Chapter VI Victims and the criminal justice system

Police reporting

91 Percent distribution of victimizations, by type of crime and whether reported to the police

Percent of victimizations reported to the police ----

- 92 By selected characteristics of victims and type of crime
- 93 By type of crime, victim-offender relationship, and sex of victims
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- 99 By type of crime and annual household income
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Reasons for reporting and not reporting

Percent of reasons ----

101 By type of crime, for reporting victimizations to the police

Percent of reasons for not reporting victimization to the police —

- 102 By type of crime
- 103 By race of victims and type of crime
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- 105 By race of head of household and type of crime

Police response and police activity

106 Percentage of police response to a reported incident, by type of crime

Percentage of incidents ----

- 107 Where police came to the victim, by police response time and type of crime
- 108 By police activity during initial contact with victim and type of crime
- 109 Percentage of the kind of agency providing assistance by type of crime

The majority of crimes measured by the NCVS in 1993 were not reported to the police. The NCVS data provide reasons why crimes were or were not reported, as well as information on who did or did not report crimes.

Rates of reporting

• A majority of crimes were not reported to police. About 35% of all victimizations, 42% of violent victimizations, 27% of personal thefts, and 33% of all property crimes were reported to the police (table 91).

• More than 3 out of 4 motor vehicle thefts were reported to the police, making this the most highly reported of the major crime categories. Rapes and sexual assaults, pocket picking/-purse snatching, and crimes of theft were the least likely to be reported (29%, 26%, and 27%, respectively).

• Completed robberies, simple assaults, burglaries, and motor vehicle thefts were more likely to be reported to the police than attempts at these crimes.

• Females were somewhat more likely than males to report violent victimizations to the police (table 92).

• Blacks were significantly more likely than whites to report violent victimizations to the police.

• There was no measurable difference between the rates at which Hispanics and non-Hispanics reported violent crimes to police. • In general, victims of violent crimes were more likely to report the crime to the police when the offender was a stranger than when the offender was known to the victim (45% versus 38%) (table 93).

• Blacks and Hispanics, as opposed to whites and non-Hispanics, were more likely to report violent victimizations committed by nonstrangers (tables 94 and 95).

• The youngest victims of violent crime — those between ages 12 and 19 — were less likely than persons in any other age group to report crimes to the police. Violent crime reporting rates for persons 20 and over were similar across age groups (table 96).

• Members of white households were more likely to report property thefts to the police than were members of black households (26% versus 23%, respectively). No measurable differences between the two racial groups were found in the reporting rates of burglary or motor vehicle theft (table 97).

• Non-Hispanic households were significantly more likely than Hispanic households to report property thefts to the police.

• People who owned their homes were no more likely than those that rented to report property crimes to the police (34% versus 33%). However, white homeowners were generally more likely than white renters to report motor vehicle and property thefts — a pattern that did not hold for blacks. • There were no consistent patterns in the reporting of crimes to the police based on annual household income (table 99).

• As the value of loss increased, so did the likelihood that a property crime would be reported. About 9 in 10 of victimizations involving losses of \$1,000 or more were reported to the police compared to about 1 in 10 involving losses less than \$10 (table 100).

Reasons for reporting and not reporting

• The two most common reasons victims gave for reporting violent crimes to the police were to prevent further crimes from being committed against them by the same offender (19%) and because the incident was a crime (22%). For the property crimes, the most common reason given was because the incident was a crime (29%) (table 101).

• In general, the most common reason given for not reporting violent victimizations to the police was that the crime was a private or personal matter (21%). The next most common reason cited was that the offender had been unsuccessful (18%) (table 102).

• For property crimes the most common reason for not reporting to the police was that an object had been recovered (29%). The next most common reason given was that there was a lack of proof relating to the crime (11%). • Black victims were significantly more likely than white victims to say a violent crime was not reported because it was too inconvenient. White victims were somewhat more likely than black victims not to report because the offender was unsuccessful. In terms of property crimes, white victims more frequently than black victims chose not to report because an object had been recovered or because the incident was not considered important enough to the victim (tables 103 and 105).

 Victims gave different reasons for not reporting crimes to the police when the offender was a stranger than when a nonstranger. Victims of crimes by strangers were more likely to give as a reason for not reporting the victimization that the offender was unsuccessful or because the victim felt that the police would not want to be bothered. Persons victimized by someone they knew were more likely to give as a reason for not reporting that they considered the incident to be a private or personal matter or because of a fear of reprisal by the offender (table 104).

Police responses to crime

• The police were more likely to respond to violent crimes than property crimes; they responded in 71% of violent crimes and 62% of property crimes. In 13% of violent crimes and 29% of property crimes the police did not respond (table 106).

• For those crimes to which police responded, in 88% of violent crimes and 78% of property crimes the response was within an hour. The police were more likely to respond within 5 minutes to a violent crime than to any property crime (table 107).

• For both violent and property crimes, the police most often took a report during their initial contact with victims (39% and 50%, respectively). They were also likely to question witnesses or suspects when a violent crime had occurred and to look around when they had responded to a property crime (table 108).

• Whether victimized by a violent or a property crime, victims rarely received any assistance from either government or private agencies (table 109).

Percent distribution of victimizations, by type of crime and whether or not reported to the police

| | | | ercent of victimization | | Not known | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|-------|-------------------------|--------|-----------|--|
| | Number of | | | | and not | |
| Sector and type of crime | victimizations | Total | Yesı | No | available | |
| All crimes | 43,547,400 | 100 % | 35.1 % | 63.8 % | 1.1 % | |
| Personal crimes | 11,365,080 | 100 % | 40.9 % | 57.7 % | 1.3 % | |
| Crimes of violence | 10,848,090 | 100 % | 41.6 | 57.0 | 1.3 | |
| Completed violence | 3,212,740 | 100 % | 53.6 | 45.6 | 0.8 * | |
| Attempted/threatened violence | 7,635,360 | 100 % | 36.6 | 61.9 | 1.6 | |
| Rape/Sexual assault | 485,290 | 100 % | 28.8 | 71.2 | 0.0 * | |
| Rape/Attempted rape | 312,580 | 100 % | 34.0 | 66.0 | 0.0 * | |
| Rape | 160,380 | 100 % | 34.7 | 65.3 | 0.0 * | |
| Attempted rape ₂ | 152,200 | 100 % | 33.4 | 66.6 | 0.0 * | |
| Sexual assault ₃ | 172,700 | 100 % | 19.4 | 80.6 | 0.0 * | |
| Robbery | 1,291,020 | 100 % | 56.1 | 43.2 | 0.7 * | |
| Completed/property taken | 814,810 | 100 % | 67.6 | 32.1 | 0.3 * | |
| With injury | 274,000 | 100 % | 69.0 | 30.3 | 0.8 * | |
| Without injury | 540,800 | 100 % | 66.9 | 33.1 | 0.0 * | |
| Attempted to take property | 476,210 | 100 % | 36.3 | 62.1 | 1.5 * | |
| With injury | 95,500 | 100 % | 48.3 | 51.7 | 0.0 * | |
| Without injury | 380.710 | 100 % | 33.3 | 64.8 | 1.9 * | |
| Assault | 9,071,790 | 100 % | 40.2 | 58.3 | 1.5 | |
| Aggravated | 2,562,860 | 100 % | 53.2 | 45.6 | 1.2 | |
| With injury | 712,970 | 100 % | 58.1 | 40.1 | 1.8 * | |
| Threatened with weapon | 1,849,880 | 100 % | 51.3 | 47.7 | 1.0 * | |
| Simple | 6,508,930 | 100 % | 35.2 | 63.2 | 1.6 | |
| With minor injury | 1,356,220 | 100 % | 49.5 | 49.7 | 0.8 * | |
| Without injury | 5,152,710 | 100 % | 31.4 | 66.8 | 1.8 | |
| Purse snatching/Pocket picking | 516,980 | 100 % | 27.0 | 72.6 | 0.4 * | |
| Completed purse snatching | 90,330 | 100 % | 55.9 | 44.1 | 0.0 * | |
| Attempted purse snatching | 45,500 | 100 % | 9.3 * | 85.7 | 5.0 * | |
| Pocket picking | 381,160 | 100 % | 22.3 | 77.7 | 0.0 * | |
| Property crimes | 32,182,320 | 100 % | 33.1 % | 65.9 % | 1.0 % | |
| Household burglary | 5,984,000 | 100 % | 48.9 | 50.3 | 0.8 | |
| Completed | 4,823,770 | 100 % | 51.7 | 47.7 | 0.6 | |
| Forcible entry | 1,855,890 | 100 % | 75.0 | 24.5 | 0.6 * | |
| Unlawful entry without force | 2,967,880 | 100 % | 37.1 | 62.2 | 0.7 * | |
| Attempted forcible entry | 1,160,230 | 100 % | 37.3 | 61.2 | 1.6 * | |
| Motor vehicle theft | 1,960,540 | 100 % | 77.7 | 21.7 | 0.6 * | |
| Completed | 1,290,530 | 100 % | 93.4 | 6.4 | 0.2 * | |
| Attempted | 670,010 | 100 % | 47.4 | 51.2 | 1.4 * | |
| Theft ₄ | 24,237,780 | 100 % | 25.6 | 73.3 | 1.1 | |
| Completed | 23,020,050 | 100 % | 25.4 | 73.5 | 1.1 | |
| Less than \$50 | 9,652,550 | 100 % | 11.9 | 87.3 | 0.8 | |
| \$50 - \$249 | 7,682,460 | 100 % | 25.9 | 72.8 | 1.3 | |
| \$250 or more | 4,252,510 | 100 % | 57.0 | 42.2 | 0.8 | |
| Amount not available | 1,432,520 | 100 % | 20.4 | 76.3 | 3.3 | |
| Attempted | 1,217,720 | 100 % | 28.6 | 69.8 | 1.6 * | |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Figures in this column represent the rates at which victimizations were reported to the police, or "police reporting rates."

