

Table 3. Economic Impacts of S.139 and SA.2028 (billion 1996 dollars and percent change relative to the reference case)

	Potential GDP		Actual GDP	
	S.139	SA.2028	S.139	SA.2028
Cumulative GDP Loss, 2004-2025 (billion 1996 dollars)				
Undiscounted	559	304	1,354	776
Discounted at 7 Percent per Year	165	86	507	290
Percent Change from Reference Case				
Undiscounted	-0.2%	-0.1%	-0.4%	-0.3%
Discounted at 7 Percent per Year	-0.1%	-0.1%	-0.3%	-0.2%
Economic Impact, 2025				
GDP Loss (billion 1996 dollars)	90	55	106	76
Percent Change from Reference Case	-0.5%	-0.3%	-0.6%	-0.4%

Source: Office of Integrated Analysis and Forecasting, National Energy Modeling System runs MLBASE.D050303A, MLBILL.D050503A, and SA2028.D051104A.