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# ENFORCEMENT, FISCAL YEAR 2000

This report will appear as a chapter in the forthcoming *2000 Statistical Yearbook of the Immigration and Naturalization Service*. All references to Appendices, Charts, Tables, and other sections of the *Statistical Yearbook* appear as they will in the final *Yearbook* edition.

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## VI. ENFORCEMENT

*This section provides information about actions taken by the Immigration and Naturalization Service to prevent illegal entry into the United States and to apprehend and remove deportable aliens from the United States.*

### Enforcement of Immigration Laws

The Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS) has the initial responsibility of determining who may be admitted to the United States. The INS also has the responsibility of enforcing immigration laws within the United States and on the borders. These responsibilities include locating and arresting aliens who are in violation of the Immigration and Nationality Act (INA), *i.e.*, aliens attempting an illegal entry, aliens who successfully complete an illegal entry, and aliens who entered the United States legally but have since lost their legal status. The arrests are known as apprehensions. Almost all of the work involved in locating and arresting aliens is done by either Border Patrol agents or Investigations special agents. Immigration inspectors work to prevent the entry of inadmissible aliens at a port of entry. The custody and processing of apprehended aliens and certain aliens refused entry are a joint effort involving arresting agents, INS attorneys, and detention and deportation officers. Aliens refused admission or apprehended may be removed from the United States as described below.

#### Border Patrol

The primary mission of the U.S. Border Patrol is to secure the 8,000 miles of land and water boundaries of the United States between ports of entry. The major objectives of the Border Patrol are to prevent illegal entry into the United States, interdict drug smugglers and other criminals, and compel those persons seeking admission to present themselves legally at ports of entry for inspection. The INS “prevention through deterrence” strategy calls for deploying Border Patrol agents along the border to prevent and deter illegal entry, rather than apprehending undocumented immigrants after they have entered the United States. Border Patrol operations are divided into 21 sectors. The southwest border covers four states (California, Arizona, New Mexico, and Texas) and divides into nine sectors: San Diego and El Centro in California; Yuma and Tucson in Arizona; El Paso sector covering New Mexico and the western-most portion of Texas; and Marfa, Del Rio, Laredo, and McAllen in Texas. The remaining 12 sectors are: Livermore in California; New

Orleans in Louisiana; Miami in Florida; Havre in Montana; Blaine and Spokane in Washington; Grand Forks in North Dakota; Buffalo in New York; Swanton in Vermont; Detroit in Michigan; Ramey in Puerto Rico; and Houlton in Maine.

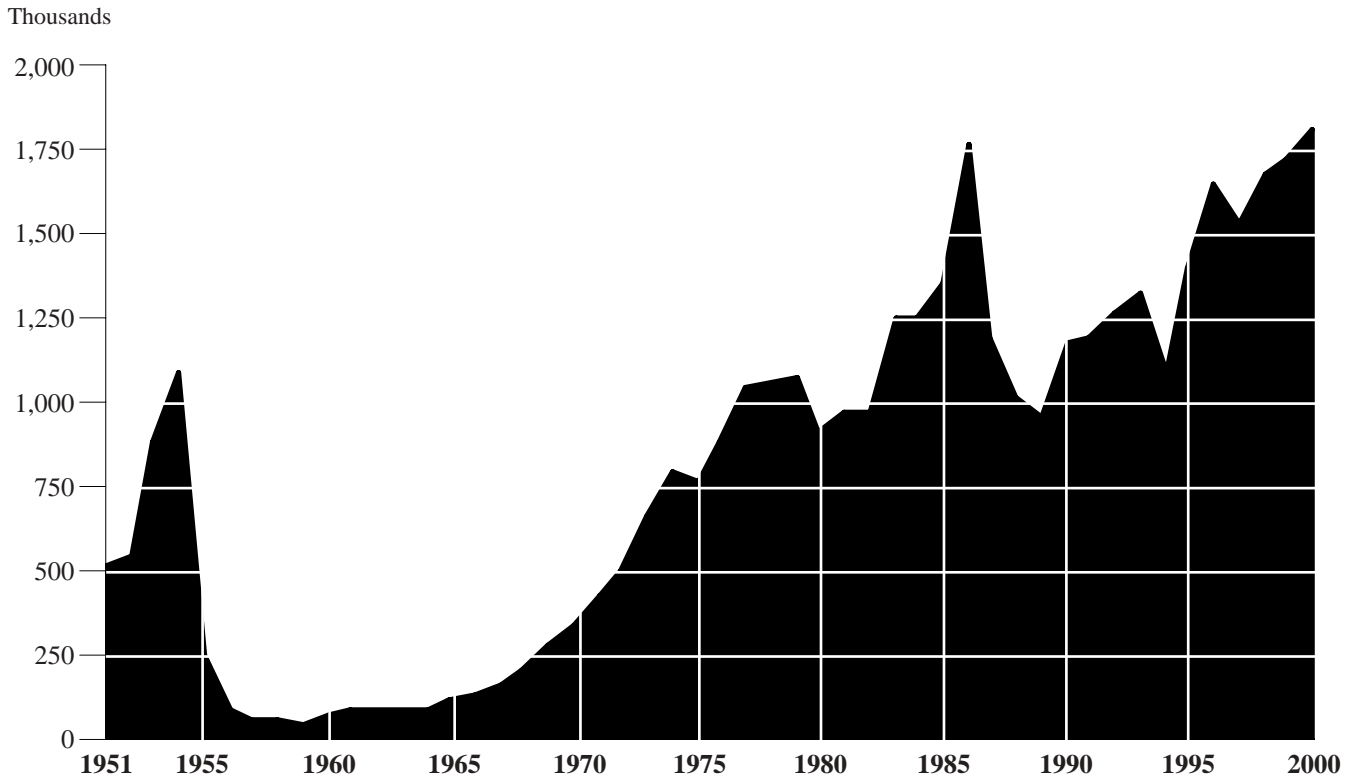
#### Investigations Program

The Investigations Program focuses on the enforcement of immigration laws within the interior of the United States. Special agents plan and conduct investigations of persons and events subject to the administrative and criminal provisions of the INA. Agents use both traditional and modern technological methods, including forensic science, to investigate violations of immigration law and aliens involved in criminal activities. They often work as team members in multi-agency task forces against terrorism, violent crime, document fraud, narcotic trafficking, and various forms of organized crime. They also seek to identify aliens who are incarcerated and deportable as a result of their criminal convictions. In addition, agents monitor and inspect work sites to apprehend unauthorized alien workers and to impose sanctions against employers who knowingly employ them. Apprehensions at places of employment may result in removal from the workplace and also can result in removal from the United States.

#### Inspections Program

Immigration inspectors determine the admissibility of aliens who have arrived at a designated port of entry. There are approximately 300 such ports in the United States. Inspectors may permit most inadmissible aliens the opportunity to withdraw their application for admission or in some cases inspectors will refer an alien to an immigration judge for removal proceedings. Since April 1997, inspectors have had the authority to order certain aliens removed under expedited removal proceedings without further hearings or review by an immigration judge. The expedited removal order carries the same penalties as a removal order issued by an immigration judge. Immigration inspectors also prepare cases for criminal prosecution by United States Attorneys, including cases involving alien smuggling, document fraud, and attempted illegal entry.

**Chart N**  
**Aliens Apprehended: Fiscal Years 1951-2000**



Source: Tables 58 and 59. See Glossary for fiscal year definitions.

**Detention and Removal Program**

Officers and staff of the Detention and Removal Program are responsible for monitoring the cases of aliens in removal proceedings. In addition, the program provides detention funding and positions in most Border Patrol sectors. Officers assume custodial responsibility for alien detainees providing for their needs including food, shelter, medical care, access to counsel, and recreation. The officers determine appropriate release conditions and facilitate release of detained aliens on parole, bond, and recognizance or pursuant to orders of supervision where appropriate. Officers enforce the departure from the United States of deportable and inadmissible aliens under final removal orders. This activity requires securing travel documents and related liaison with foreign governments, making travel arrangements, and providing escorts as required.

**The Removal Process**

Removal proceedings encompass the actions that lead to the formal removal of an alien from the United States when the presence of that alien is deemed inconsistent with the public welfare. The INS has several options in removing an alien from the United States. Traditionally, these options included deportation, voluntary departure,

and exclusion; however, the Illegal Immigration Reform and Immigrant Responsibility Act (IIRIRA) of 1996 made major revisions to these procedures that were effective on April 1, 1997. Deportation and exclusion proceedings were consolidated as removal proceedings (with voluntary departure continuing as an option at government convenience). The most significant change was the new authority for expedited removals.

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***More than 71,000 criminal aliens were removed during 2000.***

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Most removal proceedings are conducted before an immigration judge. Possible outcomes of an immigration hearing include removal, adjustment to a legal status, or a termination of proceedings. Some aliens abscond before or after the hearing. Decisions of the immigration judge can be appealed to the Board of Immigration Appeals.

Under expedited removal an immigration officer may determine that an arriving alien is inadmissible because the alien engaged in fraud or misrepresentation or because

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the alien lacks proper documents. The officer can order the alien removed without further hearing or review unless the alien states a fear of persecution or an intention to apply for asylum. Officers refer aliens who make such pleas to an asylum officer and the case may eventually be argued before an immigration judge.

The penalties associated with formal removal include not only the removal but possible fines, imprisonment for up to 10 years, and a bar to future legal entry (the bar is permanent for aggravated felons and up to 20 years for other aliens). The imposition and extent of these penalties depend upon the circumstances of the case.

### **Voluntary departure**

In some cases, an apprehended alien may be offered a voluntary departure. This procedure is common with non-criminal aliens who are apprehended by the Border Patrol during an attempted illegal entry. They agree that their entry was illegal, waive their right to a hearing, remain in custody, and are removed under supervision. Some aliens apprehended within the United States agree to voluntarily depart and pay the expense of departing. These departures may be granted by an immigration judge or, in some circumstances, by an INS District Director. Aliens who have agreed to a voluntary departure can be legally admitted in the future without penalty. Although such departures are called “voluntary departures,” they are required and verified.

## **Data Overview: Apprehensions**

(Tables 58-62)

Aliens are apprehended under three INS programs—Border Patrol, Investigations, and Examinations. The largest of these programs by far is the Border Patrol. In fiscal year 2000, the INS apprehended 1,814,729 aliens. Of this number, the Border Patrol made 1,676,438 apprehensions, of which 98 percent were made along the southwest border. During the fiscal year 1986-99 period, the Border Patrol accounted for 92 to 97 percent of total apprehensions, Investigations for 3 to 8 percent, and Examinations for less than 1 percent. Technically, the Inspections Program does not apprehend aliens and their interceptions of inadmissible aliens are not reported in the apprehension statistics.

### **Southwest border apprehensions** (Table 60)

Southwest border apprehensions were an all-time record 1,615,844 in fiscal year 1986 and then decreased 3 consecutive years immediately following enactment of the Immigration Reform and Control Act (IRCA) of 1986. This legislation allowed 2.7 million formerly illegal aliens to become legal immigrants, established sanctions against employers who hire illegal aliens, and authorized an

increase in the size of the Border Patrol. The number of apprehensions reached a low of 852,506 in 1989 and has generally increased since then. The only years with annual decreases were 1994 and 1997. The number of southwest border apprehensions in 2000 set a new record high at 1,643,679, a 7 percent increase compared to fiscal year 1999.

### **Border Operations** (Tables 60, 61)

Several major INS operations have had an impact on apprehensions over the years. These operations typically deploy agents nearer the border at strategic locations in order to deter illegal entry. The number of apprehensions tends to decrease in the targeted areas and increase in surrounding sectors.

The first initiative was Operation Hold-the-Line, in El Paso, beginning in September 1993. The second, Operation Gatekeeper, began in San Diego in October 1994. These two sectors accounted for two out of every three apprehensions along the southwest border in fiscal year 1993. The percentage dropped to 50 percent of the total in 1995, and was approximately 16 percent in fiscal year 2000.

The number of apprehensions in El Centro, CA and Tucson, AZ, the sectors east of San Diego, increased following introduction of Operation Gatekeeper. The number of apprehensions in Tucson increased from 139,473 in fiscal year 1994 to 616,346 in fiscal year 2000. El Centro increased from 27,654 in 1994 to 238,126 in 2000. McAllen surpassed El Paso as the leading sector in number of apprehensions in Texas following Operation Hold-the-Line in fiscal year 1994, going from 124,251 in 1994 to 243,793 in 1997. Reacting to the increases, the INS began a new operation in McAllen in August 1997 called Operation Rio Grande. Apprehensions declined to 133,243 in fiscal year 2000, a 45 percent decrease compared to 1997.

### **Nationality** (Table 59)

Nationals of 188 countries were apprehended in 2000—aliens from Mexico predominated, accounting for 96 percent of the total. The next largest source countries were Honduras, El Salvador, Guatemala, the Dominican Republic, Cuba, Canada, Colombia, Jamaica, The People’s Republic of China, Ecuador, and Brazil.

## **Data Overview: Investigations**

(Table 62)

Investigations work is composed of four major categories—criminal, work site enforcement, fraud, and anti-smuggling.

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## Criminal

Criminal cases have historically represented the largest proportion of the total Investigations workload. In 2000 they account for 91 percent of cases completed. These cases have steadily increased over the years from 46,236 cases in 1994 to 100,044 in 1999, an increase of 116 percent. In fiscal year 2000 completed criminal investigations decreased by 10 percent. The targets of these investigations include large-scale organizations engaged in ongoing criminal activity in violation of Title 8 or Title 18, U.S.C. or similar laws, including those pertaining to narcotics and terrorism. Criminal cases also include individual aliens convicted of a crime or crimes rendering them subject to INS action, aliens arrested for the commission of an aggravated felony, aliens involved in activities considered contrary to the security of the United States, and aliens included in certain immoral classes. Defendants prosecuted in 2000 increased 38 percent compared to the number in 1999, and the number of defendants convicted was up 25 percent.

## Work site enforcement

The focus of work site enforcement is employers of aliens who are not authorized to work. Immigration law prohibits the unlawful employment of aliens and provides for penalties and fines against employers who hire, recruit, or refer aliens for employment for a fee. Employer cases may involve criminal or administrative investigations as well as general inspections. Employer cases may also originate as referrals from the Department of Labor. Total work site cases completed dropped annually from 7,053 cases in fiscal year 1992 to 5,149 cases in 1996, then rose to a high of 7,788 in 1998. In fiscal year 2000 completed cases dropped to 1,966. The number of arrests rose significantly from 7,554 in fiscal year 1994 to 17,552 in 1997, an increase of 132 percent. The number of arrests declined sharply in the next three years, dropping to 953 in 2000. In addition, the number of warnings to employers in 2000 decreased 26 percent compared to the number issued in 1999. Notices of intent to fine decreased 57 percent, and the number of final orders was down by 39 percent.

## Fraud investigations

Fraud investigations seek to penetrate fraud schemes of all sizes and complexity that are used to violate immigration and related laws, or to shield the true status of illegal aliens in order to obtain entitlement benefits from federal, state, or local agencies. Fraud cases completed in fiscal year 2000 decreased 13 percent compared to 1999. Of the 3,733 fraud cases completed in fiscal year 2000, 70 percent pertained to individuals involved in immigration fraud, 5 percent to large-scale organizations, 18 percent to facilitators, 6 percent to civil document fraud (INA, Sec. 274C), and the remaining

1 percent to special projects and entitlement fraud. The majority of fraud cases involved immigration fraud stemming from aliens misrepresenting themselves through the misuse or absence of documents.

## Anti-smuggling activities

Anti-smuggling activities of the INS include the detection, apprehension, and prosecution of alien smuggling operations. The target of these investigations are persons or entities who bring, transport, harbor, or smuggle illegal aliens into or within the United States. The targets include violators with a substantial volume of smuggled aliens or revenues from the smuggling activity, *e.g.*, organized conspiracies consisting of four or more persons, individuals such as freelance operators who smuggle infrequently or independently, and non-professional violators who smuggle relatives, household employees, or employees of small businesses. The INS completed 3,309 smuggling investigations cases in fiscal year 2000, a 62 percent increase from the 2,043 cases completed in 1999. In 2000, the INS arrested 46,001 smuggled aliens, a 33 percent decrease from the high of 68,203 in 1995.

## Data Overview: Removals

(Tables 63-70)

The most complete picture of adverse actions involving individual aliens includes aliens who withdraw their application for admission when presented with evidence of their inadmissibility, aliens who are allowed to voluntarily depart, and aliens who are formally removed with consequent penalties. The following table summarizes the activities in fiscal year 2000:

.....	Number of aliens
Withdraw application for admission	452,256
Accepted offer of voluntary departure	1,675,317
Formally removed (with penalties)	184,775

## Withdrawal of application for admission and other actions at ports of entry

An immigration inspector makes the decision to permit a withdrawal of an application for admission at a port of entry. The inspector also has the authority to place an arriving alien in expedited removal proceedings (discussed below). The INS has very little data on the characteristics of those that are permitted to withdraw. In addition to withdrawals, inspectors referred an additional 10,563 aliens to hearings before an immigration judge in fiscal year 2000.