2Includes verbal threats of rape.

3Includes threats.

Percent of victimizations reported to the police, by selected characteristics of victims and type of crime

| | Percent of a | II victimizations rep | orted to the police | | |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--|--|
| | All personal | Crimes of | Purse snatching | | |
| Characteristic | crimes | violence | Pocket picking | | |
| Sex | | | | | |
| Both sexes | 40.9 % | 41.6 % | 27.0 % | | |
| Male | 39.1 | 39.9 | 17.1 | | |
| Female | 43.4 | 43.9 | 35.4 | | |
| Race | | | | | |
| White | 40.0 | 40.5 | 28.0 | | |
| Black | 45.9 | 47.6 | 25.9 | | |
| Ethnicity | | | | | |
| Hispanic | 43.4 | 44.6 | 22.2 * | | |
| Non-Hispanic | 40.8 | 41.4 | 27.4 | | |

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Table 93. Violent crimes, 1993:

Percent of victimizations reported to the police, by type of crime, victim-offender relationship, and sex of victims

| | All v | victimization | S | Involv | /ing strange | rs | Involving nonstrangers | | |
|-------------------------------|--------|---------------|--------|--------|--------------|--------|------------------------|--------|--------|
| | Both | | | Both | | | Both | - | - |
| Type of crime | sexes | Male | Female | sexes | Male | Female | sexes | Male | Female |
| Crimes of violence | 41.6 % | 39.9 % | 43.9 % | 44.6 % | 42.5 % | 49.2 % | 38.3 % | 35.2 % | 40.7 % |
| Completed violence | 53.6 | 55.1 | 52.1 | 60.1 | 60.1 | 60.0 | 47.8 | 46.5 | 48.5 |
| Attempted/threatened violence | 36.6 | 34.6 | 39.5 | 39.0 | 36.6 | 44.8 | 33.6 | 31.2 | 35.8 |
| Rape/Sexual assault | 28.8 | 15.2 * | 30.2 | 36.6 | 14.4 * | 40.5 | 25.9 | 15.9 * | 26.6 |
| Robbery | 56.1 | 53.2 | 61.9 | 55.9 | 52.6 | 64.9 | 56.6 | 57.7 | 55.9 |
| Completed/property taken | 67.6 | 66.5 | 69.7 | 69.3 | 66.3 | 76.1 | 60.7 | 67.3 | 55.4 |
| With injury | 69.0 | 65.3 | 76.2 | 67.4 | 62.7 | 81.4 | 73.3 | 78.1 * | 69.8 |
| Without injury | 66.9 | 67.1 | 66.7 | 70.2 | 68.1 | 74.3 | 50.4 | 59.1 * | 42.9 * |
| Attempted to take property | 36.3 | 32.2 | 46.1 | 33.8 | 32.1 | 39.6 | 48.6 | 32.5 * | 56.6 |
| With injury | 48.3 | 43.4 * | 55.7 * | 42.8 | 48.9 * | 28.8 * | 60.9 * | 20.0 * | 86.0 * |
| Without injury | 33.3 | 29.8 | 42.6 | 32.0 | 29.1 | 42.8 | 41.8 * | 40.9 * | 42.2 * |
| Assault | 40.2 | 38.0 | 43.5 | 42.2 | 40.3 | 46.6 | 38.3 | 34.4 | 41.7 |
| Aggravated | 53.2 | 50.4 | 58.3 | 52.9 | 50.3 | 59.0 | 53.5 | 50.6 | 57.6 |
| With injury | 58.1 | 57.8 | 58.4 | 58.3 | 58.1 | 59.0 | 57.8 | 57.5 | 58.0 |
| Threatened with weapon | 51.3 | 47.9 | 58.2 | 51.3 | 48.1 | 59.0 | 51.2 | 47.7 | 57.2 |
| Simple | 35.2 | 32.3 | 38.8 | 36.8 | 35.3 | 40.3 | 33.7 | 28.0 | 38.2 |
| With minor injury | 49.5 | 45.8 | 52.8 | 52.6 | 54.8 | 47.3 | 48.1 | 37.1 | 54.0 |
| Without injury | 31.4 | 29.5 | 34.1 | 34.1 | 32.1 | 39.1 | 28.6 | 25.6 | 31.3 |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent of victimizations reported to the police, by type of crime, victim-offender relationship, and race of victims

| | | | t of all victimizatio | | | notrongoro |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|--------------|------------|
| | All victimizations | | Involving s | | Involving no | |
| Type of crime | White | Black | White | Black | White | Black |
| Crimes of violence | 40.5 % | 47.6 % | 43.6 % | 49.4 % | 37.1 % | 45.6 % |
| Completed violence | 52.0 | 59.5 | 59.7 | 61.2 | 45.5 | 57.5 |
| Attempted/threatened violence | 36.2 | 39.7 | 38.7 | 41.3 | 33.1 | 38.0 |
| Rape/Sexual assault | 24.7 | 53.3 | 32.3 | 58.8 * | 22.0 | 50.3 * |
| Robbery | 56.5 | 56.0 | 56.4 | 55.2 | 56.9 | 61.7 * |
| Completed/property taken | 69.2 | 67.2 | 71.1 | 68.2 | 62.9 | 60.3 * |
| With injury | 69.3 | 78.6 | 67.9 | 74.9 | 72.5 | 100.0 * |
| Without injury | 69.1 | 63.8 | 72.7 | 66.3 | 53.2 | 47.3 * |
| Attempted to take property | 38.4 | 26.7 * | 36.4 | 23.3 * | 46.8 | 68.1 * |
| With injury | 45.7 | 59.0 * | 42.1 * | 45.6 * | 53.7 * | 100.0 * |
| Without injury | 36.6 | 18.2 * | 35.2 | 18.7 * | 43.5 * | 0.0 * |
| Assault | 39.5 | 45.2 | 41.6 | 46.2 | 37.2 | 44.4 |
| Aggravated | 50.7 | 62.6 | 51.3 | 60.4 | 49.8 | 64.6 |
| With injury | 54.4 | 65.1 | 58.8 | 51.9 | 49.9 | 75.2 |
| Threatened with weapon | 49.5 | 61.0 | 49.4 | 65.1 | 49.7 | 56.8 |
| Simple | 35.3 | 35.0 | 36.9 | 36.9 | 34.0 | 33.6 |
| With minor injury | 50.1 | 47.4 | 53.2 | 52.3 | 48.5 | 45.2 |
| Without injury | 31.6 | 30.8 | 34.2 | 33.6 | 28.9 | 28.2 |

