References

- Arizona Department of Economic Security. (2001). *Cash Assistance Exit Study, 2nd Year: Final Report.* Division of Policy and Program Development, Best Practices Unit. Phoenix, Arizona.
- Bartlett, S., & Burstein, N. (2004). *Food Stamp Program Access Study: Eligible Nonparticipants*. Report prepared for the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service.
- Bendrick, M. (1980). Failure to enroll in public assistance programs. *Social Work* 25(4), 268-274.
- Blank, R., & Ruggles, P. (1996). When do women use Aid to Families with Dependent Children and food stamps? The dynamics of eligibility versus participation. *Journal of Human Resources* 31(1), 57-89.
- Brauner, S., & Loprest, P. (1999). Where Are They Now? What States' Studies of People Who Left Welfare Tell Us. Assessing the New Federalism. The Urban Institute, Series A, No. A-32.
- Cancian, M., Haveman, R., Kaplan, T., Meyer, D. Rothe, I., Wolfe, B. & Barone, S. (2001). The take-up of Medicaid and food stamps by welfare leavers: The case of Wisconsin. Madison: Institute for Research on Poverty, University of Wisconsin.
- Castner, L. (2000). *Trends in food stamp participation rates: Focus on 1994 to 1998*. (MPR reference no. 8659-012). Washington, DC: Food and Nutrition Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.
- Coe, R. D. (1983). Participation in the Food Stamp Program, 1979. In G. J. Duncan and J. N. Morgan (Eds.), *Five Thousand American Families—Patterns of Economic Progress*, Vol. 10. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan, Institute for Social Research.
- Cunnyngham, K. (2002). *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1994 to 2000*. Final Report. Washington, D.C.: Office of Analysis, Nutrition, and Evaluation, Food and Nutrition Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.
- Currie, J., & Grogger J. (2001). *Explaining Recent Declines in Food Stamp Program Participation*. Brookings-Wharton Papers on Urban Affairs. Washington D.C: the Brookings Press, pp. 203-229.
- Daponte, B.O., Sanders, S.L., & Taylor, L. (1999). Why do low-income households not use food stamps? Evidence from an experiment. *Journal of Human Resources* 34, 612–628.
- Dion, M., & Pavetti, L. (2000). *Access to and participation in Medicaid and the Food Stamp Program: A review of the recent literature*. Report Submitted to the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of Planning, Research and Evaluation. Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research, Inc.

- Goerge, R., Van Voorhis, J., & Lee, B.J. (1994). Illinois longitudinal and relational child and family research database. *Social Science Computer Review* 12(3), 351-365.
- Hollenbeck, D., & Ohls, J.C. (1984). Participation among the elderly in the food stamp program. *The Gerontologis* 24, 616-621.
- Hotz, V. J., & Scholz, J.K. (2002). Measuring employment and income for low-income populations with administrative and survey data. In M. Ver Ploeg, R. A. Moffit, & C. F. Citro (Eds.), *Studies of Welfare Populations: Data Collections and Research Issues* (pp. 275-315). Washington, DC: National Academy Press.
- Illinois Families Study. (2001). *The importance of transitional benefits: Who loses Medicaid and Food Stamps, and what does it mean for staying off welfare?* (Policy Brief No. 1). Evanston, IL: Institute for Policy Research, Northwestern University.
- Institute for Public Affairs. (2000). *The Illinois Study of Former TANF Clients*. Final Report to the Illinois Department of Human Services prepared by the in collaboration with the School of Social Work, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign. [online]. Available: http://aspe.hhs.gov/hsp/leavers99/state-rpts/il/tanf_finalrpt.pdf
- Isaacs, J., & Lyon, M. (2000). A cross-state examination of families leaving welfare: Findings from the ASPE-funded leavers studies. Washington, DC: Office of the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.
- Jaro, M. A. (1985). Current record linkage research. *Proceedings of the Statistical Computing*. Washington, DC: American Statistical Association.
- Jaro, M. A. (1989). Advances in record-linkage methodology as applied to matching the 1985 census of Tampa, Florida. *Journal of the American Statistical Association* 84(406), 414-420.
- Jensen, H., Garasky, S., Wessman, C., & Nusser, M. (2002). *Iowa food stamp leavers survey: final report*. [online]. Available: http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/efan02014-1.pdf. 1/efan02014-1.pdf.
- Julnes, G., Halter, A., Anderson, S., Frost-Kumpf, L., Schuldt, R., Staskon, F., & Ferrara, B. (2000). *Illinois Study of Former TANF Clients, Final Report*. Institute for Public Affairs, University of Illinois at Springfield and School of Social Work, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.
- Kabbani, N.S., & Wilde, P.E. (2003). Short recertification periods in the U.S. Food Stamp *Program: Causes and Consequences*. Washington, DC: US Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service.
- Kornfeld, R. (2002). Explaining Recent Trends in Food Stamp Program Caseloads, Final Report. Abt Associates, Inc: March.

