

Appendix table 6-1

## World industry and trade data for selected countries or economies and industries: 1980–2001

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Country/economy	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
	Millions of 1997 U.S. dollars														
<b>All manufacturing industries</b>															
Production all countries.....	10,340,093.0	11,910,450.8	13,593,815.1	13,839,588.6	13,759,141.4	13,849,811.4	13,919,366.0	14,502,877.3	15,549,747.5	15,847,361.3	16,815,659.7	16,914,800.0	17,586,645.5	19,015,698.6	18,783,194.6
United States .....	2,541,902.4	2,772,025.4	3,055,002.7	3,027,154.4	2,876,551.1	2,948,253.2	3,042,884.5	3,237,141.0	3,516,077.3	3,640,925.0	3,879,828.0	3,956,764.0	4,155,285.5	4,422,553.5	4,103,088.0
Canada .....	228,952.0	253,842.1	272,820.5	263,006.0	242,097.1	249,836.9	265,691.7	284,242.2	299,752.9	308,508.5	332,626.4	343,113.5	362,274.5	378,936.9	361,018.9
Mexico .....	112,319.4	155,129.8	162,137.1	173,058.5	175,444.7	179,604.3	180,595.2	185,441.7	198,592.9	220,431.2	240,660.1	259,953.5	267,710.6	289,571.2	278,230.4
European Union.....	3,207,112.8	3,584,366.6	3,959,657.0	4,030,275.4	3,995,565.9	3,971,797.8	3,928,932.5	4,177,967.4	4,517,843.2	4,414,928.0	4,608,681.5	4,744,905.2	4,869,966.3	5,303,144.3	5,318,007.0
Germany .....	1,026,689.3	1,072,366.0	1,152,376.3	1,208,230.6	1,234,325.7	1,201,259.9	1,106,964.0	1,145,450.5	1,195,691.1	1,159,679.1	1,221,532.1	1,251,707.5	1,258,260.1	1,381,034.7	1,388,816.6
France .....	511,140.1	597,047.1	673,209.0	682,637.4	687,946.5	687,706.3	643,363.9	667,269.6	711,795.4	704,253.6	740,425.5	783,289.8	821,240.1	898,115.6	932,657.2
United Kingdom .....	545,604.2	556,157.5	621,426.2	621,172.8	595,553.8	599,000.5	619,199.7	650,445.2	668,775.5	671,408.3	669,328.6	665,237.9	671,074.3	701,470.4	681,847.7
Italy .....	388,990.0	463,800.6	541,633.5	535,040.8	512,823.0	530,166.7	592,664.5	656,554.2	806,131.6	715,257.1	733,197.6	740,556.9	739,983.3	806,715.2	792,712.5
Other European Union .....	734,689.2	894,995.4	971,012.2	983,193.8	964,916.9	953,664.5	966,740.4	1,058,247.9	1,135,449.7	1,164,330.0	1,244,197.7	1,304,113.1	1,379,408.4	1,515,808.4	1,521,972.9
Brazil .....	279,120.4	342,188.7	374,954.7	289,898.8	279,343.6	441,500.4	481,313.9	490,183.7	456,655.7	447,739.8	466,813.7	459,506.1	479,430.7	509,446.6	516,358.6
Argentina .....	149,004.8	126,731.5	116,414.4	113,789.2	125,005.9	135,091.2	109,906.8	120,876.7	114,484.6	143,669.3	143,669.3	145,548.0	140,586.8	137,718.7	125,886.0
Chile .....	27,985.4	23,751.1	27,810.1	27,154.5	27,435.5	29,971.0	30,961.8	31,291.9	32,000.5	33,256.7	33,976.3	32,931.9	31,360.6	32,794.4	33,075.6
Peru .....	44,489.8	36,624.0	28,759.4	26,883.2	25,079.9	23,410.9	24,512.3	27,818.2	29,274.3	29,972.0	31,761.9	32,145.8	32,261.2	36,188.5	35,767.8
Costa Rica.....	2,877.4	4,076.7	4,395.6	4,334.7	5,585.8	6,109.3	6,584.9	6,804.2	6,999.2	6,836.0	7,577.2	8,748.3	12,501.5	12,400.1	11,948.2
Japan .....	1,916,814.6	2,142,347.5	2,344,368.0	2,501,909.3	2,609,610.7	2,505,898.7	2,386,681.4	2,369,328.7	2,504,289.1	2,634,186.0	2,808,738.4	2,608,059.4	2,509,750.7	2,598,486.7	2,466,116.4
China .....	165,183.4	279,316.0	460,603.6	469,027.4	495,688.6	606,320.6	756,889.2	890,747.3	1,013,591.2	1,081,894.4	1,251,596.1	1,379,844.8	1,545,939.8	1,777,266.9	1,982,773.4
South Korea .....	123,174.0	185,722.9	283,303.5	309,445.6	327,363.7	341,804.1	351,211.6	383,218.4	428,245.7	458,684.4	485,141.7	457,492.1	552,362.3	658,960.9	673,706.6
Australia .....	121,221.9	115,046.1	148,766.1	148,348.4	144,436.0	145,194.5	149,503.7	149,040.7	148,865.7	152,602.9	158,066.0	162,303.2	167,700.5	172,394.4	171,714.1
Taiwan .....	110,973.6	146,772.8	194,775.9	186,083.7	194,237.5	196,226.2	198,971.9	222,300.3	258,133.2	256,566.4	272,722.1	274,303.6	298,871.7	339,799.8	304,444.7
Singapore .....	21,089.0	22,785.1	37,484.4	41,041.6	43,309.0	41,093.7	45,024.6	50,798.0	55,888.4	57,535.0	60,112.4	59,772.9	70,812.7	77,057.2	70,275.1
Hong Kong .....	38,580.5	47,267.2	61,608.7	57,212.9	53,464.4	49,941.3	45,149.4	41,424.2	39,707.0	36,792.9	34,133.6	31,516.2	31,222.4	34,468.8	33,049.9
India .....	79,521.6	111,397.8	155,358.1	164,829.9	158,719.9	165,351.6	179,184.4	199,203.2	227,915.9	234,348.0	249,749.0	264,036.2	289,096.5	293,643.2	298,792.1
Malaysia .....	13,083.5	18,614.7	29,883.8	33,657.8	39,118.6	43,794.4	47,810.3	53,696.4	59,929.1	71,378.9	78,462.0	71,025.8	84,973.1	103,933.1	104,863.3
Thailand.....	25,510.6	32,413.4	56,574.5	65,399.2	73,015.0	81,356.1	90,422.5	98,884.5	110,126.9	117,739.3	118,709.2	106,017.2	117,529.4	132,591.5	135,708.2
Philippines .....	38,072.4	32,543.2	40,529.3	41,609.0	41,424.9	40,709.1	41,012.7	43,068.0	45,985.7	48,551.5	50,600.9	50,030.6	50,826.0	58,547.6	62,446.0
Indonesia .....	22,174.4	46,965.0	72,544.7	81,210.9	89,794.7	98,934.4	110,190.7	123,812.5	137,277.5	153,189.3	159,543.4	137,733.4	155,316.2	173,527.8	185,711.2
South Africa .....	80,174.5	76,027.8	84,393.3	82,496.9	78,728.4	76,146.3	76,007.8	78,087.3	85,297.9	87,641.5	90,415.9	87,941.3	88,181.7	91,160.1	93,984.1
Value added all countries .....	3,375,933.8	4,059,503.5	4,769,068.4	4,837,468.9	4,863,362.6	4,932,186.5	4,891,042.1	5,054,342.1	5,303,879.0	5,428,171.9	5,688,486.0	5,732,863.0	5,902,638.4	6,241,059.4	6,148,522.2
United States .....	818,002.1	970,871.9	1,105,433.5	1,096,199.2	1,060,444.4	1,079,052.2	1,116,729.2	1,199,307.8	1,277,659.5	1,308,798.2	1,379,609.0	1,436,382.8	1,505,534.9	1,576,692.8	1,477,584.1
Canada .....	71,000.8	80,663.3	92,284.7	88,880.7	82,436.9	83,402.2	87,659.5	94,078.9	98,707.1	99,754.9	108,352.5	114,054.1	122,699.4	127,182.5	122,093.7
Mexico .....	37,482.3	53,474.2	55,654.4	59,419.2	61,458.0	64,017.0	63,585.0	64,218.0	64,282.4	70,590.0	77,604.1	83,321.4	86,830.0	92,763.2	89,656.5
European Union.....	1,080,084.2	1,201,049.9	1,379,274.9	1,408,355.1	1,405,558.5	1,404,896.6	1,390,342.7	1,458,649.6	1,528,728.7	1,497,535.9	1,549,288.5	1,596,817.7	1,611,740.1	1,684,961.6	1,691,943.7
Germany .....	372,118.1	401,361.1	438,382.3	457,736.2	470,529.4	460,585.6	427,499.8	440,848.1	440,377.1	427,762.5	442,395.0	451,714.6	442,436.8	461,564.9	464,214.0
France .....	166,922.1	190,058.5	219,304.8	223,113.5	224,924.6	227,020.2	213,268.2	219,359.1	231,054.9	227,411.2	237,140.2	248,482.7	254,790.9	264,158.5	277,617.3
United Kingdom .....	197,751.5	201,907.3	239,305.7	239,062.0	226,839.4	226,839.7	230,018.0	240,772.2	244,440.7	246,152.0	249,328.8	251,284.1	252,016.5	257,149.8	247,555.5
Italy .....	128,056.5	147,949.5	178,542.6	177,967.7	175,213.1	180,715.7	200,052.8	214,057.7	248,945.6	227,105.6	228,773.9	233,072.8	230,730.4	241,858.1	238,912.0
Other European Union .....	215,236.0	259,773.6	303,739.4	310,475.7	308,052.0	309,735.5	319,503.9	343,612.5	363,910.3	369,104.7	391,650.6	412,263.5	431,765.4	460,230.3	463,644.9
Brazil .....	137,329.5	168,359.7	184,480.8	142,632.6	137,439.4	217,221.9	173,901.5	170,169.0	157,809.1	147,505.8	156,647.2	156,713.4	154,072.4	163,720.4	164,397.1
Argentina .....	55,601.6	47,290.3	43,440.4	42,460.8	46,646.3	50,409.7	41,012.1	44,600.3	41,405.6	44,076.9	47,589.7	48,370.7	46,721.9	45,768.7	40,539.6
Chile .....	10,224.3	6,729.1	9,204.2	9,295.1	9,791.2	10,908.7	11,700.2	12,177.8	13,095.2	13,516.1	14,267.4	14,050.7	13,380.3	13,992.1	13,974.4
Peru .....	12,891.6	12,703.3	12,831.1	12,073.4	11,263.5	10,514.0	11,008.6	12,493.3	13,147.2	13,460.6	14,264.4	14,436.8	14,488.7	16,252.4	15,997.4
Costa Rica.....	1,002.5	1,420.3	1,531.4	1,510.2	1,946.1	2,128.4	2,231.8	2,338.1	2,393.1	2,368.5	2,608.8	2,995.8	4,281.1	4,246.3	4,090.2
Japan .....	555,152.0	704,706.2	835,543.4	892,441.5	939,413.4	926,332.7	889,660.6	883,367.0	931,721.6	988,748.8	1,028,951.6	957,454.4	924,228.1	954,967.1	909,558.4
China .....	131,122.8	93,592.8	131,324.1	129,366.2	145,003.6	168,613.8	211,730.0	233,436.0	250,436.8	294,737.4	331,604.9	356,369.3	393,327.6	444,896.3	487,609.0
South Korea .....	27,821.3	45,413.8	73,953.9	80,762.5	88,459.7	93,134.5	98,139.8	108,740.3	120,983.6	129,188.9	137,674.4	127,432.6	154,243.6	178,738.4	181,983.5
Australia .....	38,471.7	39,182.2	45,046.6	43,037.9	42,513.5	44,071.4	45,940.6	46,428.1	47,023.1	48,202.0	51,864.4	51,640.7	52,401.8	52,877.2	52,623.9
Taiwan .....	27,657.9	40,405.9	57,079.7	56,594.2	60,415.8	62,866.8	64,402.0	68,195.8	72,212.9	75,645.3	80,689.2	83,389.3	88,946.9	95,446.1	89,397.6
Singapore .....	7,640.9	8,255.5	13,581.3	14,870.1	15,691.6	14,889.0	16,313.2	18,405.0	20,249.4	20,846.0	21,779.8	21,656.8	25,656.7	27,919.2	24,468.5
Hong Kong .....	10,525.3	13,484.6	17,017.7												

## World industry and trade data for selected countries or economies and industries: 1980–2001

Country/economy	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
	Millions of 1997 U.S. dollars														
Thailand.....	9,243.0	11,744.0	20,498.0	23,695.3	26,454.6	29,476.8	32,761.7	35,827.6	39,901.0	42,659.1	43,010.5	38,411.9	42,583.0	48,040.3	49,085.5
Philippines.....	13,794.3	11,791.0	14,684.5	15,075.7	15,009.0	14,749.6	14,859.6	15,604.3	16,661.4	17,591.1	18,333.6	18,127.0	18,415.2	20,253.7	21,557.7
Indonesia.....	8,034.2	17,016.3	26,284.2	29,424.2	32,534.3	35,845.7	39,924.1	44,859.5	49,737.9	55,503.3	57,805.4	49,903.3	56,273.9	62,872.3	69,076.6
South Africa.....	25,129.0	23,829.3	26,451.3	25,856.9	24,675.7	23,866.4	23,823.0	24,458.9	26,047.0	26,407.1	27,044.9	26,603.1	26,562.6	27,459.8	28,403.2
Exports all countries.....	3,952,607.5	3,979,809.4	5,590,474.8	6,205,431.7	6,458,263.9	6,991,184.1	7,038,212.7	7,683,987.3	8,677,140.6	9,065,110.4	9,773,718.1	10,208,757.2	10,737,791.0	11,617,442.2	11,412,328.9
United States.....	580,650.0	485,034.8	746,251.3	810,870.6	867,364.8	928,571.3	939,693.4	1,028,952.4	1,128,445.0	1,222,330.9	1,368,270.2	1,395,764.6	1,439,859.0	1,570,102.3	1,525,208.1
Canada.....	141,617.2	179,879.2	206,568.1	226,511.8	224,096.5	244,457.5	259,014.3	293,859.7	328,336.3	346,836.7	369,108.9	390,952.2	439,225.2	475,795.8	455,686.0
Mexico.....	13,057.6	27,424.1	33,390.0	36,414.5	39,265.4	79,588.3	88,099.1	108,476.5	144,581.8	174,130.6	203,307.7	233,802.0	271,844.9	324,087.9	302,787.7
European Union.....	1,996,843.6	1,885,745.1	2,647,030.7	3,001,284.0	3,017,975.7	3,198,026.6	3,117,660.4	3,346,524.9	3,736,736.6	3,854,686.7	4,059,381.4	4,339,052.3	4,427,780.3	4,480,609.7	4,446,467.1
Germany.....	538,122.1	538,692.5	759,951.8	833,698.8	829,343.3	876,162.0	792,105.5	873,770.2	945,371.7	973,638.9	999,367.5	1,113,919.9	1,147,363.4	1,110,098.0	1,106,546.6
France.....	289,285.1	260,675.8	364,517.3	418,258.9	429,250.0	458,905.6	444,990.3	476,745.7	533,266.9	525,943.0	552,795.0	600,074.5	613,333.2	636,619.5	632,606.3
United Kingdom.....	301,984.2	242,248.4	327,321.8	386,601.1	384,624.2	395,295.1	391,463.2	414,521.6	468,206.5	505,255.1	547,595.9	550,849.2	540,526.7	556,183.5	548,806.0
Italy.....	224,209.4	232,597.9	315,730.3	354,441.4	355,516.5	371,667.9	390,102.2	406,529.2	465,550.4	484,873.1	475,263.9	494,043.2	486,403.2	499,897.0	497,907.8
Other European Union.....	643,242.9	611,530.4	879,509.6	1,008,284.0	1,019,241.7	1,095,994.2	1,098,999.2	1,174,958.2	1,324,341.2	1,364,976.5	1,484,359.1	1,580,165.6	1,640,153.8	1,677,811.7	1,660,600.5
Brazil.....	52,048.4	63,603.4	71,417.0	64,866.9	66,038.7	76,759.5	78,669.2	85,531.7	88,193.2	90,035.4	95,677.8	98,455.8	97,025.9	103,251.1	102,317.2
Argentina.....	20,072.0	13,049.5	17,441.5	20,744.5	20,453.2	21,292.6	22,423.1	25,073.5	32,012.5	34,636.3	39,754.5	41,160.4	39,131.3	40,271.2	39,526.4
Chile.....	10,037.4	6,707.8	11,696.8	13,306.4	14,093.3	16,426.1	15,901.1	18,029.0	21,070.3	23,187.7	25,057.5	23,955.4	25,049.8	26,065.6	26,238.6
Peru.....	5,019.8	4,804.3	4,279.4	5,205.2	6,314.9	6,417.9	6,840.5	8,335.8	9,061.7	9,499.5	11,239.2	10,746.8	11,193.3	11,765.7	11,667.6
Costa Rica.....	777.5	762.7	946.9	974.8	1,115.1	1,191.0	1,148.9	1,328.9	1,693.8	1,766.3	2,721.8	4,359.5	4,123.1	4,613.8	4,876.5
Japan.....	456,039.6	536,637.6	633,047.0	667,158.9	699,928.8	746,196.7	741,521.5	761,511.1	828,267.5	812,233.5	860,925.1	840,356.0	902,604.3	1,008,988.9	981,061.4
China.....	35,422.9	36,286.7	78,540.6	113,386.7	135,697.1	162,455.9	176,281.1	221,756.8	270,728.8	287,603.4	352,582.7	377,228.0	418,345.0	533,293.8	546,215.0
South Korea.....	48,369.1	75,613.3	121,515.2	124,615.2	139,066.8	150,238.9	155,347.8	174,123.4	221,426.3	246,367.5	275,735.1	302,610.1	330,851.7	394,146.4	378,559.1
Australia.....	29,018.1	24,312.2	47,332.5	55,471.6	58,982.6	65,419.3	65,678.8	70,323.8	62,435.2	68,812.7	70,282.2	66,426.6	70,306.4	71,550.2	76,602.8
Taiwan.....	56,183.8	83,778.4	136,158.5	145,018.1	161,985.7	176,635.8	191,078.8	204,431.3	230,513.4	242,733.0	257,881.8	264,805.1	300,552.3	363,571.0	355,654.7
Singapore.....	35,527.0	43,243.4	86,561.7	98,137.9	109,046.3	120,032.9	136,096.5	174,127.5	210,284.5	229,634.2	242,336.6	229,633.6	259,137.8	300,181.8	285,617.3
Hong Kong.....	54,998.9	78,265.6	156,149.1	174,087.7	205,677.9	247,281.5	253,052.6	282,627.7	320,811.9	329,642.9	356,138.6	332,710.5	330,419.3	387,419.2	384,681.7
India.....	16,967.4	17,270.8	27,433.1	28,803.4	30,931.3	38,885.8	42,006.6	48,918.5	57,718.4	62,768.3	64,265.8	65,025.9	76,231.7	87,747.6	87,355.8
Malaysia.....	12,589.9	17,891.1	35,356.4	43,618.2	54,383.5	67,183.5	78,003.4	97,275.4	118,882.4	134,171.2	142,779.0	149,190.8	181,193.3	210,891.3	197,458.8
Thailand.....	10,326.2	14,981.4	36,140.0	43,999.4	54,574.3	62,307.3	70,322.4	81,706.7	99,674.9	98,016.9	106,143.3	109,670.0	124,146.8	147,842.0	142,971.8
Philippines.....	8,002.0	9,983.5	13,993.8	15,275.4	16,909.1	18,796.9	21,623.6	24,506.6	31,584.6	37,663.5	49,626.6	68,216.1	81,450.4	96,999.8	90,476.1
Indonesia.....	9,871.3	16,346.7	31,504.5	35,482.9	41,761.9	51,340.2	52,453.0	55,749.8	60,280.8	67,569.9	76,336.3	82,830.6	78,136.8	97,423.9	96,380.6
South Africa.....	16,386.3	21,666.8	21,534.2	23,105.2	24,727.2	22,266.3	21,108.8	25,594.0	32,363.5	27,507.0	31,256.1	32,814.5	42,659.7	40,591.8	39,934.0
	Percent														
Import penetration all countries.....	36.5	32.8	40.0	43.6	45.6	49.2	49.3	51.7	54.5	56.2	57.4	60.1	60.8	60.9	60.7
United States.....	20.0	26.8	28.4	29.8	31.3	33.7	34.7	35.9	35.8	37.0	38.9	41.7	42.9	44.3	45.1
Canada.....	62.6	70.1	81.9	89.2	94.4	95.5	94.9	101.1	111.0	112.9	110.8	113.0	121.8	134.4	134.1
Mexico.....	39.7	23.0	33.3	35.7	42.1	59.1	62.6	70.0	70.2	77.2	84.7	89.9	101.2	112.4	112.5
European Union.....	57.6	48.1	64.7	72.9	74.6	79.5	76.8	77.6	80.6	85.6	87.0	91.4	91.1	84.3	83.4
Germany.....	41.6	39.8	57.9	63.1	64.3	70.2	68.4	72.7	77.1	80.8	78.3	86.9	89.2	77.3	76.7
France.....	54.9	40.0	55.2	63.1	63.6	67.3	68.2	70.3	73.6	74.2	73.4	76.4	74.8	69.5	66.8
United Kingdom.....	50.9	42.9	54.3	61.9	63.4	65.4	62.9	63.6	68.7	74.2	82.6	85.2	83.9	81.7	81.5
Italy.....	52.5	41.9	53.5	61.8	65.2	65.8	55.8	52.2	47.6	57.3	57.4	61.0	61.5	57.8	59.2
Other European Union.....	85.1	69.0	89.5	101.4	104.1	113.0	112.1	109.7	116.4	117.8	120.2	122.2	119.8	112.8	111.2
Brazil.....	14.5	6.8	10.0	13.5	15.4	9.3	10.6	13.1	20.1	20.9	23.8	24.1	20.1	20.5	19.6
Argentina.....	16.9	6.9	8.3	8.8	14.0	21.2	29.0	31.5	32.2	35.2	36.0	37.6	33.1	32.9	34.8
Chile.....	43.8	26.4	48.8	53.2	52.8	56.9	53.5	60.4	74.5	74.8	79.6	77.3	78.9	86.7	81.7
Peru.....	16.2	12.2	14.8	19.3	23.2	28.3	30.1	34.5	39.7	39.5	42.1	40.8	36.9	35.3	35.0
Costa Rica.....	51.0	25.1	32.4	35.4	29.4	32.0	33.8	34.2	33.7	37.3	42.0	54.1	34.1	36.1	38.8
Japan.....	7.8	8.5	14.2	14.5	14.0	14.9	16.4	18.6	20.9	20.7	19.6	19.7	22.8	25.8	26.9
China.....	28.4	33.8	23.5	24.7	28.5	29.7	31.4	29.0	28.6	28.7	27.6	26.0	25.7	28.0	27.0
South Korea.....	33.0	35.5	40.5	39.9	43.0	41.3	41.5	44.9	50.7	50.8	49.6	51.2	47.0	48.7	47.4
Australia.....	37.3	39.1	45.7	46.7	47.0	49.7	48.2	54.1	54.4	57.2	56.7	53.6	55.0	54.9	53.9
Taiwan.....	44.8	44.3	63.0	72.2	79.0	87.2	96.2	89.1	85.5	91.8	92.7	95.6	97.1	102.1	118.3
Singapore.....	218.8	271.9	262.4	264.0	257.2	268.7	266.3	370.3	385.7	467.5	444.9	461.9	550.4	648.6	753.1

Country/economy	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
	Percent														
Hong Kong .....	142.1	214.5	446.9	371.4	463.5	649.3	829.5	838.6	861.2	917.9	945.7	977.3	954.5	908.4	895.4
India .....	32.9	28.5	24.5	20.7	17.4	18.9	20.8	21.7	22.9	22.7	23.3	23.2	24.2	26.3	25.9
Malaysia .....	137.7	114.2	115.3	120.0	123.3	145.1	155.9	160.6	174.0	174.6	168.2	280.7	290.9	223.4	197.0
Thailand .....	59.3	49.8	70.9	76.5	80.0	81.0	82.2	85.8	92.5	87.9	89.8	105.3	102.3	110.9	106.0
Philippines .....	40.6	28.9	43.5	44.2	44.0	53.6	61.5	66.6	74.3	86.3	98.6	128.9	170.5	155.3	118.4
Indonesia .....	93.9	45.4	42.6	47.4	49.0	51.9	46.0	42.9	43.8	42.9	45.0	67.6	38.0	45.6	41.1
South Africa .....	40.2	28.9	31.3	32.1	35.1	36.8	37.5	42.0	47.6	43.4	44.0	45.4	48.7	48.5	44.9
	Millions of 1997 U.S. dollars														
Imports all countries .....	3,640,312.6	3,753,688.0	5,408,238.7	5,994,954.3	6,227,821.8	6,737,048.0	6,812,065.5	7,454,350.6	8,427,843.8	8,822,802.9	9,501,086.2	9,947,200.5	10,525,657.1	11,402,925.9	11,210,754.4
United States .....	495,867.7	814,595.1	923,564.6	943,956.3	922,007.7	1,034,229.1	1,125,822.0	1,248,430.6	1,350,312.3	1,430,646.6	1,599,710.4	1,800,687.6	2,009,316.4	2,270,300.9	2,122,807.5
Canada .....	145,554.1	177,678.0	235,893.4	243,455.0	244,592.1	247,687.0	262,681.3	295,827.3	313,246.5	324,274.5	373,184.2	390,846.6	420,445.7	441,919.6	439,443.1
Mexico .....	55,544.6	38,342.6	66,880.1	79,060.4	98,316.8	134,406.0	137,092.9	157,348.5	134,664.3	165,142.2	206,338.8	241,526.5	274,928.9	339,556.1	336,186.2
European Union .....	1,728,943.8	1,533,527.0	2,466,654.6	2,842,013.3	2,908,823.2	3,061,862.2	2,826,738.6	3,027,119.8	3,419,559.8	3,494,902.1	3,676,664.1	4,054,880.4	4,226,298.2	4,247,299.3	4,238,570.9
Germany .....	372,122.2	325,103.3	501,475.4	624,374.9	699,435.2	731,793.5	669,357.5	712,936.2	813,406.0	799,780.7	803,503.8	883,928.6	901,487.0	896,606.0	884,614.3
France .....	268,992.3	231,570.7	390,375.3	446,692.1	449,700.5	462,275.8	427,459.0	455,553.4	502,254.9	506,947.6	516,900.5	582,813.4	610,386.4	624,617.8	627,043.9
United Kingdom .....	261,341.0	252,892.9	385,745.9	412,456.8	385,717.9	412,316.7	418,080.8	436,642.0	486,263.8	518,959.6	577,064.7	631,019.9	653,668.8	660,512.8	655,952.1
Italy .....	183,547.4	164,538.1	268,789.4	305,810.7	306,334.0	320,846.6	267,766.3	286,900.5	330,241.4	329,482.1	347,871.7	384,268.7	399,158.5	407,206.3	410,271.9
Other European Union .....	642,940.9	559,422.0	920,268.7	1,052,678.8	1,067,635.6	1,134,629.7	1,044,075.1	1,135,087.7	1,287,393.7	1,339,732.2	1,431,323.4	1,572,849.7	1,661,597.6	1,658,356.5	1,660,688.7
Brazil .....	36,947.4	17,537.7	32,502.3	34,893.8	37,453.3	35,933.1	46,333.7	60,394.6	93,626.1	95,371.9	115,968.0	116,149.4	98,624.9	104,964.3	101,171.8
Argentina .....	28,192.5	8,247.5	8,647.3	8,960.4	17,235.8	30,894.4	35,721.2	44,008.8	39,292.2	46,665.8	58,385.8	63,147.1	50,872.3	47,913.7	46,518.3
Chile .....	12,703.3	6,006.3	13,827.4	14,438.4	15,107.3	19,705.8	20,923.0	22,644.8	28,286.8	31,570.0	34,684.8	34,077.7	26,502.1	30,138.5	29,739.0
Peru .....	7,475.0	4,157.5	4,186.9	5,111.3	5,747.6	6,771.4	8,014.8	10,626.2	13,368.4	13,457.7	14,921.9	15,283.4	12,700.2	13,043.2	12,967.7
Costa Rica .....	1,619.8	1,075.7	1,605.1	1,816.0	1,901.0	2,336.0	2,804.9	2,846.7	2,682.8	3,010.9	3,512.8	5,287.1	4,545.3	4,669.4	4,857.8
Japan .....	123,863.6	144,414.2	290,019.4	316,743.4	317,913.4	319,519.4	335,794.1	381,363.7	459,499.8	480,226.9	474,996.0	430,682.3	481,050.3	560,242.4	536,958.3
China .....	47,353.5	109,746.2	114,222.9	115,337.8	142,515.6	184,557.4	260,387.5	275,247.8	297,530.5	320,349.6	342,825.2	350,121.8	387,047.8	476,968.4	517,473.2
South Korea .....	34,372.2	50,842.3	98,349.0	112,102.9	129,126.5	123,818.1	128,064.4	157,976.9	199,402.5	214,317.4	205,745.7	135,787.0	188,525.9	244,276.3	237,586.3
Australia .....	52,405.1	60,892.8	82,476.7	79,162.8	75,183.0	80,085.2	81,382.2	94,212.9	104,797.4	111,057.0	115,001.3	120,303.8	125,960.3	130,629.0	128,423.3
Taiwan .....	36,182.5	37,087.5	90,398.7	95,240.2	110,828.8	132,321.9	143,725.0	144,404.3	164,647.0	163,059.4	187,957.2	188,557.1	227,574.7	266,711.1	254,156.1
Singapore .....	46,746.5	48,463.6	88,062.0	105,264.7	117,535.5	131,825.2	150,143.0	172,962.4	210,187.5	223,566.5	235,058.7	207,618.6	220,348.6	260,413.6	247,702.4
Hong Kong .....	57,916.4	70,915.0	132,545.7	165,063.6	197,860.3	235,320.5	238,137.1	272,675.9	310,111.6	323,522.9	360,080.8	337,604.3	334,199.3	394,547.7	396,885.7
India .....	27,681.4	34,360.9	40,004.0	34,825.4	26,858.3	29,454.3	35,651.8	41,706.8	51,683.8	51,270.8	56,300.0	60,351.9	68,237.2	73,990.5	75,009.2
Malaysia .....	29,768.9	30,423.9	44,685.1	58,086.4	70,950.2	75,140.7	87,144.2	118,096.1	145,353.8	148,829.3	158,684.3	126,195.8	145,439.9	180,684.6	176,095.9
Thailand .....	20,011.6	19,313.0	48,946.3	64,056.8	69,191.1	76,155.3	84,916.6	98,007.5	124,850.9	122,572.1	110,573.6	80,019.3	93,005.5	112,216.8	112,707.6
Philippines .....	17,965.9	8,650.8	20,673.7	20,525.3	19,127.7	24,902.9	31,177.3	35,972.2	41,351.6	58,056.4	69,940.1	61,943.6	66,832.7	69,509.8	66,917.6
Indonesia .....	29,881.7	23,907.7	32,209.8	43,172.5	48,182.9	52,834.3	48,977.7	51,432.9	61,080.2	64,724.7	68,057.4	39,891.6	35,865.7	49,161.0	48,658.8
South Africa .....	40,385.3	21,992.1	28,282.8	27,566.5	29,018.8	30,961.2	32,623.3	37,861.5	46,853.5	46,760.2	46,490.1	47,861.4	45,055.9	48,397.3	46,777.2
Apparent consumption all countries .....	9,982,482.8	11,451,843.3	13,523,698.8	13,761,936.4	13,656,816.3	13,692,541.3	13,826,281.1	14,418,781.5	15,461,841.8	15,690,967.1	16,543,027.8	16,549,353.8	17,315,865.7	18,740,523.1	18,459,659.8
United States .....	2,483,012.3	3,034,995.3	3,248,026.6	3,170,324.8	2,945,572.3	3,066,143.9	3,248,805.7	3,482,325.4	3,769,089.8	3,870,130.2	4,111,268.2	4,321,615.5	4,680,941.2	5,128,203.8	4,711,763.7
Canada .....	232,422.9	253,613.9	287,920.6	272,799.6	259,133.8	259,454.7	276,914.1	292,481.5	282,244.0	287,214.1	336,701.8	345,872.4	345,109.7	328,892.8	327,689.9
Mexico .....	140,065.3	166,873.2	200,626.8	221,606.2	233,384.3	227,360.0	219,120.8	224,836.4	191,885.3	213,917.2	243,691.2	268,771.6	271,701.8	302,221.5	298,803.3
European Union .....	3,003,525.7	3,188,842.7	3,814,961.3	3,897,407.8	3,899,302.8	3,851,855.4	3,681,247.0	3,899,741.4	4,244,688.7	4,084,769.1	4,225,964.2	4,437,018.8	4,640,930.0	5,041,316.8	5,083,750.8
Germany .....	895,175.0	817,472.5	866,890.0	989,797.5	1,087,640.8	1,042,317.9	978,860.5	980,918.9	1,054,678.4	989,299.7	1,025,668.4	1,017,223.4	1,010,658.5	1,159,814.5	1,153,734.9
France .....	490,014.5	578,376.1	707,327.7	708,072.0	707,131.0	687,090.1	626,674.7	647,703.3	682,441.4	682,983.8	704,531.0	762,811.9	816,042.6	898,854.5	939,421.5
United Kingdom .....	513,218.9	588,991.4	710,849.4	666,416.5	608,901.4	630,936.6	664,613.2	686,441.1	707,613.4	699,902.1	698,797.4	740,465.7	778,803.3	808,909.5	804,834.3
Italy .....	349,748.6	392,786.9	502,039.0	494,740.0	470,094.3	487,316.4	480,080.6	549,534.3	694,231.9	574,789.2	605,805.4	629,541.6	648,642.8	704,136.6	692,871.8
Other European Union .....	755,368.7	811,215.9	1,027,855.3	1,038,381.8	1,025,535.4	1,004,195.1	931,018.0	1,035,143.9	1,105,723.5	1,137,794.3	1,191,161.9	1,286,976.2	1,386,782.8	1,469,601.7	1,492,888.3
Brazil .....	255,549.9	259,142.2	324,281.7	258,393.9	244,037.3	385,577.5	438,688.9	460,991.3	464,813.9	455,663.4	487,103.9	481,410.5	491,118.8	511,505.8	515,161.1
Argentina .....	895,729.9	119,675.0	104,329.3	102,210.1	123,176.1	145,766.2	123,296.4	139,597.3	122,199.9	132,480.1	162,300.6	168,089.9	153,810.2	145,436.3	133,778.8
Chile .....	29,034.6	22,726.9	28,327.7	27,128.8	28,629.5	34,615.2	39,116.9	37,491.1	37,975.8	42,216.6	43,603.6	44,103.9	33,575.8	34,782.4	36,399.4
Peru .....	46,272.8	33,971.9	28,241.8	26,471.5	24,732.7	23,928.6	26,594.7	30,789.0	33,642.0	34,078.3	35,444.5	37,470.3	34,460.7	36,994.4	37,049.4
Costa Rica .....	3,179.2	4,291.3	4,948.5	5,131.2	6,459.4	7,294.9	8,292.2	8,336.9	7,956.5	8,069.0	8,368.2	9,780.6	13,321.5	12,929.3	12,516.5
Japan .....	1,590,102.3	1,690,279.9	2,039,897.9	2,191,349.7	2,272,368.6	2,142,234.9	2,046,955.7	2,049,844.5	2,199,689.8	2,324,543.5	2,422,809.3	2,189,248.3	2,112,741.7	2,175,519.9	1,995,894.5
China .....	166,796.7	324													