Note: Excludes data on persons of "Other" races. *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent of victimizations reported to the police, by type of crime, victim-offender relationship and ethnicity of victims

| | Percent of all victimizations reported to the police | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|----------|-------------|----------|------------------------|----------|--|--|--|
| | All victimi | zations | Involving s | trangers | Involving nonstrangers | | | | |
| | | Non- | | Non- | | Non- | | | |
| Type of crime | Hispanic | Hispanic | Hispanic | Hispanic | Hispanic | Hispanic | | | |
| Crimes of violence | 44.6 % | 41.4 % | 42.2 % | 45.0 % | 47.9 % | 37.5 % | | | |
| Completed violence | 57.7 | 53.2 | 52.8 | 61.7 | 66.7 | 46.1 | | | |
| Attempted/threatened violence | 37.0 | 36.7 | 35.3 | 39.5 | 39.2 | 33.2 | | | |
| Rape/Sexual assault | 17.2 * | 30.0 | 15.3 * | 39.3 | 18.4 * | 26.6 | | | |
| Robbery | 53.8 | 56.6 | 52.9 | 56.7 | 66.4 * | 56.1 | | | |
| Completed/property taken | 63.7 | 68.5 | 61.0 | 71.3 | 100.0 * | 58.5 | | | |
| With injury | 31.1 * | 73.1 | 24.2 * | 73.3 | 100.0 * | 72.6 | | | |
| Without injury | 70.8 | 65.8 | 68.8 | 70.3 | 100.0 * | 46.4 | | | |
| Attempted to take property | 34.2 * | 36.8 | 36.7 * | 33.5 | 0.0 * | 51.3 | | | |
| With injury | 27.2 * | 55.5 | 27.2 * | 51.9 * | 0.0 * | 60.9 * | | | |
| Without injury | 38.6 * | 32.9 | 43.5 * | 30.9 | 0.0 * | 45.6 * | | | |
| Assault | 43.7 | 40.0 | 38.7 | 42.7 | 49.0 | 37.4 | | | |
| Aggravated | 48.1 | 53.9 | 45.8 | 54.2 | 53.1 | 53.5 | | | |
| With injury | 54.4 | 58.4 | 52.5 | 59.7 | 59.6 * | 57.4 | | | |
| Threatened with weapon | 45.6 | 52.2 | 42.7 | 52.7 | 51.1 | 51.2 | | | |
| Simple | 41.1 | 34.8 | 32.0 | 37.3 | 47.7 | 32.6 | | | |
| With minor injury | 63.9 | 47.9 | 44.9 * | 54.3 | 74.8 | 45.0 | | | |
| Without injury | 32.2 | 31.5 | 27.9 | 34.6 | 35.7 | 28.2 | | | |

Note: Excludes data on persons whose ethnicity was not ascertained.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent of victimizations reported to the police, by type of crime and age of victims

| | Percent of victimizations reported to the police | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--|--------|--------|---------|---------|--|--|--|
| | | | | | 65 and | | | |
| Type of crime | 12-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | over | | | |
| All personal crimes | 28.5 % | 45.9 % | 46.6 % | 51.6 % | 47.1 % | | | |
| Crimes of violence | 29.2 | 46.6 | 47.7 | 51.4 | 46.8 | | | |
| Completed violence | 41.3 | 58.5 | 60.4 | 68.2 | 68.5 | | | |
| Attempted/threatened violence | 23.7 | 41.3 | 43.2 | 46.6 | 37.2 | | | |
| Rape/Sexual assault | 35.0 | 21.2 | 37.4 | 23.6 * | 0.0 * | | | |
| Robbery | 38.2 | 60.8 | 63.9 | 71.0 | 67.3 * | | | |
| Completed/property taken | 57.2 | 68.7 | 71.7 | 76.0 | 88.0 * | | | |
| With injury | 58.0 | 74.3 | 73.4 | 65.2 * | 0.0 * | | | |
| Without injury | 56.8 | 65.5 | 71.1 | 84.5 | 88.0 * | | | |
| Attempted to take property | 16.0 * | 43.7 | 47.6 | 63.5 * | 45.0 * | | | |
| With injury | 9.3 * | 45.6 * | 71.4 * | 100.0 * | 100.0 * | | | |
| Without injury | 17.1 * | 42.9 | 43.1 | 48.7 * | 37.5 * | | | |
| Assault | 27.8 | 46.1 | 45.9 | 47.8 | 43.8 | | | |
| Aggravated | 39.9 | 60.6 | 56.0 | 56.3 | 53.7 * | | | |
| With injury | 46.6 | 68.0 | 54.5 | 66.8 * | 71.4 * | | | |
| Threatened with weapon | 36.5 | 57.8 | 56.4 | 54.4 | 46.8 * | | | |
| Simple | 23.5 | 39.3 | 42.6 | 44.3 | 40.4 | | | |
| With minor injury | 33.6 | 57.7 | 61.0 | 68.0 * | 62.9 * | | | |
| Without injury | 20.2 | 34.4 | 38.7 | 41.0 | 34.2 * | | | |
| Purse snatching/Pocket picking | 6.8 * | 28.7 | 23.2 * | 54.0 * | 47.8 | | | |

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent of victimizations reported to the police, by type of crime, form of tenure, and race and ethnicity of head of household

| | Percent of victimizations reported to the police | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--|--------|--------|----------|------------------|-------------------------|--------|--------|----------|------------------|
| | Both forms | | | | | Owned | | | | |
| Type of crime | All house- holds1 | White | Black | Hispanic | Non- Hispanic | All house- holds1 | White | Black | Hispanic | Non- Hispanic |
| Property crimes | 33.1 % | 32.9 % | 34.2 % | 30.1 % | 33.4 % | 33.5 % | 33.8 % | 32.1 % | 32.1 % | 33.7 % |
| Household burglary | 48.9 | 48.7 | 51.3 | 44.8 | 49.3 | 50.4 | 50.6 | 49.3 | 47.0 | 50.7 |
| Completed | 51.7 | 51.4 | 54.0 | 48.7 | 52.0 | 52.9 | 53.3 | 49.6 | 52.5 | 52.9 |
| Forcible entry | 75.0 | 74.6 | 77.1 | 71.8 | 75.5 | 75.0 | 75.9 | 72.3 | 78.2 | 74.9 |
| Unlawful entry without force | 37.1 | 38.6 | 27.8 | 34.5 | 37.5 | 38.9 | 40.1 | 25.2 | 37.7 | 39.1 |
| Attempted forcible entry | 37.3 | 36.9 | 41.0 | 28.6 | 38.1 | 39.2 | 38.0 | 47.8 | 16.4 * | 40.7 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 77.7 | 77.9 | 76.5 | 75.7 | 77.9 | 81.0 | 83.0 | 73.5 | 84.2 | 80.6 |
| Completed | 93.4 | 92.9 | 94.5 | 89.8 | 94.0 | 96.0 | 95.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.5 |
| Attempted | 47.4 | 48.1 | 45.5 | 40.4 | 48.2 | 53.4 | 57.2 | 40.6 | 51.8 * | 53.5 |
| Theft ₂ | 25.6 | 26.0 | 22.6 | 20.8 | 26.1 | 26.3 | 27.0 | 20.4 | 22.4 | 26.6 |
| Completed | 25.4 | 25.9 | 22.0 | 21.2 | 25.9 | 26.0 | 26.7 | 19.6 | 23.1 | 26.2 |
| Less than \$50 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 13.8 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 10.2 | 13.1 | 11.7 |
| \$50 - \$249 | 25.9 | 26.3 | 23.0 | 17.7 | 26.8 | 26.8 | 27.4 | 22.3 | 17.3 | 27.7 |
| \$250 or more | 57.0 | 58.9 | 43.9 | 41.0 | 59.1 | 60.5 | 62.4 | 39.7 | 51.7 | 61.4 |
| Amount not available | 20.4 | 21.5 | 16.1 | 14.0 * | 21.3 | 22.0 | 23.5 | 18.0 * | 16.9 * | 22.5 |
| Attempted | 28.6 | 28.8 | 33.2 | 14.3 * | 30.4 | 32.5 | 32.4 | 41.1 * | 14.7 * | 34.7 |

