

2004

Journal Articles

Belsky L, Richardson H. Medical Researchers' Ancillary Clinical-Care Responsibilities. *BMJ* 2004 (In Press).

Danis M, Nowak M, Benavides E, Goold SD. Evaluation of a Strategy for Consumer Participation in Insurance Benefit Planning. *Benefits Quarterly* 2004. (In Press).

DuVal G, Gensler G, **Danis M.** Ethical Dilemmas Encountered by Clinical Researchers. *Journal of Clinical Ethics* 2004 (In Press).

Gbadegesin S, **Wendler D.** Protecting Communities in Biomedical Research from Exploitation. *Bioethics* 2004 (In Press).

Hurst S, Teagarden R, Garrett E, **Emanuel E.** Conserving Scarce Resources: Willingness of Health Insurance Enrollees to Choose the Less Expensive Option. *Journal of Law, Medicine and Ethics* 2004. (In Press)

Hurst S, Danis M. Indecent Coverage? Protecting the Goals of Health Insurance from the Impact of Co-Payments. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 2004 (In Press).

Hurst SA, Hull SC, DuVal G, Danis M. How Physicians Face Ethical Difficulties: a Qualitative Analysis. *Journal of Medical Ethics* 2004 (In Press).

Kass NK, **Hull SC,** Natowicz NR, Faden RR, Plantinga L, Gostin LO, Slutsman J. Medical Privacy and the Disclosure of Personal Medical Information: The Beliefs and Experiences of Those With Genetic and Other Clinical Conditions. *American Journal of Medical Genetics* 2004 (In Press).

Rajczi, A. Why are There No Expert Teachers of Virtue? *Educational Theory.* (In Press)

Rajczi, A. Making Risk-Benefit Assessments of Medical Research Protocols. *Journal of Law, Medicine, and Ethics.* (In Press)

Shalowitz D, Emanuel E. Commentary: Euthanasia and Physician-Assisted Suicide: Implications for Physicians. *Journal of Clinical Ethics* 2004; 15(3): (In Press)

Shalowitz D, Wolf M. Shared Decision-Making and the Lower Literate Patient. *Journal of Law, Medicine and Ethics* 2004 (In Press.)

Ulrich C, Grady C, Wendler D. Palliative Care: A Supportive Adjunct to Pediatric Phase I Clinical Trials for Anti-Cancer Agents. *Pediatrics* 2004 (In Press).

Ulrich C, Grady C. Guest Editorial: Financial Incentives and Response Rates in Nursing Research. *Nursing Research* 2004 (In Press).

Wendler D. Can We Ensure All Research Subjects Give Valid Consent? *Archives of Internal Medicine.* 2004 (In Press).

Whittle A, Shah S, Wilfond B, Gensler G, **Wendler D.** IRB Practices regarding assent in pediatric research. *Pediatrics* 2004 (In Press).

Belsky L, Lie R, Emanuel E, Mattoo A, **Sreenivasan G.** The General Agreement on Trade in Services: Implications for Health Policy Makers. *Health Affairs* 2004;23(1):137-145.

Coffey MJ, **Wilfond B,** Ross LF. Ethical Assessment of Clinical Asthma Trials Including Children Subjects. *Pediatrics* 2004;113(1):87-94.

Danis M, Biddle AK, Goold SD. Enrollees Choose Priorities for Medicare. *The Gerontologist* 2004;44(1):58-67.

DuVal G, Clarridge B, Gensler G, **Danis M**. A National Survey of U.S. Internists' Experiences with Ethical Dilemmas and Ethics Consultation. *Journal of General Internal Medicine* 2004;19(3):251-258.

Emanuel EJ, Fairclough DL, Wolfe P, Emanuel L. Talking with Terminally Ill Patients and Their Caregivers about Death, Dying and Bereavement: Is it Stressful? Is it Helpful? *Archives of Internal Medicine* 2004; 164:1999-2004.

Emanuel E, Wood A, Fleischman A, Bowen, A, Getz KA, **Grady C**, Levine C, Hammerschmidt DE, Faden R, Eckenwiler L, Tucker C, Sugarman J. Oversight of Human Participants Research: Identifying Problems to Evaluate Reform Proposals. *Annals of Internal Medicine* 2004; 141:282-291.

Emanuel E, Grady C, Wendler D, Participants in the 2001 Conference on Ethical Aspects of Research in Developing Countries. Moving Beyond Reasonable Availability to Fair Benefits for Research in Developing Countries. *Hastings Center Report* 2004;34(3):17-27

Emanuel E. Ending Concerns About Undue Inducement. *Journal of Law, Medicine & Ethics* 2004; 32(1):100-105

Emanuel E, Wendler D, Killen J, **Grady C**. What makes clinical research in developing countries ethical? The Benchmarks of ethical research. *Journal of Infectious Diseases* 2004;189:930-937.

Flory J, Emanuel E. Interventions to Improve Research Participants' Understanding of Informed Consent: A Systematic Review. *JAMA* 2004;292(13):1593-1601.

Flory JH, Kitcher P. Global Health and the Scientific Research Agenda. *Philosophy & Public Affairs* 2004;32(1):36-65.

Flory J, Young-Xu Y, Gurol I, Levinsky N, Ash A, **Emanuel E**. Trends: Place of Death Since 1980. *Health Affairs* 2004;23(3):194-200.

Freund C, Clayton E, **Wilfond B**. Natural Settings Trials-Improving the Introduction of Clinical Genetic Tests. *The Journal of Law, Medicine & Ethics* 2004;32(1):106-110.

Goold SD, Biddle AK, **Danis M**. Will insured citizens give up benefit coverage to include the uninsured? *J General Internal Medicine* 2004;19:868-874.

Grady, C. Ethics of Vaccine Research. *Nature Immunology* 2004;5(5):465-468.

Hull SC, Glanz K, Steffen A, **Wilfond B**. Recruitment Approaches for Family Studies: Attitudes of Index Patients and Their Relatives. *IRB* 2004;26(4):12-18.

Hull SC, Gooding H, Klein AP, Warshauer-Baker E, Metosky S, **Wilfond BS**. Genetics Research Involving Human Biological Materials: A Need to Tailor Consent Forms. *IRB* 2004; 26(3):1-7.

Hurst, S. When Patients Refuse Assessment of Decision-Making Capacity: How Should Clinicians Respond? *Archives of Internal Medicine* 2004; 164:1757-1760.

Levine C, Faden R, **Grady C**, Hammerschmidt D, Eckenwiler L, Sugarman J of the Consortium to Examine Clinical Research Ethics. The Limitations of "Vulnerability" as a Protection for Human Research Participants. *American Journal of Bioethics* 2004; 4(3):44-49.

Levine C, Faden R, **Grady C**, Hammerschmidt D, Eckenwiler L, Sugarman J. Special Scrutiny: A more targeted form of Protocol Review to Protect Research Participants. *Annals of Internal Medicine* 2004; 140:220-223.

Lie R, Emanuel E, Grady C, Wendler D. The Standard of care debate: The Declaration of Helsinki versus the international consensus opinion. *Journal of Medical Ethics* 2004;30:190-193.

Lie R. Research Ethics and Evidence Based Medicine. *Journal of Medical Ethics* 2004;30:122-125.

