## Science and Engineering Profile: Mississippi

Characteristic	State	U.S.	Rank	Characteristic	State	U.S.	Rank
Doctoral scientists, 2001 <sup>1</sup>	2,930	542,940	36	Total R&D performance, 2000 (millions)	\$513	\$244,855	39
Doctoral engineers, 2001 <sup>1</sup>	660	112,770	33	Industry R&D, 2000 (millions)	\$101	\$187,544	45
S&E doctorates awarded, 2001 <sup>1</sup>	129	25,509	37	Academic R&D, 2001 (millions)	\$242	\$32,716	34
of which, in life sciences	33%	26%		of which, in life sciences	44%	59%	
in physical sciences	18%	13%		in engineering	21%	15%	
in engineering	16%	22%		in physical sciences	12%	9%	
S&E postdoctorates, 2001 <sup>1</sup>				Public higher education current-fund			
in doctorate-granting institutions	118	42,899	38	expenditures, 2000 (millions)	\$2,009	\$152,068	29
S&E graduate students, 2001 <sup>1</sup>				Number of SBIR awards, 1999-2001	29	13,650	44
in doctorate-granting institutions	3,065	452,411	36	Utility patents issued to state residents, 2001	166	87,605	42
Population, 2002 (thousands)	2,872	292,228	32	Gross state product, 2000 (billions)	\$67	\$10,003	35
Civilian labor force, 2002 (thousands)	1,298	146,712	33	of which, agriculture	2%	1%	
				manufacturing, mining, construction	26%	22%	
Personal income per capita, 2001	\$21,750	\$30,472	51	transportation, communication, utilities	10%	8%	
				wholesale and retail trade	17%	16%	
Federal spending				finance, insurance, real estate	12%	19%	
Total expenditures, 2001 (millions)	\$20,212	\$1,753,011	30	services	17%	22%	
R&D obligations, 2001 (millions)	\$402	\$78,006	31	government	16%	12%	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Data on graduate students, doctoral scientists, doctoral engineers, and postdoctorates include all graduate degree (except M.D.) candidates and recipients in S&E fields, including health Data on S&E doctorates awarded do not include health fields.

NOTES: Rankings and totals are based on data for the 50 States, District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Reliability of the estimates of industry R&D and of doctoral scientists and engineers varies by State, because the sample allocation was not based on geography. The rankings do not take into account the margin of error of estimates from sample surveys.

Federal Obligations for Research and Development by Agency and Performer: Mississippi, Fiscal Year 2001

	Performer							
		Federal	All	Industrial	Universities &	Other	State & local	State rank,
	Total	intramural	FFRDCs	firms	colleges	nonprofits	government	total
Agency	[In thousands of dollars]							
Total, all agencies	402,085	181,275	0	87,181	122,606	7,933	3,090	31
Department of Agriculture	83,943	59,516	0	0	22,831	1,596	0	5
Department of Commerce	5,306	1,939	0	290	3,077	0	0	25
Department of Defense	192,012	94,025	0	59,179	38,808	0	0	27
Department of Energy	3,812	0	0	0	3,812	0	0	39
Dept. of Health & Human Services	34,311	0	0	288	33,966	0	57	46
Department of the Interior	4,694	3,819	0	13	175	570	117	26
Department of Transportation	2,375	0	0	0	110	0	2,265	36
Environmental Protection Agency	901	0	0	0	535	0	366	38
National Aeronautics and Space Admin	67,670	21,906	0	26,712	13,000	5,767	285	12
National Science Foundation	7,061	70	0	699	6,292	0	0	49
State rank, total	31	18	na	33	34	37	39	na

KEY: FFRDC = federally funded research and development center; SBIR = small business innovation research; na = not applicable.

NOTES: Federal R&D obligations are as reported by funding agencies. Ranks and totals are based on data for the 50 States, District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

SOURCES: Prepared by the National Science Foundation/Division of Science Resources Statistics. Data compiled from numerous sources -- see the section, "Data Sources for Science and Engineering (S&E) State Profiles".