

List of Appendix Tables

Chapter 1. Elementary and Secondary Education

1-1	Differences between male and female student average scale scores in mathematics and science, by age: Selected years, 1969–99	A1-1
1-2	Differences between white and black student and white and Hispanic student average scale scores in mathematics and science, by age: Selected years, 1969–99	A1-2
1-3	Average scale scores in mathematics and science, by parental education level: Selected years, 1978–99	A1-3
1-4	Students at or above basic and proficient levels in mathematics and science, grades 4, 8, and 12, by sex: 1996 and 2000	A1-4
1-5	Students at or above basic and proficient levels in mathematics and science, grades 4, 8, and 12, by race/ethnicity: 1996 and 2000	A1-5
1-6	Mathematics literacy scores of 15-year-olds, by country and percentile: 2000	A1-6
1-7	Science literacy scores of 15-year-olds, by country and percentile: 2000	A1-7
1-8	High school graduates who attended schools offering advanced mathematics courses (1990, 1994, and 1998), by school characteristics in 1998	A1-8
1-9	High school graduates who attended schools offering advanced science courses (1990, 1994, and 1998), by school characteristics in 1998	A1-9
1-10	High school graduates completing advanced mathematics courses (1990, 1994, and 1998), by student and school characteristics in 1998	A1-10
1-11	High school graduates completing advanced science courses (1990, 1994, and 1998), by student and school characteristics in 1998	A1-11
1-12	Public school teachers, by type of certification in main assignment field: 1999–2000	A1-12
1-13	Public high school students whose mathematics and science teachers majored or minored in various subject fields, by poverty level and minority enrollment in school: 1999–2000	A1-13
1-14	Public middle and high school mathematics and science teachers who entered profession between 1995–96 and 1999–2000 and participated in induction and mentoring activities in first year and those with either no or 10 weeks or more of practice teaching, by school level, poverty level, and minority enrollment in school: 1999–2000	A1-14
1-15	Public middle and high school school mathematics and science teachers who entered profession between 1995–96 and 1999–2000 and reported feeling well prepared in various aspects of teaching in first year, by participation in induction and mentoring activities: 1999–2000	A1-15
1-16	Public middle and high school mathematics and science teachers who thought various professional development programs they attended in past 12 months were useful, by time spent in such programs: 1999–2000	A1-16
1-17	Public middle and high school teachers who reported that various problems in their schools were moderate or serious, by school level, poverty level, and minority enrollment in school: 1999–2000	A1-17
1-18	Computer use by public high school teachers, by subject and minority enrollment in school: 1999–2000	A1-18
1-19	High school graduates enrolled in college the October after completing high school, by sex, race/ethnicity, and family income: 1973–2001	A1-19

