936	11,040	685	1,306
Oklahoma . . . . .	17,440	14,450	2,935	11,515	7,768	1,238	3,107	2,258	580	586
Oregon . . . . .	23,040	18,511	4,207	14,304	8,536	2,558	839	4,034	341	765
Pennsylvania . . . . .	74,569	60,656	11,857	48,799	35,193	9,659	10,423	10,384	736	3,991
Rhode Island . . . . .	7,203	5,550	1,325	4,225	3,197	1,285	925	829	53	105
South Carolina . . . . .	21,640	18,400	3,870	14,530	9,067	2,476	3,279	2,556	113	643
South Dakota . . . . .	4,224	3,348	871	2,476	1,653	617	786	51	49	150
Tennessee . . . . .	31,368	23,364	5,914	17,450	11,748	2,684	7,127	732	297	909
Texas . . . . .	117,493	90,327	17,684	72,643	49,232	18,805	25,023	-	1,137	4,267
Utah . . . . .	13,292	10,443	2,091	8,353	5,469	1,192	2,332	1,641	78	226
Vermont . . . . .	3,759	3,279	829	2,450	1,784	766	448	433	34	104
Virginia . . . . .	39,931	32,804	4,501	28,303	19,558	5,758	5,672	6,502	400	1,226
Washington . . . . .	43,831	31,563	5,302	26,260	18,118	5,763	10,697	-	393	1,264
West Virginia . . . . .	10,154	8,541	2,179	6,362	4,279	812	1,802	1,183	82	400
Wisconsin . . . . .	38,789	28,445	4,618	23,827	17,418	5,525	5,098	5,833	277	685
Wyoming . . . . .	4,422	3,445	919	2,526	1,357	523	526	-	56	252

See footnotes at end of table.

## No. 420. State and Local Governments—Revenue by State: 1999—Con.

[In millions of dollars (348,060 represents \$348,060,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

State	General revenue									
	Current charges and miscellaneous revenue									
	Current charges					Miscellaneous revenue				
	Total	Total <sup>1</sup>	Educa-tion	Hospi-tals	Sewer-age	Total <sup>1</sup>	Interest earnings	Special assess-ment	Utility and liquor stores	Insur-ance trust revenue
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>348,060</b>	<b>210,885</b>	<b>60,406</b>	<b>51,610</b>	<b>23,672</b>	<b>137,174</b>	<b>65,890</b>	<b>3,628</b>	<b>86,125</b>	<b>273,968</b>
Alabama . . . . .	5,900	4,248	1,189	2,175	218	1,653	848	11	1,876	2,422
Alaska . . . . .	4,471	718	131	57	43	3,753	1,855	4	220	1,392
Arizona . . . . .	4,767	2,474	996	206	307	2,293	1,111	70	2,530	2,226
Arkansas . . . . .	2,706	1,792	539	732	152	914	477	8	543	1,949
California . . . . .	44,799	28,619	5,790	5,555	3,078	16,179	8,010	934	13,021	43,717
Colorado . . . . .	5,696	3,640	1,357	446	413	2,056	1,052	42	1,373	2,903
Connecticut . . . . .	3,165	1,553	519	297	169	1,612	706	33	470	1,821
Delaware . . . . .	1,617	768	315	38	105	849	336	-	150	503
District of Columbia . . . . .	771	384	20	118	107	388	169	-	438	242
Florida . . . . .	21,721	12,386	2,327	2,790	1,381	9,334	3,814	887	4,904	10,860
Georgia . . . . .	8,915	5,693	1,245	2,211	568	3,223	1,365	19	2,676	6,710
Hawaii . . . . .	1,579	1,060	215	160	139	519	333	14	182	1,032
Idaho . . . . .	1,645	1,078	245	375	84	567	312	15	182	971
Illinois . . . . .	12,284	6,607	2,319	705	709	5,677	3,232	90	2,593	10,677
Indiana . . . . .	7,602	4,897	2,117	1,544	453	2,705	1,257	22	1,606	1,482
Iowa . . . . .	4,043	2,792	1,062	1,106	225	1,251	523	15	616	2,340
Kansas . . . . .	3,082	1,915	681	487	168	1,166	659	69	593	1,205
Kentucky . . . . .	4,438	2,372	921	458	240	2,066	1,395	4	1,078	3,314
Louisiana . . . . .	6,250	4,164	939	2,218	194	2,087	1,090	7	734	3,324
Maine . . . . .	1,353	686	230	52	112	667	266	2	169	958
Maryland . . . . .	5,475	3,178	1,376	75	519	2,297	952	104	641	4,297
Massachusetts . . . . .	7,731	3,333	1,077	202	604	4,397	1,677	77	1,948	3,513
Michigan . . . . .	13,126	8,152	3,300	1,457	1,231	4,974	2,103	85	1,898	11,802
Minnesota . . . . .	7,162	3,790	1,173	800	408	3,373	1,526	266	1,304	6,486
Mississippi . . . . .	3,498	2,536	598	1,459	126	962	474	4	681	1,573
Missouri . . . . .	5,542	3,480	1,278	932	406	2,062	1,211	15	1,141	4,132
Montana . . . . .	1,163	612	273	48	44	551	359	43	106	569
Nebraska . . . . .	2,132	1,277	519	332	100	855	414	35	2,001	641
Nevada . . . . .	2,288	1,542	294	429	201	746	485	35	462	2,531
New Hampshire . . . . .	1,328	725	330	3	76	603	393	3	332	650
New Jersey . . . . .	10,043	5,684	1,606	474	939	4,359	1,745	15	1,155	8,971
New Mexico . . . . .	2,594	1,262	399	456	100	1,332	748	16	308	1,596
New York . . . . .	26,511	16,118	2,263	4,648	1,253	10,394	4,610	104	7,331	27,857
North Carolina . . . . .	9,592	7,028	1,763	2,955	808	2,563	1,570	12	2,744	8,784
North Dakota . . . . .	933	584	246	-	25	349	168	32	77	396
Ohio . . . . .	12,489	7,747	3,198	1,344	1,289	4,742	2,069	86	2,280	17,850
Oklahoma . . . . .	3,747	2,671	1,000	779	190	1,076	471	5	951	2,039
Oregon . . . . .	5,768	3,223	936	654	436	2,545	984	47	962	3,567
Pennsylvania . . . . .	13,606	8,243	2,832	1,301	1,283	5,363	2,964	51	2,589	11,324
Rhode Island . . . . .	1,028	464	221	4	57	564	307	3	105	1,547
South Carolina . . . . .	5,463	4,096	940	2,134	194	1,367	836	21	1,823	1,417
South Dakota . . . . .	823	414	160	36	41	408	223	6	146	730
Tennessee . . . . .	5,702	4,421	1,067	1,848	447	1,280	683	8	5,143	2,860
Texas . . . . .	23,411	13,343	4,167	3,547	1,748	10,068	4,619	61	6,297	20,869
Utah . . . . .	2,884	1,831	711	366	143	1,052	488	6	1,258	1,591
Vermont . . . . .	666	395	258	1	33	271	150	1	174	306
Virginia . . . . .	8,746	5,453	1,794	1,266	640	3,293	1,609	21	1,384	5,743
Washington . . . . .	8,142	5,555	1,511	1,179	802	2,587	1,235	74	3,776	8,493
West Virginia . . . . .	2,083	1,220	398	285	117	864	428	2	186	1,427
Wisconsin . . . . .	6,409	4,055	1,441	551	511	2,354	1,167	104	832	9,513
Wyoming . . . . .	1,169	606	118	316	38	563	410	39	136	842

- Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes items not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/estimate/9900us.html>> (accessed 22 April 2002).

# No. 421. State and Local Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 1999

[In millions of dollars (1,625,939 represents \$1,625,939,000,000), except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

State	General expenditure										
	Total			Education and social services				Public safety			
	Total expenditure <sup>1</sup>	Per capita <sup>2</sup> (dol.)	Direct general expenditures, total	Education	Public welfare	Health and hospitals	Highways	Police protection	Fire protection	Corrections	
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>1,625,939</b>	<b>1,402,369</b>	<b>5,963</b>	<b>1,398,533</b>	<b>483,259</b>	<b>215,190</b>	<b>119,361</b>	<b>93,018</b>	<b>53,367</b>	<b>21,262</b>	<b>45,598</b>
Alabama . . . . .	23,378	20,119	5,350	20,119	7,174	3,231	3,234	1,248	646	241	408
Alaska . . . . .	8,085	7,238	13,041	7,131	1,743	689	250	748	178	63	155
Arizona . . . . .	24,062	20,302	5,036	20,302	7,402	1,885	987	1,738	1,035	386	850
Arkansas . . . . .	11,752	10,664	4,607	10,662	3,985	1,904	1,080	860	337	111	281
California . . . . .	217,970	183,165	6,576	180,875	56,688	27,133	16,764	7,383	8,131	3,398	6,531
Colorado . . . . .	23,503	20,072	5,795	20,068	7,242	2,576	998	1,765	778	303	788
Connecticut . . . . .	22,262	19,688	6,783	19,688	6,201	2,930	1,547	1,107	659	377	523
Delaware . . . . .	4,889	4,484	6,484	4,483	1,611	503	260	388	152	17	202
District of Columbia . . . . .	6,273	4,630	12,087	4,630	777	1,247	510	101	313	104	293
Florida . . . . .	80,663	71,631	5,338	71,631	21,321	8,848	6,600	5,055	3,583	1,436	3,116
Georgia . . . . .	41,057	35,831	5,272	35,831	13,833	4,921	3,669	2,477	1,183	484	1,286
Hawaii . . . . .	7,789	6,903	6,573	6,889	1,778	956	548	403	221	90	134
Idaho . . . . .	6,195	5,612	4,948	5,612	2,024	721	545	525	193	73	206
Illinois . . . . .	69,283	59,729	5,713	59,727	21,190	8,657	4,176	3,814	2,787	1,049	1,531
Indiana . . . . .	29,540	26,663	4,971	26,642	10,689	3,894	2,482	1,827	757	388	661
Iowa . . . . .	16,138	14,722	5,625	14,687	5,692	2,078	1,619	1,607	397	139	282
Kansas . . . . .	13,366	12,066	5,036	12,066	4,770	1,296	1,005	1,339	429	164	315
Kentucky . . . . .	20,421	18,062	5,155	18,062	5,980	3,595	1,096	1,581	443	194	501
Louisiana . . . . .	23,810	21,118	5,446	21,118	6,870	2,982	3,078	1,548	820	271	676
Maine . . . . .	6,963	6,397	5,557	6,388	2,068	1,422	393	512	156	75	107
Maryland . . . . .	27,941	24,876	5,402	24,876	9,169	3,675	1,206	1,471	1,013	448	911
Massachusetts . . . . .	40,986	35,177	6,637	35,000	10,456	5,843	2,186	2,720	1,389	754	808
Michigan . . . . .	57,058	50,558	5,784	50,558	21,213	6,452	4,235	3,043	1,713	584	1,826
Minnesota . . . . .	31,874	28,160	6,674	28,160	9,755	5,501	1,725	2,223	821	241	549
Mississippi . . . . .	14,299	12,940	5,164	12,940	4,420	2,041	1,929	1,142	394	147	285
Missouri . . . . .	26,585	23,881	4,862	23,881	8,559	3,809	2,102	1,923	861	462	640
Montana . . . . .	4,739	4,293	5,367	4,293	1,603	511	299	481	121	40	121
Nebraska . . . . .	9,983	7,726	5,992	7,716	3,124	1,130	543	802	220	123	173
Nevada . . . . .	10,848	9,302	5,997	9,296	2,939	852	675	959	463	186	406
New Hampshire . . . . .	5,890	5,329	4,904	5,329	1,848	986	156	458	175	95	108
New Jersey . . . . .	51,265	44,389	6,296	44,326	16,874	5,701	2,072	2,391	1,984	603	1,413
New Mexico . . . . .	10,578	9,466	6,079	9,466	3,331	1,382	846	1,132	353	118	293
New York . . . . .	160,937	134,390	8,844	133,769	37,769	28,053	11,018	6,556	5,549	2,058	4,254
North Carolina . . . . .	42,198	36,769	5,515	36,769	12,953	5,691	5,298	2,512	1,251	422	1,106
North Dakota . . . . .	3,783	3,487	5,967	3,487	1,194	622	52	413	66	32	48
Ohio . . . . .	63,475	53,155	5,639	53,150	19,161	8,848	4,472	3,555	2,036	944	1,695
Oklahoma . . . . .	15,682	13,596	4,670	13,555	5,493	1,739	1,261	1,123	414	237	445
Oregon . . . . .	21,911	18,301	6,608	18,301	6,211	2,771	1,453	1,240	630	319	700
Pennsylvania . . . . .	70,689	61,379	5,894	61,226	22,234	11,311	3,611	3,782	2,102	428	2,133
Rhode Island . . . . .	6,137	5,305	6,192	5,281	1,774	1,042	242	298	188	141	141
South Carolina . . . . .	21,159	18,232	5,445	18,232	6,551	3,131	2,826	1,034	590	187	562
South Dakota . . . . .	3,552	3,245	4,846	3,245	1,139	446	152	473	87	29	78
Tennessee . . . . .	30,641	24,172	5,587	24,172	8,016	4,324	2,953	1,689	859	378	581
Texas . . . . .	100,327	87,375	5,005	87,375	35,323	11,260	8,198	5,855	3,096	1,209	3,736
Utah . . . . .	12,370	10,440	5,807	10,440	4,063	1,349	722	875	360	117	354
Vermont . . . . .	3,352	3,040	5,643	3,030	1,233	550	61	316	62	23	39
Virginia . . . . .	35,499	32,299	5,165	32,299	11,790	4,046	2,432	2,710	1,109	509	1,159
Washington . . . . .	40,177	32,337	6,980	32,334	11,045	4,609	3,221	2,197	955	555	1,016
West Virginia . . . . .	9,389	8,227	5,196	8,227	3,024	1,669	517	837	158	54	154
Wisconsin . . . . .	31,673	28,216	6,033	28,043	10,892	4,128	1,609	2,387	1,055	427	927
Wyoming . . . . .	3,542	3,153	7,379	3,152	1,068	251	448	397	93	26	95

See footnotes at end of table.



**No. 421. State and Local Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 1999—Con.**

[See page 274]

State	General expenditure									
	Environment and housing					Interest on general debt	Other general expenditure	Utility and liquor store expenditures	Employee retirement expenditures	Debt outstanding
	Sewerage	Solid waste management	Parks and recreation	Housing <sup>3</sup>	Governmental administration					
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>26,980</b>	<b>16,067</b>	<b>23,417</b>	<b>25,234</b>	<b>76,699</b>	<b>67,294</b>	<b>131,788</b>	<b>108,398</b>	<b>85,318</b>	<b>1,369,253</b>
Alabama . . . . .	434	204	252	322	857	640	1,227	1,919	1,149	14,250
Alaska . . . . .	72	52	74	139	483	395	2,090	294	434	7,434
Arizona . . . . .	451	249	460	265	1,423	908	2,261	2,551	909	22,913
Arkansas . . . . .	131	123	134	111	509	347	751	503	401	6,937
California . . . . .	3,944	2,178	3,044	4,756	12,292	7,654	20,979	17,506	12,127	168,344
Colorado . . . . .	348	96	608	326	1,075	1,101	2,063	1,796	1,315	22,059
Connecticut . . . . .	232	316	194	433	1,275	1,291	2,603	674	1,421	22,238
Delaware . . . . .	90	52	68	89	371	302	378	154	190	4,916
District of Columbia . . . . .	125	42	154	60	388	254	263	1,148	432	4,939
Florida . . . . .	1,407	1,444	1,435	1,142	4,288	3,929	8,027	5,936	2,333	75,706
Georgia . . . . .	717	476	502	516	1,985	1,090	2,693	3,356	1,615	26,273
Hawaii . . . . .	116	103	171	160	440	596	1,171	271	479	7,651
Idaho . . . . .	107	82	79	30	379	173	474	171	223	3,144
Illinois . . . . .	1,031	400	1,923	1,497	3,152	3,496	5,024	4,004	4,445	62,897
Indiana . . . . .	538	187	506	363	1,311	900	2,137	1,607	1,049	18,464
Iowa . . . . .	269	133	226	103	702	313	1,127	695	556	7,156
Kansas . . . . .	153	97	165	97	704	437	1,096	579	583	9,737
Kentucky . . . . .	273	141	210	160	865	1,375	1,646	897	1,001	22,516
Louisiana . . . . .	276	255	436	254	1,118	933	1,602	914	1,612	17,316
Maine . . . . .	107	95	57	84	339	263	709	138	345	5,585
Maryland . . . . .	516	411	644	595	1,465	1,121	2,231	992	1,533	23,852
Massachusetts . . . . .	1,031	364	318	1,150	1,647	2,284	4,050	2,776	2,215	50,319
Michigan . . . . .	1,471	396	657	298	2,448	2,230	3,992	2,171	3,272	44,095
Minnesota . . . . .	499	266	635	577	1,586	1,469	2,314	1,489	1,790	26,864
Mississippi . . . . .	121	98	124	106	609	450	1,076	630	624	8,577
Missouri . . . . .	386	95	365	295	1,283	934	2,167	1,287	1,124	17,605
Montana . . . . .	39	47	42	60	292	226	411	101	234	3,561
Nebraska . . . . .	118	67	119	89	358	212	639	1,957	253	6,290
Nevada . . . . .	124	11	353	157	782	623	767	767	387	12,300
New Hampshire . . . . .	68	96	55	82	303	400	498	320	180	6,776
New Jersey . . . . .	917	853	668	794	2,565	2,297	5,193	2,296	3,055	47,930
New Mexico . . . . .	105	113	202	81	523	367	620	457	572	7,198
New York . . . . .	1,956	1,847	1,634	2,881	6,215	8,537	15,442	12,634	10,884	171,419
North Carolina . . . . .	498	549	584	508	1,479	1,122	2,794	3,195	1,839	27,401
North Dakota . . . . .	18	26	102	128	160	127	500	75	90	2,464
Ohio . . . . .	1,416	411	931	982	3,291	1,910	3,499	2,712	5,328	36,510
Oklahoma . . . . .	209	147	275	126	692	465	929	923	931	11,173
Oregon . . . . .	469	137	339	425	1,283	616	1,707	1,359	1,449	14,346
Pennsylvania . . . . .	1,381	543	608	1,183	2,941	4,062	4,908	3,617	4,137	69,465
Rhode Island . . . . .	96	63	73	118	306	318	482	156	421	6,620
South Carolina . . . . .	208	215	235	187	816	642	1,049	1,749	905	15,584
South Dakota . . . . .	37	22	82	31	189	155	326	134	156	3,004
Tennessee . . . . .	354	285	551	502	1,116	827	1,736	5,195	952	17,437
Texas . . . . .	1,610	739	1,096	1,239	3,870	4,064	6,081	7,302	4,575	90,558
Utah . . . . .	165	103	239	118	809	383	782	1,415	339	12,941
Vermont . . . . .	49	36	21	54	194	147	243	193	76	2,786
Virginia . . . . .	742	512	525	566	1,942	1,735	2,522	1,567	1,468	30,410
Washington . . . . .	831	436	609	576	1,480	1,357	3,447	4,377	1,500	37,198
West Virginia . . . . .	102	46	95	76	492	408	595	192	391	7,098
Wisconsin . . . . .	585	379	492	331	1,398	1,283	2,152	1,093	1,885	24,643
Wyoming . . . . .	41	27	48	10	208	126	313	155	135	2,350

<sup>1</sup> Includes items not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Based on estimated resident population as of July 1. <sup>3</sup> Includes community development.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/estimate9900us.html>> (accessed 22 April 2002) and <<http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate/99allpub.pdf>> (released September 2001).

## No. 422. State and Local Governments—Summary of Finances by State: 1999

[In millions of dollars (1,794,557 represents \$1,794,557,000,000), except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

State	Revenue <sup>1</sup>						Expenditures <sup>1</sup>		Debt outstanding	
	All revenue	Per capita <sup>2</sup> (dol.)	General revenue	Per capita <sup>2</sup> (dol.)	From own sources	Per capita <sup>2</sup> (dol.)	Direct general expenditures	Per capita <sup>2</sup> (dol.)	Total	Per capita <sup>2</sup> (dol.)
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>1,794,557</b>	<b>6,581</b>	<b>1,434,464</b>	<b>5,260</b>	<b>1,523,929</b>	<b>5,588</b>	<b>1,398,533</b>	<b>5,129</b>	<b>1,369,253</b>	<b>5,021</b>
Alabama . . . . .	23,621	5,405	19,322	4,422	18,969	4,341	20,119	4,604	14,250	3,261
Alaska . . . . .	9,225	14,878	7,612	12,277	7,845	12,653	7,131	11,502	7,434	11,991
Arizona . . . . .	25,714	5,382	20,958	4,366	21,762	4,555	20,302	4,249	22,913	4,795
Arkansas . . . . .	13,867	5,436	11,376	4,459	11,274	4,420	10,662	4,179	6,937	2,719
California . . . . .	242,469	7,315	185,731	5,604	206,514	6,231	180,875	5,457	168,344	5,079
Colorado . . . . .	25,413	6,265	21,137	5,211	22,089	5,446	20,068	4,948	22,059	5,439
Connecticut . . . . .	23,796	7,250	21,505	6,552	20,345	6,199	19,688	5,999	22,238	6,776
Delaware . . . . .	5,526	7,328	4,872	6,462	4,742	6,289	4,483	5,946	4,916	6,519
District of Columbia . . . . .	6,131	11,813	5,452	10,504	4,424	8,524	4,630	8,920	4,939	9,517
Florida . . . . .	88,422	5,851	72,658	4,808	77,730	5,144	71,631	4,740	75,706	5,010
Georgia . . . . .	46,265	5,940	36,878	4,735	39,805	5,111	35,831	4,601	26,273	3,373
Hawaii . . . . .	8,094	6,830	6,879	5,805	6,707	5,660	6,889	5,813	7,651	6,457
Idaho . . . . .	6,868	5,485	5,715	4,564	5,837	4,662	5,612	4,482	3,144	2,511
Illinois . . . . .	73,603	6,069	60,334	4,975	63,524	5,238	59,727	4,925	62,897	5,186
Indiana . . . . .	30,890	5,198	27,802	4,678	26,266	4,420	26,642	4,423	18,464	3,107
Iowa . . . . .	17,270	6,019	14,314	4,989	14,672	5,114	14,687	5,119	7,156	2,494
Kansas . . . . .	14,141	5,328	12,343	4,651	12,173	4,587	12,066	4,546	9,737	3,669
Kentucky . . . . .	22,769	5,748	18,377	4,639	18,591	4,693	18,062	4,560	22,516	5,685
Louisiana . . . . .	25,698	5,878	21,639	4,950	20,842	4,767	21,118	4,830	17,316	3,961
Maine . . . . .	8,096	6,461	6,968	5,561	6,563	5,238	6,388	5,098	5,585	4,567
Maryland . . . . .	31,268	6,046	26,329	5,091	26,972	5,215	24,876	4,810	23,852	4,612
Massachusetts . . . . .	41,425	6,709	35,965	5,824	35,461	5,743	35,000	5,668	50,319	8,149
Michigan . . . . .	66,078	6,699	52,377	5,310	56,731	5,751	50,558	5,125	44,095	4,470
Minnesota . . . . .	36,637	7,671	28,846	6,040	32,140	6,730	28,160	5,896	26,864	5,625
Mississippi . . . . .	14,973	5,407	12,720	4,594	11,839	4,275	12,940	4,673	8,577	3,098
Missouri . . . . .	29,960	5,479	24,687	4,515	24,843	4,543	23,881	4,367	17,605	3,220
Montana . . . . .	5,134	5,814	4,458	5,049	3,880	4,394	4,293	4,861	3,561	4,033
Nebraska . . . . .	10,947	6,571	8,304	4,985	9,398	5,641	7,716	4,631	6,290	3,776
Nevada . . . . .	11,721	6,479	8,728	4,825	10,572	5,844	9,296	5,139	12,300	6,800
New Hampshire . . . . .	6,454	5,374	4,472	4,556	5,421	4,513	5,296	4,437	6,776	5,642
New Jersey . . . . .	59,121	7,260	48,996	6,017	51,745	6,354	44,326	5,443	47,930	5,886
New Mexico . . . . .	11,238	6,459	9,334	5,364	8,967	5,153	9,466	5,440	7,198	4,137
New York . . . . .	172,301	9,469	137,114	7,535	143,853	7,905	133,769	7,351	171,419	9,420
North Carolina . . . . .	49,073	6,414	37,545	4,907	41,386	5,409	36,789	4,806	27,401	3,581
North Dakota . . . . .	4,091	6,453	3,619	5,708	3,074	4,848	3,487	5,500	2,464	3,887
Ohio . . . . .	75,103	6,672	54,974	4,884	64,920	5,767	53,150	4,722	36,510	3,243
Oklahoma . . . . .	17,440	5,194	14,450	4,303	14,505	4,320	13,555	4,037	11,173	3,327
Oregon . . . . .	23,040	6,948	18,511	5,582	18,834	5,680	18,301	5,519	14,346	4,326
Pennsylvania . . . . .	74,569	6,217	60,656	5,057	62,712	5,229	61,226	5,105	69,465	5,792
Rhode Island . . . . .	7,203	7,268	5,550	5,601	5,877	5,931	5,281	5,329	6,620	6,680
South Carolina . . . . .	21,640	5,569	18,400	4,735	17,770	4,573	18,232	4,692	15,584	4,010
South Dakota . . . . .	4,224	5,763	3,348	4,567	3,353	4,574	3,245	4,428	3,004	4,099
Tennessee . . . . .	31,368	5,720	23,364	4,260	25,454	4,641	24,172	4,408	17,437	3,180
Texas . . . . .	117,493	5,862	90,327	4,506	99,809	4,980	87,375	4,359	90,558	4,518
Utah . . . . .	13,292	6,240	10,443	4,903	11,201	5,259	10,440	4,901	12,941	6,076
Vermont . . . . .	3,759	6,329	3,279	5,521	2,930	4,933	3,030	5,100	2,786	4,690
Virginia . . . . .	39,931	5,810	32,804	4,773	35,430	5,155	32,299	4,699	30,410	4,425
Washington . . . . .	43,831	7,615	31,563	5,483	38,529	6,694	32,334	5,617	37,198	6,463
West Virginia . . . . .	10,154	5,619	8,541	4,727	7,975	4,413	8,227	4,553	7,098	3,928
Wisconsin . . . . .	38,789	7,388	28,445	5,418	34,171	6,509	28,043	5,342	24,643	4,694
Wyoming . . . . .	4,422	9,212	3,445	7,176	3,503	7,298	3,152	6,567	2,350	4,896

<sup>1</sup> Includes items not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Based on estimated resident population as of July 1.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/estimate/9900us.html>> (accessed 22 April 2002); and unpublished data.