- Kornfeld, R., & Bloom, H.S. (1999). Measuring program impacts on earnings and employment: Do unemployment insurance wage reports from employers agree with surveys of individuals? *Journal of Labor Economics* 17(January), 168-197.
- Loprest, P. (1999). Families who left welfare: Who are they and how are they doing? (Discussion paper DP 99-02). Washington DC: The Urban Institute.
- Massachusetts Department of Transitional Assistance. (2000). After Time Limits: A Study of Households Leaving Welfare Between December 1998 and April 1999. [online]. Available: http://aspe.hhs.gov/hsp/leavers99/state-rpts/ma/ATL-CSR00.pdf
- McConnell, S., & Ponza, M. (1999). Reaching the working poor and poor elderly study: What we learned and recommendations for future research. Alexandria, VA: Mathematics Policy Research, Inc.
- Midwest Research Institute. (2000). *The Continuing Use of Assistance by Former Missouri AFDC Recipients*. Interim Reports for the Missouri Department of Social Services; June.
- Miller, C., Redcross, C., & Henrichson, C. (2002). *Food Stamp Use Among Former Welfare Recipients*. New York: Manpower Demonstration Research Corporation.
- Mills, G., & Kornfeld, R. (2000). *Study of Arizona adults leaving the food stamp program: final report.* [online]. Available: http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/efan01001/efan-01-001.pdf
- Newcombe, H.B. (1988). *Handbook of Record Linkage: Methods for Health and Statistical Studies, Administration, and Business*. Oxford: Oxford University Press
- Ponza, M., Ohls, J., Moreno, L., Zambrowski, A., & Cohen, R. (1999). *Customer service in the Food Stamp Program*. Princeton, NJ: Mathematica Policy Research, Inc.
- Quint, J., & Widom, R. (2001). Post-TANF Food Stamp and Medicaid benefits: Factors that aid or impede their receipt. New York: Manpower Demonstration Research Corporation.
- Rangarajan, A., & Gleason, P. (2001). Food stamp leavers in Illinois How are they doing two years later? Final Report. [online]. Available: http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/efan01002/efan01002.pdf
- Raudenbush, S.W., Bryk, A.S., Cheong, Yuk Fai, & Congdon, R. (2001). *HLM 5: Hierarchical Linear and Nonlinear Modeling* (2nd Edition). Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Rank, M. R., & Hirschl, T. A. (1993). The Link Between Population Density and Welfare Populations. *Demography* 30(4):607-623.
- Richardson, P., Schoenfeld, G., LaFever, S., Jackson, F., & Tecco, M. (2003). Food stamp leavers research study-Study of nonwelfare families leaving the food stamp program in South Carolina: final report. [online]. Available: http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/efan03003/efan03003.pdf

- Stavrianos, M. (1997). Food Stamp Program participation rates, January 1994. In *Current Perspectives on Food Stamp Program Participation*. Alexandria, VA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service. (2003). Food stamp participation rates and benefits: An analysis of variation within demographic groups. Washington: USDA.
- U.S. General Accounting Office. (1999). Welfare Reform: Information on Former Recipient's Status. Washington D.C.: U.S. General Accounting Office.
- U.S. General Accounting Office. (1988). *Food Stamps: Reasons for Nonparticipation*. Washington D.C.: U.S. General Accounting Office 1988.
- Van Oorschot, W. (1995). *Realizing rights: A multi-level approach to non-take-up of means-tested benefits*. New York, NY: Aldershot, Avebury.
- Wiseman, M. (2002). *Food Stamps and Welfare Reform*. (Policy Brief No. 19). Washington D.C.: The Brookings Institution.
- Wittenburg, D., & Anderson, D. (2002). Developing a Link Between the Current Population Survey (CPS) and State Food Stamp Program (FSP) Administrative Data. Final Report. Washington, D.C.: Urban Institute.
- Zedlewski, S., & Gruber, A. (2001). Former welfare families continue to leave the Food Stamp Program (ANF Discussion Paper 01-05). Washington, DC: The Urban Institute.
- Zedlewski, S., & Brauner, S. (1999). Are the steep declines in food stamp participation linked to falling welfare caseloads? (Series B, No. B-3). Washington, DC: The Urban Institute.