Chapter 2. Higher Education in Science and Engineering

2-1	Institutions awarding S&E degrees, by field, degree level, and institution type: 2000	A2-1
2-2	Enrollment in higher education, by Carnegie institution type: 1967–2000	A2-2
2-3	S&E degrees awarded by degree level, institution type, and field: 2000	A2-3
2-4	U.S. population of 20-to 24-year-olds, by sex and race/ethnicity: Selected years, 1985–2020	A2-4
2-5	Enrollment in major types of institutions, by citizenship and race/ethnicity: 1992–98	A2-5
2-6	Freshmen intending S&E major, by sex, race/ethnicity, and field: Selected years, 1975–2002	A2-7
2-7	Freshmen intending to major in selected S&E fields, by sex and race/ethnicity: Selected years, 1971–2002	A2-11
2-8	Freshmen reporting need for remediation in mathematics or science, by sex and intended major: 1977 and 2002	A2-13
2-9	Employment and education status of S&E bachelor's and master's degree recipients, by degree level and undergraduate GPA: 1995 and 2001	A2-14
2-10	Undergraduate enrollment in engineering and engineering technology programs: Selected years, 1979–2002	A2-15
2-11	Engineering enrollment, by enrollment level and attendance: 1979–2002	A2-16
2-12	S&E graduate enrollment, by field, citizenship, and race/ethnicity: Selected years, 1983–2001	A2-17
2-13	S&E graduate enrollment, by field and sex: Selected years, 1975–2001	A2-20
2-14	Foreign graduate student enrollment in U.S. universities for top 10 places of origin, by year and field: 1987–99	A2-21
2-15	Full-time S&E graduate students, by source and mechanism of primary support: 1980–2001	A2-24
2-16	Full-time S&E graduate students, by field and mechanism of primary support: 2001	A2-26
2-17	Full-time S&E graduate students primarily supported by Federal Government, by field and mechanism of primary support: 2001	A2-27
2-18	Full-time S&E graduate students primarily supported by Federal Government, by agency: 1980–2001	A2-28
2-19	Primary mechanisms of support for S&E doctorate recipients, by citizenship, sex, and race/ethnicity: 2001	A2-29
2-20	Earned associate's degrees, by field and sex: Selected years, 1985–2000	A2-30
2-21	Earned associate's degrees, by field, race/ethnicity, and citizenship: Selected years, 1985–2000	A2-32
2-22	Earned bachelor's degrees, by field and sex: Selected years, 1977–2000	A2-36
2-23	Earned bachelor's degrees, by field, race/ethnicity, and citizenship: Selected years, 1977–2000	A2-38
2-24	Earned master's degrees, by field and sex: Selected years, 1975–2000	A2-42
2-25	Earned master's degrees, by field, race/ethnicity, and citizenship: Selected years, 1977–2000	A2-44
2-26	Earned doctoral degrees, by field, sex, and citizenship: Selected years, 1977–2001	A2-48
2-27	Earned doctoral degrees, by field, citizenship, and race/ethnicity: Selected years, 1977–2001	A2-52
2-28	Earned doctoral degrees, by field and citizenship: 1985–2001	A2-56
2-29	Time from bachelor's to S&E doctoral degree, by doctoral degree field: 1973–2001	A2-58
2-30	Postdocs at U.S. universities, by field and citizenship status: 1977–2001	A2-59
2-31	Plans of foreign recipients of U.S. S&E doctorates to stay in United States, by field and place of origin: 1990–2001	A2-61
2-32	Trends in population of 20–24-year-olds, by selected countries and regions: 1980–2015	A2-65
2-33	First university degrees and ratio of first university degrees and S&E degrees to 24-year-old population in selected locations, by region: 2000 or most recent year	A2-66
2-34	S&E first university degrees in selected Western and Asian countries, by field: 1975–2001	A2-69

2-35	First university degrees and ratio of first university degrees and S&E degrees to 24-year-old population, by sex, in selected locations, by region: 2000 or most recent year	A2-71
2-36	Earned S&E doctoral degrees in selected regions and locations, by field: 2000 or most recent year	A2-74
2-37	Earned S&E doctoral degrees in selected regions and locations, by sex and field: 2000 or 2001	A2-76
2-38	S&E doctoral degrees in selected Western industrialized countries, by field: 1975–2001	A2-78
2-39	S&E doctoral degrees in selected Asian countries/economies, by field: 1975–2001	A2-80
2-40	Foreign S&E student enrollment in United Kingdom universities, by enrollment level, location of origin, and field: 1994, 1998, and 2001	A2-82
2-41	Foreign S&E student enrollment in French universities, by enrollment level and field: 1996 and 2002	A2-84
2-42	Foreign S&E student enrollment in Japanese universities, by enrollment level, location of origin, and field: 2001	A2-85
2-43	S&E student enrollment in Canadian universities, by enrollment level, top locations of origin, and field: 1985 and 1998	A2-86
2-44	Doctoral degrees earned by foreign students in selected industrialized countries, by field: 2001 or most recent year	A2-87