## No. 423. State and Local Governments—Indebtedness: 1980 to 1999

[In billions of dollars (335.6 represents \$335,600,000,000), except per capita. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Local government amounts are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

Item	Debt outstanding						Long term		
	Total	Per capita (dol.)	Long term				Net long term	Debt issued	Debt retired
			Local schools <sup>2</sup>	Utilities	All other	Shortterm			
<b>1980:</b> Total . . . . .	335.6	1,481	32.3	55.2	235.0	13.1	262.9	42.4	17.4
State . . . . .	122.0	540	3.8	4.6	111.5	2.1	79.8	16.4	5.7
Local . . . . .	213.6	943	28.5	50.6	123.5	11.0	183.1	25.9	11.7
<b>1990:</b> Total . . . . .	860.6	3,459	60.4	134.8	646.1	19.3	477.0	108.5	64.8
State . . . . .	318.3	1,282	4.4	12.3	298.8	2.8	125.5	43.5	22.9
Local . . . . .	542.3	2,180	56.0	122.4	347.4	16.5	351.5	65.0	42.0
<b>1995:</b> Total . . . . .	1,115.3	4,244	118.2	163.9	756.0	27.0	835.3	129.3	95.1
State . . . . .	427.2	1,629	11.3	17.0	345.0	6.1	205.3	52.6	37.5
Local . . . . .	688.1	2,619	107.0	146.9	411.0	20.9	629.9	76.8	57.6
<b>1996:</b> Total . . . . .	1,169.7	4,411	130.7	170.3	844.7	24.0	751.6	141.1	106.5
State . . . . .	452.4	1,709	11.2	16.3	419.1	5.8	220.3	60.2	42.4
Local . . . . .	717.3	2,705	119.5	154.0	425.6	18.2	531.3	80.9	64.1
<b>1997:</b> Total . . . . .	1,224.5	4,573	139.0	179.1	889.8	16.6	797.7	151.3	109.3
State . . . . .	456.7	1,710	11.7	16.0	426.8	2.1	222.6	54.4	41.1
Local . . . . .	767.9	2,841	127.3	163.1	463.0	14.5	575.1	96.8	68.2
<b>1998:</b> Total . . . . .	1,283.6	4,750	159.2	182.8	924.3	17.3	842.6	204.4	144.6
State . . . . .	483.1	1,791	13.6	16.7	450.6	2.2	237.2	83.4	58.1
Local . . . . .	800.4	2,962	145.5	166.1	473.8	15.1	605.4	120.9	86.5
<b>1999:</b> Total . . . . .	1,369.3	5,021	180.7	194.9	975.7	17.8	907.3	229.4	153.1
State . . . . .	510.5	1,876	15.4	16.7	475.8	2.7	249.4	83.2	55.6
Local . . . . .	858.8	3,149	165.3	178.3	500.0	15.2	657.9	146.2	97.5

<sup>1</sup> 1980 and 1990 based on enumerated resident population as of April 1; other years based on estimated resident population as of July 1; see Table 2. <sup>2</sup> Includes debt for education activities other than higher education.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1980-90, *State and Local Government Finance Estimates*, annual; thereafter, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/estimate.html>> (accessed 23 May 2002).

## No. 424. Long-Term Municipal New Issues for State and Local Governments: 1980 to 2001

[In billions of dollars (45.6 represents \$45,600,000,000)]

Item	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>Long-term municipal new issues</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>202.4</b>	<b>125.9</b>	<b>156.2</b>	<b>181.5</b>	<b>214.3</b>	<b>279.7</b>	<b>219.2</b>	<b>194.3</b>	<b>283.5</b>
General obligation	13.7	39.6	40.2	60.2	64.2	72.2	92.6	69.8	65.2	101.3
Revenue	31.9	162.8	85.7	96.0	117.3	142.1	187.1	149.4	129.1	182.2
Competitive	19.3	27.8	30.2	41.0	47.0	47.8	65.2	52.8	48.7	63.1
Negotiated	26.4	174.6	95.9	115.4	134.5	166.5	214.5	166.4	145.6	220.4
States with largest issuance: <sup>2</sup>										
California . . . . .	3.6	25.3	15.7	20.2	24.9	27.7	33.9	26.5	22.9	31.7
New York . . . . .	2.9	12.7	16.9	18.8	20.8	27.4	36.3	19.8	19.1	22.5
Texas . . . . .	3.8	21.2	6.5	10.4	11.6	15.3	18.1	17.7	14.7	24.6
Florida . . . . .	2.2	13.2	5.9	9.1	10.0	10.5	14.7	10.8	10.1	14.1
Illinois . . . . .	2.3	9.2	6.3	6.6	8.8	9.6	10.1	12.4	8.9	14.1
All others . . . . .	30.8	120.8	74.6	91.1	105.4	123.8	166.6	132.0	118.6	176.5
Type of issuer: <sup>3</sup>										
City, town, or village	8.5	36.5	22.7	27.9	30.2	34.8	44.3	33.0	29.3	45.6
College or university	0.2	2.9	1.5	2.5	4.5	3.3	4.6	4.1	3.8	5.6
County/parish . . . . .	4.6	15.8	10.0	13.3	16.8	15.5	21.2	17.1	12.7	19.0
Direct issuer . . . . .	-	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.4	0.8	2.1	2.0	2.6	3.1
District . . . . .	3.9	15.6	15.2	22.4	27.8	33.7	43.6	34.1	27.8	47.9
Indian Tribe . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.2
Local authority . . . . .	9.2	51.1	20.7	27.9	33.5	41.5	53.9	43.2	33.1	53.1
State authority . . . . .	14.1	68.1	40.6	47.2	53.0	66.0	85.2	68.1	64.2	78.9
State . . . . .	5.1	12.1	15.0	14.6	14.3	18.7	24.7	17.6	20.8	30.2
General use of proceeds:										
Airports . . . . .	0.4	3.0	5.2	4.7	5.2	6.4	10.2	5.5	7.4	12.3
Combined utilities . . . . .	0.3	2.4	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.0	0.3	1.3
Economic development . . . . .	0.2	2.5	2.1	2.5	1.8	2.9	3.5	3.6	2.9	3.9
Education . . . . .	4.0	20.4	20.5	28.5	34.4	42.7	56.5	47.6	39.9	64.5
Health care . . . . .	3.1	30.0	12.6	11.5	16.6	22.1	33.4	22.0	14.4	20.1
Industrial development . . . . .	1.0	2.9	1.9	3.2	2.8	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	2.9
Multi family housing . . . . .	2.5	20.2	3.1	6.1	6.6	5.4	6.4	6.1	6.2	7.3
Nursing homes/life care retirement . . . . .	0.3	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.5	3.6	4.8	4.9	1.8	3.0
Other miscellaneous . . . . .	11.1	37.3	36.2	44.2	55.2	57.0	71.5	58.4	52.8	81.2
Pollution control . . . . .	2.3	10.0	2.5	5.0	5.0	5.6	9.7	8.9	4.8	4.5
Electric & public power . . . . .	4.4	23.2	5.2	4.8	5.7	6.5	15.6	4.9	5.7	11.5
Single family housing . . . . .	10.6	16.4	12.5	10.0	10.5	13.6	12.9	12.6	12.0	14.0
Solid waste/resource recovery . . . . .	0.4	3.8	3.0	3.3	1.6	3.6	2.4	1.2	0.5	2.1
Student loans . . . . .	0.2	4.0	0.4	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.9	5.3	7.6	8.2
Transportation . . . . .	1.3	11.0	7.6	11.3	9.1	16.6	20.5	16.0	15.9	18.6
Water, sewer, and gas facilities . . . . .	3.1	13.4	9.3	13.2	14.5	18.2	20.9	16.4	11.3	27.1
Waterfront/seaports . . . . .	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.1

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Excludes issues with a final maturity of less than 13 months, private placements, and not-for-profit cooperative utilities. <sup>2</sup> Ranked by 1997 Long-Term Municipal New Issue Volume. <sup>3</sup> Includes outlying areas.

Source: Thomson Financial Securities Data Company, Newark, NJ, Municipal New Issues Database (copyright).

## No. 425. Bond Ratings for State Governments by State: 2001

[As of fourth quarter. Key to investment grade ratings are in declining order of quality. The ratings from AA to CCC may be modified by the addition of a plus or minus sign to show relative standing within the major rating categories. S&P: AAA, AA, A, BBB, BB, B, CCC, CC, C; Moody's: Aaa, Aa, A, Baa, Ba, B, Caa, Ca, C; Numerical modifiers 1, 2, and 3 are added to letter-rating. Fitch: AAA, AA, A, BBB, BB, B, CCC, CC, C]

State	Standard & Poor's	Moody's	Fitch	State	Standard & Poor's	Moody's	Fitch
Alabama	AA	Aa3	AA	Montana	AA-	Aa3	(1)
Alaska	(1)	Aa2	AA	Nebraska	(1)	(1)	(1)
Arizona	(1)	(1)	(1)	Nevada	AA	Aa2	AA
Arkansas	AA	Aa2	AAA	New Hampshire	AA+	Aa2	AA+
California	A+	A1	AA	New Jersey	AA	Aa2	AA+
Colorado	(1)	(1)	(1)	New Mexico	AA+	Aa1	(1)
Connecticut	AA	Aa2	AA	New York	AA	A2	AA
Delaware	AAA	Aaa	AAA	North Carolina	AAA	Aaa	AAA
Florida	AA+	Aa2	AA	North Dakota	AA-	(1)	(1)
Georgia	AAA	Aaa	AAA	Ohio	AA+	Aa1	AA+
Hawaii	AA-	Aa3	AA-	Oklahoma	AA	Aa3	AA
Idaho	(1)	(1)	(1)	Oregon	AA	Aa2	AA
Illinois	AA	Aa2	AA+	Pennsylvania	AA	Aa2	AA
Indiana	AA+	(1)	AA	Rhode Island	AA-	Aa3	AA
Iowa	AA+	(1)	(1)	South Carolina	AAA	Aaa	AAA
Kansas	AA+	(1)	(1)	South Dakota	(1)	(1)	(1)
Kentucky	AA	(1)	(1)	Tennessee	AA	Aa2	AA
Louisiana	A	A2	A	Texas	AA	Aa1	AA+
Maine	AA+	Aa2	AA+	Utah	AAA	Aaa	AAA
Maryland	AAA	Aaa	AAA	Vermont	AA+	Aa1	AA+
Massachusetts	AA-	Aa2	AA-	Virginia	AAA	Aaa	AAA
Michigan	AAA	Aaa	AA+	Washington	AA+	Aa1	AA
Minnesota	AAA	Aaa	AAA	West Virginia	AA-	Aa3	AA-
Mississippi	AA	Aa3	AA	Wisconsin	AA-	Aa3	AA
Missouri	AAA	Aaa	AAA	Wyoming	AA	(1)	(1)

<sup>1</sup> Not reviewed.

Sources: Standard & Poor's, New York, NY; Moody's Investors Service, New York, NY (copyright); and Fitch Ratings, New York, NY (copyright).

## No. 426. Bond Ratings for City Governments by Largest Cities: 2001

[As of fourth quarter except for S&P (first quarter 2002). see headline in table above]

Cities ranked by 2000 population	Standard & Poor's	Moody's	Fitch Ratings	Cities ranked by 2000 population	Standard & Poor's	Moody's	Fitch Ratings
New York, NY	A	A2	AA	Sacramento, CA	AA	(1)	(1)
Los Angeles, CA	AA	Aa2	AA	Oakland, CA	A+	A1	A+
Chicago, IL	A+	A1	AA-	Mesa, AZ	AA-	A1	AAA
Houston, TX	AA-	Aa3	AA	Tulsa, OK	AA	Aa2	(1)
Philadelphia, PA	BBB	Baa1	AAA	Omaha, NE	AAA	Aaa	(1)
Phoenix, AZ	AA+	Aa1	(1)	Minneapolis, MN	AAA	Aa1	(1)
San Diego, CA	AA	Aa1	AA+	Honolulu, HI	AA-	Aa3	AA
Dallas, TX	AAA	Aaa	(1)	Miami, FL	BBB+	Baa2	(1)
San Antonio, TX	AA+	Aa2	(1)	Colorado Springs, CO	AA	Aa3	(1)
Detroit, MI	A-	Baa1	AAA	St. Louis, MO	A-	A3	A-
San Jose, CA	AA+	Aa1	(1)	Wichita, KS	AA	Aa2	(1)
Indianapolis, IN	AAA	Aaa	AAA	Santa Ana, CA	(1)	(1)	(1)
San Francisco, CA	AA	Aa3	AAA	Pittsburgh, PA	A-	A3	A-
Jacksonville, FL	A	Aa2	AA	Arlington, TX	AA	Aa2	(1)
Columbus, OH	AAA	Aaa	(1)	Cincinnati, OH	AA+	Aa1	(1)
Austin, TX	AA+	Aa2	(1)	Anaheim, CA	AA	Aa2	(1)
Baltimore, MD	A+	A1	AAA	Toledo, OH	A	A3	(1)
Memphis, TN	AA	Aa2	AA	Tampa, FL	(1)	Aa3	(1)
Milwaukee, WI	AA	Aa2	AA+	Buffalo, NY	BBB	Baa2	(1)
Boston, MA	AA-	Aa3	AA-	St. Paul, MN	AAA	Aa2	AA+
Washington, DC	BBB+	Baa1	AA	Corpus Christi, TX	A+	A2	AA-
El Paso, TX	AA	Aa3	AAA	Aurora, CO	AA	Aa2	AAA
Seattle, WA	AAA	Aaa	(1)	Raleigh, NC	AAA	Aaa	AAA
Denver, CO	AA+	Aa1	AA-	Newark, NJ	(1)	Baa1	(1)
Nashville-Davidson, TN	AA	Aa2	(1)	Lexington-Fayette, KY	AA+	Aa2	(1)
Charlotte, NC	AAA	Aaa	(1)	Anchorage, AK	AA-	Aa3	(1)
Fort Worth, TX	AA+	Aa1	(1)	Louisville, KY	AA-	Aa3	(1)
Portland, OR	AA+	Aaa	(1)	Riverside, CA	(1)	(1)	(1)
Oklahoma City, OK	AA	Aa2	(1)	St Petersburg, FL	(1)	(1)	(1)
Tucson, AZ	AA	Aa2	(1)	Stockton, CA	(1)	(1)	(1)
New Orleans, LA	BBB+	Baa1	(1)	Birmingham, AL	AA	Aa3	AA-
Las Vegas, NV	AA-	Aa3	(1)	Jersey City, NJ	BBB	Baa3	(1)
Cleveland, OH	A+	A1	A	Norfolk, VA	AA	A1	AA
Long Beach, CA	AA-	Aa3	(1)	Baton Rouge, LA	(1)	(1)	(1)
Albuquerque, NM	AA	Aa3	AA	Rochester, NY	AA	A2	(1)
Kansas City, MO	AA	Aa3	(1)	Akron, OH	AA-	A1	AA-
Fresno, CA	AA-	A2	(1)	Mobile, AL	A+	A2	(1)
Virginia Beach, VA	AA+	Aa1	AA+	Richmond, VA	AA	A1	AA
Atlanta, GA	AA	Aa3	(1)				

<sup>1</sup> Not reviewed.

Sources: Standard & Poor's, New York, NY; Moody's Investors Service, New York, NY (copyright); and Fitch Ratings, New York, NY (copyright).

## No. 427. State Resources, Expenditures, and Balances: 2001 and 2002

[In millions of dollars (1,044,078 represents \$1,044,078,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text; this section. General funds exclude special funds earmarked for particular purposes, such as highway trust funds and federal funds; they support most on-going broad-based state services and are available for appropriation to support any governmental activity. Minus sign (-) indicates deficit]

State	Expenditures by fund source				State general fund					
	2002 <sup>1</sup>				Resources <sup>3 4</sup>		Expenditures <sup>4</sup>		Balance <sup>5</sup>	
	Total, 2001	Total <sup>2</sup>	General fund	Federal funds	2001	2002 <sup>1</sup>	2001	2002 <sup>1</sup>	2001	2002 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>1,044,078</b>	<b>1,098,610</b>	<b>508,726</b>	<b>296,922</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>1,024,439</b>	<b>1,077,932</b>	<b>501,260</b>	<b>292,514</b>	<b>498,427</b>	<b>527,793</b>	<b>477,462</b>	<b>513,479</b>	<b>17,487</b>	<b>14,013</b>
Alabama . . . . .	15,390	18,835	5,322	6,347	5,268	5,347	5,248	5,362	20	25
Alaska . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,290	(NA)	2,290	(NA)	6-	(NA)
Arizona . . . . .	17,351	16,759	6,328	4,276	6,572	6,330	6,467	6,329	104	2
Arkansas . . . . .	11,133	12,133	3,248	3,560	3,261	3,250	3,261	3,250	-	-
California . . . . .	137,655	149,426	78,380	46,516	86,266	79,865	79,708	78,380	<sup>6</sup> 6,557	1,486
Colorado . . . . .	12,703	13,617	6,087	2,785	7,218	6,705	6,682	6,711	<sup>6</sup> 537	57
Connecticut . . . . .	18,953	18,583	11,899	3,304	11,914	11,686	11,413	11,899	501	-123
Delaware . . . . .	5,417	5,579	2,524	835	2,569	2,844	2,467	2,524	102	<sup>6</sup> 320
Florida . . . . .	52,390	47,540	19,232	12,672	20,465	19,736	20,465	19,267	-	469
Georgia . . . . .	24,889	27,763	13,722	10,930	17,279	17,300	14,770	16,074	<sup>6</sup> 1,128	1,226
Hawaii . . . . .	7,277	7,189	3,624	1,088	3,716	3,834	3,385	3,624	330	210
Idaho . . . . .	3,984	4,536	2,002	1,485	2,024	2,002	1,844	2,002	180	-
Illinois . . . . .	37,657	39,702	18,356	8,273	25,747	25,476	24,547	24,826	1,200	650
Indiana . . . . .	17,767	16,856	9,579	4,650	10,570	9,594	9,742	9,579	392	16
Iowa . . . . .	12,288	12,689	4,682	3,073	4,877	4,603	4,869	4,600	8	3
Kansas . . . . .	8,850	9,483	4,528	2,502	4,864	4,702	4,434	4,528	430	174
Kentucky . . . . .	16,849	17,817	7,415	5,277	7,124	7,429	7,124	7,251	-	24
Louisiana . . . . .	15,961	17,494	6,426	5,792	6,216	6,476	6,227	6,426	6-	50
Maine . . . . .	5,269	6,453	2,760	2,003	2,662	2,507	2,648	2,593	19	-86
Maryland . . . . .	20,481	21,959	10,677	4,914	10,590	11,132	10,215	10,677	375	456
Massachusetts . . . . .	30,107	31,425	21,019	6,888	20,700	24,621	20,596	22,831	104	1,790
Michigan . . . . .	37,952	38,281	9,307	10,325	9,831	9,290	9,831	9,290	-	1,309
Minnesota . . . . .	20,832	21,911	13,451	4,510	14,239	14,142	13,131	12,755	<sup>6</sup> 1,108	1,387
Mississippi . . . . .	9,726	10,400	3,401	3,361	3,634	3,422	3,633	3,584	1	5
Missouri . . . . .	16,653	19,247	7,849	5,664	7,921	7,830	7,812	7,734	109	96
Montana . . . . .	3,104	3,629	1,330	1,548	1,371	1,503	1,264	1,339	104	165
Nebraska . . . . .	6,058	6,554	2,715	1,756	2,787	2,821	2,462	2,593	204	121
Nevada . . . . .	4,780	5,084	1,807	1,289	1,918	1,946	1,875	1,847	106	138
New Hampshire . . . . .	3,425	3,690	1,160	1,070	1,081	1,138	1,081	1,150	-	-12
New Jersey . . . . .	32,267	33,736	21,785	7,797	22,338	21,730	21,057	21,207	6-	500
New Mexico . . . . .	10,794	11,082	3,937	3,188	3,855	4,400	3,718	3,988	-	401
New York . . . . .	79,753	85,044	38,324	26,306	40,800	43,532	39,702	41,455	<sup>6</sup> 1,098	<sup>6</sup> 2,077
North Carolina . . . . .	26,958	27,036	15,002	7,066	13,720	14,713	13,720	14,530	-	1
North Dakota . . . . .	2,297	2,518	865	994	864	887	826	847	38	40
Ohio . . . . .	42,296	49,010	21,782	6,965	21,128	21,830	20,739	21,778	190	153
Oklahoma . . . . .	11,979	13,238	5,019	4,007	5,077	5,181	4,819	5,136	259	45
Oregon . . . . .	17,033	18,453	5,538	3,741	5,381	5,140	4,920	5,074	461	66
Pennsylvania . . . . .	40,694	45,228	20,770	13,919	20,260	20,736	19,979	20,770	313	300
Rhode Island . . . . .	4,873	5,355	2,625	1,592	2,585	2,642	2,472	2,625	113	17
South Carolina . . . . .	14,450	15,363	5,552	4,828	5,794	5,409	5,644	5,348	<sup>6</sup> 150	62
South Dakota . . . . .	2,353	2,509	851	995	823	864	805	853	6	-
Tennessee . . . . .	17,434	18,818	7,929	7,057	7,244	7,610	7,231	7,568	-	66
Texas . . . . .	52,356	54,583	30,571	15,309	(NA)	32,510	(NA)	30,572	(NA)	1,421
Utah . . . . .	6,977	7,467	3,810	1,649	3,792	3,805	3,792	3,805	-	-
Vermont . . . . .	2,665	2,889	881	960	899	894	897	872	-	-
Virginia . . . . .	24,218	25,084	11,176	4,445	12,652	12,241	12,339	12,131	314	109
Washington . . . . .	23,061	22,870	11,220	6,399	11,273	11,228	10,788	11,217	486	10
West Virginia . . . . .	7,442	8,197	2,881	2,846	2,870	2,994	2,864	2,976	-	2
Wisconsin . . . . .	28,092	23,244	11,534	5,481	11,324	11,259	11,030	11,074	<sup>6</sup> 293	151
Wyoming . . . . .	1,546	1,574	378	277	777	659	630	630	<sup>6</sup> 147	10
Puerto Rico . . . . .	19,639	20,678	7,466	4,408	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero. NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Estimated. <sup>2</sup> Includes bonds not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> Includes funds budgeted, adjustments, and balances from previous year. <sup>4</sup> May or may not include budget stabilization fund transfers, depending on state accounting practices. <sup>5</sup> Resources less expenditures. Total excludes Puerto Rico. <sup>6</sup> Ending balance includes the balance in a budget stabilization fund.

Source: Expenditures by fund from National Association of State Budget Officers, Washington, DC, 2001 *State Expenditure Report*, and *State General Fund from National Governors' Association and NASBO, Fiscal Survey of the States*, semi-annual (copyright).