Appendix table 6-1  
World industry and trade data for selected countries or economies and industries: 1980–2001

Country/economy	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
	Millions of 1997 U.S. dollars														
Australia .....	140,616.7	155,649.3	180,510.1	169,503.2	160,114.2	161,228.5	168,816.9	174,166.5	192,512.7	194,027.8	202,785.1	224,424.1	229,105.0	237,879.8	238,096.2
Taiwan .....	80,842.1	83,767.5	143,603.5	131,840.1	140,339.5	151,766.3	149,395.0	162,005.5	192,587.3	177,665.9	202,797.5	197,265.3	234,267.9	261,186.4	214,832.0
Singapore .....	21,368.6	17,822.6	33,558.0	39,877.0	45,692.7	49,069.9	56,388.8	46,707.4	54,493.6	47,823.7	52,834.5	44,948.0	40,037.3	40,148.8	32,890.9
Hong Kong .....	40,761.7	33,061.2	29,657.7	44,449.7	42,686.7	36,242.5	28,707.6	32,517.7	36,010.2	35,246.1	38,075.8	34,543.7	35,014.1	43,435.8	44,324.7
India .....	84,157.7	120,628.9	163,511.2	168,190.7	154,330.6	155,734.3	171,725.4	191,985.6	225,393.3	226,147.0	241,783.1	260,022.6	281,824.5	281,294.1	289,300.1
Malaysia .....	21,623.2	26,638.7	38,771.5	48,421.9	57,539.6	51,786.9	55,901.1	73,559.1	83,527.6	85,226.7	94,367.3	44,951.8	49,991.3	80,863.9	89,385.9
Thailand .....	33,741.4	38,774.6	69,008.4	83,771.0	86,493.4	94,015.5	103,368.7	114,249.8	134,911.3	139,393.2	123,139.5	76,025.0	90,912.5	101,155.1	106,352.7
Philippines .....	44,295.1	29,967.1	47,563.9	46,493.2	43,475.7	46,494.4	50,717.3	54,050.2	55,627.0	67,285.0	70,914.4	48,059.2	39,199.1	44,752.9	56,542.9
Indonesia .....	31,839.3	52,680.8	75,531.0	91,049.6	98,390.0	101,865.6	106,390.7	119,911.2	139,507.0	150,771.1	151,264.4	58,982.4	94,483.5	107,719.8	118,481.8
South Africa .....	100,415.5	76,135.0	90,398.5	85,800.2	82,720.7	84,114.7	86,946.3	90,097.4	98,540.4	107,643.1	105,649.8	105,437.7	92,508.1	99,861.2	104,190.7
High-technology industries															
Production all countries .....	794,952.2	1,108,600.7	1,365,744.8	1,413,586.7	1,470,682.6	1,474,753.2	1,498,597.5	1,581,262.7	1,772,857.0	1,934,853.6	2,234,115.9	2,382,889.7	2,624,884.9	3,011,521.3	2,960,809.2
United States .....	251,261.9	365,325.5	422,673.3	434,590.0	432,222.0	446,647.4	450,979.1	472,321.9	544,171.4	597,090.6	701,087.3	787,848.9	868,502.4	980,452.3	941,383.0
Canada .....	11,598.6	13,581.9	20,057.3	21,260.2	20,442.3	21,408.5	21,937.4	25,621.5	31,551.1	30,619.9	30,700.4	34,226.1	36,268.3	44,122.5	38,430.5
Mexico .....	7,758.9	7,988.1	10,386.6	11,542.0	10,904.6	11,369.0	12,209.9	13,893.8	20,038.9	23,883.1	30,406.5	36,576.5	39,354.8	44,617.5	42,553.6
European Union .....	232,438.6	306,573.2	352,777.4	362,504.7	376,408.4	380,567.7	376,499.0	400,733.0	434,206.8	451,808.0	494,724.3	534,623.1	584,460.0	668,617.0	675,964.7
Germany .....	86,750.4	94,750.5	93,696.7	95,150.2	104,679.0	102,712.9	91,526.7	95,590.9	94,967.2	95,897.8	104,912.1	108,761.1	117,129.4	140,336.5	148,097.7
France .....	38,170.7	58,195.7	74,319.8	76,474.7	79,885.8	81,608.7	80,837.4	83,819.1	94,017.7	96,351.2	107,441.8	120,460.7	133,100.6	150,581.5	163,385.0
United Kingdom .....	49,401.2	61,897.6	77,566.9	79,244.5	81,589.4	83,331.5	82,060.4	87,308.9	91,721.1	97,757.4	103,733.2	109,528.3	114,334.8	127,200.6	121,694.1
Italy .....	22,632.0	38,420.5	41,078.6	43,039.5	40,737.2	41,882.9	46,415.5	49,506.1	56,552.5	54,997.9	54,796.0	55,571.0	55,389.8	55,434.6	54,191.4
Other European Union .....	35,484.2	53,308.8	66,115.4	68,595.9	69,517.1	71,031.7	75,659.0	84,508.1	96,948.3	106,803.7	123,841.2	140,301.9	164,505.5	195,063.8	188,596.5
Brazil .....	48,544.9	42,059.0	55,283.6	48,084.2	47,584.9	52,918.8	52,149.0	46,676.0	44,015.7	45,153.6	49,606.0	45,327.1	41,230.6	34,766.5	34,115.4
Argentina .....	5,011.0	3,722.9	2,831.2	3,583.7	4,103.7	5,148.2	4,715.2	5,168.0	4,599.6	4,793.5	5,748.3	6,046.9	5,229.9	5,199.6	4,445.4
Chile .....	579.4	545.3	776.7	690.5	721.5	829.7	941.4	890.5	833.4	782.2	783.0	818.1	708.8	787.8	773.7
Peru .....	1,394.2	808.5	546.1	546.2	627.0	713.0	645.0	566.7	552.3	572.7	635.6	588.9	578.7	609.4	604.6
Costa Rica .....	154.1	176.9	193.1	198.0	125.7	145.9	217.9	235.0	199.9	162.2	160.1	170.5	154.5	152.4	148.4
Japan .....	139,578.9	231,351.0	290,977.3	309,022.5	336,627.4	314,244.6	305,221.6	306,094.2	345,235.5	386,368.7	451,479.8	411,056.5	396,482.7	410,984.2	381,126.0
China .....	7,348.5	17,946.4	30,143.4	30,038.2	34,415.1	41,199.0	51,384.2	61,469.0	60,380.9	84,959.7	107,219.6	132,963.5	179,581.9	226,477.6	256,836.3
South Korea .....	7,466.4	13,050.0	28,197.4	32,344.7	34,843.5	35,802.3	40,864.1	51,162.4	60,262.7	67,455.8	86,386.8	105,012.1	145,053.3	200,501.4	208,762.2
Australia .....	4,773.6	4,917.0	6,050.1	6,272.9	6,776.8	7,408.9	7,471.7	7,945.9	8,088.7	8,539.6	9,726.9	10,423.6	10,861.8	11,935.4	11,586.5
Taiwan .....	9,069.6	15,704.8	24,173.5	23,924.4	25,694.2	26,480.1	29,678.0	34,760.3	46,500.2	51,239.8	65,116.9	71,425.3	84,146.6	104,729.7	88,998.1
Singapore .....	6,472.4	9,800.1	19,218.2	21,330.5	21,369.4	23,953.7	28,218.0	35,170.6	41,237.5	42,506.3	46,847.7	48,129.4	55,297.1	64,261.0	57,995.8
Hong Kong .....	6,909.2	7,725.9	11,208.9	10,395.6	9,091.7	9,448.4	8,713.9	8,502.2	8,616.8	7,825.3	7,014.1	8,374.1	9,142.7	9,789.3	8,982.9
India .....	1,982.2	3,133.1	5,915.4	5,973.9	6,525.8	7,695.9	8,225.7	9,728.0	10,672.9	10,943.6	13,097.4	12,837.4	14,614.7	15,362.5	15,498.5
Malaysia .....	1,496.1	2,208.1	6,884.3	8,937.1	12,330.4	14,763.6	17,969.8	23,704.2	29,798.7	33,830.9	36,033.7	36,144.0	45,446.2	63,027.3	65,431.9
Thailand .....	1,201.9	1,255.9	3,356.8	5,170.2	6,868.9	7,729.4	6,591.1	4,176.3	5,584.7	6,027.3	7,598.9	7,297.7	8,981.0	11,672.2	11,703.9
Philippines .....	1,695.3	1,221.3	2,499.5	2,782.2	3,263.3	3,526.9	3,606.4	4,018.6	5,087.4	5,033.9	5,495.5	5,421.6	6,185.7	7,128.7	7,688.6
Indonesia .....	401.5	781.4	1,021.3	1,680.1	1,981.9	2,520.4	2,884.4	3,898.9	4,836.0	5,837.8	6,860.2	9,648.0	7,240.7	8,521.6	9,539.8
South Africa .....	2,972.6	2,563.8	3,168.9	3,153.0	2,902.0	2,733.1	2,711.6	2,819.2	3,009.5	3,004.7	3,109.8	2,953.7	2,942.0	3,044.1	3,131.0
Value added all countries .....	333,262.6	463,133.6	567,075.6	589,106.3	604,757.5	598,516.6	603,277.0	628,667.4	673,919.3	732,110.6	830,136.0	872,886.2	948,367.4	1,062,528.8	1,065,373.1
United States .....	103,205.7	159,802.5	190,351.7	196,998.1	197,919.9	199,281.4	197,565.7	209,487.7	233,281.4	258,093.6	298,282.6	333,829.6	362,524.7	410,062.5	411,922.1
Canada .....	5,245.7	6,547.1	8,722.3	8,923.4	8,219.1	8,696.1	9,108.9	9,404.6	10,479.5	10,380.3	11,712.2	12,310.8	14,319.8	17,250.2	15,036.2
Mexico .....	2,244.8	2,465.3	3,446.8	3,714.1	3,653.4	3,991.4	4,310.0	4,476.0	4,949.0	5,652.5	7,259.7	8,713.7	9,621.4	10,356.3	10,085.6
European Union .....	102,962.5	128,435.3	149,583.3	153,985.9	152,586.7	149,503.0	147,311.5	157,246.0	163,639.9	164,774.6	179,282.7	190,095.1	204,825.5	224,526.0	232,529.1
Germany .....	42,242.1	46,641.3	47,520.4	48,307.6	48,473.7	46,199.6	40,848.8	41,553.4	38,974.7	39,627.1	42,618.6	43,657.5	46,253.6	51,644.5	56,609.9
France .....	14,456.3	20,157.7	23,904.0	24,565.1	23,379.8	24,107.4	23,139.5	25,338.0	30,120.7	28,020.2	33,516.5	35,101.8	37,716.0	38,735.8	44,170.5
United Kingdom .....	22,219.8	26,472.9	33,620.2	35,045.2	34,838.2	32,601.1	32,256.5	34,796.0	34,852.3	35,489.1	37,456.9	39,531.0	41,177.9	44,599.7	42,684.4
Italy .....	9,159.9	13,289.1	17,130.2	17,336.8	16,534.2	16,273.0	18,436.3	19,856.6	20,721.2	19,901.8	19,381.6	20,293.9	20,928.2	21,268.2	20,889.7
Other European Union .....	14,884.3	21,874.3	27,408.5	28,731.2	29,360.9	30,321.9	32,630.4	35,701.4	38,971.1	41,736.5	46,309.3	51,511.0	58,749.8	68,277.9	68,123.6
Brazil .....	27,723.2	25,214.0	31,586.7	30,503.7	29,756.3	36,504.4	36,791.8	31,144.4	27,258.8	27,859.3	30,553.2	28,222.8	25,864.0	22,087.4	21,699.8
Argentina .....	2,519.4	2,581.4	1,667.9	1,596.6	1,833.4	2,302.0	1,676.7	1,814.8	1,626.6	1,660.5	1,995.0	2,092.6	1,808.7	1,800.0	1,533.7
Chile .....	400.9	371.4	411.2	391.3	435.0	481.3	578.7	529.1	505.4	457.2	462.6	487.1	422.9	470.6	463.1
Peru .....	539.7	297.1	257.1	296.9	272.4	279.0	268.5	242.4	241.7	247.9	274.6	252.4	249.4	262.3	260.0

## World industry and trade data for selected countries or economies and industries: 1980–2001

Country/economy	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
	Millions of 1997 U.S. dollars														
Costa Rica .....	54.1	54.4	58.8	57.9	53.2	58.9	86.8	93.2	77.6	63.9	63.6	66.0	58.7	59.3	57.8
Japan .....	52,665.8	88,594.4	113,472.7	119,943.2	128,796.1	120,226.5	116,200.0	117,396.4	128,929.7	144,935.4	162,855.6	147,075.8	144,016.5	148,668.4	138,404.3
China.....	3,191.3	6,034.4	8,200.1	8,114.0	9,365.4	11,127.3	15,296.4	15,995.0	15,406.6	21,589.0	27,730.4	34,018.0	47,309.5	59,869.1	67,855.8
South Korea.....	2,291.1	3,892.1	8,129.6	9,545.1	9,963.1	10,297.2	12,151.5	15,053.3	18,322.5	19,266.1	23,689.8	26,550.9	37,958.9	50,207.3	52,599.4
Australia.....	1,770.3	2,035.6	2,119.9	2,039.7	2,244.2	2,509.4	2,546.5	2,690.6	2,741.8	2,817.7	3,258.9	3,447.8	3,504.3	3,903.7	3,765.1
Taiwan .....	2,507.2	4,249.9	6,311.4	6,772.6	7,182.4	7,517.7	8,315.6	9,372.8	11,481.8	13,863.9	16,684.7	18,545.5	21,300.8	25,385.5	21,804.1
Singapore.....	2,294.9	3,703.0	6,136.7	6,626.0	6,861.6	7,706.4	9,006.9	10,478.2	12,336.4	13,001.6	14,107.2	14,431.5	18,016.2	20,525.8	18,857.4
Hong Kong.....	1,790.1	1,603.9	2,523.8	2,407.9	2,243.3	2,401.3	2,281.7	2,366.5	2,402.4	2,230.4	2,197.8	2,417.6	2,428.8	2,659.4	2,443.9
India.....	541.7	807.0	1,362.6	1,270.8	1,618.1	1,796.7	1,995.7	2,496.5	2,386.6	2,657.9	3,055.1	3,117.8	3,540.3	3,660.9	3,674.8
Malaysia.....	423.8	708.6	1,483.8	1,910.1	2,636.8	3,245.7	3,807.2	4,799.7	5,760.0	7,558.0	8,574.0	8,450.5	10,578.9	14,613.3	15,168.0
Thailand.....	452.1	536.7	1,059.5	2,125.4	3,928.1	4,104.7	1,338.4	1,374.6	1,832.3	1,983.0	2,489.4	2,392.4	2,924.8	3,769.3	3,786.4
Philippines.....	577.7	379.7	833.3	1,189.1	1,430.7	1,428.7	1,436.5	1,482.6	1,963.1	2,155.4	2,340.8	2,280.6	2,559.6	2,890.1	3,122.1
Indonesia.....	149.5	221.2	298.4	573.7	793.4	932.1	842.9	1,382.4	1,309.6	1,606.0	2,251.0	3,612.3	2,756.4	3,028.4	3,432.1
South Africa.....	990.4	951.2	1,027.1	1,025.1	995.2	1,047.4	1,032.2	1,077.7	1,126.7	1,122.8	1,161.4	1,089.1	1,082.7	1,116.7	1,149.6
Exports all countries .....	384,075.2	515,981.3	825,271.3	937,975.1	1,025,442.3	1,123,449.2	1,163,379.6	1,333,963.5	1,603,027.4	1,785,662.0	2,106,342.0	2,293,481.4	2,610,571.5	3,130,774.5	2,959,955.9
United States.....	114,665.8	117,725.8	194,396.3	218,236.7	235,472.6	251,566.2	249,052.7	280,962.0	318,716.7	362,385.8	428,848.2	463,723.6	505,144.0	538,819.7	511,219.9
Canada.....	8,100.9	12,213.7	15,508.9	18,471.8	21,161.9	22,238.0	21,394.1	26,004.7	32,661.3	37,659.6	43,132.5	48,078.6	53,731.3	74,801.5	65,247.1
Mexico.....	425.5	3,197.7	2,415.3	1,962.8	2,381.3	13,615.4	15,141.4	21,040.7	27,065.8	34,326.7	44,694.0	58,009.1	70,445.5	92,822.3	81,407.8
European Union.....	156,060.3	206,069.8	308,135.5	353,148.0	377,380.6	399,455.7	412,452.4	452,597.5	541,282.0	591,675.5	700,661.9	785,546.6	868,623.7	1,000,328.5	984,276.3
Germany.....	40,321.0	58,576.8	86,682.3	92,863.5	101,037.5	106,032.4	100,934.1	112,589.5	123,325.3	131,495.4	152,995.0	177,386.5	198,194.5	223,542.1	220,806.7
France.....	23,467.1	30,963.6	49,549.6	55,155.6	65,422.6	69,004.8	70,427.9	75,556.4	91,572.8	90,775.7	109,211.2	124,973.5	135,812.2	157,345.2	156,700.3
United Kingdom.....	40,297.3	48,117.1	68,384.8	80,211.1	81,180.1	81,094.1	86,720.2	93,792.4	115,952.8	131,077.4	147,067.4	156,339.9	160,102.7	184,430.7	180,583.8
Italy.....	11,541.1	17,026.5	23,979.8	28,788.1	28,709.6	31,780.4	32,756.3	33,678.5	38,668.8	40,895.1	42,043.0	47,107.4	50,166.9	58,149.9	57,734.5
Other European Union.....	40,433.8	51,386.0	79,539.0	96,129.7	101,030.8	111,543.9	121,613.9	136,980.8	171,762.4	197,431.9	249,345.3	279,739.2	324,347.4	376,860.6	368,451.1
Brazil.....	1,845.2	1,913.9	4,083.9	3,559.4	3,096.4	3,006.4	2,753.2	2,767.8	2,785.6	3,616.1	4,655.7	6,673.9	8,890.9	14,487.3	13,585.7
Argentina.....	604.2	324.9	332.9	368.5	446.4	470.0	489.1	563.7	779.7	867.9	1,074.0	1,116.2	1,212.1	1,388.7	1,383.1
Chile.....	15.7	8.2	23.8	106.1	55.8	74.5	75.8	73.9	85.1	108.9	135.3	204.4	227.6	275.5	274.8
Peru.....	17.3	16.3	17.2	14.6	12.3	21.0	18.4	36.7	39.4	66.3	63.5	105.1	82.7	94.3	83.3
Costa Rica.....	30.3	25.5	30.2	36.7	48.7	58.9	65.0	51.1	55.4	59.1	293.8	940.5	410.2	521.1	521.3
Japan.....	53,067.1	104,783.7	148,488.9	158,024.9	172,977.3	181,206.7	180,264.5	191,608.1	217,312.9	216,804.2	243,033.8	241,754.5	267,742.4	314,862.5	285,758.5
China.....	1,085.9	1,348.2	4,856.4	10,137.8	12,177.7	17,315.3	19,364.1	26,396.2	35,933.9	44,548.9	58,651.7	73,387.9	91,669.8	132,700.7	130,868.2
South Korea.....	3,930.8	8,139.9	21,481.6	23,220.0	27,173.3	30,594.0	31,188.1	38,305.9	53,867.4	59,547.1	75,558.3	84,107.9	117,705.6	162,136.6	142,933.0
Australia.....	1,886.1	1,448.2	2,532.3	2,956.8	3,639.5	3,981.9	4,347.0	5,264.4	6,462.0	7,481.6	8,200.3	7,822.6	8,637.2	9,501.9	9,414.6
Taiwan.....	5,976.4	9,305.8	21,314.6	22,808.4	25,809.1	30,057.9	33,601.9	40,265.6	53,914.0	63,426.6	78,181.1	86,508.1	113,042.2	153,464.1	138,516.7
Singapore.....	6,010.1	9,627.5	26,273.0	32,554.4	37,032.8	43,237.5	53,104.8	75,443.5	98,973.0	113,875.9	127,500.5	123,995.2	145,257.7	184,471.4	167,556.0
Hong Kong.....	9,347.7	14,268.5	28,552.9	34,291.8	38,708.7	46,206.0	49,577.6	60,361.4	75,997.5	80,425.7	92,318.4	92,281.3	102,091.6	137,300.6	133,561.3
India.....	422.8	367.4	603.5	1,113.0	1,189.7	1,346.4	1,492.7	1,817.2	2,496.0	3,116.7	3,254.6	2,968.0	3,692.2	4,275.0	4,291.2
Malaysia.....	1,899.6	4,561.2	12,227.6	17,027.3	22,167.9	27,122.3	33,745.8	45,836.6	56,532.1	65,285.0	72,113.0	72,345.4	86,546.0	105,761.6	95,559.6
Thailand.....	161.0	321.0	4,080.4	6,130.0	8,458.1	10,972.3	11,858.9	15,648.8	19,504.0	22,372.6	25,096.0	24,431.7	29,733.1	42,365.8	39,251.6
Philippines.....	164.0	427.9	2,370.1	1,132.5	1,564.3	2,096.6	2,663.7	3,428.7	4,932.4	17,549.5	27,327.5	35,757.8	40,693.4	46,313.9	43,619.5
Indonesia.....	174.3	325.0	356.6	480.2	841.6	1,885.1	2,650.3	3,950.2	4,188.1	5,611.8	5,578.3	4,841.8	5,268.6	8,430.9	8,006.1
South Africa.....	97.3	352.5	187.9	173.0	211.5	487.4	550.7	694.1	866.4	994.1	1,517.7	1,688.8	1,944.4	2,273.6	2,261.8
	Percent														
Import penetration all countries .....	45.3	44.3	55.1	60.2	61.3	73.2	75.3	81.6	88.3	91.7	94.4	97.4	100.0	103.3	99.7
United States.....	22.8	32.4	39.0	42.0	45.6	50.7	51.9	56.1	56.0	58.2	59.7	59.8	60.7	59.9	56.4
Canada.....	85.3	87.5	86.7	90.0	97.5	92.4	87.0	88.7	91.7	100.5	120.3	116.4	125.8	155.3	140.3
Mexico.....	47.5	48.6	52.8	51.7	63.2	114.3	121.3	143.1	138.8	153.2	156.6	169.3	190.6	249.1	218.6
European Union.....	67.2	62.3	84.9	97.3	99.8	104.7	107.6	110.6	124.7	131.3	138.6	144.5	144.8	142.4	138.5
Germany.....	44.1	57.6	95.3	102.7	99.9	108.8	114.3	118.6	133.1	141.1	145.0	167.8	174.7	154.8	148.1
France.....	63.6	49.5	68.9	76.5	84.7	86.5	87.8	91.7	101.5	97.8	101.7	104.8	103.1	102.9	95.5
United Kingdom.....	76.3	69.6	79.1	93.6	94.4	91.0	104.0	108.4	130.2	139.2	146.5	144.9	136.6	139.5	137.0
Italy.....	54.4	44.4	63.6	74.2	79.0	81.9	71.2	69.4	70.0	80.0	81.8	90.6	96.4	104.4	103.9
Other European Union.....	103.3	83.0	104.8	124.2	126.6	137.5	138.2	140.4	159.0	166.6	179.9	179.2	176.9	173.3	173.4
Brazil.....	9.5	7.6	12.5	15.6	17.2	14.4	15.8	20.4	29.7	34.1	37.3	40.0	37.7	49.3	43.4