Miller FG. Research Ethics and Misguided Moral Intuition. <i>Journal of Law, Medicine & Ethics</i> 2004; 32(1):111-116.
Miller FG, Emanuel EJ, Rosenstein DL, Straus SE. Ethical Issues Concerning Research in Complementary and Alternative Medicine. <i>JAMA</i> 2004;291(5):599-604.
Miller FG, Silverman HJ. The Ethical Relevance of the Standard of Care in the Design of Critical Care Trials. <i>American Journal of Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine</i> 2004;169:562-564.
Miller FG. Sham Surgery: An Ethical Analysis. <i>Science and Engineering Ethics</i> 2004;10:157-166. [appeared in <i>American Journal of Bioethics</i> 2003;3(4):41-48.]
Miller FG, Wendler D. Assessing the Ethics of Ethics Research: A Case Study. <i>IRB</i> 2004;26(2):9-12.
Peerzada JM, Richardsno DK, Burns JP. Delivery Room Decision-Making at the Threshold of Viability. <i>Journal of Pediatrics</i> 2004; 45(4):492-498.
Richardson H, Belsky L. The Ancillary-Care Responsibilities of Medical Researchers: An Ethical Framework for Thinking about the Clinical Care that Researchers Owe Their Subjects. <i>Hastings Center Report</i> 2004; 34(1):25-33.
Schneider EC, Epstein AM, Malin JL, Kahn KL, Emanuel EJ. Developing a System to Assess the Quality of Cancer Care: ASCO's National Initiative on Cancer Care Quality. <i>Journal of Clinical Oncology</i> 2004;22(15):2985-2991.
Shah S, Whittle A, Wilfond B, Gensler G, Wendler D. How Do IRBs Apply the Federal Risk and Benefit Standards for Pediatric Research? <i>JAMA</i> 2004;291(4):476-482.
Silverman HJ, Miller FG. Control group selection in critical care randomized controlled trials evaluating interventional strategies: an ethical assessment. <i>Critical Care Medicine</i> 2004;32(3):852-857.
Taylor HA, Wilfond BS. Ethical Issues in Newborn Screening Research: Lessons From The Wisconsin Cystic Fibrosis Trial. <i>Journal of Pediatrics</i> 2004; 145:292-296.
Wendler D, Emanuel E, Lie R. The standard of care debate: Can researchers be ethical and helpful in developing countries? <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> 2004;94(6):923-928.
Wendler D, Forster H. Why We Need Legal Standards for Pediatric Research. <i>Journal of Pediatrics</i> 2004;144:150-153.
Wendler D, Emanuel E. Assessing the ethical and practical wisdom of surrogate living organ donation. <i>JAMA</i> 2004;291(6):732-735.
Wendler D, Miller FG. Deception in the pursuit of science. <i>Archives of Internal Medicine</i> 2004; 164:597-600.
Wendler D. Risk Standards for Pediatric Research: Rethinking the <i>Grimes Case</i> . <i>Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal</i> 2004;14:189-200.
Books
Book Chapters
Danis M. Evidence-Based Medicine and Managed Care in <u>Ethical Issues of Evidence Based Medicine</u> , ter Meulen R, Biller-Andorno N, Lenk C, Lie R, editors.(Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers. 2004) (In Press)

<p>Danis M and Hanson L. Cross Cutting Issues: Ethics Section in <u>New Frontiers in Geriatric Research: An Agenda for Surgical and Related Medical Specialities</u>, Solomon D, Burton J, Reitt B, and Eisner J, editors. (In Press)</p>
<p>Flory JH, Emanuel EJ. History of End of Life Care in <u>New Dimensions in Bioethics</u>, vol. 2, Arthur Galston and Christiana Peppard, editors. (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press 2004 (In Press).)</p>
<p>Brock, D. Chapter 7: The Democracy Problem in Mental Health Care Priority Setting, pp 119-137 in <u>Rationing Sanity: Ethical Issues in Managed Mental Health Care</u>, James Nelson, Editor. (Washington DC: Georgetown University Press. 2004)</p>
<p>Emanuel EJ, Emanuel LL. Palliative and End-of-Live Care in <u>Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine</u>, Dennis L. Kasper, Eugene Braunwald, Anthony S. Fauci, Stephen L. Hauser, Dan L. Longo, J. Larry Jameson editors. (New York: McGraw-Hill. 2004)</p>
<p>Emanuel, EJ. Chapter 2: Bioethics in the Practice of Medicine, pp5-9 in <u>Cecil Textbook of Medicine</u> 22nd Edition, Lee Goldman and Dennis Ausiello, Eds. (Philadelphia: Saunders. 2004)</p>
<p>Grady, C. Ethical Issues in Critical Care. Chapter 7 in <u>Critical Care Nursing: A Holistic Approach</u>, 8th edition, P. Morton, D. Fontaine, C Hudek, B Gallo, editors. (Philadelphia: Lippincott, Wilbar & Wilkins. 2004)</p>
<p>Other</p>
<p>Belsky L, Emanuel EJ. Conflicts of Interest and Preserving the Objectivity of Scientific Research, a review of <u>Science in the Private Interest: Has the Lure of Profits Corrupted Biomedical Research?</u> by Sheldon Krinsky in <i>Health Affairs</i> 2004;23:268-270.</p>
<p>Emanuel, EJ. Review of <u>The Rights of Patients: The Authoritative ACLU Guide to the Rights of Patients (An American Civil Liberties Union Handbook.)</u> Third edition by George J. Annas in <i>New England Journal of Medicine</i> 2004; 351(7):724-726.</p>
<p>Ravitsky, V. In Brief: Posthumous Reproduction Guidelines in Israel. <i>Hastings Center Report</i> 2004;34(2):7.</p>
<p>Wendler D, Emanuel E. Letters: Ethics of Surrogate Consent for Living Organ Donation. <i>JAMA</i> 2004;292(14):1684-1685.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">2003</p>
<p>Journal Articles</p>
<p>Agrawal M, Emanuel E. Ethics of Phase 1 Oncology Studies: Reexamining the Arguments and Data. <i>JAMA</i> 2003;290(8):1075-1082.</p>
<p>Agrawal, M. Voluntariness in Clinical Research at the End of Life. <i>Journal of Pain and Symptom Management</i> 2003;25(4):S25-S32.</p>
<p>Brock, D. Separate Spheres and Indirect Benefits. <i>Cost-Effectiveness and Resource Allocation</i> 2003; 1(1):1-22.</p>
<p>Brock, D. Precommitment in Bioethics: Some Theoretical Issues. <i>Texas Law Review</i> 2003;81(7):1805-1821.</p>
<p>Brody H, Miller FG. The clinician-investigator: unavoidable but manageable tension. <i>Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal</i>, 2003;13(4):329-346.</p>

Chen DT, Miller FG, Rosenstien DL. Ethical Aspects of Research into the Etiology of Autism. *Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities Research Reviews*, 2003;9:48-53.

Chen D, Miller F, Rosenstien D. Clinical Research and the Physician-Patient Relationship. *Annals of Internal Medicine* 2003;138(8):669-673.

Churchill LR, Nelson DK, Henderson GE, King NMP, Davis AM, Leahey E, **Wilfond BS.** Assessing Benefits in Clinical Research: Why Diversity in Benefit Assessment Can Be Risky. *IRB* 2003; 25(3):1-3.

Clarke EB, Curtis JR, Luce JM, Levy M, **Danis M**, Nelson J, Solomon M. Quality Indicators for End-of-Life Care in the Intensive Care Unit. *Critical Care Medicine* 2003;31(9):2255-2262.

Emanuel EJ, Schnipper LE, Kamin DY, Levinson J, Lichter AS. The Costs of Conducting Clinical Research. *Journal of Clinical Oncology* 2003;21(22):4145-4150.