## No. 428. State Governments—Summary of Finances: 1990 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (673,119 represents \$673,119,000,000), except where indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text; this section]

Item	Total (mil. dol.)				Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dollars)			
	1990	1995	1999	2000	1990	1995	1999	2000
<b>Borrowing and revenue. . . . .</b>	<b>673,119</b>	<b>957,452</b>	<b>1,228,816</b>	<b>1,336,448</b>	<b>2,697</b>	<b>3,596</b>	<b>4,404</b>	<b>4,737</b>
Borrowing . . . . .	40,948	53,697	75,946	76,612	164	202	272	272
Revenue . . . . .	632,172	903,756	1,152,870	1,259,835	2,533	3,394	4,132	4,466
General revenue . . . . .	517,429	739,016	906,076	983,785	2,073	2,775	3,247	3,487
Taxes. . . . .	300,489	399,148	499,943	539,157	1,204	1,499	1,792	1,911
Sales and gross receipts . . . . .	147,069	196,851	239,367	252,147	589	739	858	894
General . . . . .	99,702	132,236	164,378	174,461	399	497	589	618
Motor fuels . . . . .	19,379	25,440	29,169	29,969	78	96	105	106
Alcoholic beverages . . . . .	3,191	3,597	3,900	4,104	13	14	14	15
Tobacco products . . . . .	5,541	7,348	8,170	8,391	22	28	29	30
Other . . . . .	19,256	28,230	33,751	35,222	77	106	121	125
Licenses . . . . .	18,842	26,083	30,440	32,606	75	98	109	116
Motor vehicles . . . . .	9,848	12,433	14,083	15,104	39	47	50	54
Corporations in general . . . . .	3,099	5,018	6,359	6,461	12	19	23	23
Other . . . . .	5,895	8,632	9,998	11,041	24	32	36	39
Individual income . . . . .	96,076	125,610	172,764	194,066	385	472	619	688
Corporation net income . . . . .	21,751	29,075	30,766	32,522	87	109	110	115
Property . . . . .	5,848	9,518	11,654	10,996	23	36	42	39
Other . . . . .	10,902	12,014	14,952	16,819	44	45	54	60
Charges and miscellaneous . . . . .	90,612	124,310	152,441	170,309	363	467	546	604
Intergovernmental revenue . . . . .	126,329	215,558	253,692	274,318	506	810	909	972
From Federal Government . . . . .	118,353	202,485	238,941	259,001	474	760	856	918
Public welfare . . . . .	59,397	114,945	135,274	147,430	238	432	485	523
Education . . . . .	21,271	31,944	38,738	42,114	85	120	139	149
Highways . . . . .	13,931	19,419	20,874	23,376	56	73	75	83
Health and hospitals . . . . .	5,475	10,344	13,205	14,235	22	39	47	50
Other . . . . .	18,279	25,834	30,849	31,846	73	97	111	113
From local governments . . . . .	7,976	13,073	14,751	15,317	32	49	53	54
Utility revenue . . . . .	3,305	3,845	4,356	4,513	12	14	16	16
Liquor store revenue <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	2,907	3,073	3,599	3,895	12	12	13	14
Insurance trust revenue <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	108,530	157,821	238,838	267,644	435	593	856	949
Employee retirement . . . . .	78,898	104,451	201,500	230,166	316	392	722	816
Unemployment compensation . . . . .	18,370	37,041	22,131	23,265	74	139	79	82
<b>Expenditure and debt redemption . . . . .</b>	<b>592,213</b>	<b>874,365</b>	<b>1,046,234</b>	<b>1,126,923</b>	<b>2,372</b>	<b>3,284</b>	<b>3,749</b>	<b>3,994</b>
Expenditure . . . . .	572,318	836,894	998,365	1,084,548	2,293	3,143	3,578	3,844
General expenditure . . . . .	508,284	733,504	889,475	965,174	2,036	2,755	3,188	3,421
Education . . . . .	184,935	249,670	318,602	346,791	741	938	1,142	1,229
Public welfare . . . . .	104,971	194,854	221,167	239,021	421	732	793	847
Health . . . . .	20,029	30,865	38,008	41,991	80	116	136	149
Hospitals . . . . .	22,637	29,139	29,994	32,577	91	109	107	115
Highways . . . . .	44,249	57,374	68,317	74,174	177	215	245	263
Police protection . . . . .	5,166	6,451	8,794	9,791	21	24	32	35
Correction . . . . .	17,266	26,069	32,843	35,170	69	98	118	125
Natural resources . . . . .	9,909	12,534	14,482	15,977	40	47	52	57
Housing and community development . . . . .	2,856	3,466	4,000	4,729	11	13	14	17
Other and unallocable . . . . .	96,267	123,081	153,269	164,954	386	462	549	585
Utility expenditure . . . . .	7,131	7,586	8,779	10,723	29	28	31	38
Liquor store expenditure <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	2,452	2,522	2,967	3,195	10	9	11	11
Insurance trust expenditure <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	54,452	93,282	97,144	105,456	218	350	348	374
Employee retirement . . . . .	29,562	47,541	67,353	75,971	118	179	241	269
Unemployment compensation . . . . .	16,243	35,032	19,160	18,583	66	132	69	66
By character and object:								
Intergovernmental expenditure . . . . .	175,028	240,978	304,933	327,520	701	905	1,093	1,161
Direct expenditure . . . . .	397,291	595,916	693,432	757,028	1,592	2,238	2,485	2,683
Current operation . . . . .	258,046	396,035	476,968	523,315	1,034	1,487	1,709	1,855
Capital outlay . . . . .	45,524	57,829	68,509	76,018	182	217	246	269
Construction . . . . .	34,803	46,113	53,587	59,503	139	173	193	211
Land and existing structure . . . . .	3,471	39	3,953	4,643	14	-	14	16
Equipment . . . . .	7,250	11,676	10,699	11,872	29	44	38	42
Assistance and subsidies . . . . .	16,902	23,511	22,229	22,140	68	88	80	78
Interest on debt . . . . .	22,367	25,259	28,582	30,099	90	95	102	107
Insurance benefits <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	54,452	93,282	97,144	105,456	218	350	348	374
Debt redemption . . . . .	19,895	37,471	47,869	42,374	80	141	172	150
<b>Debt outstanding, . . . . .</b>	<b>318,254</b>	<b>427,239</b>	<b>510,486</b>	<b>547,876</b>	<b>1,275</b>	<b>1,604</b>	<b>1,829</b>	<b>1,942</b>
Long-term . . . . .	315,490	421,139	507,819	541,497	1,264	1,582	1,820	1,919
Full-faith and credit . . . . .	74,972	116,195	129,326	138,525	300	436	463	491
Nonguaranteed . . . . .	240,518	304,944	378,493	402,972	964	1,145	1,356	1,428
Short-term . . . . .	2,764	6,100	2,667	6,379	11	23	10	23
Net long-term <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	125,524	205,348	249,432	266,870	503	771	894	946
Full-faith and credit only . . . . .	63,481	106,571	119,511	128,384	254	400	428	455

- Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Based on estimated resident population as of July 1. <sup>2</sup> Includes other items not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> Includes repayments. <sup>4</sup> Less cash and investment assets specifically held for redemption of long-term debt.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1990, *State Government Finances*, Series GF, No. 3; thereafter, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/state00.html>> (released 31 May 2002).

## No. 429. State Governments—Revenue by State: 2000

[In millions of dollars (1,259,835 represents \$1,259,835,000,000), except as noted. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Includes local shares of state imposed taxes. N.E.C. = Not elsewhere classified]

State	General revenue									
	Per capita <sup>2</sup>				Intergovernmental revenue		Charges and miscellaneous			
	Total revenue <sup>1</sup>	Total	Total (dol.)	Rank	Total	From Federal government	Total	Current charges	Miscellaneous general revenue	Insurance trust revenue
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>1,259,835</b>	<b>983,785</b>	<b>3,503</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>274,318</b>	<b>259,001</b>	<b>170,309</b>	<b>86,474</b>	<b>83,835</b>	<b>267,644</b>
Alabama . . . . .	16,857	14,117	3,174	35	4,781	4,745	2,897	2,099	798	2,588
Alaska . . . . .	8,584	7,330	11,691	1	1,202	1,197	4,705	327	4,378	1,229
Arizona . . . . .	16,721	14,664	2,858	46	4,441	4,111	2,122	840	1,282	2,035
Arkansas . . . . .	10,789	9,118	3,411	24	2,735	2,706	1,513	895	618	1,671
California . . . . .	172,481	135,782	4,009	18	36,125	33,655	15,849	9,429	6,420	36,476
Colorado . . . . .	17,060	12,925	3,005	40	3,301	3,280	2,549	1,341	1,208	4,135
Connecticut . . . . .	17,707	15,932	4,678	6	3,395	3,387	2,367	962	1,405	1,752
Delaware . . . . .	5,162	4,333	5,526	2	827	789	1,374	591	783	820
Florida . . . . .	51,630	41,674	2,608	49	10,271	9,905	6,577	2,365	4,212	9,949
Georgia . . . . .	29,630	23,395	2,858	45	6,459	6,411	3,424	1,633	1,791	6,235
Hawaii . . . . .	6,941	5,729	4,727	3	1,128	1,124	1,266	845	421	1,212
Idaho . . . . .	5,576	4,202	3,248	32	1,074	1,070	751	364	387	1,321
Illinois . . . . .	48,524	38,759	3,121	39	10,214	9,275	5,756	2,242	3,514	9,766
Indiana . . . . .	20,456	18,857	3,101	36	4,952	4,792	3,801	2,281	1,520	1,600
Iowa . . . . .	11,340	9,892	3,381	29	2,731	2,632	1,976	1,239	737	1,340
Kansas . . . . .	10,326	8,493	3,160	43	2,401	2,365	1,243	645	598	1,833
Kentucky . . . . .	19,451	14,648	3,624	22	4,341	4,319	2,613	1,529	1,084	4,802
Louisiana . . . . .	18,404	14,489	3,242	23	4,401	4,346	3,575	2,259	1,316	3,912
Maine . . . . .	6,294	5,274	4,136	13	1,555	1,547	1,058	367	691	943
Maryland . . . . .	21,366	17,956	3,391	31	4,164	4,022	3,437	1,686	1,751	3,308
Massachusetts . . . . .	32,011	27,418	4,319	8	5,787	5,428	5,479	1,756	3,723	4,497
Michigan . . . . .	49,512	39,491	3,974	14	9,370	9,168	7,364	4,183	3,181	9,454
Minnesota . . . . .	26,889	20,972	4,263	12	4,451	4,381	3,183	1,332	1,851	5,917
Mississippi . . . . .	12,181	9,636	3,387	27	3,470	3,349	1,454	906	548	2,381
Missouri . . . . .	20,309	16,486	2,946	41	5,256	5,205	2,658	1,351	1,307	3,824
Montana . . . . .	4,204	3,496	3,876	20	1,206	1,187	879	337	542	666
Nebraska . . . . .	6,136	5,657	3,306	33	1,568	1,541	1,107	533	574	479
Nevada . . . . .	7,235	5,424	2,715	44	1,057	998	649	379	270	1,780
New Hampshire . . . . .	4,993	3,876	3,136	50	1,157	994	1,023	453	570	826
New Jersey . . . . .	42,341	32,237	3,831	16	7,743	7,310	6,346	3,208	3,138	9,605
New Mexico . . . . .	10,570	7,888	4,336	9	2,187	2,132	1,957	759	1,198	2,683
New York . . . . .	111,397	84,765	4,467	7	32,521	26,206	10,509	4,571	5,938	24,271
North Carolina . . . . .	34,361	27,762	3,449	25	8,591	8,055	3,856	2,385	1,471	6,599
North Dakota . . . . .	3,295	2,798	4,358	11	1,002	974	623	429	194	498
Ohio . . . . .	55,274	36,166	3,186	38	10,074	9,842	6,415	3,602	2,813	18,628
Oklahoma . . . . .	13,116	10,783	3,125	42	3,047	2,962	1,896	1,125	771	2,046
Oregon . . . . .	21,228	14,313	4,184	19	4,685	4,625	3,683	1,787	1,896	6,687
Pennsylvania . . . . .	54,517	41,700	3,395	28	10,584	10,504	8,649	4,962	3,687	11,952
Rhode Island . . . . .	5,530	4,047	3,862	10	1,163	1,091	849	334	515	1,472
South Carolina . . . . .	15,870	13,221	3,295	30	4,379	4,055	2,460	1,741	719	1,834
South Dakota . . . . .	2,873	2,253	2,985	37	793	781	533	213	320	619
Tennessee . . . . .	18,970	15,928	2,800	47	6,121	5,966	2,069	1,368	701	3,041
Texas . . . . .	72,323	55,312	2,653	48	17,151	16,562	10,737	5,102	5,635	17,010
Utah . . . . .	10,191	7,661	3,431	26	1,889	1,878	1,793	1,150	643	2,414
Vermont . . . . .	3,292	2,943	4,833	5	918	877	543	295	248	320
Virginia . . . . .	28,902	22,208	3,137	34	4,466	4,314	5,601	3,216	2,385	6,395
Washington . . . . .	30,616	21,254	3,606	21	5,190	5,095	3,496	2,146	1,350	9,035
West Virginia . . . . .	8,542	6,982	3,862	17	2,406	2,365	1,233	648	585	1,510
Wisconsin . . . . .	32,119	21,183	3,949	15	4,734	4,633	3,874	2,164	1,710	10,936
Wyoming . . . . .	5,740	2,357	4,770	4	855	843	537	99	438	3,339

See footnotes at end of table.

# No. 429. State Governments—Revenue by State: 2000—Con.

[See headnote, page 281]

State	All taxes				Sales and gross receipts taxes						
	Per capita <sup>2</sup>			Property taxes	Selective sales taxes <sup>3</sup>						
	Total <sup>3</sup>	Total (dol.)	Rank		Total <sup>3</sup>	General sales taxes, total	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco sales	Insurance premiums	Motor fuels sales	Public utilities	
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>539,157</b>	<b>1,920</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>10,996</b>	<b>252,147</b>	<b>174,461</b>	<b>77,686</b>	<b>12,495</b>	<b>9,750</b>	<b>29,969</b>	<b>9,231</b>
Alabama . . . . .	6,438	1,448	46	180	3,228	1,702	1,527	190	191	505	483
Alaska . . . . .	1,423	2,270	45	45	138	-	138	61	29	42	3
Arizona . . . . .	8,101	1,579	40	297	4,644	3,633	1,011	214	165	593	37
Arkansas . . . . .	4,871	1,822	21	482	2,363	1,707	656	122	95	389	-
California . . . . .	83,808	2,474	9	3,331	29,620	23,457	6,163	1,499	1,300	3,041	219
Colorado . . . . .	7,075	1,645	33	-	2,709	1,849	860	95	131	544	8
Connecticut . . . . .	10,171	2,986	1	-	5,054	3,420	1,634	174	184	543	198
Delaware . . . . .	2,132	2,720	2	-	289	-	289	38	53	104	28
Florida . . . . .	24,826	1,553	41	763	19,132	15,011	4,121	1,018	356	1,609	666
Georgia . . . . .	13,511	1,651	37	48	5,746	4,630	1,116	227	257	632	-
Hawaii . . . . .	3,335	2,751	3	-	2,052	1,536	516	81	70	74	120
Idaho . . . . .	2,377	1,837	25	-	1,055	747	308	35	56	209	3
Illinois . . . . .	22,789	1,835	23	54	10,859	6,393	4,466	595	220	1,356	1,467
Indiana . . . . .	10,104	1,662	32	4	5,037	3,579	1,457	120	163	700	6
Iowa . . . . .	5,185	1,772	28	-	2,479	1,723	756	109	120	346	-
Kansas . . . . .	4,848	1,804	26	49	2,304	1,741	563	126	70	356	1
Kentucky . . . . .	7,695	1,904	18	389	3,512	2,172	1,341	85	227	440	-
Louisiana . . . . .	6,512	1,457	44	25	3,719	2,061	1,658	145	239	549	12
Maine . . . . .	2,661	2,087	13	31	1,191	847	344	109	47	181	2
Maryland . . . . .	10,354	1,955	19	256	4,362	2,498	1,863	234	173	652	154
Massachusetts . . . . .	16,153	2,544	5	-	5,060	3,565	1,495	344	335	653	-
Michigan . . . . .	22,756	2,290	7	1,703	9,785	7,666	2,118	737	192	1,075	12
Minnesota . . . . .	13,339	2,712	4	9	5,775	3,724	2,052	248	172	608	-
Mississippi . . . . .	4,712	1,656	31	1	3,147	2,333	814	96	115	419	1
Missouri . . . . .	8,572	1,532	42	18	4,032	2,788	1,244	137	210	696	1
Montana . . . . .	1,411	1,564	43	219	344	-	344	31	43	188	20
Nebraska . . . . .	2,981	1,742	38	4	1,445	1,028	417	64	39	279	3
Nevada . . . . .	3,717	1,861	16	93	3,154	1,942	1,212	81	129	262	10
New Hampshire . . . . .	1,696	1,372	50	474	556	-	556	106	54	117	58
New Jersey . . . . .	18,148	2,157	12	3	8,200	5,508	2,692	478	282	506	854
New Mexico . . . . .	3,743	2,058	14	35	2,007	1,502	505	61	65	233	7
New York . . . . .	41,736	2,199	11	-	13,307	8,563	4,744	851	659	522	1,606
North Carolina . . . . .	15,315	1,903	17	-	5,941	3,375	2,567	235	279	1,067	387
North Dakota . . . . .	1,172	1,826	24	2	655	330	325	28	22	111	28
Ohio . . . . .	19,676	1,733	34	23	9,059	6,263	2,795	373	359	1,405	642
Oklahoma . . . . .	5,840	1,692	35	-	2,181	1,442	739	136	161	402	15
Oregon . . . . .	5,946	1,738	36	-	728	-	728	201	44	474	7
Pennsylvania . . . . .	22,467	1,829	22	117	10,460	7,057	3,403	504	440	764	678
Rhode Island . . . . .	2,035	1,942	15	1	1,003	621	382	69	31	131	73
South Carolina . . . . .	6,381	1,591	39	13	3,241	2,458	783	159	85	370	41
South Dakota . . . . .	927	1,228	49	-	732	488	244	30	40	125	2
Tennessee . . . . .	7,740	1,360	47	-	5,805	4,446	1,359	159	287	788	5
Texas . . . . .	27,424	1,315	48	-	22,213	14,012	8,201	1,047	739	2,689	508
Utah . . . . .	3,979	1,782	27	-	1,924	1,423	501	72	83	330	-
Vermont . . . . .	1,483	2,435	6	405	484	215	268	40	20	61	10
Virginia . . . . .	12,141	1,715	30	34	4,352	2,472	1,880	139	251	815	102
Washington . . . . .	12,567	2,132	10	1,698	9,684	7,739	1,945	440	261	775	290
West Virginia . . . . .	3,343	1,849	20	4	1,800	917	883	41	101	240	183
Wisconsin . . . . .	12,575	2,344	8	87	5,106	3,507	1,599	302	96	916	278
Wyoming . . . . .	964	1,951	29	101	477	369	108	12	12	81	2

See footnotes at end of table.



# No. 429. State Governments—Revenue by State: 2000—Con.

[See headnote, page 281]

State	License taxes					Income			Other taxes	
	Total <sup>3</sup>	Corporation license	Hunting and fishing license	Motor vehicle and operators license	Occupancy and business license, n.e.c.	Total	Individual income	Corporation net income	Total <sup>3</sup>	Death and gift
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>32,606</b>	<b>6,461</b>	<b>1,110</b>	<b>16,450</b>	<b>7,195</b>	<b>226,588</b>	<b>194,066</b>	<b>32,522</b>	<b>16,819</b>	<b>7,998</b>
Alabama . . . . .	542	179	14	207	129	2,315	2,071	243	174	67
Alaska . . . . .	92	2	19	36	34	438	-	438	711	2
Arizona . . . . .	260	6	16	168	58	2,815	2,292	523	85	85
Arkansas . . . . .	259	9	20	133	77	1,707	1,470	237	59	24
California . . . . .	3,691	37	75	1,917	1,538	46,213	39,575	6,639	953	928
Colorado . . . . .	300	5	53	190	45	3,972	3,637	335	94	62
Connecticut . . . . .	365	13	3	262	75	4,400	3,974	427	352	238
Delaware . . . . .	777	541	2	33	180	974	733	240	92	41
Florida . . . . .	1,513	121	14	1,045	255	1,183	-	1,183	2,236	739
Georgia . . . . .	467	40	24	269	64	7,077	6,365	712	173	148
Hawaii . . . . .	111	3	-	77	21	1,140	1,064	75	32	23
Idaho . . . . .	217	1	27	115	41	1,091	965	126	14	11
Illinois . . . . .	1,571	144	28	1,087	301	9,898	7,637	2,261	406	348
Indiana . . . . .	245	5	13	160	53	4,678	3,753	925	141	140
Iowa . . . . .	493	33	18	350	70	2,105	1,890	215	109	99
Kansas . . . . .	237	27	16	157	29	2,134	1,862	272	125	63
Kentucky . . . . .	537	193	18	202	107	3,008	2,702	306	248	74
Louisiana . . . . .	490	274	22	118	73	1,804	1,582	222	474	96
Maine . . . . .	134	3	11	78	36	1,227	1,077	150	78	59
Maryland . . . . .	379	13	11	197	155	5,044	4,613	431	313	157
Massachusetts . . . . .	451	23	6	288	75	10,348	9,042	1,306	294	167
Michigan . . . . .	1,208	13	48	863	213	9,573	7,190	2,382	488	186
Minnesota . . . . .	977	4	54	673	224	6,351	5,547	803	226	83
Mississippi . . . . .	279	68	11	135	53	1,234	1,007	228	50	22
Missouri . . . . .	576	90	29	258	154	3,816	3,550	265	130	130
Montana . . . . .	123	1	30	59	25	616	516	100	109	19
Nebraska . . . . .	190	6	12	93	59	1,314	1,174	140	28	19
Nevada . . . . .	362	23	6	126	113	-	-	-	108	76
New Hampshire . . . . .	143	4	6	73	49	378	66	312	146	61
New Jersey . . . . .	790	151	12	384	176	8,553	7,205	1,347	602	486
New Mexico . . . . .	206	2	17	152	30	1,040	881	159	455	16
New York . . . . .	970	67	32	710	106	25,966	23,194	2,772	1,493	1,055
North Carolina . . . . .	743	158	15	452	109	8,407	7,210	1,197	225	188
North Dakota . . . . .	87	-	4	47	36	277	199	78	151	6
Ohio . . . . .	1,559	353	30	646	498	8,872	8,241	631	164	155
Oklahoma . . . . .	829	43	14	645	115	2,329	2,135	194	501	88
Oregon . . . . .	605	6	28	387	169	4,505	4,097	407	108	44
Pennsylvania . . . . .	2,273	990	52	848	309	8,467	6,771	1,697	1,148	801
Rhode Island . . . . .	91	13	2	52	23	904	829	75	36	34
South Carolina . . . . .	375	42	14	124	111	2,673	2,446	227	80	43
South Dakota . . . . .	118	2	15	41	53	45	-	45	31	28
Tennessee . . . . .	899	494	25	274	94	794	180	614	242	92
Texas . . . . .	3,813	2,099	63	1,043	526	-	-	-	1,398	278
Utah . . . . .	138	1	23	88	22	1,825	1,651	174	91	65
Vermont . . . . .	68	1	6	39	19	476	432	44	50	14
Virginia . . . . .	514	30	20	339	112	6,888	6,322	566	353	150
Washington . . . . .	608	14	29	324	183	-	-	-	577	83
West Virginia . . . . .	174	8	16	92	30	1,184	966	218	182	21
Wisconsin . . . . .	669	95	62	339	161	6,530	5,952	578	183	133
Wyoming . . . . .	89	6	23	55	4	-	-	-	296	51

- Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Duplicate intergovernmental transactions are excluded. <sup>2</sup> Based on estimated resident population as of April 1, 2000. <sup>3</sup> Includes categories not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/state00.html>> (released 31 May 2002).