## World industry and trade data for selected countries or economies and industries: 1980–2001

Country/economy	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
	Percent														
Argentina.....	36.1	25.3	30.2	32.3	44.5	53.9	60.9	64.7	65.2	69.2	67.9	70.2	78.3	84.5	84.2
Chile.....	55.3	36.7	46.5	56.5	58.9	63.9	59.0	65.8	78.9	82.3	88.8	90.3	89.3	89.6	82.4
Peru.....	20.6	24.1	40.3	44.0	49.5	54.2	51.0	66.0	81.8	81.7	81.3	78.8	66.1	64.1	59.7
Costa Rica.....	69.0	40.9	49.3	51.8	68.8	73.3	68.0	70.5	71.6	76.1	138.8	217.1	127.6	150.3	151.0
Japan.....	18.2	15.9	20.6	22.7	21.6	25.7	28.7	35.0	40.3	39.2	37.7	42.3	53.9	67.9	70.2
China.....	39.4	57.4	39.7	45.6	48.0	55.1	56.5	55.0	66.8	57.0	58.7	60.7	56.4	64.7	58.8
South Korea.....	68.7	72.5	84.3	76.1	83.3	87.9	77.9	75.1	87.2	85.5	84.0	84.4	81.7	84.0	72.7
Australia.....	68.7	71.7	86.5	88.4	88.6	83.9	79.8	90.8	99.0	107.6	94.6	84.8	89.7	79.0	71.0
Taiwan.....	100.4	64.6	92.6	98.0	100.6	110.0	112.3	112.4	110.7	120.6	123.4	121.6	133.1	159.0	165.2
Singapore.....	127.0	97.8	169.6	184.5	195.0	196.0	200.2	272.5	304.9	353.1	409.2	445.7	468.0	559.4	544.9
Hong Kong.....	180.1	266.4	373.7	384.3	390.5	356.1	447.1	639.9	577.1	610.2	679.3	617.9	722.0	752.1	699.9
India.....	116.6	66.5	61.1	58.8	37.2	36.0	44.5	41.6	45.3	47.4	45.1	48.0	47.0	58.2	56.5
Malaysia.....	193.9	227.5	214.3	210.4	187.8	211.5	225.1	200.0	194.0	208.9	215.6	221.2	221.0	182.0	156.3
Thailand.....	72.0	67.9	110.0	111.3	116.3	127.0	151.0	223.2	202.7	236.7	211.1	222.3	228.0	266.5	236.1
Philippines.....	59.1	59.7	101.3	61.8	62.3	73.4	81.7	89.5	99.1	278.6	372.4	482.0	623.5	577.2	473.2
Indonesia.....	149.2	90.4	69.8	70.1	76.2	84.9	91.2	98.2	87.8	98.7	87.4	45.1	70.1	115.3	91.6
South Africa.....	55.9	47.0	50.7	56.7	72.6	78.6	79.5	82.9	90.2	81.9	86.0	81.2	75.0	72.5	61.3
	Millions of 1997 U.S. dollars														
Imports all countries.....	364,643.8	506,275.6	821,285.2	934,802.1	1,027,633.0	1,127,062.8	1,183,549.6	1,358,988.6	1,636,114.0	1,835,693.1	2,171,193.4	2,407,850.4	2,771,445.0	3,328,292.6	3,166,288.0
United States.....	47,579.6	115,379.4	154,817.2	164,399.3	173,617.0	206,561.4	226,963.6	259,872.6	306,613.8	335,388.2	403,156.6	469,970.0	547,115.6	667,309.5	560,795.9
Canada.....	16,853.6	21,505.6	32,468.6	35,411.5	38,412.5	40,696.9	41,003.9	47,838.3	56,425.2	61,609.5	73,711.4	78,228.7	90,499.7	98,680.8	97,027.5
Mexico.....	5,670.9	5,381.6	11,076.8	12,840.2	16,318.8	21,453.5	22,428.5	26,975.2	24,460.4	30,445.8	39,547.8	50,598.5	62,940.5	74,421.2	71,949.9
European Union.....	165,404.5	196,638.2	347,931.5	407,877.7	437,749.0	447,175.9	435,679.9	477,546.3	563,613.8	626,483.9	739,518.8	857,731.2	974,801.2	1,096,162.1	1,082,441.1
Germany.....	34,525.8	43,026.5	72,328.2	93,044.4	102,692.0	106,857.3	101,687.1	113,792.7	131,342.7	137,800.1	154,871.2	178,340.2	202,738.3	229,179.0	225,453.3
France.....	26,101.2	31,444.6	60,620.7	67,426.1	81,596.3	76,219.6	72,821.1	77,233.2	85,065.8	92,884.8	108,397.9	129,086.5	140,687.5	156,442.3	155,271.4
United Kingdom.....	33,878.2	39,157.3	62,618.2	68,767.8	66,229.3	70,632.2	74,492.5	81,519.3	96,938.8	113,121.9	136,463.7	153,364.1	171,719.5	198,926.4	193,630.4
Italy.....	16,073.7	20,122.7	34,919.3	42,391.9	44,670.1	45,455.2	38,872.2	41,585.7	47,114.8	51,456.0	57,116.4	67,285.4	74,447.0	83,308.5	83,519.9
Other European Union.....	54,825.5	62,887.1	117,445.1	136,247.5	142,561.3	148,011.7	147,806.9	163,415.5	203,151.7	231,221.1	282,669.6	329,655.0	385,208.9	428,305.9	424,566.2
Brazil.....	5,117.9	3,439.9	7,535.8	8,467.1	9,895.8	8,854.4	9,809.7	11,695.5	17,599.3	21,409.8	26,704.1	26,962.6	26,567.5	29,562.2	27,969.4
Argentina.....	4,144.9	1,361.0	1,371.2	1,593.7	2,996.5	5,642.6	6,313.3	8,084.2	6,464.9	7,481.7	9,871.7	11,140.0	11,027.3	11,978.3	11,459.1
Chile.....	1,143.0	570.9	1,671.6	2,037.2	2,241.3	2,885.2	2,403.0	2,878.6	3,948.2	4,377.7	5,130.4	6,037.9	5,140.8	5,851.2	5,597.4
Peru.....	585.4	453.2	466.6	538.7	648.8	785.4	818.9	1,204.1	1,993.6	2,130.7	2,482.1	2,505.9	2,133.8	2,314.8	2,294.6
Costa Rica.....	177.3	95.8	163.6	178.6	235.3	266.2	340.8	480.2	350.6	321.1	478.8	1,374.8	1,009.1	1,034.7	1,094.2
Japan.....	16,311.2	20,754.5	39,071.1	46,954.0	48,973.4	52,514.0	58,394.7	72,521.6	99,959.3	115,543.2	125,874.1	123,484.1	152,397.4	196,200.0	187,650.6
China.....	3,216.9	15,952.7	15,110.1	16,034.1	20,328.3	28,877.1	39,683.0	46,458.3	49,133.4	54,053.1	69,029.6	87,091.1	107,129.8	151,058.5	163,028.1
South Korea.....	4,921.2	9,086.5	19,544.3	21,030.5	24,864.0	25,329.1	27,187.6	33,698.1	44,630.1	51,828.4	56,670.7	44,769.5	69,687.7	97,830.6	92,631.2
Australia.....	6,303.9	11,589.8	16,002.2	17,182.5	17,076.4	17,355.3	15,773.6	19,679.7	23,280.9	25,994.6	26,972.1	28,542.9	32,863.4	37,493.7	35,994.1
Taiwan.....	4,959.1	6,806.5	17,921.5	20,367.0	25,040.8	30,010.6	32,665.5	36,148.7	47,122.7	52,049.2	68,873.0	75,176.2	94,010.0	121,742.1	115,317.6
Singapore.....	7,842.8	11,661.1	24,353.8	30,249.3	35,132.1	40,311.1	49,947.1	64,739.6	83,105.5	96,711.5	106,735.4	100,555.5	115,278.8	145,443.4	137,476.7
Hong Kong.....	8,588.0	13,119.1	25,898.2	33,485.7	39,940.3	49,755.2	51,269.7	59,728.3	77,976.4	84,522.0	100,029.7	101,626.3	107,592.5	145,947.0	142,959.6
India.....	4,099.7	6,087.4	5,199.7	3,040.2	3,493.5	5,526.0	5,647.6	6,824.8	7,271.1	8,077.2	8,958.3	9,333.4	13,957.8	13,976.1	
Malaysia.....	3,261.1	5,724.0	11,749.5	15,936.7	19,819.3	21,736.7	26,646.8	41,576.3	55,033.2	58,441.2	67,293.0	67,813.6	80,368.6	105,002.4	100,524.2
Thailand.....	2,390.1	2,586.6	6,926.0	10,417.4	11,394.0	14,735.0	14,761.4	20,195.7	27,556.7	29,821.8	33,250.2	28,852.3	34,256.1	45,514.3	44,045.8
Philippines.....	2,471.7	1,207.6	4,038.7	3,284.4	3,373.8	4,275.5	5,983.3	6,254.2	5,820.8	20,496.9	29,848.1	34,869.0	40,805.1	43,083.0	38,213.0
Indonesia.....	2,855.5	2,234.7	2,640.2	4,125.8	5,451.3	6,415.5	6,258.3	4,101.5	5,086.2	7,710.1	8,904.1	3,811.3	3,019.0	5,520.0	5,202.8
South Africa.....	4,241.5	3,500.0	3,687.5	3,880.6	5,799.6	5,475.2	5,871.1	6,795.3	8,643.3	8,835.2	9,758.1	13,006.4	12,172.9	13,273.0	12,538.6
Apparent consumption all countries.....	805,524.2	1,141,948.2	1,489,629.8	1,552,944.3	1,676,862.8	1,539,191.8	1,572,004.2	1,664,847.8	1,852,040.7	2,001,286.4	2,299,012.9	2,473,299.5	2,770,326.1	3,220,661.1	3,176,254.1
United States.....	208,490.8	355,729.3	396,835.6	391,815.0	380,834.0	407,522.2	437,109.1	463,673.9	547,817.5	576,064.8	675,395.7	786,301.6	901,212.3	1,113,724.8	994,061.2
Canada.....	19,757.4	24,589.4	37,441.7	39,363.7	39,409.7	44,026.0	47,111.9	53,956.8	61,512.8	61,283.2	61,279.3	67,180.9	71,957.7	63,549.9	69,143.0
Mexico.....	11,936.7	11,078.8	20,987.8	24,859.3	25,807.0	18,765.5	18,497.8	18,851.4	17,621.8	19,874.0	25,260.3	29,891.0	33,029.2	29,873.3	32,910.5
European Union.....	246,300.1	315,531.1	410,019.1	419,136.7	438,488.3	427,041.0	405,072.0	431,754.3	452,022.2	477,105.9	533,581.2	593,488.0	673,149.6	769,757.4	781,452.1
Germany.....	78,220.7	74,663.0	75,879.8	90,608.5	102,782.3	98,204.5	88,989.7	95,949.3	98,707.1	97,681.1	106,788.3	106,268.5	116,034.5	148,054.7	152,270.3
France.....	41,015.2	63,481.0	88,041.8	88,152.6	96,396.3	88,107.0	82,903.6	84,246.9	83,806.3	94,995.2	106,628.5	123,158.1	136,432.7	162,633.0	162,633.0
United Kingdom.....	44,423.5	56,277.8	79,143.6	73,496.2	70,188.8	77,614.5	71,633.7	75,225.2	74,452.7	81,249.4	93,129.5	105,847.6	125,670.6	142,649.2	141,377.4



## World industry and trade data for selected countries or economies and industries: 1980–2001

Country/economy	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
	Millions of 1997 U.S. dollars														
Italy.....	29,561.1	45,342.3	54,895.8	57,167.4	56,515.0	55,497.9	54,562.0	59,949.3	67,322.8	64,354.3	69,869.3	74,263.1	77,253.6	79,835.6	80,369.8
Other European Union.....	53,079.6	75,767.1	112,058.2	109,712.1	112,606.0	107,617.2	106,983.2	116,383.6	127,733.2	138,825.9	157,165.5	183,950.7	217,758.3	247,129.9	244,801.7
Brazil.....	53,753.2	45,189.2	60,190.0	54,175.4	57,541.6	61,523.4	61,914.5	57,351.3	59,337.9	62,866.7	71,654.5	67,359.2	70,571.2	59,959.0	64,398.9
Argentina.....	11,496.7	5,379.1	4,546.5	4,941.8	6,730.0	10,472.2	10,375.3	12,490.2	9,917.6	10,812.6	14,546.0	15,878.7	14,081.1	14,177.7	13,604.0
Chile.....	2,065.5	1,555.6	3,593.8	3,608.6	3,806.2	4,514.1	4,072.7	4,377.5	5,006.4	5,318.1	5,778.1	6,685.0	5,757.3	6,527.2	6,790.8
Peru.....	2,842.6	1,882.4	1,159.1	1,223.7	1,310.2	1,449.6	1,605.1	1,825.2	2,437.6	2,608.0	3,054.2	3,178.6	3,230.2	3,608.9	3,845.0
Costa Rica.....	257.2	234.5	332.1	344.9	341.9	363.0	501.3	681.0	489.6	422.1	345.1	633.3	790.7	688.4	724.5
Japan.....	89,564.0	130,699.9	189,470.0	206,782.0	226,368.1	204,243.5	203,437.6	207,398.1	248,059.3	294,955.2	334,320.1	292,157.2	282,661.4	288,786.2	267,286.1
China.....	8,158.3	27,779.8	38,024.2	35,170.9	42,369.9	52,412.8	70,256.7	84,457.2	73,604.7	94,805.6	117,597.5	143,548.2	189,827.0	233,635.9	277,456.3
South Korea.....	7,163.6	12,533.5	23,195.4	27,640.3	29,856.7	28,806.1	34,888.4	44,868.7	51,164.5	60,592.8	67,499.1	53,026.1	85,342.6	116,450.9	127,365.4
Australia.....	9,175.5	16,166.2	18,496.3	19,436.4	19,284.0	20,696.9	19,764.8	21,674.1	23,508.3	24,158.8	28,498.8	33,660.1	36,646.5	47,460.6	50,669.1
Taiwan.....	4,937.8	10,543.7	19,348.2	20,775.4	24,898.4	27,283.5	29,095.6	32,149.6	42,554.4	43,151.0	55,808.8	61,841.8	70,630.2	76,581.9	69,804.1
Singapore.....	6,174.4	11,927.0	14,356.1	16,395.5	18,018.8	20,565.6	24,946.0	23,761.7	27,259.8	27,387.0	26,082.6	22,561.7	24,634.1	25,997.9	25,228.3
Hong Kong.....	4,769.2	4,925.1	6,930.2	8,713.3	10,228.7	13,973.5	11,467.2	9,334.4	13,511.5	13,850.6	14,725.4	16,448.1	14,903.0	19,405.0	20,425.5
India.....	3,517.5	4,953.9	9,969.3	8,851.0	8,174.3	9,710.8	12,428.9	13,574.4	15,077.5	15,345.5	17,919.9	18,677.0	19,853.8	23,977.1	24,747.7
Malaysia.....	1,681.6	2,516.3	5,482.4	7,573.5	10,551.4	10,276.8	11,837.9	20,789.7	28,363.2	27,972.4	31,213.7	30,651.6	36,360.4	57,705.7	64,335.3
Thailand.....	3,318.8	3,812.0	6,299.5	9,358.0	9,796.3	11,598.5	9,775.5	9,050.2	13,593.4	12,600.8	15,753.2	12,980.7	15,026.4	17,080.9	18,655.8
Philippines.....	4,180.7	2,024.3	3,987.0	5,316.8	5,419.9	5,823.6	7,321.7	6,989.7	8,596.4	7,356.8	8,016.1	7,234.0	6,544.3	7,464.2	8,075.6
Indonesia.....	1,914.6	2,472.6	3,784.5	5,886.0	7,158.5	7,553.3	6,860.9	4,178.3	5,793.0	7,808.5	10,186.0	8,442.3	4,309.4	4,788.1	5,678.8
South Africa.....	7,591.4	7,443.9	7,268.0	6,843.4	7,991.9	6,968.9	7,388.4	8,199.0	9,587.3	10,782.4	11,350.3	16,010.7	16,223.9	18,311.3	20,453.8
Aerospace															
Production all countries.....	141,854.3	180,072.7	227,003.6	238,704.5	242,216.2	238,013.1	220,998.9	203,832.9	208,046.6	225,204.0	251,036.4	281,177.9	294,257.7	292,353.4	320,530.4
United States.....	69,984.7	98,131.4	115,720.9	122,897.2	118,661.6	115,296.8	104,167.6	91,682.4	92,341.7	100,999.6	116,173.6	141,322.0	147,217.2	142,364.1	160,577.4
Canada.....	2,651.1	2,562.2	4,686.8	5,239.6	4,753.8	4,318.5	4,181.0	4,377.6	5,494.5	6,290.6	6,980.4	7,147.3	7,945.3	9,143.7	10,094.7
Mexico.....	35.6	38.2	274.3	111.4	95.8	145.3	148.1	127.1	529.9	260.7	171.8	194.8	421.7	370.2	397.5
European Union.....	37,034.2	48,443.3	62,768.1	65,642.4	65,875.3	67,466.1	60,839.5	61,873.6	62,886.9	66,553.3	69,798.4	76,866.7	83,739.1	90,732.6	96,873.0
Germany.....	8,407.2	9,624.4	11,660.4	12,334.4	12,194.5	12,009.4	9,675.4	9,779.0	8,564.5	10,632.5	13,085.4	13,749.3	17,733.8	17,733.8	18,488.1
France.....	10,339.3	16,966.6	21,973.6	22,747.2	23,763.0	24,405.7	23,731.5	24,447.4	26,713.7	27,209.0	26,376.9	29,803.3	34,152.4	37,302.1	43,349.4
United Kingdom.....	12,792.1	13,529.6	18,803.7	19,984.4	20,167.2	20,545.8	16,637.3	17,061.9	16,382.4	18,276.5	19,571.5	22,469.6	21,751.4	23,145.5	22,552.5
Italy.....	3,029.8	4,469.4	5,229.4	5,195.2	4,728.8	5,229.0	5,804.8	5,640.1	5,942.6	5,201.6	5,317.3	4,534.8	4,587.5	5,181.4	5,377.5
Other European Union.....	2,465.7	3,853.3	5,105.5	5,381.3	5,021.8	5,276.3	4,990.5	4,945.3	5,283.7	5,233.7	5,447.3	6,309.7	6,987.5	7,369.8	7,105.6
Brazil.....	21,183.9	14,370.1	23,107.9	22,919.5	24,589.6	27,368.5	23,878.0	20,535.2	20,427.0	21,018.7	23,707.8	19,322.0	16,780.2	9,303.3	8,896.4
Argentina.....	158.4	65.6	50.2	53.5	58.6	87.7	57.3	61.0	44.7	55.1	62.7	73.7	54.8	32.7	31.9
Chile.....	49.2	20.1	62.7	42.7	34.7	57.0	54.7	38.4	42.5	39.3	34.4	28.7	22.9	31.7	29.7
Peru.....	0.6	0.3	1.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3
Costa Rica.....	6.2	5.1	10.7	9.0	11.1	12.0	9.1	11.7	14.2	17.4	17.8	9.6	9.8	7.2	6.8
Japan.....	2,550.1	4,279.3	4,849.3	4,936.2	5,079.6	5,531.9	5,822.1	6,170.7	6,397.6	6,565.7	7,464.2	7,521.3	7,319.5	7,073.9	7,338.4
China.....	1,268.0	2,645.8	3,433.3	3,899.7	4,509.4	6,314.2	8,240.6	8,235.2	9,419.9	12,566.8	14,643.1	16,098.5	18,163.4	19,076.5	20,850.6
South Korea.....	19.6	53.3	127.5	213.8	609.1	424.5	467.5	736.1	649.1	877.6	1,139.2	2,475.1	2,017.5	2,535.3	3,538.0
Australia.....	679.2	746.2	1,028.3	1,137.1	1,122.2	1,173.6	1,080.4	984.1	1,000.8	1,057.0	1,150.1	1,390.4	1,342.3	1,701.6	1,530.0
Taiwan.....	413.0	516.7	632.6	509.6	499.2	434.9	380.3	429.0	505.1	509.4	786.5	719.8	619.2	599.7	528.3
Singapore.....	229.0	595.3	562.3	666.3	672.4	939.5	971.6	1,048.4	1,053.5	1,024.1	992.4	979.8	982.5	937.7	864.8
Hong Kong.....	123.2	216.5	275.0	289.6	287.2	335.5	333.4	336.5	331.0	335.9	371.4	362.0	533.7	487.9	447.3
India.....	62.8	101.0	197.9	134.3	127.0	239.2	275.5	266.8	290.7	222.6	288.5	208.7	214.9	205.3	212.7
Malaysia.....	2.8	3.6	6.3	8.5	10.7	11.9	10.4	7.2	8.5	7.6	14.7	8.8	8.9	10.3	10.7
Thailand.....	21.1	21.7	56.5	63.7	94.1	115.5	120.8	68.9	81.0	83.6	62.2	47.5	59.5	78.0	72.6
Philippines.....	59.1	5.1	6.7	8.6	8.9	7.3	9.8	10.7	12.0	7.6	6.7	6.6	6.9	8.1	9.2
Indonesia.....	29.0	32.8	88.3	36.4	56.3	57.5	60.6	33.0	82.6	142.2	63.5	37.6	52.7	65.0	57.7
South Africa.....	439.6	330.4	549.5	498.0	481.9	451.5	446.7	462.2	562.3	575.3	555.0	512.9	547.2	613.0	630.3
Value added all countries.....	53,578.6	73,380.2	91,392.4	98,449.6	100,839.3	93,567.2	86,242.0	79,696.6	79,425.8	83,713.1	92,683.0	99,510.7	106,688.0	107,391.2	115,968.1
United States.....	24,740.1	41,439.7	48,009.6	48,781.3	49,186.8	43,980.5	39,895.2	35,746.7	35,878.8	39,986.4	42,621.4	49,380.0	55,880.6	58,501.4	63,473.3
Canada.....	1,299.5	1,421.8	2,233.7	2,543.8	2,225.0	2,385.4	2,336.7	2,390.0	2,902.3	3,092.9	3,443.6	3,229.5	3,544.6	4,079.2	4,501.3
Mexico.....	27.4	28.5	194.4	80.0	67.6	100.9	104.0	88.8	366.0	179.9	118.4	134.3	289.2	222.7	238.8

## World industry and trade data for selected countries or economies and industries: 1980–2001

Country/economy	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
	Millions of 1997 U.S. dollars														
European Union .....	13,718.1	16,597.4	22,691.2	24,875.9	22,976.9	20,604.4	17,912.0	19,718.3	19,977.6	17,762.9	21,221.4	23,466.3	24,796.5	25,933.2	28,445.3
Germany .....	3,646.0	4,188.6	5,069.3	5,359.3	5,300.4	4,856.9	3,986.6	3,397.2	2,891.8	3,729.1	4,504.6	5,147.8	6,312.8	6,090.2	7,241.1
France .....	2,461.7	3,564.1	4,537.8	4,876.6	4,146.7	4,381.2	3,375.3	5,059.6	6,988.9	4,406.1	6,337.8	5,983.5	6,015.7	6,514.6	7,987.9
United Kingdom .....	5,626.5	5,752.4	8,975.5	10,361.6	9,682.6	7,389.6	6,370.9	7,046.0	6,023.2	5,802.2	6,332.3	7,147.3	7,310.2	7,854.8	7,631.9
Italy .....	900.9	1,437.5	2,087.7	2,068.4	1,836.9	1,706.3	2,038.1	2,178.3	2,058.2	1,743.3	1,885.6	2,439.7	2,281.9	2,588.4	2,690.1
Other European Union .....	1,083.0	1,654.8	2,020.9	2,210.1	2,010.3	2,270.5	2,141.1	2,037.2	2,015.4	2,082.1	2,161.1	2,748.0	2,876.0	2,885.2	2,894.2
Brazil .....	8,147.7	5,450.7	8,868.8	12,005.4	12,880.3	17,510.4	13,902.2	11,751.8	11,487.4	11,820.1	13,332.4	10,866.0	9,436.6	5,231.9	5,014.1
Argentina .....	65.0	38.8	26.8	29.4	29.1	43.6	12.4	12.8	8.6	11.4	11.5	14.4	11.7	5.4	5.2
Chile .....	42.0	19.3	29.9	37.6	27.5	22.4	38.5	10.9	10.7	5.6	22.7	19.0	15.1	21.0	19.7
Peru .....	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Costa Rica .....	4.2	3.3	6.8	5.7	6.4	7.1	5.4	6.6	7.5	6.9	6.7	5.1	5.2	3.8	3.6
Japan .....	1,163.4	1,955.7	1,743.6	1,738.9	1,882.0	2,163.7	2,450.7	2,439.1	2,648.8	2,781.5	2,974.1	3,132.3	3,139.3	3,047.3	3,164.9
China .....	552.0	928.3	892.3	1,023.7	1,131.9	1,622.7	2,212.7	1,952.6	2,295.9	3,083.8	3,572.5	4,128.9	4,651.2	4,884.5	5,338.1
South Korea .....	10.4	23.6	52.2	106.5	274.4	117.2	152.8	319.3	242.4	266.8	294.9	682.8	577.4	697.8	970.4
Australia .....	316.7	368.5	412.7	344.2	434.9	474.2	488.7	449.3	436.7	506.8	554.2	698.3	669.1	847.6	763.2
Taiwan .....	126.7	142.3	193.9	178.2	188.6	165.3	135.7	147.9	164.3	197.4	304.8	278.3	234.2	224.5	213.9
Singapore .....	176.8	468.5	335.7	354.3	352.2	510.9	560.7	601.1	593.6	585.9	749.1	577.7	573.5	544.8	504.4
Hong Kong .....	95.0	140.1	189.3	215.6	227.4	268.5	270.7	264.1	256.2	249.8	276.3	242.6	253.0	266.2	243.6
India .....	13.4	19.9	33.3	28.1	42.5	60.7	61.4	65.1	91.8	74.3	97.8	62.0	63.8	60.9	63.4
Malaysia .....	2.2	3.2	3.0	5.4	4.5	5.1	4.8	4.6	6.0	5.2	6.5	4.9	4.9	5.7	5.9
Thailand .....	3.8	5.9	14.2	8.9	69.9	85.9	16.7	17.1	20.4	20.6	15.0	12.1	14.1	18.3	17.0
Philippines .....	24.4	2.4	2.6	5.6	4.9	4.2	6.2	4.9	3.5	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.5	4.2	4.7
Indonesia .....	10.8	10.2	9.1	5.6	8.6	19.0	17.6	5.4	23.5	48.1	18.6	11.4	16.7	18.6	16.6
South Africa .....	136.0	77.7	143.8	125.5	127.9	138.7	137.1	141.8	172.4	176.4	170.2	157.3	167.7	187.8	193.3
Exports all countries .....	97,531.9	86,426.7	150,146.2	173,653.2	194,291.6	195,861.7	164,878.9	157,801.5	152,624.8	163,186.3	191,731.2	228,844.2	222,926.0	209,295.4	214,381.2
United States .....	53,042.4	38,968.4	67,213.7	80,020.9	88,443.3	90,750.0	74,271.2	69,742.3	57,492.2	71,307.7	87,157.2	111,017.7	103,985.3	81,879.5	82,224.6
Canada .....	3,533.1	3,421.1	5,051.4	6,973.6	8,144.1	6,123.6	5,052.0	5,318.2	6,796.6	7,764.4	8,080.5	10,452.1	11,308.2	12,849.3	14,174.0
Mexico .....	64.0	103.1	696.1	211.6	240.2	303.1	309.5	541.9	796.5	482.6	390.2	1,781.8	819.2	598.3	693.2
European Union .....	35,941.8	39,665.0	68,591.0	77,737.5	88,064.2	86,278.5	74,497.9	70,393.6	75,388.0	70,325.1	80,267.0	84,915.6	86,238.9	91,431.1	94,025.9
Germany .....	4,814.1	9,834.5	18,395.1	18,095.2	23,556.3	23,792.8	19,514.9	18,679.1	17,208.0	16,346.0	21,508.6	25,281.6	28,875.7	29,679.4	30,020.6
France .....	6,622.2	7,394.7	16,548.7	16,617.0	24,205.9	24,730.4	24,296.9	24,973.0	29,380.5	22,509.3	26,400.8	26,639.9	32,065.1	34,316.6	36,085.1
United Kingdom .....	18,412.2	15,438.7	19,823.6	24,523.0	22,513.1	18,714.7	15,545.0	13,863.7	14,117.7	18,205.1	20,065.5	18,052.8	10,663.7	11,889.7	11,950.6
Italy .....	1,820.2	3,222.8	4,884.5	7,230.7	6,431.8	6,903.5	4,697.3	4,478.7	3,601.8	3,957.7	3,478.2	5,561.6	5,696.7	6,998.7	7,295.5
Other European Union .....	4,273.1	3,774.4	8,939.1	11,271.7	11,357.1	12,137.0	10,443.8	8,399.1	11,080.0	9,307.1	8,813.8	9,379.7	8,937.8	8,546.8	8,674.2
Brazil .....	470.4	206.5	1,940.0	1,671.9	1,068.1	961.0	724.8	665.1	645.2	1,045.3	1,661.4	3,116.2	4,238.1	7,238.4	6,920.2
Argentina .....	39.8	5.5	3.9	41.8	25.2	43.6	58.3	5.6	52.7	160.2	90.2	73.3	160.1	309.9	315.9
Chile .....	5.3	1.1	6.0	73.2	5.3	14.9	12.5	6.3	10.8	22.6	21.7	62.1	71.8	95.7	95.0
Peru .....	0.0	0.8	2.0	0.6	0.1	5.0	0.4	0.0	2.7	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.5
Costa Rica .....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	6.7	7.3	3.2	22.0	26.7
Japan .....	441.2	402.1	1,281.2	1,266.4	1,531.2	1,730.3	1,409.2	1,396.8	1,270.1	1,851.9	2,822.7	3,679.7	3,658.0	2,744.4	3,164.4
China .....	2.9	58.3	38.2	60.5	85.0	922.4	404.3	413.1	380.4	447.6	665.8	979.3	1,157.3	1,177.9	1,236.7
South Korea .....	503.6	621.9	423.1	429.8	524.5	589.8	576.4	427.1	537.1	474.0	1,501.9	2,136.2	994.7	1,321.8	1,430.2
Australia .....	735.4	342.5	712.7	685.8	846.7	917.4	913.9	832.5	1,027.6	1,018.4	1,007.6	1,019.0	915.5	722.1	772.0
Taiwan .....	2.9	4.6	28.5	7.5	73.7	14.5	33.4	15.4	24.0	57.4	69.8	126.1	106.3	95.7	99.2
Singapore .....	714.9	1,078.6	1,269.7	925.2	665.8	664.5	409.0	480.8	835.2	918.6	1,267.7	1,069.7	852.0	956.9	1,021.5
Hong Kong .....	144.7	95.7	121.8	158.4	128.9	185.8	145.6	131.0	187.8	204.7	225.1	229.2	203.7	200.0	198.5
India .....	12.8	27.0	34.4	18.6	31.6	27.4	15.4	39.2	16.6	42.1	111.9	33.5	65.7	53.7	53.7
Malaysia .....	373.5	216.5	634.8	758.7	1,307.2	1,864.5	2,112.6	3,489.5	2,723.0	2,078.9	1,792.8	2,452.8	1,614.2	731.6	742.4
Thailand .....	14.0	1.0	15.8	0.5	9.0	208.8	49.8	60.2	39.0	50.5	46.5	40.2	33.2	115.7	116.8
Philippines .....	1.1	0.7	16.8	3.2	2.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	3.8	41.3	107.8	71.5	34.8	32.2	33.6
Indonesia .....	8.7	1.5	35.8	5.3	21.6	33.8	125.6	178.8	38.1	49.7	43.6	41.6	92.8	45.0	46.1
South Africa .....	6.5	11.1	87.4	19.9	21.4	104.1	112.2	249.3	230.3	154.8	407.0	354.1	386.2	639.9	673.8



