## **MINING**

**Project Summary Sheet** 



# MINING INDUSTRY OF THE FUTURE AWARDS ROUND TWO RESEARCH

#### **BENEFITS**

- · Increases health and safety
- Decreases environmental impacts
- Advances technology for resource identification
- Advances technology for mineral processing
- · Improves mining productivity

#### **APPLICATION**

These research projects apply across the exploration, extraction, and processing phases of mining. The results of these research activities will help the mining industry save energy, increase productivity, reduce waste and pollution, and increase worker safety and health. Research results are disseminated through industry conferences, final reports, and other media.

The US Department of Energy, Office of Industrial Technologies, Mining Industry of the Future recently awarded 16 projects that address industry research priorities as defined in the *Mining Industry Roadmap for Crosscutting Technologies*. This cost-shared research will benefit the metal, coal, and industrial mineral mining industries through improved safety, enhanced economic competitiveness, reduced energy consumption, and reduced environmental impacts.

The following briefly describes the proposals selected for funding.

#### **Advanced Abrasion Resistant Materials**

**Objective:** To develop and test advanced abrasion-resistant materials for mining equipment using two methods: (1) a hybrid pressure casting process for parts made out of steel metal matrix composites, and (2) a novel heat treatment of parts that have been spray coated. These abrasion-resistant materials will reduce operating costs and increase production by reducing machinery downtime.

**Partners:** Caterpillar Inc.; Oak Ridge National Laboratory; St. Louis Metallizing; State University of New York at Stony Brook; University of California at Santa Barbara

### **Advanced Materials and New Manufacturing Techniques**

**Objective:** To develop an efficient means for producing rock drill bits and rock disc cutters that last longer, increase energy efficiency and penetration rates, and lower overall production costs.

**Partners:** Michigan Technological University; Zeni Drilling Company; The Robbins Group; Superior Rock Bit Company

### Advanced Underground Vehicle Power and Control

**Objective:** To lay the foundation for the development of underground vehicles powered by fuel cells, and advanced collision-avoidance control technologies which will increase mine safety and productivity.

**Partners:** Fuelcell Propulsion Institute; Atlas Copco Wagner; Barrick Gold Corporation, Bituminous Coal Operator's Association; H Power Corporation; ISI Group; Long-Airdox Company; Stolar Horizon; SVS Inc.; Inco Ltd.; Mining Technologies International; Warren Equipment; CANMET; National Institute of Occupational Safety and Health; Sandia National Laboratories

## Calibration Methods for On-line Analyzers

**Objective:** To develop artificial neural networks to improve the calibration of on-line analyzers that monitor ore quality in real time. This will reduce the amount of waste material that must be processed.

Partners: University of Alaska at Fairbanks; Usibelli Coal Mine Inc.; Golden Valley Electric Association



#### PARTNERS:

Advanced Ceramics Research Inc. Advanced Power Technologies, Inc. AdvR. Inc. Argonne National Laboratory Atlas Copco Wagner **Badger Mining Corporation** Baker Hughes Mining Tools Barrick Gold Corporation The Ben Franklin Technology Center of Southwestern Pennsylvania Big Sky Geophysics Bituminous Coal Operator's Association CANMET Caterpillar Inc. Cleveland-Cliffs Inc. Colorado School of Mines Commercial Stone Company, Inc. CONSOL Inc. Doug Hable (Consultant) Electromagnetic Instruments, Inc. Electric Power Research Institute **FMC** Corporation Franco Nevada Mining Corporation Ltd. Fuelcell Propulsion Institute Geophex, Ltd. Global Stone James River Golden Valley Electric Association H Power Corporation Inco, Ltd. ISI Group J.M. Huber Corporation J.H. Fletcher & Company Kennecott Exploration Company Lee Ranch Coal Company Long-Airdox Company Los Alamos National Laboratory Krebs Engineers Massey Coal Services Michigan Technological University Minerals and Coal Technologies, Inc. Mining Technologies International Montana Tech NSA Engineering, Inc. National Institute of Occupational Safety and Health **Newmont Mining Corporation** NIOSH/Lake Lynn Laboratory Oak Ridge National Laboratory The Ohio Valley Coal Company Partition Enterprises Ltd. Phelps Dodge Inc. Place Dome Exploration Inc. Precision Testing Proprietary Quantech Consultants Inc. RAG American Coal Riverton Production Company The Robbins Group Sandia National Laboratories

Smith Tool

### **Cellular Composite Wear Resistant Components**

**Objective:** To design and test advanced components for drilling, earth moving and crushing equipment made out of cellular composite materials. The use of these wear components will prolong the life of equipment and result in large energy savings as well as increase the amount of material produced at mines that adopt these components.

**Partners:** Advanced Ceramics Research Inc.; Smith Tool; Krebs Engineers; Inco Mines Research; Phelps Dodge Inc.; Argonne National Laboratory; University of Missouri at Rolla; University of California at Santa Barbara

#### **Comminution Circuit Optimization**

**Objective:** To develop mathematical models which will help save large amounts of energy by optimizing the operation of grinding mills so excessive amounts of fine material can be reduced.

**Partners:** Michigan Technology University; Badger Mining Corporation; Svedala Industries Inc.; Cleveland-Cliffs, Inc., J.M. Huber Corporation; Electric Power Research Institute

#### **Dense-Medium Cyclone Optimization**

**Objective:** To develop a set of engineering tools that will improve the efficiency of their dense-medium cyclones used to separate coal or minerals from ore. Improvements in how coal minerals are separated will reduce the energy costs associated with the process and increase the amount of valuable materials that are recovered as product.