## No. 430. State Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2000

[In millions of dollars (1,084,548 represents \$1,084,548,000,000) except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

State	General expenditure									
	Total expenditure <sup>1</sup>	Total			Direct expenditures					
		Amount	Per capita <sup>2</sup> (dol.)	Inter-governmental	Total	Educa-tion	Public welfare	Health and hospitals	High-ways	Police protection
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>1,084,548</b>	<b>965,174</b>	<b>3,437</b>	<b>327,520</b>	<b>637,654</b>	<b>138,357</b>	<b>198,796</b>	<b>59,378</b>	<b>61,686</b>	<b>8,582</b>
Alabama . . . . .	15,873	14,400	3,238	3,908	10,491	2,807	3,485	1,605	887	92
Alaska . . . . .	6,611	5,972	9,525	1,027	4,945	646	803	120	630	50
Arizona . . . . .	16,574	15,284	2,979	6,391	8,892	2,054	2,593	679	1,056	146
Arkansas . . . . .	9,589	8,967	3,354	2,725	6,241	1,600	1,987	672	614	73
California . . . . .	149,772	134,204	3,962	65,389	68,815	15,017	18,510	6,957	4,231	1,051
Colorado . . . . .	13,930	12,485	2,903	3,703	8,782	2,617	2,211	420	963	77
Connecticut . . . . .	16,723	14,856	4,362	3,363	11,493	1,504	3,020	1,473	751	140
Delaware . . . . .	4,211	3,913	4,991	856	3,057	710	547	265	324	63
Florida . . . . .	45,208	42,486	2,658	14,073	28,412	4,154	9,067	3,272	3,543	367
Georgia . . . . .	24,813	23,092	2,821	7,180	15,912	4,173	5,469	1,011	1,578	193
Hawaii . . . . .	6,605	5,975	4,930	158	5,818	1,854	1,019	572	226	4
Idaho . . . . .	4,493	4,039	3,121	1,278	2,761	651	762	130	356	37
Illinois . . . . .	41,183	36,895	2,971	12,050	24,845	4,651	8,466	2,814	1,829	336
Indiana . . . . .	20,289	19,188	3,156	6,736	12,452	4,098	3,806	655	1,254	198
Iowa . . . . .	11,453	10,520	3,595	3,212	7,309	1,862	2,153	768	1,017	80
Kansas . . . . .	9,124	8,376	3,116	2,853	5,523	1,356	1,314	368	1,197	53
Kentucky . . . . .	15,682	14,197	3,512	3,280	10,917	2,426	4,051	698	1,416	161
Louisiana . . . . .	16,554	14,783	3,308	3722	11,061	2462	3,014	1,849	1056	195
Maine . . . . .	5,448	4,850	3,804	912	3,938	567	1,553	322	391	45
Maryland . . . . .	19,370	17,281	3,263	4,356	12,925	2,654	3,922	1,055	878	234
Massachusetts . . . . .	29,478	26,821	4,225	6,241	20,581	2,722	6,247	1,935	2,609	391
Michigan . . . . .	42,749	39,004	3,925	17,201	21,803	6,284	7,606	1,735	1,259	284
Minnesota . . . . .	23,326	20,975	4,264	7,610	13,364	3,119	4,777	560	953	123
Mississippi . . . . .	10,972	10,049	3,532	3,248	6,801	1,468	2,295	849	776	67
Missouri . . . . .	17,293	15,837	2,831	4,529	11,309	2,283	3,912	1,154	1,259	125
Montana . . . . .	3,718	3,325	3,686	761	2,564	585	530	244	419	25
Nebraska . . . . .	5,772	5,537	3,236	1,586	3,951	1,008	1,382	247	554	49
Nevada . . . . .	6,047	5,369	2,687	2,250	3,119	711	791	191	526	58
New Hampshire . . . . .	4,366	3,884	3,143	1,053	2,831	532	977	154	328	38
New Jersey . . . . .	34,783	28,160	3,347	8,639	19,521	4,478	4,698	1,805	1,368	402
New Mexico . . . . .	8,701	7,985	4,390	2,447	5,538	1,374	1,463	660	856	78
New York . . . . .	96,925	80,617	4,248	31,273	49,344	6,225	20,698	4,519	3,147	422
North Carolina . . . . .	29,615	27,242	3,384	9,301	17,941	4,203	5,158	1,732	2,256	351
North Dakota . . . . .	2,856	2,569	4,001	590	1,979	512	544	73	294	12
Ohio . . . . .	44,631	36,144	3,184	12,932	23,212	5,715	7,659	2,064	2,134	225
Oklahoma . . . . .	10,630	9,146	2,650	3,089	6,057	2,043	864	462	977	75
Oregon . . . . .	15,776	13,155	3,845	3,920	9,235	1,615	2,981	1,112	651	130
Pennsylvania . . . . .	47,682	41,937	3,415	11,370	30,567	6,407	11,441	2,001	3,015	776
Rhode Island . . . . .	4,648	3,987	3,805	678	3,310	569	1,135	274	220	36
South Carolina . . . . .	16,237	14,195	3,538	3,806	10,389	2,404	3,441	1,330	1,116	203
South Dakota . . . . .	2,403	2,228	2,951	448	1,780	321	477	107	340	18
Tennessee . . . . .	16,853	15,822	2,781	4,364	11,458	2,670	4,766	999	1,184	112
Texas . . . . .	60,425	54,452	2,611	16,231	38,221	8,882	11,204	3,956	4,768	338
Utah . . . . .	8,592	7,956	3,563	1,978	5,979	1,819	1,452	578	765	74
Vermont . . . . .	3,219	3,068	5,037	932	2,136	449	700	75	204	37
Virginia . . . . .	24,314	22,609	3,194	7,132	15,476	3,943	3,540	1,871	2,142	210
Washington . . . . .	25,902	21,951	3,724	6,371	15,580	4,058	5,058	1,796	1,096	153
West Virginia . . . . .	7,552	6,490	3,590	1,360	5,131	1,016	1,762	237	838	52
Wisconsin . . . . .	23,027	20,645	3,849	8,171	12,475	2,818	3,204	865	1,099	99
Wyoming . . . . .	2,553	2,254	4,563	838	1,416	261	285	85	335	19

See footnotes at end of table.

# No. 430. State Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2000—Con.

[See headnote, page 284]

State	General expenditure—Con.									Debt outstanding	
	Direct expenditures—Con.									Total	Per capita <sup>2</sup> (dol.)
	Correc-tions	Natural re-sources	Parks and recre-ation	Govern-mental admin-istration	Interest on general debt	Utility ex-pen-ditures	Liquor stores ex-pen-ditures	Insur-ance trust ex-pen-ditures	Cash and security holdings		
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>33,048</b>	<b>15,011</b>	<b>4,052</b>	<b>34,510</b>	<b>29,198</b>	<b>10,723</b>	<b>3,195</b>	<b>105,456</b>	<b>2,518,936</b>	<b>547,876</b>	<b>1,951</b>
Alabama . . . . .	273	194	11	345	276	-	151	1,322	25,954	5,292	1,190
Alaska . . . . .	174	249	9	336	248	65	-	574	47,024	4,150	6,619
Arizona . . . . .	668	168	41	441	170	26	-	1,265	35,190	3,101	604
Arkansas . . . . .	266	192	75	324	121	-	-	623	17,720	2,746	1,027
California . . . . .	4,118	2,117	286	5,261	2,613	114	-	15,454	336,589	57,170	1,688
Colorado . . . . .	599	174	59	366	251	10	-	1,434	30,811	4,431	1,030
Connecticut . . . . .	554	101	41	892	1,089	205	-	1,662	29,080	18,456	5,419
Delaware . . . . .	228	65	48	288	218	51	-	247	10,747	3,261	4,159
Florida . . . . .	2,217	1,412	144	1,871	1,076	55	-	2,667	89,554	18,181	1,137
Georgia . . . . .	969	496	128	566	387	-	-	1,721	49,499	7,086	866
Hawaii . . . . .	155	80	46	312	483	-	-	629	12,773	5,592	4,614
Idaho . . . . .	149	135	21	204	125	-	42	412	11,782	2,279	1,761
Illinois . . . . .	1,277	375	141	1,160	1,825	-	-	4,288	86,684	28,828	2,321
Indiana . . . . .	537	212	61	600	373	-	-	1,102	34,108	7,894	1,132
Iowa . . . . .	224	236	18	410	131	-	74	859	24,551	2,362	807
Kansas . . . . .	273	167	8	536	47	-	-	748	12,029	1,912	711
Kentucky . . . . .	394	266	112	529	360	37	-	1,486	32,029	7,753	1,918
Louisiana . . . . .	397	373	168	460	411	3	-	1,768	35,791	7,770	1,739
Maine . . . . .	92	135	10	210	226	-	53	545	12,346	4,060	3,184
Maryland . . . . .	894	430	173	798	801	384	-	1,705	47,984	11,365	2,146
Massachusetts . . . . .	605	202	127	1,058	2,128	306	-	2,351	59,248	38,961	6,137
Michigan . . . . .	1,483	386	125	792	920	-	465	3,281	77,922	19,445	1,957
Minnesota . . . . .	293	436	99	664	349	-	-	2,351	53,967	5,602	1,139
Mississippi . . . . .	242	228	50	223	182	-	133	790	21,915	3,222	1,132
Missouri . . . . .	514	269	38	463	543	-	-	1,456	47,592	9,820	1,755
Montana . . . . .	104	153	14	187	143	-	33	360	10,184	2,557	2,835
Nebraska . . . . .	173	134	25	139	106	-	-	236	10,987	1,680	982
Nevada . . . . .	218	76	18	152	120	45	-	633	18,562	2,990	1,496
New Hampshire . . . . .	85	41	7	169	310	-	249	233	9,407	5,499	4,450
New Jersey . . . . .	1,050	240	317	1,199	1,153	1,886	-	4,737	82,747	28,938	3,439
New Mexico . . . . .	217	136	43	327	179	-	-	715	32,209	3,625	1,993
New York . . . . .	2,298	366	495	3,469	3,663	6,378	-	9,930	211,314	78,616	4,143
North Carolina . . . . .	906	559	152	724	585	-	-	2,373	73,229	9,336	1,160
North Dakota . . . . .	29	75	9	80	77	-	-	287	6,842	1,520	2,367
Ohio . . . . .	1,487	337	132	1,138	998	-	305	8,181	147,209	18,087	1,593
Oklahoma . . . . .	462	183	61	388	236	278	-	1,205	24,404	5,663	1,641
Oregon . . . . .	468	270	41	797	461	3	137	2,481	33,586	6,235	1,822
Pennsylvania . . . . .	1,414	612	140	1,282	1,268	-	801	4,944	110,454	18,595	1,514
Rhode Island . . . . .	139	41	13	256	277	59	-	602	11,458	5,681	5,422
South Carolina . . . . .	436	246	56	325	259	797	-	1,245	24,872	7,057	1,759
South Dakota . . . . .	62	71	22	98	120	-	-	175	8,539	2,305	3,053
Tennessee . . . . .	351	225	116	429	190	4	-	1,027	29,018	3,292	579
Texas . . . . .	2,677	653	56	1,367	1,032	-	-	5,973	188,148	19,228	922
Utah . . . . .	245	141	30	408	185	-	87	548	17,492	3,885	1,740
Vermont . . . . .	66	90	7	138	124	3	29	120	4,534	2,165	3,554
Virginia . . . . .	859	181	76	818	792	5	264	1,436	58,387	12,011	1,697
Washington . . . . .	731	502	64	504	607	-	290	3,644	66,541	11,734	1,991
West Virginia . . . . .	156	149	55	330	207	9	43	1,010	9,636	3,730	2,063
Wisconsin . . . . .	746	330	54	601	687	-	-	2,381	77,051	11,454	2,135
Wyoming . . . . .	73	99	11	78	64	-	38	242	9,239	1,250	2,531

- Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes amounts not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Based on estimated resident population as of April 1, 2000.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/state00.html>> (released 31 May 2002).

## No. 431. Local Governments—Revenue by State: 1999

[In millions of dollars (952,330 represents \$952,330,000,000), except as noted. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

State	General revenue										
	Total revenue <sup>1</sup>	Intergovernmental revenue					Taxes				
		Total	Per capita (dol.) <sup>2</sup>	Total	From federal government	From state governments	Total	Property	Sales and gross receipts	Income <sup>3</sup>	Motor licenses
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>952,330</b>	<b>839,031</b>	<b>3,077</b>	<b>327,579</b>	<b>31,687</b>	<b>295,892</b>	<b>315,833</b>	<b>228,453</b>	<b>51,626</b>	<b>19,701</b>	<b>1,259</b>
Alabama . . . . .	11,860	9,969	2,281	4,109	411	3,698	2,738	1,027	1,257	137	20
Alaska . . . . .	2,779	2,538	4,094	1,024	160	865	856	679	153	-	10
Arizona . . . . .	16,069	13,357	2,796	5,767	559	5,208	4,695	3,316	1,176	-	-
Arkansas . . . . .	5,576	4,997	1,959	2,192	136	2,055	1,468	948	500	-	-
California . . . . .	147,304	125,175	3,777	61,086	4,805	56,281	32,590	21,582	7,949	-	-
Colorado . . . . .	14,325	12,461	3,072	3,436	383	3,053	5,549	3,414	1,862	-	32
Connecticut . . . . .	10,171	9,397	2,863	3,117	309	2,807	5,265	5,175	1	-	-
Delaware . . . . .	1,754	1,581	2,096	788	46	743	441	349	3	43	-
District of Columbia . . . . .	6,131	5,452	10,504	1,707	1,707	-	2,974	680	934	1,170	18
Florida . . . . .	53,458	47,680	3,155	15,846	1,969	13,877	16,446	12,940	2,935	-	33
Georgia . . . . .	25,528	22,335	2,868	7,491	638	6,853	9,041	5,379	3,373	-	-
Hawaii . . . . .	1,608	1,425	1,203	282	133	149	747	595	88	-	42
Idaho . . . . .	3,238	3,108	2,483	1,310	73	1,238	868	816	13	-	5
Illinois . . . . .	42,289	36,628	3,402	12,695	1,531	11,164	16,759	13,890	2,371	-	113
Indiana . . . . .	17,425	15,757	2,651	5,827	297	5,531	5,840	5,173	69	515	2
Iowa . . . . .	8,642	8,107	2,826	3,131	220	2,911	2,805	2,533	191	40	11
Kansas . . . . .	8,157	7,448	2,806	2,786	115	2,671	2,703	2,068	585	-	4
Kentucky . . . . .	8,869	7,746	1,955	3,272	331	2,941	2,404	1,295	174	689	28
Louisiana . . . . .	11,701	10,826	2,476	4,056	326	3,730	4,042	1,594	2,276	-	4
Maine . . . . .	3,095	2,998	2,393	980	103	877	1,542	1,504	3	-	19
Maryland . . . . .	15,827	14,261	2,757	4,670	627	4,043	7,057	3,894	244	2,385	-
Massachusetts . . . . .	20,378	17,373	2,814	7,583	862	6,720	7,538	7,300	105	-	-
Michigan . . . . .	34,623	30,856	3,128	15,846	985	14,861	8,048	7,230	55	523	1
Minnesota . . . . .	18,466	16,633	3,483	7,370	507	6,863	4,706	4,450	120	-	5
Mississippi . . . . .	6,948	6,423	2,320	2,711	152	2,560	1,513	1,389	52	-	-
Missouri . . . . .	14,524	12,985	2,375	4,452	428	4,025	5,464	3,288	1,684	228	13
Montana . . . . .	2,071	2,001	2,266	764	119	645	696	663	4	-	13
Nebraska . . . . .	6,697	4,542	2,726	1,454	149	1,306	1,962	1,562	226	-	15
Nevada . . . . .	6,505	6,072	3,357	2,522	216	2,306	1,861	1,178	410	-	-
New Hampshire . . . . .	2,964	2,898	2,413	455	86	370	2,039	2,014	-	-	-
New Jersey . . . . .	28,473	27,789	3,413	8,758	629	8,129	14,649	14,335	31	30	-
New Mexico . . . . .	4,764	4,456	2,561	2,482	252	2,230	1,015	550	419	-	-
New York . . . . .	105,272	92,285	5,071	32,182	2,929	29,253	43,453	24,759	8,454	8,408	126
North Carolina . . . . .	23,676	20,900	2,732	8,740	568	8,172	5,830	4,351	1,172	-	25
North Dakota . . . . .	1,698	1,609	2,538	687	167	520	562	495	56	-	-
Ohio . . . . .	35,465	33,402	2,967	12,510	1,111	11,399	14,123	9,318	1,251	3,097	99
Oklahoma . . . . .	8,211	7,472	2,225	2,845	217	2,628	2,351	1,238	1,026	-	2
Oregon . . . . .	11,319	10,567	3,187	4,625	737	3,888	3,195	2,558	173	-	9
Pennsylvania . . . . .	37,260	33,969	2,832	13,769	1,673	12,096	13,604	9,483	369	2,436	-
Rhode Island . . . . .	2,404	2,236	2,256	702	97	606	1,302	1,285	1	-	-
South Carolina . . . . .	10,313	9,261	2,383	3,226	290	2,936	2,906	2,468	193	-	14
South Dakota . . . . .	1,785	1,616	2,204	511	77	434	782	617	106	-	16
Tennessee . . . . .	18,400	12,665	2,309	4,282	419	3,863	4,551	2,684	1,596	-	82
Texas . . . . .	61,129	53,067	2,648	16,659	2,019	14,640	23,556	18,805	4,020	-	255
Utah . . . . .	6,430	5,280	2,479	2,143	282	1,862	1,815	1,192	480	-	-
Vermont . . . . .	1,512	1,357	2,284	804	27	777	396	380	1	-	-
Virginia . . . . .	19,614	17,759	2,584	6,275	572	5,703	7,995	5,730	1,486	-	113
Washington . . . . .	21,691	17,917	3,113	7,204	682	6,522	5,781	3,608	1,637	-	120
West Virginia . . . . .	3,714	3,551	1,965	1,650	97	1,553	977	809	34	-	-
Wisconsin . . . . .	18,163	16,890	3,217	8,055	421	7,634	5,790	5,443	208	-	1
Wyoming . . . . .	2,057	1,957	4,077	738	39	699	545	423	97	-	9

See footnotes at end of table.

# No. 431. Local Governments—Revenue by State: 1999—Con.

[See headnote, page 286]

State	General revenue										
	Current charges & miscellaneous general revenue	Current charges				Miscellaneous general revenue					
		Total	Educa-tion	Hospi-tal	Sewer-age	Total	Inter-est earn-ings	Special assess-ment	Utility rev-enue	Liquor store rev-enue	Insur-ance trust revenue
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>195,618</b>	<b>131,577</b>	<b>14,935</b>	<b>34,567</b>	<b>23,645</b>	<b>64,041</b>	<b>33,826</b>	<b>3,549</b>	<b>77,524</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>35,130</b>
Alabama . . . . .	3,121	2,262	255	1,305	218	859	408	11	1,731	-	159
Alaska . . . . .	658	404	34	57	43	254	158	4	195	-	46
Arizona . . . . .	2,895	1,697	325	206	307	1,198	665	70	2,509	-	203
Arkansas . . . . .	1,336	923	128	392	152	413	236	8	543	-	37
California . . . . .	31,500	20,523	1,404	3,604	3,078	10,977	5,305	893	12,805	-	9,324
Colorado . . . . .	3,476	2,361	259	409	413	1,115	622	42	1,373	-	492
Connecticut . . . . .	1,016	550	69	-	169	466	205	33	448	-	326
Delaware . . . . .	351	230	12	-	105	121	69	-	142	-	31
District of Columbia . . . . .	772	384	20	118	107	388	169	-	438	-	242
Florida . . . . .	15,388	10,208	1,251	2,667	1,381	5,180	2,792	886	4,898	-	880
Georgia . . . . .	5,802	4,027	215	1,976	568	1,775	951	19	2,676	-	517
Hawaii . . . . .	396	259	-	-	139	137	76	11	182	-	-
Idaho . . . . .	929	730	47	361	84	199	78	15	128	-	1
Illinois . . . . .	7,174	4,477	849	462	709	2,697	1,560	90	2,593	-	3,068
Indiana . . . . .	4,090	2,777	272	1,537	453	1,313	580	22	1,606	-	61
Iowa . . . . .	2,171	1,612	421	627	225	559	273	15	516	-	19
Kansas . . . . .	1,959	1,267	233	430	168	692	403	64	593	-	115
Kentucky . . . . .	2,070	1,017	94	163	240	1,053	875	4	1,078	-	45
Louisiana . . . . .	2,728	1,912	70	1,171	194	816	557	7	728	-	147
Maine . . . . .	476	342	20	49	112	134	64	2	97	-	-
Maryland . . . . .	2,535	1,658	433	-	518	877	443	104	418	131	1,016
Massachusetts . . . . .	2,253	1,649	173	164	604	604	265	77	1,865	-	1,139
Michigan . . . . .	6,961	4,438	688	688	1,231	2,523	994	85	1,377	-	2,390
Minnesota . . . . .	4,557	2,568	209	720	408	1,989	934	266	1,116	187	529
Mississippi . . . . .	2,199	1,688	192	1,175	126	511	262	4	525	-	-
Missouri . . . . .	3,068	2,234	420	655	406	834	512	15	1,141	-	398
Montana . . . . .	540	301	52	44	44	239	143	43	71	-	-
Nebraska . . . . .	1,125	763	161	246	100	362	190	35	2,001	-	155
Nevada . . . . .	1,689	1,210	76	421	201	479	315	25	433	-	-
New Hampshire . . . . .	403	294	36	-	75	109	47	3	65	-	1
New Jersey . . . . .	4,381	2,664	487	202	921	1,717	588	15	670	-	14
New Mexico . . . . .	959	626	69	204	100	333	214	16	308	-	-
New York . . . . .	16,650	11,727	705	3,007	1,249	4,923	2,033	104	5,040	-	7,947
North Carolina . . . . .	6,330	5,027	385	2,584	808	1,303	777	12	2,427	317	32
North Dakota . . . . .	361	176	38	-	25	185	69	32	77	-	12
Ohio . . . . .	6,770	4,384	871	698	1,288	2,386	1,332	86	1,828	-	235
Oklahoma . . . . .	2,276	1,687	284	729	190	589	317	5	666	-	73
Oregon . . . . .	2,747	1,853	344	269	436	894	455	47	751	-	1
Pennsylvania . . . . .	6,596	4,093	537	24	1,282	2,503	1,726	51	1,788	-	1,502
Rhode Island . . . . .	231	158	19	-	55	73	33	3	94	-	74
South Carolina . . . . .	3,128	2,474	186	1,499	194	654	421	21	1,048	-	4
South Dakota . . . . .	322	212	38	33	41	110	58	6	136	10	23
Tennessee . . . . .	3,832	3,028	316	1,483	447	804	466	8	5,143	-	592
Texas . . . . .	12,851	8,727	1,291	2,400	1,748	4,124	2,776	61	6,297	-	1,766
Utah . . . . .	1,321	782	64	43	143	539	247	6	1,150	-	-
Vermont . . . . .	156	98	17	-	33	58	21	1	145	-	10
Virginia . . . . .	3,489	2,345	209	252	640	1,144	666	21	1,111	-	744
Washington . . . . .	4,933	3,550	237	852	802	1,383	685	74	3,488	-	286
West Virginia . . . . .	924	620	33	246	117	304	205	2	138	-	24
Wisconsin . . . . .	3,046	2,078	346	89	511	968	485	87	831	-	441
Wyoming . . . . .	673	500	41	307	38	173	99	39	95	-	5

- Represents zero. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Includes items not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Based on estimated resident population as of July 1. <sup>3</sup> Represents individual and corporate income taxes.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Governmental Finances, 1998-99*. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate/99allpub.pdf>> (released September 2001).