## Voluntary departure (Tables 63, 64, 70)

More than 96 percent of voluntary departures involve aliens who are apprehended by the Border Patrol and removed quickly. This statistic includes recidivists and



thus is a measure of events rather than unique individuals. The INS does not currently have a centralized automated information system with the characteristics of most of these aliens. There are, however, characteristics for approximately 62,000 aliens who admitted that they had been in the United States illegally for longer than 3 days and agreed to a witnessed departure. Of this group, approximately 99 percent were aliens from Mexico; their median age was 24 years, and 92 percent were male. These aliens are probably similar to the rest of the voluntary departures but they have been in the United States for a longer period; 26 percent had been here longer than a year and another 38 percent had been here longer than a month but less than one year. One other characteristic distinguishes this longer-staying group (but not all voluntary departures); the INS located 25 percent of these aliens in institutions (generally, county jails). Those found in incarceration were granted a witnessed voluntary departure because their crimes were minor or local authorities declined to prosecute.

**Formal removal** (Tables 63-69)

In fiscal year 2000, the number of formal removals again increased over previous years. This increase is the result of increased resources available to the program in recent years and the implementation of expedited removal procedures after April 1, 1997. The following table illustrates the impact of expedited removals (a subset of total removals):

Fiscal year	Total removals	Expedited removals
2000 .....	184,775	85,588
1999 .....	180,346	89,097
1998 .....	173,005	76,051
1997 .....	114,432	23,242
1996 .....	69,680	X
1995 .....	50,924	X
1994 .....	45,674	X

X Not applicable.

**Expedited removal**

Expedited removals were 46 percent of all formal removals in fiscal year 2000. Expedited removal procedures allow the INS to quickly remove certain inadmissible aliens from the United States. In fiscal year 2000, the INS used these procedures with aliens arriving at ports of entry who illegally attempted to gain admission by fraud or misrepresentation, or with no entry documents, or by using counterfeit, altered, or otherwise fraudulent or improper documents. Aliens placed in the expedited

removal process have the opportunity to claim a fear of persecution, or an intention to apply for asylum, or they may claim to have certain legal status in the United States. All cases are reviewed by a supervisor and aliens who have made certain claims may be referred to an asylum officer and ultimately to an immigration judge.

Inspectors determined that about 559,000 arriving aliens in fiscal year 2000 were inadmissible. Of these about 221,000 were inadmissible for reasons that made them subject to expedited removal. However, 125,000 of those aliens were allowed to withdraw their application for admission. The remaining 96,000 were placed in expedited removal. Only about 10,300 of these aliens expressed a fear of being returned; they were referred to an asylum officer. About 93 percent of those 10,300 aliens were found to have a credible fear of persecution, and were taken out of the expedited removal process, and scheduled for hearings before an immigration judge.

Aliens from Mexico accounted for over 90 percent of expedited removals in fiscal year 2000. The next largest countries are Brazil, the Dominican Republic, Guatemala, Jamaica, and Ecuador (all with less than one percent of expedited removals). Approximately 83 percent of all expedited removals occurred at ports of entry in one of four southwest Districts: San Diego, CA (57 percent); Phoenix, AZ (11); Harlingen, TX (8); and El Paso, TX (7).

**Country of nationality** (Table 66)

Aliens with a formal removal came from 173 countries in fiscal year 2000; 40 countries had more than 100 aliens removed from the United States. However, just 8 countries accounted for almost 93 percent of all formal removals. Seven of these 8 countries have been the top countries for several years with approximately 88 percent or more of all formal removals each year since 1993. In fiscal year 2000 Brazil replaced Canada in the list of countries with 1,000 or more removals.

Country	Number removed	Number of criminals
Mexico .....	150,068	56,095
Honduras .....	4,567	1,360
El Salvador .....	4,507	2,053
Guatemala .....	4,130	1,153
Dominican Republic .....	3,351	2,208
Colombia .....	2,026	1,398
Jamaica .....	1,918	1,343
Brazil .....	1,057	70

### **Criminal activity** (Table 66)

The passage of the Immigration Reform and Control Act in 1986 helped the INS focus on the removal of those aliens determined to be the greatest threat to society. In fiscal year 1986, the INS removed 1,978 aliens for criminal violations (about 3 percent of all removals). The removal of criminal aliens has increased greatly since then. The 2000 removal of 71,028 criminals is the largest total ever, and an increase of nearly 2 percent over 1999. The 7 countries that account for most of the removals also are the countries that accounted for 92 percent of criminals the INS removed from the United States in 2000. They have been the leading countries in this category for several years with 91 percent or more of all criminals removed each year since 1993. The INS continues to increase cooperation with other law enforcement agencies by using the Institutional Removal Program to insure that criminal aliens in incarceration are placed in removal proceedings. The program seeks to eliminate or minimize the time an alien must be detained by the INS after release from prison and before removal. In 2000, the INS removed 29,171 criminal aliens using this program.

The ten most common categories of crime in fiscal year 2000 include:

Crime	Number removed	Percent of total crimes
Dangerous drugs .....	29,253	41
Immigration .....	14,140	20
Assault .....	5,877	8
Robbery .....	2,565	4
Burglary .....	2,662	4
Sexual assault .....	1,624	2
Larceny .....	1,707	2
Traffic offenses .....	1,617	2
Family offenses .....	1,144	2
Forgery .....	1,103	2

### **Administrative reason for removal**

(Tables 65, 67-69)

The administrative reason for removal is the primary charge cited by an immigration judge in the order to remove an alien. There are more than 100 charges that might form the basis for a removal in 2000, but most fall into one of three main categories. Aliens who were present in the United States after making an illegal entry account for 22 percent of all aliens formally removed. Aliens who attempted entry without proper documents, or through fraud or misrepresentation, account for 48 percent and aliens with criminal charges account for

22 percent. A criminal alien, as defined in the previous section, may not have a criminal charge as the reason for removal if, for example, the immigration judge did not have appropriate documents from the relevant criminal justice system. This distribution is very different than the years before 1998 because of the large number of expedited removal cases; those cases are classified as attempting entry.

### **Immigration status at entry to the United States**

At least 42 percent of all aliens with a formal removal attempted (and perhaps completed) an illegal entry between designated ports of entry. Approximately 46 percent attempted to enter at a port of entry without proper documents or through fraud or misrepresentation. The remainder made legal entries but then failed to maintain status; parolees, tourists, and legal permanent residents are the largest groups in this category.

### **Aliens removed from the interior**

The INS defines “interior” removals as the removals of aliens who had been in the United States for longer than 3 days. In fiscal year 2000, 80,423 formal removals met this definition—about 44 percent of all formal removals. In addition, as noted previously, about 62,000 aliens were allowed an escorted voluntary departure from the interior. Another 7,049 had other types of voluntary departure. Approximately 42,000 aliens with formal removals had been in the United States for longer than a year. Aliens apprehended in work site operations and subsequently removed from the United States are a subset of aliens removed from the interior. There were 1,595 such aliens formally removed in 2000.

### **Gender and age**

The median age of aliens with a formal removal in fiscal year 2000 was 25 years, down slightly from the 27 years of age typical of the last several years. That decline is due to the increasing proportion of women among aliens removed; their median age was 25 years in 2000. Between 1992 and 1995 the proportion of women was about 6 percent. The proportion of women rose to 12 percent in 1996, 16 percent in 1997, 21 percent in 1998, and 24 percent in 1999 and 2000. Most of this increase is attributable to women from Mexico who attempted entry without proper documents or through fraud. In 1996 the special “Port Court” processing at the San Diego ports provided the resources necessary to put more arriving aliens into proceedings than had been possible before. This special processing continued until the implementation of expedited removal procedures in April 1997. In either case, larger numbers of women were intercepted as they attempted entry in the San Diego area. Women are 44 percent of all expedited removals.

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## Understanding the Data

### Data Collection

#### Apprehension and voluntary departure

Apprehension data are collected on INS Form I-213, Record of Deportable/Inadmissible Alien. Much of the data collected establishes the identity of the individual and the circumstances of the apprehension. Some demographic data are available, including country of birth, country of citizenship, gender, date of birth, and marital status. However, the Performance Analysis System (PAS) (the principal automated data system for a variety of INS workload measures) captures only aggregated data on country of citizenship, location of apprehension, status at entry, length of time in the United States, and limited information on employment status. Individual INS offices report these data once a month. Statistics on the number of voluntary departures also are based on data captured on Form I-213. The data on most voluntary departures are aggregated and reported in PAS. The only data element collected is whether the alien was a Mexican national.

#### Voluntary departure (interior)

Data on aliens granted a voluntary departure who had been in the United States for longer than 3 days are collected from the Form I-213s for those aliens. The data capture for this special subset of aliens is not aggregated to the office level but rather maintained at the individual alien level.

#### Individuals removed

The data on individuals removed with a formal order of removal or given a voluntary departure under docket control are more extensive. These data are collected via the INS' automated Deportable Alien Control System (DACS). The data captured include immigration status, type of entry into the United States, reasons for removal, history of criminal activity, limited employment information, and basic demographic information such as date of birth, gender, marital status, country of birth, country of citizenship, and country to which deported. In general, these data are entered in DACS over a period of time that begins with the placing of an apprehended alien in docket control. In some INS offices most of the data entry is done at the time of case closure (removal, adjustment of status, *etc.*).

#### Other data

Data on drug seizures, accomplishments of the Border Patrol, accomplishments of the Investigations Program, prosecutions, fines, convictions, and judicial activities are captured in PAS. As noted above, these are aggregated data updated once a month by INS offices.

## Limitations of Data

### Case tracking

The INS' current data systems cannot link an apprehension to its final disposition (removal, adjustment of status, *etc.*). Therefore, analysts should use caution when comparing apprehension and removal data. Apprehended aliens who choose to use the available appeals procedures will spend several months and perhaps several years in the process before final disposition of their cases. In other words, aliens apprehended in any given fiscal year are quite likely to be removed (or adjusted to legal status, *etc.*) in some future fiscal year. In addition, INS statistics on apprehensions and removals relate to events, not individuals. For example, if an alien has been apprehended three times during the fiscal year, that individual will appear three times in the apprehension statistics.

### Time lags in data entry

The data on removals under docket control (formal removals) reported in this and other *Statistical Yearbooks* should be used cautiously. One problem is the time lag in reporting removals. The data in this *Yearbook* have been adjusted to reflect the actual year of removal. The data for each fiscal year require updating and cannot be considered complete for at least 3 years. For example, the removals reported during fiscal year 2000 that occurred in 1999 increased the number for fiscal year 1999 by 2 percent.

### Changes in definitions

Another area of caution involves changes in definitions across years. For example, the INS has expanded the information about the crimes of aliens removed in recent years. This change allows the INS to more accurately count the number of criminals that it removes. The statistics in this *Yearbook* reflect these changes and update the data on criminals from fiscal year 1990 onward.

Changes in definitions and new reporting requirements may also explain some of the variations in the data concerning Investigations activities. In particular, there have been significant changes in the reporting requirements for anti-smuggling and work site enforcement activities.

### Tracking system for work site enforcement

Another historical problem has been the difficulty in providing the number of work site apprehensions that have resulted in deportation or removal from the United States. Until 1997, an adequate tracking system did not exist to track the number of aliens removed from the United States who were arrested during work-site enforcement operations. Currently, the Deportable Alien Control System (DACS) and the Interior Voluntary Returns (IVR) systems provide data but there have been data collection problems associated with the new data entry requirements.



**TABLE 58. DEPORTABLE ALIENS LOCATED: FISCAL YEARS 1925-2000**

Year	Deportable aliens located <sup>1</sup>	Year	Deportable aliens located <sup>1</sup>
<b>1925-2000 .....</b>	<b>41,732,881</b>	1978 .....	1,057,977
1925-30 .....	128,484	1979 .....	1,076,418
1931-40 .....	147,457	1980 .....	910,361
1941-50 .....	1,377,210	<b>1981-90 .....</b>	<b>11,883,328</b>
1951-60 .....	3,598,949	1981 .....	975,780
<b>1961-70 .....</b>	<b>1,608,356</b>	1982 .....	970,246
1961 .....	88,823	1983 .....	1,251,357
1962 .....	92,758	1984 .....	1,246,981
1963 .....	88,712	1985 .....	1,348,749
1964 .....	86,597	1986 .....	1,767,400
1965 .....	110,371	1987 .....	1,190,488
1966 .....	138,520	1988 .....	1,008,145
1967 .....	161,608	1989 .....	954,243
1968 .....	212,057	1990 .....	1,169,939
1969 .....	283,557	<b>1991-2000 .....</b>	<b>14,667,599</b>
1970 .....	345,353	1991 .....	1,197,875
<b>1971-80 .....</b>	<b>8,321,498</b>	1992 .....	1,258,481
1971 .....	420,126	1993 .....	1,327,261
1972 .....	505,949	1994 .....	1,094,719
1973 .....	655,968	1995 .....	1,394,554
1974 .....	788,145	1996 .....	1,649,986
1975 .....	766,600	1997 .....	1,536,520
1976 .....	875,915	1998 .....	1,679,439
1976, TQ <sup>2</sup> .....	221,824	1999 .....	1,714,035
1977 .....	1,042,215	2000 .....	1,814,729

<sup>1</sup> Aliens apprehended were first recorded in 1925. Prior to 1960, data represent total aliens actually apprehended. Since 1960, figures are for total deportable aliens located, including nonwillful crewman violators. <sup>2</sup> The three-month period—July 1 through September 30, 1976—between fiscal year 1976 and fiscal year 1977.

NOTE: See Glossary for fiscal year definitions.

**TABLE 59. DEPORTABLE ALIENS LOCATED BY STATUS AT ENTRY  
AND REGION AND COUNTRY OF NATIONALITY  
FISCAL YEAR 2000**

Region and country of nationality	All located	Visitor	Crew- man	Student	Temporary worker		Immi- grant	Stow- away	In transit without visa	Entry without inspection (EWI)	
					Agricul- ture	Other				Mexican and Canadian	Other
<b>All countries .....</b>	<b>1,814,729</b>	<b>11,081</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>5,861</b>	<b>13,637</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>1,763,371</b>	<b>18,597</b>
<b>Europe .....</b>	<b>3,995</b>	<b>1,472</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1,106</b>	<b>278</b>
Albania .....	171	13	-	2	-	7	16	-	-	115	18
Armenia .....	40	9	-	1	-	11	7	-	-	6	6
Austria .....	11	6	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	-
Azerbaijan .....	4	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-
Belarus .....	24	12	-	-	5	2	1	-	-	4	-
Belgium .....	14	6	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	2	1
Bosnia-Herzegovina .....	12	1	-	-	1	7	2	-	-	1	-
Bulgaria .....	119	29	1	1	1	6	8	-	-	61	12
Croatia .....	12	8	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1
Czech Republic .....	77	68	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	4
Czechoslovakia <sup>1</sup> .....	159	136	-	2	1	10	3	-	-	5	2
Denmark .....	17	10	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	1	2
Estonia .....	17	14	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Finland .....	6	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
France .....	99	48	-	-	1	12	15	-	-	13	10
Georgia .....	83	56	-	2	-	1	2	-	-	18	4
Germany .....	201	81	1	1	2	24	69	1	2	8	12
Gibraltar .....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greece .....	49	10	-	2	-	5	22	-	-	7	3
Hungary .....	61	37	-	-	1	2	5	-	-	11	5
Iceland .....	4	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Ireland .....	48	27	1	-	-	4	13	-	1	2	-
Italy .....	133	52	-	-	-	8	51	2	3	5	12
Kazakhstan .....	74	73	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan .....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia .....	16	9	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	3
Liechtenstein .....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Lithuania .....	76	22	1	1	-	6	3	-	1	41	1
Macedonia .....	63	4	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	55	-
Moldova .....	12	6	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	1	-
Monaco .....	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Netherlands .....	45	27	-	1	-	5	5	-	-	7	-
Norway .....	14	6	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	1	1
Poland .....	679	109	-	-	4	26	59	-	3	424	54
Portugal .....	181	36	-	1	-	3	129	1	-	1	10
Romania .....	107	18	4	-	1	19	25	-	-	31	9
Russia .....	411	191	4	8	3	61	49	1	1	66	27
Slovak Republic .....	26	11	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	11	2
Slovenia .....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain .....	45	21	-	1	-	11	5	-	1	1	5
Sweden .....	13	7	-	-	2	1	2	-	1	-	-
Switzerland .....	16	9	1	-	1	4	-	-	-	1	-
Tajikistan .....	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Turkmenistan .....	4	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	1
Ukraine .....	251	53	2	3	-	27	21	-	-	116	29
United Kingdom .....	426	186	1	7	6	51	120	1	4	20	30
Uzbekistan .....	11	8	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Yugoslavia <sup>1</sup> .....	130	19	-	1	-	17	18	-	-	63	12
<b>Asia .....</b>	<b>7,407</b>	<b>1,740</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>1,569</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1,389</b>	<b>1,565</b>
Afghanistan .....	40	6	-	-	1	10	9	-	-	4	10
Bahrain .....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh .....	157	89	1	6	-	3	11	-	-	24	23

