

## Military corrections in 1994

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Table 4.1. Characteristics of U.S. military confinement facilities and legal status of prisoners held, by the branch of service holding prisoners and type of facility, December 31, 1994

				Number of prisoners			
Branch of service holding	Number of	Design	Operational		Pre-	Post-	
prisoners and type of facility	facilities	capacity	capacity	Total	trial	trial	
All branches							
Total*	33	5,910	4,964	2,782	324	2,458	
Inside continental U.S.							
Local facilities	11	648	369	140	72	68	
Regional facilities	10	2,633	2,490	1,182	219	963	
Long-term facilities	1	1,777	1,503	1,330	0	1,330	
Outside continental U.S.	11	852	602	130	33	97	
Army							
Total	12	3,358	2,412	1,779	31	1,748	
Inside continental U.S.							
Local facilities	3	367	88	27	10	17	
Regional facilities	4	717	574	367	11	356	
Long-term facilities	1	1,777	1,503	1,330	0	1,330	
Outside continental U.S.	4	497	247	55	10	45	
Marine Corps							
Total	5	1,180	1,180	405	137	268	
Inside continental U.S.							
Local facilities	1	39	39	15	5	10	
Regional facilities	3	949	949	362	130	232	
Outside continental U.S.	1	192	192	28	2	26	
Navy							
Total	16	1,372	1,372	598	156	442	
Inside continental U.S.		,	,				
Local facilities	7	242	242	98	57	41	
Regional facilities	3	967	967	453	78	375	
Outside continental U.S.	6	163	163	47	21	26	

Note: Local facilities hold unsentenced persons and prisoners with sentences of less than 90 days. Regional facilities hold prisoners with sentences of less than 5 years. The U.S. Disciplinary Barracks, Fort Leavenworth, Kansas, the only long-term military confinement facility, holds prisoners with sentences of more than 5 years. This report excludes persons who receive nonjudicial punishment for less serious infractions, based on the Uniform Code of Military Justice; nonjudicial punishment may include reduction in grade, forfeiture of pay, restriction to quarters, extra duty, cancellation of leave, or other penalties.

<sup>\*</sup>Data for Air Force confinement facilities were not reported. The Coast Guard does not operate confinement facilities.

Table 4.2. Prisoners in the custody of U.S. military authorities, by the branch of service to which prisoners belonged and the branch of service holding them, December 31, 1994

	Branch of service holding prisoners						
Branch of service to which			Marine				
prisoners belonged	Total*	Army	Corps	Navy			
Total	2,782	1,779	405	598			
Air Force	453	322	18	113			
Army	1,311	1,249	24	38			
Marine Corps	485	116	342	27			
Navy	526	92	21	413			
Coast Guard	7	0	0	7			

Note: The Coast Guard does not operate confinement facilities.

Table 4.3. Percent of prisoners in the custody of U.S. military authorities, by the branch of service to which prisoners belonged and the branch of service holding them, December 31, 1994

	Branch of service holding prisoners						
Branch of service to which	Marine						
prisoners belonged	belonged Total*		Corps	Navy			
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%			
Air Force	16.3	18.1	4.4	18.9			
Army	47.1	70.2	5.9	6.4			
Marine Corps	17.4	6.5	84.4	4.5			
Navy	18.9	5.2	5.2	69.1			
Coast Guard	.3	0	0	1.2			
Number of prisoners	2,782	1,779	405	598			

Note: The Coast Guard does not operate confinement facilities. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 4.4. Prisoners in the custody of U.S. military authorities, by the branch of service and sex, race, and Hispanic origin, December 31, 1994

	All	Sex		Race/Hispanic origin			
Branch of service	inmates	Male	Female	White <sup>b</sup>	Black <sup>b</sup>	Hispanic	Other
Total	2,782	2,731	51	1,398	1,087	189	108
Branch of service to							
which prisoners belonged							
Air Force	453	441	12	286	127	19	21
Army	1,311	1,290	21	557	627	76	51
Marine Corps	485	479	6	241	172	57	15
Navy	526	514	12	310	160	36	20
Coast Guard	7	7	0	4	1	1	1
Branch of service holding							
prisoners							
Army	1,779	1,753	26	849	759	100	71
Marine Corps	405	399	6	214	133	47	11
Navy	598	579	19	335	195	42	26

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Excludes prisoners held in Air Force confinement facilities.

Natives, and persons of other races.

<sup>\*</sup>Excludes prisoners held in Air Force confinement facilities.