## No. 432. Local Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 1999

[In millions of dollars, (938,641 represents \$938,641,000,000), except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

State	General expenditure										
	Total expenditure <sup>1</sup>	Total amount	Per capita <sup>2</sup> (dol)	Direct general expenditures	Selected functions (direct expenditures)						
					Educa-tion	Public welfare	Health	Hospitals	Highways	Police protection	Fire protection
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>938,641</b>	<b>823,961</b>	<b>3,442</b>	<b>813,991</b>	<b>357,075</b>	<b>32,952</b>	<b>22,771</b>	<b>42,199</b>	<b>36,776</b>	<b>45,557</b>	<b>21,262</b>
Alabama . . . . .	12,310	10,464	2,817	10,461	4,560	36	273	1,359	515	557	241
Alaska . . . . .	2,876	2,597	4,638	2,588	1,079	6	61	63	195	126	63
Arizona . . . . .	16,051	13,442	3,359	13,119	5,570	476	149	270	593	895	386
Arkansas . . . . .	5,456	4,939	2,139	4,939	2,547	9	37	353	296	271	111
California . . . . .	141,693	120,382	4,275	119,047	43,398	10,084	4,917	5,697	3,937	7,198	3,398
Colorado . . . . .	13,871	11,889	3,420	11,889	4,878	430	143	450	876	708	303
Connecticut . . . . .	9,863	9,164	3,005	9,159	4,813	100	97	12	417	531	377
Delaware . . . . .	1,672	1,537	2,217	1,533	931	1	12	-	94	91	17
District of Columbia . . . . .	6,273	4,630	12,087	4,630	777	1,247	247	263	101	313	104
Florida . . . . .	51,816	45,509	3,429	45,333	17,565	349	488	3,243	1,724	3,243	1,436
Georgia . . . . .	24,571	20,970	3,125	20,930	9,829	87	652	2,104	910	1,018	484
Hawaii . . . . .	1,662	1,391	1,403	1,391	-	22	26	-	121	216	90
Idaho . . . . .	3,182	3,053	2,542	3,048	1,454	30	49	368	212	158	73
Illinois . . . . .	41,797	36,199	3,446	36,172	16,962	396	465	1,008	1,866	2,473	1,049
Indiana . . . . .	17,228	15,527	2,899	15,452	6,958	438	151	1,741	624	578	388
Iowa . . . . .	8,739	8,101	3,046	8,017	3,899	101	239	690	797	322	139
Kansas . . . . .	7,816	7,209	2,945	7,194	3,389	49	148	437	525	382	164
Kentucky . . . . .	8,894	7,986	2,245	7,984	3,767	39	264	168	290	317	194
Louisiana . . . . .	11,753	10,715	2,688	10,711	4,627	52	80	1,332	581	642	271
Maine . . . . .	2,949	2,861	2,353	2,860	1,520	29	14	57	174	113	75
Maryland . . . . .	14,544	13,533	3,412	13,400	6,808	75	239	-	552	801	448
Massachusetts . . . . .	20,132	16,533	3,260	15,932	7,988	68	82	218	650	1,012	754
Michigan . . . . .	34,368	31,601	3,484	31,465	15,571	542	1,745	825	1,760	1,449	584
Minnesota . . . . .	18,575	16,839	3,889	16,755	6,836	1,137	365	841	1,351	715	241
Mississippi . . . . .	7,392	6,888	2,670	6,886	3,145	27	51	1,217	401	337	147
Missouri . . . . .	14,520	12,995	2,655	12,976	6,495	123	207	767	809	728	462
Montana . . . . .	1,939	1,869	2,196	1,865	1,033	25	39	36	95	96	40
Nebraska . . . . .	6,286	4,251	3,773	4,242	2,175	24	49	258	317	175	123
Nevada . . . . .	6,829	6,107	3,775	6,105	2,195	92	88	408	532	415	186
New Hampshire . . . . .	2,836	2,768	2,361	2,706	1,371	129	19	-	138	141	95
New Jersey . . . . .	27,251	26,603	3,347	26,294	13,042	1,204	251	265	995	1,686	607
New Mexico . . . . .	4,875	4,418	2,802	4,397	2,228	43	25	214	210	283	118
New York . . . . .	103,395	90,711	5,682	85,432	31,856	8,346	2,325	4,484	3,431	5,128	2,058
North Carolina . . . . .	24,191	20,982	3,162	20,701	9,045	976	1,186	2,720	362	934	422
North Dakota . . . . .	1,675	1,594	2,642	1,585	703	35	17	-	163	53	32
Ohio . . . . .	34,560	32,069	3,070	31,881	13,949	1,724	1,765	870	1,613	1,833	944
Oklahoma . . . . .	7,968	7,289	2,373	7,288	3,714	20	86	708	354	383	237
Oregon . . . . .	11,622	10,340	3,505	10,338	4,633	60	464	292	583	513	319
Pennsylvania . . . . .	37,260	33,670	3,107	33,656	16,509	1,728	1,632	115	1,043	1,350	428
Rhode Island . . . . .	2,332	2,148	2,353	2,146	1,222	7	4	-	66	156	141
South Carolina . . . . .	10,052	8,967	2,587	8,946	4,385	16	221	1,301	186	416	187
South Dakota . . . . .	1,754	1,613	2,393	1,611	842	12	12	33	193	69	29
Tennessee . . . . .	18,967	13,488	3,459	13,447	5,532	121	199	1,610	591	745	378
Texas . . . . .	61,120	53,338	3,049	52,807	27,434	242	1,234	3,425	1,928	2,777	1,209
Utah . . . . .	6,378	5,044	2,994	5,037	2,384	60	149	25	289	292	117
Vermont . . . . .	1,440	1,274	2,424	1,272	822	1	5	-	110	38	23
Virginia . . . . .	19,282	17,666	2,805	17,643	8,204	864	442	236	516	920	509
Washington . . . . .	22,097	17,871	3,839	17,835	7,193	45	585	978	1,114	811	555
West Virginia . . . . .	3,636	3,468	2,012	3,461	2,083	3	61	246	52	116	54
Wisconsin . . . . .	18,960	17,654	3,611	17,616	8,329	1,218	694	165	1,450	955	427
Wyoming . . . . .	1,932	1,809	4,024	1,807	826	8	18	327	75	76	26

See footnotes at end of table

# No. 432. Local Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 1999—Con.

[See headnote, page 288]

State	General expenditure—Con.										
	Selected functions (direct expenditures)—Con.									Insurance trust expenditure	Debt outstanding
	Corrections	Parks and recreation	Housing <sup>4</sup>	Sewerage	Solid waste	Governmental administration	Interest on general debt	Other	Utility expenditures		
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>14,828</b>	<b>19,574</b>	<b>22,848</b>	<b>25,852</b>	<b>14,110</b>	<b>44,141</b>	<b>39,508</b>	<b>74,539</b>	<b>96,072</b>	<b>18,028</b>	<b>858,767</b>
Alabama . . . . .	131	237	320	434	200	521	442	636	1,777	69	9,783
Alaska . . . . .	-	64	91	72	52	169	177	368	265	13	3,524
Arizona . . . . .	174	419	264	450	215	1,011	758	1,489	2,525	84	20,188
Arkansas . . . . .	60	80	107	120	112	242	231	363	503	14	4,448
California . . . . .	2,797	2,792	4,602	3,857	1,552	7,488	5,113	12,216	17,400	3,910	114,370
Colorado . . . . .	199	558	287	348	81	722	850	1,055	1,789	193	18,000
Connecticut . . . . .	-	167	378	232	162	492	262	1,118	476	224	4,733
Delaware . . . . .	-	17	51	90	12	75	67	75	111	24	1,203
District of Columbia . . . . .	293	154	60	125	42	388	254	263	1,148	495	4,939
Florida . . . . .	1,010	1,309	1,041	1,407	1,433	2,539	2,899	5,645	5,889	418	57,881
Georgia . . . . .	403	376	506	717	455	1,397	698	1,293	3,356	245	20,004
Hawaii . . . . .	-	135	64	114	103	154	109	237	271	-	2,230
Idaho . . . . .	39	63	26	82	81	167	55	191	128	1	1,113
Illinois . . . . .	421	1,805	1,437	1,009	368	2,034	1,784	3,094	4,004	1,594	36,315
Indiana . . . . .	188	450	300	536	166	888	593	1,454	1,607	94	11,408
Iowa . . . . .	75	208	99	269	129	318	228	503	626	12	4,684
Kansas . . . . .	82	158	96	153	97	405	417	692	579	28	8,255
Kentucky . . . . .	171	108	139	258	109	298	935	927	886	22	15,095
Louisiana . . . . .	295	178	251	276	214	666	527	718	911	127	10,164
Maine . . . . .	29	47	72	106	84	150	85	305	88	-	1,709
Maryland . . . . .	180	473	497	457	392	723	645	1,109	517	382	12,651
Massachusetts . . . . .	216	203	914	468	333	601	382	2,044	2,659	939	14,521
Michigan . . . . .	361	552	263	1,471	349	1,762	1,338	2,893	1,748	1,018	27,906
Minnesota . . . . .	272	533	540	499	231	890	1,044	1,261	1,310	247	21,379
Mississippi . . . . .	64	73	101	121	98	388	285	430	504	-	5,353
Missouri . . . . .	154	324	229	386	90	647	435	1,122	1,287	238	8,702
Montana . . . . .	27	29	26	39	47	115	79	139	70	-	1,206
Nebraska . . . . .	48	94	87	118	67	216	106	387	1,957	78	4,470
Nevada . . . . .	191	338	145	124	6	526	390	470	722	-	9,303
New Hampshire . . . . .	30	49	36	66	84	144	60	344	67	1	1,350
New Jersey . . . . .	413	374	606	898	746	1,425	1,121	2,665	639	9	19,998
New Mexico . . . . .	86	158	69	96	111	224	197	334	457	-	4,039
New York . . . . .	2,054	1,234	2,692	1,936	1,722	2,822	5,056	10,288	7,541	5,142	94,857
North Carolina . . . . .	210	416	451	496	534	785	685	1,479	2,917	14	19,173
North Dakota . . . . .	11	94	117	18	26	78	58	181	75	7	1,135
Ohio . . . . .	383	787	858	1,229	385	2,267	1,055	2,220	2,430	61	21,547
Oklahoma . . . . .	22	217	119	209	144	314	261	500	656	24	5,610
Oregon . . . . .	255	298	348	469	106	596	345	1,058	1,228	53	8,609
Pennsylvania . . . . .	773	476	1,160	1,380	475	1,814	2,368	2,405	2,879	711	51,806
Rhode Island . . . . .	-	35	103	59	29	81	47	195	99	85	1,155
South Carolina . . . . .	125	188	159	208	211	529	425	389	1,083	3	10,502
South Dakota . . . . .	20	60	22	37	22	97	40	124	125	7	900
Tennessee . . . . .	234	439	493	354	267	708	621	1,158	5,191	288	14,116
Texas . . . . .	1,159	1,041	1,207	1,610	643	2,520	3,193	3,187	7,302	480	75,822
Utah . . . . .	136	215	101	165	92	389	205	419	1,334	-	9,160
Vermont . . . . .	-	14	20	47	29	68	27	69	163	4	670
Virginia . . . . .	351	462	469	680	481	1,123	875	1,511	1,313	303	18,533
Washington . . . . .	354	545	445	831	388	1,001	785	2,204	4,100	126	26,119
West Virginia . . . . .	29	47	62	102	43	179	205	180	147	22	3,409
Wisconsin . . . . .	283	442	313	585	266	876	626	986	1,093	213	13,418
Wyoming . . . . .	20	37	6	41	27	109	65	147	120	3	1,304

- Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Duplicate intergovernmental transactions are excluded. <sup>2</sup> Based on estimated resident population as of July 1. <sup>3</sup> Includes items not shown separately. <sup>4</sup> Includes community development.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Governmental Finances, 1998-99*. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate/99allpub.pdf>> (released September 2001).

## No. 433. Estimated State and Local Taxes Paid by a Family of Four in Selected Cities: 2000

[Data based on average family of four (two wage earners and two school age children) owning their own home and living in a city where taxes apply. Compriases state and local sales, income, auto, and real estate taxes. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

City	Total taxes paid by gross family income level (dollars)					Total taxes paid as percent of income				
	\$25,000	\$50,000	\$75,000	\$100,000	\$150,000	\$25,000	\$50,000	\$75,000	\$100,000	\$150,000
Albuquerque, NM . . .	1,879	3,613	6,169	8,743	14,024	7.5	7.2	8.2	8.7	9.3
Atlanta, GA . . . . .	1,679	3,847	6,586	9,201	14,299	6.7	7.7	8.8	9.2	9.5
Baltimore, MD . . . .	1,792	5,352	8,461	11,264	16,781	7.2	10.7	11.3	11.3	11.2
Boston, MA . . . . .	2,041	4,569	7,300	9,781	14,828	8.2	9.1	9.7	9.8	9.9
Charlotte, NC . . . .	1,967	4,125	6,781	9,575	14,813	7.9	8.2	9.0	9.6	9.9
Chicago, IL . . . . .	2,110	4,016	6,386	8,403	12,378	8.4	8.0	8.5	8.4	8.3
Columbus, OH . . . .	2,189	4,312	6,996	9,694	15,316	8.8	8.6	9.3	9.7	10.2
Denver, CO . . . . .	1,257	2,632	4,611	6,416	9,486	5.0	5.3	6.1	6.7	6.3
Detroit, MI . . . . .	2,330	4,587	7,264	9,728	14,703	9.3	9.2	9.7	9.7	9.8
Honolulu, HI . . . . .	2,205	4,340	7,141	9,709	14,939	8.8	8.7	9.5	9.7	10.0
Houston, TX . . . . .	1,707	2,584	4,040	5,202	7,306	6.8	5.2	5.4	5.2	4.9
Indianapolis, IN . . .	2,003	3,676	5,696	7,526	11,194	8.0	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.5
Jacksonville, FL . . .	1,262	2,282	3,726	4,852	7,049	5.0	4.6	5.0	4.9	4.7
Kansas City, MO . . .	2,326	4,344	6,852	9,377	14,729	6.1	8.7	9.1	9.4	9.8
Las Vegas, NV . . . .	2,288	2,200	3,316	4,317	5,963	6.1	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.0
Los Angeles, CA . . .	2,528	4,175	7,543	11,122	18,303	9.2	8.3	10.1	11.1	12.2
Memphis, TN . . . . .	1,831	2,516	3,810	4,914	6,960	7.3	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.6
Milwaukee, WI . . . .	2,099	4,896	7,948	10,708	16,101	8.4	9.8	10.6	10.7	10.7
Minneapolis, MN . . .	1,511	4,216	7,273	10,110	15,911	6.0	8.4	9.7	10.7	10.6
New Orleans, LA . . .	1,434	3,136	5,605	7,658	11,675	5.7	6.3	7.5	7.7	7.8
New York City, NY . . .	2,013	5,244	9,161	12,920	20,628	8.1	10.5	12.2	12.9	13.8
Oklahoma City, OK . .	2,207	3,341	6,507	8,756	13,386	8.8	7.9	8.7	8.8	8.9
Omaha, NE . . . . .	1,663	3,544	6,084	8,355	14,089	6.7	7.1	8.1	8.6	9.4
Philadelphia, PA . . .	3,026	6,713	9,959	12,944	18,626	12.1	13.4	13.3	12.9	12.6
Phoenix, AZ . . . . .	1,478	2,594	4,438	6,320	10,418	5.9	5.2	5.9	6.3	6.9
Portland, OR . . . . .	1,770	3,988	6,614	9,003	13,671	7.1	8.0	8.8	9.0	9.1
Seattle, WA . . . . .	2,113	3,133	4,738	6,048	8,711	8.5	6.3	6.3	6.0	5.8
Virginia Beach, VA . .	2,048	3,988	6,391	8,661	12,953	8.2	8.0	8.5	8.7	8.6
Washington, DC . . . .	2,146	4,335	7,455	10,459	16,377	8.6	8.7	9.9	10.5	10.9
Wichita, KS . . . . .	1,356	3,192	5,687	8,104	12,798	5.4	6.4	7.6	8.1	8.5
Average <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	2,007	4,019	6,584	8,982	13,718	8.0	8.0	8.8	9.0	9.1
Median <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	2,003	3,954	6,507	8,986	14,024	8.0	7.9	8.7	9.0	9.3

<sup>1</sup> Based on selected cities and District of Columbia. For complete list of cities, see Table 434.

Source: Government of the District of Columbia, Department of Finance and Revenue, *Tax Rates and Tax Burdens in the District of Columbia: A Nationwide Comparison*, annual.

## No. 434. Residential Property Tax Rates For Largest City in Each State: 2000

[Effective tax rate is amount each jurisdiction considers based upon assessment level used. Assessment level is ratio of assessed value to assumed market value. Nominal rate is announced rates it levied at taxable value of house]

City	Effective tax rate per \$100		Assessment level (percent)	Nominal rate per \$100	City	Effective tax rate per \$100		Assessment level (percent)	Nominal rate per \$100
	Rank	Rate				Rank	Rate		
Bridgeport, CT . . . .	1	4.55	70.0	6.50	Portland, OR . . . . .	28	1.50	72.1	2.07
Providence, RI . . . .	2	3.52	100.7	3.49	Salt Lake City, UT . . .	29	1.43	99.0	1.45
Newark, NJ . . . . .	3	3.34	13.4	24.88	Boston, MA . . . . .	30	1.32	100.0	1.32
Manchester, NH . . . .	4	3.05	100.0	3.05	Louisville, KY . . . . .	31	1.30	100.0	1.30
Milwaukee, WI . . . . .	5	3.01	101.1	2.98	Wilmington, DE . . . .	32	1.29	56.3	2.30
Philadelphia, PA . . . .	6	2.64	32.0	8.26	Wichita, KS . . . . .	33	1.27	11.5	11.04
Houston, TX . . . . .	7	2.59	100.0	2.59	Little Rock, AR . . . . .	34	1.26	20.0	6.30
Des Moines, IA . . . .	8	2.45	56.3	4.36	Minneapolis, MN . . . .	35	1.25	85.9	1.45
Baltimore, MD . . . . .	9	2.41	40.0	6.03	Oklahoma City, OK . . .	36	1.16	11.0	10.53
Portland, ME . . . . .	10	2.40	100.0	2.40	Albuquerque, NM . . . .	37	1.15	33.3	3.46
Fargo, ND . . . . .	11	2.07	4.2	49.38	Charlotte, NC . . . . .	37	1.13	94.3	1.20
Burlington, VT . . . .	12	2.06	93.7	2.23	Virginia Beach, VA . . .	39	1.12	92.0	1.22
Jacksonville, FL . . . .	13	2.03	100.0	2.03	Seattle, WA . . . . .	40	1.12	88.3	1.27
Indianapolis, IN . . . .	14	1.90	15.0	12.67	Los Angeles, CA . . . .	41	1.07	100.0	1.07
Atlanta, GA . . . . .	15	1.87	40.0	4.63	Las Vegas, NV . . . . .	42	1.06	35.0	3.03
Detroit, MI . . . . .	16	1.81	30.4	5.94	Phoenix, AZ . . . . .	43	1.00	10.0	10.00
Omaha, NE . . . . .	17	1.79	95.0	1.88	Washington, DC . . . . .	44	0.96	100.0	0.96
Boise City, ID . . . . .	18	1.77	97.4	1.82	Chicago, IL . . . . .	45	0.93	10.0	9.31
New Orleans, LA . . . .	19	1.67	10.0	17.00	Charleston, WV . . . . .	46	0.91	60.0	10.88
Anchorage, AK . . . . .	19	1.67	94.5	1.77	New York City, NY . . . .	47	0.80	7.3	10.88
Jackson, MS . . . . .	21	1.64	10.0	16.39	Denver, CO . . . . .	48	0.71	9.7	7.27
Columbus, OH . . . . .	22	1.60	31.9	5.15	Cheyenne, WY . . . . .	49	0.71	9.5	7.45
Memphis, TN . . . . .	23	1.60	23.1	6.91	Birmingham, AL . . . .	50	0.70	10.0	6.95
Sioux Falls, SD . . . .	24	1.58	100.0	1.58	Honolulu, HI . . . . .	51	0.37	100.0	0.37
Billings, MT . . . . .	25	1.54	72.5	2.12					
Columbia, SC . . . . .	26	1.52	4.0	37.93	Unweighted average . . .	(X)	1.67	56.3	6.78
Kansas City, MO . . . .	27	1.50	19.0	7.88	Median . . . . .	(X)	1.52	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable.

Source: Government of the District of Columbia, Department of Finance and Revenue, *Tax Rates and Tax Burdens in the District of Columbia: A Nationwide Comparison*, annual.



## No. 435. Gross Revenue From Parimutuel and Amusement Taxes and Lotteries by State: 2000

[In millions of dollars (39,310 represents \$39,310,000,000). For fiscal years; see text, this section]

State	Lottery revenue						
	Gross revenue (mil. dol.)	Amusement taxes <sup>1</sup>	Parimutuel taxes	Total <sup>2</sup> (mil. dol.)	Apportionment of funds (percent)		
					Prizes	Administration	Proceeds available from ticket sales
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>39,310</b>	<b>3,638</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>35,334</b>	<b>20,701</b>	<b>2,235</b>	<b>12,398</b>
Alabama . . . . .	4	-	4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Alaska . . . . .	2	2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Arizona . . . . .	276	1	3	272	140	26	107
Arkansas . . . . .	7	-	7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
California . . . . .	2,465	(X)	46	2,419	1,369	164	886
Colorado . . . . .	425	75	7	343	224	31	88
Connecticut . . . . .	1,171	319	11	840	502	80	257
Delaware . . . . .	329	(X)	-	329	51	7	271
Florida . . . . .	2,181	(X)	49	2,131	1,107	125	899
Georgia . . . . .	2,060	(X)	(X)	2,060	1,260	122	677
Hawaii . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Idaho . . . . .	87	(X)	(X)	87	51	18	18
Illinois . . . . .	1,881	488	24	1,369	799	62	508
Indiana . . . . .	983	448	4	531	337	32	162
Iowa . . . . .	338	177	3	158	98	23	37
Kansas . . . . .	181	1	4	176	104	21	51
Kentucky . . . . .	596	-	21	575	411	6	158
Louisiana . . . . .	681	421	6	254	139	18	97
Maine . . . . .	148	(X)	4	143	84	16	43
Maryland . . . . .	1,185	10	2	1,173	657	109	408
Massachusetts . . . . .	3,505	6	8	3,491	2,584	68	839
Michigan . . . . .	1,683	53	13	1,616	921	81	614
Minnesota . . . . .	434	62	1	370	242	71	57
Mississippi . . . . .	177	177	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Missouri . . . . .	658	182	(X)	476	281	38	157
Montana . . . . .	70	41	-	28	16	6	7
Nebraska . . . . .	76	7	1	68	36	16	16
Nevada . . . . .	708	708	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
New Hampshire . . . . .	199	2	4	193	126	6	60
New Jersey . . . . .	2,079	340	(X)	1,738	973	53	713
New Mexico . . . . .	131	20	1	111	62	23	25
New York . . . . .	3,352	2	36	3,314	1,768	100	1,446
North Carolina . . . . .	11	11	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
North Dakota . . . . .	13	13	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Ohio . . . . .	2,172	(X)	17	2,156	1,275	95	785
Oklahoma . . . . .	12	8	4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Oregon . . . . .	1,661	-	1	1,660	842	234	584
Pennsylvania . . . . .	1,615	1	26	1,589	829	57	704
Rhode Island . . . . .	749	(X)	5	744	591	7	147
South Carolina . . . . .	38	38	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
South Dakota . . . . .	123	-	1	122	13	8	101
Tennessee . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Texas . . . . .	2,691	23	12	2,657	1,509	271	878
Utah . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Vermont . . . . .	75	(X)	(X)	75	47	9	19
Virginia . . . . .	981	-	(X)	981	638	117	227
Washington . . . . .	455	(X)	2	453	290	62	101
West Virginia . . . . .	261	(X)	8	253	95	22	136
Wisconsin . . . . .	383	-	3	380	232	32	115
Wyoming . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

- Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Represents nonlicense taxes. <sup>2</sup> Excludes commissions.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, unpublished data.

## No. 436. Lottery Sales—Type of Game: 1980 to 2001

[In millions of dollars (2,393 represents \$2,393,000,000). For fiscal years]

Game	1980	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>Total ticket sales . . . . .</b>	<b>2,393</b>	<b>9,035</b>	<b>20,017</b>	<b>31,931</b>	<b>35,588</b>	<b>35,966</b>	<b>37,201</b>	<b>38,441</b>
Instant <sup>1</sup>	527	1,296	5,204	11,511	13,882	13,933	15,459	16,420
Three digit <sup>2</sup>	1,554	3,376	4,572	5,737	5,643	5,237	5,341	5,245
Four digit <sup>2</sup>	55	693	1,302	1,941	2,232	2,655	2,711	2,776
Lotto <sup>3</sup>	52	3,583	8,563	10,594	9,854	9,794	9,160	8,865
Other <sup>4</sup>	206	88	376	2,148	3,978	4,347	4,530	5,134
State proceeds (net income) <sup>5</sup>	978	3,735	7,703	11,100	12,102	11,255	11,404	11,916

<sup>1</sup> Player scratches a latex section on ticket which reveals instantly whether ticket is a winner. <sup>2</sup> Players choose and bet on three or four digits, depending on game, with various payoffs for different straight order or mixed combination bets. <sup>3</sup> Players typically select six digits out of a large field of numbers. Varying prizes are offered for matching three through six numbers drawn by lottery. <sup>4</sup> Includes breakopen tickets, spiel, keno, video lottery, etc. <sup>5</sup> Sales minus prizes and expenses equal net government income.

Source: TLF Publications, Inc., Boyds, MD, 2002 *World Lottery Almanac* annual; *LaFleur's Fiscal 2001 Lottery Report*; (copyright).