| | Percent of victimizations reported to the police | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--|--------|--------|----------|------------------|--|--|--|--|
| | Rented | | | | | | | | |
| Type of crime | All house- holds | White | Black | Hispanic | Non- Hispanic | | | | |
| Property crimes | 32.5 % | 31.7 % | 35.7 % | 28.7 % | 33.1 % | | | | |
| Household burglary | 47.1 | 46.1 | 52.7 | 43.2 | 47.7 | | | | |
| Completed | 50.2 | 48.9 | 56.9 | 45.9 | 51.0 | | | | |
| Forcible entry | 74.9 | 72.6 | 80.1 | 67.3 | 76.1 | | | | |
| Unlawful entry without force | 34.9 | 36.6 | 29.6 | 32.0 | 35.5 | | | | |
| Attempted forcible entry | 35.5 | 35.8 | 36.7 | 34.2 * | 35.4 | | | | |
| Motor vehicle theft | 74.2 | 72.1 | 79.0 | 70.2 | 74.9 | | | | |
| Completed | 90.8 | 90.0 | 90.6 | 84.0 | 92.3 | | | | |
| Attempted | 40.7 | 38.4 | 52.0 | 31.2 * | 42.0 | | | | |
| Theft ₂ | 24.6 | 24.6 | 24.2 | 19.6 | 25.3 | | | | |
| Completed | 24.6 | 24.7 | 23.9 | 19.9 | 25.3 | | | | |
| Less than \$50 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 13.2 | 14.4 | 12.0 | | | | |
| \$50 - \$249 | 24.7 | 24.7 | 23.5 | 18.0 | 25.6 | | | | |
| \$250 or more | 52.4 | 53.6 | 46.5 | 34.1 | 55.9 | | | | |
| Amount not available | 17.7 | 17.8 | 13.9 * | 12.3 * | 19.0 | | | | |
| Attempted | 23.5 | 23.2 | 29.3 | 13.9 * | 24.7 | | | | |

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. Includes data on persons of "Other" races, not shown separately. 2Theft includes crimes previously classified as "Personal larceny without contact" and "Household larceny."

Percent of victimizations reported to the police, by type of crime and form of tenure

| | Percent of victimizations reported to the police | | | | | |
|------------------------------|---|--------|--------|--|--|--|
| Type of crime | Both forms | Owned | Rented | | | |
| Property crimes | 33.1 % | 33.5 % | 32.5 % | | | |
| Household burglary | 48.9 | 50.4 | 47.1 | | | |
| Completed | 51.7 | 52.9 | 50.2 | | | |
| Forcible entry | 75.0 | 75.0 | 74.9 | | | |
| Unlawful entry without force | 37.1 | 38.9 | 34.9 | | | |
| Attempted forcible entry | 37.3 | 39.2 | 35.5 | | | |
| Motor vehicle theft | 77.7 | 81.0 | 74.2 | | | |
| Completed | 93.4 | 96.0 | 90.8 | | | |
| Attempted | 47.4 | 53.4 | 40.7 | | | |
| Theft | 25.6 | 26.3 | 24.6 | | | |
| Completed | 25.4 | 26.0 | 24.6 | | | |
| Less than \$50 | 11.9 | 11.7 | 12.2 | | | |
| \$50 - \$249 | 25.9 | 26.8 | 24.7 | | | |
| \$250 or more | 57.0 | 60.5 | 52.4 | | | |
| Amount not available | 20.4 | 22.0 | 17.7 | | | |
| Attempted | 28.6 | 32.5 | 23.5 | | | |

Theft includes crimes previously classified as "Personal larceny without contact" and "Household larceny."

Table 99. Property crimes, 1993:

Percent of victimizations reported to the police, by type of crime and annual family income

| | Percent of victimizations reported to the police | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|--|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|--|--|
| | Less than | \$7,500- | \$15,000- | \$25,000- | \$35,000- | \$50,000- | \$75,000 | | |
| Type of crime | \$7,500 | \$14,999 | \$24,999 | \$34,999 | \$49,999 | \$74,999 | or more | | |
| Property crimes | 31.9 % | 31.5 % | 32.7 % | 33.0 % | 34.3 % | 32.6 % | 35.3 % | | |
| Household burglary | 44.9 | 45.4 | 51.2 | 48.4 | 51.1 | 51.1 | 55.3 | | |
| Completed | 45.4 | 49.6 | 55.9 | 51.3 | 54.2 | 53.0 | 56.1 | | |
| Forcible entry | 69.1 | 77.7 | 74.2 | 79.5 | 78.3 | 73.4 | 87.1 | | |
| Unlawful entry without force | e 32.1 | 33.1 | 41.1 | 34.6 | 38.2 | 40.3 | 45.6 | | |
| Attempted forcible entry | 42.9 | 30.9 | 35.1 | 32.5 | 38.8 | 41.3 | 50.8 | | |
| Motor vehicle theft | 69.8 | 76.8 | 74.8 | 73.8 | 88.7 | 83.4 | 75.2 | | |
| Completed | 89.6 | 83.4 | 97.5 | 88.3 | 98.6 | 96.2 | 100.0 | | |
| Attempted | 29.2 * | 58.6 | 37.4 | 43.0 | 71.5 | 57.3 | 31.8 * | | |
| Theft | 23.0 | 23.1 | 24.8 | 26.8 | 27.2 | 25.7 | 28.7 | | |
| Completed | 23.0 | 23.0 | 24.5 | 26.7 | 26.7 | 25.8 | 28.5 | | |
| Less than \$50 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 13.5 | 11.0 | 13.4 | 11.1 | 9.2 | | |
| \$50 - \$249 | 25.7 | 22.9 | 22.7 | 32.4 | 26.3 | 27.9 | 23.2 | | |
| \$250 or more | 49.5 | 52.9 | 57.6 | 57.2 | 59.0 | 56.2 | 66.5 | | |
| Amount not available | 10.7 * | 14.4 * | 21.7 | 22.0 | 24.0 | 24.6 | 14.5 * | | |
| Attempted | 23.5 * | 25.1 | 30.1 | 28.0 | 35.5 | 24.3 | 30.3 | | |

Note: Excludes data on persons whose family income level was not ascertained.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. Theft includes crimes previously classified as "Personal larceny without contact"

and "Household larceny."

Table 100. Property crimes, 1993:

Percent of victimizations reported to the police, by value of loss and type of crime

| | Percent | Percent of all victimizations reported to the police | | | | | | |
|-----------------|----------|--|---------|--------------------|--|--|--|--|
| | All | | Motor | | | | | |
| | property | Household | vehicle | | | | | |
| Value of loss1 | crimes | burglary | theft | Theft ₂ | | | | |
| All losses | 32.2 % | 51.4 % | 93.4 % | 25.4 % | | | | |
| Less than \$104 | 13.0 | 22.0 | 100.0 * | 12.3 | | | | |
| \$10 -\$49 | 12.1 | 17.2 | 0.0 * | 11.7 | | | | |
| \$50-\$99 | 19.6 | 24.6 | 100.0 * | 19.0 | | | | |
| \$100-\$249 | 32.6 | 39.1 | 84.8 * | 31.2 | | | | |
| \$250-\$499 | 50.1 | 58.9 | 71.4 * | 47.5 | | | | |
| \$500-\$999 | 63.9 | 71.3 | 75.8 | 60.1 | | | | |
| \$1,000 or more | 87.0 | 87.2 | 96.6 | 75.4 | | | | |

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

The proportions refer only to losses of cash and/or property, and exclude the value of property damage.

²Theft includes crimes previously classified as "Personal larceny without contact" and "Household larceny."

Includes data for victims who did not provide a specific value for their losses. Includes items that had no value.