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 59. DEPORTABLE ALIENS LOCATED BY STATUS AT ENTRY  
AND REGION AND COUNTRY OF NATIONALITY  
FISCAL YEAR 2000—Continued**

Region and country of nationality	All located	Visitor	Crew- man	Student	Temporary worker		Immi- grant	Stow- away	In transit without visa	Entry without inspection (EWI)	
					Agricul- ture	Other				Mexican and Canadian	Other
Burma .....	12	5	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	2
Cambodia .....	170	4	-	-	-	69	87	-	-	1	9
China, People's Republic .....	1,810	197	8	11	5	45	65	4	-	487	988
Cyprus .....	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
Hong Kong .....	28	6	-	1	-	3	10	-	-	3	5
India .....	782	263	1	6	19	44	68	1	-	260	120
Indonesia .....	84	39	9	7	-	9	14	-	-	-	6
Iran .....	181	33	-	17	-	26	49	1	1	43	11
Iraq .....	85	7	-	1	1	20	40	-	-	9	7
Israel .....	190	112	-	6	-	17	15	-	-	22	18
Japan .....	83	35	-	15	3	12	7	-	1	8	2
Jordan .....	164	68	-	5	-	11	37	-	-	23	20
Korea .....	445	100	5	16	3	23	101	-	-	177	20
Kuwait .....	20	8	-	5	-	3	3	-	-	-	1
Laos .....	293	14	-	-	2	100	163	-	-	1	13
Lebanon .....	106	32	-	5	1	15	17	1	-	29	6
Malaysia .....	86	38	-	6	-	5	4	-	-	29	4
Mongolia .....	7	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Nepal .....	42	35	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	2	1
Oman .....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan .....	561	274	2	8	2	27	43	3	-	119	83
Philippines .....	672	132	53	5	9	66	351	6	-	11	39
Qatar .....	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia .....	28	12	-	3	-	3	1	-	-	8	1
Singapore .....	12	3	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	5
Sri Lanka .....	230	94	2	2	-	4	2	-	-	31	95
Syria .....	52	17	2	2	2	3	5	-	-	17	4
Taiwan .....	80	19	-	3	-	3	18	-	-	29	8
Thailand .....	133	29	-	5	1	33	43	1	-	10	11
Turkey .....	118	35	20	11	1	6	18	-	-	18	9
United Arab Emirates .....	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Vietnam .....	694	13	-	1	5	250	372	1	-	11	41
Yemen .....	33	15	1	-	-	-	7	-	-	7	3
<b>Africa .....</b>	<b>1,897</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>259</b>
Algeria .....	53	27	1	2	-	3	2	2	-	8	8
Angola .....	13	5	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	3	2
Benin .....	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Botswana .....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burkina Faso .....	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Burundi .....	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3
Cameroon .....	32	15	-	10	-	1	3	-	-	1	2
Cape Verde .....	118	34	-	2	-	1	78	-	-	-	3
Central African Republic .....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chad .....	20	9	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	9
Congo, Democratic Rep. ... ..	37	7	-	4	1	7	8	-	-	-	10
Congo, Republic .....	48	41	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	3
Cote d'Ivoire .....	35	20	-	5	-	4	2	-	-	1	3
Djibouti .....	31	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Egypt .....	107	44	6	3	-	13	14	-	-	14	13
Eritrea .....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
Ethiopia .....	82	15	-	3	-	18	31	-	-	6	9
Gabon .....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Gambia, The .....	57	27	2	7	-	-	4	-	-	13	4
Ghana .....	110	31	2	8	1	16	25	-	-	9	18
Guinea .....	57	32	-	7	-	3	2	1	-	8	4

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 59. DEPORTABLE ALIENS LOCATED BY STATUS AT ENTRY  
AND REGION AND COUNTRY OF NATIONALITY  
FISCAL YEAR 2000—Continued**

Region and country of nationality	All located	Visitor	Crew- man	Student	Temporary worker		Immi- grant	Stow- away	In transit without visa	Entry without inspection (EWI)	
					Agricul- ture	Other				Mexican and Canadian	Other
Guinea-Bissau .....	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya .....	71	22	-	23	1	9	8	-	-	1	7
Lesotho .....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Liberia .....	85	38	-	8	-	15	17	-	-	-	7
Libya .....	9	1	-	1	-	2	4	-	-	1	-
Malawi .....	4	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Mali .....	33	17	1	1	-	2	2	-	-	2	8
Mauritania .....	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Mauritius .....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco .....	65	39	2	4	-	3	6	1	-	5	5
Mozambique .....	4	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Namibia .....	5	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1
Niger .....	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Nigeria .....	439	145	1	42	5	55	82	3	-	29	77
Rwanda .....	4	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe ....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Senegal .....	36	27	-	1	-	2	2	-	1	-	3
Seychelles .....	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone .....	35	13	1	1	-	2	7	-	-	6	5
Somalia .....	71	18	-	-	-	18	12	-	-	4	19
South Africa .....	53	31	3	3	2	3	4	-	-	3	4
Sudan .....	35	8	-	1	-	11	2	-	-	7	6
Tanzania .....	29	11	-	1	-	3	1	1	-	1	11
Togo .....	7	1	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	2
Tunisia .....	25	13	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	4	1
Uganda .....	32	19	-	4	1	7	1	-	-	-	-
Western Sahara .....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Zambia .....	7	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zimbabwe .....	13	10	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
<b>Oceania .....</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>11</b>
Australia .....	34	16	-	1	-	3	3	-	-	9	2
Fiji .....	56	33	-	-	-	3	14	2	1	2	1
French Polynesia .....	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands .....	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Federated States.....	47	37	-	-	1	6	2	-	-	-	1
New Zealand .....	45	30	-	-	-	5	4	-	-	5	1
Palau .....	18	13	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	2
Samoa .....	33	24	1	-	-	3	3	-	-	1	1
Solomon Islands .....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga .....	66	25	-	1	-	4	33	-	-	-	3
Tuvalu .....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>North America .....</b>	<b>1,794,188</b>	<b>5,732</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>4,212</b>	<b>10,180</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>1,757,314</b>	<b>15,363</b>
Canada .....	3,648	1,725	-	10	14	90	126	-	-	1,647	36
Mexico .....	1,744,304	2,512	4	30	102	2,380	6,170	653	248	1,728,422	3,783
<b>Caribbean .....</b>	<b>12,922</b>	<b>1,104</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>1,479</b>	<b>2,935</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>6,199</b>
Anguilla .....	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-
Antigua-Barbuda .....	38	17	-	1	1	4	13	-	-	1	1
Aruba .....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bahamas, The .....	168	77	-	3	1	6	22	-	-	2	57
Barbados .....	72	26	1	2	1	7	30	1	-	-	4
Bermuda .....	12	4	-	1	-	3	3	-	-	-	1
British Virgin Islands ....	6	3	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Cayman Islands .....	3	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 59. DEPORTABLE ALIENS LOCATED BY STATUS AT ENTRY  
AND REGION AND COUNTRY OF NATIONALITY  
FISCAL YEAR 2000—Continued**

Region and country of nationality	All located	Visitor	Crew- man	Student	Temporary worker		Immi- grant	Stow- away	In transit without visa	Entry without inspection (EWI)	
					Agricul- ture	Other				Mexican and Canadian	Other
Cuba .....	3,943	21	6	1	10	987	291	1	-	491	2,135
Dominica .....	55	16	1	-	-	4	18	1	-	3	12
Dominican Republic .....	4,612	217	13	12	8	148	1,232	47	1	380	2,554
Grenada .....	33	7	-	1	1	5	15	-	-	3	1
Guadeloupe .....	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Haiti .....	1,533	86	26	6	-	77	263	3	-	30	1,042
Jamaica .....	1,925	428	17	11	17	203	834	23	3	40	349
Martinique .....	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-
Montserrat .....	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
Netherlands Antilles .....	19	1	-	2	1	4	3	-	1	-	7
Puerto Rico .....	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
St. Kitts-Nevis .....	37	15	-	2	-	2	9	2	-	-	7
St. Lucia .....	38	16	-	1	-	1	13	-	-	-	7
St. Vincent and the Grenadines .....	27	11	2	-	-	-	8	-	-	4	2
Trinidad and Tobago .....	377	153	6	2	-	24	171	-	-	4	17
Turks and Caicos Islands	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Central America .....</b>	<b>33,314</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>26,283</b>	<b>5,345</b>
Belize .....	179	34	1	-	-	11	38	-	-	36	59
Costa Rica .....	328	64	-	4	2	8	28	-	-	188	34
El Salvador .....	11,845	60	2	2	2	125	444	6	-	9,057	2,147
Guatemala .....	7,748	112	2	1	3	51	179	-	2	5,749	1,649
Honduras .....	12,075	49	12	6	2	35	136	10	-	10,559	1,266
Nicaragua .....	1,005	34	17	-	-	29	69	-	1	682	173
Panama .....	134	38	-	2	3	4	55	3	-	12	17
<b>South America .....</b>	<b>6,920</b>	<b>1,183</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3,414</b>	<b>1,110</b>
Argentina .....	125	60	2	1	-	11	27	1	1	11	11
Bolivia .....	57	20	-	2	-	4	8	-	-	16	7
Brazil .....	1,581	195	1	5	1	16	29	1	1	1,222	110
Chile .....	150	43	4	-	-	8	11	-	-	58	26
Colombia .....	1,971	466	16	15	4	129	326	27	-	469	519
Ecuador .....	1,798	75	4	4	-	22	98	1	1	1,375	218
Guyana .....	314	72	15	-	1	15	164	1	-	4	42
Paraguay .....	9	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-
Peru .....	591	110	5	8	3	28	112	-	5	182	138
Suriname .....	11	3	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	1	-
Uruguay .....	43	19	-	1	2	3	7	-	1	5	5
Venezuela .....	270	115	1	7	-	18	26	1	-	68	34
Unknown or not reported ....	14	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	11

<sup>1</sup> Data are for unknown republic; exclude independent republics. See Notice of Special Geographic Definitions.

- Represents zero.



**TABLE 60. DEPORTABLE ALIENS LOCATED BY PROGRAM, BORDER PATROL SECTOR, AND INVESTIGATIONS DISTRICT  
FISCAL YEARS 1994-2000**

Program, Border Patrol sector, and Investigations District	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>Program:</b>							
<b>All programs .....</b>	<b>1,094,719</b>	<b>1,394,554</b>	<b>1,649,986</b>	<b>1,536,520</b>	<b>1,679,439</b>	<b>1,714,035</b>	<b>1,814,729</b>
Border Patrol .....	1,031,668	1,324,202	1,549,876	1,412,953	1,555,776	1,579,010	1,676,438
Investigations .....	63,051	70,352	100,110	123,567	123,663	135,025	138,291
<b>Border Patrol sector:</b>							
<b>All southwest sectors .....</b>	<b>979,101</b>	<b>1,271,390</b>	<b>1,507,020</b>	<b>1,368,707</b>	<b>1,516,680</b>	<b>1,537,000</b>	<b>1,643,679</b>
San Diego, CA .....	450,152	524,231	483,815	283,889	248,092	182,267	151,681
EL Centro, CA .....	27,654	37,317	66,873	146,210	226,695	225,279	238,126
Yuma, AZ .....	21,211	20,894	28,310	30,177	76,195	93,388	108,747
Tucson, AZ .....	139,473	227,529	305,348	272,397	387,406	470,449	616,346
EL Paso, TX .....	79,688	110,971	145,929	124,376	125,035	110,857	115,696
Marfa, TX .....	13,494	11,552	13,214	12,692	14,509	14,952	13,689
Del Rio, TX .....	50,036	76,490	121,137	113,280	131,058	156,653	157,178
Laredo, TX .....	73,142	93,305	131,841	141,893	103,433	114,004	108,973
McAllen, TX .....	124,251	169,101	210,553	243,793	204,257	169,151	133,243
<b>All other sectors .....</b>	<b>52,567</b>	<b>52,812</b>	<b>42,856</b>	<b>44,246</b>	<b>39,096</b>	<b>42,010</b>	<b>32,759</b>
Blaine, WA .....	3,999	4,067	2,224	2,684	2,403	2,421	2,581
Buffalo, NY .....	1,177	1,634	2,090	2,065	1,640	1,666	1,570
Detroit, MI .....	1,214	1,424	1,304	1,500	1,768	1,838	2,057
Grand Forks, ND .....	1,237	1,451	1,334	1,978	905	656	562
Havre, MT .....	1,298	1,456	1,483	2,813	1,145	1,448	1,568
Houlton, ME .....	352	293	247	309	307	461	489
Livermore, CA .....	23,282	17,956	12,756	10,607	11,633	11,198	6,205
Miami, FL .....	7,865	11,981	8,258	8,305	6,065	6,961	6,237
New Orleans, LA .....	4,013	5,389	8,642	9,094	8,008	10,777	6,478
Ramey, PR .....	4,364	3,218	1,454	896	1,244	1,405	1,731
Spokane, WA .....	2,061	1,992	1,352	2,331	2,176	1,308	1,324
Swanton, VT .....	1,705	1,951	1,712	1,664	1,802	1,871	1,957
<b>Investigations District:</b>							
<b>All districts .....</b>	<b>63,051</b>	<b>70,352</b>	<b>100,110</b>	<b>123,567</b>	<b>123,663</b>	<b>135,025</b>	<b>138,291</b>
Anchorage, AK .....	520	410	311	329	293	324	353
Atlanta, GA .....	1,776	1,585	1,997	2,748	2,584	2,607	2,786
Baltimore, MD .....	906	773	1,026	1,003	1,095	1,059	809
Boston, MA .....	1,472	1,738	2,059	2,071	2,547	2,447	2,620
Buffalo, NY .....	2,108	1,679	2,606	2,602	3,168	3,475	3,366
Chicago, IL .....	2,045	2,533	2,924	3,625	2,275	2,406	3,335
Cleveland, OH .....	573	835	814	1,407	1,027	827	710
Dallas, TX .....	3,558	3,935	7,882	10,502	10,948	10,387	11,387
Denver, CO .....	1,701	2,765	4,168	3,785	3,606	4,824	11,671
Detroit, MI .....	351	654	660	689	682	437	442
EL Paso, TX .....	1,737	1,609	2,176	3,014	4,801	6,272	6,377
Harlingen, TX .....	495	458	368	437	2,373	804	713
Helena, MT .....	262	228	506	1,284	741	775	622
Honolulu, HI .....	432	487	384	479	602	1,678	453
Houston, TX .....	3,611	2,567	5,588	9,743	9,487	8,459	7,678
Kansas City, MO .....	695	1,044	1,373	1,972	1,575	2,132	2,626
Los Angeles, CA .....	7,229	9,258	9,309	11,476	8,691	9,775	10,334
Miami, FL .....	1,652	1,523	1,844	3,207	3,197	3,423	3,047
New Orleans, LA .....	2,090	1,848	2,006	3,240	3,252	2,791	4,083
New York, NY .....	3,358	4,162	4,801	5,962	6,589	7,029	5,238
Newark, NJ .....	899	760	1,209	1,304	1,095	464	1,046
Omaha, NE .....	363	704	818	1,581	1,974	2,491	3,956
Philadelphia, PA .....	980	1,388	1,426	1,890	1,967	1,721	1,658
Phoenix, AZ .....	4,181	6,611	15,393	10,600	13,844	19,604	18,703
Portland, ME .....	83	125	135	139	109	91	131
Portland, OR .....	1,709	1,464	2,122	3,348	2,875	2,115	1,919
San Antonio, TX .....	1,784	2,546	3,166	4,975	7,179	7,972	9,078
San Diego, CA .....	4,032	3,748	4,381	4,595	4,745	4,368	3,357
San Francisco, CA .....	7,832	6,287	12,986	19,047	13,636	17,509	13,687
San Juan, PR .....	1,396	1,326	1,454	1,009	696	1,010	1,376
Seattle, WA .....	1,306	3,283	2,188	2,277	2,681	2,676	2,474
St. Paul, MN .....	1,210	1,221	1,230	1,628	1,881	2,032	1,712
Washington, DC .....	705	798	800	1,599	1,448	1,041	544

**TABLE 61. PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES AND ACCOMPLISHMENTS OF THE BORDER PATROL  
FISCAL YEARS 1994-2000**

Activities and accomplishments	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>Persons processed by the Border Patrol <sup>1</sup> .....</b>	<b>1,046,576</b>	<b>1,336,518</b>	<b>1,561,234</b>	<b>1,422,829</b>	<b>1,566,984</b>	<b>1,591,969</b>	<b>1,689,195</b>
<b>Deportable aliens located by the Border Patrol .....</b>	<b>1,031,668</b>	<b>1,324,202</b>	<b>1,549,876</b>	<b>1,412,953</b>	<b>1,555,776</b>	<b>1,579,010</b>	<b>1,676,438</b>
Mexican aliens .....	999,890	1,293,508	1,523,141	1,387,650	1,522,918	1,534,515	1,636,883
Working in agriculture .....	5,162	4,487	2,684	3,521	3,270	1,599	1,330
Working in trades, crafts, industry, and service .....	8,068	12,552	9,413	10,146	6,616	2,383	2,167
Welfare/seeking employment	901,826	1,185,761	1,405,314	1,279,923	1,398,892	1,422,970	1,525,422
Canadian aliens .....	3,401	3,463	2,746	2,935	2,329	2,724	2,211
All others .....	28,377	27,231	23,989	22,368	30,529	41,771	37,344
Smugglers of aliens located .....	14,143	12,796	13,458	12,523	13,908	15,755	14,406
Aliens located who were smuggled into the United States	92,934	102,591	122,233	124,605	174,514	221,522	236,782
Seizures (conveyances) .....	9,134	9,327	11,129	11,792	14,401	16,803	17,269
<b>Value of seizures (millions of dollars) .....</b>	<b>1,622</b>	<b>2,012</b>	<b>1,256</b>	<b>1,095</b>	<b>1,405</b>	<b>2,004</b>	<b>1,945</b>
Narcotics .....	1,580	1,965	1,209	1,046	1,340	1,919	1,848
Other .....	43	46	47	49	64	86	97

<sup>1</sup> Includes deportable aliens located and non-deportable (e.g., U.S. citizens and legal permanent resident aliens).