Chapter 3. Science and Engineering Labor Force

3-1	SESTAT degree field and occupational category	A3-1
3-2	College graduates in nonacademic S&E occupations: 1980, 1990, and 2000	A3-6
3-3	Growth of employment in S&E occupations: 1983–2002	A3-7
3-4	Total S&E jobs, by occupation: 2000 and projected 2010	A3-8
3-5	Employed individuals with S&E highest degrees whose jobs are closely or somewhat related to field of highest degree, by degree level and years since degree: 1999	A3-10
3-6	Employed individuals with S&E highest degrees whose jobs are closely related to field of highest degree, by degree level and years since degree: 1999	A3-13
3-7	Individuals with current or past S&E occupations, by highest degree, occupation, and employment status: 1999	A3-16
3-8	Unemployment rate for S&E and other occupations: 1983–2002	A3-20
3-9	Employed individuals in S&E occupations, by highest degree, occupation, and employment sector: 1999	A3-21
3-10	Workers with bachelor's or higher degrees: 1983–2002	A3-25
3-11	Employed individuals with S&E highest degree, by highest degree, field of highest degree, and employment sector: 1999	A3-26
3-12	Median annual salaries of U.S. individuals in S&E occupations, by occupation and highest degree: 1999	A3-30
3-13	Individuals in labor force in S&E occupations, by highest degree, occupation, sex, race/ethnicity, and age: 1999	A3-31
3-14	Individuals in S&E occupations, by highest degree, occupation, sex, race/ethnicity, and employment status: 1999	A3-37
3-15	Median annual salaries of U.S. individuals in S&E occupations, by highest degree, occupation, sex, race/ethnicity, and years since degree: 1999	A3-43
3-16	Employed U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, occupation, sex, and race/ethnicity: 1999	A3-49
3-17	Employment status and salaries of 1997 and 1998 bachelor's and master's degree recipients, by degree field: 1999	A3-50
3-18	Individuals in labor force with S&E highest degrees, by highest degree, degree field, sex, race/ethnicity, and age: 1999	A3-51

3-19	Employed S&E degree holders over age 50, by selected fields: 1999	A3-57
3-20	Older S&E degree holders working full time, by highest degree: 1999	A3-58
3-21	Foreign-born U.S. residents with S&E highest degree, by place of birth: 1999	A3-59
3-22	Foreign-born U.S. residents with S&E doctorates, by place of birth: 1999	A3-60
3-23	Permanent visas to immigrants in S&E occupations: 1988–2001	A3-61
3-24	Nonimmigrant visas issued in selected classifications: FY 1998–2002	A3-62

Chapter 4. U.S. and International Research and Development: Funds and Technology Linkages

4-1	GDP and GDP implicit price deflators: 1953–2003	A4-1
4-2	PPP and market exchange rates, by selected country: 1981–2002	A4-2
4-3	U.S. R&D expenditures, by performing sector and source of funds: 1953–2002	A4-3
4-4	U.S. inflation-adjusted R&D expenditures, by performing sector and source of funds: 1953–2002	A4-5
4-5	U.S. R&D expenditures, by source of funds and performing sector: 1953–2002	A4-7
4-6	U.S. inflation-adjusted R&D expenditures, by source of funds and performing sector: 1953–2002	A4-9
4-7	U.S. basic research expenditures, by performing sector and source of funds: 1953–2002	A4-11
4-8	U.S. inflation-adjusted basic research expenditures, by performing sector and source of funds: 1953–2002	A4-13
4-9	U.S. basic research expenditures, by source of funds and performing sector: 1953–2002	A4-15
4-10	U.S. inflation-adjusted basic research expenditures, by source of funds and performing sector: 1953–2002	A4-17
4-11	U.S. applied research expenditures, by performing sector and source of funds: 1953–2002	A4-19
4-12	U.S. inflation-adjusted applied research expenditures, by performing sector and source of funds: 1953–2002	A4-21
4-13	U.S. applied research expenditures, by source of funds and performing sector: 1953–2002	A4-23
4-14	U.S. inflation-adjusted applied research expenditures, by source of funds and performing sector: 1953–2002	A4-25
4-15	U.S. development expenditures, by performing sector and source of funds: 1953–2002	A4-27
4-16	U.S. inflation-adjusted development expenditures, by performing sector and source of funds: 1953–2002	A4-29
4-17	U.S. development expenditures, by source of funds and performing sector: 1953–2002	A4-31
4-18	U.S. inflation-adjusted development expenditures, by source of funds and performing sector: 1953–2002	A4-33
4-19	Total (Federal plus company and other) funds for industrial R&D performance in United States, by industry and size of company: 1999–2001	A4-35
4-20	Company and other non-Federal funds for industrial R&D performance in United States, by industry and size of company: 1999–2001	A4-37
4-21	Federal funds for industrial R&D performance in United States, by industry and size of company: 1999–2001	A4-39
4-22	R&D investment of U.S. corporations, by major and detailed sector: 1994–2000	A4-41
4-23	R&D expenditure, by state, performing sector, and source of funds: 2000	A4-42
4-24	R&D expenditure, by state, performing sector, and source of funds: 1987–2000	A4-44
4-25	Total R&D and GSP, by state: 2000	A4-57
4-26	FFRDC R&D expenditures: FY 2001	A4-58
4-27	Trends in Federal and non-Federal R&D expenditure shares: 1953–2002	A4-60
4-28	Federal R&D budget authority, by budget function: FY 1980–2003	A4-61

