

Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation

This section presents data on the arts, entertainment, and recreation economic sector of the economy, and personal recreational activities, the arts and humanities, and domestic and foreign travel.

Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation Industry—The U.S. Census Bureau's *Service Annual Survey, Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation Sector*, provides estimates of operation revenue of taxable firms and revenues and expenses of firms exempt from federal taxes for industries in this sector of the economy. Data for 1998 and 1999 are based on the North American Classification System (NAICS). Most establishments were previously classified in the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) in services, some in retail trade.

This new sector is comprised of industries which existed previously, were revised from previous industry definitions, or are completely new industries. Among those which existed previously are amusement and theme parks. Revised industries include museums. New industries include theater companies and dinner theaters. The following URL contains detailed information about NAICS and provides a comparison of the SIC and NAICS <<http://www.census.gov/epcd/www/naics.html>>. See also the text in Section 15, Business Enterprise.

The 1997 Economic Census was the first economic census to cover the new Information Sector of the economy. The Census, conducted every 5-years, for the years ending "2" and "7," provides information on the number of establishments, receipts, payroll and paid employees for the U.S. and various geographic levels.

Recreation and leisure activities—Data on the participation in various recreation and leisure time activities are based on several sample surveys. Data on participation in fishing, hunting, and other forms of wildlife-associated recreation are

published periodically by the U.S. Department of Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service. The most recent data are from the 1996 survey. Data on participation in various sports recreation activities are published by the National Sporting Goods Association. Mediamark, Inc. also conducts periodic surveys on sports and leisure activities, as well as other topics.

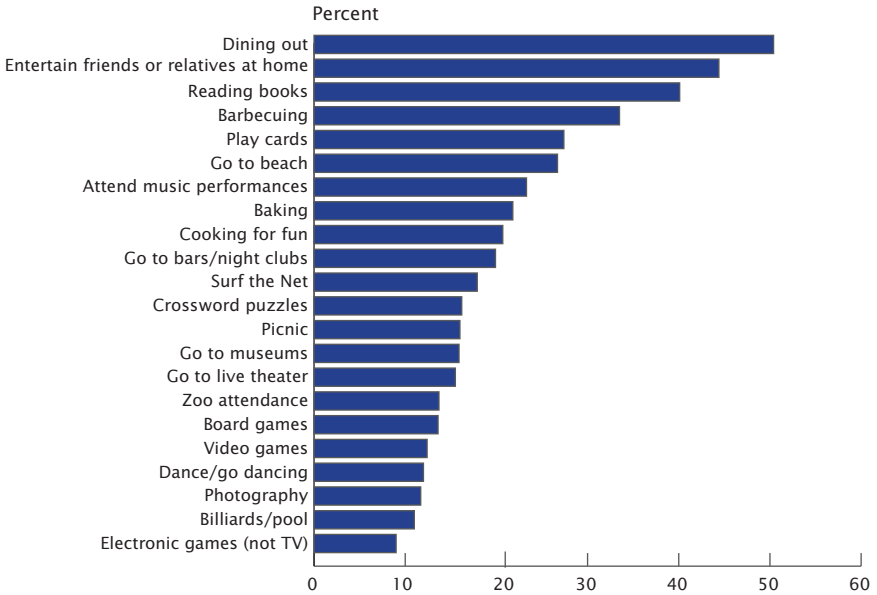
Parks and recreation—The Department of the Interior has responsibility for administering the national parks. The National Park Service publishes information on visits to national park areas in its annual report, *National Park Statistical Abstract. The National Parks: Index (year)* is a biannual report which contains brief descriptions, with acreages, of each area administered by the service, plus certain "related" areas. The annual *Federal Recreation Fee Report* summarizes the prior year's recreation fee receipts and recreation visitation statistics for seven federal land managing agencies. Statistics for state parks are compiled by the National Association of State Park Directors which issues its *Annual Information Exchange*.

Travel—Statistics on arrivals to the United States are reported by the International Trade Administration (ITA). Statistics on departures from the United States include the Department of Transportation's *International Air Travel Statistics* and other sources. Data on domestic travel, business receipts and employment of the travel industry, and travel expenditures are published by the U.S. Travel Data Center, which is the research department of the Travel Industry Association and the national nonprofit center for travel and tourism research located in Washington, DC. Other data on household transportation characteristics are in Section 23, Transportation.

Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

Figure 26.1

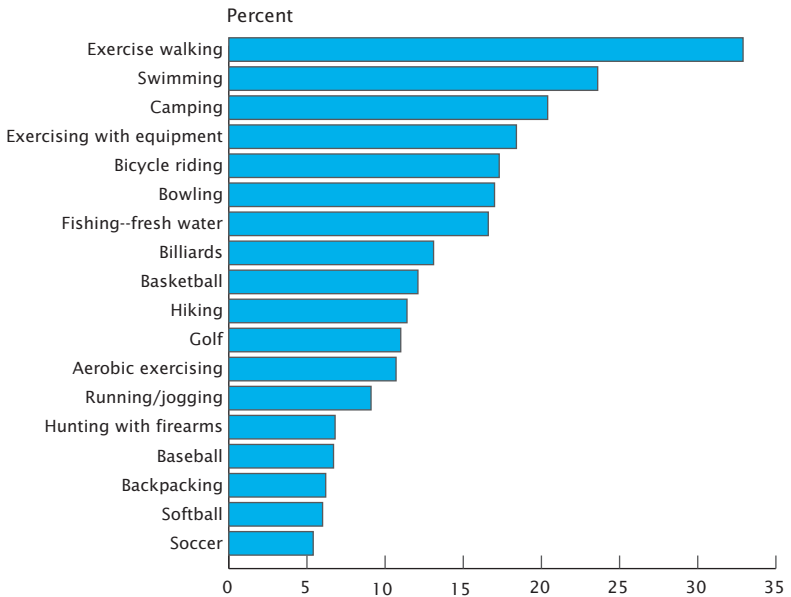
Adult Participation During the Last 12 Months in Selected Leisure Activities: 1999



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 1243.

Figure 26.2

Persons Participating in Selected Sports Activities: 1999



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 1245.

No. 1230. Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation—Establishments, Receipts, Payroll, and Employees by Kind of Business (NAICS Basis): 1997

[For establishments with payroll. (85,088 represents \$85,088,000,000). Based on the 1997 Economic Census; see Appendix III]

Industry	NAICS code ¹	Receipts ²			Annual payroll		Paid employee for pay period including March 12 (1,000)
		Establishments (number)	Total (mil. dol.)	Per paid employee (dol.)	Total (mil. dol.)	Per paid employee (dol.)	
Taxable establishments	71	79,636	85,088	70,474	26,104	21,620	1,207.4
Performing arts, spectator sports	711	25,942	32,744	138,788	12,834	54,400	235.9
Performing arts companies	7111	5,883	5,272	101,763	1,452	28,033	51.8
Spectator sports	7112	3,881	13,656	147,804	6,151	66,577	92.4
Sports teams & clubs	711211	483	7,809	234,284	4,922	147,686	33.3
Racetracks	711212	807	4,142	92,291	797	17,764	44.9
Other spectator sports	711219	2,591	1,705	120,238	432	30,428	14.2
Promoters of performing arts, sports, & similar events	7113	2,633	5,045	98,133	1,053	20,475	51.4
Agents/managers for artists, athletes, & other public figures	7114	2,532	2,410	182,032	911	68,800	13.2
Independent artists, writers, & performers	7115	11,013	6,361	234,888	3,268	120,657	27.1
Museums, historical sites, & similar	712	787	484	66,431	122	16,811	7.3
Amusement, gambling, & recreation	713	52,907	51,861	53,789	13,147	13,636	964.2
Amusement parks & arcades	7131	3,344	8,418	60,595	1,962	14,121	138.9
Amusement & theme parks	71311	607	7,172	64,733	1,690	15,258	110.8
Amusement arcades	71312	2,737	1,247	44,305	271	9,647	28.1
Gambling industries	7132	2,099	15,542	92,217	3,222	19,117	168.5
Casinos (except casino hotels)	71321	447	10,186	88,413	2,305	20,004	115.2
Other gambling industries	71329	1,652	5,355	100,437	917	17,200	53.3
Other amusement & recreation services	7139	47,464	27,901	42,487	7,963	12,126	656.7
Golf courses & country clubs	71391	8,546	8,637	53,941	2,732	17,062	160.1
Skiing facilities	71392	379	1,341	22,915	431	7,368	58.5
Marinas	71393	4,217	2,541	111,640	517	22,692	22.8
Fitness & recreational sports centers	71394	16,604	7,945	30,987	2,405	9,380	256.4
Bowling centers	71395	5,590	2,821	32,037	821	9,325	88.0
All other amusement & recreation industries	71399	12,128	4,616	65,140	1,058	14,925	70.9
Tax-exempt establishments	71	19,463	19,627	51,610	6,683	17,575	380.3
Performing arts, spectator sports	711	4,624	4,876	53,681	1,622	17,852	90.8
Performing arts companies	7111	3,316	3,299	46,987	1,273	18,135	70.2
Theater companies & dinner theaters	71111	1,647	1,776	54,135	631	19,223	32.8
Dance companies	71112	371	323	47,399	131	19,208	6.8
Musical groups & artists	71113	1,211	1,154	38,767	499	16,756	29.8
Other performing arts companies	71119	87	45	56,119	13	15,726	0.8
Promoters of performing arts, sports, & similar events	7113	1,308	1,577	76,461	348	16,890	20.6
Museums, historical sites, & similar institutions	712	4,793	6,280	74,328	1,715	20,294	84.5
Museums	71211	3,434	4,529	75,334	1,212	20,167	60.1
Historical sites	71212	814	343	50,704	101	15,020	6.8
Zoos & botanical gardens	71213	269	1,279	81,326	364	23,162	15.7
Nature parks & other similar institutions	71219	276	129	68,539	36	19,319	1.9
Other amusement & recreation industries	713	10,046	8,470	41,327	3,347	16,331	205.0
Golf courses & country clubs	71391	3,212	5,583	48,145	2,291	19,761	116.0
Fitness & recreational sports centers	71394	4,679	2,217	29,288	859	11,343	75.7
All other amusement & recreational industries	71399	2,155	670	50,410	197	14,809	13.3

¹ North American Industry Classification System, 1997; see text, this section, and Section 15, Business Enterprise.
² Revenue for tax-exempt establishments.
 Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1997 Economic Census, Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation, Series EC97571A-US(RV), issued April 2000.

No. 1231. Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation Services—Estimated Revenue: 1998 and 1999

[In millions of dollars (108,644 represents \$108,644,000,000), except percent. For taxable and tax-exempt employer firms. Except as indicated, estimates adjusted to the results of the 1997 Economic Census. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Industry	NAICS code ¹	Total			Taxable		
		1998	1999	Percent change, 1998-99	1998	1999	Percent change, 1998-99
Performing arts, spectator sports	711	39,334	41,141	4.6	34,524	36,053	4.4
Performing arts companies ²	7111	8,618	8,816	2.3	5,415	5,458	0.8
Spectator sports	7112	14,871	15,765	6.0	14,871	15,765	6.0
Sports teams and clubs	711211	8,537	8,973	5.1	8,537	8,973	5.1
Racetracks	711212	4,599	5,106	11.0	4,599	5,106	11.0
Other spectator sports	711219	1,734	1,686	-2.8	1,734	1,686	-2.8
Promoters of performing arts, sports and similar events	7113	6,665	7,168	7.5	5,057	5,438	7.5
Agents and managers for artists, athletes, entertainers and other public figures	7114	2,824	3,054	8.1	2,824	3,054	8.1
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	6,356	6,338	-0.3	6,356	6,338	-0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1231. Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation Services—Estimated Revenue: 1998 and 1999—Con.