<sup>\*</sup>Excludes prisoners held in Air Force confinement facilities.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup>Non-Hispanic inmates only.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>c</sup>Includes Asians, Pacific Islanders, American Indians, Alaska

Table 4.5. Convicted prisoners in the custody of U.S. military authorities, by the most serious offense and the branch of service to which prisoners belonged, December 31, 1994

Branch of service to which prisoners belonged Most serious offense Total<sup>a</sup> Air Force Army Marine Corps Navy Coast Guard All offenses 2,483 1,298 Violent offenses 1,315 Murder<sup>b</sup> Negligent manslaughter Rape Sexual assault Robbery Assault Property offenses Burglary Larceny/theft Motor vehicle theft Arson Fraud Stolen property Other property **Drug offenses** Possession Trafficking Other/unspecified **Public-order offenses** Weapons Driving while intoxicated Other public-order Military offenses<sup>c</sup> Other offenses 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Excludes prisoners held in Air Force confinement facilities.

Includes 25 unconvicted prisoners held in Army confinement facilities.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup>Includes nonnegligent manslaughter.

<sup>°</sup>Includes desertion, AWOL, disrespect, insubordination, failure to obey order or regulation, false official statement, conduct unbecoming an officer, and other infractions.

Table 4.6. Percent of convicted prisoners in the custody of U.S. military authorities, by the most serious offense and the branch of service to which prisoners belonged, December 31, 1994

	Branch of service to which prisoners belonged					
Most serious offense	Totala	Air Force	Army	Marine Corps	Navy	
All offenses	100 %	100 %	100 %	100 %	100 %	
Violent offenses	53.0%	59.6%	59.1%	34.9%	41.2%	
Murder <sup>b</sup>	10.7	7.6	14.3	9.4	3.3	
Negligent manslaughter	.2	0	.4	0	.3	
Rape	17.3	20.3	20.0	10.6	11.3	
Sexual assault	15.3	25.0	13.0	5.6	20.2	
Robbery	1.6	.2	2.2	2.6	0	
Assault	7.9	6.5	9.2	6.7	6.1	
Property offenses	15.8%	13.2%	19.0%	10.9%	12.8%	
Burglary	.8	.4	1.0	.6	.5	
Larceny/theft	10.7	6.5	14.5	7.3	5.9	
Motor vehicle theft		0	0	0	.3	
Arson	.5	.9	.3	.3	.8	
Fraud	2.8	3.8	2.3	2.1	4.1	
Stolen property	.4	.9	.1	.6	1.0	
Other property	.6	.7	.8	0	.3	
Drug offenses	9.0%	5.4%	13.7%	4.4%	1.5%	
Possession	.5	.9	.6	0	.3	
Trafficking	.8	.4	1.1	.6	.8	
Other/unspecified	7.6	4.0	12.0	3.8	.5	
Public-order offenses	3.3%	5.4%	2.3%	3.5%	4.3%	
Weapons	.2	0	0	.6	.8	
Driving while intoxicated	.3	.9	.1	.3	.5	
Other public-order	2.8	4.5	2.2	2.6	3.1	
Military offenses°	18.8%	16.3%	5.9%	46.3%	39.9%	
Other offenses	.1%	.2%	0	0	.3%	
Number of prisoners	2,483	448	1,298	341	391	

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

regulation, false official statement, conduct unbecoming an officer, and other infractions.

<sup>--</sup>Less than 0.05%.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Excludes prisoners held in Air Force confinement facilities. Includes 25 unconvicted prisoners held in Army confinement facilities and 5 prisoners

held for the Coast Guard.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup>Includes nonnegligent manslaughter. <sup>c</sup>Includes desertion, AWOL, disrespect, insubordination, failure to obey order or

Table 4.7. Prisoners in the custody of U.S. military authorities, by conviction status, sentence length, and the branch of service, December 31, 1994

prisoners belonged and		Branch of service holding prisoners		
sentence length	Total*	Army	Marine Corps	Navy
All branches				
All inmates	2,782	1,779	405	598
Convicted	2,461	1,751	268	442
One year or more	2,007	1,625	128	254
Less than 1 year	454	126	140	188
Unconvicted	321	28	137	156
Air Force				
All inmates	453	322	18	113
Convicted	443	317	15	111
One year or more	390	298	6	86
Less than 1 year	53	19	9	25
Unconvicted	10	5	3	2
Army				
All inmates	1,311	1,249	24	38
Convicted	1,276	1,227	18	31
One year or more	1,139	1,127	1	11
Less than 1 year	137	100	17	20
Unconvicted	35	22	6	7
Marine Corps				
All inmates	485	116	342	27
Convicted	347	116	219	12
One year or more	228	111	114	3
Less than 1 year	119	5	105	9
Unconvicted	138	0	123	15
Navy				
All inmates	526	92	21	413
Convicted	390	91	16	283
One year or more	246	89	7	150
Less than 1 year	144	2	9	133
Unconvicted	136	1	5	130
Coast Guard				
All inmates	7	0	0	7
Convicted	5	0	0	5
One year or more	4	0	0	4
Less than 1 year	1	0	0	1
Unconvicted	2	0	0	2

<sup>\*</sup>Excludes prisoners held in Air Force confinement facilities.

