

Appendix table 4-54

**Company and other non-Federal funds for industrial R&D performed abroad: 1985–2001**

(Millions of current U.S. dollars)

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Nonmanufacturing
1985 .....	3,650	3,632	18
1986 .....	4,624	4,597	27
1987 .....	5,226	5,162	64
1988 .....	6,208	6,062	146
1989 .....	6,706	6,450	256
1990 .....	7,952	7,537	415
1991 .....	9,147	8,369	778
1992 .....	10,063	9,228	835
1993 .....	9,565	7,795	1,770
1994 .....	9,395	7,895	1,500
1995 .....	13,052	10,846	2,206
1996 .....	14,050	11,540	2,510
1997 .....	13,107	11,743	1,364
1998 .....	16,008	12,658	3,350
1999 .....	16,765	12,354	4,411
2000 .....	17,463	12,252	5,211
2001 .....	17,869	10,998	6,871

NAICS North American Industry Classification System

NOTES: Data are for industrial R&D performed outside the United States by a company's foreign subsidiaries or other organizations funded from all sources except the Federal Government. Starting with the 1999 survey, estimates are based on NAICS. In prior years, estimates were based on the Standard Industrial Classification System.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Statistics, Survey of Industrial Research and Development, annual series, <http://www.nsf.gov/sbe/srs/indus/start.htm>.