

Appendix table 2-19

Primary mechanisms of support for S&E doctorate recipients, by citizenship, sex, and race/ethnicity: 2001

Citizenship, sex, and race/ethnicity	All mechanisms		Research assistantships		Fellowships ^a		Traineeships ^b		Teaching assistantships		Other ^c		Personal ^d		Unknown	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Non-U.S. citizen	9,574	100.0	4,281	44.7	1,570	16.4	49	0.5	1,629	17.0	749	7.8	701	7.3	595	6.2
Temporary resident.....	8,242	100.0	3,789	46.0	1,312	15.9	28	0.3	1,398	17.0	703	8.5	506	6.1	506	6.1
Permanent resident	1,332	100.0	492	36.9	258	19.4	21	1.6	231	17.3	46	3.5	195	14.6	89	6.7
U.S. citizen ^e	16,069	100.0	4,086	25.4	3,776	23.5	566	3.5	2,389	14.9	613	3.8	3,937	24.5	702	4.4
Male	8,962	100.0	2,682	29.9	2,063	23.0	250	2.8	1,409	15.7	417	4.7	1,750	19.5	391	4.4
Female	7,107	100.0	1,404	19.8	1,713	24.1	316	4.4	980	13.8	196	2.8	2,187	30.8	311	4.4
White.....	13,098	100.0	3,438	26.2	2,796	21.3	453	3.5	2,082	15.9	507	3.9	3,305	25.2	517	3.9
Asian/Pacific Islander	1,129	100.0	355	31.4	339	30.0	52	4.6	123	10.9	49	4.3	162	14.3	49	4.3
Underrepresented minority ^f	1,367	100.0	185	13.5	517	37.8	49	3.6	134	9.8	42	3.1	361	26.4	79	5.8
Unknown.....	475	100.0	108	22.7	124	26.1	12	2.5	50	10.5	15	3.2	109	22.9	57	12.0
Unknown citizenship.....	1,479	100.0	19	1.3	10	0.7	1	0.1	12	0.8	1	0.1	16	1.1	1,420	96.0

^aIncludes fellowships, scholarships, and dissertation grants.

^bIncludes traineeship, internship, and residency.

^cIncludes employer reimbursement or assistance, foreign support, and other sources.

^dIncludes personal savings, other personal earnings in graduate school, other family earnings or savings, and loans.

^eIncludes naturalized citizens.

^fIncludes blacks, Hispanics, and American Indian/Alaskan Natives.

NOTES: S&E includes health fields (i.e., medical and other life sciences). Data are not comparable with data for earlier years because of change in number and definition of support modes used in survey questionnaire in 1998.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Statistics, WebCASPAR database system, <http://caspar.nsf.gov>.