Percent of reasons for reporting victimizations to the police, by type of crime

| Type of crime | Number of reasons for reporting | Total | Stop or prevent this incident | Needed help due to injury | To recover property | To collect insurance | To prevent further crimes by offender against victim |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--|
| All personal crimes | 3,376,200 | 100 % | 14.7 % | 1.9 % | 4.8 % | 0.9 % | 18.0 % |
| Crimes of violence | 3,241,000 | 100 % | 15.1 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 0.9 | 18.7 |
| Completed violence | 1,281,920 | 100 % | 12.2 | 4.2 | 9.1 | 1.2 * | 18.5 |
| Attempted/threatened violence | 1,959,080 | 100 % | 17.0 | 0.5 * | 0.8 * | 0.7 * | 18.9 |
| Rape/Sexual assault | 122,750 | 100 % | 12.8 * | 8.5 * | 2.3 * | 0.0 * | 18.8 * |
| Robbery | 647,380 | 100 % | 7.9 | 2.6 * | 17.3 | 2.0 * | 7.3 |
| Completed/property taken | 505,130 | 100 % | 7.5 | 3.0 * | 22.2 | 2.6 * | 6.9 |
| With injury | 149,350 | 100 % | 6.7 * | 8.7 * | 13.7 * | 2.8 * | 7.4 * |
| Without injury | 355,780 | 100 % | 7.8 * | 0.6 * | 25.8 | 2.5 * | 6.7 * |
| Attempted to take property | 142,250 | 100 % | 9.4 * | 1.4 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 8.6 * |
| With injury | 33,550 | 100 % | 13.7 * | 6.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 20.8 * |
| Without injury | 108,700 | 100 % | 8.1 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 4.9 * |
| Assault | 2,470,870 | 100 % | 17.1 | 1.5 | 0.7 * | 0.6 * | 21.7 |
| Aggravated | 944,780 | 100 % | 12.0 | 1.7 * | 1.2 * | 1.0 * | 19.9 |
| Simple | 1,526,090 | 100 % | 20.2 | 1.4 * | 0.4 * | 0.5 * | 22.9 |
| Purse snatching/Pocket picking | 135,190 | 100 % | 5.5 * | 0.0 * | 22.6 | 1.4 * | 1.2 * |
| All property crimes | 10,388,500 | 100 % | 4.8 % | 0.2 %* | 21.8 % | 6.2 % | 7.4 % |
| Household burglary | 3,162,680 | 100 % | 7.2 | 0.1 * | 16.8 | 3.9 | 11.7 |
| Completed | 2,764,160 | 100 % | 6.5 | 0.1 * | 19.1 | 4.3 | 11.4 |
| Forcible entry | 1,650,260 | 100 % | 7.6 | 0.1 * | 17.6 | 4.3 | 11.4 |
| Unlawful entry without force | 1,113,900 | 100 % | 4.8 | 0.0 * | 21.4 | 4.2 | 11.4 |
| Attempted forcible entry | 398,520 | 100 % | 12.6 | 0.0 * | 1.0 * | 1.0 * | 14.2 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 1,382,230 | 100 % | 2.6 | 0.3 * | 32.4 | 8.1 | 2.9 |
| Completed | 1,134,600 | 100 % | 1.6 * | 0.4 * | 39.5 | 8.6 | 2.4 * |
| Attempted | 247,630 | 100 % | 7.1 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 5.5 * | 5.0 * |
| Theft ₂ | 5,843,590 | 100 % | 4.0 | 0.2 * | 21.9 | 7.1 | 6.2 |
| Completed | 5,547,430 | 100 % | 3.6 | 0.2 * | 23.0 | 7.2 | 6.0 |
| Attempted | 296,170 | 100 % | 12.5 | 0.0 * | 0.7 * | 3.8 * | 9.6 |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Some respondents may have cited more than one reason for reporting victimizations to the police.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

| | | | ent of reasons fo | | | | |
|------------------|-----------|----------|-------------------|---------|---------|--------|-----------|
| To prevent crime | | To catch | To improve | Duty to | Because | Some | |
| by offender | To punish | or find | police | notify | it was | other | Not |
| against anyone | offender | offender | surveillance | police | a crime | reason | available |
| 9.0 % | 6.6 % | 4.4 % | 2.4 % | 4.8 % | 21.8 % | 9.2 % | 1.3 % |
| 9.0 | 6.8 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 4.7 | 21.7 | 9.0 | 1.3 |
| 7.5 | 8.2 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 4.7 | 18.9 | 6.4 | 2.5 |
| 9.9 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 23.5 | 10.7 | 0.5 * |
| 16.8 * | 8.3 * | 2.2 * | 1.8 * | 8.3 * | 14.7 * | 5.4 * | 0.0 * |
| 9.2 | 7.8 | 10.5 | 3.9 * | 5.0 | 21.3 | 3.1 * | 2.1 * |
| 7.8 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 3.7 * | 4.8 * | 20.4 | 2.3 * | 2.2 * |
| 8.4 * | 7.1 * | 14.1 * | 1.9 * | 1.9 * | 18.1 * | 4.8 * | 4.4 * |
| 7.5 * | 8.7 | 6.1 * | 4.5 * | 6.0 * | 21.4 | 1.3 * | 1.2 * |
| 14.4 * | 6.5 * | 17.8 * | 4.4 * | 5.7 * | 24.2 | 5.9 * | 1.7 * |
| 6.0 * | 6.7 * | 12.7 * | 0.0 * | 6.0 * | 15.4 * | 12.7 * | 0.0 * |
| 16.9 * | 6.4 * | 19.4 * | 5.8 * | 5.6 * | 26.9 | 3.8 * | 2.2 * |
| 8.5 | 6.4 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 4.5 | 22.1 | 10.7 | 1.2 |
| 12.4 | 7.4 | 4.5 | 2.1 * | 5.2 | 23.7 | 7.4 | 1.5 * |
| 6.1 | 5.8 | 1.5 * | 2.2 | 4.0 | 21.1 | 12.7 | 1.0 * |
| 9.7 * | 3.0 * | 9.4 * | 0.0 * | 6.6 * | 23.7 | 15.3 * | 1.6 * |
| 4.7 % | 3.7 % | 5.4 % | 5.9 % | 5.7 % | 28.5 % | 4.4 % | 1.2 % |
| 5.7 | 4.2 | 6.7 | 8.8 | 5.2 | 24.9 | 4.1 | 0.7 * |
| 5.6 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 8.5 | 5.2 | 23.6 | 3.9 | 0.8 * |
| 5.7 | 4.8 | 7.2 | 8.5 | 6.3 | 21.4 | 4.0 | 1.1 * |
| 5.5 | 3.9 | 6.0 | 8.4 | 3.5 | 26.9 | 3.7 | 0.4 * |
| 6.2 * | 2.4 * | 6.5 * | 11.4 | 5.4 * | 34.1 | 5.2 * | 0.0 * |
| 2.8 | 4.6 | 6.0 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 27.7 | 2.3 | 0.5 * |
| 2.8 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 2.1 * | 4.5 | 25.3 | 2.1 * | 0.2 * |
| 2.6 * | 3.2 * | 7.8 * | 13.3 | 11.3 * | 38.6 | 3.5 * | 2.1 * |
| 4.6 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 30.7 | 5.1 | 1.7 |
| 4.5 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 5.9 | 30.3 | 5.1 | 1.7 |
| 6.9 * | 2.0 * | 6.5 * | 7.7 * | 7.8 * | 37.6 | 5.0 * | 0.0 * |

Percent of reasons for not reporting victimizations to the police, by type of crime