### No. 437. City Governments—Revenue for Largest Cities: 1999

[In millions of dollars (56,588 represents \$56,588,000,000). For fiscal years ending in year shown; see text, this section. Cities ranked by size of population estimated as of July 1, 1998. Data reflect inclusion of fiscal activity of dependent school systems where applicable]

Cities ranked by 1998 population	General revenue																		
	Intergovernmental						General revenue from own sources												
	Total revenue	From federal government			From state/ local government	From local government	Taxes					Current charges			Miscellaneous				
		Total	Total	Total			Total	Total	Prop- erty	Sales and gross receipts			Total	Parks and recreation	Sewer- age <sup>1</sup>	Total	Interest earnings	Utility rev; <sup>2</sup>	Employee retire- ment revenue
	Total	Total	Total	General sales	Public utilities	General sales				Public utilities									
New York, NY . . . . .	56,588	45,994	17,477	2,171	15,219	87	28,517	21,533	7,703	4,165	3,204	309	4,987	42	914	1,996	694	2,647	7,947
Los Angeles, CA . . . . .	9,598	5,064	940	350	454	136	4,124	2,129	683	947	306	542	1,436	70	463	559	322	2,740	1,793
Chicago, IL . . . . .	5,657	4,382	1,140	338	802	-	3,241	1,899	677	1,031	172	440	824	-	129	518	296	293	983
Houston, TX . . . . .	2,764	1,912	166	124	39	2	1,746	1,017	499	488	305	139	548	24	269	181	114	269	583
Philadelphia, PA <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	5,562	4,216	1,762	431	1,201	130	2,454	1,822	339	162	99	-	478	17	197	154	115	603	743
San Diego, CA . . . . .	1,915	1,483	413	220	113	81	1,070	509	155	296	179	41	259	38	170	302	118	212	220
Phoenix, AZ . . . . .	1,873	1,636	497	110	352	35	1,139	553	148	365	238	80	429	26	137	158	97	172	65
San Antonio, TX . . . . .	2,001	843	117	23	84	10	727	361	172	175	117	19	226	27	133	140	96	1,109	49
Dallas, TX . . . . .	2,346	1,555	94	59	33	2	1,462	674	347	313	195	84	603	39	196	184	125	186	605
Detroit, MI . . . . .	4,965	3,485	2,172	298	1,853	22	1,313	817	376	51	-	51	307	16	217	189	83	217	1,262
Honolulu, HI <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	1,089	961	146	83	62	1	816	513	403	63	-	19	212	16	182	91	51	128	-
San Jose, CA . . . . .	1,530	1,095	137	24	68	44	958	522	171	224	123	83	283	17	156	153	74	14	421
San Francisco, CA <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	5,288	4,044	1,521	263	1,251	7	2,523	1,375	541	472	240	68	871	38	150	277	185	284	960
Indianapolis, IN <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	1,767	1,397	300	42	251	7	1,097	614	489	34	-	-	273	19	34	210	167	340	30
Jacksonville, FL <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	2,144	1,031	139	30	108	1	892	470	264	193	105	78	200	5	104	222	188	860	253
Columbus, OH <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	1,011	875	130	46	79	6	744	452	30	10	-	-	217	6	138	76	42	136	-
Baltimore, MD <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	2,696	2,136	1,164	118	988	58	972	735	477	54	-	24	122	8	71	114	58	68	493
El Paso, TX . . . . .	469	354	34	19	10	4	320	177	97	75	58	13	100	4	53	43	29	54	61
Memphis, TN . . . . .	2,810	1,307	873	30	464	379	435	256	206	37	-	14	125	48	57	54	27	1,125	377
Milwaukee, WI . . . . .	1,122	748	383	67	315	1	365	164	154	15	-	-	108	1	44	92	36	54	320
Boston, MA . . . . .	2,587	2,294	1,116	73	1,041	2	1,178	883	820	38	-	-	185	-	104	110	34	94	199
Austin, TX . . . . .	1,598	628	57	32	25	-	571	298	148	133	98	17	226	17	129	48	21	774	195
Seattle, WA . . . . .	1,682	1,038	139	47	86	6	899	529	153	237	115	83	264	39	201	106	30	446	198
Washington, DC . . . . .	5,547	5,240	1,551	1,499	-	52	3,689	2,974	680	934	593	180	384	23	108	332	119	65	139
Nashville-Davidson, TN <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	2,255	1,438	293	14	279	-	1,146	783	447	258	225	8	218	10	91	144	119	760	57
Charlotte, NC . . . . .	821	751	172	39	66	67	578	278	207	30	-	4	201	22	94	99	54	45	25
Portland, OR . . . . .	780	713	111	42	33	36	602	348	222	47	-	35	164	11	111	90	50	66	1
Denver, CO <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	1,831	1,539	166	23	143	-	1,373	593	175	358	308	19	609	39	69	170	91	129	164
Cleveland, OH . . . . .	1,119	812	173	60	113	-	639	364	60	23	-	-	133	5	19	143	58	307	-
Ft Worth, TX . . . . .	752	440	32	-	32	-	408	255	141	80	80	-	98	5	68	54	31	116	196
Oklahoma City, OK . . . . .	721	614	73	47	25	1	541	315	30	278	255	21	169	12	67	57	38	59	48
New Orleans, LA . . . . .	810	714	112	23	89	-	603	361	150	189	127	37	168	1	61	74	42	54	42
Tucson, AZ . . . . .	683	535	203	58	136	10	332	203	34	158	138	14	88	11	8	40	15	92	56
Kansas City, MO . . . . .	1,028	757	82	50	23	9	676	444	73	202	89	71	148	14	45	83	54	67	103
Virginia Beach, VA . . . . .	1,038	992	396	35	360	-	596	482	327	112	37	31	72	14	37	42	25	46	-

- Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes solid waste management <sup>2</sup> Includes water, electric, and transit. <sup>3</sup> Represents, in effect, city-county consolidated government.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Government Finances, 1998-99*. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate/99allpub.pdf>> (issued September 2001).

**No. 438. City Governments—Expenditures and Debt for Largest Cities: 1999**

[In millions of dollars (54,100 represents \$54,100,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; see headnote, Table 437. Regarding intercity comparisons, see text, this section. See Appendix III]

Cities ranked by 1998 population	General expenditure																		
	Total expenditure	Total direct expenditure	General expenditure													Employee retire- ment expen- diture	Debt out- standing		
			Total	Educa- tion	Hous- ing and com- munity devel- opment	Public welfare	Health and hos- pitals	Police protec- tion	Fire protec- tion	Correc- tion	High- ways	Parks and recre- ation	Sewer- age	Solid waste man- age- ment	Govern- mental admin- istra- tion <sup>1</sup>			Interest on general debt	Utility expen- diture <sup>2</sup>
New York, NY . . . . .	54,100	50,555	44,140	11,353	2,391	7,551	4,229	3,018	1,079	1,306	1,152	492	1,015	765	856	3,108	4,818	5,142	53,045
Los Angeles, CA . . . . .	8,125	8,071	4,913	14	191	-	35	930	331	2	193	231	265	126	303	397	2,294	918	10,429
Chicago, IL . . . . .	5,469	5,400	4,500	1	175	132	138	1,004	278	-	522	48	125	169	143	500	279	689	9,620
Houston, TX . . . . .	2,670	2,655	2,100	-	61	-	88	390	212	27	196	93	381	55	83	200	444	127	6,379
Philadelphia, PA <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	5,188	5,111	4,011	19	185	338	787	427	147	247	82	81	227	85	299	124	739	439	4,783
San Diego, CA . . . . .	1,810	1,803	1,435	-	105	-	4	234	98	9	49	106	294	88	56	209	288	87	2,392
Phoenix, AZ . . . . .	2,025	2,017	1,667	15	76	-	37	239	121	7	99	165	137	71	119	143	311	46	3,475
San Antonio, TX . . . . .	2,002	1,992	1,948	34	16	35	37	160	93	1	108	117	96	36	26	61	1,025	28	4,512
Dallas, TX . . . . .	1,787	1,756	1,480	-	41	2	22	211	102	5	79	107	123	39	44	215	168	139	4,136
Detroit, MI . . . . .	4,453	4,394	3,475	1,475	173	-	103	294	98	2	173	106	250	83	192	155	405	573	3,259
Honolulu, HI <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	1,118	1,118	905	-	38	-	15	153	57	-	70	81	86	79	71	87	213	-	1,781
San Jose, CA . . . . .	1,184	1,159	1,083	-	154	-	3	155	75	-	71	106	130	60	65	102	27	74	2,096
San Francisco, CA <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	5,630	5,466	4,578	107	123	390	792	306	165	81	166	262	110	20	266	304	710	341	6,660
Indianapolis, IN <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	1,975	1,964	1,607	-	122	63	300	130	47	41	72	135	95	28	169	166	328	40	2,892
Jacksonville, FL <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	1,889	1,824	1,103	-	13	29	44	134	76	43	59	36	121	53	58	166	709	77	4,919
Columbus, OH . . . . .	1,028	1,011	883	-	26	-	34	168	107	9	80	68	103	37	60	62	145	-	1,607
Baltimore, MD . . . . .	2,270	2,265	1,983	780	105	2	79	216	113	-	124	45	103	54	91	74	92	195	1,363
El Paso, TX . . . . .	486	484	346	-	11	-	22	7	147	92	-	29	25	14	30	28	105	35	663
Memphis, TN . . . . .	2,587	2,569	1,403	709	28	-	7	147	92	-	37	160	26	35	27	33	1,058	126	960
Milwaukee, WI . . . . .	998	967	762	-	86	-	27	163	73	-	58	10	78	38	50	26	103	134	535
Boston, MA . . . . .	2,403	2,167	2,103	704	102	111	67	230	123	76	65	75	109	43	60	50	67	234	1,112
Austin, TX . . . . .	1,650	1,650	904	-	13	8	64	91	58	-	23	54	64	27	49	87	682	64	4,013
Seattle, WA . . . . .	1,797	1,682	1,165	-	60	-	16	140	78	16	140	138	129	81	96	34	546	86	2,020
Washington Dc, DC <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	5,405	5,236	4,798	777	60	1,247	510	313	104	293	101	154	125	42	312	254	111	432	4,663
Nashville-Davidson, TN <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	2,423	2,423	1,470	586	-	17	133	111	69	43	36	92	32	22	84	127	857	96	3,152
Charlotte, NC . . . . .	767	757	582	-	26	-	3	102	47	-	58	36	32	26	17	64	175	10	1,455
Portland, OR . . . . .	930	922	784	-	58	2	41	103	57	-	105	81	174	2	57	63	93	53	1,412
Denver, CO <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	1,456	1,433	1,315	-	39	105	41	124	64	47	85	103	50	32	109	259	86	55	5,106
Cleveland, OH . . . . .	1,120	1,117	778	-	64	2	31	159	70	6	43	52	16	28	74	53	342	-	1,984
Ft. Worth, TX . . . . .	575	575	435	-	12	1	6	94	47	-	68	43	31	20	36	33	92	48	954
Oklahoma City, OK . . . . .	609	609	532	-	29	-	-	96	80	-	40	92	43	20	36	38	69	8	854
New Orleans, LA . . . . .	895	895	742	-	70	2	24	103	56	56	53	24	41	23	75	65	105	48	1,131
Tucson, AZ . . . . .	636	633	454	-	51	13	-	76	34	3	50	52	-	25	57	30	166	16	708
Kansas City, MO . . . . .	805	781	693	-	46	-	62	112	56	4	35	65	34	15	51	58	53	59	1,030
Virginia Beach, VA . . . . .	1,005	1,003	960	483	13	23	26	59	31	20	28	32	29	23	27	42	44	-	783

- Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Excludes public buildings. <sup>2</sup> Includes water, electric, and transit. <sup>3</sup> Represents, in effect, city-county consolidated government.Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Government Finances, 1998-99*. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate/99allpub.pdf>> (issued September 2001).

### No. 439. County Governments—Revenue for Largest Counties: 1999

[In millions of dollars (15,683 represents \$15,683,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

Counties ranked by 1998 population	General revenue																					
	Intergovernmental									General revenue from own sources												
	From federal government				From state government					Taxes					Current charges			Miscellaneous general revenue				
	Total revenue <sup>1</sup>	Total	Total	Total	Housing <sup>2</sup>	Total	Public welfare	Health and hospitals	From local government	Total	Total <sup>1</sup>	Sales and gross receipts		Property	Total	General sales	Total	Parks and recreation	Sewerage <sup>3</sup>	Hospitals	Total	Interest earnings
												Total	General sales									
Los Angeles, CA . . . . .	15,683	13,374	9,338	290	202	8,729	4,390	1,427	319	4,037	2,054	1,863	107	47	1,081	70	52	404	901	283		
Cook, IL . . . . .	2,551	2,162	409	17	16	390	144	1	3	1,752	1,284	777	493	299	345	36	-	164	123	76		
Harris, TX . . . . .	1,875	1,875	517	73	-	393	212	120	50	1,359	783	722	25	-	327	2	-	100	249	214		
Maricopa, AZ . . . . .	1,736	1,736	984	67	20	896	401	16	22	752	377	355	5	5	208	3	2	155	166	108		
San Diego, CA . . . . .	2,566	2,195	1,549	88	63	1,353	538	256	109	646	382	319	22	16	133	3	15	-	130	43		
Orange, CA . . . . .	2,876	2,477	1,327	35	25	1,187	397	190	105	1,150	331	253	51	48	405	16	91	-	415	157		
Metropolitan Dade, FL . . . . .	4,615	4,373	866	396	189	469	-	-	1	3,507	1,224	818	339	84	1,779	22	435	643	504	305		
Wayne, MI . . . . .	1,465	1,334	651	44	3	537	103	264	70	684	276	271	-	-	278	4	62	-	130	51		
Dallas, TX . . . . .	1,113	1,098	231	2	-	206	74	60	22	867	391	351	3	-	401	-	-	314	75	54		
King, WA . . . . .	1,638	1,563	394	64	14	225	-	134	104	1,169	760	305	342	277	338	15	244	-	71	53		
Santa Clara, CA . . . . .	2,340	2,340	1,320	18	4	1,258	605	82	43	1,020	733	387	312	310	178	3	11	109	109	67		
San Bernardino, CA . . . . .	2,230	1,928	1,426	94	14	1,257	681	151	75	501	231	195	20	15	168	9	34	32	102	42		
Broward, FL . . . . .	1,396	1,357	265	91	5	146	-	6	28	1,091	566	468	76	-	344	12	133	-	182	124		
Riverside, CA . . . . .	1,634	1,633	1,136	84	9	975	496	72	77	498	247	207	21	17	124	2	37	28	127	57		
Alameda, CA . . . . .	2,042	1,755	1,081	16	2	1,000	624	207	65	674	363	215	121	114	179	-	-	44	132	59		
Cuyahoga, OH . . . . .	1,360	1,360	548	14	13	530	276	151	4	812	421	224	160	144	256	-	3	229	135	115		
Suffolk, NY . . . . .	1,871	1,770	454	7	5	427	203	39	20	1,316	1,099	412	669	667	125	8	17	-	92	44		
Tarrant, TX . . . . .	633	633	178	15	11	147	59	58	16	455	280	254	8	-	101	-	-	72	75	65		
Bexar, TX . . . . .	699	698	137	2	1	119	77	31	16	562	257	236	7	-	214	-	-	191	90	82		
Nassau, NY . . . . .	2,353	2,353	626	47	19	578	331	100	-	1,727	1,321	600	719	716	330	19	8	189	76	39		
Allegheny, PA . . . . .	1,312	1,126	610	26	18	581	177	231	3	516	281	236	44	33	188	4	-	47	24	24		
Oakland, MI . . . . .	794	683	427	14	5	298	99	75	114	256	174	164	2	-	47	7	7	3	35	30		
Clark, NV . . . . .	2,263	2,013	499	42	14	386	-	5	71	1,514	691	276	276	98	646	12	64	312	177	135		
Sacramento, CA . . . . .	2,318	2,012	1,090	20	15	1,029	521	132	42	922	345	185	116	93	382	11	174	-	195	108		
Hennepin, MN . . . . .	1,312	1,312	492	37	5	436	268	55	19	820	398	394	-	-	318	-	48	228	104	54		
Palm Beach, FL . . . . .	1,189	1,152	164	36	-	128	6	-	-	988	492	362	110	-	320	4	155	-	175	88		
Franklin, OH . . . . .	757	755	363	5	3	333	126	107	25	392	294	201	80	71	44	6	3	-	54	42		
St Louis, MO . . . . .	572	539	54	14	14	37	-	2	4	485	391	90	291	252	44	2	-	-	50	32		
Erie, NY . . . . .	1,360	1,316	339	7	-	322	213	27	11	977	570	239	313	309	311	1	3	238	96	47		
Fairfax, VA . . . . .	3,179	2,657	507	54	33	445	34	17	8	2,150	1,688	1,316	214	130	291	21	181	-	171	142		
Hillsborough, FL . . . . .	1,205	1,102	235	47	20	188	34	-	1	867	461	335	112	78	235	1	57	-	171	101		
Contra Costa, CA . . . . .	1,452	1,214	519	30	3	473	198	90	16	695	225	191	15	10	394	-	16	206	77	39		
Milwaukee, WI . . . . .	1,149	990	538	88	12	443	140	155	6	452	229	175	52	52	172	31	-	48	51	9		
Westchester, NY . . . . .	1,800	1,791	442	20	-	404	245	71	18	1,350	729	457	269	261	566	21	9	408	55	37		
Du Page, IL . . . . .	350	349	109	11	8	96	17	9	1	240	125	101	19	-	51	4	14	-	63	36		

- Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes revenue sources not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes urban development. <sup>3</sup> Includes solid waste management.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Government Finances, 1998-99*. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate/99allpub.pdf>> (issued September 2001).

### No. 440. County Governments—Expenditures and Debt for Largest Counties: 1999

[In millions of dollars (13,258 represents \$13,258,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. See headnote, Table 439]

Counties ranked by 1999 population	General expenditure																Debt outstanding		
	Total expenditure	Total direct expenditure	Total <sup>1</sup>	Educa-tion	Hous-ing <sup>2</sup>	Public welfare	Health	Hospitals	Police protection	Correc-tion	Govern-mental admin-istration	High-ways	Parks and recreation	Natural re-sources <sup>3</sup>	Sewer-age and solid waste manage-ment	Inter-est on gen-eral debt		Utility ex-penditure <sup>3</sup>	Employee retire-ment ex-penditure
Los Angeles, CA . . . . .	13,258	12,494	12,163	515	270	4,004	1,091	1,396	835	783	1,266	238	245	203	43	421	34	1,061	6,205
Cook, IL . . . . .	2,249	2,234	2,105	1	13	8	48	713	76	268	460	91	103	-	-	99	-	143	1,822
Harris, TX . . . . .	1,921	1,921	1,921	-	27	21	119	454	150	236	205	179	40	67	-	287	-	-	4,990
Maricopa, AZ . . . . .	1,582	1,334	1,582	21	20	555	58	183	88	63	270	98	7	61	5	71	-	-	1,543
San Diego, CA . . . . .	2,365	2,276	2,222	127	64	512	309	-	122	197	387	78	17	24	71	12	131	758	
Orange, CA . . . . .	2,444	2,261	2,294	169	23	498	230	-	151	186	336	73	58	38	69	192	-	150	3,531
Metropolitan Dade, FL . . . . .	4,635	4,629	4,217	-	205	68	61	826	358	203	254	39	151	17	408	488	418	-	7,009
Wayne, MI . . . . .	1,515	1,399	1,438	-	3	106	320	76	15	156	162	84	65	6	101	68	-	76	2,177
Dallas, TX . . . . .	1,017	1,014	1,012	-	21	10	105	467	26	171	109	12	-	-	1	38	-	5	652
King, WA . . . . .	1,732	1,700	1,354	1	20	6	240	52	70	167	97	71	48	222	167	378	-	-	2,377
Santa Clara, CA . . . . .	2,123	1,895	2,123	197	4	484	203	352	46	197	322	36	23	-	27	39	-	-	769
San Bernardino, CA . . . . .	2,160	1,937	2,058	218	17	663	135	240	139	108	180	34	14	24	92	56	5	97	1,572
Broward, FL . . . . .	1,505	1,470	1,392	-	21	28	87	-	150	116	130	54	115	16	129	143	113	-	2,438
Riverside, CA . . . . .	1,748	1,581	1,747	220	32	444	121	131	126	111	187	45	6	88	40	75	-	-	1,068
Alameda, CA . . . . .	1,937	1,847	1,832	27	17	465	177	269	50	151	220	58	1	98	-	51	-	106	1,264
Cuyahoga, OH . . . . .	1,422	1,406	1,422	-	15	288	243	387	21	84	179	33	-	-	13	105	-	-	1,553
Suffolk, NY . . . . .	1,813	1,591	1,669	232	6	327	147	-	311	81	94	22	19	7	52	61	145	-	1,506
Tarrant, TX . . . . .	600	599	600	-	11	8	70	234	16	73	84	14	-	-	60	-	-	-	1,411
Bexar, TX . . . . .	636	590	636	-	19	48	38	299	18	58	65	20	2	8	-	64	-	1	876
Nassau, NY . . . . .	2,576	2,239	2,554	217	19	484	127	294	477	155	116	63	95	3	97	147	22	-	3,079
Allegheny, PA . . . . .	1,130	1,041	1,086	27	22	244	186	25	23	58	80	19	53	-	-	81	-	45	1,329
Oakland, MI . . . . .	657	639	626	5	7	4	163	10	35	59	93	83	10	22	63	16	10	21	288
Clark, NV . . . . .	2,198	2,185	1,946	-	13	56	30	306	222	107	162	348	159	64	30	184	252	-	4,018
Sacramento, CA . . . . .	1,942	1,881	1,834	74	95	581	147	-	95	111	195	70	15	-	185	137	18	90	2,301
Hennepin, MN . . . . .	1,227	1,223	1,227	-	6	216	193	313	49	82	98	38	-	5	50	23	-	-	749
Palm Beach, FL . . . . .	1,127	1,090	1,051	-	18	23	33	-	128	64	156	83	41	19	99	94	76	-	1,588
Franklin, OH . . . . .	757	731	756	-	5	184	227	-	18	45	103	34	47	-	4	32	1	-	562
St Louis, MO . . . . .	526	389	514	-	10	15	38	-	49	26	49	58	24	-	2	41	-	12	451
Erie, NY . . . . .	1,320	1,029	1,288	111	4	462	45	215	30	52	48	37	12	-	27	41	31	-	746
Fairfax, VA . . . . .	2,932	2,680	2,641	1,306	69	159	109	-	115	23	75	25	82	11	184	118	136	155	2,593
Hillsborough, FL . . . . .	1,116	1,105	994	-	28	41	36	-	103	71	114	76	27	29	67	109	122	-	2,110
Contra Costa, CA . . . . .	1,279	1,275	1,189	47	7	237	120	247	51	65	112	41	-	18	14	53	-	-	807
Milwaukee, WI . . . . .	1,056	1,056	866	-	13	226	58	126	28	73	79	24	107	-	26	61	111	79	488
Westchester, NY . . . . .	1,883	1,664	1,850	78	-	417	80	420	17	96	64	37	34	1	146	69	33	-	797
Du Page, IL . . . . .	362	357	361	1	9	35	27	-	18	30	62	43	25	23	18	22	1	-	448

- Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes expenditure categories not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes community development. <sup>3</sup> Includes water, electric, and transit.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Government Finances, 1998-99*. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate/99allpub.pdf>> (issued September 2001).

## No. 441. Governmental Employment and Payrolls: 1980 to 2000

[Employees in thousands (16,213 represents 16,213,000), payroll in millions of dollars (19,935 represents \$19,935,000,000). For 1980 to 1995 as of October; later years as of March. 1996 data are not available. Covers both full-time and part-time employees. Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variation; see appendix III and source]

Type of government	1980	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>EMPLOYEES (1,000)</b>										
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>16,213</b>	<b>16,690</b>	<b>18,369</b>	<b>18,823</b>	<b>19,420</b>	<b>19,521</b>	<b>19,540</b>	<b>19,854</b>	<b>20,306</b>	<b>20,876</b>
Federal (civilian) <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	2,898	3,021	3,105	2,999	2,952	2,895	2,807	2,765	2,799	2,899
State and local . . . . .	13,315	13,669	15,263	15,824	16,468	16,626	16,733	17,089	17,506	17,976
Percent of total . . . . .	82	82	83	84	85	85	86	86	86	86
State . . . . .	3,753	3,984	4,503	4,673	4,694	4,719	4,733	4,758	4,818	4,877
Local . . . . .	9,562	9,685	10,760	11,151	11,775	11,906	12,000	12,331	12,689	13,099
Counties . . . . .	1,853	1,891	2,167	2,270	(NA)	(NA)	2,425	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Municipalities . . . . .	2,561	2,467	2,642	2,644	(NA)	(NA)	2,755	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
School districts . . . . .	4,270	4,416	4,950	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	455	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Townships . . . . .	394	392	418	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5,675	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Special districts . . . . .	484	519	585	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	691	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>OCTOBER PAYROLLS (mil. dol.)</b>										
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>19,935</b>	<b>28,945</b>	<b>39,228</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>49,156</b>	<b>51,568</b>	<b>54,363</b>	<b>58,166</b>
Federal (civilian) <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	5,205	7,580	8,999	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9,744	10,115	10,478	11,485
State and local . . . . .	14,730	21,365	30,229	34,540	36,545	37,714	39,412	41,453	43,886	46,681
Percent of total . . . . .	74	74	77	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	80	80	81	80
State . . . . .	4,285	6,329	9,083	10,288	10,666	10,927	11,413	11,845	12,565	13,279
Local . . . . .	10,445	15,036	21,146	24,252	25,878	26,787	27,999	29,608	31,321	33,402
Counties . . . . .	1,936	2,819	4,192	4,839	(NA)	(NA)	5,750	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Municipalities . . . . .	2,951	4,191	5,564	6,328	(NA)	(NA)	7,146	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
School districts . . . . .	4,683	6,746	9,551	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	869	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Townships . . . . .	330	446	642	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12,579	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Special districts . . . . .	546	834	1,197	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,654	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes employees outside the United States.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Compendium of Public Employment*, and through 1990, *Public Employment*, series GE, No. 1, annual; thereafter, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/apes.html>> (accessed 05 August 2001).

