

Appendix table 4-46

Proportion of industry R&D expenditures financed by foreign sources, by selected country or region: 1981–2001

(Percent)

Year	Canada	France	Germany ^a	Italy	United Kingdom	Japan	Russian Federation	European Union
1981	7.4	7.1	1.2	4.3	8.7	0.1	NA	4.7
1982	10.7	4.8	1.3	4.7	NA	0.1	NA	NA
1983	16.6	4.6	1.4	4.3	6.8	0.1	NA	3.7
1984	17.1	6.5	1.5	6.2	NA	0.1	NA	NA
1985	14.3	6.9	1.4	6.1	11.1	0.1	NA	5.1
1986	13.6	8.0	1.4	7.3	12.2	0.1	NA	5.6
1987	16.8	8.7	1.5	6.9	12.0	0.1	NA	5.6
1988	18.0	9.2	2.1	6.6	12.0	0.1	NA	5.9
1989	17.1	10.9	2.7	6.5	13.4	0.1	NA	6.9
1990	17.9	11.1	2.7	7.3	15.5	0.1	NA	7.6
1991	18.5	11.4	2.6	9.6	16.0	0.1	NA	7.6
1992	17.8	12.0	2.5	6.3	14.9	0.1	NA	7.5
1993	17.7	11.3	1.9	6.9	15.4	0.1	NA	7.6
1994	19.4	11.2	2.0	9.5	16.0	0.1	1.9	8.2
1995	19.4	11.1	2.2	8.2	19.1	0.1	5.1	8.7
1996	20.7	11.4	2.2	9.6	21.7	0.1	6.1	9.2
1997	19.9	10.6	2.8	9.0	18.8	0.4	8.5	9.1
1998	26.0	9.4	2.7	8.1	22.1	0.4	11.1	9.1
1999	27.0	8.8	2.1	8.1	22.7	0.5	19.8	8.9
2000	27.0	9.0	2.1	8.2	21.5	0.6	13.6	8.4
2001	27.0	NA	2.1	7.4	NA	NA	9.2	NA

NA not available

^aData for 1981–90 are for West Germany.SOURCES: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, *Main Science and Technology Indicators* (Paris, 2002).