Table 4.8. Convicted prisoners in the custody of U.S. military authorities, by the most serious offense and the branch of service holding prisoners, December 31, 1994

	Branch of service holding prisoners						
Most serious offense	Total	Army	Marine Corps	Navy			
All offenses <sup>a</sup>	2,483	1,773	268	442			
Violent offenses	1,315	1,158	41	116			
Murder <sup>b</sup>	265	263	2	0			
Negligent manslaughter	6	6	0	0			
Rape	430	398	10	22			
Sexual assault	380	307	9	64			
Robbery	39	36	2	1			
Assault	195	148	18	29			
Property offenses	393	279	42	72			
Burglary	19	13	3	3			
Larceny/theft	265	211	24	30			
Motor vehicle theft	1	0	0	1			
Arson	12	12	0	0			
Fraud	70	31	12	27			
Stolen property	11	0	2	9			
Other property	15	12	1	2			
Drug offenses	223	74	0	0			
Possession	13	13	0	0			
Trafficking	21	21	0	0			
Other/unspecified	189	189	0	0			
Public-order offenses	83	48	13	22			
Weapons	5	0	2	3			
Driving while intoxicated	8	0	2	6			
Other public-order	70	48	9	13			
Military offenses <sup>c</sup>	467	65	171	231			
Other offenses	2	0	1	1			

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Excludes prisoners held in Air Force confinement facilities.

Includes 25 unconvicted prisoners held in Army confinement facilities. 
Includes 25 unconvicted prisoners held in Army confinement facilities. 
Includes nonnegligent manslaughter. 
Includes desertion, AWOL, disrespect, insubordination, failure to obey order or regulation, false official statement, conduct unbecoming an officer, and other infractions.

Table 4.9. Percent of convicted prisoners in the custody of U.S. military authorities, by the most serious offense and the branch of service holding prisoners, December 31, 1994

	Branch of service holding prisoners					
Most serious offense	Total	Army	Marine Corps	Navy		
All offenses <sup>a</sup>	100 %	100 %	100 %	100 %		
Violent offenses	53.0%	65.3%	15.3%	26.2%		
Murder <sup>b</sup>	10.7	14.8	.7	0		
Negligent manslaughter	.2	.3	0	0		
Rape	17.3	22.4	3.7	5.0		
Sexual assault	15.3	17.3	3.4	14.5		
Robbery	1.6	2.0	.7	.2		
Assault	7.9	8.3	6.7	6.6		
Property offenses	15.8%	15.7%	15.7%	16.3%		
Burglary	.8	.7	1.1	.7		
Larceny/theft	10.7	11.9	9.0	6.8		
Motor vehicle theft		0	0	.2		
Arson	.5	.7				
Fraud	2.8	1.7	4.5	6.1		
Stolen property	.4	0	.7	2.0		
Other property	.6	.7	.4	.5		
Drug offenses	9.0%	12.6%	0	0		
Possession	.5	.7	0	0		
Trafficking	.8	1.2	0	0		
Other/unspecified	7.6	10.7	0	0		
Public-order offenses	3.3%	2.7%	4.9%	5.0%		
Weapons	.2	0	.7	.7		
Driving while intoxicated	.3	0	.7	1.4		
Other public-order	2.8	2.7	3.4	2.9		
Military offenses <sup>◦</sup>	18.8%	3.7%	63.8%	52.3%		
Other offenses	.1%	0	.4%	.2%		
Number of prisoners	2,483	1,773	268	442		

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

<sup>--</sup>Less than 0.05%.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Excludes prisoners held in Air Force confinement facilities. Includes 25 unconvicted prisoners held in Army confinement facilities.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup>Includes nonnegligent manslaughter.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>c</sup>Includes desertion, AWOL, disrespect, insubordination, failure to obey an order or regulation, false official statement, conduct unbecoming an officer, and other infractions.