NOTE: Data for aliens previously expelled, aliens located with previous criminal records, conveyances examined, and persons questioned shown in previous Yearbooks are not available starting in fiscal year 1990. Data for narcotics for fiscal year 1995 and for other for 1992-94 and 1996-97 have been revised.

**TABLE 62. PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES AND ACCOMPLISHMENTS OF THE INS INVESTIGATIONS PROGRAM  
FISCAL YEARS 1994-2000**

Activities and accomplishments	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>Criminal investigations: <sup>1</sup></b>							
Cases completed .....	46,236	45,619	54,065	74,612	87,093	100,044	90,519
Defendants prosecuted .....	2,386	1,965	1,468	1,436	2,195	2,754	3,802
Defendants convicted .....	2,172	1,590	1,254	1,166	1,704	2,409	3,022
<b>Employer investigations: <sup>2</sup></b>							
Cases completed .....	6,169	5,283	5,149	7,537	7,788	3,898	1,966
Warnings .....	683	550	668	733	642	383	282
Notice of Intent to Fine .....	1,063	1,055	1,019	862	1,023	417	178
Final orders .....	836	909	808	777	535	297	180
Arrests .....	7,554	10,014	14,164	17,552	13,914	2,849	953
<b>Fraud investigations: <sup>3</sup></b>							
Cases completed .....	5,800	6,455	4,369	4,843	4,613	4,300	3,733
Defendants prosecuted .....	308	389	613	332	447	509	483
Defendants convicted .....	225	257	339	190	310	338	259
<b>Smuggling investigations: <sup>4</sup></b>							
Cases completed .....	4,750	5,358	2,643	1,171	2,033	2,043	3,309
Smugglers arrested .....	8,787	8,580	4,699	3,381	2,812	4,253	4,139
Smuggled aliens arrested .....	53,078	68,203	43,243	35,084	45,128	41,364	46,001
Defendants prosecuted .....	2,029	2,636	3,360	2,287	1,830	1,951	2,618
Defendants convicted .....	NA	NA	2,838	1,737	1,183	1,199	1,474
<b>Entered without inspection/status violators: <sup>5</sup></b>							
Cases completed .....	19,364	23,624	33,138	33,910	25,407	27,085	38,311
Aliens arrested .....	8,458	8,793	15,365	13,702	11,337	13,879	14,963

<sup>1</sup> Criminal alien cases include large-scale organizations engaged in ongoing criminal activity and individual aliens convicted of crimes such as terrorism or drug trafficking.

<sup>2</sup> Employer investigations target employers of unauthorized aliens and include criminal investigations, administrative investigations, auxiliary investigations, INS Headquarters Investigation Project, and Department of Labor ESA-91.

<sup>3</sup> Fraud investigations seek to penetrate fraud schemes of all sizes and degrees of complexity which are used to violate immigration and related laws or to shield the true status of illegal aliens in order to obtain entitlement benefits. The fraud schemes may be related to marriage fraud, immigration benefit fraud, employer sanctions document fraud, other document fraud, and entitlement fraud.

<sup>4</sup> At the start of fiscal year 1996, Performance Analysis System (PAS) Anti-smuggling reporting was merged with PAS Investigations. Smuggling cases involve those which target persons or entities who bring, transport, harbor, or smuggle illegal aliens into or within the United States.

<sup>5</sup> Includes Entry Without Inspection (EWI), such as stowaways, or landed crewmen who were ordered detained on board, and status violators. The latter category pertains to alien apprehensions for violating the terms of admission, e.g., staying longer in the United States than permitted. Frequently, such aliens are not themselves investigative targets, but are located during other investigations.

NA Not available.

**TABLE 63. ALIENS EXPELLED  
FISCAL YEARS 1892-2000**

Year	Formal removals <sup>1</sup>	Voluntary departures <sup>2</sup>
<b>1892-2000 .....</b>	<b>2,616,514</b>	<b>37,650,583</b>
1892-1900 .....	25,642	NA
1901-10 .....	119,769	NA
1911-20 .....	206,021	NA
1921-30 .....	281,464	72,233
1931-40 .....	185,303	93,330
1941-50 .....	141,112	1,470,925
1951-60 .....	150,472	3,883,660
<b>1961-70 .....</b>	<b>101,205</b>	<b>1,334,528</b>
1961 .....	8,181	52,383
1962 .....	8,025	54,164
1963 .....	7,763	69,392
1964 .....	9,167	73,042
1965 .....	10,572	95,263
1966 .....	9,680	123,683
1967 .....	9,728	142,343
1968 .....	9,590	179,952
1969 .....	11,030	240,958
1970 .....	17,469	303,348
<b>1971-80 .....</b>	<b>240,217</b>	<b>7,246,812</b>
1971 .....	18,294	370,074
1972 .....	16,883	450,927
1973 .....	17,346	568,005
1974 .....	19,413	718,740
1975 .....	24,432	655,814
1976 .....	29,226	765,094
1976, TQ .....	9,245	190,280
1977 .....	31,263	867,015
1978 .....	29,277	975,515
1979 .....	26,825	966,137
1980 .....	18,013	719,211
<b>1981-90 .....</b>	<b>232,830</b>	<b>9,961,912</b>
1981 .....	17,379	823,875
1982 .....	15,216	812,572
1983 .....	19,211	931,600
1984 .....	18,696	909,833
1985 .....	23,105	1,041,296
1986 .....	24,592	1,586,320
1987 .....	24,336	1,091,203
1988 .....	25,829	911,790
1989 .....	34,427	830,890
1990 .....	30,039	1,022,533
<b>1991-2000 .....</b>	<b>932,479</b>	<b>13,587,183</b>
1991 .....	33,189	1,061,105
1992 .....	43,671	1,105,829
1993 .....	42,542	1,243,410
1994 .....	45,674	1,029,107
1995 .....	45,165	1,313,764
1996 .....	69,680	1,573,428
1997 .....	114,432	1,440,684
1998 .....	173,005	1,570,079
1999 .....	180,346	1,574,460
2000 .....	184,775	1,675,317

<sup>1</sup> Formal removals include deportations, exclusions, and removals. See text for further information about the different types of formal removals.

<sup>2</sup> Voluntary departures includes aliens under docket control required to depart and voluntary departures not under docket control; first recorded in 1927.

NOTE: See Glossary for fiscal year definitions.

NA Not available.

**TABLE 64. ALIENS EXPELLED BY REGION AND DISTRICT OFFICE  
FISCAL YEAR 2000**

Region and district office	Formal removals <sup>1</sup>	Voluntary departures <sup>2</sup>
<b>All regions .....</b>	<b>184,775</b>	<b>1,675,317</b>
<b>Eastern Region .....</b>	<b>23,439</b>	<b>9,469</b>
Atlanta, GA .....	3,279	281
Baltimore, MD .....	576	112
Boston, MA .....	818	102
Buffalo, NY .....	1,571	325
Cleveland, OH .....	478	173
Detroit, MI .....	413	975
Miami, FL .....	3,436	1,344
Newark, NJ .....	1,748	216
New Orleans, LA .....	3,618	517
New York, NY .....	4,070	702
Philadelphia, PA .....	1,947	313
Portland, ME .....	179	2,346
San Juan, PR .....	727	1,928
Washington, DC .....	579	135
<b>Central Region .....</b>	<b>55,053</b>	<b>529,859</b>
Chicago, IL .....	2,209	515
Dallas, TX .....	5,382	8,945
Denver, CO .....	3,586	1,878
El Paso, TX .....	13,303	127,858
Harlingen, TX .....	8,701	126,655
Helena, MT .....	464	1,445
Houston, TX .....	9,120	1,729
Kansas City, MO .....	2,156	413
Omaha, NE .....	972	2,243
St. Paul, MN .....	1,035	453
San Antonio, TX .....	8,125	257,725
<b>Western Region .....</b>	<b>106,283</b>	<b>1,135,989</b>
Anchorage, AK .....	89	83
Honolulu, HI .....	420	77
Los Angeles, CA .....	8,989	3,709
Phoenix, AZ .....	24,347	737,851
Portland, OR .....	1,038	535
San Diego, CA .....	63,958	385,445
San Francisco, CA .....	4,717	5,685
Seattle, WA .....	2,725	2,604

<sup>1</sup> Formal removals include deportations, exclusions, and removals. See text for further information about the different types of formal removals.

<sup>2</sup> Voluntary departures include aliens under docket control required to depart and voluntary departures not under docket control.



**TABLE 65. ALIENS REMOVED BY ADMINISTRATIVE REASON FOR REMOVAL  
FISCAL YEARS 1991-2000**

Year	Total	Attempted entry without proper documents or through fraud or misrepresentation	Criminal	Failed to maintain status	Previously removed, ineligible for reentry
1991 .....	33,189	3,058	14,475	1,135	735
1992 .....	43,671	3,630	20,098	1,076	1,008
1993 .....	42,542	2,968	22,470	783	913
1994 .....	45,674	3,482	24,581	716	1,052
1995 .....	50,924	5,822	25,684	611	1,432
1996 .....	69,680	15,412	27,655	708	2,005
1997 .....	114,432	35,737	34,113	1,031	3,302
1998 .....	173,005	79,258	35,911	982	7,096
1999 .....	180,346	91,758	41,820	769	9,271
2000 .....	184,775	89,485	40,785	702	11,593

Year	Present without authorization <sup>1</sup>	Security	Smuggling or aiding illegal entry	Other	Unknown
1991 .....	13,347	7	28	191	213
1992 .....	17,403	31	177	57	191
1993 .....	15,018	54	208	95	33
1994 .....	15,500	57	218	51	17
1995 .....	17,069	34	196	63	13
1996 .....	23,522	36	275	49	18
1997 .....	39,297	30	385	522	15
1998 .....	48,414	15	496	817	16
1999 .....	34,658	9	400	1,646	15
2000 .....	39,854	13	477	1,852	14

<sup>1</sup> Includes those aliens charged under the statutes previous to April 1, 1997 as "entered without inspection".

NOTE: The administrative reason for formal removal is the legal basis for removal. Some aliens who are criminals may be removed under a different administrative reason (or charge) for the convenience of the government. Removals include those actions known as deportation and exclusion prior to the revision of law that was effective April 1, 1997.

**TABLE 66. ALIENS REMOVED BY CRIMINAL STATUS AND REGION  
AND COUNTRY OF NATIONALITY  
FISCAL YEARS 1995-2000**

Region and country of nationality <sup>1</sup>	1995			1996			1997		
	Total	Criminal <sup>2</sup>	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal <sup>2</sup>	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal <sup>2</sup>	Non- criminal
<b>All countries .....</b>	<b>50,924</b>	<b>33,842</b>	<b>17,082</b>	<b>69,680</b>	<b>38,015</b>	<b>31,665</b>	<b>114,432</b>	<b>53,214</b>	<b>61,218</b>
<b>Europe .....</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>1,056</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>1,657</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>1,113</b>
Albania .....	11	4	7	13	5	8	48	4	44
Andorra .....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Armenia .....	7	5	2	10	1	9	11	2	9
Austria .....	3	1	2	10	2	8	6	2	4
Azerbaijan .....	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Belarus .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belgium .....	16	5	11	9	5	4	6	3	3
Bosnia-Herzegovina .....	2	-	2	2	-	2	2	1	1
Bulgaria .....	18	6	12	28	4	24	44	6	38
Croatia .....	1	-	1	5	3	2	20	1	19
Czech Republic .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
Czechoslovakia <sup>3</sup> .....	4	2	2	14	4	10	62	5	57
Denmark .....	5	-	5	5	2	3	9	2	7
Estonia .....	1	1	-	1	1	-	5	-	5
Finland .....	5	-	5	3	1	2	2	1	1
France .....	58	27	31	55	21	34	72	19	53
Georgia .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	4
Germany .....	90	31	59	116	45	71	122	41	81
Greece .....	24	11	13	21	15	6	39	26	13
Hungary .....	11	7	4	11	5	6	32	4	28
Iceland .....	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	1	-
Ireland .....	19	4	15	20	7	13	43	12	31
Italy .....	59	30	29	70	31	39	117	50	67
Kazakhstan .....	-	-	-	2	1	1	5	-	5
Kyrgyzstan .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia .....	1	-	1	2	1	1	2	-	2
Lithuania .....	2	1	1	5	1	4	8	3	5
Luxembourg .....	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
Macedonia .....	3	-	3	2	-	2	7	1	6
Malta .....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moldova .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4
Monaco .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands .....	38	21	17	36	20	16	34	13	21
Norway .....	5	1	4	2	1	1	11	5	6
Poland .....	62	18	44	81	22	59	151	36	115
Portugal .....	42	33	9	45	37	8	69	49	20
Romania .....	45	6	39	36	7	29	95	15	80
Russia .....	30	7	23	38	9	29	80	23	57
Slovak Republic .....	1	1	-	1	-	1	12	1	11
Slovenia .....	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1
Soviet Union <sup>3</sup> .....	7	1	6	15	6	9	13	5	8
Spain .....	34	10	24	43	18	25	51	19	32
Sweden .....	9	4	5	15	3	12	19	3	16
Switzerland .....	19	7	12	8	3	5	11	4	7
Tajikistan .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine .....	10	3	7	12	5	7	38	8	30
United Kingdom .....	252	144	108	280	152	128	346	157	189
Uzbekistan .....	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-
Yugoslavia <sup>3</sup> .....	35	10	25	34	16	18	50	20	30
<b>Asia .....</b>	<b>1,336</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>1,632</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>1,235</b>	<b>2,429</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>1,770</b>
Afghanistan .....	17	10	7	14	3	11	9	3	6
Bahrain .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh .....	44	5	39	35	5	30	62	8	54

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 66. ALIENS REMOVED BY CRIMINAL STATUS AND REGION  
AND COUNTRY OF NATIONALITY  
FISCAL YEARS 1995-2000—Continued**