[See headnote, page 753]

Industry	NAICS code ¹	Total			Taxable		
		1998	1999	Percent change, 1998-99	1998	1999	Percent change, 1998-99
		Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions	712	7,180	7,625	6.2	582
Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries	713	62,129	66,601	7.2	53,590	57,363	7.0
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	8,525	8,683	1.9	8,525	8,683	1.9
Amusement and theme parks	71311	7,335	7,512	2.4	7,335	7,512	2.4
Amusement arcades	71312	1,191	1,171	-1.7	1,191	1,171	-1.7
Gambling industries	7132	15,597	16,955	8.7	15,597	16,955	8.7
Casinos (except casino hotels)	71321	10,698	11,752	9.9	10,698	11,752	9.9
Other gambling industries	71329	4,899	5,204	6.2	4,899	5,204	6.2
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	38,007	40,963	7.8	29,468	31,725	7.7
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	14,737	16,116	9.4	9,072	10,099	11.3
Skiing facilities	71392	1,335	1,372	2.8	1,335	1,372	2.8
Marinas ³	71393	2,832	3,037	7.2	2,832	3,037	7.2
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	10,860	11,836	9.0	8,629	9,292	7.7
Bowling centers	71395	2,819	2,949	4.6	2,819	2,949	4.6
All other amusement and recreation	71399	5,425	5,654	4.2	4,783	4,977	4.1

¹ Based in the North American Industry Classification System; see text, this section, and Section 15, Business Enterprise. ² Estimates for NAICS 71113 and 71119 not adjusted to the 1997 Economic Census. ³ Estimates not adjusted to the 1997 Economic Census.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1999 Service Annual Survey, Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation Services.

No. 1232. Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation—Establishments, Payroll, and Employees by Kind of Business (NAICS Basis): 1998 and 1999

[For establishments with payroll (1,583.8 represents 1,583,800). See Appendix III]

Industry	NAICS code ¹	Establishments		Paid employees ² (1,000)		Annual payroll (mil. dol.)	
		1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999
		Arts, entertainment, & recreation, total.	71	102,794	102,786	1,583.8	1,640.0
Performing arts, spectator sports	711	32,731	32,906	312.1	330.4	15,803	17,381
Performing arts companies	7111	9,784	9,342	118.1	122.0	2,929	3,053
Theater companies & dinner theaters	71111	3,500	3,322	59.2	61.7	1,289	1,350
Dance companies	71112	581	591	9.6	10.2	178	195
Musical groups & artists	71113	4,732	4,604	40.8	42.6	1,229	1,289
Other performing arts companies	71119	971	825	8.5	7.4	233	219
Spectator sports	7112	4,321	4,372	91.1	91.0	7,060	8,159
Sports teams & clubs	71121	633	667	32.7	32.0	5,718	6,708
Racetracks	711212	917	888	42.9	42.5	818	880
Other spectator sports	711219	2,771	2,817	15.5	16.5	524	571
Promoters of performing arts, sports, & similar events	7113	4,101	4,224	57.9	65.4	1,365	1,673
Promoters of performing arts, sports, & similar events with facilities	71131	976	1,030	34.5	41.2	570	782
Promoters of performing arts, sports, & similar events without facilities	71132	3,125	3,194	23.4	24.2	795	891
Agents/managers for artists, athletes, & other public figures	7114	2,785	2,837	14.3	15.1	955	1,037
Independent artists, writers, & performers	7115	11,740	12,131	30.7	36.9	3,494	3,459
Museums, historical sites, & similar institutions	712	5,680	5,714	96.5	104.6	2,086	2,321
Museums	71211	3,901	3,940	66.1	71.4	1,441	1,603
Historical sites	71212	903	891	8.4	8.0	132	131
Zoos & botanical gardens	71213	395	404	17.5	19.6	412	469
Nature parks & other similar institutions	71219	481	479	4.6	5.7	100	118
Amusement, gambling, & recreation industries	713	64,383	64,166	1,175.2	1,205.0	18,156	19,714
Amusement parks & arcades	7131	3,509	3,135	142.6	127.4	2,157	2,266
Amusement & theme parks	71311	930	689	114.8	102.1	1,880	1,963
Amusement arcades	71312	2,579	2,446	27.8	25.3	277	304
Gambling industries	7132	2,524	2,238	166.9	178.7	3,473	4,099
Casinos (except casino hotels)	71321	595	546	119.8	128.4	2,611	3,077
Other gambling industries	71329	1,929	1,692	47.1	50.2	862	1,021
Other amusement & recreation services	7139	58,350	58,793	865.7	898.9	12,527	13,349
Golf courses & country clubs	71391	11,751	11,809	270.3	280.1	5,562	5,817
Skiing facilities	71392	400	395	55.7	60.1	421	426
Marinas	71393	4,226	4,170	23.2	24.0	564	599
Fitness & recreational sports centers	71394	21,926	22,401	343.5	357.5	3,674	4,035
Bowling centers	71395	5,400	5,291	86.5	84.2	822	847
All other amusement & recreation industries	71399	14,647	14,727	86.5	93.1	1,483	1,626

¹ North American Industry Classification System code; see text, this section and Section 15, Business Enterprise. ² For employees on the payroll for the period including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, County Business Patterns, annual.

No. 1233. Personal Consumption Expenditures for Recreation: 1990 to 1999

[In billions of dollars (284.9 represents \$284,900,000,000), except percent. Represents market value of purchases of goods and services by individuals and nonprofit institutions]

Type of product or service	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Total recreation expenditures	284.9	368.7	401.6	429.6	456.6	489.8	534.9
Percent of total personal consumption	7.4	7.8	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5
Books and maps	16.2	20.8	23.1	24.9	26.3	27.8	29.8
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music	21.6	24.9	26.2	27.6	29.1	32.5	37.0
Nondurable toys and sport supplies	32.8	43.4	47.2	50.6	53.2	57.3	63.1
Wheel goods, sports, and photographic equipment ²	29.7	35.2	38.5	40.5	42.8	46.4	51.3
Video and audio products, computer equipment, and musical instruments	52.9	71.0	77.0	80.0	83.7	90.7	99.1
Video and audio goods, including and musical instruments	43.9	53.0	55.9	56.4	57.9	62.1	67.3
Computers, peripherals, and software	8.9	18.0	21.0	23.6	25.9	28.6	31.9
Radio and television repair	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.9
Flowers, seeds, and potted plants	10.9	13.2	13.8	14.9	15.3	16.3	17.5
Admissions to specified spectator amusements	14.8	18.2	19.2	20.7	22.1	23.6	25.8
Motion picture theaters	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.3	6.9	7.4
Legitimate theaters and opera, and entertainments of nonprofit institutions	5.2	7.2	7.6	8.0	8.6	9.1	10.2
Spectator sports ⁴	4.5	5.8	6.1	6.9	7.1	7.6	8.2
Clubs and fraternal organizations, except insurance ⁵	8.7	11.8	12.7	14.0	14.6	15.0	15.8
Commercial participant amusements ⁶	24.6	38.6	43.9	48.3	52.8	56.4	63.1
Parimutuel net receipts	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8
Other ⁷	65.4	84.7	93.1	100.8	109.1	116.0	124.6

¹ See Table 648. ² Includes boats and pleasure aircraft. ³ Except athletic. ⁴ Consists of admissions to professional and amateur athletic events and to racetracks, including horse, dog, and auto. ⁵ Consists of dues and fees excluding insurance premiums. ⁶ Consists of billiard parlors; bowling alleys; dancing, riding, shooting, skating, and swimming places; amusement devices and parks; golf courses; sightseeing buses and guides; private flying operations; casino gambling; and other commercial participant amusements. ⁷ Consists of net receipts of lotteries and expenditures for purchases of pets and pet care services, cable TV, film processing, photographic studios, sporting and recreation camps, video cassette rentals, and recreational services, not elsewhere classified.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-97*, (forthcoming); and *Survey of Current Business*, June 2001.

No. 1234. Expenditures Per Consumer Unit for Entertainment and Reading: 1985 to 1999

[Data are annual averages. In dollars, except as indicated. Based on Consumer Expenditure Survey; see text, Section 13, Income, Expenditures, and Wealth, for description of survey. See also headnote, Table 659. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Year and characteristic	Entertainment and reading		Entertainment				Reading
	Total	Percent of total expenditures	Total	Fees and admissions	Television, radios, and sound equipment	Other equipment and services ¹	
1985	1,311	5.6	1,170	320	371	479	141
1990	1,575	5.6	1,422	371	454	597	153
1991	1,635	5.5	1,472	378	468	627	163
1992	1,662	5.6	1,500	379	492	629	162
1993	1,792	5.8	1,626	414	590	621	166
1994	1,732	5.5	1,567	439	533	595	165
1995	1,775	5.5	1,612	433	542	637	163
1996	1,993	5.9	1,834	459	561	814	159
1997	1,977	5.7	1,813	471	577	766	164
1998	1,907	5.4	1,746	449	535	762	161
1999, total	2,050	5.5	1,891	459	608	824	159
Age of reference person:							
Under 25 years old	1,219	5.6	1,149	262	485	402	70
25 to 34 years old	1,892	5.2	1,776	395	636	744	116
35 to 44 years old	2,411	5.6	2,254	528	707	1,019	157
45 to 54 years old	2,578	5.5	2,368	578	741	1,049	210
55 to 64 years old	2,371	6.0	2,176	560	578	1,038	195
65 to 74 years old	1,751	5.9	1,567	438	477	653	184
75 years old and over	1,016	4.4	875	223	341	311	141
Origin of reference person:							
Hispanic	1,316	4.0	1,245	253	554	437	71
Non-Hispanic	2,119	5.7	1,951	478	613	860	168
Race of reference person:							
White and other	2,192	5.7	2,022	498	615	909	170
Black	1,016	3.7	935	175	558	203	81
Region of residence:							
Northeast	2,023	5.3	1,828	505	656	666	195
Midwest	2,233	6.1	2,067	462	596	1,009	166
South	1,684	5.1	1,567	377	570	621	117
West	2,457	5.8	2,268	544	640	1,085	189

¹ Other equipment and services includes pets, toys, and playground equipment; sports, exercise, and photographic equipment; and recreational vehicles.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditure Survey*, annual.