Table 4.10. Admissions to U.S. military confinement facilities, by type of admission and the branch of service holding prisoners, 1994

	Branch of service holding prisoners					
Type of admission	Total	Army	Marine Corps*	Navy		
Total	3,657	1,381	358	1,918		
New court commitments	3,295	1,026	358	1,911		
From summary court	806	95	88	623		
From special court	1,033	177	149	707		
From general court	1,456	754	121	581		
Parole violators returned	75	73	0	2		
Transfers from other						
military confinement	281	281	0	0		
Escapees returned	6	1	0	5		

Note: See the definitions of military courts on

page 3.
\*Data are for October 1 to December 31, 1994.

Table 4.11. Percent of admissions to U.S. military confinement facilities, by type of admission and the branch of service holding prisoners, 1994

	Branch of service holding prisoners						
Type of admission	Total	Army	Marine Corps*	Navy			
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100 %			
New court commitments	90.1	74.3	100.0	99.6			
From summary court	22.0	6.9	24.6	32.5			
From special court	28.2	12.8	41.6	36.9			
From general court	39.8	54.6	33.8	30.3			
Parole violators returned	2.1	5.3	0	.1			
Transfers from other military confinement	7.7	20.3	0	0			
Escapees returned	.2	.1	0	.3			
Number of admissions	3,657	1,381	358	1,918			

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding. See

the definitions of military courts on page 3.

\*Data are for October 1 to December 31, 1994.

Table 4.12. Admissions to U.S. military confinement facilities, by type of admission and the branch of service to which prisoners belonged, 1994

		Air		Marine		Coast
Type of admission	Total	Force	Army	Corps*	Navy	Guard
Total	3,657	373	1,327	457	1,473	27
New court commitments	3,295	290	1,102	443	1,435	25
From summary court	806	7	112	176	508	3
From special court	1,033	49	180	167	622	15
From general court	1,456	234	810	100	305	7
Parole violators returned	75	14	60	0	1	0
Transfers from other military confinement	281	69	162	13	35	2
Escapees returned	6	0	3	1	2	0

Note: See the definitions of military courts on page 3.

Table 4.13. Percent of admissions to U.S. military confinement facilities, by type of admission and the branch of service to which prisoners belonged, 1994

	Branch of service to which prisoners belonged						
	·-	Air		Marine		Coast	
Type of admission	Total	Force	Army	Corps*	Navy	Guard	
Total	100 %	100 %	100 %	100 %	100 %	100 %	
New court commitments	90.1	77.7	83.0	96.9	97.4	92.6	
From summary court	22.0	1.9	8.4	38.5	34.5	11.1	
From special court	28.2	13.1	13.6	36.5	42.2	55.6	
From general court	39.8	62.7	61.0	21.9	20.7	25.9	
Parole violators returned	2.1	3.8	4.5	0	.1	0	
Transfers from other							
military confinement	7.7	18.5	12.2	2.8	2.4	7.4	
Escapees returned	.2	0	.2	.2	.1	0	
Number of admissions	3,657	373	1,327	457	1,473	27	

<sup>\*</sup>Data from Marine Corps facilities are for October 1 to December 31, 1994.

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding. See the definitions of military courts on page 3.
\*Data from Marine Corps facilities are for October 1 to December 31, 1994.

Table 4.14. Releases from U.S. military confinement facilities, by method of release and the branch of service to which prisoners belonged, 1994

	Branch of service to which prisoners belonged					
Method of release	Air			Marine		Coast
	Total	Force	Army	Corps*	Navy	Guard
All methods	5,181	534	1,479	535	2,604	29
Unconditional releases	3,181	208	840	365	1,748	20
Expiration of sentence	3,020	167	769	341	1,724	19
Clemency	6	1	0	5	0	0
Other unconditional	155	40	71	19	24	1
Conditional releases	1,097	217	205	136	537	2
Parole	297	99	145	13	38	2
Restoration to duty	36	21	10	2	3	0
Other conditional	764	97	50	121	496	0
Transfers	886	92	434	34	319	7
Within same branch	347	18	19	10	293	7
To other military branch	533	72	413	24	24	0
To Federal civilian facility	6	2	2	0	2	0
Other	17	17	0	0	0	0
Escape from confinement	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	17	17	0	0	0	0

Note: No releases from military confinement facilities as the result

of execution or other causes of death were reported in 1994.

\*Data from Marine Corps facilities are for October 1 to December 31, 1994.