Region and country of nationality <sup>1</sup>	1995			1996			1997		
	Total	Criminal <sup>2</sup>	Non-criminal	Total	Criminal <sup>2</sup>	Non-criminal	Total	Criminal <sup>2</sup>	Non-criminal
Burma .....	2	-	2	1	-	1	6	2	4
Cambodia .....	14	2	12	4	-	4	10	-	10
China, People's Republic .....	308	27	281	517	40	477	488	46	442
Cyprus .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1
Hong Kong .....	12	4	8	14	10	4	21	10	11
India .....	168	15	153	148	20	128	293	33	260
Indonesia .....	8	4	4	12	3	9	15	7	8
Iran .....	50	31	19	44	20	24	61	30	31
Iraq .....	2	2	-	2	2	-	12	-	12
Israel .....	40	16	24	54	34	20	132	66	66
Japan .....	31	11	20	42	11	31	93	14	79
Jordan .....	30	13	17	37	20	17	107	44	63
Korea .....	50	20	30	81	35	46	123	57	66
Kuwait .....	3	2	1	8	5	3	8	3	5
Laos .....	9	2	7	7	-	7	12	2	10
Lebanon .....	47	30	17	41	22	19	53	27	26
Macau .....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia .....	12	5	7	5	2	3	18	8	10
Maldives .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal .....	4	2	2	4	2	2	3	1	2
Oman .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan .....	139	34	105	165	30	135	273	65	208
Philippines .....	193	82	111	209	87	122	411	171	240
Qatar .....	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia .....	4	1	3	-	-	-	4	2	2
Singapore .....	5	2	3	13	3	10	4	-	4
Sri Lanka .....	49	5	44	52	1	51	48	2	46
Syria .....	12	4	8	18	4	14	16	9	7
Taiwan .....	20	7	13	17	7	10	26	11	15
Thailand .....	30	8	22	52	14	38	49	15	34
Turkey .....	26	6	20	18	8	10	40	13	27
United Arab Emirates .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1
Vietnam .....	4	2	2	8	3	5	12	3	9
Yemen .....	2	2	-	9	5	4	16	5	11
<b>Africa .....</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>1,185</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>675</b>
Algeria .....	15	1	14	24	6	18	19	5	14
Angola .....	1	1	-	1	1	-	3	1	2
Benin .....	5	4	1	9	9	-	12	10	2
Botswana .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burkina Faso .....	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	1
Burundi .....	1	-	1	1	1	-	2	-	2
Cameroon .....	13	3	10	10	3	7	14	4	10
Cape Verde .....	18	17	1	20	13	7	24	21	3
Cen. African Republic .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1
Chad .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congo, Democratic Republic <sup>4</sup> .....	5	2	3	8	1	7	21	7	14
Congo, Republic <sup>4</sup> .....	-	-	-	1	1	-	4	-	4
Cote d'Ivoire .....	19	5	14	17	3	14	26	5	21
Djibouti .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Egypt .....	31	12	19	34	19	15	50	15	35
Equatorial Guinea .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eritrea .....	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Ethiopia .....	20	14	6	19	9	10	40	18	22
Gabon .....	1	-	1	5	2	3	2	1	1

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 66. ALIENS REMOVED BY CRIMINAL STATUS AND REGION  
AND COUNTRY OF NATIONALITY  
FISCAL YEARS 1995-2000—Continued**

Region and country of nationality <sup>1</sup>	1995			1996			1997		
	Total	Criminal <sup>2</sup>	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal <sup>2</sup>	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal <sup>2</sup>	Non- criminal
Gambia, The .....	11	3	8	11	4	7	32	8	24
Ghana .....	177	74	103	147	47	100	167	44	123
Guinea .....	15	6	9	12	6	6	20	3	17
Guinea-Bissau .....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya .....	8	2	6	16	6	10	19	6	13
Lesotho .....	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Liberia .....	37	19	18	33	15	18	45	20	25
Libya .....	5	3	2	1	1	-	3	1	2
Madagascar .....	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	-
Malawi .....	2	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	3
Mali .....	14	5	9	11	6	5	17	2	15
Mauritania .....	1	-	1	1	-	1	2	-	2
Mauritius .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco .....	9	7	2	25	12	13	40	16	24
Mozambique .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	2
Namibia .....	1	1	-	2	1	1	-	-	-
Niger .....	68	27	41	43	22	21	46	27	19
Nigeria .....	335	264	71	315	246	69	395	253	142
Rwanda .....	2	-	2	3	1	2	3	-	3
Sao Tome and Principe .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Senegal .....	27	7	20	17	3	14	42	2	40
Seychelles .....	1	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone .....	21	14	7	19	10	9	24	6	18
Somalia .....	11	1	10	8	1	7	23	2	21
South Africa .....	24	13	11	32	11	21	27	11	16
Sudan .....	8	2	6	10	6	4	18	8	10
Swaziland .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Tanzania .....	1	-	1	6	2	4	7	1	6
Togo .....	12	10	2	12	10	2	11	3	8
Tunisia .....	4	1	3	2	2	-	5	3	2
Uganda .....	3	1	2	1	-	1	7	1	6
Zambia .....	1	-	1	2	1	1	1	1	-
Zimbabwe .....	1	1	-	7	6	1	2	1	1
<b>Oceania .....</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>75</b>
Australia .....	14	4	10	14	4	10	17	7	10
Fiji .....	8	3	5	24	7	17	20	10	10
French Polynesia .....	6	-	6	11	3	8	19	4	15
Kiribati .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands .....	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Micronesia, Federated States .....	13	13	-	10	6	4	11	7	4
New Zealand .....	22	4	18	23	2	21	29	8	21
Palau .....	3	2	1	5	3	2	11	10	1
Papua New Guinea .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Samoa <sup>5</sup> .....	14	12	2	4	1	3	15	8	7
Tonga .....	10	4	6	11	9	2	25	18	7
Tuvalu .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>North America .....</b>	<b>45,392</b>	<b>30,882</b>	<b>14,510</b>	<b>63,618</b>	<b>35,039</b>	<b>28,579</b>	<b>104,868</b>	<b>49,260</b>	<b>55,608</b>
Canada .....	1,074	885	189	595	447	148	708	397	311
Mexico .....	34,681	24,926	9,755	51,002	28,943	22,059	86,238	40,950	45,288
United States .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1
<b>Caribbean .....</b>	<b>3,431</b>	<b>2,698</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>3,964</b>	<b>3,135</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>5,592</b>	<b>3,914</b>	<b>1,678</b>
Anguilla .....	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Antigua-Barbuda .....	25	20	5	17	15	2	26	18	8
Aruba .....	1	1	-	2	2	-	3	3	-
Bahamas, The .....	73	56	17	77	67	10	59	48	11

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 66. ALIENS REMOVED BY CRIMINAL STATUS AND REGION  
AND COUNTRY OF NATIONALITY  
FISCAL YEARS 1995-2000—Continued**

Region and country of nationality <sup>1</sup>	1995			1996			1997		
	Total	Criminal <sup>2</sup>	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal <sup>2</sup>	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal <sup>2</sup>	Non- criminal
Barbados .....	28	24	4	37	33	4	50	43	7
Bermuda .....	9	8	1	8	7	1	8	5	3
British Virgin Islands .....	2	2	-	2	1	1	6	3	3
Cayman Islands .....	1	1	-	1	1	-	2	2	-
Cuba .....	60	52	8	70	64	6	76	66	10
Dominica .....	23	15	8	28	16	12	38	23	15
Dominican Republic .....	1,620	1,182	438	1,956	1,487	469	2,694	1,971	723
Grenada .....	12	12	-	12	12	-	16	9	7
Guadeloupe .....	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	2	-
Haiti .....	340	247	93	333	220	113	488	264	224
Jamaica .....	1,044	934	110	1,189	1,009	180	1,801	1,235	566
Martinique .....	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	1	-
Montserrat .....	1	1	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
Netherlands Antilles .....	-	-	-	2	2	-	3	1	2
Puerto Rico .....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Kitts-Nevis .....	12	7	5	13	10	3	21	17	4
St. Lucia .....	13	9	4	12	12	-	21	13	8
St. Vincent and the Grenadines ....	20	13	7	12	12	-	24	20	4
Trinidad and Tobago .....	143	113	30	186	159	27	251	169	82
Turks and Caicos Islands .....	1	1	-	1	1	-	2	1	1
<b>Central America .....</b>	<b>6,206</b>	<b>2,373</b>	<b>3,833</b>	<b>8,057</b>	<b>2,514</b>	<b>5,543</b>	<b>12,328</b>	<b>3,998</b>	<b>8,330</b>
Belize .....	71	54	17	106	76	30	129	93	36
Costa Rica .....	43	29	14	73	33	40	151	39	112
El Salvador .....	1,932	994	938	2,493	1,071	1,422	3,900	1,581	2,319
Guatemala .....	1,763	513	1,250	2,106	494	1,612	3,531	836	2,695
Honduras .....	1,931	557	1,374	2,769	619	2,150	3,878	1,171	2,707
Nicaragua .....	376	145	231	419	141	278	599	177	422
Panama .....	90	81	9	91	80	11	140	101	39
<b>South America .....</b>	<b>2,238</b>	<b>1,639</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>2,373</b>	<b>1,591</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>4,140</b>	<b>2,166</b>	<b>1,974</b>
Argentina .....	30	16	14	31	19	12	68	28	40
Bolivia .....	48	31	17	53	22	31	153	21	132
Brazil .....	97	16	81	127	30	97	329	37	292
Chile .....	62	30	32	63	27	36	101	46	55
Colombia .....	1,418	1,222	196	1,324	1,120	204	2,043	1,513	530
Ecuador .....	167	86	81	247	100	147	509	141	368
French Guiana .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guyana .....	129	70	59	140	75	65	221	125	96
Paraguay .....	1	-	1	6	-	6	10	1	9
Peru .....	204	108	96	223	111	112	448	155	293
Suriname .....	-	-	-	2	-	2	8	3	5
Uruguay .....	7	6	1	16	12	4	16	12	4
Venezuela .....	75	54	21	141	75	66	234	84	150
Stateless .....	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	1
Unknown or not reported .....	2	1	1	5	3	2	4	2	2

See footnotes at end of table.



**TABLE 66. ALIENS REMOVED BY CRIMINAL STATUS AND REGION  
AND COUNTRY OF NATIONALITY  
FISCAL YEARS 1995-2000—Continued**

Region and country of nationality <sup>1</sup>	1998			1999			2000		
	Total	Criminal <sup>2</sup>	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal <sup>2</sup>	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal <sup>2</sup>	Non- Criminal
<b>All countries .....</b>	<b>173,005</b>	<b>60,681</b>	<b>112,324</b>	<b>180,346</b>	<b>69,687</b>	<b>110,659</b>	<b>184,775</b>	<b>71,028</b>	<b>113,747</b>
<b>Europe .....</b>	<b>1,952</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>1,238</b>	<b>1,991</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>1,120</b>	<b>2,375</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>1,458</b>
Albania .....	74	6	68	77	13	64	93	7	86
Andorra .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Armenia .....	36	4	32	22	14	8	12	9	3
Austria .....	9	4	5	18	10	8	8	4	4
Azerbaijan .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belarus .....	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	-
Belgium .....	12	3	9	12	10	2	19	13	6
Bosnia-Herzegovina .....	4	2	2	1	-	1	3	3	-
Bulgaria .....	81	9	72	49	10	39	40	11	29
Croatia .....	8	5	3	7	4	3	9	4	5
Czech Republic .....	4	1	3	5	3	2	5	1	4
Czechoslovakia <sup>3</sup> .....	153	16	137	122	19	103	132	25	107
Denmark .....	8	1	7	12	8	4	12	4	8
Estonia .....	5	2	3	10	1	9	14	2	12
Finland .....	5	4	1	8	3	5	5	2	3
France .....	78	24	54	75	36	39	102	31	71
Georgia .....	5	-	5	6	5	1	24	8	16
Germany .....	149	61	88	124	62	62	180	87	93
Greece .....	29	13	16	32	24	8	44	31	13
Hungary .....	40	17	23	44	7	37	41	12	29
Iceland .....	4	2	2	3	-	3	1	-	1
Ireland .....	45	17	28	32	15	17	39	16	23
Italy .....	98	46	52	115	71	44	129	81	48
Kazakhstan .....	-	-	-	8	2	6	6	-	6
Kyrgyzstan .....	2	1	1	3	-	3	4	1	3
Latvia .....	3	1	2	11	4	7	10	-	10
Lithuania .....	14	4	10	22	3	19	33	4	29
Luxembourg .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Macedonia .....	7	1	6	15	2	13	14	3	11
Malta .....	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	1
Moldova .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-
Monaco .....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands .....	39	22	17	44	26	18	70	41	29
Norway .....	10	4	6	4	2	2	13	6	7
Poland .....	166	43	123	240	51	189	329	70	259
Portugal .....	96	79	17	125	105	20	128	107	21
Romania .....	95	18	77	73	26	47	66	13	53
Russia .....	95	29	66	90	33	57	113	20	93
Slovak Republic .....	10	2	8	16	3	13	19	9	10
Slovenia .....	3	-	3	7	1	6	5	-	5
Soviet Union <sup>3</sup> .....	17	9	8	16	11	5	15	9	6
Spain .....	61	22	39	49	30	19	57	18	39
Sweden .....	18	3	15	15	3	12	28	6	22
Switzerland .....	13	6	7	11	4	7	16	5	11
Tajikistan .....	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Ukraine .....	35	3	32	53	11	42	70	10	60
United Kingdom .....	371	209	162	374	221	153	407	223	184
Uzbekistan .....	-	-	-	3	-	3	13	-	13
Yugoslavia <sup>3</sup> .....	47	20	27	35	16	19	41	17	24
<b>Asia .....</b>	<b>2,881</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>2,124</b>	<b>2,941</b>	<b>1,003</b>	<b>1,938</b>	<b>3,236</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>2,240</b>
Afghanistan .....	17	5	12	28	20	8	5	3	2
Bahrain .....	1	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
Bangladesh .....	82	12	70	54	14	40	75	8	67

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 66. ALIENS REMOVED BY CRIMINAL STATUS AND REGION  
AND COUNTRY OF NATIONALITY  
FISCAL YEARS 1995-2000—Continued**

Region and country of nationality <sup>1</sup>	1998			1999			2000		
	Total	Criminal <sup>2</sup>	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal <sup>2</sup>	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal <sup>2</sup>	Non- Criminal
Burma .....	2	-	2	1	1	-	8	-	8
Cambodia .....	21	2	19	17	-	17	9	-	9
China, People's Republic .....	571	79	492	417	105	312	533	99	434
Cyprus .....	1	-	1	3	1	2	3	1	2
Hong Kong .....	20	13	7	18	13	5	22	7	15
India .....	370	52	318	331	72	259	447	80	367
Indonesia .....	33	2	31	76	9	67	185	8	177
Iran .....	58	26	32	74	46	28	43	20	23
Iraq .....	13	5	8	5	4	1	8	5	3
Israel .....	88	36	52	126	42	84	157	55	102
Japan .....	53	13	40	85	27	58	97	39	58
Jordan .....	88	32	56	79	37	42	98	47	51
Korea .....	182	55	127	237	121	116	253	89	164
Kuwait .....	10	5	5	10	6	4	5	3	2
Laos .....	7	1	6	2	-	2	8	2	6
Lebanon .....	51	25	26	70	24	46	64	30	34
Macau .....	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
Malaysia .....	34	10	24	55	9	46	66	15	51
Maldives .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1
Mongolia .....	4	1	3	-	-	-	4	1	3
Nepal .....	8	3	5	5	2	3	8	3	5
Oman .....	-	-	-	3	1	2	-	-	-
Pakistan .....	389	73	316	391	60	331	283	78	205
Philippines .....	507	227	280	541	295	246	485	280	205
Qatar .....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia .....	7	5	2	5	2	3	8	3	5
Singapore .....	7	5	2	10	4	6	15	7	8
Sri Lanka .....	61	5	56	74	10	64	110	11	99
Syria .....	33	12	21	22	3	19	22	9	13
Taiwan .....	25	8	17	38	14	24	35	20	15
Thailand .....	61	22	39	64	31	33	77	33	44
Turkey .....	53	14	39	69	17	52	63	25	38
United Arab Emirates .....	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2
Vietnam .....	11	6	5	13	8	5	8	5	3
Yemen .....	9	2	7	12	2	10	26	7	19
<b>Africa .....</b>	<b>1,439</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>1,485</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>1,489</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>881</b>
Algeria .....	31	7	24	23	6	17	33	10	23
Angola .....	3	-	3	1	-	1	10	2	8
Benin .....	7	6	1	5	5	-	5	3	2
Botswana .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Burkina Faso .....	12	1	11	3	-	3	1	-	1
Burundi .....	3	1	2	1	-	1	3	-	3
Cameroon .....	23	4	19	31	11	20	25	5	20
Cape Verde .....	33	27	6	49	44	5	32	28	4
Ken. African Republic .....	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
Chad .....	1	-	1	2	-	2	1	1	-
Congo, Democratic Republic <sup>4</sup> .....	14	2	12	17	1	16	20	7	13
Congo, Republic <sup>4</sup> .....	5	1	4	12	2	10	12	-	12
Cote d'Ivoire .....	49	10	39	43	13	30	27	8	19
Djibouti .....	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Egypt .....	65	22	43	80	16	64	93	24	69
Equatorial Guinea .....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eritrea .....	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	1
Ethiopia .....	36	16	20	45	19	26	17	9	8
Gabon .....	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1
Gambia, The .....	33	10	23	32	11	21	33	12	21

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 66. ALIENS REMOVED BY CRIMINAL STATUS AND REGION  
AND COUNTRY OF NATIONALITY  
FISCAL YEARS 1995-2000—Continued**