## World industry and trade data for selected countries or economies and industries: 1980–2001

Country/economy	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
	Percent														
Import penetration all countries .....	65.2	45.4	63.0	69.5	77.2	79.1	73.4	75.1	73.3	72.5	75.8	80.9	75.9	72.7	68.1
United States .....	26.7	19.4	25.1	31.2	35.9	41.4	37.2	42.7	39.0	44.0	48.2	59.1	51.9	45.6	42.9
Canada .....	142.0	146.7	117.5	140.4	203.6	136.2	124.9	131.8	131.4	132.2	115.8	165.7	167.4	243.6	324.4
Mexico .....	221.2	184.7	163.6	127.9	139.3	145.0	152.4	179.1	375.6	259.5	192.5	969.2	178.0	155.4	186.6
European Union .....	98.9	81.9	109.2	119.4	133.5	131.2	129.1	119.1	135.6	110.3	117.9	111.9	102.5	101.6	99.6
Germany .....	62.0	131.5	240.4	159.2	295.8	289.6	331.2	312.5	398.8	198.3	248.6	510.5	401.5	452.3	441.5
France .....	66.3	45.0	76.0	77.3	97.9	99.1	102.6	108.0	137.8	83.0	100.1	89.1	93.6	94.8	86.0
United Kingdom .....	149.4	170.5	106.6	130.2	119.0	83.5	93.8	77.6	79.8	100.5	102.9	80.7	58.0	50.6	51.7
Italy .....	69.4	69.8	87.8	147.8	140.3	133.0	70.3	71.9	57.3	75.6	65.1	125.2	126.5	140.7	148.8
Other European Union .....	150.9	87.7	136.8	163.7	164.8	190.6	171.6	143.3	192.9	149.3	132.6	120.0	101.9	90.2	90.1
Brazil .....	8.5	4.5	9.7	10.8	13.9	9.4	8.3	5.0	8.1	7.9	11.1	17.3	22.9	102.8	130.3
Argentina .....	84.2	21.6	65.4	100.1	85.0	102.2	113.5	99.8	110.3	138.5	103.9	98.4	112.2	150.0	151.7
Chile .....	97.7	46.9	58.5	78.2	75.1	80.0	56.4	76.5	94.6	94.8	97.4	96.6	100.9	90.2	79.1
Peru .....	60.1	45.3	82.7	86.9	107.6	118.8	88.2	96.9	109.7	100.0	102.9	96.5	87.2	84.9	83.1
Costa Rica .....	118.5	7.4	32.9	52.3	72.4	79.3	84.5	90.3	86.5	36.6	48.4	85.1	87.7	119.8	129.1
Japan .....	76.6	51.4	70.5	78.6	79.1	82.1	75.0	74.7	62.6	57.7	68.4	73.9	79.6	71.8	67.3
China .....	56.8	56.8	42.5	38.6	41.7	54.0	51.9	47.7	26.5	28.7	36.2	39.9	27.2	23.4	22.8
South Korea .....	218.6	154.4	128.8	126.1	114.1	119.9	119.9	107.0	111.4	101.9	107.8	84.7	65.8	72.0	59.3
Australia .....	126.3	87.1	109.8	105.5	106.3	99.4	89.5	98.1	104.2	105.6	94.9	82.4	81.1	65.3	62.7
Taiwan .....	72.6	57.4	74.1	80.2	97.7	103.7	105.9	97.6	93.3	88.6	87.8	81.9	78.9	74.4	68.2
Singapore .....	105.0	96.7	101.0	92.7	86.8	83.5	80.8	80.2	91.4	94.8	104.3	101.8	95.5	101.9	104.8
Hong Kong .....	114.4	68.1	81.4	85.2	86.7	89.8	90.3	85.0	95.3	94.2	90.6	93.4	79.6	69.1	68.5
India .....	254.6	144.2	137.8	140.3	107.9	86.3	91.0	94.1	89.2	91.1	86.7	90.3	79.0	85.4	82.6
Malaysia .....	315.6	254.7	146.1	123.8	151.5	176.6	204.2	271.5	208.9	311.9	192.4	207.9	257.5	461.2	553.7
Thailand .....	140.6	95.4	105.2	112.0	112.9	117.7	108.7	116.3	119.7	116.9	99.5	85.3	89.9	86.6	81.6
Philippines .....	114.8	90.8	93.0	87.9	87.9	97.0	93.6	98.3	103.6	109.0	104.1	84.8	111.6	86.8	78.2
Indonesia .....	200.5	105.9	88.0	94.3	95.9	94.7	99.4	125.6	94.0	101.6	99.1	49.4	78.4	64.1	61.0
South Africa .....	79.6	44.3	51.0	56.8	90.9	90.0	85.9	80.6	83.6	62.9	85.7	83.6	79.2	87.2	79.9
	Millions of 1997 U.S. dollars														
Imports all countries .....	92,546.3	82,877.5	142,473.1	164,269.6	187,067.8	185,498.2	160,151.1	150,253.2	143,166.8	155,498.4	186,004.0	222,632.5	214,773.1	202,208.7	210,680.3
United States .....	11,901.0	15,525.9	19,666.0	24,484.1	24,276.6	25,857.1	22,825.5	21,642.3	23,582.8	23,860.9	27,003.0	36,419.7	38,434.3	43,449.9	51,553.7
Canada .....	5,081.4	4,452.1	6,595.5	5,778.8	6,134.4	6,075.0	3,986.1	3,454.0	4,521.3	5,307.8	8,049.4	8,422.5	8,246.5	8,103.1	8,165.8
Mexico .....	1,489.8	149.6	1,338.8	1,232.8	2,472.7	3,267.3	2,235.6	1,846.7	380.4	339.1	454.5	1,760.1	942.9	779.3	768.9
European Union .....	38,981.2	35,133.9	67,917.5	80,874.4	91,185.8	78,753.4	63,314.4	59,824.4	53,998.2	59,080.8	68,919.8	80,089.5	91,720.3	84,575.5	85,194.8
Germany .....	5,384.3	7,275.9	12,764.6	18,175.5	17,803.8	18,652.8	14,553.8	13,039.7	10,801.5	10,774.8	14,091.3	14,513.9	17,460.1	18,598.3	18,926.9
France .....	7,333.8	9,212.1	21,820.0	22,555.9	34,619.4	27,331.8	21,590.2	19,443.9	16,056.2	17,552.7	19,928.6	24,027.0	26,220.4	24,597.1	24,656.2
United Kingdom .....	14,997.4	9,510.9	11,715.1	14,734.3	12,109.4	11,605.3	10,583.8	11,069.9	9,883.1	12,025.5	17,780.4	18,036.7	14,829.0	11,326.9	11,209.3
Italy .....	2,771.3	3,142.6	3,378.1	4,818.3	5,291.1	4,466.5	3,182.0	3,519.9	3,371.1	3,741.4	3,424.7	5,159.3	5,284.2	6,445.4	6,481.0
Other European Union .....	8,494.5	5,992.3	18,239.7	20,590.3	21,362.2	16,697.2	13,404.6	12,751.1	13,886.2	14,986.5	13,694.8	18,352.7	27,926.6	23,607.8	23,921.5
Brazil .....	1,966.6	685.6	2,320.3	2,612.0	4,035.5	2,842.6	2,138.9	1,042.4	1,752.2	1,723.4	2,750.2	3,420.4	3,756.3	3,422.9	3,756.4
Argentina .....	707.6	17.6	227.7	279.1	123.5	684.7	608.8	738.5	518.0	467.0	739.4	878.1	1,108.2	879.3	845.4
Chile .....	254.8	51.0	266.1	637.1	412.2	766.8	72.9	213.4	587.3	681.5	475.0	910.9	306.9	818.8	810.7
Peru .....	56.5	72.4	135.4	144.3	118.6	115.0	75.9	94.6	137.5	58.0	32.3	86.7	66.7	58.4	58.3
Costa Rica .....	28.5	0.4	5.6	10.9	52.1	61.7	67.5	199.3	90.8	10.0	10.4	14.2	64.7	75.7	84.1
Japan .....	4,959.2	5,376.7	6,120.4	9,431.0	9,195.1	10,504.0	8,157.6	8,478.6	6,339.7	5,872.9	10,032.2	12,445.2	11,406.5	9,010.5	8,702.9
China .....	860.1	2,445.9	2,066.7	2,248.4	3,039.9	6,074.3	7,788.0	8,011.1	3,249.3	4,870.9	7,941.2	10,148.0	6,475.1	5,525.0	5,905.9
South Korea .....	1,442.9	1,669.2	3,496.3	2,953.8	4,555.8	4,724.5	4,729.4	4,672.0	5,369.1	5,587.0	5,034.9	4,188.8	2,624.7	4,893.3	4,857.5
Australia .....	1,672.0	3,220.9	4,666.7	5,732.8	5,718.0	4,518.2	1,673.8	2,554.8	2,522.7	3,532.0	2,674.7	3,586.4	3,846.4	4,361.6	4,322.3
Taiwan .....	1,051.7	1,146.1	1,343.4	1,495.4	3,365.9	3,623.4	4,838.4	4,121.7	4,793.4	3,071.3	5,154.2	6,536.1	4,671.7	3,108.3	2,915.2
Singapore .....	2,654.4	2,535.9	3,337.7	2,607.3	3,576.2	3,620.4	4,172.8	3,708.3	3,752.4	6,279.4	6,735.1	5,727.4	4,669.1	2,537.2	2,427.3
Hong Kong .....	932.5	657.6	1,031.7	1,532.4	1,701.3	1,701.6	2,044.0	1,316.8	4,080.9	3,835.1	1,417.4	4,113.6	1,906.9	1,079.0	1,069.1
India .....	2,974.5	706.3	2,004.7	1,844.3	666.1	662.2	2,657.8	2,060.2	1,433.1	1,857.9	1,155.9	1,561.7	589.5	1,118.4	1,103.5
Malaysia .....	840.0	409.8	1,905.1	3,397.0	3,273.5	4,068.3	4,090.0	5,460.9	5,547.3	3,105.1	3,703.4	3,962.6	2,401.3	929.3	910.3
Thailand .....	1,076.5	439.9	627.6	2,287.6	1,724.7	3,277.5	1,486.8	1,580.5	2,853.2	1,987.0	3,005.3	3,349.1	2,796.9	1,469.9	1,572.0

## World industry and trade data for selected countries or economies and industries: 1980–2001

Country/economy	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
	Millions of 1997 U.S. dollars														
Philippines.....	1,258.5	126.5	569.6	704.6	544.3	681.5	1,502.6	343.4	985.4	1,805.8	2,584.8	934.7	151.7	414.5	398.8
Indonesia.....	1,613.7	402.4	503.3	1,360.4	1,814.5	2,077.0	2,183.3	636.5	636.6	1,742.2	2,225.5	821.5	362.9	422.3	401.4
South Africa.....	1,108.7	471.4	517.1	581.9	2,201.7	1,284.3	1,231.5	678.3	1,054.1	697.6	889.5	1,702.9	1,390.9	1,617.3	1,597.1
Apparent consumption all countries.....	142,035.7	182,370.0	226,151.4	236,329.2	242,188.8	234,380.5	218,211.7	200,116.7	195,206.7	214,353.1	245,309.3	275,217.2	282,867.9	278,089.1	309,256.8
United States.....	44,629.6	80,060.6	78,363.2	78,608.9	67,618.2	62,539.5	61,376.8	50,687.3	60,468.7	54,208.6	56,019.4	61,648.0	74,129.3	95,266.9	120,156.4
Canada.....	3,578.6	3,035.2	5,615.6	4,117.0	3,013.5	4,461.0	3,191.3	2,620.0	3,441.3	4,015.0	6,949.3	5,084.3	4,927.2	3,326.8	2,517.6
Mexico.....	673.5	81.0	818.5	964.1	1,775.1	2,252.7	1,466.6	1,031.2	101.3	130.7	236.1	181.6	529.8	501.6	412.0
European Union.....	39,410.1	42,908.7	62,198.3	67,756.8	68,302.6	60,043.8	49,063.1	50,243.6	39,829.3	53,542.3	58,451.3	71,583.5	89,513.8	83,208.3	85,537.5
Germany.....	8,688.2	5,531.2	5,309.8	11,419.3	6,019.3	6,441.4	4,394.9	4,173.3	2,708.8	5,433.5	5,668.2	2,842.9	4,348.3	4,112.4	4,287.3
France.....	11,061.0	20,462.1	28,719.0	29,184.2	35,376.1	27,581.1	21,047.3	18,009.9	11,650.3	21,155.0	19,904.7	26,981.8	28,015.9	25,952.4	28,673.2
United Kingdom.....	10,037.9	5,577.5	10,989.9	11,315.1	10,174.9	13,903.2	11,283.7	14,264.3	12,389.6	11,968.1	17,286.4	22,341.8	25,567.6	22,384.7	21,669.0
Italy.....	3,995.2	4,503.4	3,848.1	3,260.2	3,770.2	3,359.0	4,524.4	4,896.3	5,881.4	4,949.0	5,263.9	4,121.2	4,177.3	4,580.3	4,355.3
Other European Union.....	5,627.8	6,834.5	13,331.5	12,578.0	12,962.1	8,759.1	7,812.9	8,899.8	7,199.2	10,036.7	10,328.3	15,295.9	27,404.7	26,178.5	26,552.7
Brazil.....	23,231.0	15,378.9	23,838.7	24,293.1	28,960.7	30,264.2	25,921.0	21,010.7	21,615.0	21,731.3	24,796.6	19,830.2	16,430.7	3,330.1	2,882.7
Argentina.....	840.6	81.6	348.2	278.7	145.3	670.2	537.2	739.9	469.7	337.3	712.0	892.7	987.8	586.4	557.2
Chile.....	260.8	108.7	454.8	814.9	549.0	958.1	129.2	279.1	621.1	719.0	487.7	943.2	304.3	908.2	1,025.1
Peru.....	94.0	159.7	163.8	166.2	110.2	96.8	86.0	97.6	125.3	58.0	31.4	89.9	76.5	68.8	70.1
Costa Rica.....	24.1	5.6	17.0	20.8	72.0	77.9	79.9	220.7	104.9	27.3	21.5	16.7	73.8	63.2	65.2
Japan.....	6,474.8	10,461.9	8,688.0	12,004.2	11,623.1	12,793.6	10,873.8	11,358.2	10,132.3	10,176.1	14,673.7	16,852.2	14,337.6	12,544.5	12,940.1
China.....	1,515.6	4,305.2	4,868.7	5,821.4	7,294.7	11,258.9	15,005.4	16,800.5	12,257.0	16,949.5	21,918.5	25,456.0	23,833.2	23,650.5	25,901.9
South Korea.....	660.0	1,081.2	2,715.5	2,343.2	3,992.2	3,941.5	3,945.1	4,366.1	4,820.2	5,483.6	4,672.2	4,948.2	3,989.0	6,799.6	8,191.5
Australia.....	1,323.7	3,697.8	4,249.3	5,435.5	5,381.7	4,544.7	1,869.8	2,604.3	2,421.5	3,343.7	2,817.2	4,350.7	4,744.9	6,684.6	6,899.2
Taiwan.....	1,449.0	1,996.2	1,813.8	1,865.1	3,445.8	3,494.5	4,567.1	4,221.6	5,137.4	3,466.2	5,870.9	7,981.9	5,922.1	4,179.3	4,274.2
Singapore.....	2,529.3	2,622.8	3,302.1	2,812.0	4,119.6	4,334.6	5,161.6	4,621.7	4,105.6	6,626.5	6,459.9	5,627.3	4,888.4	2,489.9	2,317.0
Hong Kong.....	815.0	966.4	1,268.1	1,799.3	1,961.7	1,894.0	2,263.4	1,548.4	4,282.4	4,069.6	1,563.7	4,403.8	2,395.1	1,561.9	1,561.1
India.....	1,168.4	489.8	1,455.1	1,314.4	617.1	767.2	2,921.3	2,190.2	1,606.9	2,039.5	1,332.6	1,728.8	746.2	1,310.2	1,335.5
Malaysia.....	266.2	160.9	1,304.0	2,745.1	2,161.4	2,304.1	2,003.2	2,011.3	2,656.1	995.6	1,925.3	1,906.3	932.4	201.5	164.4
Thailand.....	765.6	461.2	596.4	2,041.9	1,527.7	2,785.9	1,367.7	1,358.5	2,384.5	1,699.1	3,021.0	3,927.9	3,112.4	1,697.4	1,926.8
Philippines.....	1,096.1	139.2	612.2	801.2	619.3	702.8	1,605.3	349.5	951.2	1,656.2	2,483.8	1,102.1	135.9	477.7	509.7
Indonesia.....	804.7	380.1	572.0	1,442.8	1,892.8	2,192.8	2,196.6	507.0	677.2	1,715.0	2,245.4	1,661.9	462.9	659.3	658.1
South Africa.....	1,393.3	1,064.1	1,014.1	1,024.2	2,422.5	1,426.8	1,433.3	841.6	1,260.2	1,108.4	1,037.5	2,036.1	1,755.8	1,854.1	1,999.1
Office and computing machinery															
Production all countries.....	103,487.8	168,907.2	195,727.8	201,288.2	204,931.9	207,467.1	205,991.2	223,891.0	267,788.9	303,918.0	393,321.0	475,509.4	538,114.3	642,690.5	658,723.7
United States.....	24,729.8	41,885.8	42,806.7	41,040.2	37,036.7	41,767.1	44,113.6	51,134.1	64,266.5	75,363.2	110,867.1	153,061.9	160,660.9	174,794.0	201,161.7
Canada.....	1,627.1	2,180.9	3,337.1	3,268.5	3,361.6	3,489.0	3,853.6	6,531.3	8,959.0	7,238.8	3,712.3	4,274.3	3,817.5	5,214.8	4,909.2
Mexico.....	506.3	811.5	1,316.5	1,500.4	1,461.5	1,503.9	1,698.0	2,158.8	2,613.2	3,743.6	5,944.7	7,160.1	8,584.5	9,388.1	9,506.2
European Union.....	46,539.3	62,541.4	57,154.8	54,207.2	52,004.9	50,117.6	44,865.3	49,785.4	55,884.7	53,093.9	63,975.8	69,246.6	70,977.5	81,019.4	79,024.2
Germany.....	32,801.1	30,271.8	20,736.5	19,242.6	16,819.4	14,942.2	9,934.6	11,472.2	12,659.9	11,194.4	14,527.7	15,838.4	13,946.6	19,286.7	16,014.1
France.....	3,009.0	6,989.0	8,200.2	8,158.4	8,314.9	8,096.0	7,553.1	8,095.8	9,518.6	7,680.5	10,051.0	10,741.7	11,093.7	11,823.9	11,391.2
United Kingdom.....	4,892.3	10,077.9	14,914.5	15,240.2	15,844.8	16,007.3	16,267.5	17,652.3	18,203.3	19,538.5	22,588.7	25,387.4	27,201.8	28,436.5	31,349.7
Italy.....	2,535.1	7,707.6	5,354.7	4,231.4	3,506.2	3,419.8	3,404.7	4,009.5	4,956.0	4,165.2	4,327.2	4,546.8	4,525.9	3,762.2	3,557.9
Other European Union.....	3,301.8	7,495.1	7,948.8	7,334.6	7,519.6	7,652.4	7,705.4	8,555.6	10,546.8	10,515.3	12,481.2	12,732.3	14,209.6	17,710.1	16,711.3
Brazil.....	604.2	1,270.6	2,484.8	1,943.7	1,893.9	2,370.0	2,755.3	2,828.8	2,575.2	2,805.7	3,647.0	4,227.9	4,258.3	4,938.9	4,983.6
Argentina.....	276.2	125.4	105.4	93.5	110.3	121.8	192.6	195.4	167.9	191.2	309.7	317.1	301.9	235.8	222.4
Chile.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Peru.....	9.1	10.1	10.2	11.1	30.5	5.5	5.1	10.7	12.5	11.1	17.5	27.1	21.2	25.1	24.8
Costa Rica.....	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.2
Japan.....	24,484.0	51,709.1	68,329.8	75,180.0	84,530.7	80,897.2	75,883.2	71,072.9	78,999.7	92,551.8	104,042.8	108,101.3	105,717.7	112,666.1	100,773.2
China.....	666.5	934.8	1,695.4	2,148.0	2,554.1	2,721.3	2,685.9	3,140.7	5,547.4	13,000.1	21,883.2	39,434.2	69,195.6	103,853.4	122,324.9
South Korea.....	598.6	1,085.6	2,736.8	3,082.7	3,219.9	3,667.4	4,074.3	5,573.3	7,120.8	6,925.5	12,369.0	13,574.3	26,326.8	50,823.5	50,641.8
Australia.....	144.7	103.3	135.3	216.5	240.7	442.6	481.3	617.5	637.1	606.8	924.6	967.5	925.8	1,207.7	1,141.4
Taiwan.....	911.8	2,517.9	4,733.0	5,154.0	5,702.9	6,671.9	8,145.9	9,855.4	15,017.7	17,558.3	25,467.5	28,692.3	33,118.6	34,177.6	25,531.6
Singapore.....	258.0	543.9	6,056.6	7,278.8	7,081.9	8,288.0	11,931.8	15,267.0	18,433.0	21,458.6	27,142.0	30,291.9	33,146.7	39,301.4	34,471.9

## World industry and trade data for selected countries or economies and industries: 1980–2001

Country/economy	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
	Millions of 1997 U.S. dollars														
Hong Kong.....	155.1	403.2	1,369.9	2,402.2	2,506.9	2,250.7	1,942.4	1,762.0	2,500.4	2,356.8	2,352.9	3,303.1	3,150.2	4,008.5	3,675.5
India.....	22.1	41.6	457.4	421.3	603.6	659.8	417.2	811.8	833.4	807.2	1,276.6	1,367.9	1,559.4	1,560.0	1,616.9
Malaysia.....	3.1	3.0	4.0	50.5	157.5	217.5	382.0	432.6	782.9	2,063.3	3,424.6	3,726.5	5,537.0	8,124.0	8,436.8
Thailand.....	0.2	1.0	1.4	21.3	56.7	138.8	89.4	10.3	13.3	15.5	22.3	28.8	31.0	32.9	32.9
Philippines.....	4.2	8.6	59.0	7.6	13.8	22.9	190.5	248.3	471.0	399.0	550.9	653.5	1,024.4	1,202.0	1,360.9
Indonesia.....	0.4	1.2	1.9	3.1	2.1	4.9	37.8	8.4	31.6	43.2	28.9	21.6	17.9	40.6	41.4
South Africa.....	13.8	12.4	14.8	14.2	12.3	10.4	10.2	9.9	11.2	15.8	21.4	26.5	32.6	36.0	37.0
Value added all countries.....	41,437.5	59,235.4	69,278.4	69,497.7	67,093.8	64,442.9	62,271.0	66,479.6	74,969.2	85,279.3	108,625.4	138,287.1	146,339.1	166,977.7	180,901.2
United States.....	13,202.1	17,763.6	21,679.8	20,248.1	17,567.0	17,348.9	17,557.6	19,147.6	21,517.3	24,575.1	36,201.8	55,037.5	51,336.1	52,747.7	68,277.7
Canada.....	608.5	931.3	957.3	789.6	609.3	505.3	833.1	924.7	643.7	496.4	673.9	919.0	618.1	844.4	792.7
Mexico.....	204.3	331.5	539.4	619.2	629.1	705.6	734.4	872.3	1,037.0	1,499.6	2,408.0	2,862.9	2,986.7	3,078.7	3,112.0
European Union.....	19,295.9	23,137.4	21,117.5	19,765.0	18,322.0	15,993.4	14,254.4	15,684.7	16,896.8	15,902.6	18,219.6	19,795.4	18,923.4	20,506.5	20,075.5
Germany.....	13,988.2	12,930.8	8,876.7	8,240.2	7,337.7	5,307.2	3,895.4	4,269.2	4,307.9	3,728.0	4,940.3	5,033.6	4,226.2	4,616.6	3,975.9
France.....	1,390.1	3,006.8	3,216.7	3,111.7	2,883.7	3,093.1	2,550.8	2,652.3	2,846.3	2,600.9	2,980.0	3,320.3	3,064.7	2,963.5	3,049.2
United Kingdom.....	2,069.6	3,384.5	4,756.9	4,736.7	4,437.5	4,004.6	4,335.1	5,072.0	5,073.4	5,154.3	5,692.2	6,549.2	6,274.3	6,116.6	6,270.6
Italy.....	421.7	872.3	939.9	806.8	787.5	833.6	628.5	600.7	1,054.4	646.1	683.2	745.1	759.1	691.7	654.3
Other European Union.....	1,426.3	2,943.0	3,327.3	2,869.6	2,875.7	2,754.9	2,844.7	3,090.5	3,614.8	3,773.2	3,923.9	4,147.2	4,598.9	6,118.2	5,675.4
Brazil.....	363.1	753.0	1,489.9	1,281.8	1,248.9	1,677.9	1,865.5	1,712.4	1,461.0	1,591.8	2,069.1	2,398.7	2,415.9	2,802.0	2,826.2
Argentina.....	127.7	70.6	38.3	39.7	46.8	51.7	70.6	67.2	50.4	61.9	100.3	102.7	97.7	76.3	72.0
Chile.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Peru.....	3.2	3.2	3.0	5.4	6.9	1.6	1.6	3.2	3.6	3.1	4.8	7.5	5.8	6.9	6.8
Costa Rica.....	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
Japan.....	6,063.1	13,821.7	18,000.8	20,025.9	22,157.3	20,952.3	18,559.8	18,271.3	20,963.3	24,654.7	25,451.0	26,673.8	26,967.3	28,795.6	25,750.4
China.....	299.0	337.1	510.4	620.8	723.2	770.1	813.0	881.5	1,506.1	3,471.9	6,004.2	10,360.9	18,641.3	27,952.3	32,893.6
South Korea.....	50.4	139.9	605.7	820.1	714.0	779.6	872.8	1,195.5	1,530.8	1,430.2	2,298.1	2,544.0	4,426.0	7,683.1	7,663.0
Australia.....	50.8	37.5	42.2	66.2	77.1	143.2	166.5	217.9	229.8	257.1	378.2	387.0	390.6	509.6	482.5
Taiwan.....	182.7	504.1	925.0	1,105.5	1,200.7	1,417.4	1,703.6	1,982.5	2,740.6	3,427.9	4,750.1	5,431.7	6,070.4	5,854.1	4,311.9
Singapore.....	109.0	218.0	1,871.0	2,186.1	2,073.7	2,456.1	3,297.1	3,831.4	4,426.6	5,456.7	6,690.0	7,640.2	8,758.6	10,328.1	9,047.8
Hong Kong.....	63.3	90.1	263.9	555.4	501.3	467.0	343.0	367.6	472.8	465.7	516.3	885.1	590.8	825.6	757.4
India.....	8.0	17.2	116.5	97.6	152.3	187.1	91.3	202.2	182.5	135.6	226.9	241.7	274.9	274.9	284.0
Malaysia.....	1.8	1.7	1.1	11.0	39.1	38.6	69.6	61.7	90.0	349.4	736.0	802.0	1,189.5	1,737.0	1,800.3
Thailand.....	0.1	0.4	0.3	13.7	45.2	93.1	83.0	3.0	3.9	4.5	6.5	8.3	9.0	9.5	9.5
Philippines.....	1.9	1.7	7.9	4.5	7.0	8.5	35.2	65.3	153.4	128.3	178.6	211.9	332.1	391.5	445.3
Indonesia.....	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.7	4.1	3.6	4.3	1.3	6.4	4.2	3.3	7.8	7.9
South Africa.....	6.7	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.9	6.9	9.3	11.6	14.2	15.7	16.1
Exports all countries.....	36,317.8	79,864.0	144,568.3	163,797.4	180,286.0	203,725.0	231,731.5	281,052.2	365,169.9	438,478.0	555,930.5	621,984.9	747,180.9	929,992.7	871,078.0
United States.....	11,260.9	20,705.3	34,739.4	37,498.4	40,297.8	44,468.5	47,775.9	59,194.5	75,138.6	89,039.6	108,522.0	109,593.1	119,862.0	152,699.6	141,933.4
Canada.....	1,141.4	2,098.2	3,154.7	3,673.5	4,367.2	5,081.8	5,524.0	7,722.1	10,292.4	9,781.3	10,686.2	12,229.7	12,763.4	15,290.7	13,014.4
Mexico.....	58.5	477.6	865.8	778.7	997.6	1,562.1	2,001.2	3,439.6	4,839.8	7,705.7	12,270.0	16,324.5	22,504.2	28,951.0	26,655.9
European Union.....	16,531.0	33,383.1	50,773.0	56,908.6	60,592.1	63,143.8	73,537.9	86,078.2	113,862.3	129,919.0	166,129.5	201,494.9	236,879.6	273,113.8	266,119.2
Germany.....	4,042.1	7,687.2	10,021.0	11,094.0	11,642.6	11,492.7	12,130.7	14,539.5	18,089.8	19,862.5	23,915.7	31,006.2	36,779.0	46,362.3	45,555.2
France.....	2,469.2	4,208.6	6,586.2	7,071.2	7,879.3	8,644.9	8,756.9	10,339.2	13,619.3	16,275.6	20,305.5	24,417.0	26,110.5	29,173.7	28,441.2
United Kingdom.....	3,648.6	7,854.2	13,116.0	14,701.3	15,529.8	15,809.8	19,310.9	22,748.9	30,346.6	33,439.0	42,425.2	47,023.8	55,149.3	60,509.5	58,679.4
Italy.....	2,454.6	3,513.1	5,268.2	5,517.3	5,659.6	5,485.4	6,817.2	7,163.5	8,731.6	8,103.1	7,570.3	8,156.1	8,851.3	9,085.9	8,851.8
Other European Union.....	3,916.6	10,120.0	15,781.5	18,524.9	19,880.9	21,711.0	26,522.2	31,282.2	43,075.0	52,238.8	71,912.7	90,891.9	109,989.6	127,982.3	124,591.6
Brazil.....	482.7	411.3	408.2	265.6	430.5	429.8	381.7	335.5	450.1	658.4	699.2	875.0	1,311.1	1,400.4	1,318.4
Argentina.....	215.9	206.8	179.0	166.5	194.9	168.2	122.8	133.7	115.3	82.6	63.3	85.8	77.6	115.1	98.8
Chile.....	0.7	0.5	1.5	1.1	2.1	5.4	5.3	6.5	11.3	14.9	21.6	30.5	37.2	46.4	43.4
Peru.....	0.1	1.5	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.3	3.1	4.4	7.7	8.1	10.2	9.3
Costa Rica.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	81.2	101.0	116.6	121.3
Japan.....	4,107.7	14,821.0	30,001.8	33,284.5	36,179.4	41,631.5	45,020.5	48,342.9	53,577.9	57,147.7	70,465.6	73,149.7	77,861.8	85,427.5	79,019.7
China.....	12.9	19.9	214.5	457.3	726.2	1,564.4	2,352.8	3,708.4	6,911.4	11,052.1	17,490.3	26,539.0	34,468.0	51,212.1	50,464.5
South Korea.....	127.1	829.1	3,137.1	3,298.6	3,620.8	4,032.2	4,624.7	4,949.3	7,226.7	9,509.3	12,849.2	13,242.2	29,180.2	57,182.7	49,103.6