Table 4.15. Percent of releases from U.S. military confinement facilities, by method of release and the branch of service to which prisoners belonged, 1994

	Branch of service to which prisoners belonged					
		Air		Marine		Coast
Method of release	Total	Force	Army	Corps*	Navy	Guard
All methods	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Unconditional releases	61.4%	39.0%	56.8%	68.2%	67.1%	69.0%
Expiration of sentence	58.3	31.3	52.0	63.7	66.2	65.5
Clemency	.1	.2	0	.9	0	0
Other unconditional	3.0	7.5	4.8	3.6	.9	3.4
Conditional releases	21.2%	40.6%	13.9%	25.4%	20.6%	6.9%
Parole	5.7	18.5	9.8	2.4	1.5	6.9
Restoration to duty	.7	3.9	.7	.4	.1	0
Other conditional	14.7	18.2	3.4	22.6	19.0	0
Transfers	17.1%	17.2%	29.3%	6.4%	12.3%	24.1%
Within same branch	6.7	3.4	1.3	1.9	11.3	24.1
To other military branch	10.3	13.5	27.9	4.5	.9	0
To Federal civilian facility	.1	.4	.1	0	.1	0
Other	.3%	3.2%	0	0	0	0
Escape from confinement	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	.3	3.2	0	0	0	0
Number of releases	5,181	534	1,479	535	2,604	29

Note: No releases from military confinement facilities as the result of execution or other causes of death were reported in 1994. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. \*Data from Marine Corps facilities are for October 1 to December 31, 1994.

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Table 4.16. Releases from U.S. military confinement facilities, by method of release and the branch of service holding prisoners, 1994

	Brar	Branch of service holding prisoners				
	Marine					
Method of release	Total	Army	Corps*	Navy		
All methods	5,181	1,693	352	3,136		
Unconditional releases	3,181	1,010	221	1,950		
Expiration of sentence	3,020	870	209	1,941		
Clemency	6	0	6	0		
Other unconditional	155	140	6	9		
Conditional releases	1,097	227	121	749		
Parole	297	192	4	101		
Restoration to duty	36	35	0	1		
Other conditional	764	0	117	647		
Transfers	886	456	10	420		
Within same branch	347	0	0	347		
To other military branch	533	453	10	70		
To Federal civilian facility	6	3	0	3		
Other	17	0	0	17		
Escape from confinement	0	0	0	0		
Unknown	17	0	0	17		

Note: No releases from military confinement facilities as the result of execution or other causes of death were reported in 1994.

Table 4.17. Percent of releases from U.S. military confinement facilities, by method of release and the branch of service holding prisoners, 1994

	Branch of service holding prisoners					
			Marine			
Method of release	Total	Army	Corps*	Navy		
All methods	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%		
Unconditional releases	61.4%	59.7%	62.8%	62.2%		
Expiration of sentence	58.3	51.4	59.4	61.9		
Clemency	.1	0	1.7	0		
Other unconditional	3.0	8.3	1.7	.3		
Conditional releases	21.2%	13.4%	34.4%	23.9%		
Parole	5.7	11.3	1.1	3.2		
Restoration to duty	.7	2.1	0	0		
Other conditional	14.7	0	33.2	20.6		
Transfers	17.1%	26.9%	2.8%	13.4%		
Within same branch	6.7	0	0	11.1		
To other military branch	10.3	26.8	2.8	2.2		
To Federal civilian facility	.1	.2	0	.1		
Other	.3%	0	0	.5%		
Escape from confinement	0	0	0	0		
Unknown	.3	0	0	.5		
Number of releases	5,181	1,693	352	3,136		

Note: No releases from military confinement facilities as a result of execution or other causes of death were reported in 1994. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Data are for October 1 to December 31, 1994.

<sup>\*</sup>Data are for October 1 to December 31, 1994.

## **Explanatory notes**

In 1994 the U.S. Department of Defense Corrections Council established an annual military confinement report (DD Form 2707). The council, comprised of representatives from each branch of military service, adopted a standardized questionnaire with a common set of definitions. With the Corrections Council, the Bureau of Justice Statistics produced a series of tables that provide a unified profile of persons in the custody of U.S. military authorities.

The annual confinement report provides yearend counts of persons in U.S. military confinement facilities inside and outside the continental United States, by branch of service, sex, race, and Hispanic origin, conviction status and sentence length, and offense. It also provides counts of the number persons admitted to confinement and the number released during the calendar year, by branch of service, type of commitment, and type of release. The confinement report also includes the number of facilities and their design and rated capacities, by level.

Data for 1994 are incomplete. Information on Air Force confinement facilities (including the number and characteristics of prisoners held at vearend as well as those admitted or released during the year) was not available. Admission and release data for Marine Corps facilities covered only the period October 1, 1994, to December 31, 1994.

In future years, with the full participation of all military services, the annual confinement report will provide a complete enumeration of U.S. military confinement facilities, both inside and outside the continental United States. With the cooperation of the Corrections Council, BJS will include these counts in future publications.