Region and country of nationality <sup>1</sup>	1998			1999			2000		
	Total	Criminal <sup>2</sup>	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal <sup>2</sup>	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal <sup>2</sup>	Non- Criminal
Ghana .....	199	56	143	199	49	150	231	49	182
Guinea .....	57	9	48	65	8	57	56	10	46
Guinea-Bissau .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya .....	22	5	17	42	15	27	44	17	27
Lesotho .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liberia .....	49	35	14	38	22	16	45	34	11
Libya .....	3	1	2	1	-	1	2	2	-
Madagascar .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malawi .....	1	-	1	1	-	1	3	-	3
Mali .....	28	4	24	23	5	18	56	6	50
Mauritania .....	3	1	2	4	1	3	3	-	3
Mauritius .....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco .....	36	14	22	43	21	22	48	25	23
Mozambique .....	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
Namibia .....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Niger .....	37	17	20	32	23	9	26	18	8
Nigeria .....	490	284	206	464	278	186	441	264	177
Rwanda .....	3	-	3	5	-	5	5	-	5
Sao Tome and Principe .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Senegal .....	55	12	43	44	14	30	46	14	32
Seychelles .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone .....	22	8	14	37	11	26	21	7	14
Somalia .....	22	1	21	30	3	27	46	11	35
South Africa .....	36	16	20	47	20	27	37	17	20
Sudan .....	10	3	7	12	3	9	6	3	3
Swaziland .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania .....	7	2	5	7	2	5	11	2	9
Togo .....	7	3	4	11	5	6	8	3	5
Tunisia .....	11	2	9	12	1	11	8	2	6
Uganda .....	6	-	6	11	4	7	15	7	8
Zambia .....	3	1	2	4	2	2	5	2	3
Zimbabwe .....	10	2	8	6	1	5	7	1	6
<b>Oceania .....</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>102</b>
Australia .....	37	11	26	38	13	25	42	12	30
Fiji .....	29	14	15	42	20	22	27	12	15
French Polynesia .....	5	2	3	2	1	1	-	-	-
Kiribati .....	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-
Marshall Islands .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-
Micronesia, Federated States .....	8	7	1	18	18	-	28	28	-
New Zealand .....	27	5	22	19	5	14	44	9	35
Palau .....	10	9	1	2	2	-	8	8	-
Papua New Guinea .....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa <sup>5</sup> .....	7	5	2	16	12	4	13	11	2
Tonga .....	34	24	10	44	32	12	59	39	20
Tuvalu .....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>North America .....</b>	<b>162,244</b>	<b>56,409</b>	<b>105,835</b>	<b>168,534</b>	<b>64,727</b>	<b>103,807</b>	<b>171,856</b>	<b>66,165</b>	<b>105,691</b>
Canada .....	906	522	384	1,012	527	485	998	480	518
Mexico .....	139,334	47,712	91,622	149,483	54,759	94,724	150,068	56,095	93,973
United States .....	1	-	1	2	2	-	1	1	-
<b>Caribbean .....</b>	<b>5,505</b>	<b>3,697</b>	<b>1,808</b>	<b>6,431</b>	<b>4,576</b>	<b>1,855</b>	<b>6,512</b>	<b>4,482</b>	<b>2,030</b>
Anguilla .....	4	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	-
Antigua-Barbuda .....	38	27	11	41	33	8	33	27	6
Aruba .....	4	4	-	2	1	1	5	2	3
Bahamas, The .....	82	68	14	88	64	24	123	107	16
Barbados .....	51	45	6	70	65	5	59	49	10

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 66. ALIENS REMOVED BY CRIMINAL STATUS AND REGION  
AND COUNTRY OF NATIONALITY  
FISCAL YEARS 1995-2000—Continued**

Region and country of nationality <sup>1</sup>	1998			1999			2000		
	Total	Criminal <sup>2</sup>	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal <sup>2</sup>	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal <sup>2</sup>	Non- Criminal
Bermuda .....	6	3	3	7	7	-	5	4	1
British Virgin Islands .....	2	1	1	3	2	1	3	3	-
Cayman Islands .....	2	1	1	2	-	2	2	-	2
Cuba .....	33	26	7	82	73	9	82	70	12
Dominica .....	27	18	9	28	22	6	19	12	7
Dominican Republic .....	2,516	1,701	815	3,197	2,337	860	3,351	2,208	1,143
Grenada .....	25	17	8	28	21	7	30	21	9
Guadeloupe .....	1	-	1	2	1	1	1	-	1
Haiti .....	514	313	201	463	301	162	451	367	84
Jamaica .....	1,852	1,221	631	2,024	1,371	653	1,918	1,343	575
Martinique .....	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
Montserrat .....	1	1	-	8	7	1	3	3	-
Netherlands Antilles .....	6	4	2	2	2	-	5	4	1
Puerto Rico .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Kitts-Nevis .....	20	15	5	13	12	1	19	18	1
St. Lucia .....	27	22	5	27	20	7	30	20	10
St. Vincent and the Grenadines ....	22	13	9	29	19	10	21	13	8
Trinidad and Tobago .....	265	189	76	309	213	96	347	206	141
Turks and Caicos Islands .....	6	5	1	5	4	1	3	3	-
<b>Central America .....</b>	<b>16,498</b>	<b>4,478</b>	<b>12,020</b>	<b>11,606</b>	<b>4,863</b>	<b>6,743</b>	<b>14,277</b>	<b>5,107</b>	<b>9,170</b>
Belize .....	181	114	67	186	135	51	169	122	47
Costa Rica .....	161	42	119	212	70	142	308	55	253
El Salvador .....	5,339	1,766	3,573	3,972	2,041	1,931	4,507	2,053	2,454
Guatemala .....	5,137	1,010	4,127	3,353	1,048	2,305	4,130	1,153	2,977
Honduras .....	5,127	1,222	3,905	3,319	1,187	2,132	4,567	1,360	3,207
Nicaragua .....	409	214	195	398	253	145	445	254	191
Panama .....	144	110	34	166	129	37	151	110	41
<b>South America .....</b>	<b>4,313</b>	<b>2,131</b>	<b>2,182</b>	<b>5,188</b>	<b>2,358</b>	<b>2,830</b>	<b>5,554</b>	<b>2,214</b>	<b>3,340</b>
Argentina .....	71	43	28	97	56	41	135	40	95
Bolivia .....	189	25	164	195	28	167	83	24	59
Brazil .....	345	48	297	625	51	574	1,057	70	987
Chile .....	113	52	61	127	65	62	152	47	105
Colombia .....	1,807	1,364	443	2,070	1,525	545	2,026	1,398	628
Ecuador .....	656	149	507	782	173	609	853	187	666
French Guiana .....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guyana .....	252	147	105	281	132	149	238	87	151
Paraguay .....	7	1	6	21	-	21	14	1	13
Peru .....	591	176	415	732	197	535	703	216	487
Suriname .....	5	2	3	8	5	3	5	5	-
Uruguay .....	30	11	19	35	15	20	47	14	33
Venezuela .....	246	112	134	215	111	104	241	125	116
Stateless .....	1	-	1	3	1	2	8	-	8
Unknown or not reported .....	16	4	12	22	7	15	32	5	27

<sup>1</sup> Country is defined as nationality for sovereign states and country of birth for dependencies. <sup>2</sup> Criminal status includes those cases in which INS has evidence of a conviction. <sup>3</sup> Data are for unknown republic; exclude independent republics. See Notice of Special Geographic Definitions. <sup>4</sup> In May 1997 Zaire was formally recognized as the Democratic Republic of the Congo; the Congo is referred to by its conventional name, the Republic of the Congo. <sup>5</sup> In August 1997 Western Samoa was formally recognized as Samoa (Independent State).

- Represents zero.

**TABLE 67. ALIENS EXCLUDED BY ADMINISTRATIVE REASON FOR EXCLUSION  
FISCAL YEARS 1892-1990**

Year	Total	Subversive or anarchist	Criminal or narcotics violations	Immoral	Mental or physical defect	Likely to become public charge	Stowaway	Attempted entry without inspection or without proper documents	Contract laborer	Unable to read (over 16 years of age)	Other
<b>1892-1990 .....</b>	<b>650,252</b>	<b>1,369</b>	<b>17,465</b>	<b>8,209</b>	<b>82,590</b>	<b>219,399</b>	<b>16,240</b>	<b>204,943</b>	<b>41,941</b>	<b>13,679</b>	<b>44,417</b>
1892-1900 .....	22,515	-	65	89	1,309	15,070	-	-	5,792	-	190
1901-10 .....	108,211	10	1,681	1,277	24,425	63,311	-	-	12,991	-	4,516
1911-20 .....	178,109	27	4,353	4,824	42,129	90,045	1,904	-	15,417	5,083	14,327
1921-30 .....	189,307	9	2,082	1,281	11,044	37,175	8,447	94,084	6,274	8,202	20,709
1931-40 .....	68,217	5	1,261	253	1,530	12,519	2,126	47,858	1,235	258	1,172
1941-50 .....	30,263	60	1,134	80	1,021	1,072	3,182	22,441	219	108	946
1951-60 .....	20,585	1,098	2,017	361	956	149	376	14,657	13	26	932
1961-70 .....	4,831	128	383	24	145	27	175	3,706	-	2	241
1971-80 .....	8,455	32	814	20	31	31	30	7,237	-	-	260
<b>1981-90 .....</b>	<b>19,759</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>3,675</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>14,960</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,124</b>
1981 .....	659	NA	152	NA	NA	NA	NA	486	-	-	21
1982 .....	698	NA	183	NA	NA	NA	NA	478	-	-	37
1983 .....	979	NA	205	NA	NA	NA	NA	728	-	-	46
1984 .....	1,089	NA	160	NA	NA	NA	NA	870	-	-	59
1985 .....	1,747	NA	297	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,351	-	-	99
1986 .....	2,278	NA	270	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,904	-	-	104
1987 .....	1,994	NA	426	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,423	-	-	145
1988 .....	2,693	NA	482	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,043	-	-	168
1989 .....	3,893	NA	712	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,973	-	-	208
1990 .....	3,729	NA	788	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,704	-	-	237

NOTE: From 1941-53, figures represent all exclusions at sea and air ports and exclusions of aliens seeking entry for 30 days or longer at land ports. After 1953, includes aliens excluded after formal hearings. See Glossary for fiscal year definitions.

- Represents zero. NA Not available.

**TABLE 68. ALIENS DEPORTED BY ADMINISTRATIVE REASON FOR REMOVAL  
FISCAL YEARS 1908-80**

Year	Total	Subver- sive or anarchist	Criminal viola- tions	Immoral	Narcotics viola- tions	Mental or physical defect	Previ- ously excluded or deported	Failed to maintain or comply with con- ditions of nonim- migrant status	Entered without proper docu- ments	Entered without inspec- tion or by false state- ments	Public charge	Unable to read (over 16 years of age)	Other
<b>1908-80</b> .....	<b>812,915</b>	<b>1,528</b>	<b>48,330</b>	<b>16,582</b>	<b>8,339</b>	<b>27,305</b>	<b>41,022</b>	<b>124,465</b>	<b>154,896</b>	<b>334,889</b>	<b>22,556</b>	<b>16,762</b>	<b>16,241</b>
1908-10 .....	6,888	-	236	784	-	3,228	-	-	-	1,106	474	-	1,060
1911-20 .....	27,912	353	1,209	4,324	-	6,364	178	-	-	4,128	9,086	704	1,566
1921-30 .....	92,157	642	8,383	4,238	374	8,936	1,842	5,556	31,704	5,265	10,703	5,977	8,537
1931-40 .....	117,086	253	16,597	4,838	1,108	6,301	9,729	14,669	45,480	5,159	1,886	8,329	2,737
1941-50 .....	110,849	17	8,945	759	822	1,560	17,642	13,906	14,288	50,209	143	1,746	812
1951-60 .....	129,887	230	6,742	1,175	947	642	4,002	25,260	35,090	54,457	225	5	1,112
1961-70 .....	96,374	15	3,694	397	1,462	236	3,601	31,334	11,831	43,561	8	-	235
<b>1971-80</b> .....	<b>231,762</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2,524</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>3,626</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>4,028</b>	<b>33,740</b>	<b>16,503</b>	<b>171,004</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>182</b>
1971 .....	17,639	2	286	9	232	7	476	4,140	2,979	9,483	4	-	21
1972 .....	16,266	2	266	7	307	3	487	3,966	2,710	8,486	6	-	26
1973 .....	16,842	7	226	7	395	7	594	3,989	2,247	9,342	4	-	24
1974 .....	18,824	3	191	7	396	7	440	3,839	2,086	11,839	2	-	14
1975 .....	23,438	-	225	4	583	6	526	3,649	1,896	16,529	1	-	19
1976 .....	27,998	1	272	8	464	2	481	3,782	1,185	21,777	1	1	24
1976, TQ .....	8,927	-	83	2	110	-	141	1,007	271	7,304	3	-	6
1977 .....	30,228	3	285	6	372	3	315	3,150	1,066	25,012	1	-	15
1978 .....	28,371	-	220	4	314	1	236	2,543	871	24,165	5	-	12
1979 .....	25,888	-	264	9	265	2	202	1,901	707	22,525	3	-	10
1980 .....	17,341	-	206	4	188	-	130	1,774	485	14,542	1	-	11

NOTE: Deportation statistics by administrative reason for removal were not available prior to fiscal year 1908. See Glossary for fiscal year definitions.

- Represents zero.

**TABLE 69. ALIENS DEPORTED BY ADMINISTRATIVE REASON FOR REMOVAL  
FISCAL YEARS 1981-90**

Year	Total	Convictions for criminal or narcotics violations	Related to criminal or narcotics violations	Entered without inspection	Violation of nonim- migrant status	Other
<b>1981-90</b> .....	<b>213,071</b>	<b>30,630</b>	<b>1,972</b>	<b>155,405</b>	<b>15,982</b>	<b>9,082</b>
1981 .....	16,720	310	54	13,601	1,959	796
1982 .....	14,518	413	64	11,554	1,796	691
1983 .....	18,232	863	93	14,318	1,958	1,000
1984 .....	17,607	981	80	14,082	1,702	762
1985 .....	21,358	1,551	151	16,957	1,916	783
1986 .....	22,314	1,708	165	17,812	1,865	764
1987 .....	22,342	4,111	274	15,833	1,273	851
1988 .....	23,136	5,474	308	15,337	996	1,021
1989 .....	30,534	7,036	343	20,706	1,265	1,184
1990 .....	26,310	8,183	440	15,205	1,252	1,230

NOTE: The definition of which aliens counted as criminal aliens changed in 1990. See Enforcement section of text.