4-29	Federal basic research budget authority, by budget function: FY 1996–2003	A4-63
4-30	Trends in R&D and Federal outlays: FY 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000, 2002, and 2004	A4-64
4-31	Discrepancy between Federal R&D support, as reported by performers and Federal agencies: 1980–2001	A4-65
4-32	Estimated Federal obligations for R&D and R&D plant, by selected agency, performer, and character of work: FY 2003	A4-66
4-33	Estimated Federal obligations for research, by agency and S&E field: FY 2003	A4-68
4-34	Federal obligations for total research, by detailed S&E field: FY 1982–2003	A4-69
4-35	Budgetary impact of the Federal research and experimentation tax credit: FYs 1981–2000	A4-71
4-36	Company-funded R&D expenditures within companies and contract R&D expenditures in United States, selected historical data: 1993–2001	A4-72
4-37	Contract R&D expenditures in United States, by selected NAICS industry: 1999–2001	A4-73
4-38	Federal technology transfer indicators, by selected U.S. agencies: FY 1987–2001	A4-74
4-39	Small business innovation research award funding, by type of award and Federal agency: FY 1983–2001	A4-78
4-40	Small business technology transfer program award funding, by type of award and Federal agency: FY 1994–2001	A4-79
4-41	Advanced Technology Program projects, number of participants, and funding: FY 1990–2002	A4-80
4-42	International technology alliances, by regional ownership category, technology, and type (equity/nonequity): 1980–2001	A4-81
4-43	International R&D expenditures and R&D as percentage of GDP, by selected country and for all OECD countries: 1981–2001	A4-89
4-44	International nondefense R&D expenditures and nondefense R&D as percentage of GDP, by selected country: 1981–2001	A4-91
4-45	International R&D expenditures for selected countries, by performing sector and source of funds: 2000 or 2001	A4-92
4-46	Proportion of industry R&D expenditures financed by foreign sources, by selected country or region: 1981–2001	A4-94
4-47	Sources of total and industry R&D expenditures for OECD countries combined: 1981–2000	A4-95
4-48	Distribution of government R&D budget appropriations in selected countries, by socioeconomic objective: 2000 or 2001	A4-96
4-49	R&D expenditures by majority-owned affiliates of foreign companies in United States, by region/country of ultimate beneficial owner: 1980 and 1987–2000	A4-97
4-50	R&D performed by majority-owned affiliates of foreign companies in United States, by NAICS industry of affiliate: 1997–2000	A4-98
4-51	R&D performed abroad by majority-owned foreign affiliates of U.S. parent companies, by region/country: 1982, 1989, and 1994–2000	A4-99
4-52	R&D expenditures in United States by U.S. MNC-parent companies: 1994–2000	A4-100
4-53	R&D performed in United States by U.S. MNC-parent companies, by NAICS industry: 1999–2000	A4-101
4-54	Company and other non-Federal funds for industrial R&D performed abroad: 1985–2001	A4-103
4-55	Company and other non-Federal funds for industrial R&D performed abroad, by NAICS industry: 1999–2001	A4-104