Emanuel E, Yinong Y-X, Levinsky NG, Gazelle G, Saynina O, Ash AS. Chemotherapy Use Among Medicare Beneficiaries at the End of Life. *Annals of Internal Medicine* 2003;138(8):639-643.

Emanuel E. The Lessons of SARS. *Annals of Internal Medicine* 2003; 139(7):589-591.

Gollust S, Wilfond BS, Hull SC. Direct to Consumer Sales of Genetic Services Over the Internet. *Genetics in Medicine* 2003;5:332-337.

Hornig S, Miller F. Ethical framework for the use of sham procedures in clinical trials. *Critical Care Medicine* 2003; 31(3)[Suppl.]:S126-S130.

Hornig S, Grady C. Misunderstanding in Clinical Research Subjects: Distinguishing the Therapeutic Misconception from the Therapeutic Misestimation. *IRB: Ethics and Human Research* 2003;25(1):11-16.

Hurst S, Mauron A. Euthanasia and Assisted Suicide in Switzerland: Allowing a Role for Non Physicians. *BMJ* 2003;326:271-273

Kass NE, Natowicz MR, **Hull SC**, Faden RR, Plantinga L, Gostin LO, Slutsman J. The Use of Medical Records in Research: What Do Patients Want? *Journal of Law, Medicine & Ethics* 2003;31:429-433.

Koogler T, **Wilfond B**, Ross LF. Lethal Language, Lethal Decisions. *The Hastings Center Report* 2003; 33(2):37-41.

Lavery JV, Upshur REG, Sharp RR, Hofman KJ. Ethical Issues in International Environmental Health Research. *International Journal of Hygiene and Environmental Health* 2003;201:1-11.

Lie RK. The Absolute Ethical Requirement of Individual Informed Consent: A Commentary on Barrett and Parker. *Monash Bioethics Review* 2003;22(3):18-22.

Masur H, **Emanuel E**, Lane HC. Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome. *JAMA* 2003;289(21):1-3.

Miller FG, Wendler D, Wilfond B. When Do the Federal Regulations Allow Placebo-Controlled Trials in Children? *Journal of Pediatrics* 2003; 142:102-107.

Miller FG. Ethical issues in research with healthy volunteers: risk-benefit assessment. *Clinical Pharmacology and Therapeutics*. 2003;74:513-5.

Miller FG. Sham surgery: an ethical analysis. *American Journal of Bioethics* 2003;3(4):41-8

Miller FG, Brody H. A critique of clinical equipoise: Therapeutic misconception in the ethics of clinical trials. *Hastings Center Report*. 2003;33(3):19-28.

Miller FG, Rosenstein DL. The Therapeutic Orientation to Clinical Trials. *New England Journal of Medicine* 2003; 348(14):1383-1386.

Miller FG, Brody H. Therapeutic Misconception in the Ethics of Clinical Trials: A Critique of Clinical Equipoise. *Hastings Center Report* 2003; 33(3):19-28.

Miller, FG. Clinical Research with Healthy Volunteers. *Journal of Investigative Medicine* 2003; 51(Suppl 1.):S2-S5.

Pace C, Grady C, Emanuel E. What we don't know about informed consent. *SciDevNet* 2003: August 28, <http://www.scidev.net/dossiers/ethics/>.

Pace C, Miller FG, Danis M. Enrolling the Uninsured in Clinical Trials: An Ethical Perspective. *Critical Care Medicine* 2003;31(3)[Suppl] :S121-S125.

Plantinga L, Natowicz NR, Kass NE, **Hull SC**, Gostin LO, Faden RR. Disclosure, Confidentiality, and Families: Experiences and Attitudes of Those with Genetic Versus Non-Genetic Medical Conditions. *American Journal of Medical Genetics* 2003;119C:51-59.

Rosenstein DL, **Miller FG**. Ethical considerations in psychopharmacological research involving decisionally impaired subjects. *Psychopharmacology*. 2003;171:92-7.

Sugarman J, Eckenwiler L, **Emanuel E**. Research Oversight through New Lenses: The Consortium to Examine Clinical Research Ethics. *IRB* 2003; 25(1):9-10.

Ulrich C. Soeken K, Miller N. Ethical Conflict Associated with Managed Care: Views of Nurse Practitioners. *Nursing Research* 2003; 52(3):168-175.

Ulrich C, Grady, C. Research Mentors: An Understated Value? *Nursing Research* 2003; 52(3):139.

Ulrich C, Soeken K, Miller N. Predictors of Nurse Practitioners' Autonomy: Effects of Organizational, Ethical, and Market Characteristics. *Journal of the American Academy of Nurse Practitioners* 2003;15(7):319-327.

Wendler D, Shah S, Whittle A, Wilfond B. Non-beneficial research with individuals who cannot consent: is it ethically better to enroll health or affected individuals? *IRB* 2003;25(4):1-4.

Wendler D, Shah S. Should Children Decide Whether They Are Enrolled in Non-Beneficial Research? *American Journal of Bioethics* 2003;3:1-7.

Books

Emanuel EJ, Crouch RA, Arras JD, Moreno JD, **Grady C**, eds. Ethical and Regulatory Aspects of Clinical Research: Readings and Commentary (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press. 2003).

Pearson SD, Sabin JE, **Emanuel EJ**. "No Margin, No Mission" Health Care Organizations and the Quest for Ethical Excellence in Competitive Markets. (Oxford: Oxford University Press. 2003).

Book Chapters

Aulisio M, **Brock D**, Winslade W. Chapter: Whose Virtue? Which Character?, in Doing Ethics Consultation: No Time for Ivory Towers, Ethics Consultation in Health Care. (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press. 2003.)