## No. 442. All Governments—Employment and Payroll by Function: 2000

[Employees in thousands (20,876 represents 20,876,000), payroll in millions of dollars (58,166 represents \$58,166,000,000). As of March. Covers full-time and part-time employees. Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

Function	Employees (1,000)					October payrolls (mil. dol.)				
	Federal (civilian) <sup>1</sup>		State and local			Federal (civilian) <sup>1</sup>		State and local		
	Total	Total	State	Local	Total	Total	State	Local		
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>20,876</b>	<b>2,899</b>	<b>17,976</b>	<b>4,877</b>	<b>13,099</b>	<b>58,166</b>	<b>11,485</b>	<b>46,681</b>	<b>13,279</b>	<b>33,402</b>
National defense <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	695	695	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,793	2,793	(X)	(X)	(X)
Postal Service . . . . .	865	865	(X)	(X)	(X)	3,047	3,047	(X)	(X)	(X)
Space research and technology . . . . .	18	18	(X)	(X)	(X)	111	111	(X)	(X)	(X)
Elem and secondary educ . . . . .	7,011	(X)	7,011	56	6,955	17,590	(X)	17,590	148	17,442
Higher education . . . . .	2,613	(X)	2,613	2,089	524	5,791	(X)	5,791	4,784	1,008
Other education . . . . .	125	11	114	114	-	376	52	323	323	3
Health . . . . .	581	130	451	179	272	1,859	633	1,226	546	681
Hospitals . . . . .	1,149	145	1,004	431	573	3,365	640	2,725	1,201	1,524
Public welfare . . . . .	538	9	529	233	296	1,447	47	1,399	657	742
Social insurance administration . . . . .	159	65	94	94	-	577	285	292	292	-
Police protection . . . . .	1,041	106	935	103	832	3,784	559	3,225	380	2,845
Fire protection . . . . .	410	(X)	410	(X)	410	1,176	(X)	1,176	(X)	1,176
Correction . . . . .	729	32	697	464	233	2,219	128	2,092	1,397	695
Streets & highways . . . . .	573	3	569	252	317	1,632	20	1,612	772	840
Air transportation . . . . .	91	49	42	3	39	508	366	142	12	130
Water transport/terminals . . . . .	18	5	13	5	8	61	16	45	16	29
Solid waste management . . . . .	119	(X)	119	2	117	314	(X)	314	8	307
Sewerage . . . . .	135	(X)	135	-	133	408	(X)	408	6	402
Parks & recreation . . . . .	389	25	364	39	325	694	92	602	85	517
Natural resources . . . . .	395	183	211	166	45	1,389	823	566	460	105
Housing & community dev. . . . .	141	17	125	(X)	125	431	82	349	(X)	349
Water supply . . . . .	173	(X)	173	1	172	498	(X)	498	3	495
Electric power . . . . .	80	(X)	80	5	75	335	(X)	335	30	305
Gas supply . . . . .	12	(X)	12	(X)	12	33	(X)	33	(X)	33
Transit . . . . .	217	(X)	217	29	187	799	(X)	799	124	675
Libraries . . . . .	178	4	174	1	173	303	21	282	1	281
State liquor stores . . . . .	9	(X)	9	9	-	17	(X)	17	17	-
Financial administration . . . . .	558	137	421	169	252	1,690	547	1,143	521	622
Other government administration . . . . .	499	22	476	59	417	935	92	843	180	664
Judicial and legal . . . . .	474	56	418	158	260	1,665	298	1,367	587	779
Other & unallocable . . . . .	880	321	559	215	344	2,321	834	1,487	729	758

- Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Includes employees outside the United States. <sup>2</sup> Includes international relations.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; <<http://www.census.gov/pub/govs/www/apes.html>> (accessed 15 October 2001).

## No. 443. State and Local Government—Employer Costs Per Hour Worked: 2000

[In dollars. As of March. Based on a sample; see source for details. For additional data, see Table 618]

Occupation and industry	Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Benefits						
			Total	Paid leave	Supplemental pay	Insurance	Retirement and savings	Legally required benefits	Other <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total workers . . . . .</b>	<b>\$29.05</b>	<b>\$20.57</b>	<b>\$8.48</b>	<b>\$2.26</b>	<b>\$0.25</b>	<b>\$2.38</b>	<b>\$1.84</b>	<b>\$1.70</b>	<b>\$0.05</b>
Occupational group:									
White-collar occupations . . . . .	32.17	23.36	8.81	2.33	0.14	2.51	1.96	1.82	0.05
Professional specialty and technical . . . . .	38.15	28.48	9.67	2.3	0.15	2.68	2.37	2.10	0.07
Professional specialty . . . . .	39.41	29.55	9.86	2.31	0.13	2.75	2.46	2.13	0.07
Teachers . . . . .	42.18	32.02	10.16	2.18	0.07	2.90	2.74	2.20	0.09
Technical . . . . .	24.76	17.08	7.68	2.25	0.4	1.92	1.38	1.70	0.04
Executive, admin., & managerial . . . . .	36.2	25.44	10.76	3.64	0.18	2.6	2.23	2.07	0.03
Admin. support including clerical . . . . .	18.52	12.38	6.14	1.70	0.10	2.14	1.04	1.14	0.03
Blue-collar occupations . . . . .	22.78	15.05	7.72	2.18	0.36	2.28	1.31	1.57	0.03
Service occupations . . . . .	22.05	14.29	7.76	2.06	0.53	2.01	1.73	1.38	0.06
Industry group:									
Services . . . . .	30.61	22.37	8.25	2.04	0.16	2.44	1.84	1.73	0.05
Health services . . . . .	23.74	16.03	7.70	2.4	0.6	1.91	1.08	1.68	0.04
Hospitals . . . . .	24.31	16.42	7.88	2.47	0.59	1.96	1.11	1.71	0.04
Educational services . . . . .	31.86	23.54	8.32	1.97	0.09	2.5	1.96	1.74	0.06
Elementary and secondary education . . . . .	31.23	23.13	8.10	1.77	0.07	2.62	1.91	1.66	0.07
Higher education . . . . .	34.18	25.17	9.00	2.52	0.17	2.18	2.14	1.98	(Z)
Public administration . . . . .	26.26	17.47	8.79	2.65	0.38	2.25	1.88	1.59	0.05

Z Cost per hour worked is less than one cent. <sup>1</sup> Includes severance pay and supplemental unemployment benefits.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Compensation and Working Conditions, Fall 2000*.

## No. 444. State and Local Governments—Full-Time Employment and Salary by Sex, and Race/Ethnic Group: 1980 to 1999

[As of June 30. (2,350 represents 2,350,000). Excludes school systems and educational institutions. Based on reports from state governments (47 in 1983; 42 in 1980; 49 in 1981 and 1984 through 1987; and 50 in 1989 through 1991) and a sample of county, municipal, township, and special district jurisdictions employing 15 or more nonelected, nonappointed full-time employees. Beginning 1993, only for State and Local Governments with 100 or more employees. Data for 1992, 1994, and 1996 are not available. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Year and occupation	Employment (1,000)						Median annual salary (\$1,000)					
	Minority						Minority					
	Male	Female	White <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>1</sup>	Hispanic <sup>3</sup>	Male	Female	White <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>1</sup>	Hispanic <sup>3</sup>
1980 . . . . .	2,350	1,637	3,146	842	619	163	15.2	11.4	13.8	11.8	11.5	12.3
1981 . . . . .	2,740	1,925	3,591	1,074	780	205	17.7	13.1	16.1	13.5	13.3	14.7
1983 . . . . .	2,674	1,818	3,423	1,069	768	219	20.1	15.3	18.5	15.9	15.6	17.3
1984 . . . . .	2,700	1,880	3,458	1,121	799	233	21.4	16.2	19.6	17.4	16.5	18.4
1985 . . . . .	2,789	1,952	3,563	1,179	835	248	22.3	17.3	20.6	18.4	17.5	19.2
1986 . . . . .	2,797	1,982	3,549	1,230	865	259	23.4	18.1	21.5	19.6	18.7	20.2
1987 . . . . .	2,818	2,031	3,600	1,249	872	268	24.2	18.9	22.4	20.9	19.3	21.1
1989 . . . . .	3,030	2,227	3,863	1,394	961	308	26.1	20.6	24.1	22.1	20.7	22.7
1990 . . . . .	3,071	2,302	3,918	1,456	994	327	27.3	21.8	25.2	23.3	22.0	23.8
1991 . . . . .	3,110	2,349	3,965	1,494	1,011	340	28.4	22.7	26.4	23.8	22.7	24.5
1993 . . . . .	2,820	2,204	3,588	1,436	948	341	30.6	24.3	28.5	25.9	24.2	26.8
1995 . . . . .	2,960	2,355	3,781	1,534	993	379	33.5	27.0	31.4	26.3	26.8	28.6
1997 . . . . .	2,898	2,307	3,676	1,529	973	392	34.6	27.9	32.2	30.2	27.4	29.5
<b>1999, total . . . . .</b>	<b>2,939</b>	<b>2,393</b>	<b>3,723</b>	<b>1,609</b>	<b>1,012</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>31.2</b>
Officials/administrators . . . . .	201	106	253	54	34	13	58.7	51.0	56.4	53.9	52.4	53.7
Professionals . . . . .	622	731	1,005	348	201	78	45.6	38.8	42.0	40.1	37.8	38.5
Technicians . . . . .	263	191	332	122	70	34	37.0	29.9	34.4	31.6	30.3	31.8
Protective service . . . . .	843	177	729	290	185	86	37.7	31.4	37.2	35.4	32.9	39.5
Paraprofessionals . . . . .	99	275	222	152	113	29	27.3	24.3	26.0	23.8	22.9	25.7
Admin. support . . . . .	120	770	593	297	181	86	27.2	25.1	25.3	25.5	25.2	25.1
Skilled craft . . . . .	378	21	295	103	61	32	33.7	28.3	33.4	33.1	31.7	32.8
Service/maintenance . . . . .	413	122	293	242	167	60	27.6	21.2	26.6	25.1	24.4	26.0

<sup>1</sup> Non-Hispanic. <sup>2</sup> Includes other minority groups not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, 1980-1991, *State and Local Government Information Report*, annual; beginning 1993, biennial.

## No. 445. State and Local Government Full-Time Equivalent Employment by Selected Function and State: 2000

[In thousands (1,562.6 represents 1,562,600). For March. Local government amounts are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

State	Education						Public welfare		Health		Hospitals	
	Total <sup>1</sup>		Elem. & secondary		Higher education		State	Local	State	Local	State	Local
	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local						
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>1,562.6</b>	<b>6,277.7</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>5,969.3</b>	<b>1,415.8</b>	<b>308.4</b>	<b>229.2</b>	<b>272.8</b>	<b>172.7</b>	<b>236.5</b>	<b>409.9</b>	<b>519.0</b>
Alabama . . . . .	36.0	93.0	-	93.0	32.5	-	3.8	1.6	5.3	4.1	11.2	24.4
Alaska . . . . .	7.8	15.3	3.0	15.3	4.4	-	1.7	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
Arizona . . . . .	27.8	105.4	-	94.6	24.8	10.8	5.6	2.1	2.3	2.9	0.7	4.0
Arkansas . . . . .	20.5	61.2	-	61.2	17.5	-	2.2	0.1	4.7	0.2	4.0	3.8
California . . . . .	128.4	704.1	-	628.2	123.7	75.9	3.7	59.5	11.3	38.5	30.8	65.7
Colorado . . . . .	38.5	85.4	-	83.9	37.2	1.4	1.9	5.3	1.1	2.5	3.8	9.6
Connecticut . . . . .	21.5	72.4	3.6	72.4	15.1	-	4.8	1.7	2.1	1.6	10.5	-
Delaware . . . . .	7.5	15.3	-	15.3	7.2	-	1.7	-	1.7	0.2	2.2	-
District of Columbia . . . . .	(X)	11.4	(X)	10.5	(X)	0.8	(X)	1.0	(X)	2.0	(X)	4.2
Florida . . . . .	52.8	307.6	-	284.3	50.0	23.2	13.9	5.6	19.4	5.8	6.5	30.9
Georgia . . . . .	48.1	193.4	-	193.3	40.3	0.2	9.4	0.9	4.1	14.4	12.1	21.0
Hawaii . . . . .	33.4	-	24.8	-	8.5	-	0.8	0.1	2.8	0.2	3.4	-
Idaho . . . . .	8.9	30.8	-	29.6	8.3	1.2	1.7	0.1	1.2	0.8	1.0	4.6
Illinois . . . . .	45.5	275.3	-	255.5	42.5	19.8	14.3	8.2	2.9	7.2	10.2	14.1
Indiana . . . . .	47.8	130.9	-	130.9	46.7	-	5.0	1.4	1.6	3.1	5.2	23.8
Iowa . . . . .	25.3	74.5	-	68.4	24.1	6.2	2.8	1.4	0.4	2.1	7.9	10.5
Kansas . . . . .	18.7	78.5	-	72.2	18.1	6.3	2.7	0.5	1.0	3.5	2.8	6.4
Kentucky . . . . .	29.3	98.4	-	98.4	25.2	-	6.7	0.8	2.1	4.6	5.2	4.6
Louisiana . . . . .	31.9	103.9	-	103.9	28.6	-	5.5	0.5	5.4	1.3	20.6	18.0
Maine . . . . .	7.4	34.2	0.1	34.2	6.1	-	2.0	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.8
Maryland . . . . .	29.7	113.9	-	104.8	27.7	9.1	7.4	2.7	6.2	3.8	5.8	-
Massachusetts . . . . .	26.8	142.5	-	142.5	25.7	-	7.5	2.4	7.9	5.8	8.7	0.6
Michigan . . . . .	68.6	219.4	0.5	206.7	67.7	12.7	13.4	2.3	1.8	8.7	13.1	11.0
Minnesota . . . . .	39.5	119.1	-	119.1	35.1	-	2.6	12.0	2.2	4.4	4.9	9.6
Mississippi . . . . .	19.3	77.1	-	71.3	17.6	5.9	3.1	0.7	3.1	0.2	11.0	19.3
Missouri . . . . .	29.6	126.2	-	120.5	27.5	5.6	8.2	2.4	3.5	3.9	13.6	8.7
Montana . . . . .	6.9	21.6	-	21.5	6.3	0.1	1.5	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5
Nebraska . . . . .	10.5	43.6	-	40.6	10.0	3.0	2.8	1.2	0.8	0.5	4.6	4.8
Nevada . . . . .	7.5	27.7	-	27.7	7.4	-	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.0	5.2
New Hampshire . . . . .	7.0	29.0	-	29.0	6.7	-	1.4	2.5	0.9	0.2	0.8	-
New Jersey . . . . .	44.7	192.0	12.8	182.1	28.2	9.9	6.0	10.9	2.8	3.5	15.1	2.4
New Mexico . . . . .	20.8	44.3	-	41.1	19.8	3.3	1.6	0.9	2.6	0.3	6.3	0.7
New York . . . . .	51.0	470.2	-	439.6	46.4	30.6	6.7	50.6	9.4	18.0	47.5	49.7
North Carolina . . . . .	46.0	188.4	-	172.9	43.0	15.5	1.4	14.6	2.8	19.0	15.9	24.6
North Dakota . . . . .	6.9	14.1	-	14.1	6.6	-	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.5	1.1	-
Ohio . . . . .	66.6	241.8	-	235.4	64.3	6.4	2.1	24.3	3.5	16.4	12.1	12.7
Oklahoma . . . . .	27.7	81.7	-	81.7	25.5	-	6.3	0.3	3.7	1.3	3.1	10.0
Oregon . . . . .	14.8	71.9	-	63.9	13.8	8.0	5.7	1.0	2.4	4.2	5.1	2.5
Pennsylvania . . . . .	53.9	225.8	-	219.0	50.6	6.7	12.0	21.9	1.4	5.0	13.9	-
Rhode Island . . . . .	6.4	24.2	0.5	24.2	5.3	-	1.6	0.2	1.4	0.1	1.2	-
South Carolina . . . . .	27.9	87.4	-	87.4	25.1	-	5.0	0.3	7.8	2.2	8.8	21.2
South Dakota . . . . .	5.2	18.5	-	18.1	4.8	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.5
Tennessee . . . . .	36.6	113.7	-	113.7	34.5	-	5.3	2.8	3.0	3.7	9.5	19.9
Texas . . . . .	94.5	585.7	-	553.6	89.8	32.1	20.7	3.0	13.8	17.8	32.9	46.1
Utah . . . . .	26.1	45.1	-	45.1	25.0	-	3.2	0.5	1.9	1.6	5.1	0.6
Vermont . . . . .	5.4	17.6	-	17.6	4.9	-	1.2	-	0.6	-	0.2	-
Virginia . . . . .	50.4	165.9	-	164.6	47.5	1.3	2.1	7.0	5.2	6.1	13.3	3.5
Washington . . . . .	50.1	89.6	-	89.6	46.0	-	5.5	1.1	5.7	3.3	8.7	9.9
West Virginia . . . . .	13.0	41.4	-	41.4	11.6	-	0.1	-	0.8	1.4	1.6	2.3
Wisconsin . . . . .	28.7	130.7	-	120.6	27.6	10.1	1.4	13.7	1.9	6.1	3.9	1.6
Wyoming . . . . .	3.3	16.7	-	14.9	3.1	1.8	0.8	-	0.6	0.2	1.0	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.



## No. 445. State and Local Government Full-Time Equivalent Employment by Selected Function and State: 2000—Con.

[In thousands, for March. Local government amounts are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

State	Highways		Police protection		Fire protection		Corrections		Parks and recreation		Government administration	
	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>247.0</b>	<b>299.2</b>	<b>101.3</b>	<b>766.0</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>294.5</b>	<b>458.7</b>	<b>224.8</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>214.7</b>	<b>370.7</b>	<b>654.8</b>
Alabama . . . . .	3.8	7.1	1.4	11.8	(X)	5.1	4.4	2.7	0.6	3.5	6.2	8.8
Alaska . . . . .	2.7	0.8	0.4	1.2	(X)	0.6	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.5	2.7	2.1
Arizona . . . . .	3.0	4.3	1.9	14.2	(X)	5.1	9.6	1.6	0.4	4.0	5.3	12.7
Arkansas . . . . .	3.4	3.6	1.2	6.7	(X)	2.3	3.8	4.0	3.7	0.9	2.8	10.3
California . . . . .	21.0	22.4	12.8	84.0	(X)	30.0	47.3	30.6	3.1	33.0	29.7	95.9
Colorado . . . . .	3.0	5.2	1.1	10.9	(X)	4.5	6.1	3.3	0.2	6.3	6.0	10.3
Connecticut . . . . .	1.6	4.2	1.7	8.8	(X)	4.6	9.0	-	0.1	2.4	8.1	5.2
Delaware . . . . .	1.6	0.6	0.9	1.5	(X)	0.2	2.4	-	0.2	0.2	2.5	1.1
District of Columbia . . . . .	(X)	0.4	(X)	4.5	(X)	1.8	(X)	2.4	(X)	0.7	(X)	2.2
Florida . . . . .	10.1	14.5	4.5	50.7	(X)	20.2	28.4	14.3	1.1	16.5	26.4	39.1
Georgia . . . . .	6.0	7.8	2.2	22.1	(X)	9.5	19.3	7.3	1.6	4.1	5.6	19.8
Hawaii . . . . .	1.0	0.8	-	3.6	(X)	1.7	2.4	-	0.2	1.7	3.4	2.5
Idaho . . . . .	1.7	1.8	0.5	2.9	(X)	1.1	1.6	1.0	0.2	0.8	2.2	3.3
Illinois . . . . .	8.2	12.8	4.1	40.0	(X)	16.2	15.8	9.4	0.8	17.8	11.6	32.2
Indiana . . . . .	4.3	6.9	2.0	13.8	(X)	6.8	6.5	4.8	0.1	3.3	4.2	14.6
Iowa . . . . .	2.9	5.6	1.0	6.3	(X)	1.7	3.4	1.1	0.1	1.9	4.8	5.8
Kansas . . . . .	3.4	5.3	1.0	8.0	(X)	2.8	3.6	2.5	0.5	2.0	4.5	7.3
Kentucky . . . . .	5.5	3.6	2.1	7.7	(X)	5.5	3.7	3.0	1.8	1.4	9.1	6.6
Louisiana . . . . .	5.7	5.1	1.7	14.4	(X)	4.4	7.7	5.7	1.2	3.2	5.8	11.1
Maine . . . . .	2.7	2.1	0.4	2.7	(X)	1.6	1.2	0.6	0.1	0.7	2.1	3.3
Maryland . . . . .	4.7	5.1	2.4	14.2	(X)	5.6	11.6	2.7	0.6	6.1	9.2	8.1
Massachusetts . . . . .	4.3	6.7	5.5	18.4	(X)	12.6	7.0	3.3	1.0	2.1	17.0	9.6
Michigan . . . . .	3.1	10.1	3.2	22.6	(X)	8.0	18.4	5.3	0.4	5.3	6.5	24.5
Minnesota . . . . .	5.2	7.3	0.9	9.7	(X)	2.3	3.7	4.2	0.6	4.7	6.0	13.4
Mississippi . . . . .	3.3	5.3	1.2	7.4	(X)	3.2	4.2	2.0	0.4	1.1	2.3	7.3
Missouri . . . . .	6.4	6.7	2.2	14.8	(X)	6.1	11.5	2.3	0.6	4.1	7.5	10.8
Montana . . . . .	2.0	1.3	0.4	1.8	(X)	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.4	1.4	2.3
Nebraska . . . . .	2.2	2.9	0.7	3.8	(X)	1.2	2.0	1.0	0.3	1.1	1.7	4.2
Nevada . . . . .	1.6	1.6	0.9	5.9	(X)	2.3	2.9	1.6	0.2	2.5	2.6	6.0
New Hampshire . . . . .	1.9	1.9	0.4	3.8	(X)	1.5	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.7	2.4
New Jersey . . . . .	7.5	10.0	3.7	29.7	(X)	7.5	9.5	6.4	1.8	4.9	20.1	18.7
New Mexico . . . . .	2.3	1.9	0.6	4.8	(X)	2.0	4.0	1.5	0.7	1.9	5.0	4.1
New York . . . . .	13.1	25.8	5.7	80.6	(X)	24.5	35.6	25.7	2.8	10.8	37.0	39.1
North Carolina . . . . .	11.9	4.2	3.4	19.7	(X)	6.4	19.1	3.8	1.1	5.4	10.0	11.6
North Dakota . . . . .	0.9	1.1	0.2	1.2	(X)	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.7	1.3	1.4
Ohio . . . . .	7.2	14.6	2.6	30.9	(X)	15.9	18.1	8.2	0.8	8.2	11.8	34.5
Oklahoma . . . . .	3.0	6.3	1.8	9.3	(X)	4.4	6.1	1.0	1.1	2.2	5.3	6.3
Oregon . . . . .	3.5	4.2	1.4	7.2	(X)	3.8	4.5	3.6	0.4	3.0	8.4	7.2
Pennsylvania . . . . .	13.8	11.4	5.6	25.8	(X)	6.2	15.0	11.4	1.2	3.9	13.7	31.4
Rhode Island . . . . .	0.8	0.8	0.3	3.1	(X)	2.5	1.8	-	0.1	0.5	2.7	1.5
South Carolina . . . . .	4.9	2.6	3.3	10.3	(X)	3.6	9.1	2.3	0.6	2.8	3.6	8.2
South Dakota . . . . .	1.0	1.6	0.3	1.4	(X)	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.5	1.2	1.7
Tennessee . . . . .	4.6	6.6	1.8	16.2	(X)	6.5	6.2	4.5	1.1	4.5	5.3	11.1
Texas . . . . .	15.3	19.7	3.6	55.2	(X)	19.7	47.5	21.6	1.0	13.1	16.2	42.8
Utah . . . . .	1.8	1.7	0.8	4.6	(X)	1.6	3.0	1.3	0.3	2.4	3.4	4.3
Vermont . . . . .	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.8	(X)	0.3	1.0	-	0.1	0.2	1.7	0.9
Virginia . . . . .	10.4	4.6	2.6	16.1	(X)	7.5	15.7	6.5	0.9	6.8	8.5	14.6
Washington . . . . .	6.6	6.4	2.2	11.9	(X)	6.4	8.1	4.3	0.6	5.4	5.8	16.0
West Virginia . . . . .	5.1	0.9	1.1	2.7	(X)	1.0	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	3.7	3.8
Wisconsin . . . . .	1.9	9.4	0.9	14.7	(X)	4.8	9.4	3.5	0.2	3.5	5.8	11.5
Wyoming . . . . .	1.8	0.7	0.2	1.5	(X)	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.6	1.0	1.4

- Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Totals includes other education amounts which are not shown.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, <<http://www.census.gov/pub/govs/www/apes.html>>; (accessed 05 August 2001).