## World industry and trade data for selected countries or economies and industries: 1980–2001

Country/economy	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Millions of 1997 U.S. dollars															
Australia.....	137.5	192.7	459.4	633.1	876.0	945.7	1,182.9	1,717.5	2,102.8	2,485.4	2,517.1	2,326.0	2,454.0	2,375.0	2,242.5
Taiwan .....	347.5	2,007.5	6,215.3	7,428.8	8,849.7	11,083.7	12,228.3	15,261.1	21,988.1	28,470.8	35,810.8	40,687.2	55,558.6	66,989.0	58,791.0
Singapore.....	259.7	1,709.7	7,449.0	10,318.4	11,655.8	14,672.0	20,218.1	27,540.4	36,990.7	47,503.6	56,106.9	56,145.0	66,042.4	78,818.2	69,983.8
Hong Kong.....	739.8	1,574.8	3,085.2	4,182.4	5,159.7	6,787.3	6,975.6	8,705.8	12,996.9	15,937.3	20,901.4	24,441.0	28,738.8	40,870.3	40,197.6
India.....	4.8	23.1	66.6	58.7	37.2	93.6	167.9	237.7	377.8	555.5	531.6	199.4	362.7	1,140.7	1,100.9
Malaysia.....	3.9	43.4	350.4	970.4	1,810.1	2,354.0	3,211.5	5,521.6	7,370.4	11,315.6	15,754.6	15,187.4	19,495.1	25,596.1	24,055.7
Thailand.....	6.1	91.9	1,314.0	1,661.6	2,143.7	2,816.8	3,095.2	4,450.1	6,042.9	7,875.3	8,723.9	7,882.4	10,549.2	14,741.0	14,270.1
Philippines.....	1.9	0.5	227.2	88.6	148.5	278.0	325.6	363.4	729.0	3,440.4	5,721.7	7,208.1	8,681.0	10,912.6	10,932.4
Indonesia.....	2.3	15.7	11.8	10.3	44.5	215.7	211.1	280.7	367.1	548.3	790.9	493.8	682.2	1,593.5	1,498.2
South Africa.....	10.9	31.1	21.8	33.7	31.9	72.0	81.2	83.8	122.6	204.9	296.4	326.6	537.6	419.6	401.0
Percent															
Import penetration all countries.....	32.9	44.6	69.1	77.7	82.5	95.9	107.6	118.5	130.0	137.6	135.5	126.2	131.7	133.8	121.2
United States.....	29.0	52.1	84.6	97.9	116.6	112.0	110.1	114.1	112.6	115.0	98.4	78.4	84.2	91.2	74.9
Canada.....	48.0	51.7	63.7	68.6	73.5	72.9	72.3	73.7	79.6	80.6	142.9	137.4	153.2	155.5	123.8
Mexico.....	37.0	41.5	56.9	47.7	59.0	80.9	94.9	134.2	238.7	320.3	367.3	552.6	712.8	834.7	732.9
European Union.....	37.5	48.2	78.9	94.7	101.8	110.2	129.1	134.1	157.1	176.0	173.8	189.0	204.1	190.4	181.6
Germany.....	13.4	25.9	56.3	69.7	79.1	89.9	112.8	107.5	122.3	137.8	122.0	139.6	159.5	146.9	162.2
France.....	71.7	54.0	77.7	88.7	93.9	105.8	107.5	114.2	132.3	171.5	150.8	163.8	167.3	149.0	146.7
United Kingdom.....	67.1	64.1	75.9	85.9	89.8	88.4	103.1	119.3	154.3	157.5	177.7	163.2	168.8	158.6	133.9
Italy.....	99.7	42.6	92.9	117.3	132.7	128.6	168.6	152.3	147.9	153.8	130.4	139.8	150.6	154.5	137.2
Other European Union.....	77.7	74.7	103.3	129.8	135.6	152.9	178.3	185.9	210.5	232.2	250.7	286.0	312.8	298.9	279.8
Brazil.....	54.9	35.3	25.3	31.7	35.8	39.4	41.8	51.2	68.7	73.4	65.6	55.3	39.3	39.5	30.2
Argentina.....	43.7	87.4	106.0	117.8	105.8	96.4	96.3	103.4	110.5	116.1	90.4	96.1	109.7	122.8	103.4
Chile.....	69.7	66.4	65.7	66.5	68.1	70.3	74.5	80.3	85.1	91.9	101.7	113.9	124.5	130.5	137.3
Peru.....	28.5	30.3	54.0	56.3	61.7	88.1	78.6	92.3	111.5	114.6	98.0	77.8	58.0	52.9	44.7
Costa Rica.....	1,242.1	349.2	213.4	202.8	171.8	167.7	155.6	148.1	139.1	116.9	97.9	267.1	288.2	382.3	416.5
Japan.....	6.7	7.7	14.6	15.4	14.6	18.5	25.0	36.5	47.6	47.9	51.9	49.2	60.6	71.8	77.5
China.....	26.9	111.8	55.3	47.2	55.0	75.9	107.0	124.0	128.6	81.6	74.9	63.0	45.5	46.0	39.5
South Korea.....	29.9	93.7	376.1	203.3	240.7	326.8	270.4	106.7	129.6	206.8	107.2	92.2	128.3	220.6	215.4
Australia.....	87.9	89.5	116.5	121.9	134.0	121.3	124.8	150.6	167.9	199.9	121.2	110.3	121.4	87.9	70.7
Taiwan.....	27.6	123.6	376.1	416.1	448.0	464.6	418.8	426.3	377.8	435.8	383.8	389.4	475.8	600.7	700.0
Singapore.....	89.2	530.7	358.4	415.1	481.2	520.8	503.1	544.6	605.3	665.3	614.8	550.6	578.3	571.0	558.2
Hong Kong.....	634.3	630.9	560.0	472.4	547.7	679.3	794.9	880.2	914.4	1,052.0	994.3	836.1	697.0	623.2	534.7
India.....	78.4	104.3	53.6	51.2	30.4	32.0	56.5	48.7	68.0	83.2	70.2	66.2	78.3	106.1	93.5
Malaysia.....	193.8	211.5	383.8	886.7	1,510.5	1,857.7	1,653.3	1,856.0	1,674.3	1,205.1	992.4	800.8	726.6	695.1	601.3
Thailand.....	81.7	104.6	737.6	1,096.9	1,162.0	1,117.9	1,271.8	1,516.2	1,699.9	1,872.5	1,410.1	1,052.1	1,305.6	1,223.1	999.6
Philippines.....	69.1	68.2	218.7	125.9	192.8	227.0	136.4	126.7	141.0	752.0	1,158.2	943.8	850.3	724.6	573.0
Indonesia.....	146.8	92.0	71.4	73.2	90.1	387.2	439.0	849.4	1,432.0	1,691.8	1,488.8	526.4	1,079.4	1,004.2	820.2
South Africa.....	77.3	65.0	89.7	110.7	123.7	144.5	146.1	154.3	170.3	126.9	114.8	83.2	69.9	60.5	45.8
Millions of 1997 U.S. dollars															
Imports all countries.....	35,274.5	80,344.6	151,286.4	172,810.0	191,722.6	219,579.5	252,831.9	311,174.9	406,223.3	490,978.2	620,837.3	719,374.6	880,060.4	1,072,762.1	1,020,309.0
United States.....	4,320.7	17,485.5	34,984.2	38,478.8	42,932.0	52,814.4	64,038.7	77,975.4	94,295.6	109,782.1	139,671.2	162,591.6	197,192.6	230,294.0	190,097.1
Canada.....	1,767.7	4,021.9	6,501.9	7,601.2	8,906.5	10,082.0	11,215.5	13,469.9	16,339.8	19,278.8	23,237.2	25,258.9	28,622.3	34,802.8	33,820.7
Mexico.....	462.7	729.7	1,118.5	1,462.9	1,981.7	2,385.6	3,194.9	4,354.5	4,108.7	6,007.7	8,691.7	10,182.9	13,684.8	18,791.7	17,691.7
European Union.....	20,417.0	39,998.9	73,784.6	84,365.0	89,998.3	97,428.6	105,190.0	122,780.5	161,827.7	188,701.5	240,568.7	295,547.4	348,136.3	392,652.8	386,326.1
Germany.....	4,468.1	8,264.9	15,578.2	19,231.9	22,140.8	23,803.9	24,544.1	28,999.2	36,964.3	41,294.6	52,012.3	61,970.1	75,456.7	82,478.1	80,581.2
France.....	3,505.9	6,050.3	10,424.1	11,227.5	11,412.4	12,647.6	13,928.4	17,094.1	21,282.1	24,309.3	30,442.2	36,338.5	38,637.5	45,119.2	44,819.1
United Kingdom.....	3,943.9	7,931.7	15,688.6	17,073.7	17,353.0	19,223.4	22,270.2	24,694.9	31,105.3	35,551.3	45,356.8	56,001.7	67,568.7	81,523.7	79,143.4
Italy.....	2,118.2	3,697.8	6,041.2	6,928.1	7,466.9	7,917.1	7,513.6	8,104.9	10,421.0	12,718.2	13,898.4	16,600.7	20,110.4	22,442.3	22,529.2
Other European Union.....	6,381.0	14,054.3	26,052.5	29,903.9	31,625.3	33,836.6	36,933.7	43,878.3	62,055.0	74,828.3	98,858.9	124,636.4	146,363.0	161,089.7	159,253.1
Brazil.....	325.5	471.3	668.9	689.5	772.9	1,177.1	1,575.9	2,172.6	3,086.8	4,362.9	5,627.8	5,901.6	5,127.1	7,190.5	6,492.9
Argentina.....	391.8	259.7	211.5	258.0	557.9	796.7	1,132.2	1,643.0	1,317.1	1,770.1	2,325.8	2,977.2	3,051.2	3,420.4	3,198.2
Chile.....	81.3	96.4	186.4	187.6	253.1	359.0	436.1	532.0	765.1	938.7	1,328.5	1,328.8	1,427.0	1,630.3	1,540.6
Peru.....	39.3	59.6	57.3	56.5	86.3	92.6	129.5	215.1	339.6	475.3	627.2	696.3	604.8	735.3	720.2
Costa Rica.....	5.0	9.0	11.3	15.6	12.6	17.9	24.4	19.2	21.0	28.2	38.6	107.6	114.9	124.7	122.9

Country/economy	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Millions of 1997 U.S. dollars															
Japan .....	1,369.7	2,436.5	5,705.1	6,659.2	7,516.4	8,277.2	10,377.4	14,291.0	25,293.0	32,800.1	36,247.0	35,461.4	50,853.0	71,901.4	68,910.2
China .....	184.8	1,394.5	1,143.2	1,198.6	1,703.4	2,476.2	3,544.9	4,674.6	6,991.3	9,096.3	13,072.6	18,575.1	25,377.7	36,812.5	40,804.5
South Korea .....	216.5	740.5	2,029.4	2,314.8	2,555.6	2,321.5	2,755.7	3,922.2	5,560.2	6,984.2	7,181.2	4,221.5	10,434.2	20,112.2	20,572.9
Australia .....	788.4	2,054.3	3,308.2	3,368.1	3,421.7	3,862.7	4,360.0	5,686.4	6,902.0	7,585.5	9,110.8	9,899.7	11,188.3	12,734.2	12,081.5
Taiwan .....	194.7	577.3	2,630.5	3,168.1	3,751.5	4,452.7	4,810.8	5,942.1	7,764.0	10,755.5	13,987.7	15,998.2	24,636.0	37,094.9	37,046.0
Singapore .....	285.3	1,410.0	4,618.2	6,649.4	7,666.0	9,618.0	12,476.8	16,861.9	21,884.3	28,763.4	34,591.6	35,037.5	41,508.7	47,308.8	46,848.9
Hong Kong .....	652.5	1,419.7	2,455.7	2,884.5	3,761.4	5,557.0	5,883.2	7,886.5	11,553.6	14,809.2	20,622.5	24,177.5	29,068.1	42,148.0	41,793.0
India .....	36.3	142.4	413.1	344.3	248.7	266.4	335.7	532.0	887.3	1,076.1	1,756.4	2,061.9	2,920.1	5,024.7	5,090.4
Malaysia .....	90.8	254.8	555.6	1,001.2	1,611.3	2,046.1	2,729.2	5,115.4	6,960.4	9,861.8	13,711.7	13,586.9	17,576.2	22,843.1	21,933.9
Thailand .....	53.2	240.8	1,377.6	1,662.0	2,138.2	2,771.8	3,107.1	4,591.2	6,248.0	8,479.1	9,365.7	8,289.9	10,746.5	15,073.8	14,791.3
Philippines .....	73.1	75.8	300.0	259.6	255.3	466.8	452.8	547.6	921.3	3,542.9	5,659.4	6,826.1	8,506.3	10,016.6	9,531.4
Indonesia .....	60.8	157.3	230.8	279.7	293.2	260.4	216.7	300.2	367.3	548.4	816.9	488.3	688.4	1,686.1	1,595.4
South Africa .....	510.7	701.9	622.1	577.9	676.7	875.6	1,162.3	1,461.2	1,849.0	2,024.0	2,133.9	2,847.8	3,398.7	3,724.8	3,450.3
Apparent consumption all countries .....	107,183.8	180,349.9	219,093.5	222,489.9	232,422.5	228,864.5	235,040.0	262,708.2	312,379.0	356,739.5	458,227.9	569,948.4	668,364.2	801,531.5	842,122.7
United States .....	14,886.5	33,533.3	41,367.9	39,323.1	36,815.2	47,175.8	58,189.3	68,318.4	83,737.2	95,497.0	142,016.3	207,413.3	234,122.5	252,611.9	253,766.2
Canada .....	3,682.3	7,779.7	10,205.3	11,077.4	12,119.1	13,826.2	15,520.3	18,276.5	20,518.6	23,917.3	16,263.2	18,384.9	18,677.9	22,386.6	27,312.0
Mexico .....	1,250.3	1,760.2	1,964.6	3,068.2	3,358.2	2,949.6	3,368.1	3,245.1	1,721.6	1,875.8	2,366.4	1,842.7	1,919.9	2,251.3	2,413.8
European Union .....	54,445.2	82,999.7	93,477.2	89,057.6	88,419.9	88,452.5	81,486.9	91,590.0	102,981.0	107,211.9	138,415.0	156,347.7	170,572.9	206,263.3	212,691.8
Germany .....	33,339.2	31,915.6	27,669.3	27,583.7	27,975.2	26,473.0	21,755.4	26,982.2	30,214.4	29,961.7	42,624.3	44,400.8	47,319.3	56,140.5	49,680.7
France .....	4,890.2	11,204.9	13,419.7	12,658.4	12,157.0	11,955.1	12,959.4	14,967.2	16,084.1	14,172.6	20,187.6	22,189.6	23,091.8	30,280.7	30,557.6
United Kingdom .....	5,875.0	12,377.4	20,674.1	19,868.2	19,333.5	21,737.8	21,596.3	20,702.9	20,159.4	22,577.1	25,520.3	34,312.4	40,024.6	51,411.3	59,118.6
Italy .....	2,124.5	8,677.2	6,503.9	5,905.3	5,628.1	6,156.5	4,456.9	5,323.0	7,047.5	8,267.9	10,655.3	11,872.2	13,352.4	14,528.1	16,422.3
Other European Union .....	8,216.3	18,824.6	25,210.3	23,042.1	23,326.1	22,130.1	20,718.9	23,614.7	29,475.6	32,232.6	39,427.4	43,572.6	46,784.7	53,902.7	56,912.6
Brazil .....	592.9	1,334.3	2,645.1	2,177.7	2,158.1	2,990.6	3,771.4	4,247.0	4,494.8	5,942.9	8,575.7	10,670.6	13,054.3	18,196.8	21,514.3
Argentina .....	896.2	297.1	199.5	219.1	527.1	826.3	1,175.6	1,589.8	1,192.0	1,525.1	2,572.1	3,096.6	2,780.6	2,784.6	3,092.0
Chile .....	116.7	145.2	283.9	282.1	371.8	510.5	585.3	662.4	899.3	1,021.2	1,306.9	1,166.2	1,146.3	1,249.3	1,122.4
Peru .....	138.0	196.6	106.2	100.3	140.0	105.1	164.7	233.1	304.5	414.9	640.3	894.9	1,042.1	1,388.9	1,612.2
Costa Rica .....	0.4	2.6	5.3	7.7	7.3	10.7	15.7	13.0	15.1	24.1	39.4	40.3	39.9	32.6	29.5
Japan .....	20,383.4	31,858.3	39,013.7	43,220.8	51,476.0	44,687.3	41,441.8	39,205.6	53,123.6	68,527.2	69,824.2	72,049.8	83,894.8	100,177.0	88,966.9
China .....	686.2	1,247.6	2,067.4	2,539.9	3,095.3	3,260.9	3,314.0	3,769.7	5,436.3	11,149.2	17,465.5	29,463.4	55,782.2	80,081.8	103,295.1
South Korea .....	725.1	790.2	539.6	1,138.6	1,061.9	710.4	1,019.1	3,679.6	4,289.3	3,377.7	6,701.0	4,578.7	8,129.8	9,117.0	9,553.2
Australia .....	897.3	2,295.9	2,840.6	2,763.6	2,552.8	3,183.8	3,492.4	3,775.4	4,110.1	3,793.9	7,518.3	8,974.2	9,217.4	14,491.4	17,079.5
Taiwan .....	704.8	467.2	699.5	761.4	837.4	958.5	1,148.7	1,393.9	2,055.0	2,467.8	3,644.4	4,108.8	5,178.3	6,174.9	5,292.2
Singapore .....	320.0	265.7	1,288.7	1,602.0	1,593.2	1,846.8	2,480.2	3,096.2	3,615.5	4,323.4	5,626.7	6,363.7	7,177.6	8,285.6	8,392.5
Hong Kong .....	102.9	225.0	438.5	610.7	686.8	818.1	740.1	896.0	1,263.5	1,407.8	2,074.1	2,891.8	4,170.5	6,763.7	7,816.8
India .....	46.4	136.5	770.8	671.9	818.7	833.3	594.6	1,092.6	1,304.2	1,293.1	2,501.3	3,115.9	3,731.5	4,735.6	5,446.9
Malaysia .....	46.9	120.5	144.8	112.9	106.7	110.1	165.1	275.6	415.7	818.3	1,381.7	1,696.6	2,418.9	3,286.3	3,647.5
Thailand .....	65.1	230.3	186.8	151.5	184.0	248.0	244.3	302.8	367.6	452.8	664.2	787.9	823.2	1,232.4	1,479.7
Philippines .....	105.9	111.2	137.2	206.2	132.4	205.6	331.9	432.3	653.5	471.1	488.6	723.3	1,000.4	1,382.4	1,663.3
Indonesia .....	41.5	171.1	323.2	382.0	325.3	67.3	49.4	35.3	25.7	32.4	54.9	92.8	63.8	167.9	194.5
South Africa .....	660.9	1,080.6	693.7	522.1	546.9	606.2	795.6	946.8	1,085.9	1,594.6	1,858.9	3,423.7	4,863.7	6,159.3	7,533.9
Communication equipment															
Production all countries .....	215,875.2	338,246.1	433,095.5	452,277.3	479,601.6	474,162.1	504,443.4	572,769.1	677,391.7	751,043.2	907,251.8	925,794.4	1,052,093.4	1,286,535.7	1,178,258.3
United States .....	40,892.2	75,186.6	82,508.3	83,476.2	85,235.2	94,327.9	104,425.6	125,307.4	162,732.6	180,784.7	230,862.0	244,854.1	290,858.3	367,419.6	280,017.9
Canada .....	4,464.1	5,332.0	7,707.0	8,293.6	8,216.6	9,045.6	8,981.6	10,015.5	11,863.7	11,714.7	13,534.0	16,092.1	17,766.8	22,987.6	15,266.6
Mexico .....	5,266.3	5,006.8	5,946.3	6,834.6	6,217.4	6,319.9	6,516.5	8,176.6	13,138.3	15,617.9	19,263.6	23,270.1	23,856.5	25,548.9	25,548.9
European Union .....	49,662.9	68,040.8	82,069.6	85,932.4	90,339.9	87,618.5	93,347.1	105,699.2	118,982.8	129,502.5	151,393.5	169,280.6	196,489.6	247,262.4	242,726.5
Germany .....	14,600.4	16,632.3	19,159.4	19,545.5	25,109.6	23,474.6	22,226.0	24,128.7	24,654.8	23,788.0	24,408.3	24,647.3	31,050.1	41,863.6	51,847.6
France .....	4,800.2	8,023.1	9,772.6	9,913.3	10,319.0	10,355.6	10,962.4	12,232.5	14,048.0	16,852.8	24,436.5	30,915.4	35,672.3	46,742.9	53,527.4
United Kingdom .....	12,015.2	16,034.8	16,807.7	16,705.5	16,228.4	15,403.4	17,297.1	19,949.9	22,666.2	24,175.1	26,951.6	27,518.4	31,388.1	39,127.7	27,821.1
Italy .....	2,800.9	5,797.5	8,188.2	10,513.8	10,464.3	10,871.2	12,758.4	14,251.4	16,747.6	17,339.0	17,594.5	16,836.5	14,273.6	15,166.4	13,899.0
Other European Union .....	15,446.1	21,553.1	28,141.7	29,254.4	28,218.6	27,513.7	30,103.3	35,136.7	40,866.3	47,347.6	58,002.6	69,363.0	84,105.5	104,361.9	95,631.4
Brazil .....	7,961.2	7,721.5	9,034.7	7,506.6	6,967.3	7,379.5	8,549.7	7,278.5	6,607.4	7,023.8	7,015.7	6,374.0	5,274.9	6,022.0	5,908.3

## World industry and trade data for selected countries or economies and industries: 1980–2001

Country/economy	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Millions of 1997 U.S. dollars															
Argentina.....	1,554.2	895.4	683.1	852.9	1,077.5	1,463.7	1,158.7	1,196.6	918.8	909.2	1,121.5	1,137.6	891.8	868.4	819.4
Chile.....	82.8	46.5	103.4	30.4	29.7	36.1	33.9	31.8	48.2	55.9	46.7	40.4	33.6	36.3	36.7
Peru.....	501.3	217.2	191.9	111.9	105.1	163.6	83.6	23.5	26.2	28.2	29.6	28.3	25.5	26.1	25.8
Costa Rica.....	43.2	71.0	93.1	111.2	22.3	31.2	40.0	46.5	38.8	40.7	50.1	62.3	34.6	31.3	31.4
Japan.....	61,670.4	111,821.9	141,644.1	149,203.0	164,195.8	146,955.3	145,272.0	152,375.2	179,695.8	200,201.0	246,691.9	200,428.3	190,332.0	202,619.7	188,489.6
China.....	2,301.7	8,210.9	15,469.4	14,434.8	15,675.7	18,130.1	23,001.9	32,492.4	28,646.6	39,255.3	48,229.7	52,907.8	65,265.1	72,309.8	81,005.8
South Korea.....	3,762.7	6,715.1	16,785.8	19,478.5	20,892.2	20,691.5	23,736.4	30,709.1	37,738.5	43,423.1	55,985.5	76,658.7	100,036.1	127,422.3	133,976.6
Australia.....	1,736.4	1,735.9	2,095.7	2,071.9	1,952.3	2,236.9	2,018.3	2,449.6	2,542.5	2,822.7	2,846.3	2,859.0	3,031.5	3,591.6	3,394.5
Taiwan.....	6,467.8	10,316.6	15,658.1	15,173.5	16,248.5	15,931.6	17,980.6	20,960.6	27,303.9	29,527.4	35,088.3	38,503.5	46,737.5	66,070.1	59,353.1
Singapore.....	5,287.9	7,886.2	11,223.8	11,898.1	11,803.7	12,889.4	13,400.9	16,945.5	18,594.0	16,685.4	14,945.3	13,182.4	16,209.5	19,079.7	17,547.0
Hong Kong.....	3,921.9	3,985.1	5,668.0	4,007.2	2,809.9	3,337.5	3,397.0	3,277.4	3,055.2	3,144.1	2,638.2	3,064.4	4,004.4	3,640.7	3,336.5
India.....	337.3	881.6	2,083.6	1,955.3	2,089.7	2,574.9	2,384.8	3,180.7	3,407.2	3,253.7	4,542.8	4,357.2	5,013.0	5,991.6	6,209.9
Malaysia.....	1,395.3	2,056.0	6,522.6	8,417.7	11,406.7	13,808.5	16,750.0	22,185.8	27,639.9	30,628.4	31,416.0	31,203.1	38,631.4	53,458.8	55,517.4
Thailand.....	188.9	148.3	2,018.4	4,664.1	5,795.0	6,469.8	5,596.8	3,213.6	4,386.3	4,682.8	6,084.5	5,848.7	7,381.4	9,918.1	9,919.2
Philippines.....	712.3	633.9	1,365.8	1,799.1	2,265.1	2,419.0	2,303.1	2,712.5	3,515.0	3,336.5	3,607.3	3,538.7	3,874.1	4,687.9	4,989.5
Indonesia.....	131.4	149.8	177.3	738.8	697.9	1,477.2	1,532.8	2,175.8	3,121.2	3,852.1	5,145.1	4,957.5	5,480.2	6,509.0	6,633.7
South Africa.....	1,248.9	1,098.5	1,212.6	1,233.6	1,003.8	844.4	822.0	882.3	900.9	852.8	958.9	1,029.7	1,039.5	1,059.3	1,089.1
Value added all countries.....	92,976.3	147,906.2	183,585.2	192,057.0	196,795.8	194,472.7	203,640.9	226,202.9	256,965.2	277,553.4	335,891.3	339,600.2	380,592.3	452,697.7	421,508.0
United States.....	21,132.8	41,851.2	47,878.9	48,870.2	48,881.5	52,222.9	56,823.1	67,736.3	85,095.2	90,030.3	116,510.6	124,390.2	140,064.7	170,020.2	144,875.2
Canada.....	2,192.4	2,556.5	3,420.2	3,295.7	3,272.7	3,549.0	3,498.4	3,832.7	4,400.4	4,208.5	4,836.1	5,424.0	7,225.7	9,349.0	6,205.0
Mexico.....	1,130.6	1,069.1	1,295.3	1,506.6	1,434.1	1,506.2	1,582.8	1,786.1	1,680.6	1,884.5	2,312.1	2,826.3	3,177.5	3,563.3	3,330.4
European Union.....	25,496.8	32,781.2	39,164.2	40,250.9	36,951.0	36,266.3	37,831.0	41,918.1	42,902.7	44,748.0	51,064.3	55,082.5	62,352.6	73,752.5	75,330.4
Germany.....	9,745.6	11,196.9	12,878.8	13,174.7	11,068.7	10,350.2	9,023.5	8,763.2	8,509.1	8,010.7	9,023.4	9,335.4	10,853.7	13,625.1	18,510.5
France.....	2,090.6	3,263.3	3,793.3	3,659.7	3,384.4	3,522.7	3,724.4	3,985.0	4,546.0	5,292.5	7,302.2	8,584.9	9,838.1	10,997.6	14,106.1
United Kingdom.....	5,533.5	6,716.8	6,865.0	6,742.1	6,400.1	6,364.5	6,636.4	7,469.7	8,360.4	8,759.6	9,991.2	10,330.6	11,818.2	13,562.5	9,631.4
Italy.....	1,782.7	2,968.7	4,320.2	4,647.2	4,605.1	4,689.2	5,898.6	6,502.3	6,330.7	6,076.6	5,694.7	5,134.4	4,838.4	5,194.9	4,742.9
Other European Union.....	6,344.5	8,635.5	11,307.0	12,027.2	11,492.8	11,339.6	12,548.1	14,287.9	15,156.7	16,608.6	19,052.8	21,697.2	25,004.4	30,372.5	28,339.5
Brazil.....	4,562.8	4,364.3	5,167.0	4,950.1	4,594.5	5,265.6	6,056.3	4,508.3	3,487.3	3,707.1	3,702.8	3,364.1	2,784.0	3,178.3	3,116.5
Argentina.....	804.4	650.0	474.9	429.1	542.1	736.4	399.7	411.0	295.6	316.4	390.2	395.8	310.3	302.2	283.1
Chile.....	47.8	37.1	46.1	15.5	14.3	20.4	25.4	25.6	32.8	37.4	34.0	27.1	22.2	24.1	24.3
Peru.....	174.5	90.8	77.2	51.9	42.5	32.9	17.7	6.3	6.5	8.7	9.2	8.7	7.9	8.1	8.0
Costa Rica.....	11.9	15.9	20.4	24.4	8.2	12.2	15.6	18.1	14.9	15.8	19.5	24.4	13.7	12.3	12.4
Japan.....	22,106.1	43,217.7	56,303.0	60,029.4	65,291.4	58,500.8	57,070.0	59,544.1	67,123.1	74,905.3	90,358.9	76,333.3	73,973.0	78,785.2	73,279.6
China.....	989.0	2,824.4	4,036.4	3,721.5	3,938.6	4,546.3	6,467.6	8,004.8	6,924.8	9,021.0	11,397.0	12,419.8	15,570.3	17,238.3	19,297.2
South Korea.....	1,167.8	1,983.9	4,480.7	5,212.6	5,497.5	5,548.7	6,534.5	8,538.5	11,408.3	11,883.8	15,234.6	19,065.3	27,301.8	35,273.3	37,096.9
Australia.....	613.2	729.7	744.7	661.4	633.0	745.6	634.0	774.8	805.1	753.0	816.3	852.3	889.1	1,053.4	994.1
Taiwan.....	1,791.7	2,855.0	4,174.1	4,459.6	4,702.2	4,668.2	5,240.6	5,910.0	7,349.8	8,953.6	10,229.0	11,471.0	13,569.3	17,909.0	15,857.9
Singapore.....	1,633.1	2,486.6	3,030.9	3,116.6	3,188.7	3,466.8	3,807.3	4,733.6	5,445.2	4,889.4	4,544.0	3,928.9	5,289.9	6,249.5	5,754.5
Hong Kong.....	1,039.9	813.8	1,301.7	902.1	855.0	1,025.4	1,082.6	1,181.6	1,174.4	1,080.5	981.9	924.0	1,264.9	1,186.0	1,089.1
India.....	88.0	231.3	459.4	394.4	510.5	571.9	538.5	898.2	631.6	666.1	805.6	836.9	961.2	1,146.6	1,187.2
Malaysia.....	379.3	644.7	1,348.6	1,748.1	2,373.4	2,989.3	3,497.3	4,444.0	5,322.6	6,905.7	7,469.0	7,278.0	8,999.0	12,438.7	12,927.7
Thailand.....	85.4	73.6	542.1	1,933.0	3,332.7	3,383.2	1,177.4	993.6	1,356.3	1,447.9	1,881.3	1,808.4	2,282.3	3,066.7	3,069.8
Philippines.....	267.9	165.8	346.7	707.2	900.1	774.0	766.9	838.7	1,160.2	1,214.5	1,323.4	1,298.2	1,421.2	1,724.0	1,839.3
Indonesia.....	29.8	38.8	56.4	224.7	243.6	592.2	383.3	652.4	762.6	937.6	1,610.3	1,509.3	1,972.0	2,254.1	2,298.6
South Africa.....	600.9	397.0	331.4	355.5	329.6	329.2	319.1	351.5	345.9	327.8	366.4	391.9	395.1	401.8	414.0
Exports all countries.....	91,648.6	159,209.4	267,509.2	313,528.6	347,624.9	390,411.3	428,513.3	536,756.2	681,934.4	753,950.4	879,206.8	932,475.2	1,095,712.1	1,407,564.8	1,276,935.1
United States.....	15,307.8	22,858.7	44,018.7	50,800.8	53,727.8	59,159.1	69,037.5	89,704.8	116,746.2	125,174.2	147,339.2	152,392.1	184,506.3	192,321.7	170,829.4
Canada.....	1,529.4	3,966.1	4,295.3	5,102.5	5,860.7	7,368.7	7,260.3	8,618.9	10,786.4	14,538.6	17,672.7	17,926.2	21,366.3	35,549.4	26,702.8
Mexico.....	32.3	1,876.1	204.5	196.8	337.2	8,986.6	9,917.8	13,856.4	17,839.1	21,146.8	25,520.2	31,778.0	38,161.9	52,573.1	43,444.9
European Union.....	29,502.5	40,862.5	63,615.1	78,948.4	84,661.2	90,084.3	100,748.2	126,116.0	160,799.2	188,953.8	226,740.5	250,009.2	283,299.3	366,718.4	343,577.6
Germany.....	8,308.9	11,654.1	18,487.6	20,999.0	22,841.9	23,739.2	23,823.7	30,692.3	35,878.1	40,207.2	46,737.2	50,393.1	58,823.1	76,535.4	71,526.0
France.....	3,226.6	5,613.1	8,656.6	11,401.8	12,566.5	13,013.2	14,219.1	16,699.9	22,350.5	25,247.7	32,192.6	40,294.1	42,926.6	56,882.0	53,554.9
United Kingdom.....	3,626.7	6,362.4	11,242.0	14,562.7	15,997.2	17,571.6	21,961.7	27,005.6	37,408.9	42,840.7	42,800.8	47,690.5	50,655.7	66,572.5	62,500.1



