

Appendix table 5-24

(Page 1 of 6)

S&E doctorate holders employed in academia, by type of position, degree field, and race/ethnicity: 1975–2001

(Thousands)

Position, field, and race/ethnicity	1975	1977	1979	1981	1983	1985	1987	1989	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001
All positions	134.1	145.4	155.3	167.1	176.1	190.2	195.9	206.6	210.6	213.8	217.5	232.5	240.2	245.5
Science	120.6	130.7	139.5	150.9	157.9	170.3	174.7	183.8	187.8	190.6	193.7	205.9	214.7	218.9
Physical sciences	23.6	25.0	24.6	25.3	25.1	27.0	27.2	27.7	27.7	28.6	29.4	30.2	30.9	30.4
Mathematics	11.0	11.7	12.2	12.4	12.9	13.6	13.8	14.5	15.2	15.5	14.6	15.6	15.2	14.9
Computer sciences.....	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.8
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences.....	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.4	7.3	7.8	8.2
Life sciences	39.4	42.6	47.0	51.3	54.8	58.7	61.2	64.8	66.9	68.2	71.6	77.3	81.9	84.3
Psychology.....	14.8	16.2	17.7	20.1	21.0	23.1	23.7	25.0	25.2	25.0	26.1	27.3	29.0	30.4
Social sciences	28.0	31.1	33.6	36.9	38.8	41.9	42.1	44.5	44.8	44.4	42.5	44.9	46.2	46.9
Engineering	13.4	14.8	15.8	16.1	18.1	19.9	21.2	22.8	22.8	23.1	23.8	26.6	25.5	26.6
White.....	121.6	131.4	140.0	149.9	157.2	168.4	172.8	181.0	183.5	181.8	182.6	193.2	198.2	201.0
Science	109.9	118.8	126.5	135.9	142.0	152.0	155.7	163.0	165.3	164.3	165.0	173.0	178.8	180.8
Physical sciences.....	21.1	22.1	21.9	22.3	21.9	23.4	23.3	23.7	23.8	23.4	23.8	24.4	25.3	24.7
Mathematics.....	10.0	10.6	10.8	11.0	11.5	11.9	12.2	12.6	13.0	12.9	12.0	12.6	12.3	12.1
Computer sciences.....	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.7
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences...	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.9	5.7	6.6	7.0	7.3
Life sciences.....	35.8	38.8	42.4	46.1	49.3	52.7	54.6	57.6	59.2	59.1	61.3	64.9	67.2	68.4
Psychology.....	13.9	15.2	16.8	18.8	19.6	21.3	22.0	23.2	23.2	22.9	23.6	24.4	25.5	26.6
Social sciences	25.3	28.2	30.5	33.1	34.7	37.2	37.5	39.4	39.1	38.6	36.5	38.0	38.9	39.0
Engineering.....	11.6	12.6	13.5	14.0	15.2	16.4	17.2	18.1	18.2	17.5	17.6	20.2	19.4	20.2
Asian/Pacific Islander	6.1	6.7	9.8	10.8	11.8	14.0	15.0	16.3	16.8	20.9	22.4	25.4	26.3	27.6
Science	5.0	5.4	7.8	9.1	9.4	11.1	11.5	12.2	13.1	16.2	17.5	20.3	21.7	22.8
Physical sciences.....	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9
Mathematics.....	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.0
Computer sciences.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences...	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Life sciences.....	1.8	2.0	3.1	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.7	5.1	6.3	6.8	8.5	9.9	11.0
Psychology.....	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
Social sciences	1.1	1.2	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.6
Engineering.....	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.8	2.4	3.0	3.5	4.1	3.7	4.7	4.9	5.2	4.6	4.8
Underrepresented minorities.....	3.2	3.7	4.9	5.8	6.5	7.2	7.8	9.0	9.9	10.7	12.4	13.7	15.6	16.8
Science	2.9	3.4	4.5	5.5	6.0	6.7	7.2	8.3	9.0	9.8	11.2	12.6	14.1	15.2
Physical sciences.....	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.7
Mathematics.....	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
Computer sciences.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences...	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Life sciences.....	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.5	3.9	4.7	4.9
Psychology.....	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.9
Social sciences	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.9	4.3
Engineering.....	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.6
Black.....	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.6	4.8	5.8	6.6	7.3	8.2
Science.....	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.5	4.2	4.5	5.4	6.1	6.6	7.4
Physical sciences.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8
Mathematics.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Computer sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Life sciences.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2
Psychology	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6
Social sciences	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.3
Engineering.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7

Appendix table 5-24

(Page 2 of 6)

S&E doctorate holders employed in academia, by type of position, degree field, and race/ethnicity: 1975–2001

(Thousands)