Brock, D. Chapter: Separate Spheres and Indirect Benefits in <u><i>Making Choices in Health: WHO Guide to Cost-Effectiveness Analysis</i></u> (Geneva: World Health Organization 2003) (In Press)
Brock, D. Chapter: Surrogate Decision Making, in <u><i>Encyclopedia of Bioethics, 2nd Ed.</i></u> (New York: MacMillan, 2003) (In Press).
Brock, D. Chapter: Preventing Genetically Transmitted Disabilities While Respecting Persons With Disabilities in <u><i>Quality-of-Life and Human Difference</i></u> , D Wasserman, R Wachloroit and J Bickenbach, eds. (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2003) (In Press)
Brock D. The Misplaced Role of Urgency in Allocation of Persistently Scarce Life-Saving Organs, in <u><i>Ethics in Organ Transplantation</i></u> , A Daar, T Gutmann, W Lard, eds. (Lengerich Germany: Pabst Science Publishers, 2003) (In Press)
Brock, D. Chapter: Ethical Issues in the Use of Cost Effectiveness Analysis for the Prioritization of Health Care Resources, in <u><i>Bioethics: A Philosophical Overview</i></u> ; Khusfh G, Englehardt T, Eds. (Dordrecht: Kluwer Publishers. 2003.) (In Press)
Brock, D. Chapter: Ethical Issues in the Use of Cost Effectiveness Analysis for the Prioritization of Health Care Resources in <u><i>Ethical Foundations of Health Equity</i></u> ; Anand S, Sen A, Eds. (Oxford: Oxford University Press. 2003.) (In Press)
Brock, D. Chapter: Ethics and Age-Dependent Rationing in Medicine: A Consequentialist View (German translation) in <u><i>Ethics and Age Dependent Rationing in Medicine</i></u> ; Lauterbach K, Ed. (Stuttgart: Schattauer, 2003).
Brock, D. Chapter 3.2: Fairness and Health; Separability of Health and Well-Being; and Chapter 12.4: Empirical Ethics, Moral Philosophy, and the Democracy Problem in <u><i>Summary Measures of Population Health</i></u> ; Murray C, Salomon J, Mathers C. Lopez A, Lozano J, Eds. (Geneva: World Health Organization. 2003.)
Brock, D. Chapter: Genetic Engineering in <u><i>Companion to Applied Ethics</i></u> ; Frey R, Wellman C, Eds. (London: Blackwells Publishers. 2003).
Brock, D. Chapter: Separate Spheres and Indirect benefits in <u><i>Health Equity: Fairness and Goodness</i></u> ; Wikler D, Murray C, Eds. (Geneva: World Health Organization. 2003). (In Press)
Brock, D. Chapter: The Democracy Problem in Mental Health Care Priority Setting in <u><i>Managed Care in Mental Health</i></u> ; Boyle P, Ed. (Washington DC: Georgetown University Press. 2003.) (In Press)
Danis M, Lavizzo-Lourey R. Chapter: Respecting Diversity in Geriatric Palliative Care in <u><i>Geriatric Palliative Care</i></u> , D Meier and S Morrison, Eds. (New York: Oxford University Press 2003) (In Press)
Emanuel EJ, Joffe S. Chapter: <u><i>Ethical Aspects of Caring for Patients with Cancer</i></u> in <u><i>Cancer Medicine, 6th Edition</i></u> (London: B.C. Decker, Inc. 2003).
Gollust S, Wilfond B. Chapter: <u><i>Population Carrier Screening: Psychological Impact</i></u> in <u><i>Encyclopedia of the Human Genome</i></u> , pp 618-621. (New York: Nature Publishing Group. 2003.)
Other
Astor A, Danis M, Sreenivasan G. To the Editor: Providing Free Care to the Uninsured: How Much Should Physicians Give? <u><i>Annals of Internal Medicine</i></u> 2003; 139(9):E-795-796.
Emanuel, EJ. Book Review: <u><i>The Case Against Assisted Suicide: For the Right to End-of-Life Care</i></u> . Kathleen Foley and Herbert Hendin, eds. In <u><i>JAMA</i></u> 2003; 289(2):233-234.

Emanuel, EJ. SARS 1 Year Later: What we have learned. Commentary: *Chicago Tribune*, 2003; November 18, pp23.

Emanuel EJ, Fuchs VR. The Universal Cure. OpEd: *The New York Times*, 2003;November 18, ppA25.

2002**Journal Articles**

Agrawal M, Danis M. End-of-Life Care for Terminally Ill Participants in Clinical Research. *Journal of Palliative Medicine* 2002;5(5):729-737.

Agrawal M, Emanuel E. Attending to Psychologic Symptoms and Palliative Care. *Journal of Clinical Oncology* 2002; 20(3):624-626.

Agrawal, M, Emanuel E. Commentary: Death and dignity: dogma disputed. *The Lancet* 2002;360:1997-1998.

Brock, D. Human Cloning and Our Sense of Self. *Science* 2002; 296:314-316.

Charney DS, **Miller FG**, et al. National Depressive and Manic-Depressive Association consensus statement on the use of placebo in clinical trials of mood disorders. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 2002; 59:262-270.

Chen D, Miller F, Rosenstein D. Enrolling Decisionally-Impaired Adults in Clinical Research. *Medical Care* 2002; 40(suppl):V20-V29.

Danis M, Biddle AK, Dorr Goold S. Insurance Benefit Preferences of the Low-Income Uninsured. *Journal of General Internal Medicine* 2002;17(2):125-133.

Danis M, Sepinwall A. Regulation of the Global Marketplace for the Sake of Health. *Journal of Law, Medicine & Ethics* 2002; 30:1-10.

Davis AM, **Hull SC, Grady G, Wilfond BS, Henderson GE.** The Invisible Hand in Clinical Research: The Study Coordinator's Critical Role in Human Subjects Protection. *Journal of Law Medicine and Ethics* 2002; 30(3):411-419.

Dickert N, Emanuel E, Grady C. Paying Research Subjects: Analysis of Current Policies. *Annals of Internal Medicine* 2002; 136(5):368-393.

Emanuel, EJ. Institutional Review Board Reform. *New England Journal of Medicine* 2002;347(16):1285-1286.

Emanuel EJ, Grady C, Lie R, Wendler D, Participants in the 2001 Conference of Ethical Aspects of Research in Developing Countries. Fair Benefits for Research in Developing Countries. *Science*; 298:2133-2134.

Emanuel EJ, Ash A, Yu W, Gazelle G, Levinsky NG, Saynina O, McClellan M, Moskowitz M. Managed Care, Hospice Use, Site of Death, and Medical Expenditures in the Last Year of Life. *Archives of Internal Medicine* 2002; 162:1722-1728.

Emanuel, EJ. Euthanasia and Physician-Assisted Suicide: A Review of the Empirical Data from the United States. *Archives of Internal Medicine* 2002;162(2):142-152.

Emanuel, E. Health Care Reform: Still Possible. *The Hastings Center Report* 2002; 32(2):32-34.

Emanuel, E. Introduction to Occupational Medical Ethics. *Occupational Medicine* 2002; 17(4):166-171.

Emanuel EJ, Titlow K. Evaluating Community-Based Health Initiatives: Identifying the Characteristics of Successful Initiatives and Evaluations. *Journal of Health, Politics, Policy and Law* 2002;1:105-108.

Forster H, Schwartz J, DeRenzo. Reducing Legal Risk by Practicing Patient-Centered Medicine. *Archives of Internal Medicine* 2002; 162:1217-1219.

Fruend CL, Wilfond BS. Emerging Ethical Issues in Pharmacogenomics: From Research to Clinical Practice. *American Journal of Pharmacogenomics* 2002; 2:273-281.

Gollust SE, Hull SC, Wilfond BS. Limitations of Direct-to-Consumer Advertising for Clinical Genetic Testing. *JAMA* 2002; 288:1762-1767.