## World industry and trade data for selected countries or economies and industries: 1980–2001

Country/economy	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Millions of 1997 U.S. dollars															
Italy .....	1,922.5	3,330.3	4,849.1	5,915.2	6,174.1	6,557.4	7,423.5	8,035.3	10,055.0	10,885.1	11,920.8	13,106.0	13,991.4	18,128.4	16,577.4
Other European Union.....	12,417.8	13,902.5	20,379.8	26,069.8	27,081.5	29,203.0	33,320.3	43,682.9	55,106.8	69,773.1	93,089.2	98,525.6	116,902.5	148,600.1	139,419.1
Brazil.....	381.8	698.0	1,108.2	1,063.8	947.8	958.3	924.8	968.0	920.9	1,140.3	1,381.5	1,528.9	2,011.7	4,528.2	3,983.0
Argentina.....	31.2	12.6	6.8	10.4	16.4	23.0	23.8	95.3	174.6	125.1	177.7	139.7	124.8	137.8	125.9
Chile.....	5.3	0.3	0.9	1.2	2.1	2.7	6.1	6.3	8.5	7.7	10.4	14.7	31.0	32.3	28.7
Peru .....	0.2	1.8	0.1	2.1	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.1	2.8	2.5	4.6	15.2	46.1	35.0
Costa Rica.....	3.8	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	1.2	1.4	0.5	1.6	3.8	159.7	663.1	115.9	108.6	83.1
Japan.....	27,275.7	58,938.3	76,744.7	83,299.0	91,952.8	94,641.0	92,566.8	99,996.8	115,656.3	110,667.5	118,939.8	116,752.9	132,727.0	167,473.6	149,547.4
China.....	99.2	210.7	2,120.8	5,000.7	6,041.4	8,044.2	9,265.3	13,382.6	17,611.8	20,664.8	25,509.6	29,582.6	38,816.7	59,671.4	57,520.3
South Korea.....	2,363.0	5,494.4	15,842.1	17,422.5	21,015.6	23,647.4	23,439.4	30,043.9	42,624.1	45,790.8	56,005.9	61,890.2	78,284.6	98,188.2	86,955.2
Australia.....	114.3	116.6	313.0	456.6	476.1	425.5	467.7	623.6	1,065.7	1,189.6	1,677.2	1,317.5	1,280.6	1,926.1	1,761.2
Taiwan.....	4,369.8	5,504.8	11,215.7	11,530.9	12,409.6	13,880.1	16,289.1	19,488.9	26,066.1	29,147.0	36,402.8	40,036.7	51,331.6	79,184.5	72,221.0
Singapore.....	3,740.0	5,255.9	14,839.0	18,091.4	20,906.8	23,715.3	27,647.5	41,449.0	53,766.5	57,785.6	61,575.6	58,737.8	68,707.8	94,502.7	86,288.5
Hong Kong.....	2,818.8	5,480.7	13,817.4	16,930.9	18,856.4	22,311.6	26,097.2	33,965.8	43,651.8	45,051.0	50,674.0	48,312.0	53,904.6	73,959.1	70,748.7
India.....	23.4	18.7	48.7	65.1	77.4	109.8	128.8	182.3	427.4	521.0	386.6	364.5	510.4	838.5	761.2
Malaysia.....	1,349.2	3,961.7	10,484.3	14,216.3	17,529.3	21,163.5	26,574.7	34,652.8	43,998.9	49,192.6	51,530.4	52,140.6	62,659.6	75,498.2	66,871.9
Thailand.....	16.3	12.4	2,226.8	3,735.5	5,147.8	6,384.2	6,887.7	9,036.0	10,990.6	11,875.3	13,835.9	14,302.7	16,875.3	24,696.3	22,076.1
Philippines.....	79.9	392.0	1,931.8	994.9	1,354.2	1,751.4	2,245.7	2,938.7	4,055.8	13,291.4	20,675.0	27,538.0	31,188.9	34,277.7	31,562.4
Indonesia.....	112.1	155.2	132.1	238.5	496.8	1,300.2	1,944.4	3,006.2	3,291.3	4,407.5	4,096.9	3,684.8	4,167.0	6,285.3	5,913.3
South Africa.....	7.0	199.4	23.1	24.6	42.1	101.5	148.6	132.7	225.2	273.6	346.2	520.3	551.5	687.5	636.8
Percent															
Import penetration all countries.....	40.3	45.8	55.1	61.4	61.3	76.9	79.7	87.9	95.2	98.0	96.9	103.7	106.2	109.8	110.9
United States.....	33.6	49.4	58.0	63.6	67.6	72.1	71.1	72.5	69.9	70.0	65.9	67.0	66.2	60.0	63.2
Canada.....	55.9	89.1	79.4	85.7	92.5	92.1	89.6	89.3	92.2	115.4	119.2	103.9	114.1	167.8	166.3
Mexico.....	20.8	44.1	43.0	44.2	52.2	135.6	152.6	170.9	147.3	148.2	138.4	141.9	166.7	227.5	189.2
European Union.....	61.1	58.1	78.7	95.3	96.6	104.8	105.3	114.5	131.1	144.1	149.3	150.3	146.2	146.6	140.8
Germany.....	63.2	72.1	104.6	114.4	98.0	109.3	108.9	123.6	141.6	164.2	185.4	190.8	181.7	161.8	125.9
France.....	78.2	67.5	95.7	125.5	129.6	133.0	134.6	139.6	165.2	155.8	135.5	138.1	123.7	123.0	99.5
United Kingdom.....	36.2	41.9	68.3	87.0	97.5	110.4	129.3	143.2	181.8	179.7	156.4	178.0	155.1	162.0	204.2
Italy.....	55.6	52.4	65.1	70.6	74.4	74.8	63.6	64.0	66.1	72.1	76.3	86.5	99.3	106.9	106.7
Other European Union.....	75.1	62.6	73.6	91.0	95.9	104.9	102.5	113.7	127.2	145.1	166.4	150.2	150.2	153.1	160.4
Brazil.....	9.9	12.1	21.3	27.1	25.8	24.2	26.5	38.7	54.3	60.0	66.8	67.7	59.6	73.5	63.9
Argentina.....	29.9	26.5	28.5	33.1	52.2	61.4	69.7	74.8	79.2	81.4	80.9	81.9	90.7	99.8	97.4
Chile.....	48.7	36.2	46.7	56.5	63.9	69.6	69.8	76.5	91.1	92.5	98.2	96.5	91.2	91.9	80.8
Peru.....	17.9	21.5	26.7	44.2	58.9	60.8	63.5	85.8	97.6	95.1	97.6	96.1	87.6	94.5	92.4
Costa Rica.....	56.6	17.9	27.9	26.5	59.5	61.7	65.4	65.3	69.5	74.5	205.0	254.7	116.5	119.8	116.9
Japan.....	7.6	8.1	12.7	14.8	13.5	17.0	21.1	27.4	33.4	31.7	26.6	35.4	50.9	70.7	72.9
China.....	29.0	50.3	34.9	42.9	46.7	53.4	57.9	53.0	70.5	59.7	60.9	66.7	69.9	89.0	81.3
South Korea.....	71.9	90.4	93.8	85.1	104.5	125.0	95.0	94.1	113.1	97.4	100.1	96.2	84.4	82.7	67.7
Australia.....	37.4	50.8	61.2	65.0	67.2	63.6	64.9	71.9	83.0	87.3	86.2	74.4	78.4	75.4	70.2
Taiwan.....	182.6	54.2	72.1	77.4	76.1	85.7	87.7	89.0	90.6	96.8	103.6	103.9	108.9	131.1	137.0
Singapore.....	213.1	72.7	189.3	194.1	211.9	201.6	206.2	303.0	331.6	469.4	685.4	847.3	837.5	967.5	943.3
Hong Kong.....	89.9	217.9	422.0	500.1	401.8	307.7	447.6	750.7	816.5	777.5	656.2	785.3	938.9	940.1	914.0
India.....	50.4	54.0	42.8	37.0	26.4	24.9	27.6	29.6	39.9	42.7	37.4	38.6	40.0	48.2	44.8
Malaysia.....	176.1	275.0	290.0	312.1	199.4	214.0	220.8	173.4	175.0	176.7	182.4	193.1	188.2	148.9	126.4
Thailand.....	52.4	69.0	101.9	79.6	84.6	92.3	115.0	206.4	179.2	200.1	190.7	247.3	211.7	231.6	204.1
Philippines.....	34.3	74.5	166.1	62.6	63.5	75.3	92.1	102.9	113.3	478.9	830.9	902.5	1,091.4	1,004.0	885.1
Indonesia.....	108.7	96.6	72.1	58.8	76.8	84.3	109.7	170.1	107.1	116.0	79.7	138.4	85.6	229.3	220.9
South Africa.....	29.7	37.3	35.3	40.4	50.6	63.3	67.7	77.4	87.3	83.1	86.2	84.6	81.2	82.0	72.1
Millions of 1997 U.S. dollars															
Imports all countries.....	84,438.9	152,897.4	260,314.9	304,162.7	338,179.1	379,892.1	420,192.8	525,324.8	667,591.9	738,234.9	861,499.6	929,723.8	1,098,514.4	1,426,196.7	1,287,476.7
United States.....	15,565.9	48,118.0	60,414.3	61,116.4	65,658.9	82,030.7	90,075.0	107,814.7	131,371.0	139,587.1	161,365.5	182,086.2	214,166.3	283,534.6	206,129.4
Canada.....	3,395.7	5,484.5	9,247.4	11,346.4	12,977.8	13,278.7	13,759.4	17,466.7	21,396.3	22,586.7	25,738.6	25,886.9	32,142.4	32,911.0	31,441.3
Mexico.....	1,385.5	2,544.8	5,443.4	6,461.6	7,219.8	10,031.1	10,860.4	14,163.4	14,743.3	17,515.4	22,552.4	29,600.0	38,247.9	42,860.9	41,167.4
European Union.....	34,121.9	44,185.6	86,439.0	107,343.5	114,420.7	115,576.8	119,058.9	140,734.3	173,852.3	193,093.3	228,221.1	259,934.5	296,562.1	376,517.3	358,519.4

## World industry and trade data for selected countries or economies and industries: 1980–2001

Country/economy	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
	Millions of 1997 U.S. dollars														
Germany .....	8,480.8	10,911.6	19,313.1	27,279.2	30,475.7	29,927.4	31,170.0	37,884.6	45,608.1	46,066.2	48,478.8	56,077.3	61,805.3	79,867.6	76,481.6
France .....	4,375.5	5,195.3	10,881.8	14,166.3	15,028.7	14,364.9	15,395.1	17,844.7	22,019.7	24,239.0	29,585.2	36,443.5	40,652.6	51,078.3	48,462.5
United Kingdom .....	4,789.6	8,832.9	17,530.1	18,452.9	18,215.5	19,368.3	21,391.3	25,121.7	32,075.8	39,521.1	43,969.8	48,293.1	55,813.1	70,439.0	66,282.6
Italy .....	3,497.5	4,551.3	10,081.7	12,997.1	13,765.9	13,241.4	11,054.6	13,589.6	15,401.0	15,817.9	18,272.7	21,912.6	23,287.2	28,273.0	27,113.1
Other European Union .....	12,978.5	14,694.6	28,632.4	34,448.0	36,934.9	38,674.9	40,047.8	46,293.6	58,747.7	67,449.1	87,914.5	97,208.1	115,003.9	146,859.5	140,179.7
Brazil .....	894.1	1,028.3	2,304.9	2,576.4	2,396.0	2,342.0	3,228.5	4,781.7	7,629.7	9,258.8	11,334.1	10,339.4	10,561.2	11,864.0	10,420.2
Argentina .....	1,444.4	442.3	410.4	466.7	1,259.4	2,602.5	2,784.3	3,455.9	2,579.3	2,877.0	4,006.8	4,125.0	3,893.2	4,970.8	4,648.5
Chile .....	397.6	124.0	712.7	676.8	953.2	980.9	1,046.1	1,156.3	1,543.7	1,612.0	2,016.0	2,434.0	2,138.5	2,244.2	2,050.0
Peru .....	219.2	118.0	90.0	135.2	194.7	260.8	266.2	458.1	863.5	983.1	1,119.9	938.1	770.1	880.9	848.0
Costa Rica .....	53.4	16.2	40.4	43.6	57.8	64.1	93.9	104.8	90.0	113.1	214.0	966.7	573.3	531.2	565.3
Japan .....	1,908.0	3,445.7	10,427.6	13,017.7	13,416.9	14,170.4	18,563.8	25,846.3	39,885.0	45,523.7	46,231.1	44,391.3	55,698.2	75,795.3	70,273.0
China .....	783.4	6,923.9	6,906.7	7,107.1	8,793.7	11,907.4	18,818.3	24,180.6	27,867.4	28,224.3	35,356.9	44,365.5	59,026.5	87,238.1	92,221.5
South Korea .....	1,755.3	3,699.1	8,287.0	9,715.1	11,057.6	11,827.2	12,230.4	15,687.6	21,433.0	25,956.0	31,442.4	28,214.9	45,273.2	57,949.9	51,740.0
Australia .....	1,206.4	2,434.6	3,248.0	3,259.3	3,165.3	3,630.3	4,027.3	5,256.0	7,296.0	7,787.8	7,297.3	6,844.6	9,048.1	11,437.1	10,401.1
Taiwan .....	1,925.7	2,976.4	9,764.3	11,390.2	12,773.8	15,873.3	16,661.4	19,074.5	26,288.7	28,507.6	37,770.1	39,692.9	48,419.0	60,413.4	54,926.5
Singapore .....	2,681.4	4,958.1	12,306.9	16,106.9	18,754.8	21,306.9	26,236.0	36,472.5	48,590.2	52,144.6	54,596.1	50,997.8	59,053.5	83,709.3	76,739.8
Hong Kong .....	2,481.6	4,935.6	12,163.6	16,583.6	20,708.7	26,358.0	27,728.1	33,793.2	43,663.1	46,442.9	56,672.4	53,235.7	56,727.6	79,724.6	76,832.3
India .....	269.3	835.8	1,444.6	1,037.7	722.8	825.3	918.5	1,314.3	2,074.1	2,141.5	2,480.0	2,441.0	2,886.8	4,421.5	4,140.5
Malaysia .....	1,453.0	3,657.0	7,391.2	9,168.9	11,994.7	12,688.3	16,751.4	27,027.5	37,484.6	40,732.2	44,536.3	45,978.7	55,763.2	75,348.4	71,702.8
Thailand .....	484.8	863.7	3,113.3	4,375.1	5,059.2	5,920.8	7,126.1	10,362.9	13,871.3	14,606.6	16,293.6	13,993.6	17,213.4	24,731.8	23,182.7
Philippines .....	520.4	628.8	2,267.5	1,595.9	1,876.9	2,245.8	2,932.0	4,052.7	5,128.8	13,148.6	19,402.8	25,034.2	30,067.9	30,494.0	26,030.3
Indonesia .....	464.5	622.5	886.3	1,185.8	1,922.3	2,587.9	2,427.4	1,938.9	2,546.0	3,925.7	4,114.3	1,406.1	1,070.0	2,139.2	1,902.1
South Africa .....	725.8	898.4	836.8	913.5	1,010.7	1,201.6	1,368.1	2,277.2	3,087.2	3,331.0	3,822.9	5,476.6	4,341.2	4,730.6	4,224.6
Apparent consumption all countries .....	209,762.3	333,825.6	472,467.9	495,452.6	551,954.7	493,772.9	527,260.1	597,836.6	701,029.1	753,555.4	889,544.6	896,998.3	1,034,898.6	1,298,650.1	1,160,955.7
United States .....	46,392.8	97,393.7	104,091.3	96,079.4	97,201.6	113,853.1	126,630.3	148,762.5	187,842.2	199,443.3	244,888.3	271,686.0	323,654.5	472,699.4	326,177.0
Canada .....	6,070.9	6,156.0	11,641.4	13,245.8	14,028.6	14,420.1	15,358.2	19,559.0	23,217.4	19,575.4	21,600.0	24,909.7	28,173.5	19,614.9	18,909.4
Mexico .....	6,667.9	5,769.4	12,663.0	14,623.6	13,820.9	7,396.0	7,119.4	8,288.3	10,009.5	11,822.5	16,295.9	20,865.4	22,948.4	18,735.1	21,755.6
European Union .....	55,808.8	76,098.1	109,886.4	112,632.0	118,396.2	110,305.0	113,049.0	122,901.5	132,656.2	134,031.6	152,874.1	172,990.9	202,905.6	256,767.2	254,710.2
Germany .....	13,416.1	15,131.2	18,469.1	23,848.6	31,111.3	27,393.2	28,627.2	30,640.9	32,210.1	28,056.1	26,149.9	29,394.9	34,012.5	49,368.5	60,745.6
France .....	5,598.6	7,694.6	11,366.7	11,284.4	11,595.2	10,801.1	11,438.6	12,782.5	13,329.2	15,561.1	21,829.2	26,394.6	32,858.4	41,535.7	48,715.9
United Kingdom .....	13,226.5	21,101.0	25,660.4	21,211.1	18,678.5	17,546.1	16,538.9	17,539.1	17,640.2	21,995.9	28,120.7	27,126.5	35,996.8	43,477.5	32,460.5
Italy .....	6,287.6	8,694.0	15,497.9	18,423.1	18,511.3	17,707.6	17,390.0	21,230.0	23,295.6	21,942.8	23,946.4	25,332.4	23,446.2	26,439.9	25,404.8
Other European Union .....	17,280.1	23,477.4	38,892.2	37,864.8	38,500.0	36,857.0	39,054.2	40,708.9	46,181.0	46,475.9	52,827.9	64,742.6	76,591.7	95,943.6	87,383.4
Brazil .....	9,027.8	8,489.1	10,848.3	9,513.0	9,289.1	9,678.7	12,163.3	12,368.1	14,059.9	15,414.3	16,968.3	15,276.9	17,708.2	16,136.6	16,296.0
Argentina .....	4,838.9	1,668.3	1,442.4	1,411.6	2,413.1	4,241.1	3,993.6	4,618.9	3,257.9	3,533.6	4,950.6	5,037.3	4,294.1	4,982.7	4,771.0
Chile .....	817.1	342.7	1,526.2	1,197.2	1,492.0	1,409.9	1,499.6	1,511.1	1,695.1	1,743.6	2,052.2	2,522.1	2,346.1	2,441.1	2,537.1
Peru .....	1,222.8	548.0	337.1	306.1	330.3	428.9	419.2	534.0	884.9	1,033.9	1,147.0	976.1	879.1	932.5	917.6
Costa Rica .....	94.4	90.6	144.8	164.7	97.3	103.9	143.5	160.4	129.5	151.9	104.4	379.5	492.0	443.4	483.6
Japan .....	25,124.0	42,623.2	82,422.4	88,265.3	99,070.2	83,383.2	87,794.0	94,311.6	119,445.6	143,487.3	173,983.3	125,387.5	109,330.9	107,214.4	96,411.9
China .....	2,704.7	13,757.2	19,819.1	16,564.9	18,846.4	22,284.1	32,515.4	45,643.0	39,533.7	47,283.1	58,077.0	66,524.4	84,417.5	98,001.9	113,497.2
South Korea .....	2,440.7	4,089.9	8,833.8	11,414.3	10,580.3	9,460.4	12,873.9	16,678.8	18,956.5	26,658.8	31,422.0	29,332.6	53,655.1	70,093.3	76,478.7
Australia .....	3,225.9	4,788.6	5,303.9	5,018.4	4,710.0	5,709.6	6,204.2	7,308.1	8,787.1	8,922.3	8,466.4	9,201.1	11,546.0	15,160.1	14,812.6
Taiwan .....	1,054.6	5,491.6	13,546.0	14,721.4	16,796.2	18,519.3	18,989.9	21,441.0	29,006.6	29,463.0	36,455.6	38,220.6	44,448.2	46,072.4	40,107.7
Singapore .....	1,258.6	6,818.7	6,501.8	8,300.1	8,851.2	10,569.9	12,723.9	12,037.0	14,654.8	11,107.7	7,965.8	6,019.2	7,051.0	8,651.8	8,135.5
Hong Kong .....	2,759.6	2,265.4	2,882.4	3,316.2	5,153.7	8,565.5	6,194.9	4,501.7	5,347.7	5,973.3	8,636.6	6,779.3	6,042.0	8,480.7	8,405.8
India .....	534.5	1,549.1	3,371.7	2,808.2	2,738.4	3,317.4	3,327.0	4,439.2	5,205.0	5,015.4	6,636.3	6,326.8	7,220.6	9,183.5	9,251.7
Malaysia .....	825.3	1,329.6	2,548.9	2,937.7	6,017.0	5,929.0	7,586.3	15,586.0	21,426.4	23,056.1	24,421.9	23,817.2	29,623.7	50,591.1	56,717.5
Thailand .....	925.4	1,252.6	3,055.5	5,499.4	5,982.3	6,413.8	6,197.6	5,020.0	7,741.6	7,300.6	8,542.2	5,657.5	8,131.4	10,676.8	11,361.5
Philippines .....	1,515.8	844.1	1,364.9	2,548.0	2,955.3	2,983.8	3,183.9	3,938.1	4,528.5	2,745.5	2,335.1	2,773.9	2,754.9	3,037.2	2,941.0
Indonesia .....	427.4	644.3	1,229.7	2,016.3	2,503.8	3,071.9	2,213.8	1,140.1	2,378.3	3,383.6	5,162.4	1,015.8	1,249.9	933.0	861.1
South Africa .....	2,441.0	2,409.5	2,370.0	2,261.2	1,996.4	1,897.7	2,020.9	2,943.0	3,537.3	4,009.3	4,435.6	6,473.0	5,347.3	5,766.8	5,862.1

Country/economy	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Millions of 1997 U.S. dollars															
Drugs and medicines															
Production all countries .....	139,183.6	182,402.3	235,339.7	241,391.9	256,673.2	271,478.2	281,514.0	291,838.7	307,717.0	329,157.8	353,403.2	358,016.2	387,027.6	398,326.8	398,348.7
United States.....	27,962.0	38,233.9	55,641.9	58,324.8	63,103.6	66,685.1	68,210.7	72,627.4	76,580.6	83,141.0	91,217.6	91,345.7	101,398.5	107,929.3	100,181.6
Canada.....	1,372.4	1,987.6	2,610.9	2,847.4	2,563.3	3,118.1	3,401.2	3,191.5	3,131.3	3,261.2	4,039.5	4,166.5	4,411.4	4,239.0	5,555.9
Mexico.....	1,587.7	1,929.9	2,579.1	2,741.7	2,747.3	3,016.6	3,276.9	3,140.1	3,347.7	3,722.6	4,392.5	5,130.0	5,628.6	6,085.3	5,851.1
European Union.....	42,582.4	58,577.1	71,092.6	74,477.6	82,717.2	87,917.0	90,969.2	95,295.4	104,339.4	107,889.3	114,641.7	120,337.1	131,518.9	134,876.5	136,272.4
Germany.....	7,704.5	11,469.7	12,621.5	13,369.2	18,453.9	18,536.5	18,116.2	19,254.5	20,351.6	21,282.9	22,380.3	23,252.6	24,236.5	23,887.2	22,095.0
France.....	10,304.9	12,742.3	17,407.7	18,189.1	19,675.5	21,208.9	21,616.9	21,789.9	24,212.7	24,237.8	26,372.9	27,246.4	29,983.7	31,189.4	29,579.8
United Kingdom.....	6,789.4	8,383.5	10,553.0	10,818.4	11,896.9	13,768.0	14,238.6	15,342.7	16,646.0	17,026.6	17,754.4	18,024.8	17,918.8	19,345.1	21,891.3
Italy.....	9,547.1	13,682.7	14,677.3	15,383.7	14,112.5	14,279.9	15,575.3	16,071.7	17,538.4	17,376.3	16,952.5	18,249.8	20,519.8	19,148.2	19,547.9
Other European Union.....	8,236.6	12,299.1	15,833.2	16,717.2	18,578.4	20,123.9	21,422.2	22,836.6	25,590.8	27,965.7	31,181.7	33,563.4	38,860.1	41,306.7	43,158.4
Brazil.....	12,662.0	13,059.9	13,658.1	10,772.9	9,685.6	11,230.2	12,421.5	11,555.1	10,872.4	10,702.1	11,535.5	11,916.8	11,531.5	10,676.3	10,573.4
Argentina.....	2,618.0	2,371.5	1,793.9	2,350.0	2,593.5	3,217.4	2,849.3	3,260.5	3,073.9	3,262.3	3,722.1	4,034.6	3,595.0	3,684.4	3,014.8
Chile.....	426.2	463.2	582.7	587.9	625.8	700.8	811.3	767.8	689.8	629.0	633.4	686.3	613.8	676.7	670.4
Peru.....	774.5	516.5	282.8	376.5	450.1	497.0	507.2	449.8	472.7	500.6	556.1	503.7	507.1	534.0	530.1
Costa Rica.....	76.4	90.0	75.1	62.8	82.8	90.5	136.2	130.1	102.4	77.4	83.6	91.3	102.1	108.8	103.0
Japan.....	27,753.0	35,344.3	45,358.7	46,816.4	46,890.3	47,807.9	49,047.4	47,625.5	50,185.2	55,365.3	57,133.5	57,781.5	59,339.3	55,255.1	56,740.4
China.....	2,434.7	4,178.8	7,067.8	7,306.7	9,027.1	10,704.9	11,555.3	11,990.5	11,729.7	13,879.3	15,226.4	15,860.0	17,617.6	20,447.9	22,305.8
South Korea.....	2,267.3	3,943.7	6,497.7	7,263.8	7,391.9	8,209.1	9,350.5	10,189.4	9,700.9	11,350.7	11,865.2	9,023.8	11,097.7	13,670.5	14,754.7
Australia.....	1,206.6	1,330.7	1,592.9	1,804.4	2,266.6	2,458.7	2,618.3	2,669.8	2,762.5	2,915.2	3,482.2	3,732.9	3,925.1	3,496.3	3,688.9
Taiwan.....	457.0	800.4	1,091.6	1,113.9	1,218.1	1,436.4	1,320.4	1,506.1	1,513.4	1,624.1	1,785.0	1,616.5	1,587.0	1,348.1	1,236.6
Singapore.....	308.0	485.9	819.2	848.5	1,140.9	1,096.6	1,094.0	1,031.8	2,053.4	2,188.3	2,627.5	2,426.9	3,474.9	3,554.6	3,823.4
Hong Kong.....	102.7	96.7	129.1	115.7	136.5	146.5	176.5	189.0	213.0	229.5	214.0	171.6	188.6	171.3	165.9
India.....	1,328.8	1,775.8	2,697.4	2,788.8	3,146.8	3,615.4	4,365.9	4,610.7	5,070.4	5,634.2	6,012.5	5,679.5	6,736.4	6,462.9	6,274.7
Malaysia.....	33.6	59.6	92.5	91.8	109.0	123.4	123.7	128.6	159.5	158.4	177.7	169.9	183.2	194.6	179.6
Thailand.....	969.4	953.4	1,151.5	330.9	709.9	813.2	645.2	586.7	783.1	900.4	1,087.0	1,066.1	1,164.9	1,284.0	1,319.9
Philippines.....	904.5	549.3	1,023.9	945.2	946.0	1,041.3	1,001.9	981.0	1,013.3	1,190.8	1,223.3	1,117.4	1,165.5	1,096.3	1,176.9
Indonesia.....	236.7	583.3	714.4	868.4	1,177.9	843.5	1,141.1	1,534.6	1,380.5	1,470.9	1,314.3	1,056.0	1,215.9	1,448.1	2,339.4
South Africa.....	1,138.6	867.3	1,093.0	1,129.7	1,114.0	1,124.2	1,152.4	1,189.8	1,258.4	1,284.3	1,300.4	1,170.7	1,116.5	1,127.3	1,160.1
Value added all countries.....	64,302.2	84,514.1	108,203.5	110,319.1	117,472.4	125,697.4	133,369.2	139,790.5	142,364.8	153,998.8	161,780.1	157,667.7	174,401.0	178,341.9	187,069.8
United States.....	12,499.9	19,729.1	26,925.8	28,897.7	31,733.2	35,319.8	36,299.6	41,249.2	42,122.0	46,533.3	49,374.8	47,596.5	54,866.7	58,595.8	63,938.7
Canada.....	577.2	1,010.4	1,390.6	1,574.9	1,397.6	1,602.7	1,750.7	1,561.9	1,463.4	1,480.2	1,498.6	1,425.2	1,689.3	1,623.3	2,121.8
Mexico.....	712.2	945.8	1,322.3	1,387.5	1,386.4	1,544.8	1,703.9	1,618.0	1,728.7	1,921.5	2,247.8	2,633.3	2,910.8	3,147.1	3,026.2
European Union.....	17,287.9	22,477.4	28,594.2	29,936.3	33,736.2	35,170.9	36,703.4	38,732.2	41,963.8	43,183.2	45,266.4	47,245.1	52,889.7	53,324.6	54,235.7
Germany.....	3,058.1	4,735.2	5,700.4	5,959.2	8,459.7	8,282.7	8,156.0	8,627.2	9,022.5	9,447.2	9,171.4	9,084.6	9,825.4	9,683.7	7,842.9
France.....	4,329.8	4,424.3	5,235.3	5,775.5	5,822.8	6,074.7	6,468.1	6,663.9	7,938.9	7,906.7	8,808.3	8,996.0	10,108.1	9,651.9	9,551.3
United Kingdom.....	3,163.6	4,062.9	5,578.6	5,705.0	6,187.0	6,641.7	6,758.5	7,051.1	7,249.1	7,335.8	7,581.4	7,905.5	8,228.8	9,022.3	10,200.4
Italy.....	3,445.5	4,271.0	5,561.6	5,548.4	5,123.9	5,277.7	5,781.7	6,320.0	6,338.3	6,584.7	6,342.0	6,872.6	7,933.1	7,409.5	7,565.3
Other European Union.....	3,291.0	4,984.1	6,518.2	6,948.3	8,142.9	8,894.1	9,539.1	10,070.1	11,415.0	11,908.8	13,363.4	14,386.4	16,794.3	17,557.1	19,075.9
Brazil.....	9,943.2	10,380.3	10,702.5	8,566.2	7,701.6	8,474.8	11,327.4	9,713.0	8,368.0	8,236.9	8,878.4	9,171.8	8,875.3	8,217.1	8,136.9
Argentina.....	1,320.2	1,648.5	997.6	972.9	1,073.7	1,332.0	988.8	1,127.5	1,078.8	1,114.5	1,271.7	1,378.4	1,228.2	1,258.8	1,025.5
Chile.....	301.0	305.5	320.5	324.3	376.0	418.3	488.8	461.9	432.7	385.4	373.0	410.9	367.1	404.9	401.3
Peru.....	318.3	173.8	144.8	213.0	204.6	226.4	230.4	195.4	215.5	222.1	246.7	223.5	225.0	236.9	234.9
Costa Rica.....	27.8	30.0	24.6	20.6	34.1	33.8	51.3	46.9	35.6	28.8	32.5	32.8	35.8	39.4	38.1
Japan.....	13,667.0	17,282.3	23,192.6	23,281.6	23,141.5	24,010.1	24,867.0	24,636.1	24,891.3	28,075.6	28,010.9	24,371.8	24,907.0	23,190.9	23,778.2
China.....	961.3	1,062.7	1,817.9	1,924.4	2,612.5	3,014.9	3,830.6	3,448.8	3,229.6	4,303.7	4,964.0	5,001.7	6,058.3	7,045.5	7,700.8
South Korea.....	789.0	1,335.1	2,403.0	2,707.0	2,681.8	3,024.2	3,636.1	3,739.5	3,639.0	4,183.9	4,303.1	3,218.7	3,960.5	4,750.9	5,125.4
Australia.....	457.8	542.4	572.0	619.4	771.2	795.2	850.1	862.4	896.3	912.6	1,138.7	1,144.9	1,188.7	1,058.8	1,115.7
Taiwan.....	134.5	243.4	392.8	396.9	422.0	569.9	572.4	624.8	538.3	626.1	716.9	673.6	670.1	541.1	530.0
Singapore.....	200.2	356.5	617.4	672.5	937.9	906.0	923.7	863.6	1,345.8	1,500.6	1,557.6	1,624.8	2,602.9	2,661.1	2,862.2
Hong Kong.....	47.8	38.1	50.7	47.3	60.1	60.3	76.5	68.8	72.6	92.9	91.1	64.5	78.0	69.0	66.8
India.....	364.1	439.7	610.5	615.8	758.1	828.9	1,106.8	1,122.3	1,206.5	1,508.4	1,719.1	1,605.9	1,909.4	1,832.0	1,781.1
Malaysia.....	16.8	26.7	35.2	38.9	43.3	50.2	55.1	61.6	77.8	66.4	79.7	74.7	80.6	85.5	79.0