Chapter 5. Academic Research and Development

5-1	Academic R&D expenditures directed to basic research, applied research, and development: 1970–2002.....	A5-1
5-2	Support for academic R&D, by sector: 1972–2001	A5-2
5-3	Sources of R&D funds at private and public institutions: 1981, 1991, and 2001	A5-4
5-4	Top 100 academic institutions in R&D expenditures, by source of funds: 2001	A5-5
5-5	Federal and non-Federal R&D expenditures at academic institutions, by field and source of funds: 2001	A5-7
5-6	Academic R&D funds provided by Federal Government, by field: Selected years, 1975–2001.....	A5-8
5-7	Expenditures for academic R&D, by field: Selected years, 1975–2001	A5-9
5-8	Federal obligations for academic R&D, by agency: 1970–2003.....	A5-12
5-9	Federal obligations for academic research, by agency: 1970–2003	A5-14
5-10	Federal agencies' academic research obligations, by field: FY 2001	A5-16
5-11	Federal academic research obligations provided by major agencies, by field: FY 2001.....	A5-17
5-12	Academic institutions receiving Federal R&D support, by selected Carnegie classification: 1972–2000.....	A5-18
5-13	Academic research space, by field: 1988–2001	A5-19
5-14	Current expenditures for research equipment at academic institutions, by field: Selected years, 1983–2001.....	A5-20
5-15	Federal share of current funding for research equipment at academic institutions, by field: Selected years, 1983–2001	A5-23
5-16	Expenditures of current funds for research equipment at academic institutions as percentage of total academic R&D expenditures, by field: Selected years, 1983–2001.....	A5-24
5-17	S&E doctorate holders employed in research universities and other academic institutions, by type of position and primary work activity: 1975–2001	A5-25
5-18	S&E doctorate holders employed in academia, by type of position, Carnegie institution type, and administrative control of institution: 1975–2001	A5-26
5-19	S&E doctorate holders employed in academia, by type of position and degree field: 1975–2001	A5-29
5-20	Recent S&E doctorate holders employed in academia, by years since doctorate, Carnegie institution type, type of position, and tenure status: 1975–2001.....	A5-31
5-21	Age distribution of S&E doctorate holders employed in academia, by type of position: 1975–2001	A5-33
5-22	Age distribution of S&E doctorate holders in full-time faculty positions at research universities and other academic institutions: 1975–2001	A5-34
5-23	S&E doctorate holders employed in academia, by type of position, sex, and degree field: 1975–2001.....	A5-35
5-24	S&E doctorate holders employed in academia, by type of position, degree field, and race/ethnicity: 1975–2001	A5-39
5-25	U.S. S&E doctorate holders employed at academic institutions, by type of position, degree field, and place of birth: 1975–2001	A5-45
5-26	S&E doctorate holders employed in academia, by degree field, type of position, and primary work activity: 1975–2001	A5-49
5-27	S&E doctorate holders employed in academia whose primary or secondary work activity was teaching or research, by type of position and degree field: 1975–2001	A5-51
5-28	Estimates of academic S&E doctoral researchers and graduate research assistants, by degree field: 1975–2001	A5-52
5-29	Estimates of total academic S&E doctoral employment, S&E doctoral researchers, and S&E graduate research assistants, by Carnegie institution type and work activity: 1975–2001	A5-53