| Type of crime | Number of reasons for not reporting | Total | Reported to another official | Private or personal matter | Object recovered; offender unsuccessful | Not important enough | Insurance would not cover |
|--------------------------------|---|-------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| All personal crimes | 7,614,590 | 100 % | 11.9 % | 19.6 % | 18.7 % | 5.4 % | 0.1 %* |
| Crimes of violence | 7,129,760 | 100 % | 11.9 | 20.8 | 18.3 | 5.7 | 0.1 * |
| Completed violence | 1,753,880 | 100 % | 14.4 | 19.9 | 12.8 | 4.4 | 0.0 * |
| Attempted/threatened violence | 5,375,880 | 100 % | 11.1 | 21.1 | 20.1 | 6.1 | 0.1 * |
| Rape/Sexual assault | 419,150 | 100 % | 6.1 * | 25.0 | 6.1 * | 4.9 * | 0.0 * |
| Robbery | 654,840 | 100 % | 4.9 | 8.6 | 20.2 | 3.3 * | 0.0 * |
| Completed/property taken | 323,860 | 100 % | 5.0 * | 7.1 * | 11.7 | 2.5 * | 0.0 * |
| With injury | 113,260 | 100 % | 4.4 * | 12.7 * | 8.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * |
| Without injury | 210,610 | 100 % | 5.2 * | 4.1 * | 13.7 | 3.9 * | 0.0 * |
| Attempted to take property | 330,980 | 100 % | 4.9 * | 10.0 | 28.5 | 4.1 * | 0.0 * |
| With injury | 56,220 | 100 % | 4.4 * | 20.7 * | 15.8 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * |
| Without injury | 274,750 | 100 % | 5.0 * | 7.8 * | 31.0 | 5.0 * | 0.0 * |
| Assault | 6,055,780 | 100 % | 13.1 | 21.8 | 18.9 | 6.0 | 0.1 * |
| Aggravated | 1,351,580 | 100 % | 7.7 | 17.3 | 14.7 | 5.4 | 0.0 * |
| Simple | 4,704,200 | 100 % | 14.6 | 23.1 | 20.2 | 6.2 | 0.1 * |
| Purse snatching/Pocket picking | 484,830 | 100 % | 11.6 | 2.3 * | 24.7 | 1.4 * | 0.0 * |
| All property crimes | 25,621,170 | 100 % | 9.6 % | 5.0 % | 29.1 % | 3.5 % | 1.8 % |
| Household burglary | 3,749,270 | 100 % | 4.5 | 6.5 | 24.1 | 5.9 | 1.9 |
| Completed | 2,873,020 | 100 % | 3.7 | 7.2 | 19.9 | 5.4 | 1.8 |
| Forcible entry | 587,920 | 100 % | 5.0 | 6.1 | 17.4 | 3.6 * | 1.8 * |
| Unlawful entry without force | 2,285,100 | 100 % | 3.4 | 7.5 | 20.5 | 5.8 | 1.9 |
| Attempted forcible entry | 876,260 | 100 % | 7.2 | 4.4 | 37.8 | 7.6 | 2.0 * |
| Motor vehicle theft | 540,120 | 100 % | 5.5 | 5.7 | 29.8 | 3.4 * | 4.0 * |
| Completed | 101,840 | 100 % | 2.0 * | 22.4 * | 17.4 * | 8.2 * | 4.0 * |
| Attempted | 438,280 | 100 % | 6.3 * | 1.8 * | 32.6 | 2.3 * | 4.0 * |
| Theft ₂ | 21,331,780 | 100 % | 10.6 | 4.7 | 30.0 | 3.1 | 1.7 |
| Completed | 20,335,600 | 100 % | 11.0 | 4.7 | 29.2 | 3.1 | 1.7 |
| Attempted | 996,170 | 100 % | 3.5 | 4.6 | 45.9 | 1.6 * | 1.9 * |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Some respondents may have cited more than one reason for not reporting victimizations to the police.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

| | | Pe | rcent of reason | s for not reporti | ng | | |
|-------------|-----------|---------|-----------------|-------------------|----------|--------------|---------|
| Not aware | Unable to | | Police | Police | | Too | |
| crime | recover | | would not | inefficient, | | inconvenient | |
| occurred | property; | Lack of | want to be | ineffective, | Fear of | or time | Other |
| until later | no ID no. | proof | bothered | or biased | reprisal | consuming | reasons |
| 0.6 % | 0.3 %* | 4.8 % | 5.7 % | 3.5 % | 4.1 % | 3.7 % | 21.6 % |
| 0.1 * | 0.2 * | 4.2 | 5.6 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 22.3 |
| 0.1 * | 0.8 * | 5.5 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 7.0 | 3.0 | 23.9 |
| 0.1 * | 0.0 * | 3.8 | 5.9 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 21.8 |
| 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 2.6 * | 1.9 * | 5.1 * | 12.0 | 3.6 * | 32.7 |
| 1.0 * | 2.1 * | 14.1 | 6.6 | 4.9 | 4.2 * | 5.0 | 25.2 |
| 0.7 * | 4.3 * | 20.5 | 9.9 | 5.8 * | 5.8 * | 5.4 * | 21.3 |
| 2.0 * | 8.3 * | 16.9 * | 7.5 * | 8.3 * | 4.5 * | 4.2 * | 23.3 * |
| 0.0 * | 2.1 * | 22.4 | 11.2 * | 4.4 * | 6.4 * | 6.1 * | 20.3 |
| 1.3 * | 0.0 * | 7.9 * | 3.3 * | 4.1 * | 2.7 * | 4.5 * | 28.9 |
| 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 10.6 * | 4.4 * | 0.0 * | 4.2 * | 11.9 * | 28.1 * |
| 1.5 * | 0.0 * | 7.3 * | 3.0 | 4.9 * | 2.3 * | 3.0 * | 29.1 |
| 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 3.3 | 5.7 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 21.3 |
| 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 6.8 | 7.9 | 5.4 | 6.3 | 2.8 | 25.7 |
| 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 2.3 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 20.0 |
| 7.4 | 2.6 * | 12.2 | 7.7 | 4.4 * | 1.4 * | 12.5 | 11.8 |
| 5.2 % | 6.9 % | 10.9 % | 8.0 % | 3.2 % | 0.6 % | 3.7 % | 12.6 % |
| 7.5 | 6.6 | 13.1 | 8.3 | 4.2 | 0.5 * | 2.6 | 14.3 |
| 7.7 | 8.6 | 14.3 | 8.4 | 5.0 | 0.5 * | 2.9 | 14.6 |
| 7.1 | 7.8 | 11.5 | 9.9 | 8.7 | 0.7 * | 3.4 * | 17.1 |
| 7.8 | 8.8 | 15.0 | 8.0 | 4.0 | 0.5 * | 2.8 | 14.0 |
| 6.8 | 0.2 * | 9.0 | 8.0 | 1.7 * | 0.4 * | 1.4 * | 13.3 |
| 9.8 | 0.8 * | 15.3 | 6.0 | 4.2 * | 0.4 * | 2.1 * | 13.1 |
| 9.6 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 7.6 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 28.8 |
| 9.8 | 0.9 * | 18.8 | 5.6 * | 5.1 * | 0.5 * | 2.6 * | 9.5 |
| 4.7 | 7.1 | 10.4 | 8.0 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 3.9 | 12.2 |
| 4.7 | 7.4 | 10.4 | 8.0 | 3.1 | 0.5 | 3.9 | 12.2 |
| 3.2 | 0.5 * | 10.4 | 8.1 | 3.2 | 0.9 * | 3.5 | 12.9 |

Percent of reasons for not reporting victimizations to the police, by race of victims and type of crime

| | Percent of reasons for not reporting | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|----------------------------|---------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|
| Race and type of crime | Total | Reported to another official | Private or personal matter | Object recovered; offender unsuccessful | Not important enough | Insurance would not cover | Not aware crime occurred until later | | | | |
| White | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All personal crimes | 100 % | 12.4 % | 19.7 % | 19.0 % | 5.6 % | 0.0 %* | 0.5 % | | | | |
| Crimes of violence | 100 % | 12.3 | 20.6 | 18.8 | 5.8 | 0.0 * | 0.1 * | | | | |
| Rape/Sexual assault | 100 % | 6.1 * | 27.0 | 7.0 * | 4.3 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | | | | |
| Robbery | 100 % | 6.4 | 10.4 | 18.1 | 3.9 * | 0.0 * | 1.4 * | | | | |
| Assault | 100 % | 13.2 | 21.1 | 19.7 | 6.1 | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | | | | |
| Purse snatching/ Pocket picking | 100 % | 15.4 | 2.3 * | 22.0 | 2.1 * | 0.0 * | 6.8 * | | | | |
| Black | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All personal crimes | 100 % | 10.0 % | 19.2 % | 16.8 % | 4.6 % | 0.4 %* | 1.3 %* | | | | |
| Crimes of violence | 100 % | 10.9 | 21.8 | 14.4 | 5.3 | 0.4 * | 0.0 * | | | | |
| Rape/Sexual assault | 100 % | 7.9 * | 14.2 * | 0.0 * | 7.6 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | | | | |
| Robbery | 100 % | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 27.1 | 2.4 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | | | | |
| Assault | 100 % | 13.2 | 26.6 | 12.6 | 5.7 | 0.5 * | 0.0 * | | | | |
| Purse snatching/ Pocket picking | 100 % | 4.5 * | 2.5 * | 31.7 | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 9.5 * | | | | |