**Partners:** Virginia Polytechnic Institute; Massey Coal Services; Partition Enterprises Ltd.; Precision Testing Proprietary

#### **Mapping Induced Polarization**

**Objective:** To develop and demonstrate the use of a new geophysical system to collect economically competitive induced polarization data using natural electromagnetic fields as the source. Applications of this method should reduce the need for drilling in resource exploration and characterization activities.

**Partners:** Electromagnetic Instruments, Inc.; Place Dome Exploration, Inc.; Kennecott Exploration Company; Quantech Consultants, Inc.

#### **Novel Dewatering Aids for Mineral and Coal Fines**

**Objective:** To develop novel chemicals that can facilitate the removal of water from mineral and coal fines using conventional mechanical dewatering equipment such as vacuum filters. This will help reduce the amount of fine material going into waste streams as well as recover valuable metal or coal from current waste streams.

**Partners:** Minerals and Coal Technologies, Inc.; Virginia Polytechnic Institute; Geophex, Ltd.

### **Projectile Based Excavation**

**Objective:** To develop a novel, low cost projectile system for the rapid, efficient, excavation of rocks and ore in both surface and underground mines by using projectiles launched by electrical energy rather than conventional drilling and blasting. Since drilling is not required and the ore is more selectively excavated and broken up into smaller sizes, the result is large energy savings.

**Partners:** Advanced Power Technologies, Inc.; Baker Hughes Mining Tools; University of Utah

#### Real-Time Coal Content/Ore Grade Sensor

**Objective:** To develop a real-time coal content/ore grade sensor that uses digital imaging techniques for use in exploration, mining, and processing operations. The sensor will increase safety, decrease environmental impacts, and decrease energy requirements for exploration, mining, and processing acclivities.

**Partners:** AdvR, Inc.; Montana Tech; Big Sky Geophysics; Western Syncoal Company; Stillwater Mining Company

## Remote Sensing and Imaging at the Cutting Edges of Mining Equipment

**Objective:** To use remote sensing and imaging technology to make real-time measurements of mining conditions tested on the cutting edges of mining equipment. The researchers hope to develop a cutting-edge sensor that will improve worker safety, by preventing worker exposure to rock outbursts in deep mines and allowing greater remote control of equipment, while at the same time improving the efficiency of mining operations.

**Partners:** Stolar Horizon, Inc.; Colorado School of Mines; Los Alamos National Laboratory; U.S. Mining Safety and Health Administration; CONSOL Inc.; RAG American Coal; FMC Corporation; Lee Ranch Coal Company

### **Roof Bolt System Design**

**Objective:** To improve roof-bolting techniques, the most popular method for supporting roofs in underground mines. A computerized roof-bolting control system that can evaluate the geologic conditions of a roof in real-time will be developed to determine suitable roof bolt system design requirements. Improvements in roof-bolting systems will lead to increased worker protection and mining production.

**Partners:** West Virginia University; J.H. Fletcher & Company; CONSOL Inc.; The Ohio Valley Coal Company; Riverton Production Company; Commercial Stone Company Inc.; Newmont Mining Corporation

## Treatment of Cyanide Solutions and Slurries Using ASH Technology

**Objective:** To adapt and field test a low cost recovery or destruction of cyanide used in certain mining operations with air-sparged hydrocyclone (ASH) technology that is currently used to remove oil from contaminated soil and treat industrial waste water.

**Partners:** University of Utah; Unifield Engineering, Inc.; ZPM Inc.; Solvay Minerals; Baker Hughes; Franco Nevada Mining Corporation Ltd.; Utah Engineering Experiment Station; Doug Hable (Consultant)

#### PARTNERS CONTINUED:

Stillwater Mining Company State University of New York at Stony Brook St. Louis Metallizing Solvav Minerals Stolar Horizon, Inc. Superior Rock Bit Company Svedala Industries, Inc. SVS. Inc. Transtek, Inc. Unifield Engineering, Inc. University of Alaska at Fairbanks University of California at Santa Barbara University of Missouri at Rolla University of Pittsburgh University of Utah Usibelli Coal Mine, Inc. U.S. Mining Safety and Health Administration Utah Engineering Experiment Station Victor Products USA Virginia Polytechnic Institute Warren Equipment Western Syncoal Company West Virginia University: Zeni Drilling Company ZPM. Inc.

## STATES FOR MINING INDUSTRY OF THE FUTURE PARTNERS:

Alaska Arizona California Colorado District of Columbia Georgia Illinois Michigan Minnesota Missouri Montana New Mexico Nevada New Jersey New York North Carolina Ohio Oregon Pennsylvania Tennessee Texas Utah Virginia Washington West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming

## Wireless Mine-Wide Telecommunications Technology

**Objective:** To develop a two-way, real-time, wireless communications system for use in underground mines. This technology will lower the cost of mining by increasing productivity as well as the safety of miners.

**Partners:** Transtek, Inc.; University of Pittsburgh; Victor Products USA; NIOSH/Lake Lynn Laboratory; CONSOL Inc.; The Ben Franklin Technology Center of Southwestern Pennsylvania

#### 24-Channel Geophone Array for Horizontal or Vertical Boreholes

**Objective:** To develop an array of 24 seismic sensors capable of being mounted in either vertical or horizontal boreholes to improve ground-imaging techniques. This will reduce energy usage in mining operations because there will be fewer interruptions and less waste material mined.

**Partners:** Virginia Polytechnic Institute; CONSOL Inc.; Global Stone James River; NSA Engineering Inc.



FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION, PLEASE CONTACT:

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