No. 1235. Performing Arts—Selected Data: 1985 to 1999

[Sales, receipts and expenditures in millions of dollars (209 represents \$209,000,000). For season ending in year shown, except as indicated]

Item	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Legitimate theater: ¹										
Broadway shows:										
New productions	33	40	37	34	39	33	38	37	33	39
Attendance (mil.)	7.3	8.0	7.4	7.9	8.1	9.0	9.5	10.6	11.5	11.7
Playing weeks ^{2,3}	1,078	1,070	905	1,019	1,066	1,120	1,146	1,349	1,442	1,441
Gross ticket sales	209	282	293	328	356	406	436	499	558	588
Broadway road tours:										
Attendance (mil.)	8.2	11.1	12.9	14.9	16.0	15.6	18.1	17.6	15.2	14.6
Playing weeks	993	944	1,171	1,296	1,249	1,242	1,345	1,334	1,127	1,082
Gross ticket sales	226	367	503	626	705	701	796	782	721	707
Nonprofit professional theaters: ⁴										
Companies reporting	217	185	182	177	231	215	228	197	189	313
Gross income	234.7	307.6	359.1	342.5	455.1	444.4	450.7	565.0	570.0	740.0
Earned income	146.1	188.4	222.5	209.7	277.4	281.2	274.0	349.9	342.0	442.0
Contributed income	88.6	119.2	136.6	132.8	177.7	163.1	176.7	215.1	228.0	298.0
Gross expenses	239.3	306.3	365.6	349.3	460.2	444.9	439.5	526.6	518.5	701.0
Productions	2,710	2,265	2,310	2,319	2,929	2,646	3,074	2,295	2,135	3,921
Performances	52,341	46,131	46,184	44,933	59,542	56,608	56,954	51,453	46,628	64,556
Total attendance (mil.)	14.2	15.2	16.0	16.5	20.7	18.6	17.1	17.2	14.6	18.0
OPERA America professional member companies: ⁵										
Number of companies reporting ⁶	97	98	100	85	86	88	83	91	89	95
Expenses ⁶	216.4	321.2	371.8	389.5	404.9	435.0	466.7	534.1	556.3	633.5
Performances ⁷	1,909	2,336	2,424	1,945	1,982	2,251	2,019	2,137	2,222	2,200
Total attendance (mil.) ^{7,8}	6.7	7.5	7.3	5.5	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.9	6.6	6.7
Main season attendance (mil.) ^{7,9}	3.3	4.1	4.3	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.1
Symphony orchestras: ¹⁰										
Concerts	19,573	18,931	19,778	18,389	17,795	29,328	28,887	26,906	31,766	31,549
Attendance (mil.)	24.0	24.7	26.3	24.0	24.4	30.9	31.1	31.9	32.2	30.8
Gross revenue	252.4	377.5	414.0	430.5	442.5	536.2	558.9	575.5	627.6	671.8
Operating expenses	426.1	621.7	683.0	689.9	710.0	858.8	892.4	937.1	1,012.0	1,088.0
Support	188.1	257.8	279.6	293.0	293.1	351.0	382.8	401.1	459.7	486.0

¹ Source: The League of American Theaters and Producers, Inc., New York, NY. For season ending in year shown. ² All shows (new productions and holdovers from previous seasons). ³ Eight performances constitute one playing week. ⁴ Source: Theatre Communications Group, New York, NY. For years ending on or prior to Aug. 31. ⁵ Source: OPERA America, Washington, DC. For years ending on or prior to Aug. 31. ⁶ United States companies. ⁷ Prior to 1993 and for 1999, United States and Canadian companies; 1993 to 1998, U.S. companies only. ⁸ Includes educational performances, outreach, etc. ⁹ For paid performances. ¹⁰ Source: American Symphony Orchestra League, Inc., Washington, DC. For years ending Aug. 31. Prior to 1995 represents 254 U.S. orchestras; beginning 1995, represents all U.S. orchestras, excluding college/university and youth orchestras. Also, beginning 1995, data based on 1,200 orchestras.

Source: Compiled from sources listed in footnotes.

No. 1236. Attendance Rates for Various Arts Activities: 1997

[In percent. For persons 18 years old and over. Represents attendance at least once in the prior 12 months. Excludes elementary and high school performances. Based on the 1997 household survey Public Participation in the Arts. Data are subject to sampling error; see source. See also Tables 1238 and 1239]

Item	Jazz performance	Classical music performance	Opera	Musical play	Non-musical play	Ballet	Art museum	Historic park	Arts/craft fairs
Total	12	16	5	25	16	6	35	47	48
Sex:									
Male	13	14	4	22	15	4	34	48	42
Female	11	17	5	27	17	8	36	46	53
Race:									
Hispanic	7	8	3	16	10	5	29	33	34
White	12	18	5	27	17	7	36	51	52
African American	16	10	2	22	16	4	31	37	34
American Indian	11	9	5	15	5	1	22	42	47
Asian	10	16	7	20	18	4	42	44	39
Age:									
18 to 24 years old	15	16	5	26	20	7	38	46	44
25 to 34 years old	13	11	4	23	13	5	37	49	49
35 to 44 years old	14	14	4	26	15	7	37	52	54
45 to 54 years old	13	20	6	29	20	7	40	54	56
55 to 64 years old	9	16	5	23	14	5	30	45	44
65 to 74 years old	8	18	4	24	15	5	28	37	40
75 years old and over	4	14	3	15	13	4	20	25	24
Education:									
Grade school	2	2	-	6	3	2	6	13	13
Some high school	3	4	2	13	7	2	14	27	27
High school graduate	7	8	2	16	9	4	25	41	43
Some college	15	18	5	28	19	7	43	56	58
College graduate	21	28	10	44	28	11	58	67	65
Graduate school	28	45	14	50	37	14	70	73	69

- Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. National Endowment for the Arts, 1997 Survey of Public Participation in the Arts, Research Division Report No. 39, December 1998.

No. 1237. Arts and Humanities—Selected Federal Aid Programs: 1980 to 1999

[In millions of dollars (188.1 represents \$188,100,000), except as indicated. For fiscal years ending in year shown, see text, Section 8, State and Local Government Finances and Employment]

Type of fund and program	1980	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
National Endowment for the Arts:									
Funds available ¹	188.1	171.7	170.8	158.1	152.1	86.9	98.4	85.3	85.0
Program appropriation	97.0	118.7	124.3	116.3	109.0	63.5	65.8	64.3	66.0
Matching funds ²	42.9	29.5	32.4	29.4	28.5	17.2	16.8	16.8	14.5
Grants awarded (number)	5,505	4,801	4,475	3,843	3,685	1,751	1,098	1,459	1,675
Funds obligated ^{3,4}	166.4	149.4	157.6	145.2	147.9	75.3	94.4	82.3	82.6
Partnership agreements	22.1	24.4	26.1	40.7	39.2	25.9	30.0	33.4	33.8
Music	13.6	15.3	16.5	10.9	10.9	5.4	(X)	(X)	(X)
Museums	11.2	11.9	12.1	9.4	9.0	3.8	(X)	(X)	(X)
Theater	8.4	10.6	10.6	8.8	7.3	5.2	(X)	(X)	(X)
Dance	8.0	9.0	9.6	7.6	7.1	4.2	(X)	(X)	(X)
Media arts	8.4	9.9	13.9	10.9	8.9	3.0	(X)	(X)	(X)
Challenge ⁵	50.8	20.7	19.7	9.6	21.1	4.0	(X)	(X)	(X)
Visual arts	7.3	6.2	5.9	4.8	4.4	1.2	(X)	(X)	(X)
Other	36.6	41.3	43.1	42.5	40.0	22.6	(X)	(X)	(X)
National Endowment for the Humanities:									
Funds available ¹	186.2	125.6	140.6	157.9	151.4	93.1	93.9	93.9	93.9
Program appropriation	100.3	95.2	114.2	131.4	125.7	77.2	80.0	80.0	80.0
Matching funds ²	38.4	30.4	26.3	26.5	25.7	15.9	13.9	13.9	13.9
Grants awarded (number)	2,917	2,241	2,195	1,881	1,871	815	900	852	874
Funds obligated ³	185.5	125.7	141.0	159.0	151.8	93.4	94.8	92.7	92.1
Education programs	18.3	17.9	16.3	19.6	19.2	13.5	10.5	10.8	10.3
State programs	26.0	24.4	29.6	32.2	32.0	29.0	29.5	29.1	29.3
Research grants	32.0	24.4	22.5	23.4	22.2	5.1	8.5	7.7	6.6
Fellowship program	18.0	15.3	15.3	17.7	16.5	5.1	5.6	5.7	5.6
Challenge ⁵	53.5	19.6	14.6	14.4	13.8	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9
Public programs	25.1	24.1	25.4	27.5	25.8	12.5	12.6	11.1	12.2
Preservation and access	(X)	(X)	17.5	24.1	22.2	18.3	18.2	18.4	18.2
National Capital Arts and Cultural Affairs Program	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Other	12.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes other funds, shown separately. Excludes administrative funds. Gifts are included in 1980; excluded thereafter. ² Represents federal funds obligated only upon receipt or certification by Endowment of matching nonfederal gifts. ³ Includes obligations for new grants, supplemental awards on previous years' grants, and program contracts. ⁴ Beginning with 1997 data, the grantmaking structure changed from discipline-based categories to thematic ones. ⁵ Program designed to stimulate new sources and higher levels of giving to institutions for the purpose of guaranteeing long-term stability and financial independence. Program usually requires a match of at least 3 private dollars to each federal dollar. Funds for challenge grants are not allocated by program area because they are awarded on a grant-by-grant basis.

Source: U.S. National Endowment for the Arts, *Annual Report*; and U.S. National Endowment for the Humanities, *Annual Report*.

No. 1238. Participation in Various Leisure Activities: 1997

[In percent, except as indicated (195.6 represents 195,600,000). Covers activities engaged in at least once in the prior 12 months. See headnote, Table 1236. See also Table 1239]

Item	Adult population (mil.)	Attendance at—			Participation in—				
		Movies	Sports events	Amusement park	Exercise program	Playing sports	Charity work	Home improvement/repair	Computer hobbies
Total	195.6	66	41	57	76	45	43	66	40
Sex: Male	94.2	66	49	58	75	56	40	71	44
Female	101.4	65	34	57	77	35	46	61	37
Race: Hispanic	19.1	59	35	66	69	35	31	61	25
White	146.1	68	44	56	78	48	45	70	43
African American	22.1	60	35	55	74	34	44	51	37
American Indian	3.0	65	34	59	83	49	34	58	37
Asian	5.3	76	29	58	70	48	41	58	62
Age: 18 to 24 years old	23.7	88	51	76	85	67	35	57	68
25 to 34 years old	40.1	79	51	70	82	63	41	63	51
35 to 44 years old	45.3	73	46	68	79	52	50	76	47
45 to 54 years old	33.7	65	42	53	77	40	46	75	40
55 to 64 years old	20.9	46	33	40	69	19	44	71	23
65 to 74 years old	19.6	38	21	29	65	23	40	55	11
75 years old and over	12.3	28	16	18	56	13	40	44	7
Education: Grade school	13.7	14	13	34	46	13	20	40	1
Some high school	26.9	52	25	54	66	30	31	59	19
High school graduate	62.0	62	38	58	74	41	36	65	35
Some college	50.3	78	48	64	81	54	50	71	52
College graduate	25.2	82	59	61	87	61	55	76	63
Graduate school	17.4	81	55	53	88	57	67	73	59
Income: \$10,000 or less	15.0	37	15	39	55	19	32	42	19
\$10,001 to \$20,000	26.5	46	26	51	69	27	34	53	22
\$20,001 to \$30,000	29.4	56	28	55	72	40	37	61	30
\$30,001 to \$40,000	32.1	71	42	64	77	46	47	68	40
\$40,001 to \$50,000	25.9	73	51	67	80	51	42	75	47
\$50,001 to \$75,000	35.0	82	54	65	86	60	50	80	54
\$75,001 to \$100,000	16.2	81	66	64	86	61	51	79	64
Over \$100,000	15.5	87	65	56	90	66	59	81	69

Source: U.S. National Endowment for the Arts, *1997 Survey of Public Participation in the Arts*, Research Division Report No. 39, December 1998.