**TABLE 70. ALIENS UNDER DOCKET CONTROL REQUIRED TO DEPART BY CRIMINAL STATUS  
AND REGION AND COUNTRY OF NATIONALITY  
FISCAL YEARS 1995-2000**

Region and country of nationality <sup>1</sup>	1995			1996			1997		
	Total	Criminal <sup>2</sup>	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal <sup>2</sup>	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal <sup>2</sup>	Non- criminal
<b>All countries .....</b>	<b>4,730</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>4,236</b>	<b>4,631</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>4,150</b>	<b>7,378</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>6,645</b>
<b>Europe .....</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>489</b>
Albania .....	2	-	2	3	-	3	2	-	2
Armenia .....	6	-	6	15	-	15	32	3	29
Austria .....	1	-	1	3	1	2	1	-	1
Azerbaijan .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Belarus .....	6	-	6	-	-	-	3	-	3
Belgium .....	2	-	2	3	-	3	3	1	2
Bosnia-Herzegovina .....	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	2
Bulgaria .....	39	-	39	29	-	29	44	1	43
Croatia .....	1	-	1	2	-	2	3	-	3
Czech Republic .....	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	2
Czechoslovakia <sup>3</sup> .....	5	-	5	6	-	6	16	-	16
Denmark .....	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Estonia .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Finland .....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
France .....	16	1	15	17	-	17	14	-	14
Georgia .....	1	-	1	1	-	1	4	1	3
Germany .....	28	1	27	19	-	19	33	-	33
Greece .....	10	-	10	5	-	5	4	1	3
Hungary .....	10	-	10	6	-	6	13	1	12
Iceland .....	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Ireland .....	1	-	1	5	-	5	4	1	3
Italy .....	8	-	8	14	1	13	10	1	9
Kazakhstan .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5
Kyrgyzstan .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Latvia .....	3	-	3	2	-	2	1	-	1
Lithuania .....	5	-	5	1	-	1	11	-	11
Macedonia .....	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	-	1
Moldova .....	1	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	3
Monaco .....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands .....	6	1	5	7	-	7	8	-	8
Norway .....	3	-	3	3	-	3	1	-	1
Poland .....	36	2	34	38	-	38	49	1	48
Portugal .....	6	-	6	2	1	1	11	1	10
Romania .....	55	2	53	37	-	37	67	1	66
Russia .....	25	2	23	30	1	29	36	1	35
Slovak Republic .....	1	-	1	4	-	4	10	-	10
Slovenia .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soviet Union <sup>3</sup> .....	6	-	6	4	-	4	3	-	3
Spain .....	7	1	6	6	-	6	13	2	11
Sweden .....	3	-	3	5	1	4	2	-	2
Switzerland .....	4	-	4	2	-	2	1	-	1
Tajikistan .....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine .....	4	-	4	14	-	14	23	1	22
United Kingdom .....	54	1	53	36	4	32	40	6	34
Uzbekistan .....	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Yugoslavia <sup>3</sup> .....	15	1	14	12	-	12	33	1	32
<b>Asia .....</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>764</b>
Afghanistan .....	4	-	4	2	1	1	8	1	7
Bahrain .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh .....	3	-	3	15	-	15	19	-	19
Burma .....	2	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-
Cambodia .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
China, People's Republic .....	32	4	28	35	3	32	66	1	65
Cyprus .....	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1
Hong Kong .....	3	-	3	8	-	8	8	-	8
India .....	53	-	53	41	1	40	78	-	78
Indonesia .....	4	-	4	4	-	4	10	-	10
Iran .....	6	-	6	11	-	11	32	1	31
Iraq .....	3	-	3	1	-	1	3	-	3
Israel .....	13	-	13	17	1	16	28	2	26
Japan .....	16	-	16	18	1	17	19	1	18
Jordan .....	19	2	17	15	-	15	32	2	30

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 70. ALIENS UNDER DOCKET CONTROL REQUIRED TO DEPART BY CRIMINAL STATUS  
AND REGION AND COUNTRY OF NATIONALITY  
FISCAL YEARS 1995-2000—Continued**

Region and country of nationality <sup>1</sup>	1995			1996			1997		
	Total	Criminal <sup>2</sup>	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal <sup>2</sup>	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal <sup>2</sup>	Non- criminal
Korea .....	35	-	35	25	2	23	42	3	39
Kuwait .....	1	-	1	2	1	1	1	1	-
Laos .....	12	1	11	4	-	4	6	3	3
Lebanon .....	9	1	8	16	1	15	20	2	18
Macau .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia .....	5	-	5	7	-	7	6	-	6
Maldives .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal .....	3	-	3	1	-	1	1	-	1
Pakistan .....	17	-	17	18	-	18	71	2	69
Philippines .....	173	4	169	185	1	184	180	4	176
Saudi Arabia .....	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	1
Singapore .....	2	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka .....	14	-	14	45	-	45	118	3	115
Syria .....	8	-	8	2	-	2	11	-	11
Taiwan .....	3	-	3	9	-	9	6	-	6
Thailand .....	13	-	13	16	-	16	12	-	12
Turkey .....	3	-	3	9	-	9	5	1	4
United Arab Emirates .....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vietnam .....	4	1	3	3	2	1	4	-	4
Yemen .....	1	-	1	1	-	1	3	-	3
<b>Africa .....</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>260</b>
Algeria .....	1	-	1	2	-	2	1	-	1
Angola .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Benin .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burkina Faso .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burundi .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cameroon .....	3	-	3	6	-	6	1	-	1
Cape Verde .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central African Republic .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Chad .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	14
Congo, Democratic Republic <sup>4</sup> .....	2	-	2	10	-	10	30	1	29
Congo, Republic <sup>4</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4
Cote d'Ivoire .....	1	-	1	3	-	3	6	-	6
Djibouti .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt .....	16	-	16	7	1	6	17	-	17
Eritrea .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5
Ethiopia .....	8	-	8	7	-	7	25	-	25
Gabon .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gambia, The .....	3	-	3	2	-	2	4	-	4
Ghana .....	3	-	3	5	-	5	10	2	8
Guinea .....	3	-	3	1	-	1	2	-	2
Kenya .....	2	-	2	5	-	5	4	-	4
Liberia .....	2	-	2	3	-	3	3	-	3
Libya .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar .....	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Malawi .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mali .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Mauritania .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritius .....	1	-	1	3	1	2	5	-	5
Morocco .....	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1
Namibia .....	-	-	-	2	-	2	2	-	2
Niger .....	9	-	9	7	-	7	23	3	20
Nigeria .....	13	3	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rwanda .....	-	-	-	1	-	1	7	-	7
Senegal .....	-	-	-	5	-	5	12	-	12
Sierra Leone .....	5	-	5	23	-	23	52	3	49
Somalia .....	5	-	5	10	1	9	16	1	15
South Africa .....	11	1	10	1	-	1	20	2	18
Sudan .....	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Tanzania .....	3	-	3	-	-	-	2	1	1
Togo .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tunisia .....	2	-	2	1	-	1	3	1	2
Uganda .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Zambia .....	-	-	-	3	-	3	1	-	1
Zimbabwe .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.



**TABLE 70. ALIENS UNDER DOCKET CONTROL REQUIRED TO DEPART BY CRIMINAL STATUS  
AND REGION AND COUNTRY OF NATIONALITY  
FISCAL YEARS 1995-2000—Continued**

Region and country of nationality <sup>1</sup>	1995			1996			1997		
	Total	Criminal <sup>2</sup>	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal <sup>2</sup>	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal <sup>2</sup>	Non- criminal
<b>Oceania</b> .....	<b>39</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>45</b>
American Samoa .....	1	-	1	4	-	4	5	-	5
Australia .....	11	-	11	2	-	2	-	-	-
Cook Islands .....	-	-	-	10	2	8	16	-	16
Fiji .....	13	-	13	9	-	9	11	1	10
French Polynesia .....	4	-	4	1	-	1	-	-	-
Kiribati .....	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	1	-
Micronesia, Federated States .....	-	-	-	4	-	4	6	-	6
New Zealand .....	6	2	4	-	-	-	1	-	1
Palau .....	2	-	2	5	-	5	6	-	6
Samoa <sup>5</sup> .....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soloman Islands .....	-	-	-	3	-	3	1	-	1
Tonga .....	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Vanuatu .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>North America</b> .....	<b>3,467</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>3,039</b>	<b>3,415</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>2,979</b>	<b>5,336</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>4,709</b>
Canada .....	56	10	46	64	3	61	81	8	73
Mexico .....	2,456	320	2,136	2,487	350	2,137	3,820	494	3,326
United States .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Caribbean</b> .....	<b>394</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>369</b>
Antigua-Barbuda .....	1	-	1	2	-	2	4	1	3
Aruba .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bahamas, The .....	2	1	1	2	1	1	4	1	3
Barbados .....	1	-	1	1	1	-	3	-	3
Bermuda .....	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
British Virgin Islands .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Cuba .....	32	20	12	21	12	9	25	15	10
Dominica .....	6	-	6	9	-	9	22	2	20
Dominican Republic .....	256	39	217	179	21	158	287	42	245
Grenada .....	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Guadeloupe .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Haiti .....	35	4	31	13	2	11	13	2	11
Jamaica .....	36	8	28	32	17	15	51	20	31
Montserrat .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1
Netherlands Antilles .....	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	-	1
St. Kitts-Nevis .....	3	1	2	4	-	4	6	-	6
St. Lucia .....	6	-	6	4	-	4	7	-	7
St. Vincent and the Grenadines .....	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	1
Trinidad and Tobago .....	14	1	13	25	2	23	30	6	24
Turks and Caicos Islands .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Central America</b> .....	<b>561</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>941</b>
Belize .....	17	1	16	7	-	7	6	1	5
Costa Rica .....	12	-	12	7	1	6	16	-	16
El Salvador .....	202	8	194	186	6	180	399	13	386
Guatemala .....	141	7	134	145	6	139	270	9	261
Honduras .....	92	3	89	153	9	144	187	7	180
Nicaragua .....	85	2	83	54	1	53	86	1	85
Panama .....	12	3	9	15	4	11	12	4	8
<b>South America</b> .....	<b>283</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>368</b>
Argentina .....	9	-	9	8	-	8	10	1	9
Bolivia .....	9	-	9	8	-	8	30	1	29
Brazil .....	31	2	29	27	-	27	72	2	70
Chile .....	14	1	13	9	2	7	15	2	13
Colombia .....	104	20	84	43	6	37	84	19	65
Ecuador .....	23	2	21	28	3	25	61	2	59
Guyana .....	9	2	7	7	1	6	9	7	2
Paraguay .....	2	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Peru .....	57	3	54	52	1	51	103	3	100
Suriname .....	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
Uruguay .....	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Venezuela .....	22	3	19	22	-	22	22	1	21
Stateless .....	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	1
Unknown or not reported .....	7	1	6	6	-	6	9	-	9

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 70. ALIENS UNDER DOCKET CONTROL REQUIRED TO DEPART BY CRIMINAL STATUS  
AND REGION AND COUNTRY OF NATIONALITY  
FISCAL YEARS 1995-2000—Continued**

Region and country of nationality <sup>1</sup>	1998			1999			2000		
	Total	Criminal <sup>2</sup>	Non-criminal	Total	Criminal <sup>2</sup>	Non-criminal	Total	Criminal <sup>2</sup>	Non-criminal
<b>All countries .....</b>	<b>9,467</b>	<b>1,187</b>	<b>8,280</b>	<b>8,218</b>	<b>1,153</b>	<b>7,065</b>	<b>7,049</b>	<b>1,305</b>	<b>5,744</b>
<b>Europe .....</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>304</b>
Albania .....	5	-	5	8	-	8	22	1	21
Armenia .....	10	1	9	13	2	11	8	3	5
Austria .....	2	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	1
Azerbaijan .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belarus .....	3	-	3	1	-	1	3	-	3
Belgium .....	-	-	-	4	1	3	1	-	1
Bosnia-Herzegovina .....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria .....	20	1	19	20	-	20	9	1	8
Croatia .....	5	1	4	2	-	2	2	-	2
Czech Republic .....	5	-	5	2	-	2	14	-	14
Czechoslovakia <sup>3</sup> .....	42	-	42	45	2	43	19	1	18
Denmark .....	1	-	1	2	1	1	1	1	-
Estonia .....	4	-	4	7	4	3	1	-	1
Finland .....	-	-	-	3	1	2	-	-	-
France .....	13	1	12	14	-	14	8	1	7
Georgia .....	6	-	6	2	-	2	11	1	10
Germany .....	24	1	23	24	5	19	15	2	13
Greece .....	6	-	6	3	-	3	7	5	2
Hungary .....	9	-	9	7	1	6	8	1	7
Iceland .....	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Ireland .....	3	-	3	5	2	3	3	1	2
Italy .....	4	3	1	14	1	13	4	-	4
Kazakhstan .....	1	-	1	7	1	6	9	-	9
Kyrgyzstan .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia .....	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	-
Lithuania .....	8	-	8	3	-	3	1	-	1
Macedonia .....	1	-	1	3	-	3	4	-	4
Moldova .....	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Monaco .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands .....	4	-	4	4	1	3	2	1	1
Norway .....	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland .....	45	3	42	41	3	38	34	3	31
Portugal .....	11	2	9	11	1	10	6	3	3
Romania .....	50	-	50	30	1	29	24	2	22
Russia .....	61	1	60	57	6	51	44	5	39
Slovak Republic .....	9	-	9	2	-	2	1	-	1
Slovenia .....	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Soviet Union <sup>3</sup> .....	7	-	7	5	1	4	3	-	3
Spain .....	4	-	4	3	-	3	3	2	1
Sweden .....	8	2	6	2	-	2	3	-	3
Switzerland .....	5	-	5	3	-	3	5	-	5
Tajikistan .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan .....	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine .....	20	-	20	19	-	19	16	-	16
United Kingdom .....	36	7	29	27	3	24	38	7	31
Uzbekistan .....	1	-	1	3	-	3	3	1	2
Yugoslavia <sup>3</sup> .....	13	1	12	8	1	7	13	1	12
<b>Asia .....</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>491</b>
Afghanistan .....	52	1	51	22	-	22	5	-	5
Bahrain .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Bangladesh .....	37	3	34	34	1	33	18	-	18
Burma .....	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Cambodia .....	4	1	3	2	-	2	2	1	1
China, People's Republic .....	58	7	51	55	3	52	44	2	42
Cyprus .....	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong .....	2	-	2	3	-	3	4	-	4
India .....	73	3	70	89	8	81	49	2	47
Indonesia .....	15	-	15	7	-	7	19	1	18
Iran .....	24	5	19	18	2	16	17	5	12
Iraq .....	2	-	2	6	1	5	1	1	-
Israel .....	28	1	27	17	4	13	31	2	29
Japan .....	13	1	12	5	1	4	14	-	14
Jordan .....	24	2	22	24	2	22	21	2	19

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 70. ALIENS UNDER DOCKET CONTROL REQUIRED TO DEPART BY CRIMINAL STATUS  
AND REGION AND COUNTRY OF NATIONALITY  
FISCAL YEARS 1995-2000—Continued**

Region and country of nationality <sup>1</sup>	1998			1999			2000		
	Total	Criminal <sup>2</sup>	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal <sup>2</sup>	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal <sup>2</sup>	Non- criminal
Korea .....	44	4	40	51	7	44	57	5	52
Kuwait .....	2	-	2	3	-	3	4	-	4
Laos .....	7	1	6	5	2	3	3	1	2
Lebanon .....	10	1	9	11	2	9	13	3	10
Macau .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia .....	17	2	15	14	3	11	14	-	14
Maldives .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Nepal .....	5	1	4	3	1	2	3	1	2
Pakistan .....	64	3	61	66	2	64	44	8	36
Philippines .....	152	8	144	108	8	100	79	8	71
Saudi Arabia .....	8	3	5	5	-	5	4	-	4
Singapore .....	7	-	7	1	-	1	-	-	-
Sri Lanka .....	139	3	136	65	-	65	38	2	36
Syria .....	6	-	6	9	-	9	8	2	6
Taiwan .....	4	1	3	10	-	10	13	-	13
Thailand .....	17	1	16	17	1	16	17	1	16
Turkey .....	16	1	15	16	1	15	9	1	8
United Arab Emirates .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Vietnam .....	1	1	-	3	2	1	6	4	2
Yemen .....	21	-	21	1	1	-	2	-	2
<b>Africa .....</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>89</b>
Algeria .....	6	-	6	7	-	7	1	-	1
Angola .....	4	-	4	3	-	3	4	-	4
Benin .....	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Burkina Faso .....	2	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-
Burundi .....	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Cameroon .....	5	1	4	2	-	2	3	1	2
Cape Verde .....	7	2	5	1	-	1	-	-	-
Central African Republic .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chad .....	19	-	19	5	-	5	-	-	-
Congo, Democratic Republic <sup>4</sup> .....	36	-	36	6	-	6	1	-	1
Congo, Republic <sup>4</sup> .....	4	-	4	5	-	5	-	-	-
Cote d'Ivoire .....	3	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-
Djibouti .....	4	-	4	1	-	1	1	-	1
Egypt .....	19	1	18	27	4	23	16	3	13
Eritrea .....	18	-	18	9	-	9	1	-	1
Ethiopia .....	38	2	36	24	1	23	4	-	4
Gabon .....	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Gambia, The .....	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	2
Ghana .....	11	2	9	13	4	9	12	-	12
Guinea .....	4	-	4	4	2	2	1	-	1
Kenya .....	18	-	18	8	1	7	2	-	2
Liberia .....	3	-	3	1	-	1	3	2	1
Libya .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Madagascar .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malawi .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Mali .....	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1
Mauritania .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Mauritius .....	7	1	6	2	-	2	1	1	-
Morocco .....	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Namibia .....	5	-	5	6	-	6	-	-	-
Niger .....	32	6	26	43	10	33	21	7	14
Nigeria .....	1	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	-
Rwanda .....	4	-	4	7	-	7	7	3	4
Senegal .....	1	-	1	7	-	7	-	-	-
Sierra Leone .....	78	-	78	27	-	27	-	-	-
Somalia .....	10	1	9	9	-	9	12	-	12
South Africa .....	32	-	32	13	-	13	2	-	2
Sudan .....	1	-	1	3	-	3	1	-	1
Tanzania .....	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Togo .....	6	-	6	3	1	2	1	-	1
Tunisia .....	2	-	2	4	-	4	3	2	1
Uganda .....	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Zambia .....	2	-	2	2	1	1	5	-	5
Zimbabwe .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 70. ALIENS UNDER DOCKET CONTROL REQUIRED TO DEPART BY CRIMINAL STATUS  
AND REGION AND COUNTRY OF NATIONALITY  
FISCAL YEARS 1995-2000—Continued**