## World industry and trade data for selected countries or economies and industries: 1980–2001

Country/economy	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Millions of 1997 U.S. dollars															
Thailand .....	346.6	358.6	448.4	110.3	360.1	434.3	32.3	243.4	324.9	373.5	451.0	442.3	483.3	532.7	547.8
Philippines.....	276.2	202.2	453.0	456.5	501.3	621.5	583.6	535.7	608.5	753.7	775.9	708.7	739.3	697.0	750.0
Indonesia.....	106.7	167.2	224.3	330.0	526.0	284.2	417.0	664.3	446.3	516.4	472.4	393.6	570.4	579.8	938.0
South Africa.....	172.1	361.5	372.3	362.8	347.2	349.8	362.8	374.6	396.2	404.4	409.4	368.6	351.5	354.9	365.1
Exports all countries.....	43,209.1	46,634.2	70,690.7	82,674.0	91,006.4	106,519.8	112,956.7	120,898.7	132,769.6	142,936.5	162,803.5	185,478.5	200,337.1	201,992.1	217,946.6
United States.....	5,243.0	7,106.0	8,531.6	9,308.0	10,272.1	12,060.3	12,364.5	13,044.3	13,852.2	15,634.3	17,612.7	21,141.6	24,375.8	28,868.5	31,855.6
Canada.....	364.0	447.5	464.6	636.4	618.7	952.0	900.4	1,119.2	1,269.8	1,434.2	2,059.8	2,295.5	2,356.2	2,381.0	2,727.2
Mexico.....	212.5	123.0	299.4	278.4	303.9	544.8	507.9	635.5	840.9	1,165.2	1,352.1	1,545.1	1,602.0	1,693.1	1,830.2
European Union.....	27,997.4	29,820.9	46,986.1	54,979.1	60,069.8	70,659.2	75,788.4	80,858.5	88,743.7	94,188.2	108,852.1	124,500.3	132,584.4	131,703.9	141,323.2
Germany.....	6,953.0	7,338.1	11,843.0	13,578.8	14,620.0	16,175.5	16,818.7	18,663.7	19,077.7	20,325.2	24,308.1	30,076.9	31,143.4	26,758.0	28,676.5
France.....	4,639.0	4,857.5	7,603.9	8,746.3	9,417.8	10,985.3	11,850.9	11,978.4	13,311.9	13,998.1	16,553.3	19,700.8	20,781.8	21,364.3	22,861.9
United Kingdom.....	5,364.7	5,771.6	8,731.5	10,210.4	11,132.5	12,623.4	13,930.2	13,607.3	15,849.0	16,865.8	18,668.4	20,467.7	20,759.3	21,564.8	23,242.4
Italy.....	2,212.4	2,671.4	3,171.8	3,576.4	3,779.0	5,656.4	6,221.3	6,271.5	7,426.0	8,274.3	9,237.2	10,301.6	11,557.5	12,940.2	13,969.1
Other European Union.....	8,828.3	9,182.4	15,635.9	18,867.2	21,120.6	25,218.6	26,967.3	30,337.6	33,079.2	34,724.8	40,085.2	43,953.4	48,342.4	49,076.6	52,573.3
Brazil.....	165.2	189.9	202.3	218.5	276.6	289.1	258.1	295.4	353.3	396.6	460.6	568.4	610.4	536.7	570.5
Argentina.....	151.4	65.5	80.7	91.9	146.1	153.2	193.7	240.3	284.4	407.4	607.3	670.3	698.4	617.4	636.3
Chile.....	0.8	4.8	11.3	25.6	36.4	35.9	41.4	40.7	43.2	48.5	65.9	78.4	69.4	77.7	83.8
Peru.....	16.2	9.0	13.0	11.3	9.4	14.6	14.7	28.7	32.3	43.3	47.5	64.5	49.5	32.9	33.9
Costa Rica.....	26.0	25.3	26.2	30.3	38.6	45.8	47.9	47.5	50.3	51.5	73.4	94.9	93.8	127.8	134.1
Japan.....	1,134.0	1,263.4	2,098.7	2,412.6	2,808.1	3,407.1	3,239.5	3,114.9	3,411.1	3,693.6	4,002.3	4,123.0	4,818.4	4,999.6	5,572.2
China.....	653.6	798.9	1,389.8	1,618.5	1,902.0	2,136.8	1,979.0	2,381.5	2,941.1	2,993.1	3,177.5	3,606.9	3,490.7	3,499.9	3,968.5
South Korea.....	57.5	98.9	203.6	236.9	269.0	337.0	350.5	399.4	444.4	514.0	590.2	654.8	638.8	679.2	726.6
Australia.....	318.1	273.4	451.2	527.6	683.2	830.7	900.0	1,063.0	1,162.0	1,411.3	1,559.6	1,632.5	1,974.1	2,334.6	2,486.9
Taiwan.....	88.5	86.9	138.3	154.8	185.9	199.4	160.0	170.9	176.1	185.5	205.3	169.2	176.0	158.5	170.0
Singapore.....	465.9	352.8	431.4	477.3	513.6	571.3	788.2	988.2	1,149.9	1,193.0	1,232.6	1,244.3	2,352.6	1,841.3	1,957.2
Hong Kong.....	465.5	492.2	1,059.4	1,210.9	1,575.7	1,870.5	1,515.3	1,659.1	1,826.9	1,927.9	1,880.0	1,728.8	1,560.9	1,276.6	1,389.2
India.....	302.3	252.3	354.1	875.3	961.6	1,013.6	1,033.3	1,184.7	1,458.0	1,725.7	1,939.1	2,060.0	2,342.9	1,695.4	1,826.7
Malaysia.....	34.1	43.1	87.1	102.7	114.8	120.2	117.2	145.4	151.0	163.0	145.7	150.0	154.2	153.4	162.3
Thailand.....	60.9	31.6	57.8	74.4	92.3	148.4	295.4	190.5	255.9	208.3	218.1	210.4	220.6	235.6	250.1
Philippines.....	17.9	16.8	20.0	17.9	20.4	25.1	33.3	33.8	36.8	72.9	61.3	57.9	46.0	42.4	45.1
Indonesia.....	40.5	51.7	75.1	78.9	73.6	63.1	58.3	73.2	77.9	94.4	83.6	118.0	153.7	149.5	160.0
South Africa.....	30.3	42.5	15.5	38.4	55.2	85.9	76.1	75.9	95.7	119.2	148.8	191.9	168.0	225.2	244.2
Percent															
Import penetration all countries.....	26.5	22.3	26.0	29.5	29.5	38.4	39.8	41.5	43.1	44.0	46.5	52.2	52.4	51.7	55.7
United States.....	8.4	10.1	10.1	11.0	11.7	14.0	14.8	14.9	15.5	16.3	19.5	25.8	25.7	25.1	31.0
Canada.....	45.4	41.1	46.0	51.2	62.0	61.3	58.6	64.7	70.1	72.5	69.8	70.8	73.2	81.2	74.4
Mexico.....	23.9	16.4	18.1	20.9	24.4	27.2	29.7	35.7	29.7	35.5	35.3	36.1	36.0	38.4	42.7
European Union.....	53.2	41.9	57.5	66.6	66.4	74.9	77.7	80.2	81.8	85.6	93.4	104.5	102.6	102.5	113.5
Germany.....	83.2	59.1	95.1	103.8	73.4	82.8	90.7	98.0	94.4	95.6	116.1	169.4	171.5	130.9	176.5
France.....	26.7	22.6	30.9	37.4	38.1	43.3	45.1	47.3	48.4	52.1	55.2	66.0	65.2	63.9	76.0
United Kingdom.....	43.0	50.3	59.4	68.9	70.8	70.5	90.2	79.2	92.4	102.1	109.6	124.7	129.1	139.6	130.3
Italy.....	20.7	18.4	29.6	35.4	40.0	49.5	43.6	40.7	41.3	48.6	55.3	58.4	57.8	66.3	71.1
Other European Union.....	94.9	72.5	97.2	110.1	111.1	121.9	123.9	134.4	134.3	127.3	132.9	133.0	126.8	127.4	135.0
Brazil.....	3.3	2.6	4.3	7.3	8.6	6.8	7.9	11.5	14.2	18.5	20.2	21.6	22.7	23.7	23.8
Argentina.....	12.2	9.6	10.9	9.6	13.7	16.0	22.5	23.6	23.8	26.5	28.1	30.9	33.5	31.6	38.3
Chile.....	19.0	13.6	16.5	18.4	20.7	22.9	22.8	26.3	33.9	39.7	45.0	45.2	46.8	42.1	41.5
Peru.....	12.1	13.0	24.5	22.3	24.3	27.0	24.5	31.2	39.6	37.4	40.0	49.9	44.5	40.6	42.1
Costa Rica.....	61.3	43.8	56.4	63.1	57.3	61.9	50.3	51.8	60.4	77.8	90.8	103.2	91.7	117.8	127.4
Japan.....	9.7	8.6	12.1	12.0	12.7	14.5	15.1	16.3	15.9	13.6	13.4	12.2	14.0	14.8	14.7
China.....	2.5	6.9	11.4	15.9	17.4	15.6	14.0	14.9	17.8	16.2	15.1	16.3	14.0	11.7	12.0
South Korea.....	8.7	7.7	8.3	8.9	10.7	10.5	10.3	10.4	12.5	12.4	11.6	12.1	11.7	10.4	10.4
Australia.....	35.3	38.8	54.9	55.4	49.1	53.1	52.9	57.6	59.0	65.7	62.4	59.3	62.9	73.1	70.6
Taiwan.....	41.3	33.8	39.4	43.0	44.2	47.3	49.6	47.1	47.2	48.5	47.7	48.8	53.5	56.4	56.9
Singapore.....	354.9	75.5	53.0	55.6	43.9	51.7	71.1	94.9	53.6	52.6	47.4	46.3	50.8	42.5	41.7

## World industry and trade data for selected countries or economies and industries: 1980–2001

Country/economy	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
	Percent														
Hong Kong.....	216.3	200.7	376.2	326.8	382.3	487.2	342.7	320.3	288.6	340.8	336.6	304.4	315.6	318.7	340.1
India.....	17.3	17.5	15.3	19.3	16.8	18.5	13.7	15.0	17.4	14.6	17.1	19.1	15.8	16.6	19.0
Malaysia.....	142.8	113.3	96.9	102.7	100.4	103.1	101.6	104.5	99.6	102.0	96.2	89.9	89.5	87.4	89.9
Thailand.....	27.0	25.9	30.2	70.6	51.1	54.2	70.0	72.4	69.1	64.1	56.4	45.3	48.8	45.4	46.6
Philippines.....	19.2	22.6	22.8	26.5	25.9	28.6	31.9	36.9	37.6	37.5	39.1	37.8	40.2	38.4	37.3
Indonesia.....	66.4	33.7	30.5	32.5	26.5	36.5	26.6	19.6	26.4	25.1	30.9	24.7	22.3	20.6	14.6
South Africa.....	25.6	25.0	28.9	35.4	38.8	44.9	41.9	44.9	47.1	46.5	51.1	55.4	55.9	55.4	52.3
	Millions of 1997 U.S. dollars														
Imports all countries.....	38,773.5	42,897.9	68,567.5	81,552.8	91,393.6	107,913.0	113,796.9	122,039.7	132,895.7	146,449.0	165,404.6	190,686.1	208,443.5	207,338.4	223,290.2
United States.....	1,950.8	3,395.5	5,196.3	5,971.3	6,921.8	8,743.1	9,596.6	10,363.8	11,540.5	13,268.9	17,879.4	24,347.2	26,986.9	27,269.3	31,941.6
Canada.....	864.2	1,035.1	1,600.2	1,983.6	2,263.4	2,859.1	3,175.2	3,370.1	3,581.3	3,918.8	4,564.0	5,684.3	6,846.0	7,339.2	7,788.9
Mexico.....	423.1	360.2	512.5	662.0	781.6	917.3	1,123.0	1,313.8	1,091.7	1,431.4	1,657.9	2,030.4	2,219.8	2,601.4	2,751.4
European Union.....	19,177.8	19,993.4	35,000.4	43,042.4	48,173.3	57,557.4	58,035.8	62,270.5	68,034.5	75,097.4	81,919.9	95,719.5	105,694.0	103,277.8	109,816.7
Germany.....	4,118.1	4,038.1	6,457.6	7,948.6	9,816.5	10,696.0	10,036.0	11,580.2	12,470.4	13,722.3	13,933.1	17,077.8	18,271.0	16,868.9	17,741.5
France.....	2,169.9	2,308.9	4,643.4	5,998.1	6,639.1	8,076.3	8,399.8	9,114.6	10,296.1	11,138.5	12,102.1	14,542.2	16,155.8	15,825.7	16,784.6
United Kingdom.....	1,636.5	2,328.7	4,032.3	4,575.2	5,184.2	6,358.0	6,949.1	7,293.9	8,084.2	9,157.4	10,391.3	11,629.9	13,840.8	14,387.5	15,251.2
Italy.....	1,933.9	2,559.2	5,013.0	6,297.1	6,592.4	8,034.6	7,395.0	6,896.0	7,272.5	8,426.7	9,540.7	11,104.2	12,285.8	11,991.1	12,732.9
Other European Union.....	9,319.4	8,758.6	14,854.1	18,223.5	19,941.0	24,392.5	25,256.0	27,385.9	29,911.3	32,652.5	35,952.7	41,365.5	45,140.6	44,204.6	47,306.4
Brazil.....	440.4	353.9	607.9	842.5	915.3	818.5	1,079.3	1,505.8	1,774.5	2,369.5	2,810.4	3,096.5	3,554.6	3,345.1	3,531.3
Argentina.....	358.4	254.9	219.0	241.6	385.4	578.0	755.9	922.6	864.8	1,021.6	1,219.0	1,507.0	1,449.4	1,405.9	1,464.4
Chile.....	105.1	84.8	126.3	137.9	164.2	210.6	245.6	279.0	345.7	401.8	464.3	509.1	519.8	492.3	525.4
Peru.....	120.7	92.7	94	110.0	140.9	173.0	167.4	197.7	291.1	278.8	339.0	422.9	384.9	357.4	379.2
Costa Rica.....	56.0	44.4	60.4	55.8	63.3	74.3	89.4	88.7	76.4	90.7	100.6	132.4	126.0	134.5	148.0
Japan.....	2,950.0	3,336.4	5,917.0	6,110.8	6,424.3	7,464.8	7,956.4	8,382.3	8,570.3	8,059.8	8,230.2	7,460.5	8,765.1	8,537.6	8,710.5
China.....	56.2	267.2	757.2	1,089.9	1,511.1	1,595.1	1,560.1	1,646.8	1,866.9	2,085.6	2,138.5	2,397.3	2,298.3	2,230.8	2,467.6
South Korea.....	210.7	321.3	565.5	686.5	843.5	920.0	1,035.1	1,133.0	1,302.6	1,508.5	1,482.1	1,170.9	1,412.5	1,540.9	1,662.8
Australia.....	494.4	709.2	1,280.9	1,485.3	1,485.2	1,852.1	2,026.6	2,164.9	2,312.0	2,770.5	3,194.9	3,578.1	3,946.2	4,153.6	4,424.1
Taiwan.....	307.3	423.2	608.6	703.5	785.7	1,011.8	1,067.0	1,159.5	1,250.5	1,401.7	1,439.0	1,519.1	1,709.7	1,716.2	1,786.4
Singapore.....	314.8	304.6	483.9	498.5	504.9	595.3	799.3	862.9	1,043.7	1,105.0	1,257.0	1,056.3	1,190.9	1,223.1	1,290.7
Hong Kong.....	605.2	686.2	1,182.8	1,442.6	1,855.7	2,074.5	1,849.0	2,072.0	2,314.8	2,312.8	2,369.9	2,381.3	2,022.2	1,679.2	1,793.2
India.....	224.5	315.3	417.5	480.7	451.7	599.1	523.5	601.4	774.4	679.6	839.4	877.8	850.7	955.9	1,054.1
Malaysia.....	221.7	305.1	390.6	433.9	468.0	498.0	513.8	600.9	665.8	711.5	812.7	612.0	706.0	706.9	755.4
Thailand.....	327.5	328.4	459.1	511.7	573.5	716.7	744.6	851.1	1,033.1	1,063.3	1,123.6	781.4	980.5	1,003.8	1,123.1
Philippines.....	216.2	161.9	311.9	354.9	339.7	412.1	471.0	561.9	602.7	666.8	744.7	703.3	761.1	715.6	777.1
Indonesia.....	251.3	258.2	293.2	391.7	404.9	463.2	400.6	362.5	479.1	461.4	550.1	409.9	329.0	365.4	396.2
South Africa.....	393.2	329.0	456.2	580.9	626.2	753.3	724.1	859.7	985.6	1,059.1	1,205.5	1,274.3	1,350.3	1,380.5	1,464.5
Apparent consumption all countries.....	146,110.3	192,680.9	263,982.7	276,784.5	310,008.8	281,147.6	285,671.0	294,078.4	308,385.9	332,780.3	356,004.3	365,449.1	397,963.7	401,428.2	401,255.1
United States.....	23,360.4	33,541.5	51,317.7	54,184.5	59,196.4	62,669.6	64,809.6	69,500.9	74,634.4	81,182.9	91,484.3	94,441.9	105,077.1	108,612.7	103,021.5
Canada.....	1,904.4	2,519.9	3,479.7	3,873.4	3,650.9	4,661.1	5,415.2	5,209.9	5,107.3	5,403.4	6,543.6	8,024.5	9,350.3	9,040.7	10,475.4
Mexico.....	1,770.5	2,200.3	2,825.0	3,161.5	3,205.6	3,368.9	3,782.8	3,684.3	3,676.6	4,038.2	4,698.2	5,627.3	6,174.5	6,769.6	6,451.4
European Union.....	36,027.6	47,707.5	60,838.9	64,671.1	72,578.5	76,869.5	74,744.4	77,617.6	83,127.7	87,716.3	87,709.5	91,571.3	102,975.9	100,760.0	96,777.7
Germany.....	4,947.2	6,836.2	6,790.7	7,657.1	13,381.1	12,923.9	11,067.8	11,818.6	13,206.8	14,360.9	12,005.2	10,079.9	10,651.2	12,890.0	10,049.9
France.....	8,117.5	10,232.2	15,053.3	16,030.3	17,443.7	18,672.8	18,621.6	19,273.9	21,275.9	21,374.2	21,921.7	22,046.0	24,762.0	24,781.5	22,085.6
United Kingdom.....	3,807.5	4,631.3	6,790.5	6,642.5	7,323.6	9,024.2	7,700.6	9,210.6	8,745.6	8,971.3	9,477.3	9,330.4	10,725.2	10,304.2	11,703.6
Italy.....	9,339.1	13,925.2	16,918.7	17,793.7	16,488.5	16,239.8	16,964.8	16,930.0	17,621.2	17,351.1	17,256.0	19,011.5	21,249.6	18,094.8	17,907.2
Other European Union.....	9,816.4	12,082.6	15,285.8	16,547.5	17,941.7	20,008.7	20,389.6	20,384.6	22,278.2	25,658.9	27,049.2	31,103.6	35,587.9	34,689.5	35,031.5
Brazil.....	13,256.4	13,489.0	14,272.3	11,585.4	10,656.3	12,050.6	13,612.3	13,110.3	12,479.0	12,782.6	13,885.3	14,362.8	15,678.0	14,133.9	14,844.7
Argentina.....	2,948.8	2,650.7	2,016.9	2,509.4	2,821.8	3,623.5	3,357.7	3,914.3	3,637.4	3,857.7	4,333.8	4,874.7	4,333.3	4,453.7	3,820.9
Chile.....	552.7	624.8	764.2	750.8	795.0	920.1	1,078.3	1,061.0	1,019.5	1,012.2	1,031.8	1,125.9	1,110.9	1,168.4	1,264.8
Peru.....	999.6	712.2	384.2	493.6	580.3	641.4	683.3	632.8	735.7	745.6	847.6	847.2	864.9	880.7	901.3
Costa Rica.....	91.3	101.4	107.1	88.5	110.6	120.1	177.7	171.2	126.5	116.6	110.7	128.3	137.4	114.2	116.2
Japan.....	30,367.1	38,715.5	49,082.5	50,805.2	50,463.0	51,598.7	52,761.6	51,566.9	53,943.2	59,411.9	61,361.4	61,279.3	62,707.4	57,650.5	59,140.4
China.....	2,255.5	3,885.1	6,628.3	6,860.8	8,679.6	10,209.1	11,148.8	11,074.9	10,469.3	12,896.2	14,187.4	14,704.8	16,403.0	19,043.2	20,618.1
South Korea.....	2,411.9	4,199.4	6,824.1	7,702.8	7,902.3	8,757.8	10,015.6	10,859.4	10,423.8	12,208.2	12,757.1	9,666.6	12,095.2	14,761.2	16,066.1

Appendix table 6-1  
World industry and trade data for selected countries or economies and industries: 1980–2001

Country/economy	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
	Millions of 1997 U.S. dollars														
Australia.....	1,402.1	1,827.3	2,333.1	2,683.0	3,024.4	3,490.2	3,832.7	3,760.5	3,920.5	4,216.8	5,117.5	6,038.2	6,270.5	5,679.8	6,262.7
Taiwan.....	744.6	1,251.3	1,543.4	1,637.0	1,778.1	2,140.3	2,150.5	2,464.4	2,652.2	2,890.3	3,018.6	3,114.0	3,198.2	3,043.7	3,142.5
Singapore.....	88.7	403.3	912.9	896.6	1,149.1	1,152.1	1,124.8	909.1	1,946.8	2,100.6	2,651.8	2,283.2	2,343.0	2,874.8	3,098.6
Hong Kong.....	279.8	341.9	314.4	441.4	485.4	425.8	539.5	646.9	802.0	678.6	704.0	782.4	640.8	527.0	527.2
India.....	1,297.4	1,804.2	2,728.9	2,485.4	2,694.8	3,246.8	3,821.8	4,021.3	4,455.9	4,661.3	4,912.7	4,596.2	5,392.7	5,770.0	5,547.2
Malaysia.....	155.2	269.4	403.3	422.3	466.2	482.8	505.7	575.2	668.4	697.5	844.6	680.4	788.9	808.8	840.4
Thailand.....	1,214.2	1,268.7	1,518.9	724.5	1,122.2	1,321.9	1,063.5	1,175.0	1,494.6	1,658.6	1,992.6	1,725.0	2,009.2	2,209.8	2,412.4
Philippines.....	1,128.0	717.7	1,367.3	1,340.3	1,312.1	1,441.4	1,477.5	1,524.0	1,603.1	1,780.4	1,906.6	1,861.7	1,893.9	1,864.1	2,085.6
Indonesia.....	378.4	766.0	961.7	1,206.8	1,526.9	1,267.5	1,504.0	1,845.7	1,812.8	1,841.8	1,780.8	1,661.2	1,477.6	1,774.6	2,171.5
South Africa.....	1,535.2	1,314.8	1,579.2	1,639.5	1,613.8	1,676.8	1,727.4	1,914.2	2,092.0	2,277.0	2,357.1	2,299.2	2,415.2	2,492.5	2,801.4
Medical, precision and optical instruments															
Production all countries.....	194,551.4	238,972.4	274,578.1	279,924.8	287,259.7	283,632.7	285,650.0	288,931.0	311,912.8	325,530.6	329,103.5	342,391.7	353,391.9	391,614.9	404,948.1
United States.....	87,693.3	111,887.9	125,995.5	128,851.5	128,185.0	128,570.4	130,061.5	131,570.6	148,250.0	156,802.2	151,967.0	157,265.3	168,367.6	187,945.2	199,444.3
Canada.....	1,483.9	1,519.2	1,715.5	1,611.2	1,547.1	1,437.2	1,520.1	1,469.6	2,102.7	2,114.6	2,434.1	2,545.9	2,327.2	2,537.5	2,604.0
Mexico.....	363.0	201.7	270.3	353.9	382.5	383.4	570.6	291.2	409.9	538.3	633.9	821.6	863.4	1,130.5	1,250.1
European Union.....	56,619.8	68,970.6	79,692.3	82,245.2	85,471.2	87,448.4	86,478.0	88,079.4	92,113.0	94,769.0	94,914.8	98,892.2	101,735.0	114,726.2	121,068.6
Germany.....	23,237.2	26,752.3	29,518.9	30,658.5	32,101.5	33,750.2	31,574.6	30,956.6	28,736.5	28,999.9	30,510.4	31,273.5	31,635.9	37,565.3	39,652.9
France.....	9,717.3	13,474.7	16,965.6	17,466.8	17,813.5	17,542.7	16,973.5	17,255.6	19,524.8	20,371.2	20,204.6	21,753.9	22,198.5	23,523.2	25,537.3
United Kingdom.....	12,912.2	13,871.9	16,488.0	16,496.0	17,452.1	17,607.1	17,619.9	17,302.1	17,823.2	18,740.7	16,867.0	16,128.2	16,074.7	17,145.9	18,079.5
Italy.....	4,719.0	6,763.4	7,633.5	7,715.4	7,925.4	8,083.1	8,872.4	9,533.4	11,367.9	10,915.8	10,604.5	11,403.0	11,483.0	12,176.5	11,809.1
Other European Union.....	6,034.1	8,108.3	9,086.2	9,908.5	10,178.6	10,465.4	11,437.7	13,033.8	14,660.8	15,741.4	16,728.4	18,333.6	20,342.8	24,315.3	25,989.9
Brazil.....	6,133.5	5,636.9	6,998.1	4,941.6	4,448.5	4,570.6	4,544.5	4,478.3	3,533.8	3,603.3	3,700.0	3,486.4	3,385.7	3,826.0	3,753.7
Argentina.....	404.3	265.0	198.6	233.9	263.9	257.6	457.4	454.6	394.2	375.8	532.3	483.9	386.4	378.3	356.9
Chile.....	21.2	15.4	28.0	29.5	31.2	35.8	41.6	52.4	52.9	58.0	68.6	62.7	38.5	43.1	36.9
Peru.....	108.8	64.2	59.7	46.5	41.0	46.7	48.7	82.0	40.2	32.2	31.9	29.2	24.7	23.9	23.6
Costa Rica.....	28.3	10.7	14.1	14.9	9.2	12.0	32.2	46.4	43.9	26.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	5.0	4.9
Japan.....	23,121.3	28,196.5	30,795.5	32,886.8	35,930.9	33,052.4	29,196.9	28,849.9	29,957.1	31,684.9	36,147.3	37,224.1	33,774.2	33,369.4	27,784.4
China.....	677.7	1,976.1	2,477.5	2,248.9	2,648.8	3,328.5	5,900.4	5,610.3	5,037.3	6,258.2	7,237.2	8,663.1	9,340.2	10,790.0	10,349.3
South Korea.....	818.2	1,252.3	2,049.7	2,305.9	2,730.4	2,809.7	3,235.4	3,954.5	5,053.5	4,878.8	5,028.0	3,280.2	5,575.1	6,049.8	5,851.1
Australia.....	1,006.8	1,000.9	1,197.9	1,043.0	1,195.0	1,097.1	1,273.4	1,224.9	1,145.8	1,137.9	1,323.8	1,473.9	1,637.1	1,938.1	1,831.7
Taiwan.....	820.0	1,553.2	2,058.2	1,973.6	2,025.5	2,005.3	1,850.8	2,009.3	2,160.1	2,020.6	1,989.7	1,893.2	2,084.3	2,534.2	2,348.6
Singapore.....	389.6	288.8	556.3	638.9	670.4	740.2	819.8	877.9	1,103.7	1,150.0	1,140.4	1,248.4	1,483.5	1,391.6	1,288.8
Hong Kong.....	2,606.3	3,024.5	3,766.9	3,580.8	3,351.3	3,378.4	2,864.6	2,937.4	2,517.3	1,758.9	1,437.6	1,473.1	1,265.8	1,480.9	1,357.7
India.....	231.1	333.0	479.2	574.3	558.8	606.6	782.3	858.0	1,071.3	1,025.8	976.9	1,224.1	1,091.1	1,142.7	1,184.3
Malaysia.....	61.4	85.9	258.9	368.5	646.6	602.3	703.8	949.9	1,207.8	973.2	1,000.8	1,035.7	1,085.8	1,239.7	1,287.5
Thailand.....	22.3	131.5	129.1	90.1	213.3	192.2	138.9	296.8	320.9	345.1	342.9	306.7	344.2	359.3	359.4
Philippines.....	15.3	24.4	44.2	21.9	29.5	36.4	101.1	66.0	76.2	100.0	107.3	105.4	114.5	134.3	152.1
Indonesia.....	4.0	14.3	39.4	33.3	47.7	137.2	112.1	147.1	220.1	329.4	308.4	3,575.3	473.9	458.8	467.6
South Africa.....	131.8	255.3	299.1	277.6	290.1	302.7	280.2	275.2	276.7	276.5	274.1	213.9	206.2	208.6	214.5
Value added all countries.....	80,967.9	98,097.8	114,616.1	118,782.9	122,556.2	120,336.3	117,753.9	116,497.8	120,194.4	131,566.0	131,156.3	137,820.6	140,347.0	157,120.3	159,926.0
United States.....	31,630.8	39,018.9	45,857.6	50,200.8	50,551.5	50,409.4	46,990.2	45,607.9	48,668.0	56,968.4	53,574.0	57,425.4	60,376.6	70,197.5	71,357.2
Canada.....	568.1	627.1	720.5	719.4	714.5	653.7	690.0	695.3	1,069.7	1,104.9	1,260.0	1,313.2	1,242.1	1,354.3	1,415.4
Mexico.....	170.4	90.4	95.5	120.8	136.2	133.8	185.0	110.8	136.6	167.1	173.4	257.0	257.2	342.6	378.4
European Union.....	27,163.9	33,441.9	38,016.2	39,157.8	40,600.6	41,468.0	40,610.7	41,192.7	41,899.0	43,178.0	43,511.0	44,505.9	45,863.3	51,009.3	54,442.2
Germany.....	11,804.2	13,589.9	14,958.2	15,574.1	16,307.2	17,402.7	15,787.3	15,496.6	14,243.4	14,712.1	14,978.9	15,056.0	15,035.6	17,628.9	19,090.5
France.....	4,184.1	5,899.2	7,120.9	7,141.7	7,142.3	7,035.8	7,020.9	7,067.8	7,800.5	7,814.1	8,088.3	8,217.1	8,689.3	8,608.2	9,476.0
United Kingdom.....	5,826.7	6,556.3	7,444.2	7,499.9	8,131.0	8,200.7	8,155.7	8,157.2	8,146.3	8,437.2	7,859.7	7,598.5	7,546.3	8,043.4	8,500.1
Italy.....	2,609.3	3,739.6	4,220.7	4,266.1	4,180.8	3,766.1	4,089.4	4,255.4	4,939.6	4,851.0	4,776.1	5,102.2	5,115.8	5,383.8	5,237.2
Other European Union.....	2,739.6	3,656.9	4,235.2	4,676.0	4,839.3	5,062.7	5,557.5	6,215.7	6,769.2	7,363.7	7,808.1	8,532.2	9,476.2	11,345.0	12,138.5
Brazil.....	4,706.4	4,265.7	5,358.4	3,700.2	3,331.0	3,575.7	3,640.3	3,459.0	2,455.1	2,503.4	2,570.6	2,422.2	2,352.2	2,658.1	2,606.1
Argentina.....	202.2	173.6	130.4	125.5	141.6	138.3	205.3	196.3	193.2	156.3	221.4	201.2	160.7	157.3	147.9
Chile.....	10.1	9.4	14.7	13.8	17.3	20.1	26.0	30.6	29.3	28.8	33.0	30.2	18.6	20.8	17.7
Peru.....	43.5	29.1	31.5	26.5	18.3	18.0	18.8	37.5	16.1	14.0	13.8	12.6	10.7	10.3	10.2



