# Office of Naval Research







# Surf Zone Crawler Reconnaissance

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The crawler reconnaissance effort is part of the VSW/SZ MCM Program sponsored by ONR Code 3210E. Coastal Systems Station and Foster-Miller have teamed to demonstrate the key components of reconnaissance: search and area coverage, sensing and discrimination of bottom objects, communications, and autonomous control of multiple platforms. The effort is developing practical techniques for navigation, communication, sensing, and autonomous control. The goal is to use robots to scout or to exhaustively map potential amphibious approach lanes through the surf zone. The reconnaissance concept is to release one or many crawlers to search within predetermined regions of the sea bottom. Each robot carries a suite of close range sensors to detect mines and obstacles and reject clutter. On detection of a threat-like object, a robot reports to a remote human operator and provides an image for identification. In this manner, the collection of reports, together with the target locations, creates an electronic map. The developmental platforms are the Foster-Miller Tactically Adaptable Robots (TARs). These tracked robots are the descendents of the smaller Lemming robots originally developed under DARPA funding. The vehicles can operate on land or in water and can be configured with various battery, sensor, and payload options. The latest TAR vehicles provide over 4500 in<sup>3</sup> payload volume, can travel up to 10 miles underwater, and have a top speed of 5 ft/s.

#### **Physical Characteristics:**

Size: 28 x 24 x 11 inches

Weight: 90 lbs dry Speed: 0-5 ft/s

Max Range: up to 10 nm

#### **Sensors in Development:**

Tactile Sensors

Magnetic Gradiometer

Pulse-Eddy current Induction

Coil (PEIC)

#### **Navigation System:**

Kalman Filter-based, Fused Multi-sensor Position Estimator (PE)

Swimmer Inshore Navigation System (SINS)

Differential Global Positioning System (DGPS)

Odometers, Triaxial Compass, Yaw Gyro

### **Communication Options:**

ISM SS Radio Modem Acoustic Modem Magneto-Inductive (MI)

#### Control System:

PC104, x86-based Controller Remotely Programmable and Retaskable