Gooding H, Wilfond B , Boehm K, Biesecker B. Unintended Messages: The Ethics of Teaching Genetic Dilemmas. <i>The Hastings Center Report</i> 2002; 32(2):37-39.
Grady, C . Thinking Further about Value: Commentary on "A Taxonomy of Value in Clinical Research. <i>IRB: Ethics and Human Research</i> 2002;24(6):7-8.
Hornig S, Emanuel E, Wilfond B, Rackoff J , Martz K, Grady C . Descriptions of Benefits and Risks in Consent Forms For Phase I Oncology Trials. <i>New England Journal of Medicine</i> 2002; 347(26):2134-2140.
Hornig S, Miller F . Is Placebo Surgery Unethical? <i>New England Journal of Medicine</i> 2002; 347:137-139.
Killen J, Grady C , Folkers G, Fauci A. Ethics of Clinical Research in the Developing World. <i>Nature</i> 2002; 2:210-215.
Robertson DW, Bedell R, Lavery JV , Upshur R. What Kind of Evidence Do We Need to Justify Humanitarian Medical Aid? <i>Lancet</i> 2002;360:330-333.
Miller F , Rosenstein D. Reporting of Ethical Issues in Publications of Medical Research. <i>The Lancet</i> 2002; 360:1326-1328.
Miller FG , Brody H. What Makes Placebo-Controlled Trials Unethical? <i>The American Journal of Bioethics</i> 2002; 2(2):3-9.
Miller FG , Shorr AF. Ethical Assessment of Industry-Sponsored Clinical Trials: A Case Analysis. <i>Chest</i> 2002; 121:1337-1342.
Miller FG , Shorr AF. Unnecessary Use of Placebo Trials: The Case of Asthma Clinical Trials. <i>Archives of Internal Medicine</i> 2002; 162-1673-1677.
Miller FG . Editorial: Ethical significance of ethics-related empirical research. <i>Journal of the National Cancer Institute</i> , 2002; 94(24):1821-1822.
Parascandola M, Hawkins J, Danis M . Patient Autonomy and the Challenge of Clinical Uncertainty. <i>Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal</i> 2002; 12(3):245-264.
Rajczi, Alex . The Moral Theory Behind Moral Dilemmas. <i>American Philosophical Quarterly</i> 2002; 39(4):373-383.
Slutsman J, Emanuel LL, Fairclough D, Bottorff D, Emanuel EJ . Managing End-of-Life Care: Comparing the Experiences of Terminally Ill Patients in Managed Care and Fee for Service. <i>Journal of the American Geriatric Society</i> 2002;50(12):2077-2083.
Sreenivasan, G . International Justice and Health: A Proposal. <i>Ethics & International Affairs</i> 2002; 16(2):81-90.
Sreenivasan, G . Errors about Errors: Virtue Theory and Trait Attribution. <i>Mind</i> 2002; 111:47-68.
Sugarman J, Eckenwiler L, Emanuel E . Research Oversight through New Lenses: The Consortium to Examine Clinical Research Ethics. <i>IRB</i> 2003;25(1):9-10.
Ulrich C , Wallen G, Grady C . Commentary: Nurse Staffing Levels and Quality of Care in Hospitals. Letter to the Editor. <i>New England Journal of Medicine</i> 2002; 347(14):1118-1119.
Weiss SC , Kimball AB, Liewehr DJ, Blauvelt A, Turner ML, Emanuel EJ . Quantifying the Harmful Effects of Psoriasis on Health-Related Quality of Life. <i>Journal of the Academy of Dermatology</i> 2002; 47(4):512-518.
Wendler D, Emanuel E . The Debate Over Research On Stored Biological Samples: What Do Sources Think? <i>Archives of Internal Medicine</i> 2002; 162:1457-1462.
Wendler D , Martinez R, Fairclough D, Sunderland T, Emanuel E . Views of Potential Subjects Toward Proposed Regulations for Clinical Research With Adults Unable to Consent. <i>American Journal of Psychiatry</i> 2002; 159(4):585-591.

Wendler D, Prasad K, Wilfond B. Does the Current Consent Process Minimize the Risks of Genetics Research? <i>American Journal of Medical Genetics</i> 2002; 113:258-262.
Wendler D, Rackoff J, Emanuel E, Grady C. The Ethics of Paying for Children's Participation in Research. <i>Journal of Pediatrics</i> 2002;141:166-171.
Wendler D, Rackoff J. Consent for Continuing Research Participation: What Is It and When Should It Be Obtained? <i>IRB: Ethics and Human Research</i> 2002; 24(3):1-6.
Wendler, D. What Research With Stored Samples Teaches Us About Research With Human Subjects. <i>Bioethics</i> 2002; 16(1):33-54.
Wilfond B, Rothenberg LS. Ethical issues in cystic fibrosis newborn screening: from data to public policy. <i>Current Opinion in Pulmonary Medicine</i> 2002; 8:529-534.
Wilfond B, Geller G, Lerman C, Audrain-McGovern J, Shields AE. Ethical Issues in Conducting Behavioral Genetics Research: The Case of Smoking Prevention Trials Among Adolescents. <i>Journal of Health Care Law & Policy</i> 2002;6(1):73-88.
Books
Buchanan A, Brock D , Daniels N, Wikler D. <i>Genetica y Justicia</i> (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2002)
Danis M , Clancy C, Churchill L. eds. <i>Ethical Dimensions of Health Policy</i> . (New York: Oxford University Press. 2002.)
Weatherall D, Brock D , Chee H-L, Members of the WHO Advisory Committee on Health Research. <i>Genomics and World Health</i> . (Geneva: World Health Organization. 2002).
Book Chapters
Brock, D. Chapter 15: Health Resource Allocation for Vulnerable Populations, pp 283-309 in <i>Ethical Dimensions of Health Policy</i> ; Danis M , Clancy C, Churchill L, Eds. (New York: Oxford University Press. 2002.)
Brock, D. Chapter 28: Priority to the Worst Off in Health Care Resource Prioritization, pp 362-372 in <i>Medicine and Social Justice</i> ; Battin M, Rhodes R, Silvers A, Eds. (New York: Oxford University Press. 2002.)
Brock, D. Chapter 10: The Trade-off Between Equity and Choice: Ensuring fair Procedures, pp 129-139 in <i>Hidden Assets: Values and Decision Making in the NHS</i> ; Neuberger J, New B. (London: The Kings Fund. 2002.)
Brock, D. Chapter: Obligaciones Eticas Para Prevenir Danos Transmitidos Geneticamente, pp 49-67 in <i>Responsabilidad y Libertad</i> , Olbeth Hansberg y Mark Platts, compiladores. (Coyoacan: Universidad Nacional Autonoma de Mexico 2002).
Brock, D. Chapter 3.2: The Separability of Health and Well-Being, pp 115-120 and Chapter 12.4: Empirical Ethics, Moral Philosophy, and the Democracy Problem, pp 653-656 in <i>Summary Measures of Population Health</i> , Christopher JL Murray, Joshua A Salomon, Colin D Mathers and Alan D Lopez, eds. (Geneva: World Health Organization 2002).
Emanuel, E. Chapter 3: Researching a Bioethical Question, pp 27-37 in <i>Principles and Practice of Clinical Research</i> ; John Gallin, Ed. (New York: Academic Press, January 2002.)

<p>Emanuel, E. Foreword, pp vii-x1 and Chapter 12: Patient v Population: Resolving the Ethical Dilemmas Posed by Treating Patients as Members of Populations, pp 227-245 in <u><i>Ethical Dimensions of Health Policy</i></u>, Danis M, Clancy C, Churchill L, eds. (New York: Oxford University Press 2002.)</p>
<p>Grady, C. Chapter 2: Ethical Principles in Clinical Research, pp 15-26 in <u><i>Principles and Practice of Clinical Research</i></u>; John Gallin, Ed. (New York: Academic Press, January 2002.)</p>
<p>Other</p>
<p>Agrawal M, Emanuel E. The Payne/Coyne/Smith Article Reviewed. <i>Oncology</i> 2002; 16(6):808-811.</p>
<p>Chen, D. Book Review: <u><i>In Two Minds: A Casebook of Psychiatric Ethics</i></u>; Dickenson D, Fulford KWM. <i>Psychiatric Services</i> 2002; 53(8):1-2.</p>
<p>Emanuel, E. Book Review: <u><i>Setting Limits Fairly: Can We Learn to Share Medical Resources?</i></u> By Norman Daniels and James E. Sabin (New York: Oxford University Press. 2002) <i>New England Journal of Medicine</i> 2002;347(12):953-954.</p>
<p>Grady, C. Commentary: Thinking further about Value. <i>IRB:Ethics & Human Research</i> 2002;24(6);7-8.</p>
<p>Lavery, J. A culture of ethical conduct in research: The proper goal of capacity building in international research ethics. WHO Commission on Macroeconomics and Health. Working Group 2: Global Public Goods for Health. Background paper 5, 2002. (http://www.cmhealth.org/docs/wg2_paper5.pdf)</p>
<p>Merritt, M. Book Review: <u><i>From Detached Concern to Empathy: Humanizing Medical Practice</i></u>; Halpern, J. <i>Hastings Center Report</i> 2002; 32(5):45-46.</p>
<p>Ulrich C, Wallen G, Grady C. Research Vulnerability and Patient Advocacy. <i>Nursing Research</i> 2002; 51(2):71</p>
<p>Wendler, D. Informed Consent: New Stored Tissue Samples Study Indicates Need to Re-Evaluate Informed Consent Policy. <i>Clinical Trials Advisor</i> 2002;7(18):3-5.</p>