| | | | Perc | cent of reasons | for not reporti | ng | |
|------------------------|-----------|---------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|---------|
| | Unable to | | Police | Police | | Too | |
| | recover | | would not | inefficient, | | inconvenient | |
| | property; | Lack of | want to be | ineffective, | Fear of | or time | Other |
| Race and type of crime | no ID no. | proof | bothered | or biased | reprisal | consuming | reasons |
| White | | | | | | | |
| All personal crimes | 0.4 %* | 4.5 % | 5.8 % | 3.6 % | 3.9 % | 2.9 % | 21.8 % |
| Crimes of violence | 0.2 * | 3.9 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 22.3 |
| Rape/Sexual assault | 0.0 * | 1.8 * | 2.2 * | 5.2 * | 9.8 | 3.3 * | 33.4 |
| Robbery | 3.0 * | 13.7 | 5.2 * | 4.7 * | 3.9 * | 4.6 * | 24.8 |
| Assault | 0.0 * | 3.2 | 6.0 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 21.3 |
| Purse snatching/ | 3.9 * | 15.3 | 7.5 * | 5.1 * | 2.1 * | 6.0 * | 11.4 |
| Pocket picking | | | | | | | |
| Black | | | | | | | |
| All personal crimes | 0.0 %* | 5.2 % | 4.5 % | 3.1 % | 4.1 % | 8.8 % | 22.2 % |
| Crimes of violence | 0.0 * | 5.3 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 24.3 |
| Rape/Sexual assault | 0.0 * | 5.5 * | 0.0 * | 6.1 * | 24.3 * | 7.3 * | 27.0 * |
| Robbery | 0.0 * | 16.7 * | 12.5 * | 6.5 * | 3.0 * | 7.3 * | 24.4 |
| Assault | 0.0 * | 3.0 * | 2.5 * | 2.2 * | 4.1 | 5.4 | 24.1 |
| Purse snatching/ | 0.0 * | 4.1 * | 7.7 * | 3.3 * | 0.0 * | 27.9 | 8.8 * |
| Pocket picking | | | | | | | |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Some respondents may have cited more than one reason for not reporting victimizations to the police.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent of reasons for not reporting victimizations to the police, by victim-offender relationship and type of crime

| | | | | Per | cent of reasons fo | r not reporting | | |
|--------------------------------|---|-------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|----------------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| Relationship and type of crime | Number of reasons for not reporting | Total | Reported to another official | Private or personal matter | Object recovered; offender unsuccessful | Not important enough | Insurance would not cover | Not aware crime occurred until later |
| Involving strangers | | | | | | | | |
| Crimes of violence | 2,565,670 | 100 % | 11.4 % | 16.4 % | 23.4 % | 5.9 % | 0.1 %* | 0.1 %* |
| Rape/Sexual assault | 87,140 | 100 % | 5.2 * | 19.3 * | 5.6 * | 7.5 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * |
| Robbery | 301,170 | 100 % | 3.7 * | 7.9 * | 25.3 | 1.9 * | 0.0 * | 0.7 * |
| Assault | 2,177,360 | 100 % | 12.7 | 17.4 | 23.9 | 6.4 | 0.2 * | 0.0 * |
| Involving nonstrangers | | | | | | | | |
| Crimes of violence | 4,564,100 | 100 % | 12.2 | 23.3 | 15.4 | 5.6 | 0.0 * | 0.1 * |
| Rape/Sexual assault | 332,010 | 100 % | 6.3 * | 26.4 | 6.2 * | 4.3 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * |
| Robbery | 353,670 | 100 % | 5.9 * | 9.1 | 15.7 | 4.6 * | 0.0 * | 1.2 * |
| Assault | 3,878,420 | 100 % | 13.3 | 24.3 | 16.2 | 5.8 | 0.0 * | 0.0 * |

| | Percent of reasons for not reporting | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|------------------|---|---|------------------|---|------------------|--|--|--|
| - Relationship and type of crime | Unable to recover property; no ID no. | Lack of proof | Police would not want to be bothered | Police inefficient, ineffective, or biased | Fear of reprisal | Too inconvenient or time consuming | Other reasons | | | |
| Involving strangers | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crimes of violence | 0.1 %* | 5.5 % | 7.2 % | 3.2 % | 2.9 % | 3.2 % | 20.6 % | | | |
| Rape/Sexual assault | 0.0 * | 5.1 * | 9.2 * | 3.0 * | 0.0 * | 9.3 * | 35.8 | | | |
| Robbery | 0.8 * | 9.7 | 9.3 | 2.5 * | 4.0 * | 7.3 * | 26.8 | | | |
| Assault | 0.0 * | 4.9 | 6.8 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 19.2 | | | |
| Involving nonstrangers | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crimes of violence | 0.3 * | 3.5 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 3.1 | 23.2 | | | |
| Rape/Sexual assault | 0.0 * | 1.9 * | 0.0 * | 5.7 * | 15.1 | 2.1 * | 31.9 | | | |
| Robbery | 3.3 * | 17.9 | 4.2 * | 6.9 * | 4.3 * | 3.0 * | 23.8 | | | |
| Assault | 0.0 * | 2.4 | 5.1 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 22.4 | | | |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Some respondents may have cited more than one reason for not reporting victimizations to the police.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent of reasons for not reporting victimizations to the police, by race of head of household and type of crime

| | | | Percent of rea | asons for not rep | oorting |
|--|------------|---------|----------------|-------------------|---------|
| | All | | | Motor | |
| Race and reason | property | | Household | vehicle | |
| for not reporting | crimes | Total | Burglary | theft | Theft |
| White | | | | | |
| Total | 21,354,290 | 100.0 % | 100.0 % | 100.0 % | 100.0 % |
| Reported to another official | 2,097,110 | 9.8 | 4.4 | 5.0 * | 10.8 |
| Private or personal matter | 1,049,490 | 4.9 | 6.9 | 5.9 * | 4.6 |
| Object recovered; offender unsuccessful | 6,385,180 | 29.9 | 24.8 | 31.0 | 30.7 |
| Not important enough | 789,280 | 3.7 | 6.4 | 2.9 * | 3.3 |
| Insurance would not cover | 363,000 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 4.2 * | 1.7 |
| Not aware crime occurred until later | 1,099,110 | 5.1 | 7.5 | 9.9 | 4.6 |
| Unable to recover property; no ID no. | 1,445,030 | 6.8 | 5.5 | 0.5 * | 7.1 |
| Lack of proof | 2,274,840 | 10.7 | 12.6 | 12.8 | 10.3 |
| Police would not want to be bothered | 1,697,270 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 5.7 * | 8.0 |
| Police inefficient, ineffective, or biased | 673,990 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 4.7 * | 2.9 |
| Fear of reprisal | 114,200 | 0.5 | 0.6 * | 0.5 * | 0.5 |
| Too inconvenient or time consuming | 752,370 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 2.4 * | 3.7 |
| Other reasons | 2,613,410 | 12.2 | 14.0 | 14.6 | 11.9 |
| Black | | | | | |
| Total | 3,464,250 | 100.0 % | 100.0 % | 100.0 % | 100.0 % |
| Reported to another official | 300,930 | 8.7 | 5.1 | 4.3 * | 9.7 |
| Private or personal matter | 203,040 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 4.2 * | 6.2 |
| Object recovered; offender unsuccessful | 790,270 | 22.8 | 20.1 | 23.6 * | 23.4 |
| Not important enough | 86,560 | 2.5 | 4.1 * | 4.3 * | 2.0 |
| Insurance would not cover | 67,630 | 2.0 | 1.8 * | 2.3 * | 2.0 |
| Not aware crime occurred until later | 187,290 | 5.4 | 6.8 | 9.5 * | 4.9 |
| Unable to recover property; no ID no. | 271,630 | 7.8 | 11.7 | 2.1 * | 7.1 |
| Lack of proof | 425,600 | 12.3 | 15.6 | 28.1 | 10.9 |
| Police would not want to be bothered | 288,240 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.1 * | 8.3 |
| Police inefficient, ineffective, or biased | 127,230 | 3.7 | 3.4 * | 1.4 * | 3.8 |
| Fear of reprisal | 26,710 * | 0.8 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 1.0 * |
| Too inconvenient or time consuming | 141,590 | 4.1 | 1.4 * | 1.7 * | 4.8 |
| Other reasons | 547,510 | 15.8 | 16.8 | 10.4 * | 15.8 |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