No. 1239. Participation in Various Arts Activities: 1997

[In percent. Covers activities engaged in at least once in the prior 12 months. See Table 1238 and headnote, Table 1236]

Item	Playing classical music	Modern dancing ¹	Drawing	Pottery work ²	Weaving	Photography ³	Creative writing	Buying art work	Singing in groups
Total	1	13	16	15	28	17	12	35	10
Sex:									
Male	9	13	15	16	5	16	10	36	9
Female	13	12	17	14	49	18	14	34	12
Race:									
Hispanic	7	14	17	11	17	12	8	33	7
White	12	12	15	16	30	17	12	36	8
African American	8	11	16	11	25	18	14	43	26
American Indian	9	21	18	25	28	28	10	35	7
Asian	12	17	27	13	28	22	21	19	9
Age:									
18 to 24 years old	13	20	39	21	22	28	32	42	14
25 to 34 years old	10	13	18	17	25	18	13	43	9
35 to 44 years old	11	13	15	18	29	18	12	40	9
45 to 54 years old	15	11	13	18	29	18	10	37	13
55 to 64 years old	9	8	9	10	29	10	5	31	11
65 to 74 years old	6	14	7	10	32	10	5	23	10
75 years old and over	6	9	4	3	28	5	6	8	7
Education:									
Grade school	2	4	4	7	14	8	2	24	11
Some high school	4	11	13	15	22	12	8	35	9
High school graduate	8	12	15	16	28	13	9	31	9
Some college	14	16	20	18	32	22	17	35	13
College graduate	18	10	18	13	32	23	14	41	9
Graduate school	20	15	18	13	26	22	19	41	12
Income:									
\$10,000 or less	5	9	15	8	28	11	8	29	13
\$10,001 to \$20,000	7	10	13	12	27	14	8	27	9
\$20,001 to \$30,000	8	12	17	16	26	14	12	26	11
\$30,001 to \$40,000	10	14	15	20	29	18	11	44	13
\$40,001 to \$50,000	11	12	16	17	29	18	13	35	8
\$50,001 to \$75,000	15	13	17	18	28	18	17	32	10
\$70,001 to \$100,000	15	18	18	17	24	23	13	41	11
Over \$100,000	18	12	12	14	23	23	11	46	9

¹ Dancing other than ballet (e.g. folk and tap). ² Includes ceramics, jewelry, leatherwork, and metalwork. ³ Includes making movies or video as an artistic activity.

Source: U.S. National Endowment for the Arts, *1997 Survey of Public Participation in the Arts*, Research Division Report No. 39, December 1998.

No. 1240. Retail Sales and Household Participation in Lawn and Garden Activities: 1995 to 1999

[For calendar year (22,242 represents \$22,242,000,000). Based on national household sample survey conducted by the Gallup Organization. Subject to sampling variability; see source]

Activity	Retail sales (mil. dol.)					Percent households engaged in activity				
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Total	22,242	22,519	26,639	30,188	33,519	72	64	67	65	64
Lawn care	7,621	6,925	6,366	8,543	8,986	53	47	45	47	43
Indoor houseplants	864	791	1,107	1,159	1,270	30	31	29	29	32
Flower gardening	2,107	2,987	3,404	3,965	3,976	38	37	38	39	45
Insect control	1,049	1,734	1,342	1,671	1,214	24	24	21	22	23
Shrub care	774	1,059	1,441	1,635	1,376	25	25	24	25	29
Vegetable gardening	1,359	1,341	1,914	2,006	2,595	28	26	23	24	29
Tree care	1,002	1,362	1,892	1,733	1,732	17	20	18	18	20
Landscaping	5,524	3,964	6,153	6,435	8,585	20	22	23	22	25
Flower bulbs	377	521	573	579	657	21	21	21	21	23
Fruit trees	241	349	455	301	264	11	12	11	10	13
Container gardening	377	387	558	783	1,020	12	10	11	11	15
Raising transplants ¹	187	238	383	160	302	8	8	7	7	12
Herb gardening	140	144	168	146	185	8	9	8	7	11
Growing berries	55	90	60	82	87	5	5	5	5	7
Ornamental gardening	144	158	251	333	464	5	5	6	5	6
Water gardening	421	469	572	659	806	5	4	5	4	7

¹ Starting plants in advance of planting in ground.

Source: The National Gardening Association, Burlington, VT, *National Gardening Survey*, annual (copyright).

No. 1241. Selected Spectator Sports: 1985 to 1999

[47,742 represents 47,742,000]

Sport	Unit	1985	1987	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Baseball, major leagues: ¹									
Attendance	1,000	47,742	53,182	55,512	51,288	61,665	64,921	71,930	71,061
Regular season	1,000	46,824	52,011	54,824	50,469	60,097	63,168	70,372	70,139
National League	1,000	22,292	24,734	24,492	25,110	30,379	31,885	38,424	38,323
American League	1,000	24,532	27,277	30,332	25,359	29,718	31,283	31,948	31,817
Playoffs ²	1,000	591	784	479	533	1,300	1,349	1,314	706
World Series	1,000	327	387	209	286	268	404	243	216
Players' salaries: ³									
Average	\$1,000	371	412	598	1,111	1,120	1,337	1,399	1,607
Basketball: ^{4 5}									
NCAA—Men's college:									
Teams	Number	753	760	767	868	866	865	895	932
Attendance	1,000	26,584	26,798	28,741	28,548	28,225	27,738	28,032	29,025
NCAA—Women's college:									
Teams	Number	746	756	782	864	874	879	911	956
Attendance	1,000	2,072	2,156	2,777	4,962	5,234	6,734	7,387	8,698
Pro: ⁶									
Teams	Number	23	23	27	27	29	29	29	(NA)
Attendance, total	1,000	11,534	13,190	18,586	19,883	21,833	21,677	21,801	(NA)
Regular season	1,000	10,506	12,065	17,369	18,516	20,513	20,305	20,373	(NA)
Average per game	Number	11,141	12,795	15,690	16,727	17,252	17,077	17,135	(NA)
Players' salaries:									
Average	\$1,000	325	440	750	1,900	2,000	2,200	2,600	(NA)
Football:									
NCAA College: ⁵									
Teams	Number	509	507	533	565	566	581	595	601
Attendance	1,000	34,952	35,008	35,330	35,638	36,083	36,858	37,491	39,483
National Football League: ⁸									
Teams	Number	28	28	28	30	31	31	31	32
Attendance, total ⁹	1,000	14,058	¹⁰ 15,180	17,666	19,203	(NA)	19,050	19,742	20,763
Regular season	1,000	13,345	¹⁰ 11,406	13,960	15,044	14,612	14,967	15,365	16,207
Average per game	Number	59,567	¹⁰ 54,315	62,321	62,682	60,885	62,364	64,020	65,349
Postseason games ¹¹	1,000	711	656	848	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	823	794
Players' salaries: ¹²									
Average	\$1,000	194	203	352	714	791	725	1,138	1,081
Median base salary	\$1,000	140	175	236	335	350	340	450	460
National Hockey League: ¹³									
Regular season attendance	1,000	11,634	11,856	12,580	9,234	17,042	17,641	17,265	17,995
Playoffs attendance	1,000	1,108	1,384	1,356	1,329	1,540	1,495	1,507	(NA)
Horseracing: ^{14 15}									
Racing days	Number	13,745	14,208	13,841	13,243	12,457	11,958	11,380	11,398
Attendance	1,000	73,346	70,105	63,803	38,934	43,367	41,846	37,728	(NA)
Parimutuel turnover	Mil. dol.	12,222	13,122	7,162	14,592	14,902	15,220	15,561	15,828
Revenue to government	Mil. dol.	625	608	624	456	444	422	432	392
Greyhound: ¹⁴									
Total performances	Number	9,590	11,156	14,915	16,110	15,151	14,557	14,943	14,455
Attendance	1,000	23,853	26,215	28,660	(NA)	(NA)	14,306	(NA)	(NA)
Parimutuel turnover	Mil. dol.	2,702	3,193	3,422	2,730	2,433	2,291	2,237	2,130
Revenue to government	Mil. dol.	201	221	235	157	139	114	109	101
Jai alai: ¹⁴									
Total performances	Number	2,736	2,906	3,620	2,748	2,542	2,648	2,600	2,119
Games played	Number	32,260	38,476	(NA)	37,052	34,346	(NA)	37,175	28,706
Attendance	1,000	4,722	6,816	5,329	3,208	(NA)	2,125	(NA)	(NA)
Total handle	Mil. dol.	664.0	707.5	545.5	296.4	273.4	251	153	119
Revenue to government	Mil. dol.	50	51	39	13	12	10	9	5
Professional rodeo: ¹⁶									
Rodeos	Number	617	637	754	739	742	729	703	700
Performances	Number	1,887	1,832	2,159	2,217	2,229	2,213	2,125	2,128
Members	Number	5,239	5,342	5,693	6,894	7,084	7,178	7,301	7,403
Permit-holders (rookies)	Number	2,534	2,746	3,290	3,835	4,141	4,197	4,117	3,511
Total prize money	Mil. dol.	15.1	14.9	18.2	24.5	26.4	28.0	29.9	31.1

¹ NA Not available. ² Source: The National League of Professional Baseball Clubs, New York, NY, *National League Green Book*; and The American League of Professional Baseball Clubs, New York, NY, *American League Red Book*.
³ Beginning 1996, two rounds of playoffs were played. Prior years had one round. ⁴ Source: Major League Baseball Players Association, New York, NY. ⁵ Season ending in year shown. ⁶ Source: National Collegiate Athletic Assn., Overland Park, KS. For women's attendance total, excludes double-headers with men's teams. ⁷ Source: National Basketball Assn., New York, NY. For season ending in year shown. ⁸ Includes All-Star game, not shown separately. ⁹ Source: National Football League, New York, NY. ¹⁰ Beginning 1987 includes preseason attendance, not shown separately. ¹¹ Season was interrupted by a strike. ¹² Includes Pro Bowl, a nonchampionship game and Super Bowl. ¹³ Source: National Football League Players Association, Washington, DC. ¹⁴ For season ending in year shown. Source: National Hockey League, Montreal, Quebec. ¹⁵ Source: Association of Racing Commissioners International, Inc., Lexington, KY. ¹⁶ Includes thoroughbred, harness, quarter horse, and fairs. ¹⁷ Source: Professional Rodeo Cowboys Association, Colorado Springs, CO., *Official Professional Rodeo Media Guide*, annual (copyright).

Source: Compiled from sources listed in footnotes.

No. 1242. Adult Attendance at Sports Events: 1999

[In thousands (3,595 represents 3,595,000), except percent. For spring 1998. Based on survey and subject to sampling error; see source]

Event	Attend one or more times a month		Attend less than once a month		Event	Attend one or more times a month		Attend less than once a month	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Auto racing	3,595	1.8	9,272	4.7	Golf	1,845	0.9	4,711	2.4
Baseball	11,004	5.6	20,022	10.1	High school sports	11,347	5.7	7,414	3.8
Basketball:					Horse racing:				
College games	3,861	2.0	7,314	3.7	Flats, runners	1,296	0.7	3,633	1.8
Professional games	3,350	1.7	8,321	4.2	Trotters/harness	515	0.3	2,834	1.4
Bowling	2,251	1.1	3,026	1.5	Ice hockey	2,752	1.4	7,647	3.9
Boxing	1,203	0.6	2,781	1.4	Motorcycle racing	1,113	0.6	3,127	1.6
Equestrian events	790	0.4	3,147	1.6	Pro beach volleyball	1210	0.1	2,238	1.1
Figure skating	652	0.3	3,498	1.8	Rodeo	1,373	0.7	4,539	2.3
Fishing tournaments	1,253	0.6	2,933	1.5	Soccer	3,548	1.8	4,323	2.2
Football:					Tennis	870	0.4	3,219	1.6
College games	4,975	2.5	7,861	4.0	Truck and tractor pull/mud racing	931	0.5	3,723	1.9
Monday night prof. games	2,198	1.1	3,800	1.9	Wrestling—professional	1,563	0.8	4,122	2.1
Weekend prof. games	3,782	1.9	7,748	3.9					

¹ Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision.

Source: Mediamark Research, Inc., New York, NY *Top-line Reports* (copyright). Internet site <<http://www.mediamark.com/mri/docs/TopLineReports.html>> (accessed 02 July 2001).