Position, field, and race/ethnicity	1975	1977	1979	1981	1983	1985	1987	1989	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001
Hispanic.....	1.2	1.6	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.4	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.7	6.2	7.3	7.8
Science.....	1.1	1.4	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.9	4.1	4.4	5.0	5.6	6.6	7.0
Physical sciences.....	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
Mathematics.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
Computer sciences.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences.....	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Life sciences.....	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.5
Psychology.....	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2
Social sciences.....	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.7
Engineering.....	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8
American Indian/Alaskan Native.....	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9
Science.....	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8
Physical sciences.....	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Mathematics.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer sciences.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Life sciences.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Psychology.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Social sciences.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Engineering.....	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Full-time faculty.....	116.4	125.6	131.2	141.9	148.4	156.9	164.4	169.8	173.1	172.4	171.4	178.4	184.0	187.4
Science.....	104.2	112.2	116.9	127.2	132.0	139.0	145.1	149.5	153.1	152.2	151.3	156.8	163.0	165.5
Physical sciences.....	18.9	20.0	20.0	20.5	20.2	21.2	22.0	21.5	21.7	21.3	20.9	21.4	21.7	21.6
Mathematics.....	10.4	10.9	11.4	11.7	12.3	12.7	12.9	13.5	14.2	14.7	13.0	13.6	13.1	12.6
Computer sciences.....	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.3
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences.....	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.6	5.9
Life sciences.....	33.1	34.9	37.3	40.9	43.5	45.6	48.1	49.3	51.1	50.8	52.8	55.2	58.1	60.4
Psychology.....	12.8	13.9	14.3	16.4	17.3	18.5	19.2	20.2	20.7	19.5	20.1	20.8	21.9	22.6
Social sciences.....	25.5	28.8	30.3	33.7	34.4	36.1	37.6	39.0	39.0	39.2	37.1	37.7	39.2	39.2
Engineering.....	12.2	13.5	14.3	14.7	16.4	17.9	19.3	20.2	20.1	20.1	20.0	21.5	21.1	21.9
White.....	106.2	114.3	118.7	128.1	133.4	139.7	146.2	149.8	151.8	148.7	147.1	151.1	155.4	156.3
Science.....	95.6	102.6	106.5	115.4	119.4	124.9	130.3	133.6	135.7	133.1	131.7	134.5	139.3	139.8
Physical sciences.....	17.2	18.0	18.0	18.5	17.8	18.8	19.3	18.9	18.9	18.0	17.8	17.9	18.3	17.9
Mathematics.....	9.5	9.9	10.1	10.3	10.9	11.1	11.4	11.7	12.2	12.3	10.7	11.0	10.7	10.1
Computer sciences.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.3
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences.....	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.3
Life sciences.....	30.4	32.1	33.9	37.2	39.7	41.3	43.3	44.4	46.0	45.1	46.7	48.3	50.2	51.4
Psychology.....	12.1	13.0	13.6	15.4	16.2	17.1	17.9	18.8	19.2	18.0	18.4	18.8	19.6	20.1
Social sciences.....	23.2	26.1	27.5	30.1	30.7	32.2	33.5	34.4	33.8	34.1	31.9	31.8	33.0	32.8
Engineering.....	10.6	11.6	12.2	12.7	14.0	14.8	15.9	16.2	16.2	15.6	15.3	16.7	16.1	16.5
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	4.7	5.0	7.8	8.4	9.1	10.9	11.7	12.3	12.6	14.8	14.5	16.5	17.0	18.4
Science.....	3.7	3.9	6.0	6.7	7.2	8.2	8.7	8.9	9.5	11.1	10.9	12.7	13.2	14.4
Physical sciences.....	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3
Mathematics.....	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.7
Computer sciences.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences.....	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Life sciences.....	1.2	1.2	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.7	3.5	4.1	4.9	5.7
Psychology.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Social sciences.....	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.1
Engineering.....	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.0

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S&E doctorate holders employed in academia, by type of position, degree field, and race/ethnicity: 1975–2001

(Thousands)

Position, field, and race/ethnicity	1975	1977	1979	1981	1983	1985	1987	1989	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001
Underrepresented minorities	2.7	3.2	4.2	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.3	7.4	8.4	8.6	9.8	10.6	11.6	12.5
Science	2.5	2.9	3.9	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.8	7.6	7.8	8.7	9.6	10.4	11.2
Physical sciences	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.4
Mathematics	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Computer sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Life sciences	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.3
Psychology	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.0
Social sciences	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.4
Engineering	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.4
Black	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.2	4.0	3.8	4.6	5.0	5.5	5.9
Science	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.6	3.5	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.2
Physical sciences	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
Mathematics	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Computer sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Life sciences	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
Psychology	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.1
Social sciences	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7
Engineering	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7
Hispanic	1.0	1.3	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.9
Science	0.9	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.7	5.3
Physical sciences	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7
Mathematics	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5
Computer sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Life sciences	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7
Psychology	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8
Social sciences	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4
Engineering	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Science	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Physical sciences	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mathematics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Life sciences	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Psychology	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Social sciences	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Engineering	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Postdocs	6.2	7.6	8.1	8.5	8.3	8.7	9.3	11.5	9.9	13.3	16.8	18.9	18.5	17.5
Science	5.9	7.2	7.8	8.4	8.0	8.5	8.8	10.9	9.4	12.3	15.6	17.2	17.5	16.6
Physical sciences	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.9	3.0	3.9	3.2	2.9	2.6
Mathematics	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8
Computer sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4
Life sciences	3.0	4.0	4.7	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.6	6.8	6.4	8.2	9.2	10.8	11.7	11.0
Psychology	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2
Social sciences	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6
Engineering	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.1	0.9

Appendix table 5-24

(Page 6 of 6)

S&E doctorate holders employed in academia, by type of position, degree field, and race/ethnicity: 1975–2001

(Thousands)

Position, field, and race/ethnicity	1975	1977	1979	1981	1983	1985	1987	1989	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001
Black	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.8
Science.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.7
Physical sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Mathematics.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Computer sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Life sciences.....	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Psychology.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
Social sciences.....	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
Engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hispanic.....	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.2
Science.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.1
Physical sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mathematics.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Life sciences.....	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
Psychology.....	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Social sciences.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Science.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Physical sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mathematics.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	NA
Life sciences.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Psychology.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Social sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

NA not available

NOTES: Faculty positions include full, associate, and assistant professors and instructors. Other types of full-time positions include nonfaculty positions such as research associates, adjunct appointments, lecturers, and administrative positions. Underrepresented minorities are black, Hispanic, and American Indian/Alaskan Native respondents. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Statistics, Survey of Doctorate Recipients, unpublished tabulations.