Some respondents may have cited more than one reason for not reporting victimizations to the police.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Percent distribution of police response to a reported incident, by type of crime

| | | | | | Percent of incide | nts | | |
|--------------------------------|------------|-------|-----------|---------|-------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|
| | | | Police | Victim | Contact with | Police | Not known | Police |
| | Number of | | came | went to | police- don't | did not | if police | were at |
| Type of crime | incidents | Total | to victim | police | know how | come | came | the scene |
| Crimes of violence | 3,742,350 | 100 % | 70.6 % | 6.8 % | 0.0 %* | 13.2 % | 2.7 % | 6.7 % |
| Rape/Sexual assault | 122,140 | 100 % | 78.9 | 1.0 * | 0.0 * | 18.3 * | 0.0 * | 1.8 * |
| Robbery | 619,520 | 100 % | 71.2 | 10.0 | 0.0 * | 13.5 | 1.9 * | 3.4 * |
| Aggravated assault | 1,046,400 | 100 % | 75.8 | 7.3 | 0.0 * | 9.4 | 3.3 | 4.2 |
| Simple assault | 1,954,280 | 100 % | 67.0 | 5.9 | 0.0 * | 14.9 | 2.7 | 9.5 |
| Purse snatching/Pocket picking | 135,020 | 100 % | 45.9 | 19.5 * | 0.0 * | 32.7 | 2.0 * | 0.0 * |
| Property crimes | 10,439,170 | 100 % | 62.2 % | 5.4 % | 0.0 %* | 29.1 % | 2.3 % | 1.0 % |
| Household burglary | 2,894,910 | 100 % | 80.2 | 1.8 | 0.0 * | 16.3 | 1.4 | 0.3 * |
| Motor vehicle theft | 1,478,470 | 100 % | 62.5 | 6.4 | 0.0 * | 26.8 | 1.8 * | 2.4 |
| Theft ₂ | 6,065,780 | 100 % | 53.5 | 6.9 | 0.0 * | 35.7 | 2.9 | 1.0 |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

²Theft includes crimes previously classified as "Personal larceny without contact" and "Household larceny."

Table 107. Violent and property crimes, 1993:

Percent distribution of incidents where police came to the victim, by police response time and type of crime

| | Percent of incidents | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|--|--|
| Type of crime | Total | Within 5 minutes | 6-10 minutes | 11 minutes- 1 hour | Within 1 day | Longer than 1 day | Length of time not known | Not ascertained | | |
| Crimes of violence | 100 % | 29.2 % | 25.8 % | 32.8 % | 6.2 % | 2.2 % | 3.7 % | 0.1 %* | | |
| Robbery Aggravated assault Simple assault | 100 % 100 % 100 % | 27.7 33.4 28.0 | 25.9 28.2 24.9 | 34.5 29.3 33.7 | 5.4 * 5.4 7.0 | 1.7 * 0.9 * 2.6 | 4.8 * 2.8 * 3.5 | 0.0 * 0.0 * 0.2 * | | |
| Property crimes | 100 % | 11.8 % | 19.8 % | 46.4 % | 14.0 % | 1.9 % | 6.2 % | 0.0 %* | | |
| Household burglary Motor vehicle theft Theft ₂ | 100 % 100 % 100 % | 11.2 9.7 12.8 | 18.5 22.2 20.0 | 45.2 50.4 46.1 | 16.2 11.4 13.1 | 1.9 0.7 * 2.2 | 7.0 5.6 5.8 | 0.0 * 0.0 * 0.0 * | | |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

1Crimes of violence includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Percent distribution of incidents, by police activity during initial contact with victim and type of crime

| | Percent of incidents Questioned | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------|--------|----------|------------|--------------|-------------|--------|--|--|
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Tatal | Took | Looked | Took | witnesses/ | Promised | Promised to | Made | | |
| Type of crime | Total | report | around | evidence | suspects | surveillance | investigate | arrest | | |
| Crimes of violence | 100 % | 38.9 % | 8.5 % | 2.8 % | 17.2 % | 1.5 % | 4.8 % | 8.6 % | | |
| Robbery | 100 % | 40.2 | 15.9 | 3.5 | 15.4 | 1.3 * | 5.8 | 4.5 | | |
| Aggravated assault | 100 % | 37.8 | 9.7 | 3.8 | 16.8 | 1.1 * | 3.9 | 10.0 | | |
| Simple assault | 100 % | 38.6 | 4.9 | 1.5 | 18.6 | 1.7 | 4.6 | 9.5 | | |
| Purse snatching/Pocket picking | 100 % | 50.8 | 15.8 * | 1.3 * | 7.0 * | 4.7 * | 8.2 * | 2.7 * | | |
| Property crimes | 100 % | 49.8 % | 19.5 % | 8.0 % | 6.3 % | 2.0 % | 5.2 % | 1.5 % | | |
| Household burglary | 100 % | 42.7 | 26.2 | 11.1 | 5.3 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 1.4 | | |
| Motor vehicle theft | 100 % | 58.8 | 11.7 | 4.0 | 7.4 | 1.2 * | 9.6 | 2.1 | | |
| Theft ₂ | 100 % | 52.9 | 16.3 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 1.6 | 4.6 | 1.4 | | |

| Type of crime | Other actions | Don't know | Not applicable |
|--------------------------------|------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Type of clime | 8010113 | KIIOW | applicable |
| Crimes of violence | 15.4 % | 1.8 % | 0.6 % |
| | | | |
| Robbery | 11.2 | 2.1 * | 0.2 * |
| Aggravated assault | 14.5 | 1.5 * | 0.7 * |
| Simple assault | 17.9 | 2.0 | 0.7 * |
| Purse snatching/Pocket picking | 8.0 * | 1.4 * | 0.0 * |
| Property crimes | 5.5 % | 1.7 % | 0.5 % |
| | | | |
| Household burglary | 4.5 | 1.2 | 0.2 * |
| Motor vehicle theft | 3.2 | 1.7 * | 0.3 * |
| Theft ₂ | 6.8 | 2.1 | 0.8 |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

¹Crimes of violence includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Percent distribution of the kind of agency providing assistance by type of crime

| | Number of vicitmizations | Percent of agency type providing assistance | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------|---|------------|---------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|---|-------------------|
| | | Total | Government | Private | Don't know type of agency | Received no assistance | Don't know if assistance was provided | Not applicable |
| Personal crimes | 11,365,080 | 100 % | 2.8 % | 2.3 % | 0.5 % | 93.9 % | 0.2 %* | 0.2 %* |
| Crimes of violence | 10,848,090 | 100 % | 2.8 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 93.8 | 0.2 * | 0.2 * |
| Completed violence | 3,212,740 | 100 % | 4.7 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 90.1 | 0.4 * | 0.3 * |
| Attempted/threatened violence | 7,635,360 | 100 % | 2.0 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 95.4 | 0.2 * | 0.1 * |
| Rape/Sexual assault | 485,290 | 100 % | 6.6 | 6.9 | 1.9 * | 84.2 | 0.4 * | 0.0 * |
| Robbery | 1,291,020 | 100 % | 2.0 * | 2.4 | 0.8 * | 94.6 | 0.0 * | 0.2 * |
| Assault | 9,071,790 | 100 % | 2.8 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 94.2 | 0.3 * | 0.2 * |
| Aggravated | 2,562,860 | 100 % | 2.5 | 2.5 | 0.3 * | 94.1 | 0.4 * | 0.2 * |
| Simple | 6,508,930 | 100 % | 2.9 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 94.3 | 0.2 * | 0.2 * |
| Purse snatching/ Pocket picking | 516,980 | 100 % | 2.3 * | 1.4 * | 0.5 * | 95.9 | 0.0 * | 0.0 * |
| Property crimes | 32,182,320 | 100 % | 0.5 % | 0.7 % | 0.1 % | 98.3 % | 0.2 % | 0.2 % |
| Household burglary | 5,984,000 | 100 % | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.3 * | 97.9 | 0.3 * | 0.1 * |
| Motor vehicle theft | 1,960,540 | 100 % | 0.9 * | 1.5 | 0.1 * | 96.7 | 0.7 * | 0.1 * |
| Theft ₂ | 24,237,780 | 100 % | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.0 * | 98.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 |

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

²Theft includes crimes previously classified as "Personal larceny without contact"

and "Household larceny."