No. 1243. Adult Participation in Selected Leisure Activities by Frequency: 1999

[In thousands (15,430 represents 15,430,000), except percent. For spring 1999. Based on sample and subject to sampling error; see source]

Activity	Participated in the last 12 months		Frequency of participation							
			Two or more times a week		Once a week		Two to three times a month		Once a month or less	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Attend auto shows	15,430	7.8	¹ 195	0.1	¹ 290	0.1	¹ 355	0.2	9,213	4.7
Adult education courses	15,411	7.8	3,137	1.6	3,071	1.6	524	0.3	5,771	2.9
Attend horse races	6,158	3.1	¹ 309	0.2	¹ 201	0.1	¹ 238	0.1	3,915	2.0
Attend music performances	45,922	23.3	471	0.2	779	0.4	2,052	1.0	32,766	16.6
Attend dance performances	11,406	5.8	¹ 136	0.1	¹ 325	0.2	508	0.3	7,361	3.7
Backgammon	5,805	2.9	409	0.2	355	0.2	727	0.4	3,054	1.5
Baking	43,111	21.8	9,073	4.6	7,292	3.7	8,676	4.4	12,400	6.2
Barbecuing	66,182	33.5	10,965	5.6	11,375	5.8	15,664	7.9	18,061	9.2
Go to bars/night clubs	39,314	19.9	3,439	1.7	5,110	2.6	6,388	3.2	17,867	9.0
Go to beach	52,781	26.7	3,292	1.7	2,725	1.4	5,273	2.7	29,757	15.0
Billiards/pool	21,743	11.0	1,730	0.9	1,645	0.8	2,432	1.2	11,376	5.7
Birdwatching	10,419	5.3	4,872	2.5	961	0.5	933	0.5	2,000	1.0
Board games	26,934	13.6	1,945	1.0	2,275	1.2	4,697	2.4	13,971	7.0
Chess	7,598	3.8	619	0.3	498	0.3	819	0.4	3,822	1.9
Cooking for fun	40,936	20.7	13,933	7.1	6,856	3.5	6,608	3.3	7,320	3.7
Concerts on radio	11,908	6.0	2,134	1.1	1,420	0.7	1,356	0.7	3,763	1.9
Crossword puzzles	31,949	16.2	14,868	7.5	4,265	2.2	3,297	1.7	5,094	2.6
Dance/go dancing	23,634	12.0	1,458	0.7	2,660	1.3	3,444	1.7	11,382	5.7
Dining out	99,437	50.4	19,324	9.8	23,479	11.9	24,586	12.5	20,930	10.6
Electronic games (not TV)	17,809	9.0	5,265	2.7	2,499	1.3	2,509	1.3	4,374	2.2
Entertain friends or relatives at home	87,636	44.4	7,703	3.9	11,338	5.7	19,905	10.1	36,554	18.5
Fly kites	6,912	3.5	¹ 99	-	¹ 119	0.1	¹ 121	0.1	4,707	2.4
Furniture refinishing	9,304	4.7	¹ 386	0.2	¹ 235	0.1	383	0.2	6,355	3.2
Go to live theater	30,688	15.5	¹ 194	0.1	565	0.3	1,353	0.7	22,686	11.4
Model making	4,055	2.1	¹ 329	0.2	¹ 160	0.1	¹ 360	0.2	2,206	1.1
Go to museums	31,456	15.9	¹ 129	0.1	¹ 236	0.1	¹ 825	0.4	23,808	12.1
Painting, drawing	12,895	6.5	2,498	1.3	1,300	0.7	1,737	0.9	4,738	2.4
Photography	23,161	11.7	1,823	0.9	2,381	1.2	5,060	2.6	10,112	5.1
Picnic	31,585	16.0	¹ 389	0.2	515	0.3	2,410	1.2	20,373	10.3
Play bingo	11,349	5.7	1,002	0.5	1,551	0.8	1,077	0.5	4,756	2.5
Play cards	54,091	27.4	6,765	3.4	5,318	2.7	7,707	3.9	24,525	12.4
Play musical instrument	15,003	7.6	5,929	3.0	1,751	0.9	1,403	0.7	3,714	1.9
Reading books	79,218	40.1	43,919	22.2	7,575	3.8	6,861	3.5	11,071	5.6
Surf the net	35,347	17.9	18,351	9.3	5,038	2.6	3,687	1.9	5,071	2.5
Word games	16,101	8.2	5,502	2.8	1,517	0.8	1,385	0.9	4,376	2.2
Trivia games	13,384	6.8	1,713	0.9	1,113	0.6	1,563	0.8	6,196	3.2
Video games	24,396	12.4	7,802	4.0	2,414	1.2	3,330	1.7	6,196	3.1
Woodworking	10,779	5.5	2,154	1.1	1,012	0.5	1,824	0.9	3,858	2.0
Zoo attendance	26,981	13.7	¹ 286	0.1	¹ 64	(Z)	553	0.3	19,789	10.0

- Represents zero. Z Less than 0.05 percent. ¹ Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision.

Source: Mediamark Research, Inc., New York, NY *Top-line Reports* (copyright). Internet site <<http://www.mediamark.com/mri/docs/TopLineReports.html>> (accessed 02 July 2001).

No. 1244. Selected Recreational Activities: 1975 to 1999

[26 represents 26,000,000]

Activity	Unit	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999
Softball, amateur: ¹									
Total participants ²	Million . . .	26	30	41	41	42	41	40	40
Youth participants	1,000 . . .	450	650	712	1,100	1,350	1,440	1,400	1,400
Adult teams ³	1,000 . . .	66	110	152	188	187	178	166	163
Youth teams ³	1,000 . . .	9	18	31	46	74	80	81	83
Golfers (one round or more) ^{4 5}	1,000 . . .	13,036	15,112	17,520	27,800	25,000	26,474	26,427	26,446
Golf rounds played ^{4 5}	1,000 . . .	308,562	357,701	414,777	502,000	490,200	547,200	528,500	564,100
Golf facilities ⁴	Number . . .	11,370	12,005	12,346	12,846	14,074	14,602	14,900	15,195
Classification:									
Private	Number . . .	4,770	4,839	4,861	4,810	4,324	4,257	4,251	4,285
Daily fee	Number . . .	5,014	5,372	5,573	6,024	7,491	7,984	8,247	8,470
Municipal	Number . . .	1,586	1,794	1,912	2,012	2,259	2,361	2,402	2,440
Tennis: ⁶									
Players	1,000 . . .	734,000	(NA)	13,000	21,000	17,820	19,500	(NA)	20,800
Courts	1,000 . . .	130	(NA)	220	220	240	245	(NA)	(NA)
Indoor	1,000 . . .	8	(NA)	14	14	15	15	(NA)	(NA)
Tenpin bowling: ⁸									
Participants, total	Million . . .	62.5	72.0	67.0	71.0	79.0	91.0	91.0	91.0
Male	Million . . .	29.9	34.0	32.0	35.4	36.3	41.8	41.8	41.8
Female	Million . . .	32.6	38.0	35.0	35.6	42.6	49.2	49.2	49.2
Establishments	Number . . .	8,577	8,591	8,275	7,611	7,049	6,688	6,398	6,398
Lanes	1,000 . . .	141	154	155	148	139	133	128	128
Membership, total ⁹	1,000 . . .	8,751	9,664	8,064	6,588	4,925	4,405	3,934	3,934
American Bowling Congress	1,000 . . .	4,300	4,688	3,657	3,036	2,370	2,135	1,937	1,937
Women's Bowling Congress	1,000 . . .	3,692	4,187	3,714	2,859	2,036	1,798	1,566	1,566
Young American Bowling Alliance ¹⁰	1,000 . . .	759	789	693	693	519	472	431	431
Motion picture screens ¹¹	1,000 . . .	15	18	21	24	28	32	34	37
Indoor	1,000 . . .	11	14	18	23	27	31	33	36
Drive-in	1,000 . . .	4	4	3	1	1	1	1	1
Receipts, box office	Mil. dol. . .	2,115	2,749	3,749	5,022	5,494	6,366	6,949	7,448
Admission, average price	Dollars . . .	2.05	2.69	3.55	4.23	4.35	4.59	4.69	5.08
Attendance	Million . . .	1,033	1,022	1,056	1,189	1,263	1,388	1,481	1,465
Boating: ¹²									
Recreational boats owned	1,000 . . .	(NA)	11,832	13,778	15,987	15,375	16,230	16,657	16,773
Retail expenditures on boating ¹³	Mil. dol. . .	4,800	7,370	13,284	13,731	17,226	19,344	19,001	22,215
Retail units purchased:									
Total all boats ¹³	1,000 . . .	(NA)	643	675	525	664	610	576	585
Outboard boats	1,000 . . .	(NA)	290	305	227	231	200	214	230
Inboard boats	1,000 . . .	(NA)	8	17	15	12	12	18	19
Stern-drive boats	1,000 . . .	(NA)	56	115	97	94	92	78	80
Jet boats	1,000 . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15	12	10	8
Personal watercraft	1,000 . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	200	176	130	106
Sailboats	1,000 . . .	(NA)	73	38	21	14	14	19	21
Canoes	1,000 . . .	(NA)	105	79	75	98	104	108	121
Inflatable boats	1,000 . . .	(NA)	16	34	27	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sailboard	1,000 . . .	(NA)	21	50	42	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Boat trailers	1,000 . . .	(NA)	176	192	165	207	181	174	168
Outboard motors	1,000 . . .	(NA)	315	392	352	317	302	314	332
Stern-drive and inboard engines	1,000 . . .	(NA)	88	155	134	120	116	105	109

NA Not available. ¹ Source: Amateur Softball Association, Oklahoma City, OK. ² Amateur Softball Association teams and other amateur softball teams. ³ Amateur Softball Association teams only. ⁴ Source: National Golf Foundation, Jupiter, FL. ⁵ Prior to 1990, for persons 5 years of age and over; thereafter for persons 12 years of age and over. ⁶ Source: Tennis Industry Association, Hilton Head, SC. Players for persons 12 years old and over who played at least once. ⁷ 1974 data. ⁸ For season ending in year shown. Persons 5 years old and over. Source: Bowling Headquarters, Greendale, WI. ⁹ Membership totals are for U.S., Canada and for U.S. military personnel worldwide. ¹⁰ Prior to 1985, represents American Jr. Bowling Congress and ABC/WIBC Collegiate Division. ¹¹ Source: Motion Picture Association of America, Inc., Encino, CA. 1970 figures represent theaters. ¹² Source: National Marine Manufacturers Association, Chicago, IL. (copyright). ¹³ Represents estimated expenditures for new and used boats, motors and engines, accessories, safety equipment, fuel, insurance, docking, maintenance, launching, storage, repairs, and other expenses. ¹⁴ 1980 through 1990 includes other boats, not shown separately.

Source: Compiled from sources listed in footnotes.