Region and country of nationality <sup>1</sup>	1998			1999			2000		
	Total	Criminal <sup>2</sup>	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal <sup>2</sup>	Non- criminal	Total	Criminal <sup>2</sup>	Non- criminal
<b>Oceania .....</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>27</b>
American Samoa .....	15	-	15	12	-	12	9	1	8
Australia .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cook Islands .....	9	1	8	17	-	17	7	-	7
Fiji .....	4	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	1
French Polynesia .....	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Kiribati .....	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	2	-
Micronesia, Federated States .....	4	-	4	10	-	10	8	-	8
New Zealand .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau .....	-	-	-	6	1	5	2	1	1
Samoa <sup>5</sup> .....	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soloman Islands .....	4	-	4	-	-	-	2	-	2
Tonga .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>North America .....</b>	<b>7,257</b>	<b>1,045</b>	<b>6,212</b>	<b>6,325</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>5,354</b>	<b>5,684</b>	<b>1,130</b>	<b>4,554</b>
Canada .....	88	21	67	100	25	75	89	19	70
Mexico .....	5,243	853	4,390	4,797	726	4,071	4,176	887	3,289
United States .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Caribbean .....</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>416</b>
Antigua-Barbuda .....	3	2	1	3	-	3	3	1	2
Aruba .....	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Bahamas, The .....	6	-	6	7	1	6	2	1	1
Barbados .....	2	1	1	4	1	3	-	-	-
Bermuda .....	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
British Virgin Islands .....	4	-	4	1	-	1	-	-	-
Cuba .....	29	21	8	33	19	14	23	19	4
Dominica .....	8	1	7	6	1	5	2	-	2
Dominican Republic .....	372	32	340	345	66	279	406	57	349
Grenada .....	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guadeloupe .....	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Haiti .....	24	2	22	20	6	14	17	10	7
Jamaica .....	63	18	45	77	37	40	61	27	34
Montserrat .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands Antilles .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Kitts-Nevis .....	2	-	2	2	-	2	1	-	1
St. Lucia .....	3	-	3	4	1	3	1	-	1
St. Vincent and the Grenadines .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	2
Trinidad and Tobago .....	31	5	26	32	-	32	24	11	13
Turks and Caicos Islands .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Central America .....</b>	<b>1,369</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>1,280</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>779</b>
Belize .....	14	4	10	12	2	10	4	1	3
Costa Rica .....	23	2	21	21	-	21	19	2	17
El Salvador .....	570	38	532	412	47	365	342	43	299
Guatemala .....	431	20	411	307	19	288	323	22	301
Honduras .....	291	21	270	104	13	91	164	20	144
Nicaragua .....	31	3	28	27	3	24	13	5	8
Panama .....	9	1	8	10	3	7	11	4	7
<b>South America .....</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>277</b>
Argentina .....	23	1	22	20	5	15	8	3	5
Bolivia .....	24	-	24	12	3	9	10	-	10
Brazil .....	59	1	58	55	3	52	43	6	37
Chile .....	20	4	16	19	2	17	10	1	9
Colombia .....	118	17	101	93	26	67	68	19	49
Ecuador .....	86	4	82	94	11	83	44	3	41
Guyana .....	8	2	6	13	5	8	6	2	4
Paraguay .....	4	1	3	2	-	2	1	-	1
Peru .....	89	11	78	146	9	137	101	11	90
Suriname .....	1	-	1	2	-	2	3	-	3
Uruguay .....	2	-	2	6	-	6	4	-	4
Venezuela .....	35	5	30	40	2	38	34	10	24
Stateless .....	3	-	3	12	-	12	-	-	-
Unknown or not reported .....	2	1	1	1	-	1	2	-	2

<sup>1</sup> Country is defined as nationality for sovereign states and country of birth for dependencies. <sup>2</sup> Criminal status includes those cases in which INS has evidence of a conviction. <sup>3</sup> Data are for unknown republic; exclude independent republics. See Notice of Special Geographic Definitions. <sup>4</sup> In May 1997 Zaire was formally recognized as the Democratic Republic of the Congo; the Congo is referred to by its conventional name, the Republic of the Congo. <sup>5</sup> In August 1997 Western Samoa was formally recognized as Samoa (Independent State). NOTE: Aliens under docket control required to depart are a type of voluntary departure. - Represents zero.

**TABLE 71. SERVICE PARTICIPATION IN THE CONTROL OF MARIJUANA, NARCOTICS,  
AND DANGEROUS DRUG TRAFFIC  
FISCAL YEARS 1989-2000**

Year and seizure	Type of contraband					Total
	Marijuana (lbs.)	Heroin (ozs.)	Cocaine (ozs.)	Dangerous drug pills (units)	Other	
1989:						
Number of seizures .....	5,920	368	1,609	224	441	8,756
Amount seized .....	556,864.7	23,767.6	641,487.5	6,113,197	X	X
Estimated value of seizures (millions of dollars)	443	193	1,346	2	3	1,988
1990:						
Number of seizures .....	4,759	577	1,847	164	388	7,735
Amount seized .....	441,125.9	6,193.0	832,419.0	73,249	X	X
Estimated value of seizures (millions of dollars)	335	56	1,334	Z	14	1,739
1991:						
Number of seizures .....	4,983	403	1,624	133	289	7,432
Amount seized .....	388,104.3	3,717.3	877,419.5	160,431	X	X
Estimated value of seizures (millions of dollars)	331	32	1,225	Z	6	1,593
1992:						
Number of seizures .....	6,162	285	1,265	93	276	8,081
Amount seized .....	587,512.5	6,859.6	796,681.0	362,199	X	X
Estimated value of seizures (millions of dollars)	552	70	1,009	3	2	1,636
1993:						
Number of seizures .....	7,846	269	1,219	112	364	9,810
Amount seized .....	683,687.3	5,976.3	847,745.8	75,965	X	X
Estimated value of seizures (millions of dollars)	584	38	1,566	Z	16	2,204
1994:						
Number of seizures .....	7,149	281	977	116	412	8,935
Amount seized .....	676,409.3	5,792.0	792,470.5	104,658	X	X
Estimated value of seizures (millions of dollars)	573	23	1,523	Z	34	2,154
1995:						
Number of seizures .....	6,713	271	924	134	371	8,413
Amount seized .....	724,523.7	13,205.5	1,362,257.8	250,970	X	X
Estimated value of seizures (millions of dollars)	623	41	2,215	Z	37	2,915
1996:						
Number of seizures .....	6,844	230	768	173	286	8,301
Amount seized .....	752,822.2	8,629.6	574,556.0	331,165	X	X
Estimated value of seizures (millions of dollars)	621	96	834	1	23	1,575
1997:						
Number of seizures .....	7,715	178	649	142	338	9,022
Amount seized .....	873,193.4	3,182.5	421,113.8	1,982,769	X	X
Estimated value of seizures (millions of dollars)	720	15	637	1	31	1,405
1998:						
Number of seizures .....	8,524	256	1,228	136	402	10,546
Amount seized .....	1,121,452.0	3,120.4	559,036.4	335,439	X	X
Estimated value of seizures (millions of dollars)	903	16	940	1	29	1,889
1999:						
Number of seizures .....	10,049	271	1,130	303	440	12,193
Amount seized .....	1,429,358.0	3,794.2	785,549.7	553,734	X	X
Estimated value of seizures (millions of dollars)	1,146	22	1,321	2	37	2,527
2000:						
Number of seizures .....	9,914	225	1,020	470	514	12,143
Amount seized .....	1,597,395.0	5,487.1	567,341.3	1,426,547	X	X
Estimated value of seizures (millions of dollars)	1,289	32	946	5	41	2,314

NOTE: Starting in 1990, the reporting of opium seizures is combined with heroin, and hashish is combined with marijuana.

X Not applicable. Z Rounds to less than \$500,000.

**TABLE 72. PROSECUTIONS, FINES, AND IMPRISONMENT FOR IMMIGRATION  
AND NATIONALITY VIOLATIONS  
FISCAL YEARS 1994-2000**

Action taken	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Prosecutions:							
<b>Total disposed of .....</b>	<b>14,854</b>	<b>17,035</b>	<b>16,115</b>	<b>19,180</b>	<b>23,826</b>	<b>22,490</b>	<b>22,926</b>
Convictions .....	10,210	12,075	12,121	16,184	21,480	20,470	20,751
Acquittals .....	86	124	108	24	65	58	96
Dismissals <sup>1</sup> .....	4,558	4,836	3,886	2,972	2,281	1,962	2,079
Prosecutions for immigration violations:							
<b>Disposed of .....</b>	<b>13,068</b>	<b>15,337</b>	<b>14,223</b>	<b>17,807</b>	<b>22,857</b>	<b>21,586</b>	<b>22,071</b>
Convictions .....	9,180	11,110	11,014	15,219	20,768	19,751	20,007
Acquittals .....	74	94	107	22	60	52	81
Dismissals <sup>1</sup> .....	3,814	4,133	3,102	2,566	2,029	1,783	1,983
Prosecution for nationality violations:							
<b>Disposed of .....</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>211</b>
Convictions .....	160	113	133	164	129	173	181
Acquittals .....	10	5	-	1	-	-	1
Dismissals <sup>1</sup> .....	336	210	43	47	42	33	29
Prosecutions for other violations:							
<b>Disposed of .....</b>	<b>1,280</b>	<b>1,370</b>	<b>1,716</b>	<b>1,161</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>644</b>
Convictions .....	870	852	974	801	583	546	563
Acquittals .....	2	25	1	1	5	6	14
Dismissals <sup>1</sup> .....	408	493	741	359	210	146	67
Aggregate fines and imprisonment:							
<b>Fines (dollars) .....</b>	<b>101,503,303</b>	<b>955,054</b>	<b>1,131,709</b>	<b>760,209</b>	<b>776,622</b>	<b>1,276,104</b>	<b>4,795,872</b>
Immigration violations .....	316,163	609,480	959,214	310,893	437,547	692,477	3,677,297
Nationality violations .....	7,080	13,695	3,195	11,579	7,870	10,575	74,545
Other violations .....	101,180,060	331,879	169,300	437,737	331,205	573,052	1,044,030
<b>Imprisonment (years) .....</b>	<b>7,513</b>	<b>7,158</b>	<b>6,945</b>	<b>11,349</b>	<b>12,030</b>	<b>14,837</b>	<b>18,997</b>
Immigration violations .....	3,716	5,234	5,436	8,056	10,454	12,919	16,105
Nationality violations .....	36	52	64	77	116	179	101
Other violations .....	3,761	1,872	1,445	3,216	1,460	1,739	2,791

<sup>1</sup> Dismissed or otherwise closed.

NOTE: Data for fiscal years 1993-98 presented in the last edition of the *Yearbook* have been updated and corrected.

- Represents zero.

**TABLE 73. CONVICTIONS FOR IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY VIOLATIONS  
FISCAL YEARS 1994-2000**

Violations	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>All violations .....</b>	<b>10,210</b>	<b>12,075</b>	<b>12,121</b>	<b>16,184</b>	<b>21,480</b>	<b>20,470</b>	<b>20,751</b>
<b>Immigration violations .....</b>	<b>9,180</b>	<b>11,110</b>	<b>11,014</b>	<b>15,219</b>	<b>20,768</b>	<b>19,751</b>	<b>20,007</b>
Entry of aliens illegally .....	6,607	7,430	6,331	9,703	15,032	13,503	12,703
Reentries of deported aliens .....	803	1,475	2,331	2,859	3,149	3,621	4,759
Bringing in, transporting, harboring, and inducing illegal entry of aliens .....	731	758	1,295	1,182	1,103	1,403	1,700
Fraud and false statements to obtain or confer immigration benefits .....	58	97	127	123	110	92	95
Fraud, forgery, misuse of visas, entry permits, and other entry documents .....	32	56	54	31	58	62	105
Fraud, forgery, misuse of identification documents .....	918	1,200	802	1,248	1,241	1,023	574
Alien registration or alien address violations .....	12	34	4	10	2	5	2
Conspire to defraud the United States .....	8	8	22	14	25	16	19
Employing unauthorized aliens, peonage, false attestations for employment .....	11	52	48	48	48	24	49
Other immigration violations .....	-	-	-	1	-	2	1
<b>Nationality violations .....</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>181</b>
False representation as citizens of United States .....	130	77	101	107	83	99	93
False statements and procurement of citizenship or naturalization unlawfully	2	4	1	3	4	1	1
Fraud, forgery, misuse of citizen naturalization papers .....	3	4	13	17	10	30	2
Fraud, forgery, misuse of U.S. passports ..	25	28	18	37	32	42	85
Other nationality violations .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
<b>Other violations .....</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>563</b>
Racketeering, money, financial fraud conspiracies .....	467	443	662	342	276	239	198
Terrorism, threat to national security .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Money laundering and financial fraud .....	11	15	3	1	23	3	20
Weapons trafficking, unlawful possession	44	32	16	29	27	39	64
Drug trafficking .....	292	272	222	378	146	188	176
Obstructing justice .....	42	46	29	26	65	33	41
Alien prostitution .....	1	5	13	4	7	3	4
Other violations .....	13	39	29	21	39	40	60

- Represents zero.

NOTE: Counts have been revised for years 1993-99 due to discrepancies in the data pertaining to certain violation codes.

**TABLE 74. WRITS OF HABEAS CORPUS, JUDICIAL REVIEW OF ORDERS OF DEPORTATION, AND DECLARATORY JUDGEMENTS IN EXCLUSION AND DEPORTATION CASES  
FISCAL YEARS 1994-2000**

Action taken	1994	1995	1996	1997 <sup>1</sup>	1998 <sup>2</sup>	1999	2000 <sup>3</sup>
<i>Writs of habeas corpus:</i>							
<b>Total disposed of</b> .....	<b>343</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>1,281</b>
Favorable to U.S. government .....	301	353	353	466	452	664	961
Unfavorable to U.S. government .....	21	23	27	21	59	137	214
Withdrawn or otherwise closed .....	21	60	41	97	120	131	106
Total pending end of year .....	553	532	596	766	907	1,399	2,111
<i>Judicial review of orders of deportation (Section 106, INA):</i>							
<b>Total disposed of</b> .....	<b>685</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>1,201</b>	<b>1,297</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>1,648</b>
Favorable to U.S. government .....	575	668	659	933	934	808	1,273
Unfavorable to U.S. government .....	58	101	93	80	74	104	128
Withdrawn or otherwise closed .....	52	54	44	188	289	66	247
Total pending end of year .....	837	848	869	1,405	1,762	2,290	2,629
<i>Declaratory judgements:</i>							
<b>Total disposed of</b> .....	<b>145</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>211</b>
Favorable to U.S. government .....	129	115	114	104	142	194	174
Unfavorable to U.S. government .....	3	19	14	16	23	5	12
Withdrawn or otherwise closed .....	13	24	15	64	317	78	25
<b>Involving claims of U.S. nationality (8 U.S.C. 1503)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>24</b>
Favorable to U.S. government .....	3	4	5	7	39	11	19
Unfavorable to U.S. government .....	-	4	-	1	13	1	2
Withdrawn or otherwise closed .....	1	2	-	7	90	1	3
<b>Involving exclusion or deportation</b> .....	<b>141</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>187</b>
Favorable to U.S. government .....	126	111	109	97	103	183	155
Unfavorable to U.S. government .....	3	17	14	15	10	4	10
Withdrawn or otherwise closed .....	12	20	15	57	227	77	22

<sup>1</sup> Includes complete counts from the New York District office beginning in fiscal year 1997; in prior years, only actions taken at the Brooklyn Office were reported.

<sup>2</sup> Counts for fiscal year 1998 were revised and are higher than those shown in previous *Yearbooks* due to an audit at the New York District Office.

<sup>3</sup> Beginning in fiscal year 2000, data include the Dallas, TX and Phoenix, AZ districts.

- Represents zero.



**TABLE 75. PRIVATE IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY BILLS  
INTRODUCED AND LAWS ENACTED 77TH THROUGH  
107TH CONGRESS**

Congress	Bills introduced	Laws enacted
107th Congress .....	85	1
106th Congress .....	121	19
105th Congress .....	67	9
104th Congress .....	27	2
103rd Congress .....	50	4
102nd Congress .....	71	11
101st Congress .....	127	7
100th Congress .....	194	20
99th Congress .....	347	15
98th Congress .....	454	33
97th Congress .....	728	42
96th Congress .....	902	83
95th Congress .....	1,024	138
94th Congress .....	1,023	99
93rd Congress .....	1,085	63
92nd Congress .....	2,866	62
91st Congress .....	6,266	113
90th Congress .....	7,293	218
89th Congress .....	5,285	279
88th Congress .....	3,647	196
87th Congress .....	3,592	544
86th Congress .....	3,069	488
85th Congress .....	4,364	927
84th Congress .....	4,474	1,227
83rd Congress .....	4,797	753
82nd Congress .....	3,669	729
81st Congress .....	2,811	505
80th Congress .....	1,141	121
79th Congress .....	429	14
78th Congress .....	163	12
77th Congress .....	430	22