2001**Journal Articles**

- Brock, D.** Cuestiones eticas relacionadas con el uso del analisis costo-efectividad para asignar prioridades a los recursos del area de la salud. *Perspectivas Bioeticas* 2001;6(12):25-49.
- Green, S.** Working in a Flawed Mental Health System: An Ethical Dilemma. *American Journal of Psychiatry* September 2001. (In Press)
- Agrawal, M.** Should a Medical Practice Accept a Gift with Strings Attached? *Medical Ethics* Fall 2001: 3 and 7.
- Burton SL, Randel L, Titlow K, Emanuel EJ.** The Ethics of Pharmaceutical Benefit Management. *Health Affairs* 2001; 20(5):150-163.
- Du Val G, Sartorius L, Clarridge B, Gensler G, Danis M.** What Triggers Requests for Ethics Consults? *Journal of Medical Ethics* 2001; 27 suppl I:i24-i29.
- Emanuel E, Miller F.** The Ethics of Placebo-Controlled Trials - A Middle Ground. *New England Journal of Medicine* 2001; 345(12):915-919.
- Emanuel LL, Alpert HR, Emanuel EJ.** Concise Screening Questions for Clinical Assessments of Terminal Care: The Needs Near the End-of-Life Care Screening Tool. *Journal of Palliative Medicine* 2001;4:465-474.
- Emanuel, EJ.** Assisted Suicide and Cancer. *The Lancet Oncology* 2001;2:179-180.
- Emanuel E, Irwin M, Gunning KF, Quill TE, Saunders P.** Forum: Assisted Suicide and Cancer. *The Lancet Oncology* 2001; 2:179-180.
- Ethics Committee, American College of Critical Care Medicine (**Danis, M**), Society of Critical Care Medicine. Recommendations for Non-Heart Beating Organ Donation. *Critical Care Medicine* 2001; 29(9):1826-1831.
- Fetters M, Churchill L, **Danis M.** Conflict Resolution at the End of Life. *Critical Care Medicine* 2001; 29(5):921-925.
- Forster H, Emanuel E, Grady C.** The 2000 Revision of the Declaration of Helsinki: A Step Forward or More Confusion? *The Lancet* 2001; 358:1449-1453
- Forster, H.** Other Recent Developments in International Health Law. International Research Section of *The International Lawyer*, American Bar Association 2001; 35(2):713-714.
- Forzley M, **Forster H, Shah S, Howe E.** International Health Law. *The International Lawyer* 2001; 35(2):713-721.
- Grady, C.** Money for Research Participation: Does it Jeopardize Informed Consent? *American Journal of Bioethics* 2001; 1(2):40-44.
- Grady, C.** Clinical Research: The Power of the Nurse. *American Journal of Nursing* 2001; 101(9):11
- Grady, C.** Payment of Research Subjects. *SOCRA Source* February 27, 2001; 36-37.
- Grady, C.** Recruitment of Research Subjects. *SOCRA Source* February 27, 2001; 33-35.
- Hedenfalk I, Duggan D, Chen Y, Radmacher, Bittner M, Simon R, Meltzer P, Gusterson B, Esteller M, Kallioniemi O, **Wilfond B, Borg A, Trent J.** Gene expression profiles distinguish hereditary breast cancers. *New England Journal of Medicine* 2002; 344:539-548.
- Hilden JM, **Emanuel EJ, Fairclough DL, Link MP, Foley KM, Clarridge BC, Schniper LE, Mayer RJ.** Attitudes and Practices Among Pediatric Oncologists Regarding End-of-Life Care: Results of the 1998 American Society of Clinical Oncology Survey. *Journal of Clinical Oncology* 2001; 19(1):205-212.

Hull S, Prasad K. Reading Between the Lines: Direct-to-Consumer Advertising of Genetic Testing in the USA. <i>Reproductive Health Matters</i> 2001; 9(18):44-48.
Hull SC, Prasad K. Reading Between the Lines: Direct-to-Consumer Advertising of Genetic Testing. <i>The Hastings Center Report</i> 2001; 31(3):33-35.
Levinsky NG, Yu W, Ash A, Moskowitz M, Gazelle G, Saynina O, Emanuel EJ. Influence of Age on Medicare Expenditures and Medical Care in the Last Year of Life. <i>JAMA</i> 2001; 286(11): 1349-1355.
Miller F, Brody H. The Internal Morality of Medicine: An Evolutionary Perspective. <i>Journal of Medical Philosophy</i> 2001; 26(6):581-599.
Miller F, Grady C. The Ethical Challenge of Infection-Inducing Challenge Experiments. <i>Clinical Infectious Diseases</i> 2001; 33:1028-1033.
Nelson J, Danis M. End-of-Life Care in the ICU: Where Are We Now? <i>Critical Care Medicine</i> 2001; 295:N2-N9.
Nelson RM, Botkin JR, Kodish ED, Levetown M, Truman JT, Wilfond BS, Harrison CE, Kazura A, Krug E 3rd, Schwartz PA, Donovan GK, Fallat M, Porter IH, Steinberg D. Ethical issues with genetic testing in pediatrics. <i>Pediatrics</i> 2002; 107:1451-1455.
Parascandola, M. Cigarettes and the U.S. Public Health Service. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> 2001; 1:196-205.
Randel L, Pearson S, Sabin J, Hyams T, Emanuel E. How Can Managed Care Be Ethical? <i>Health Affairs</i> 2001; 20(4):1-4.
Rosenstein D, Miller F, Rubinow D. A Curriculum for Teaching Psychiatric Research Bioethics. <i>Biological Psychiatry</i> 2001; 50(10):802-808.
Shah, S. Other Recent Developments in International Health Law. International Health Law Section of <i>The International Lawyer</i> , American Bar Association 2001; 35(2):713-714.
Silverman H, Hull SC, Sugarman J. Variability Among Institutional Review Boards' Decisions Within the Context of a Multicenter Trial. <i>Critical Care Medicine</i> 2001; 29(2):235-241.
Sreenivasan, G. A Proliferation of Liberties. <i>Philosophy and Phenomenological Research</i> 2001; 63(1):229-237.
Sreenivasan, G. Judicial Review and Individual Self-Rule. <i>Revista Argentina de Teoria Juridica</i> 2001; 2(2):1-8.
Sreenivasan, G. Opportunity is Not the Key. <i>American Journal of Bioethics</i> 2001; 1(2) [Online]
Sreenivasan, G. Understanding Alien Morals. <i>Philosophy and Phenomenological Research</i> 2001; 62(1):1-32.
Truog R, Cist A, Brackett S, Burns J, Curley M, Danis M, DeVita M, Rosenbaum S, Rothenberg D, Sprung C, Webb S, Wlody G, Hurford W. Recommendations for End-of-Life Care in the Intensive Care Unit: The Ethics Committee of the Society of Critical Care Medicine. <i>Critical Care Medicine</i> 2001; 29(12):2332-2348.
Weiss S, Emanuel L, Fairclough D, Emanuel E. Understanding the Experience of Pain in Terminally Ill Patients. <i>The Lancet</i> 2001; 357:1311-1315.
Wendler D, Dickert N. The Consent Process for Cadaveric Organ Procurement: How Does it Work? How Can it be Improved? <i>JAMA</i> 2001; 285(3):329-334.
Wendler D, Prasad K. Core Safeguards for Clinical Research with Adults Who Are Unable to Consent. <i>Annals of Internal Medicine</i> 2001; 135(7):514-523.
Wendler D, Rackoff J. Informed Consent and Respecting Autonomy: What's a Signature Got to Do With It? <i>IRB</i> 2001; 23(3):1-4.