## World industry and trade data for selected countries or economies and industries: 1980-2001

Country/economy	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
	Millions of 1997 U.S. dollars														
Costa Rica .....	10.2	5.1	7.0	7.2	4.4	5.8	14.3	21.3	19.3	12.0	4.1	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.6
Japan .....	9,666.3	12,316.9	14,232.6	14,867.4	16,323.8	14,599.6	13,252.5	12,505.8	13,303.2	14,518.3	16,060.7	16,564.7	15,029.5	14,849.4	12,431.3
China .....	390.1	881.9	943.2	823.6	959.3	1,173.3	1,972.4	1,707.3	1,450.1	1,708.7	1,792.7	2,106.8	2,388.3	2,748.5	2,626.1
South Korea .....	273.5	409.6	588.0	698.8	795.4	827.6	955.4	1,260.5	1,502.1	1,501.4	1,559.2	1,040.1	1,693.2	1,802.3	1,743.6
Australia .....	331.9	357.6	348.3	348.5	328.0	351.3	407.2	386.3	374.0	388.3	371.5	365.3	366.8	434.3	409.6
Taiwan .....	271.7	505.2	625.7	632.5	668.8	696.9	663.3	707.6	688.7	658.9	683.9	690.9	756.7	856.8	890.5
Singapore .....	175.9	173.5	281.7	296.5	309.1	366.6	418.2	448.6	525.3	569.0	566.4	659.9	791.3	742.4	688.4
Hong Kong .....	544.2	521.8	718.2	687.4	599.5	580.1	508.8	484.4	426.4	341.6	332.2	301.4	242.1	312.6	287.0
India .....	68.2	98.9	142.9	134.8	154.7	148.1	197.7	208.7	274.2	273.6	205.9	371.2	331.0	346.5	359.1
Malaysia .....	23.6	32.4	95.9	106.7	176.5	162.6	180.5	227.7	263.6	231.3	282.7	290.9	304.9	346.5	355.2
Thailand .....	16.2	98.2	54.5	59.7	120.2	108.3	29.0	117.4	126.9	136.5	135.6	121.3	136.1	142.1	142.2
Philippines .....	7.3	7.6	23.2	15.4	17.3	20.5	44.7	38.0	37.5	55.0	59.5	58.5	63.5	73.5	82.8
Indonesia .....	2.0	4.5	8.0	12.2	14.4	35.1	20.8	56.8	72.9	102.6	143.3	1,693.8	194.0	168.1	171.0
South Africa .....	74.8	109.7	174.2	175.9	185.5	225.1	208.7	205.4	207.3	207.4	206.0	159.8	154.1	156.4	161.1
Exports all countries .....	115,367.9	143,847.0	192,356.9	204,321.9	212,233.3	226,931.5	225,299.3	237,455.0	270,528.7	287,110.7	316,670.0	324,698.5	344,415.5	381,929.4	379,615.1
United States .....	29,811.6	28,087.4	39,892.9	40,608.6	42,731.7	45,128.3	45,603.6	49,276.1	55,487.5	61,230.2	68,217.1	69,579.1	72,414.6	83,050.5	84,376.8
Canada .....	1,533.0	2,280.8	2,542.9	2,085.9	2,171.3	2,711.8	2,657.4	3,226.4	3,516.2	4,141.0	4,633.2	5,175.1	5,943.2	8,731.3	8,628.7
Mexico .....	58.2	618.0	349.4	497.4	502.3	2,218.8	2,405.1	2,567.3	2,749.5	3,826.3	5,161.5	6,579.7	7,358.5	9,006.7	8,783.8
European Union .....	46,087.7	62,338.4	78,170.5	84,574.4	83,993.3	89,289.9	87,880.0	89,151.2	102,488.8	108,289.5	118,672.8	124,626.6	129,621.5	137,361.4	139,230.4
Germany .....	16,202.8	22,063.0	27,935.6	29,096.7	28,376.8	30,832.3	28,646.1	30,014.8	33,071.6	34,754.6	36,525.4	40,628.8	42,573.3	44,207.0	45,028.4
France .....	6,510.2	8,889.7	10,154.2	11,319.4	11,353.1	11,631.1	11,304.2	11,565.8	12,910.6	12,745.0	13,758.9	13,921.6	13,928.4	15,608.6	15,757.1
United Kingdom .....	9,245.1	12,690.2	15,471.7	16,213.7	16,007.6	16,374.6	15,972.5	16,566.9	18,230.7	19,726.9	23,107.5	23,105.1	22,874.6	23,894.3	24,211.3
Italy .....	3,131.5	4,288.9	5,806.2	6,548.6	6,665.0	7,177.6	7,597.0	7,729.6	8,854.3	9,674.9	9,836.7	9,982.3	10,070.1	10,996.7	11,040.8
Other European Union .....	10,998.0	14,406.7	18,802.9	21,396.1	21,590.8	23,274.3	24,360.4	23,274.0	29,421.5	31,388.1	35,444.3	36,988.8	40,175.2	42,654.8	43,192.9
Brazil .....	345.0	408.3	425.2	339.7	373.5	368.2	463.8	504.0	416.2	375.6	453.0	585.6	719.7	783.6	793.6
Argentina .....	165.9	34.5	62.5	57.8	63.7	82.0	90.5	88.8	152.7	92.7	135.5	147.1	151.2	208.5	206.3
Chile .....	3.6	1.5	4.1	5.0	9.9	15.6	10.4	14.2	11.2	15.2	15.8	18.7	18.3	23.4	24.0
Peru .....	0.8	3.3	0.7	0.6	1.6	0.9	2.4	6.9	1.9	16.8	7.6	28.1	9.0	4.6	4.6
Costa Rica .....	0.5	0.2	3.6	6.3	9.8	11.9	15.6	2.9	3.3	3.2	53.4	93.9	96.2	146.2	156.1
Japan .....	20,108.5	29,358.9	38,362.6	37,762.5	40,505.8	39,796.9	38,028.5	38,756.7	43,397.5	43,443.6	46,803.5	44,049.3	48,677.2	54,217.4	48,454.7
China .....	317.2	260.4	1,093.0	3,000.9	3,423.0	4,647.5	5,362.8	6,510.6	8,089.3	9,391.5	11,808.5	12,680.1	13,737.1	17,139.3	17,678.3
South Korea .....	879.6	1,095.5	1,875.8	1,832.2	1,743.4	1,987.6	2,197.2	2,486.2	3,035.2	3,259.0	4,611.2	6,184.6	8,607.3	4,764.8	4,717.5
Australia .....	580.8	523.0	596.1	653.6	757.5	862.6	882.4	1,028.0	1,103.9	1,377.0	1,438.8	1,527.6	2,013.1	2,144.0	2,152.1
Taiwan .....	1,167.7	1,702.0	3,716.8	3,686.4	4,290.2	4,880.2	4,891.1	5,329.3	5,659.7	5,565.9	5,692.4	5,489.0	5,869.6	7,036.4	7,235.5
Singapore .....	829.6	1,230.5	2,284.0	2,742.0	3,290.8	3,614.4	4,041.9	4,985.1	6,230.9	6,475.0	7,317.7	6,798.4	7,302.9	8,352.4	8,305.1
Hong Kong .....	5,178.9	6,625.2	10,469.1	11,809.2	12,988.1	15,050.9	14,843.9	15,899.9	17,334.1	17,304.9	18,638.1	17,570.2	17,683.6	20,994.5	21,027.4
India .....	79.6	46.3	99.7	95.2	81.8	102.0	147.3	173.2	216.2	272.5	285.4	310.5	410.4	546.6	548.7
Malaysia .....	138.9	296.5	671.0	979.2	1,406.4	1,620.1	1,729.8	2,027.4	2,288.7	2,534.9	2,889.5	2,414.7	2,622.9	3,782.2	3,727.3
Thailand .....	63.7	184.0	466.0	658.0	1,065.4	1,414.2	1,530.9	1,912.0	2,175.6	2,363.3	2,271.6	1,996.1	2,054.8	2,577.2	2,538.6
Philippines .....	63.3	17.9	174.3	28.0	38.9	41.6	59.2	92.4	107.1	703.5	761.7	882.3	742.7	1,048.9	1,046.0
Indonesia .....	10.8	100.9	101.9	147.3	205.2	272.3	310.8	411.2	413.7	511.9	563.4	503.6	173.0	357.7	388.5
South Africa .....	42.6	68.4	40.1	56.3	61.0	123.9	132.5	152.4	192.6	241.6	319.4	295.9	301.2	301.5	306.1
	Percent														
Import penetration all countries .....	56.7	58.3	64.5	65.9	64.4	77.8	77.4	80.7	85.4	88.6	96.4	94.5	95.7	95.2	91.8
United States .....	17.5	27.8	28.4	27.8	28.2	30.6	32.1	33.3	32.5	33.6	40.6	42.7	42.8	44.9	42.5
Canada .....	127.1	127.7	131.1	123.4	123.2	126.2	116.3	121.5	114.7	125.6	122.2	120.4	135.2	169.1	159.2
Mexico .....	121.3	126.0	98.1	99.3	105.9	173.4	181.6	203.5	195.8	256.7	372.2	511.3	538.6	620.2	509.7
European Union .....	87.0	87.1	101.4	108.5	103.5	107.1	103.9	102.8	113.4	116.8	124.7	125.2	123.8	113.3	108.2
Germany .....	67.7	82.2	103.3	101.5	92.4	95.2	92.4	99.8	125.2	130.6	129.6	146.8	151.0	122.8	115.3
France .....	76.8	62.5	66.0	71.0	70.1	72.3	71.7	71.5	71.8	68.8	71.7	69.4	68.7	67.1	63.0
United Kingdom .....	74.2	83.8	90.8	96.4	91.1	91.4	91.6	98.8	101.8	107.2	149.0	152.3	147.3	141.0	132.4
Italy .....	73.6	64.7	85.8	96.3	95.4	98.0	86.7	81.9	79.0	90.8	94.0	89.8	89.7	87.4	90.1
Other European Union .....	145.4	133.3	153.4	168.1	164.5	173.3	169.2	145.3	170.6	169.1	168.0	164.5	161.8	144.3	138.5
Brazil .....	19.5	13.9	19.0	26.4	27.4	25.6	27.7	33.2	50.2	52.9	56.3	58.3	46.3	45.8	42.5

## World industry and trade data for selected countries or economies and industries: 1980–2001

Country/economy	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
	Percent														
Argentina.....	63.0	56.7	56.1	66.6	81.5	88.3	78.6	81.4	87.2	86.4	79.9	83.6	90.5	95.0	95.6
Chile.....	95.6	64.3	67.3	70.6	76.7	79.4	77.2	80.8	91.6	90.5	94.1	92.2	88.1	87.5	79.7
Peru.....	38.6	41.6	53.5	58.8	72.5	81.2	71.4	72.8	93.5	94.4	93.7	97.7	83.6	83.6	84.1
Costa Rica.....	73.2	75.0	79.2	83.4	90.2	95.4	77.6	58.8	63.8	77.4	167.0	224.5	273.1	482.0	579.8
Japan.....	71.0	87.5	106.2	94.0	90.4	102.7	126.2	141.7	174.1	174.4	173.6	143.0	207.2	276.4	316.0
China.....	133.7	107.3	91.3	129.7	118.6	126.4	96.4	110.8	155.0	149.8	176.8	156.8	148.6	149.7	152.9
South Korea.....	140.0	112.0	120.6	106.3	92.6	93.3	91.5	89.2	86.5	91.7	96.5	155.0	133.0	85.0	80.8
Australia.....	92.1	89.2	92.8	94.4	90.9	92.7	84.4	95.1	99.5	111.3	102.5	90.9	99.3	88.3	84.9
Taiwan.....	150.3	125.9	204.8	201.6	213.8	232.6	236.1	222.6	189.7	170.9	154.3	135.8	122.6	113.4	109.8
Singapore.....	96.4	135.0	153.6	157.5	200.8	194.2	181.2	220.6	266.8	260.8	282.9	341.1	279.0	288.6	309.6
Hong Kong.....	482.3	481.2	447.3	433.8	613.8	619.5	796.0	841.8	901.2	994.7	1,084.6	1,113.8	1,079.8	1,028.8	1,015.4
India.....	126.4	132.8	110.0	95.0	72.9	73.8	61.8	62.2	66.1	64.9	72.7	69.3	75.5	81.9	81.7
Malaysia.....	169.0	172.6	139.3	142.8	137.3	167.9	162.4	144.0	136.9	167.6	171.5	144.0	151.1	183.6	176.1
Thailand.....	128.7	119.1	143.2	168.1	193.7	247.1	254.5	235.4	221.2	247.4	225.8	276.4	265.0	255.8	228.9
Philippines.....	120.4	101.2	116.6	87.7	89.2	95.8	86.4	100.4	102.6	189.4	181.6	177.3	173.6	205.3	168.4
Indonesia.....	177.1	155.4	104.1	108.4	111.7	107.7	114.8	132.8	117.6	123.5	127.1	17.1	53.9	72.4	72.6
South Africa.....	96.3	69.8	77.9	87.8	90.9	99.9	98.1	97.8	103.5	96.1	102.7	95.8	91.9	89.3	79.8
	Millions of 1997 U.S. dollars														
Imports all countries.....	113,610.6	147,258.2	198,643.4	212,007.0	219,270.0	234,180.0	236,576.9	250,196.0	286,236.3	304,532.6	337,447.8	345,433.5	369,653.6	419,786.8	424,531.8
United States.....	13,841.2	30,854.5	34,556.5	34,348.8	33,827.7	37,116.1	40,427.8	42,076.4	45,823.8	48,889.2	57,237.5	64,525.3	70,335.6	82,761.8	81,074.1
Canada.....	5,744.5	6,512.0	8,523.7	8,701.6	8,130.4	8,402.2	8,867.7	10,077.7	10,586.6	10,517.3	12,122.3	12,976.2	14,642.5	15,524.8	15,810.8
Mexico.....	1,909.9	1,597.3	2,663.7	3,021.0	3,863.0	4,852.3	5,014.6	5,296.8	4,136.3	5,152.3	6,191.3	7,025.0	7,845.1	9,388.0	9,570.5
European Union.....	52,706.6	57,326.4	84,790.1	92,252.3	93,970.9	97,859.7	90,080.9	91,936.7	105,901.2	110,510.8	119,889.4	126,440.3	132,688.6	139,138.7	142,584.2
Germany.....	12,074.5	12,536.0	18,214.7	20,409.3	22,455.2	23,777.3	21,383.2	22,289.0	25,498.4	25,942.2	26,355.7	28,701.2	29,745.1	31,366.2	31,722.2
France.....	8,716.0	8,678.0	12,851.4	13,478.2	13,896.9	13,799.1	13,507.6	13,735.9	15,411.7	15,645.3	16,339.7	17,735.3	19,021.1	19,822.1	20,549.0
United Kingdom.....	8,511.0	10,553.2	13,652.1	13,931.7	13,367.2	14,077.1	13,298.1	13,338.9	15,790.3	16,866.7	18,965.3	19,402.8	19,668.1	21,249.4	21,743.8
Italy.....	5,752.9	6,171.9	10,405.4	11,351.3	11,553.8	11,795.7	9,727.1	9,475.2	10,649.2	10,751.8	11,979.9	12,508.7	13,479.4	14,156.8	14,663.8
Other European Union.....	17,652.2	19,387.4	29,666.4	33,081.8	32,697.9	34,410.5	32,164.9	33,097.6	38,551.6	41,304.8	46,248.7	48,092.3	50,774.8	52,544.3	53,905.5
Brazil.....	1,491.4	900.9	1,633.8	1,746.7	1,776.2	1,674.2	1,787.2	2,193.0	3,356.2	3,703.2	4,181.6	4,204.7	3,568.4	3,739.8	3,768.6
Argentina.....	1,242.6	386.5	302.5	348.3	670.3	980.6	1,031.1	1,324.2	1,185.9	1,346.0	1,580.7	1,652.8	1,525.3	1,302.0	1,302.6
Chile.....	304.1	214.7	380.0	397.7	458.7	567.9	602.3	697.8	706.4	743.9	846.6	855.2	748.7	665.6	670.7
Peru.....	149.7	110.6	89.8	92.7	108.3	144.0	179.8	238.6	361.9	335.5	363.6	361.9	307.3	282.7	289.0
Costa Rica.....	34.4	25.8	45.9	52.7	49.4	48.2	65.6	68.1	72.4	79.0	115.3	153.8	130.2	168.6	173.9
Japan.....	5,124.3	6,159.3	10,900.9	11,735.3	12,420.7	12,097.6	13,339.5	15,523.4	19,871.4	23,286.6	25,133.7	23,725.8	25,674.6	30,955.3	31,054.1
China.....	1,332.4	4,921.3	4,236.4	4,390.2	5,280.3	6,824.1	7,971.8	7,945.3	9,158.5	9,776.1	10,520.4	11,605.2	13,952.2	19,252.2	21,628.6
South Korea.....	1,295.9	2,656.4	5,166.2	5,360.2	5,851.7	5,535.9	6,437.0	8,283.4	10,965.2	11,792.7	11,530.1	6,973.4	9,943.1	13,334.2	13,797.9
Australia.....	2,142.7	3,170.8	3,498.5	3,336.9	3,286.3	3,492.1	3,686.0	4,017.6	4,248.2	4,318.7	4,694.5	4,634.0	4,834.5	4,807.2	4,765.2
Taiwan.....	1,479.8	1,683.5	3,574.6	3,609.8	4,363.9	5,049.4	5,288.1	5,850.9	7,026.2	8,313.0	10,522.0	11,429.9	14,573.7	19,409.3	18,643.6
Singapore.....	1,907.0	2,452.6	3,611.1	4,387.2	4,630.2	5,170.4	6,262.2	6,834.1	7,835.0	8,419.1	9,555.6	7,736.6	8,856.7	10,665.0	10,170.1
Hong Kong.....	3,916.2	5,420.1	9,064.5	11,042.7	11,913.2	14,064.1	13,765.5	14,659.9	16,364.0	17,122.2	18,947.5	17,718.3	17,867.7	21,316.1	21,472.0
India.....	595.1	1,293.6	1,807.5	1,492.8	950.9	1,140.5	1,090.5	1,139.7	1,656.1	1,516.0	1,845.5	2,015.9	2,086.4	2,437.4	2,587.6
Malaysia.....	655.7	1,097.3	1,507.0	1,935.7	2,471.9	2,436.1	2,562.4	3,371.5	4,375.2	4,030.7	4,528.9	3,673.3	3,922.0	5,174.8	5,221.8
Thailand.....	448.3	713.8	1,348.4	1,580.8	1,898.5	2,048.2	2,296.7	2,810.0	3,551.1	3,685.9	3,462.0	2,438.3	2,518.8	3,234.9	3,376.7
Philippines.....	403.3	214.7	589.7	369.4	357.6	469.2	624.8	748.7	882.5	1,332.8	1,456.4	1,370.8	1,318.1	1,442.3	1,475.5
Indonesia.....	465.2	794.4	726.6	908.2	1,016.6	1,027.0	1,030.2	863.4	1,057.2	1,032.4	1,197.4	685.5	568.7	906.9	907.7
South Africa.....	1,503.2	1,099.5	1,255.4	1,226.4	1,284.3	1,360.5	1,385.0	1,519.0	1,667.6	1,723.6	1,706.3	1,704.7	1,691.9	1,819.8	1,802.1
Apparent consumption all countries.....	200,432.0	252,721.7	307,934.4	321,888.1	340,287.9	301,026.3	305,821.4	310,108.0	335,040.1	343,858.2	349,926.9	365,686.5	386,231.7	440,962.2	462,663.7
United States.....	79,221.7	111,200.3	121,695.5	123,619.1	120,002.5	121,284.9	126,103.1	126,404.7	141,134.9	145,733.1	140,987.4	151,112.4	164,228.9	184,533.9	190,940.1
Canada.....	4,521.2	5,098.7	6,499.7	7,050.2	6,597.6	6,657.7	7,626.9	8,291.4	9,228.2	8,372.2	9,923.2	10,777.5	10,828.8	9,180.9	9,928.6
Mexico.....	1,574.6	1,267.8	2,716.8	3,041.9	3,647.3	2,798.3	2,761.0	2,602.5	2,112.8	2,007.0	1,663.7	1,374.0	1,456.5	1,513.6	1,877.8
European Union.....	60,608.4	65,817.1	83,618.4	85,019.1	90,791.1	91,370.3	86,728.6	89,401.7	93,428.0	94,603.9	96,131.3	100,994.5	107,181.4	122,760.7	131,735.0
Germany.....	17,830.1	15,248.7	17,640.8	20,099.8	24,295.4	24,973.1	23,144.4	22,334.3	20,366.9	19,868.9	20,340.7	19,550.0	19,703.2	25,543.4	27,506.8
France.....	11,347.9	13,887.2	19,483.1	18,995.2	19,824.3	19,096.9	18,836.7	19,213.4	21,466.8	22,732.4	22,785.4	25,546.1	27,704.5	29,537.6	32,600.7
United Kingdom.....	11,476.6	12,590.7	15,028.7	14,459.4	14,678.3	15,403.2	14,514.1	13,508.3	15,517.9	15,737.2	12,724.8	12,736.4	13,356.5	15,071.6	16,425.8

## World industry and trade data for selected countries or economies and industries: 1980–2001

Country/economy	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Millions of 1997 U.S. dollars															
Italy .....	7,814.8	9,542.5	12,127.3	11,785.0	12,117.0	12,034.9	11,225.9	11,570.1	13,477.1	11,843.6	12,747.7	13,925.9	15,028.1	16,192.6	16,280.2
Other European Union.....	12,139.1	14,548.0	19,338.5	19,679.7	19,876.1	19,862.2	19,007.5	22,775.6	22,599.2	24,421.8	27,532.8	29,236.2	31,389.3	36,415.6	38,921.5
Brazil.....	7,645.1	6,498.0	8,585.7	6,606.2	6,477.4	6,539.3	6,446.6	6,615.2	6,689.2	6,995.7	7,428.7	7,218.8	7,700.1	8,161.6	8,861.2
Argentina.....	1,972.3	681.4	539.5	523.1	822.7	1,111.1	1,311.2	1,627.2	1,360.6	1,558.0	1,977.5	1,977.3	1,685.5	1,370.3	1,363.0
Chile.....	318.3	334.2	564.9	563.6	598.4	715.4	780.3	863.8	771.4	822.1	899.5	927.5	849.8	760.3	841.4
Peru .....	388.2	266.0	167.9	157.5	149.4	177.4	251.9	327.7	387.1	355.6	387.9	370.6	367.6	338.0	343.7
Costa Rica.....	47.0	34.4	57.9	63.2	54.8	50.5	84.6	115.8	113.6	102.1	69.0	68.5	47.7	35.0	30.0
Japan.....	7,214.7	7,041.0	10,263.5	12,486.5	13,735.7	11,780.8	10,566.5	10,955.9	11,414.7	13,352.6	14,477.5	16,588.4	12,390.7	11,199.7	9,826.9
China.....	996.4	4,584.8	4,640.9	3,383.9	4,454.0	5,399.7	8,273.0	7,169.1	5,908.5	6,527.6	5,949.1	7,399.6	9,391.1	12,858.6	14,144.0
South Korea.....	926.0	2,372.9	4,282.4	5,041.4	6,320.0	5,936.0	7,034.7	9,287.5	12,674.7	12,864.5	11,946.8	4,500.1	7,473.5	15,679.7	17,075.9
Australia.....	2,326.5	3,556.7	3,769.4	3,535.9	3,615.2	3,768.6	4,365.8	4,225.8	4,269.2	3,882.0	4,579.4	5,095.9	4,867.8	5,444.8	5,615.2
Taiwan .....	984.8	1,337.4	1,745.6	1,790.5	2,041.0	2,171.0	2,239.3	2,628.7	3,703.2	4,863.8	6,819.3	8,416.6	11,883.6	17,111.5	16,987.6
Singapore.....	1,977.9	1,816.5	2,350.6	2,784.9	2,305.8	2,662.3	3,455.5	3,097.7	2,937.2	3,228.8	3,378.4	2,268.3	3,174.1	3,695.8	3,284.7
Hong Kong.....	811.9	1,126.3	2,026.7	2,545.7	1,941.1	2,270.2	1,729.3	1,741.4	1,815.9	1,721.3	1,747.0	1,590.8	1,654.7	2,071.9	2,114.6
India.....	470.8	974.3	1,642.8	1,571.1	1,305.4	1,546.1	1,764.3	1,831.2	2,505.5	2,336.1	2,537.1	2,909.3	2,762.8	2,977.9	3,166.5
Malaysia.....	388.1	635.9	1,081.5	1,355.4	1,800.1	1,450.6	1,577.6	2,341.5	3,196.7	2,404.8	2,640.2	2,551.1	2,596.5	2,818.1	2,965.5
Thailand.....	348.5	599.2	941.9	940.7	980.1	828.9	902.4	1,194.0	1,605.2	1,489.7	1,533.3	882.3	950.3	1,264.5	1,475.5
Philippines.....	335.0	212.1	505.5	421.2	400.8	490.1	723.1	745.9	860.1	703.6	802.0	773.0	759.2	702.7	876.1
Indonesia.....	262.6	511.3	697.9	838.1	909.8	953.8	897.2	650.2	899.1	835.7	942.5	4,010.6	1,055.3	1,253.2	1,249.6
South Africa.....	1,561.0	1,574.9	1,610.9	1,396.4	1,412.4	1,361.5	1,411.2	1,553.3	1,612.0	1,793.1	1,661.1	1,778.7	1,841.9	2,038.6	2,257.2

NOTES: Production = total gross output; import penetration = (imports/apparent consumption)100; apparent consumption, a measure of home-market demand, is calculated by taking production plus imports minus exports (corrected for implied service costs). Gross value added reported here is equal to gross output less the consumption of intermediate inputs and supplies. Conceptually, value added is the current income from ongoing current production that is available for distribution to factors of production. Seventy countries or economies are included in "all countries." High-technology sectors cover aerospace; computers and office machinery; communications equipment; pharmaceuticals; and medical, precision and optical instruments. Other European Union countries include Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, Greece, Ireland, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, and Sweden.

SOURCES: Global Insight, Inc., World Industry Service database, 2003. Historical data are from United Nations Industrial Development Organization, United Nations System of National Accounts, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, and country sources.