# No. 446. State and Local Government Employment and Average Earnings by State: 1990 and 2000

[3,840 represents 3,840,000 1990, as of October; 2000 as of March]

State	Full-time equivalent employment (1,000)				Full-time equivalent employment per 10,000 population <sup>2</sup>				Average March earnings <sup>3</sup> (dol.)			
	State		Local <sup>1</sup>		State		Local <sup>1</sup>		State		Local <sup>1</sup>	
	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>3,840</b>	<b>4,083</b>	<b>9,239</b>	<b>10,995</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>2,472</b>	<b>3,374</b>	<b>2,364</b>	<b>3,169</b>
Alabama . . . . .	79	80	148	182	196	183	367	417	2,196	2,841	1,749	2,431
Alaska . . . . .	22	23	21	25	401	373	385	413	3,543	3,842	3,491	3,818
Arizona . . . . .	50	65	136	182	137	139	370	390	2,324	3,055	2,540	2,942
Arkansas . . . . .	43	49	78	96	182	192	330	380	1,932	2,842	1,545	2,175
California . . . . .	325	355	1,091	1,322	109	109	367	405	3,209	4,451	3,073	4,062
Colorado . . . . .	54	66	130	164	165	166	395	414	2,765	3,779	2,292	3,076
Connecticut . . . . .	58	66	98	111	178	201	299	338	3,018	3,909	2,854	3,856
Delaware . . . . .	21	24	17	21	314	319	250	283	2,245	3,222	2,458	3,163
District of Columbia . . . . .	(X)	(X)	57	45	(X)	(X)	939	867	(X)	(X)	3,024	3,923
Florida . . . . .	160	185	497	580	123	124	384	389	2,095	3,149	2,247	2,865
Georgia . . . . .	112	120	270	334	173	157	418	437	2,037	2,899	1,872	2,677
Hawaii . . . . .	49	55	13	14	445	460	120	119	2,317	2,926	2,536	3,352
Idaho . . . . .	19	23	37	51	186	184	372	415	2,100	3,022	1,772	2,478
Illinois . . . . .	145	128	416	493	127	106	364	409	2,520	3,441	2,463	3,307
Indiana . . . . .	89	83	196	232	161	140	354	393	2,496	2,990	2,036	2,711
Iowa . . . . .	57	55	107	121	207	193	387	422	2,936	3,656	2,024	2,727
Kansas . . . . .	50	43	104	128	200	162	421	487	2,077	3,071	1,979	2,491
Kentucky . . . . .	75	74	114	149	204	188	310	379	2,141	3,051	1,823	2,339
Louisiana . . . . .	85	95	155	185	200	217	368	422	2,047	2,807	1,713	2,278
Maine . . . . .	22	21	42	51	179	165	345	413	2,352	2,983	1,978	2,609
Maryland . . . . .	89	91	159	182	186	178	333	355	2,609	3,312	2,776	3,535
Massachusetts . . . . .	93	96	196	232	155	155	325	378	2,541	3,683	2,554	3,403
Michigan . . . . .	144	142	316	351	155	145	340	357	2,858	3,934	2,646	3,518
Minnesota . . . . .	70	73	163	206	160	155	374	436	2,936	3,892	2,552	3,255
Mississippi . . . . .	47	56	105	133	183	202	407	482	1,824	2,752	1,543	2,121
Missouri . . . . .	74	91	171	208	145	168	334	382	1,965	2,678	2,052	2,678
Montana . . . . .	17	18	35	34	211	204	434	382	2,072	2,931	1,959	2,546
Nebraska . . . . .	29	30	68	78	186	179	430	468	2,075	2,514	2,089	2,779
Nevada . . . . .	19	22	42	61	160	128	348	352	2,502	3,444	2,574	3,817
New Hampshire . . . . .	16	19	33	46	145	158	301	386	2,352	3,079	2,215	2,830
New Jersey . . . . .	112	133	304	316	145	164	393	389	2,859	4,075	2,698	3,967
New Mexico . . . . .	40	48	57	70	262	275	379	401	2,100	2,811	1,783	2,494
New York . . . . .	285	251	866	924	158	138	482	508	2,997	3,859	2,795	3,961
North Carolina . . . . .	107	123	244	328	161	163	368	434	2,372	3,012	2,065	2,708
North Dakota . . . . .	15	16	20	23	234	247	314	353	2,057	2,826	2,138	2,778
Ohio . . . . .	139	136	385	459	128	122	355	410	2,510	3,369	2,236	3,118
Oklahoma . . . . .	65	64	116	134	208	192	369	402	1,975	2,821	1,761	2,280
Oregon . . . . .	52	53	100	124	184	163	353	379	2,302	3,269	2,322	3,332
Pennsylvania . . . . .	127	150	361	388	107	125	304	323	2,437	3,436	2,403	3,296
Rhode Island . . . . .	21	20	27	36	205	198	266	366	2,586	3,772	2,656	3,550
South Carolina . . . . .	79	79	116	155	227	205	333	404	1,956	2,741	1,848	2,474
South Dakota . . . . .	13	13	24	28	192	181	349	381	1,979	2,777	1,733	2,359
Tennessee . . . . .	79	81	175	218	163	149	358	401	2,055	2,786	1,883	2,631
Texas . . . . .	223	269	706	909	131	136	415	460	2,192	3,095	1,952	2,643
Utah . . . . .	37	49	51	73	216	235	294	347	2,000	2,880	2,092	2,836
Vermont . . . . .	13	14	18	23	233	231	312	384	2,302	3,153	2,090	2,534
Virginia . . . . .	117	119	221	269	188	175	356	396	2,267	3,229	2,248	2,928
Washington . . . . .	91	112	164	193	187	198	336	339	2,459	3,551	2,515	3,835
West Virginia . . . . .	34	32	59	61	188	177	326	336	1,919	2,694	1,862	2,517
Wisconsin . . . . .	67	64	183	220	136	122	375	421	2,503	3,710	2,372	3,210
Wyoming . . . . .	11	11	24	29	239	233	539	595	2,045	2,589	2,110	2,660

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source. <sup>2</sup> Based on estimated resident population as of July 1. <sup>3</sup> For full-time employees.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1990, *Public Employment*, Series GE, No. 1, annual; 2000, *Government Employment, March 2000*.

## No. 447. City Government Employment and Payroll—Largest Cities: 1990 and 2000

[1998 for March; 1990 for October. In thousands, (456.2 represents 456,200) 1990, as of October; 2000 as of March. See footnote 3, Table 437, for those areas representing city-county consolidated governments]

Cities ranked by 1998 population	Total employment (1,000)		Full-time equivalent employment <sup>1</sup>				Payroll (mil. dol.)		Average earnings for full-time employees (dol.)	
			Total (1,000)		Per 10,000 population <sup>1</sup>					
	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000
New York, NY <sup>2 3</sup>	456.2	458.1	394.6	429.3	539	579	1,091.7	1,708.8	2,783	4,150
Los Angeles, CA	51.3	49.4	50.8	48.4	146	134	176.5	230.1	3,488	4,793
Chicago, IL	41.6	41.3	41.6	40.7	149	145	124.9	171.3	3,002	4,239
Houston, TX	19.6	25.2	19.6	24.9	120	139	40.4	75.2	2,061	3,037
Philadelphia, PA	32.4	31.1	31.9	30.0	201	209	89.1	109.2	2,843	3,637
San Diego, CA	10.4	12.3	9.8	11.4	88	94	28.8	46.9	3,019	4,201
Phoenix, AZ	11.9	13.0	11.4	12.7	116	106	31.7	50.3	2,876	4,024
San Antonio, TX	13.4	16.9	12.8	15.7	134	141	28.4	48.0	2,227	3,160
Dallas, TX	14.9	15.6	14.5	15.2	144	141	28.2	50.4	1,945	3,332
Detroit, MI	22.1	40.7	21.2	36.1	206	372	49.8	132.1	2,390	3,693
Honolulu, HI	9.9	9.8	9.2	9.1	110	104	23.7	30.9	2,600	3,435
San Jose, CA	5.9	7.6	4.9	6.9	67	90	16.0	36.3	3,543	5,569
San Francisco, CA	25.8	27.7	25.7	27.7	356	371	93.8	141.6	3,648	5,112
Indianapolis, IN	12.8	12.4	12.5	12.0	171	161	23.1	36.7	1,910	3,115
Jacksonville, FL	10.8	10.1	9.8	9.7	154	140	23.8	35.6	2,582	3,815
Columbus, OH <sup>2</sup>	7.7	9.1	7.5	8.8	118	131	17.8	30.1	2,416	3,478
Baltimore, MD	29.7	30.8	29.1	29.2	395	452	73.2	95.3	2,540	3,361
El Paso, TX	4.9	5.9	4.8	5.8	94	95	9.5	15.6	1,973	2,701
Memphis, TN <sup>2</sup>	21.7	28.2	21.1	26.9	341	446	47.6	80.3	2,287	3,024
Milwaukee, WI	9.0	7.9	8.9	7.7	137	133	20.6	28.5	2,431	3,706
Boston, MA	20.9	23.3	20.9	22.0	363	396	49.8	80.2	2,391	3,734
Austin, TX	10.0	10.6	9.6	10.1	203	183	20.9	31.2	2,186	3,128
Seattle, WA	11.2	11.4	10.2	10.3	198	192	32.3	48.3	3,274	4,726
Washington, DC <sup>2 3</sup>	49.6	37.7	47.9	36.5	789	697	138.7	139.4	2,930	3,863
Nashville-Davidson, TN <sup>2</sup>	17.9	20.6	16.9	19.6	347	385	41.8	62.3	2,510	3,235
Charlotte, NC	5.0	5.2	4.8	5.1	115	100	11.5	17.1	2,399	3,408
Portland, OR	4.8	6.2	4.5	5.4	97	108	14.6	23.4	3,305	4,416
Denver, CO	13.0	14.5	11.9	13.7	254	274	31.1	47.3	2,649	3,534
Cleveland, OH	8.9	10.1	8.2	9.4	163	189	20.6	27.8	2,521	2,989
Fort Worth, TX	5.5	6.1	5.2	5.7	117	117	11.1	18.9	2,171	3,394
Oklahoma City, OK	4.8	5.1	4.5	4.8	101	102	10.5	16.0	2,430	3,457
New Orleans, LA	9.8	10.5	9.6	10.1	194	216	15.5	24.4	1,623	2,446
Tucson, AZ	5.0	7.1	4.7	5.8	114	127	11.5	16.0	2,528	3,787
Kansas City, MO	6.4	6.8	6.3	6.6	145	150	14.9	21.3	2,390	2,466
Virginia Beach, VA <sup>2</sup>	14.4	19.7	13.1	17.4	334	402	28.4	43.4	2,232	2,679
Long Beach, CA	5.7	6.1	5.4	5.7	126	132	17.7	25.7	3,413	4,855
Albuquerque, NM	6.9	7.1	6.2	6.6	161	157	12.2	18.3	2,040	2,868
Las Vegas, NV	1.9	2.6	2.0	2.5	77	81	11.2	2.563	4,681	4,681
Sacramento, CA	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.0	105	100	11.3	17.0	3,021	4,400
Atlanta, GA	8.3	8.8	8.1	8.6	205	213	18.4	25.6	2,286	2,974
Fresno, CA	2.9	3.2	2.7	3.1	77	79	7.9	12.7	2,944	4,073
East Baton Rouge Parish, LA	6.0	7.1	5.0	6.0	132	152	11.0	14.7	2,255	2,853
Tulsa, OK	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.5	115	117	10.5	13.7	2,555	3,126
Omaha, NE	2.9	3.4	2.7	2.9	79	78	7.9	10.6	3,051	3,874
Miami, FL	4.3	3.8	4.0	3.6	113	99	14.6	15.1	3,771	4,276
Oakland, CA	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.2	111	116	15.3	24.8	3,948	5,861
Mesa, AZ	2.3	3.5	2.3	3.3	81	93	6.8	13.4	2,898	4,072
Minneapolis, MN	6.4	6.3	5.7	5.8	154	164	15.2	21.3	2,815	3,866
Colorado Springs, CO	5.9	7.4	5.3	6.9	188	200	13.3	25.3	2,618	3,747
Pittsburgh, PA	5.9	4.4	5.6	4.3	152	126	12.3	15.3	2,240	3,593
St. Louis, MO	7.8	8.0	7.4	7.6	186	225	17.0	24.1	2,363	3,176
Cincinnati, OH	7.0	6.5	6.3	6.4	173	189	16.1	21.3	2,634	3,504
Wichita, KS	2.7	3.6	2.6	3.1	87	93	5.4	9.3	2,083	3,072
Toledo, OH	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.8	91	89	8.6	10.0	2,847	3,628
Arlington, TX	1.8	3.0	1.8	2.4	68	79	4.5	7.1	2,538	3,090
Santa Ana, CA	2.0	2.5	1.7	2.2	58	71	6.8	10.1	4,144	5,606
Buffalo, NY	13.1	11.4	12.4	10.5	379	348	31.8	43.4	2,596	4,457
Anaheim, CA	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.5	99	86	18.6	11.5	3,728	5,267
Tampa, FL	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	151	145	10.5	14.1	2,505	3,370
Corpus Christi, TX	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.3	116	117	5.9	8.6	2,009	2,675
Newark, NJ	5.1	5.5	4.9	5.2	177	195	8.3	22.3	1,698	4,371
Riverside, CA	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	88	72	7.0	8.0	3,459	4,625
Raleigh, NC	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9	141	113	5.0	8.9	2,297	3,114
St. Paul, MN	3.6	4.2	3.4	3.2	124	125	10.5	13.3	3,265	4,189
Louisville, KY	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.3	159	169	9.1	11.8	2,180	2,844
Anchorage, AK	8.8	10.1	7.9	9.0	351	352	28.4	34.6	3,706	3,973
Birmingham, AL	3.9	4.2	3.8	4.1	142	163	8.4	11.5	2,243	2,799
Aurora, CO	1.9	2.5	1.9	2.5	84	98	4.8	9.0	2,586	3,682
Lexington-Fayette, KY	3.0	4.0	3.0	3.6	133	150	6.0	10.2	1,929	2,910
Stockton, CA	2.0	2.3	1.0	1.9	47	80	5.0	7.1	3,554	4,054
St Petersburg, FL	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.0	125	125	7.0	9.9	2,412	3,366
Jersey City, NJ	4.0	4.1	3.0	3.7	131	159	10.0	15.3	3,172	4,323
Plano, TX	(NA)	2.0	(NA)	1.8	(NA)	81	(NA)	6.4	(NA)	3,702
Rochester, NY	9.0	11.1	8.0	10.7	347	491	27.0	37.5	3,315	3,546
Akron, OH	6.0	2.9	5.0	2.7	224	126	11.0	9.2	2,255	3,460
Norfolk, VA <sup>2</sup>	10.5	14.5	9.8	12.0	376	557	21.9	32.8	2,268	2,758
Lincoln, NE	4.0	2.7	3.0	2.5	156	118	7.0	8.2	2,367	3,382

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> 1990 based on enumerated resident population as of April 1, 1990. Other years based on estimated resident population as of July 1. <sup>2</sup> Includes city-operated elementary and secondary schools. <sup>3</sup> Includes city-operated university or college.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1990, *City Employment*, GE-90-2; and *Government Employment, March 2000*.

# No. 448. County Government Employment and Payroll—Largest Counties: 2000

[As of March. See text, this section]

Counties ranked by 1998 population	Total employment (1,000)	Per 10,000 population <sup>1</sup>	Pay-roll (mil. dol.)	Avg. earnings <sup>2</sup> (dol.)	Counties ranked by 1998 population	Total employment (1,000)	Per 10,000 population <sup>1</sup>	Pay-roll (mil. dol.)	Avg. earnings <sup>2</sup> (dol.)
Los Angeles, CA	98.8	102	396.7	4,274	Kent, MI	2.7	46	7.6	3,141
Cook, IL	28.9	56	99.3	3,445	Tulsa, OK	1.5	26	3.3	2,378
Harris, TX	19.8	61	59.5	3,063	Delaware, PA	3.2	59	7.3	2,248
Maricopa, AZ	15.3	54	43.7	2,934	Summit, OH	3.9	71	9.8	2,560
San Diego, CA	19.5	65	66.3	3,651	Bernalillo, NM	1.6	29	4.0	2,717
Orange, CA	24.3	83	81.4	3,623	Hidalgo, TX	1.9	36	4.0	2,174
Miami-Dade, FL	36.0	163	130.3	3,817	Gwinnett, GA	3.8	68	11.4	3,243
Wayne, MI	6.7	32	25.8	3,914	Bristol, MA	0.8	15	2.4	3,204
Dallas, TX	12.5	58	36.4	3,055	Camden, NJ	5.5	100	18.6	3,707
King, WA	15.8	86	52.1	3,812	Jefferson, CO	2.8	50	8.8	3,464
Santa Clara, CA	14.9	87	65.3	4,655	Union, NJ	4.5	71	11.9	3,373
San Bernardino, CA	20.6	115	67.6	3,664	El Paso, CO	2.2	42	6.1	3,006
Broward, FL	11.0	72	37.0	3,437	Ocean, NJ	3.7	64	10.8	3,600
Riverside, CA	16.6	104	54.2	3,534	Passaic, NJ	4.1	73	14.1	4,169
Alameda, CA	12.1	79	51.1	4,619	Ramsey, MN	3.9	74	13.6	3,898
Cuyahoga, OH	16.1	116	49.2	3,065	New Castle, DE	1.7	32	5.4	3,690
Suffolk, NY	12.9	82	51.9	4,686	Lake, IN	2.4	42	4.4	2,241
Tarrant, TX	6.9	50	19.0	2,811	Anne Arundel, MD	14.7	275	49.9	3,983
Bexar, TX	9.5	67	23.6	2,619	Arapahoe, CO	1.9	38	5.7	3,245
Nassau, NY	18.9	130	71.3	4,295	Plymouth, MO	0.6	13	2.0	3,487
Allegheny, PA	7.0	54	17.6	2,605	Brevard, FL	3.9	79	9.3	2,644
Oakland, MI	4.5	36	15.6	3,697	Morris, NJ	3.5	67	10.6	3,622
Clark, NV	16.6	131	60.3	4,169	Will, IL	1.9	40	5.8	3,221
Sacramento, CA	13.3	110	50.3	4,094	Onondaga, NY	5.9	118	15.7	2,946
Hennepin, MN	13.0	103	41.5	3,815	Lancaster, PA	2.4	50	5.5	2,675
Palm Beach, FL	8.6	82	27.0	3,200	Polk, FL	4.2	88	10.4	2,649
Franklin, OH	6.6	64	19.2	2,962	Jefferson, LA	10.6	214	25.8	2,692
St Louis, MO	4.2	41	12.9	3,215	Lucas, OH	4.2	91	11.9	2,957
Erie, NY	10.9	105	33.4	3,578	Sedgwick, KS	2.4	53	7.1	3,015
Fairfax, VA	35.3	348	117.5	3,746	Douglas, NE	1.9	41	5.2	2,918
Hillsborough, FL	16.2	132	34.4	2,993	Genesee, MI	2.2	40	6.4	3,674
Contra Costa, CA	10.7	104	44.7	4,779	Sonoma, CA	6.2	125	23.5	4,581
Milwaukee, WI	8.5	88	26.5	3,314	Johnson, KS	3.4	71	9.0	3,101
Westchester, NY	6.9	70	26.6	4,240	Collin, TX	1.1	26	2.8	2,557
Du Page, IL	3.9	41	11.8	3,360	Stanislaus, CA	5.7	121	18.4	3,733
Pinellas, FL	6.2	69	18.5	3,039	Dane, WI	2.3	49	7.2	3,610
Shelby, TN	13.1	143	35.1	2,842	Volusia, FL	3.3	63	7.3	2,776
Bergen, NJ	5.8	48	13.0	3,178	Chester, PA	2.4	54	6.3	2,859
Salt Lake, UT	5.8	53	13.4	3,252	Burlington, NJ	3.8	77	9.3	3,027
Hamilton, OH	5.9	68	15.3	2,679	Spokane, WA	1.8	44	11.1	6,181
Montgomery, MD	3.74	342	123.1	4,619	Washington, OR	1.6	38	5.5	3,688
Orange, FL	9.9	115	28.0	3,092	Mobile, AL	2.1	51	4.4	2,137
Pima, AZ	8.0	91	20.0	2,859	Lee, FL	3.0	75	9.3	3,230
Macomb, MI	3.0	35	8.9	3,333	Kane, IL	1.3	32	3.5	2,755
Prince Georges, MD	29.4	338	90.8	3,564	Santa Barbara, CA	5.8	130	20.5	4,010
Fresno, CA	8.6	108	26.0	3,293	Guilford, NC	13.0	295	32.3	2,862
Essex, NJ	5.6	66	19.3	4,048	Denton, TX	1.2	31	3.2	2,735
Fulton, GA	7.9	104	25.0	3,356	Solano, CA	3.1	72	10.2	3,736
Ventura, CA	8.6	113	31.5	3,829	York, PA	2.1	55	5.0	2,407
Baltimore, MD	23.3	287	63.8	3,227	Stark, OH	2.9	74	6.6	2,372
Montgomery, PA	3.5	47	9.2	2,783	Westmoreland, PA	2.4	63	5.4	2,394
Middlesex, NJ	4.5	55	14.4	3,881	Knox, TN	9.4	226	19.8	2,462
Monroe, NY	7.0	83	20.4	3,430	Monterey, CA	5.5	136	17.5	3,534
Travis, TX	3.5	49	10.6	3,057	Hillsborough, NH	0.7	17	1.8	2,974
El Paso, TX	4.0	56	10.4	2,685	Polk, IA	2.1	57	6.4	3,313
San Mateo, CA	6.2	83	24.6	4,415	Berks, PA	2.6	67	5.5	2,391
Pierce, WA	3.4	47	13.0	4,216	Tulare, CA	5.2	139	15.7	3,262
Jefferson, KY	3.5	51	8.9	2,610	Greenville, SC	2.1	56	4.9	2,506
Jefferson, AL	4.8	72	14.7	3,122	Waukesha, WI	1.5	40	4.5	3,242
Jackson, MO	2.1	30	5.0	2,519	Seminole, FL	2.5	67	6.7	2,926
Norfolk, MA	0.6	8	1.6	2,977	Pulaski, AR	1.2	34	2.8	2,406
Oklahoma, OK	2.6	37	4.4	1,860	Dakota, MN	1.8	47	5.7	3,706
Kern, CA	9.2	136	30.3	3,504	Fort Bend, TX	1.0	30	2.5	2,579
Multnomah, OR	6.0	83	15.0	3,050	Utah, UT	0.8	22	2.0	2,884
Mecklenburg, NC	23.8	334	58.2	2,834	Clackamas, OR	2.2	59	7.1	3,755
Lake, IL	3.2	48	9.6	3,277	Mercer, NJ	3.7	87	10.5	3,691
Monmouth, NJ	5.7	85	18.3	3,673	Butler, OH	2.2	64	5.5	2,607
Dekalb, GA	6.5	104	19.5	3,170	Orange, NY	3.2	87	9.4	3,267
Bucks, PA	2.5	40	7.3	3,181	Clark, WA	1.4	43	4.8	3,476
Snohomish, WA	2.4	41	9.3	3,906	Cameron, TX	1.4	41	2.8	2,156
Wake, NC	17.8	277	44.7	2,876	Pasco, FL	2.6	77	6.1	2,457
Cobb, GA	3.9	66	11.9	3,353	Adams, CO	1.6	48	5.0	3,273
Montgomery, OH	4.9	82	14.4	3,065	Charleston, SC	2.5	73	5.8	2,622
Hudson, NJ	3.8	62	9.7	2,923	Nueces, TX	1.6	50	3.6	2,283
San Joaquin, CA	7.4	123	22.6	3,509	Allen, IN	1.6	45	4.0	2,868

<sup>1</sup> Based on estimated resident population as of July 1, 1998. <sup>2</sup> Per full-time employee.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Government Employment, March 2000*.