Books
Book Chapters
Hull SC , Taylor HA, Kass NE. Chapter: Qualitative Methods in <u>Methods in <i>Medical Ethics</i></u> , Sugarman J and Sulmasy DP, Eds. (Washington DC: Georgetown University Press. 2001.)
Danis M, Hanson LC, Garrett JM . Chapter: Experimental Methods in <u>Methods in <i>Medical Ethics</i></u> , Sugarman J and Sulmasy DP, Eds. (Washington DC: Georgetown University Press. 2001.)
Danis, M . Chapter: <i>Role of Ethnicity, Race, Religion, and Socio-economic Status in End of Life Care in the ICU</i> in <u>Managing Death in the Intensive Care Unit: The Transition from Cure to Comfort</u> ; Curtis JR and Rubenfeld GD, Eds. (Oxford: Oxford University Press. 2001.)
Other
Forster H, Shah H . Legal Trends in Bioethics. <i>Journal of Clinical Ethics</i> 2001; 12(3):319-330.
Forster, H . Legal Trends in Bioethics. <i>Journal of Clinical Ethics</i> 2001; 12(1):80-92.
Forster, H . Legal Trends in Bioethics. <i>Journal of Clinical Ethics</i> 2001; 12(2):176-185.
Shah, S . Book Review: <u>Transplantation Ethics</u> ; Veatch, R. <i>Progress in Transplantation</i> 2001; 11(4):298-299.
Smith M, Forster H . Book Review: <u>Margin of Error: The Ethics of Mistakes in the Practice of Medicine</u> ; Rubin SB, Zoloth L, Eds. <i>JAMA</i> 2001; 285(16):1234-1235.

2000

Journal Articles

Burger I, Wilfond B. Limitations of Informed Consent for In Utero Gene Transfer Research: Implications for Investigators and Institutional Review Boards. *Human Gene Therapy* 2000; 11(7):1057-1063.

Burton, SL. An Ethicist's Evaluation of Drug Coverage. *Drug Benefit Trends* 2000; 12(2):58-59.

Danis, M. Deciding Whether to Withdraw Life-Support in Critically Ill Children: Insightful Data on Hard Choices. *Critical Care Medicine* 2000; 28:1685-1686.

Emanuel EJ, et al. Attitudes and Practices of US Oncologists Regarding Euthanasia and Physician Assisted Suicide. *Annals of Internal Medicine* 2000;842:326-342.

Emanuel E, Fairclough D, Slutsman J, Emanuel L. Understanding Economic and Other Burdens of Terminal Illness: The Experience of Patients and their Caregivers. *Annals of Internal Medicine* 2000; 132:451-459.

Emanuel E, Fairclough D, Emanuel L. Attitudes and Desires Related to Euthanasia and Physician-Assisted Suicide Among Terminally Ill Patients and Their Caregivers. *JAMA* 2000;284:2460-2468.

Emanuel E, Wendler D, Grady C. What Makes Clinical Research Ethical? *JAMA* 2000; 283(20):2701-2711.

Emanuel, E. Justice and Managed Care: Four Principles for the Just Allocation of Health Care Resources. *The Hastings Center Report* 2000; 30(3):8-16.

Fins J, Miller F. Enrolling Decisionally Incapacitated Subjects in Neuropsychiatric Research. *CNS Spectrums* 2000; 5(10):32-42.

Forster H, Agich GJ. Conflicts of Interest and Management in Managed Care. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 2000; 9(2):189-204.

Hull SC, Kass NE. Adults with Cystic Fibrosis and (In)fertility: How Has the Health Care System Responded? Bioethics and Law Forum, *Journal of Andrology* 2000; 21(6):809-813.

Merritt, M. Virtue Ethics and Situationist Personality Psychology. *Ethical Theory and Moral Practice* 2000; 3:365-383.

Miller, F. Placebo-Controlled Trials in Psychiatric Research: An Ethical Perspective. *Biological Psychiatry* 2000; 47(8):707-716.

Salem-Schatz S, Emanuel E, Weeks JC. Symptoms and Suffering at the End of Life in Children with Cancer. *New England Journal of Medicine* 2000; 342(5):326-333.

Smith FO, Kutzberg J, Karson EM, Wilfond B, Broxmeyer H, Mastroianni AC, Gross S, Sugarman J. Umbilical Cord Blood Collection, Storage and Transplantation: Issues and Recommendations for Expectant Parents and Patients. *Cancer Research, Therapy and Control* 2000; 10:217-226.

Sreenivasan, G. What is the General Will? *The Philosophical Review* 2000; 109(4):545-581.

Titlow K, Randel L, Clancy C, Emanuel E. Drug Coverage Decisions: The Role of Dollars and Values. *Health Affairs* 2000; 19(2):240-247.

Weijer C, Emanuel E. Protecting Communities in Biomedical Research. *Science* 2000; 289:1142-1144.

Wendler, D. Informed Consent, Exploitation, and Whether It Is Possible to Conduct Human Subjects Research Without Either One. *Bioethics* 2000; 14(4):310-339.

Willems DL, Daniels ER, van der Wal G, van der Maas PJ, **Emanuel E**. Attitudes and Practices Concerning the End of Life: A Comparison between Physicians from the United States and from the Netherlands. *Archives of Internal Medicine* 2000; 160(1):63-68.

Wolfe J, Klar N, Grier HE, Duncan J, Dalem-Schatz S, **Emanuel E**, Weeks J. Understanding of Prognosis and Treatment Goals among Parents of Children Who Died of Cancer: Impact on Palliative Care. *JAMA* 2000;284:2469-2475.

Wolfe J, Grier H, Klar N, Levin S, Ellenbogen J, Salem-Schatz S, Emanuel E, Weeks J. Symptoms and Suffering at the End of Life in Children with Cancer. *New England Journal of Medicine* 2000;842:326-342.

Books

Book Chapters

Clancy C, **Danis M**. Chapter: *Setting Priorities 'American Style'* in The Global Challenge of Health Care Rationing; Coulter A, Ham C, Eds. (Philadelphia: Open University Press. 2000.)

Danis M. Chapter: Role of Ethnicity, Race, Religion, and Socio-economic Status in End of Life Care in the ICU in The Transition From Cure to Comfort: Managing Death in the Intensive Care Unit. Curtis JR and Rubenfeld GD, Eds. (Oxford: Oxford University Press. 2000).

Fetters M, **Danis M**. Chapter 6: *We Live Too Short and Die Too Long: On Japanese and US Physicians' Caregiving Practices and Approaches to Withholding Life-sustaining Treatments in Caregiving for the Elderly in Japan and the US*; Long S, Ed. (Routledge Press. 2000.)