No. 1245. Participation in Selected Sports Activities: 1999

[In thousands (245,283 represents 245,283,000), except rank. For persons 7 years of age or older. Except as indicated, a participant plays a sport more than once in the year]

Activity	All persons		Sex		Age								Household income (dol.)					
	Number	Rank	Male	Female	7-11 years	12-17 years	18-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over	Under 15,000	15,000-24,999	25,000-34,999	35,000-49,000	50,000-74,999	75,000 and over
SERIES I SPORTS ¹																		
Total	245,283	(X)	119,213	126,069	20,184	23,443	25,708	37,857	44,662	35,706	23,333	34,389	34,765	30,683	35,217	45,327	50,448	48,842
Number participated in—																		
Aerobic exercising ²	26,244	12	6,680	19,564	1,434	2,009	4,370	6,583	5,226	3,390	1,420	1,811	2,145	2,238	4,024	4,620	5,835	7,381
Backpacking ³	15,293	16	9,296	5,997	1,576	2,396	2,699	3,835	3,136	1,128	335	189	1,850	1,885	2,652	3,152	3,068	2,687
Badminton	4,938	28	2,355	2,583	721	1,240	554	701	1,019	424	182	96	510	427	634	1,295	1,104	969
Baseball	16,326	15	12,798	3,527	4,865	4,068	2,241	1,927	2,003	702	250	269	995	1,473	2,425	3,409	4,268	3,756
Basketball	29,611	9	20,991	8,620	6,021	7,963	5,073	4,833	3,800	1,468	313	141	2,707	3,056	4,463	6,099	6,605	6,681
Bicycle riding ²	42,406	5	23,556	18,851	10,219	7,870	3,475	6,138	7,398	4,061	1,817	1,427	4,179	4,118	5,605	8,230	10,044	10,231
Billiards	32,148	8	20,169	11,979	1,696	3,120	7,988	8,298	6,293	3,248	917	589	3,835	3,554	4,765	6,317	6,786	6,891
Bowling	41,635	6	21,287	20,348	5,002	6,220	6,859	7,984	8,012	4,175	1,299	2,085	4,043	3,914	5,941	8,195	9,623	9,920
Calisthenics ²	12,572	20	5,989	6,583	1,792	1,994	1,699	2,045	2,375	1,309	535	825	973	1,282	1,537	2,313	2,843	3,625
Camping ⁴	50,094	3	26,815	23,278	6,752	6,355	5,973	9,685	11,075	5,752	2,723	1,778	4,807	5,330	7,553	9,881	12,089	10,434
Exercise walking ²	80,798	1	30,749	50,049	3,748	4,223	7,467	13,911	16,121	13,780	8,800	12,748	10,067	9,957	11,433	13,601	17,016	18,724
Exercising with equipment ²	45,207	4	22,123	23,084	1,184	4,040	6,862	9,252	9,929	6,851	3,475	3,612	3,869	4,001	6,221	7,558	10,727	12,831
Fishing—fresh water	40,766	7	27,905	12,861	4,652	4,864	4,122	6,762	8,818	5,333	3,432	2,783	5,347	4,874	6,109	8,642	8,901	6,893
Fishing—salt water	11,910	21	8,416	3,495	849	1,366	1,185	2,049	2,612	1,897	1,039	964	1,231	1,334	1,576	2,237	2,699	2,833
Football—tackle	8,695	25	7,983	712	1,527	3,452	1,807	899	584	232	100	95	1,007	1,135	1,339	1,812	1,867	1,534
Football—touch	11,138	23	9,146	1,992	2,425	2,906	2,371	1,996	1,040	284	46	70	1,170	1,208	1,659	2,262	2,619	2,219
Golf	27,005	11	21,358	5,647	1,055	2,592	3,113	5,280	5,408	4,313	2,520	2,725	1,283	1,771	3,033	4,680	6,902	9,336
Hiking	28,084	10	15,287	12,797	2,788	2,935	3,892	5,895	6,613	3,380	1,498	1,083	2,900	3,121	3,187	5,158	6,140	7,577
Hunting with firearms	16,647	14	14,756	1,891	788	1,890	1,763	3,590	4,038	2,190	1,307	1,082	1,953	2,139	2,671	3,558	3,874	2,452
Martial arts	5,100	27	3,054	2,046	1,318	920	1,001	748	687	263	79	86	480	537	649	800	1,500	1,134
Racquetball	3,187	29	2,242	945	157	236	707	1,058	650	232	84	63	275	335	391	553	703	931
Running/jogging ²	22,366	13	12,256	10,110	1,933	3,595	4,438	4,694	4,458	2,077	701	467	2,129	2,118	2,593	4,065	5,234	6,227
Soccer	13,218	18	8,375	4,843	5,671	3,299	1,373	1,445	921	386	79	43	802	1,057	1,948	2,365	3,235	3,812
Softball	14,711	17	7,827	6,884	2,485	3,205	2,276	3,163	2,428	834	173	147	1,016	1,781	2,354	2,992	3,425	3,144
Swimming ²	57,916	2	27,091	30,825	10,269	9,394	6,788	8,299	11,027	5,620	2,752	3,765	4,908	5,276	7,499	10,529	14,244	15,458
Table tennis	8,175	26	5,224	2,950	888	1,822	1,503	1,045	1,500	877	281	259	594	495	1,008	1,663	1,844	2,572
Target shooting	12,972	19	10,649	2,324	1,236	1,602	1,809	2,826	2,668	1,572	746	512	1,399	1,698	1,700	2,722	3,026	2,426
Tennis	10,921	24	5,887	5,034	1,142	2,167	2,021	2,061	1,719	1,082	463	267	859	767	1,226	1,644	2,858	3,567
Volleyball	11,717	22	5,337	6,380	1,074	3,253	2,190	2,444	1,821	665	217	52	987	1,093	1,761	2,395	2,870	2,610

Activity	All persons		Sex		Age								Household income (dol.)					
	Number	Rank	Male	Female	7-11 years	12-17 years	18-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over	Under 15,000	15,000-24,999	25,000-34,999	35,000-49,999	50,000-74,999	75,000 and over
SERIES II SPORTS ⁵																		
Total	245,409	(X)	119,265	126,145	20,184	23,443	25,708	37,876	44,662	35,718	23,378	34,441	34,313	31,006	33,622	44,995	50,048	51,426
Number participating in—																		
Archery (target)	4,895	16	3,892	1,003	966	839	651	904	816	423	153	143	478	541	762	1,012	1,050	1,051
Boating, motor/power	24,444	1	13,765	10,679	2,242	2,707	2,792	5,198	5,428	3,306	1,523	1,248	1,819	2,198	3,453	4,752	5,131	7,090
Canoeing	7,339	10	4,243	3,097	908	1,226	882	1,273	1,486	904	405	255	650	697	611	1,355	1,910	2,116
Dart throwing	20,229	4	12,296	7,932	2,071	2,206	3,606	5,819	4,275	1,542	480	230	2,813	2,736	3,300	4,125	3,765	3,490
Hunting with bow arrow	6,024	15	5,448	576	216	473	938	1,555	1,560	845	249	188	887	1,011	954	1,112	1,132	929
Ice hockey	1,880	22	1,415	465	309	367	433	336	322	54	16	42	83	131	134	233	531	767
Ice/figure skating	7,679	8	3,152	4,527	2,293	1,765	703	1,170	1,162	409	125	51	676	417	663	1,122	1,735	3,067
Mountain biking—off road	6,782	12	4,692	2,091	782	1,047	1,082	1,854	1,207	522	184	103	847	511	980	1,329	1,406	1,709
Mountain biking—on road	15,146	5	8,758	6,389	1,941	2,098	2,262	3,777	3,099	1,324	372	273	1,860	1,081	1,777	2,644	3,827	3,956
Roller hockey	2,514	19	2,035	479	794	800	333	251	268	61	7	-	90	177	290	453	746	758
Roller skating/in-line wheels	24,071	3	11,881	12,190	8,924	6,532	2,403	2,967	2,264	579	215	187	2,020	1,822	3,188	4,334	6,076	6,632
Roller skating/traditional	8,237	7	3,075	5,162	2,803	2,191	765	1,220	967	202	89	-	1,153	998	1,214	1,712	1,618	1,541
2x2 wheel	2,750	18	1,586	1,164	232	345	115	342	401	663	375	279	149	148	246	293	682	1,231
Sailing	2,321	20	1,526	795	35	169	339	858	399	347	109	64	146	225	138	395	547	869
Scuba (open water)	6,957	11	5,715	1,242	2,804	2,821	613	353	195	76	14	81	776	638	982	1,406	1,380	1,775
Skiing—alpine	7,411	9	4,495	2,916	586	1,113	1,344	1,583	1,439	905	266	174	322	376	613	969	1,882	3,249
Skiing—cross country	2,234	21	1,081	1,153	176	1,42	374	348	425	484	218	86	240	106	208	424	558	699
Snorkeling	6,330	14	3,385	2,945	424	753	786	1,453	1,476	906	378	153	340	335	333	806	1,238	3,277
Snowboarding	3,313	17	2,460	853	703	1,160	636	397	278	78	31	30	185	167	291	546	676	1,447
Step aerobics	8,247	6	924	7,323	178	430	1,358	2,519	1,869	1,014	468	411	904	747	923	1,572	1,958	2,143
Water skiing	6,575	13	3,793	2,782	561	1,342	1,232	1,485	1,313	458	134	50	412	572	569	1,000	1,531	2,491
Wind surfing	491	23	269	223	92	52	16	126	46	121	26	72	69	92	47	79	92	111
Work-out at club	24,071	2	11,175	12,896	292	1,279	4,240	6,451	5,270	3,320	1,496	1,724	1,895	1,939	2,365	3,660	5,272	8,940

- Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Based on a sampling of 15,000 households. ² Participant engaged in activity at least six times in the year. ³ Includes wilderness camping. ⁴ Vacation/overnight. ⁵ Based on a sampling of 20,000 households.

Source: National Sporting Goods Association, Mt. Prospect, IL, *Sports Participation in 1999: Series I and Series II* (copyright).

No. 1246. High School Students Engaged in Organized Physical Activity: 1999

[In percent. For students in grades 9 to 12. Based on the Youth Risk Behavior Survey, a school-based survey and subject to sampling error; for details see source]

Characteristic	Enrolled in physical education class			
	Total	Attended daily	Exercised 20 minutes or more per class	Played on a sports team
All students	56.1	29.1	76.3	55.1
Male	60.7	31.9	82.1	61.7
Grade 9	82.3	44.0	84.4	63.9
Grade 10	65.3	32.8	79.4	62.3
Grade 11	44.6	23.5	82.0	58.8
Grade 12	43.8	23.6	82.3	60.7
Female	51.5	26.3	69.6	48.5
Grade 9	75.6	40.3	72.5	53.4
Grade 10	56.6	27.9	70.2	50.9
Grade 11	36.8	16.6	68.0	45.8
Grade 12	29.4	16.6	60.1	42.3
White, non-Hispanic	56.1	28.3	78.7	56.9
Male	60.2	30.8	83.8	63.0
Female	51.7	25.8	72.4	50.5
Black, non-Hispanic	52.9	29.2	67.8	48.7
Male	59.2	33.1	78.4	62.0
Female	47.1	25.5	55.8	36.3
Hispanic	59.3	40.4	75.5	50.8
Male	65.1	44.6	79.6	57.2
Female	53.6	36.2	70.8	44.5

Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA, *Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance—United States, 1999, Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, Vol. 49, No. SS-5, June 9, 2000.