5-30	Estimates of academic S&E doctoral researchers, by type of position and work activity: 1975–2001	A5-55
5-31	Estimates of academic S&E doctoral researchers and graduate research assistants, by degree field and work activity: 1975–2001.....	A5-56
5-32	Academic S&E doctorate holders with Federal support, by degree field, type of position, and work activity: 1975–2001	A5-59
5-33	S&E doctorate holders employed in academia with Federal support, by degree field, years since doctorate, and type of position: 1975–2001	A5-60
5-34	Broad and detailed fields for S&E article output data	A5-63
5-35	S&E articles, by region and country/economy: 1988–2001	A5-64
5-36	U.S. S&E articles, by field and sector: Selected years, 1988–2001	A5-67
5-37	Regional and country portfolio of S&E articles, by field: 1988	A5-69
5-38	Regional and country portfolio of S&E articles, by field: 2001	A5-72
5-39	Coauthorship of U.S. S&E articles, by field and sector: 1988	A5-75
5-40	Coauthorship of U.S. S&E articles, by field and sector: 2001	A5-77
5-41	Cross-sectoral coauthorship of U.S. S&E articles, by field and sector: 1988	A5-79
5-42	Cross-sectoral coauthorship of U.S. S&E articles, by field and sector: 2001	A5-81
5-43	Breadth of international coauthorship ties for selected countries/economies: 1994 and 2001	A5-83
5-44	U.S. international scientific collaboration with selected countries/economies: 1994 and 2001	A5-84
5-45	Intraregional scientific collaboration in Western Europe: 1994 and 2001	A5-86
5-46	Intraregional scientific collaboration in Asia: 1994 and 2001	A5-88
5-47	Intraregional scientific collaboration in Central and South America: 1994 and 2001	A5-89
5-48	Citation of S&E articles, by region and country/economy: 1992, 1996, and 2001	A5-90
5-49	Relative prominence of cited S&E literature, by country/region: 1992, 1996, and 2001	A5-92
5-50	Relative prominence of cited S&E literature, by selected field and country/economy: 1994 and 2001	A5-93
5-51	Citations of foreign S&E literature, by country/region: 1992, 1996, and 2001	A5-99
5-52	U.S. patent citations to S&E articles, by field and country/region: 1995-2002	A5-100
5-53	U.S. patent citations to S&E articles, by field and sector: 1995–2002.....	A5-101
5-54	U.S. patenting activity of U.S. universities and colleges: 1981–2001	A5-103

Chapter 6. Industry, Technology, and the Global Marketplace

6-1	World industry and trade data for selected countries or economies and industries: 1980–2001	A6-1
6-2	Service industry revenues for selected countries or economies: 1980–2001.....	A6-24
6-3	U.S. receipts and payments of royalties and fees associated with affiliated and unaffiliated foreign companies: 1987–2001	A6-28
6-4	U.S. receipts and payments of royalties and license fees generated from exchange and use of industrial processes with unaffiliated foreign companies, by region or country/economy: 1987–2001	A6-29
6-5	Leading indicators of technological competitiveness: 2002	A6-32
6-6	Leading indicators of technological competitiveness: 1999	A6-33
6-7	U.S. industrial R&D performance: 1987–2000.....	A6-34
6-8	Japan industrial R&D performance: 1987–2000	A6-35
6-9	European Union industrial R&D performance: 1992–99	A6-36
6-10	U.S. patents granted, by residence of inventor/type of ownership: Pre-1988 and 1988–2001	A6-37
6-11	U.S. patent applications, by residence of inventor: 1989–2001	A6-38

6-12	Patent classes most emphasized (top 50) by United Kingdom inventors patenting in United States: 1991 and 2001	A6-40
6-13	Patent classes most emphasized (top 50) by French inventors patenting in United States: 1991 and 2001	A6-41
6-14	Patents granted in selected countries, by inventor residence: Selected years, 1985–2000	A6-42
6-15	U.S. venture capital disbursements, by industry category: 1980–2002	A6-45
6-16	U.S. venture capital disbursements, by financing stage: 1980–2002	A6-47
6-17	U.S. venture capital seed-stage disbursements, by industry category: 1980–2002	A6-49
6-18	Development of products or processes as result of IT-based innovation in past 12 months, by industry and revenue size: 2001	A6-51
6-19	Expectation of developing products or processes as result of IT-based innovation in next 12 months, by industry, revenue size, and innovator: 2001	A6-52
6-20	Product or process developed as result of IT-based innovation that contributed most to revenue in past 12 months, by industry and revenue size: 2001	A6-53
6-21	Type of development expected as result of IT-based innovation in next 12 months, by industry and revenue size: 2001	A6-54

Chapter 7. Science and Technology: Public Attitudes and Understanding

7-1	Leading source for current news: 2001	A7-1
7-2	Leading source of information about science and technology: 2001	A7-2
7-3	Leading source of information about specific scientific issue: 2001	A7-3
7-4	Feeling informed about selected policy issues: 1979–2001	A7-4
7-5	Public assessment of astrology, by respondent characteristic: 1979–2001	A7-5
7-6	Public opinion on whether Federal Government should fund basic research, by respondent characteristic: 1985–2001	A7-6
7-7	Public assessment of Federal Government spending in selected policy areas: 1981–2002	A7-7
7-8	Public confidence in leadership of various institutions: 1973–2002	A7-8