Fetters M, **Danis M**. Chapter: *Death With Dignity: Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation in the United States and Japan* in Hoshino Festschrift; Enghardt T, Ed. (Boston: Kluwer Academic Press. 2000.)

Forster H, Ramsey E. Chapter: *The Law Meets Reproductive Technology: The Prospect of Human Cloning* in Cloning and the Future of Human Embryo Research. (Oxford: Oxford University Press. 2000.)

Wilfond B, Thomson E. Chapter: *Models of Public Health Genetics Policy Development in Genetics and Public Health in the 21st Century: Using Genetic Information to Improve Health and Disease*; Khoury, Burke, Thomson, Eds. (Oxford: Oxford University Press. 2000.)

Wilfond B. Chapter: *Genetic Testing* in Twenty Common Problems: Ethics in Primary Care; Sugarman, Ed. (McGraw-Hill. 2000.)

Other

Davis DS, **Forster H**. Legal Trends in Bioethics. *The Journal of Clinical Ethics* 2000; 11(3):279-283.

Forster H. Legal Trends in Bioethics. *The Journal of Clinical Ethics* 2000; 11(4):373-382.

1999

Journal Articles

Burton, SL. Why Liberals Should Embrace Managed Care. *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law* 1999; 25:911-919.

Danis M, Federman D, Fins J, et al. Incorporating Palliative Care into Critical Care Education: Principles, Challenges, and opportunities. *Critical Care Medicine* 1999; 27:2005-2013.

Dickert N, Grady C. What's The Price of a Research Subject? Approaches to Payment for Research Participation. *New England Journal of Medicine* 1999; 341(3):198-203.

Emanuel E, Rackoff J, Titlow K. What Will it Take to Restore Patient Trust? *Business and Health* 1999; 61-64.

Emanuel EJ, Fairclough DL, Slutsman J, Alpert H, Baldwin D, Emanuel L. Assistance from Family Members, Friends, Paid Care Givers, and Volunteers in the Care of Terminally Ill Patients. *New England Journal of Medicine* 1999; 341(13):956-963.

Emanuel, E. Choice and Representation in Health Care. *Medical Care Research And Review* 1999; 56:113-140.

Emanuel, E. The End of Euthanasia? Death's Door. *The New Republic* 1999; 15-16

Emanuel, E. What is the Great Benefit of Legalizing Euthanasia or Physician-Assisted Suicide? *Ethics* 1999; 109:629-642.

Grady, C. Grappling with Global Concerns in the Search for an HIV Vaccine. *Journal of the Association of Nurses in AIDS Care* 1999; 10(1):17-20.

Jaworska, A. Respecting the Margins of Agency: Alzheimer's Patients and the Capacity to Value. *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 1999; 28:105-138.

Miller F, Rosenstein D. Independent Capacity Assessment: A Critique. *BioLaw Special Section,* September-October 1999; S:432-439.

Parascandola, M. The History of Clinical Research in the United States. *Journal of Clinical Research Practice* 1999; Spring:7-20.

Titlow K, Emanuel E. Employer Decisions and the Seeds of Backlash. *Journal of Health Politics, Policy, and Law* 1999; 24:941-947.

Weijer C, Goldsand G, **Emanuel EJ.** Protecting Communities in Research: Current Guidelines and Limits of Extrapolation. *Nature Genetics* 1999; 3:275-280.

Wendler, D. The Importance of Autonomy Not Being All-Important. *BioLaw* September-October 1999; S:445-451.

Wendler, D. Understanding the Conservative View on Abortion. *Bioethics* 1999; 13(1):32-56.

Wilfond, B. Genetic Testing of Umbilical Cord Samples: The Role of parental Permission and Nondisclosure of Genetic information. *Cancer Research Therapy and Control* 1999; 8:347-349.

Wolfe J, Fairclough DL, Clarridge BR, Daniels ER, **Emanuel E.** Stability of Attitudes Regarding Physician-Assisted Suicide and Euthanasia Among Oncology Patients, Physicians, and the General Public. *Journal of Clinical Oncology* 1999; 17(4): 1274-1279.

Books

Book Chapters

Grady, C. Chapter: *Ethics and Genetic Testing* in Advances in Internal Medicine 1999; 44:389-411.

Wilfond B, Taussig LM. Chapter: Cystic Fibrosis: Clinical Overview in Textbook of Pediatric Pulmonary Medicine , Taussig LM and Landau LI, Eds. Mosby-YearBook (St. Louis, Missouri 1999:982-990).

Other

Parascandola, M. Just Say Whoa: Before New Medicines are Approved, They Have to Pass Some Very Tough Tests. *The Washington Post* August 11, 1999: H3.

1998

Journal Articles

Biddle AK, DeVellis RF, Henderson G, Fasick SB, **Danis M**. The health insurance puzzle: a new approach to assessing patient coverage preferences. *Journal of Community Health* 1998;23:181-194.

Danis, M. Improving end-of-life care in the intensive care unit: what's to be learned from outcomes research? *New Horizons* 1998;6:110-118.

Danis M, Grady C. Institutional Review Board Review and Consent for Research: What's Behind the Statistics? *Critical Care Medicine* 1998; 26(9):1488-1489.

Emanuel, E. A World of Research Subjects. *The Hastings Center Report* 1998; 28(6):25.

Emanuel, EJ. The Future of Euthanasia and Physician-Assisted Suicide: Beyond Rights Talk to Informed Public Policy. *Minnesota Law Review* 1998; 82(4):983-1014.

Emanuel E, Battin M. The Cost of Euthanasia: Cost Savings from Legalizing Physician Assisted Suicide. *New England Journal of Medicine* 1998;339:167-172.

Emanuel E, Daniels E, Fairclough D, Clarridge B. The Practice of Euthanasia and Physician-Assisted Suicide: Adherence to Proposed Safeguards and Effects on Physicians. *JAMA* 1998;280:507-513.

Emanuel EJ Goldman L. Protecting Patient Welfare in Managed Care: Six Safeguards. *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law* 1998;23:635-659.

Grady, C. Science in the Service of Healing. *The Hastings Center Report* 1998; 28(6):34-38.

Grady C, Anderson R, Chase G. Fatigue in HIV Infected Men Receiving IL-2 Therapy. *Nursing Research* 1998; 47(4):227-234.

Pearson SD, Sabin JE, **Emanuel EJ**. Ethical Guidelines for Physician Compensation Based on Capitation. *New England Journal of Medicine* 1998;339:689-693.

Wendler, D. When Should Riskier Subjects be Excluded from Research Participation? *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal* 1998; 8:307-327.

Books

Book Chapters

Grady, C. Chapter: *Ethics, Genetics, and Nursing Practice* in Genetics in Clinical Practice; Lea D, Jenkins J, Francomano C, Eds. (Boston: James and Bartlett Publishers. 1998.)

Grady, C. Chapter: *HIV Disease: Ethical Considerations for Clinicians* in Genetics in AIDS: Etiology, Diagnosis, Prevention, and Treatment; DeVita V, Hellman S, Rosenberg S, Lunan J, Essex M, Fauci A, Eds. (Philadelphia: JB Lippincott. 1997.)

Werner L, Septimus A, **Grady C**. Chapter: *Psychological Support and Ethical Issues for the Child and Family* in Pediatric AIDS; Wiejert C, Ed. (Baltimore: Lippincott, Williams, and Wilkins. 1998.)