No. 1247. Participation in High School Athletic Programs: 1971 to 2000

[Data based on number of state associations reporting and may underrepresent the number of schools with and participants in athletic programs]

Year	Participants ¹		Sex and sport	Most popular sports, 1999-2000 ²	
	Males	Females		Schools	Participants
1971	3,666,917	294,105	MALES		
1972-73	3,770,621	817,073			
1973-74	4,070,125	1,300,169	Football (11-player)	13,313	1,002,734
1975-76	4,109,021	1,645,039	Basketball	16,852	541,130
1977-78	4,367,442	2,083,040	Track & field (outdoor)	14,664	480,791
1978-79	3,709,512	1,854,400	Baseball	14,610	451,701
1979-80	3,517,829	1,750,264	Soccer	9,330	330,044
1980-81	3,503,124	1,853,789	Wrestling	9,046	239,105
1981-82	3,409,081	1,810,671	Cross country	11,891	183,139
1982-83	3,355,558	1,779,972	Golf	12,391	165,857
1983-84	3,303,599	1,747,346	Tennis	9,603	139,507
1984-85	3,354,284	1,757,884	Swimming & diving	5,324	86,640
1985-86	3,344,275	1,807,121	FEMALE		
1986-87	3,364,082	1,836,356			
1987-88	3,425,777	1,849,684	Basketball	16,526	451,600
1988-89	3,416,844	1,839,352	Track & field (outdoor)	14,587	405,305
1989-90	3,398,192	1,858,659	Volleyball	13,426	382,755
1990-91	3,406,355	1,892,316	Softball (fast pitch)	13,009	343,001
1991-92	3,429,853	1,940,801	Soccer	8,218	270,273
1992-93	3,416,389	1,997,489	Tennis	9,468	159,740
1993-94	3,472,967	2,130,315	Cross country	11,277	154,021
1994-95	3,536,359	2,240,461	Swimming & diving	5,536	138,475
1995-96	3,634,052	2,367,936	Competitive spirit squads	3,497	64,319
1996-97	3,706,225	2,474,043	Golf	7,090	54,720
1997-98	3,763,120	2,570,333			
1998-99	3,832,352	2,652,726			
1999-00	3,861,749	2,675,874			

¹ A participant is counted in the number of sports participated in. ² Ten most popular sports for each sex in terms of number of participants.

Source: National Federation of State High School Associations, Indianapolis, IN, *The 1999-2000 High School Athletics Participation Survey* (copyright).

No. 1248. Participation in NCAA Sports: 1998-99

Sport	Males			Females		
	Teams	Athletes	Average squad	Teams	Athletes	Average squad
Total ¹	8,004	211,273	(X)	8,374	148,803	(X)
Baseball	844	25,669	30.4	(X)	(X)	(X)
Basketball	980	15,710	16.0	1,001	14,365	14.4
Bowling ²	10	142	14.2	5	20	4.0
Cross country	827	10,935	13.2	891	12,042	13.5
Equestrian ²	33	371	11.3	41	633	15.4
Fencing ³	37	646	17.5	45	594	13.2
Field hockey	(X)	(X)	(X)	240	5,472	22.8
Football	605	56,528	93.4	(X)	(X)	(X)
Golf	716	7,695	10.8	364	2,933	8.1
Gymnastics	26	375	14.4	90	1,490	16.6
Ice hockey ⁴	131	3,702	28.3	40	900	22.5
Lacrosse	197	6,193	31.4	213	4,749	22.3
Rifle ³	41	343	8.4	44	184	4.2
Rowing ⁵	70	2,444	34.9	122	5,628	46.1
Sailing ²	22	288	13.1	(X)	(X)	(X)
Skiing ³	40	574	14.4	44	535	12.2
Soccer	717	18,238	25.4	790	17,520	22.2
Softball	(X)	(X)	(X)	831	14,943	18.0
Squash ²	21	347	16.5	27	365	13.5
Swimming/diving	381	7,559	19.8	458	10,012	21.9
Synchronized swimming ⁴	(X)	(X)	(X)	7	108	15.4
Tennis	769	7,729	10.1	877	8,492	9.7
Track, indoor	526	16,943	32.2	560	15,460	27.6
Track, outdoor	637	20,401	32.0	671	18,220	27.2
Volleyball ³	79	1,124	14.2	960	13,194	13.7
Water polo ⁴	43	907	21.1	37	746	20.2
Wrestling	242	6,321	26.1	(X)	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes other sports, not shown separately. ² Sport recognized by the NCAA but does not have an NCAA championship. ³ Co-ed championship sport. ⁴ Sport recognized by the NCAA but does not have an NCAA championship for women. ⁵ Sport recognized by the NCAA but does not have an NCAA championship for men.

Source: The National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA), Indianapolis, IN, 1998-99 Participation Study.

No. 1249. Participants in Wildlife Related Recreation Activities: 1996

[In thousands (39,694 represents 39,694,000). For persons 16 years old and over engaging in activity at least once in 1996. Based on survey and subject to sampling error; see source for details]

Participant	Number	Days of participation	Trips	Participant	Number	Days of participation
Total sportsmen ¹	39,694	882,569	729,495	Wildlife watchers ¹	62,868	(X)
Total anglers	35,246	625,893	506,557	Nonresidential ²	23,652	313,790
Freshwater	29,734	515,115	420,010	Observe wildlife	22,878	278,683
Excluding Great Lakes	28,921	485,474	402,814	Photograph wildlife	12,038	79,342
Great Lakes	2,039	20,095	17,195	Feed wildlife	9,976	89,606
Saltwater	9,438	103,034	86,547	Residential ³	60,751	(X)
Total hunters	13,975	256,676	222,938	Observe wildlife	44,063	(X)
Big game	11,288	153,784	113,971	Photograph wildlife	16,021	(X)
Small game	6,945	75,117	63,744	Feed wild birds ⁴	54,122	(X)
Migratory birds	3,073	26,501	22,509	Visit public parks	11,011	(X)
Other animals	1,521	24,522	22,714	Maintain plantings or natural areas	13,401	(X)

X Not applicable. ¹ Detail does not add to total due to multiple responses and nonresponse. ² Persons taking a trip of at least 1 mile for activity. ³ Activity within 1 mile of home. ⁴ Or other wildlife.

No. 1250. Expenditures for Wildlife Related Recreation Activities: 1996

[See headnote, Table 1249. (37,797 represents \$37,797,000,000)]

Type of expenditure	Fishing			Hunting			Wildlife watching		
	Spenders			Spenders			Spenders		
	Expenditures (mil. dol.)	Number (1,000)	Percent of anglers	Expenditures (mil. dol.)	Number (1,000)	Percent of hunters	Expenditures (mil. dol.)	Number (1,000)	Percent of watchers
Total ¹	37,797	34,002	96	20,613	13,769	99	29,228	52,729	84
Food and lodging	5,990	28,452	81	2,512	11,073	79	5,352	17,922	76
Food	4,256	28,267	80	2,078	11,060	79	3,447	17,761	75
Lodging	1,734	8,020	23	434	1,909	14	1,905	6,783	29
Transportation	3,730	28,741	82	1,780	12,022	86	2,943	20,260	86
Public	559	1,780	5	145	479	3	811	2,229	9
Private	3,171	28,382	81	1,634	11,926	85	2,132	19,863	84
Other trip-related costs	5,661	28,398	81	864	4,378	31	1,150	9,340	39
Sport specific equipment ²	5,309	24,726	70	5,519	11,278	81	8,230	47,355	75
Auxiliary equipment ⁴	1,037	6,006	17	1,233	5,730	41	858	4,763	8
Special equipment ⁴	12,828	3,599	10	4,521	805	6	7,564	1,094	2
Other expenditures ⁵	3,242	24,944	71	4,185	12,471	89	3,132	23,827	40

¹ Total not adjusted for multiple responses or nonresponse. ² Items owned primarily for each specific activity, such as rods and reels for fishing and guns and rifles for hunting. ³ Equipment such as camping gear owned for wildlife-associated recreation. ⁴ "Big ticket" equipment such as campers and boats owned for wildlife-associated recreation. ⁵ Books, magazines, membership dues and contributions, land leasing and ownership, licenses, and plantings.

Source of Tables 1249 and 1250: U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1996 National Survey of Fishing, Hunting, and Wildlife Associated Recreation.

No. 1251. Sporting Goods Sales by Product Category: 1990 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (50,725 represents \$50,725,000,000), except percent. Based on a sample survey of consumer purchases of 80,000 households, (100,000 beginning 1995), except recreational transport, which was provided by industry associations. Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Selected product category	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000, proj.
Sales, all products	50,725	51,900	56,162	59,794	62,818	67,333	69,848	74,359	78,752
Annual percent change ¹	(NA)	4.6	8.2	6.5	5.1	7.2	3.7	6.5	5.9
Percent of retail sales	(NA)	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6
Athletic and sport clothing ²	10,130	9,096	9,521	10,311	11,127	12,035	12,844	13,099	13,704
Athletic and sport footwear ²	11,654	11,084	11,120	11,415	12,815	13,319	13,068	12,522	13,080
Aerobic shoes	611	500	356	372	401	380	334	275	272
Basketball shoes	918	874	867	999	1,192	1,134	1,000	821	846
Cross training shoes	679	877	1,101	1,191	1,417	1,450	1,402	1,364	1,412
Golf shoes	226	275	238	225	231	239	220	208	219
Gym shoes, sneakers	2,536	2,016	1,869	1,741	1,996	1,980	2,010	1,936	2,013
Jogging and running shoes	1,110	1,231	1,069	1,043	1,132	1,482	1,469	1,502	1,614
Tennis shoes	740	599	556	480	541	545	515	505	520
Walking shoes	2,950	2,673	2,543	2,841	3,079	3,236	3,192	3,099	3,223
Athletic and sport equipment ²	14,439	16,651	17,966	18,809	18,988	19,033	19,192	19,640	20,474
Archery	265	285	306	287	276	270	255	262	272
Baseball and softball	217	323	295	251	277	290	304	334	344
Billiards and pool	192	313	313	304	271	242	347	354	372
Camping	1,072	906	1,017	1,205	1,127	1,153	1,204	1,264	1,327
Exercise equipment	1,824	2,602	2,781	2,960	3,232	2,968	3,233	3,355	3,657
Fishing tackle	1,910	1,952	1,951	2,010	1,970	1,891	1,903	1,917	1,974
Golf	2,514	2,723	2,747	3,194	3,560	3,703	3,658	3,567	3,674
Hunting and firearms	2,202	2,722	3,523	3,003	2,521	2,562	2,200	2,437	2,534
In-line skating and wheel sports	150	377	545	646	590	562	509	468	454
Optics	438	493	503	655	673	690	710	769	800
Skin diving and scuba	294	315	322	328	340	332	345	363	373
Skiing, alpine	475	569	609	562	707	723	718	631	649
Tennis	333	327	313	297	296	319	318	338	345
Recreational transport	14,502	15,069	17,555	19,259	19,888	22,946	24,743	29,108	31,494
Bicycles and supplies	2,423	3,534	3,470	3,390	3,187	4,860	4,957	4,770	4,780
Pleasure boats	7,644	6,246	7,679	9,064	9,399	10,208	10,539	13,098	13,622
Recreational vehicles	4,113	4,775	5,690	5,895	6,327	6,904	8,364	10,413	12,241
Snowmobiles	322	515	715	910	974	975	883	826	851

NA Not available. ¹ Represents change from immediate prior year. ² Includes other products not shown separately.

Source: National Sporting Goods Association, Mt. Prospect, IL, *The Sporting Goods Market in 2000*; and prior issues (copyright).

No. 1252. Consumer Purchases of Sporting Goods by Consumer Characteristics: 1999

[In percent. Based on sample survey of consumer purchases of 100,000 households. Excludes Alaska and Hawaii]

Characteristic	Footwear					Equipment					
	Total households	Aerobic shoes	Gym shoes/sneakers	Jogging/running shoes	Walking shoes	Fishing tackle	Camping equipment	Exercise equipment	Hunting equipment	Golf equipment	Skate boarding
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Age of user:											
Under 14 years old	20	7	47	12	7	6	17	1	3	3	53
14 to 17 years old	6	5	13	14	3	3	9	2	3	5	25
18 to 24 years old	9	12	6	11	4	10	10	3	7	7	11
25 to 34 years old	14	25	10	17	9	20	20	17	20	18	3
35 to 44 years old	16	22	10	22	17	28	18	23	25	23	3
45 to 64 years old	22	23	11	21	39	26	16	41	35	33	2
65 years old and over	13	6	3	3	21	5	3	8	6	11	-
Multiple ages	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	5	1	-	4
Sex of user:											
Male	49	14	51	55	36	86	62	40	92	79	90
Female	51	86	49	45	64	10	31	52	6	21	10
Both sexes	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	8	2	-	-
Education of household head:											
Less than high school	8	7	6	4	5	12	6	2	7	2	4
High school	24	20	23	15	24	21	20	19	26	10	9
Some college	36	32	38	31	35	35	37	34	42	37	42
College graduate	32	41	33	50	36	32	37	45	25	51	46
Annual household income:											
Under \$15,000	18	9	10	6	11	9	10	5	8	3	9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14	12	11	7	11	9	9	8	16	7	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14	16	14	12	13	14	13	6	14	7	14
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16	12	18	16	16	17	19	11	18	16	10
\$50,000 to \$74,999	19	24	25	26	23	24	24	31	21	25	22
\$75,000 and over	10	16	12	16	14	14	14	16	11	19	18
\$100,000 and over	9	11	10	17	12	13	11	23	12	23	21

- Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: National Sporting Goods Association, Mt. Prospect, IL, *The Sporting Goods Market in 2000* (copyright).

No. 1253. National Park System—Summary: 1990 to 1999

[986.1 represents \$986,100,000. For fiscal years ending in year shown, except as noted; see text, Section 9, Federal Government Finances and Employment. Includes data for five areas in Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands, one area in American Samoa, and one area in Guam]

Item	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Finances (mil. dol.): ¹								
Expenditures reported	986.1	1,429.4	1,404.0	1,445.0	1,391.0	1,473.0	1,604.0	1,530.0
Salaries and wages	459.1	596.1	627.2	633.0	650.0	683.0	721.0	733.0
Improvements, maintenance	160.0	224.8	222.9	234.0	234.0	246.0	255.0	289.0
Construction	108.5	226.8	205.6	192.0	168.0	188.0	191.0	62.0
Other	258.5	379.7	348.3	386.0	339.0	356.0	437.0	446.0
Funds available	1,505.5	2,346.5	2,307.7	2,225.0	2,116.0	2,301.0	2,658.0	2,972.0
Appropriations	1,052.5	1,334.0	1,388.8	1,325.0	1,346.0	1,625.0	1,765.0	1,867.0
Other	453.0	1,012.5	918.9	900.0	770.0	676.0	893.0	1,105.0
Revenue from operations	78.6	89.5	97.0	106.3	133.2	174.8	202.8	215.3
Recreation visits (millions): ³								
All areas	258.7	273.1	268.6	269.6	265.8	275.3	286.7	287.1
National parks: ⁴	57.7	59.8	63.0	64.8	63.1	65.3	64.5	64.3
National monuments	23.9	26.5	23.6	23.5	23.6	24.1	23.6	24.3
National historical, commemorative, archaeological: ⁵	57.5	61.9	59.5	56.9	59.0	63.0	74.2	72.6
National parkways	29.1	30.4	29.3	31.3	30.9	31.6	32.8	34.6
National recreation areas: ⁴	47.2	50.8	52.3	53.7	52.6	51.6	53.0	52.8
National seashores and lakeshores	23.3	24.1	24.0	22.5	20.3	22.4	22.6	22.7
National Capital Parks	7.5	9.1	5.4	5.5	6.1	5.1	4.2	3.9
Recreation overnight stays (millions): ³	17.6	17.7	18.3	16.8	16.6	15.8	15.6	15.9
In commercial lodgings	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7
In Park Service campgrounds	7.9	7.5	7.6	7.1	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.2
In backcountry	1.7	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0
Other	4.2	3.8	4.4	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1
Land (1,000 acres): ⁶								
Total	76,362	75,515	74,905	77,355	77,458	77,457	77,654	78,166
Parks	46,089	45,521	48,111	49,307	49,315	49,384	49,416	49,859
Recreation areas	3,344	3,349	3,351	3,353	3,353	3,329	3,361	3,404
Other	26,929	26,645	23,443	24,695	24,790	24,744	24,877	24,903
Acquisition, net.	21	39	32	27	98	61	95	44

¹ Financial data are those associated with the National Park System. Certain other functions of the National Park Service (principally the activities absorbed from the former Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service in 1981) are excluded. ² Includes funds carried over from prior years. ³ For calendar year. Includes other areas, not shown separately. ⁴ For 1990, combined data for North Cascades National Park and two adjacent National Recreation Areas are included in National Parks total. ⁵ Includes military areas. ⁶ Federal land only, as of Dec. 31. Federal land acreages, in addition to National Park Service administered lands, also include lands within national park system area boundaries but under the administration of other agencies. Year-to-year changes in the federal lands figures include changes in the acreages of these other lands and hence often differ from "net acquisition."

Source: U.S. National Park Service, Visits, *National Park Statistical Abstract*, annual; and unpublished data. Other data are unpublished.

No. 1254. State Parks and Recreation Areas by State: 2000

[For year ending June 30 (12,807 represents 12,807,000). Data are shown as reported by state park directors. In some states, park agency has under its control forests, fish and wildlife areas, and/or other areas. In other states, agency is responsible for state parks only]

State	Revenue				State	Revenue			
	Acreage (1,000)	Visitors (1,000) ¹	Total (\$1,000)	Percent of operating expenditures		Acreage (1,000)	Visitors (1,000) ¹	Total (\$1,000)	Percent of operating expenditures
United States	12,807	786,610	677,911	41.6	Missouri	137	18,174	6,947	21.9
Alabama	50	5,878	25,213	84.4	Montana	65	1,367	1,652	28.4
Alaska	3,291	3,888	2,012	37.7	Nebraska	133	9,619	13,706	75.8
Arizona	59	2,371	6,934	44.0	Nevada	133	3,451	1,903	23.9
Arkansas	51	6,643	13,502	47.7	New Hampshire	74	5,127	12,319	164.5
California	1,413	98,520	54,926	23.6	New Jersey	345	15,073	7,283	21.0
Colorado	347	10,284	12,127	57.3	New Mexico	91	4,639	4,320	27.4
Connecticut	183	7,567	3,205	27.8	New York	1,016	59,126	63,254	44.7
Delaware	21	3,910	6,619	34.4	North Carolina	159	12,400	3,500	15.5
Florida	547	16,672	28,577	45.2	North Dakota	20	1,111	1,168	50.4
Georgia	76	16,124	18,172	38.4	Ohio	205	55,340	26,467	40.2
Hawaii	27	18,171	771	11.4	Oklahoma	72	16,148	22,804	52.0
Idaho	43	2,573	3,503	42.4	Oregon	95	38,563	15,254	43.4
Illinois	305	44,484	5,200	11.7	Pennsylvania	288	36,717	12,612	18.8
Indiana	178	18,475	31,355	76.7	Rhode Island	9	6,231	3,237	70.8
Iowa	63	15,152	3,234	30.7	South Carolina	80	9,247	16,057	62.2
Kansas	32	7,202	4,242	58.8	South Dakota	98	7,038	7,154	71.6
Kentucky	44	7,792	50,607	66.8	Tennessee	141	30,182	28,451	55.3
Louisiana	36	1,715	3,484	23.2	Texas	631	18,751	21,248	42.2
Maine	95	2,265	1,943	28.9	Utah	114	6,737	7,849	35.2
Maryland	259	10,004	14,202	39.8	Vermont	84	719	5,614	102.2
Massachusetts	289	12,775	5,725	17.9	Virginia	73	5,717	6,477	41.6
Michigan	351	27,534	32,347	63.2	Washington	259	46,444	10,574	27.1
Minnesota	256	8,496	10,339	44.2	West Virginia	196	7,990	18,036	61.8
Mississippi	24	4,198	7,266	38.8	Wisconsin	129	15,470	12,855	73.9
					Wyoming	121	2,538	1,067	22.3

¹ Includes overnight visitors.

Source: National Association of State Park Directors, Tucson, AZ, 2001 Annual Information Exchange.

No. 1255. Travel by U.S. Residents—Summary: 1994 to 2000

[In millions (564.8 represents 564,800,000), except party size. See headnote, Table 1256]

Type of trip	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
All travel:							
Total trips ¹	564.8	577.6	575.7	581.9	594.1	580.8	579.9
Person trips	968.0	994.8	994.2	1,026.6	1,035.6	1,019.6	1,032.7
Party size	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.0
Auto travel:							
Total trips	386.4	396.2	400.7	402.7	410.5	387.7	386.3
Person trips	729.9	751.0	758.6	781.2	784.0	752.5	760.5
Party size	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.2
Air travel:							
Total trips	136.7	138.6	134.1	136.2	140.8	141.2	141.8
Person trips	182.0	185.0	180.9	185.8	192.6	195.5	198.0
Party size	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
Business travel:							
Total trips	168.3	173.9	167.5	165.8	171.7	167.4	161.0
Person trips	213.0	219.8	212.8	213.5	219.5	214.1	209.4
Party size	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
Pleasure travel:							
Total trips	335.5	338.5	341.4	347.4	348.1	333.7	336.2
Person trips	644.7	653.6	656.2	682.7	681.4	658.3	669.3
Party size	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2

¹ Includes other trips (e.g. medical, funerals, weddings), not shown separately.

Source: Travel Industry Association of America, Washington, DC, *TravelScope*, annual (copyright).

No. 1256. Characteristics of Pleasure Trips by U.S. Residents: 1995 to 2000

[338.5 represents 338,500,000. Represents trips to destinations 50 miles or more, one-way, away from home or one or more overnight trips. Based on a monthly mail panel survey of 20,000 U.S. households. For details, see source]

Characteristic	Unit	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Total trips	Millions . . .	338.5	341.4	347.4	348.1	333.7	336.2
Average household members on trip	Number	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2
Average nights per trip ¹	Number	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6
Traveled primarily by auto/truck/RV rental car	Percent	77	78	78	77	81	81
Traveled primarily by air	Percent	17	16	16	16	14	15
Used a rental car while on trip ²	Percent	7	7	7	7	5	5
Stayed in a hotel while on trip	Percent	33	33	33	34	35	35
Household income:							
Less than \$40,000	Percent	51	49	47	44	41	38
\$40,000 or more	Percent	49	51	53	56	59	62

¹ Includes overnight and nonovernight stays. ² As a secondary mode of transportation.

Source: Travel Industry Association of America, Washington, DC, *TravelScope*, annual (copyright).

No. 1257. Domestic Travel Expenditures by State: 1999

[451,590 represents \$451,590,000,000. Represents U.S. spending on domestic overnight trips and day trips of 50 miles or more, one way, away from home. Excludes spending by foreign visitors and by U.S. residents in U.S. territories and abroad]

State	Total (mil. dol.)	Share of total (per-cent)	Rank	State	Total (mil. dol.)	Share of total (per-cent)	Rank	State	Total (mil. dol.)	Share of total (per-cent)	Rank
U.S. total	451,590	100.0	(X)	KS	3,314	0.7	38	ND	1,100	0.2	50
AL	5,002	1.1	28	KY	4,945	1.1	30	OH	12,181	2.7	11
AK	1,292	0.3	48	LA	7,631	1.7	20	OK	3,653	0.8	34
AZ	7,868	1.7	18	ME	1,828	0.4	42	OR	5,072	1.1	27
AR	3,612	0.8	35	MA	10,268	2.3	14	PA	13,733	3.0	8
CA	57,542	12.7	1	MD	7,701	1.7	19	RI	1,312	0.3	46
CO	8,624	1.9	17	MI	10,868	2.4	13	SC	6,602	1.5	23
CT	4,960	1.1	29	MN	6,535	1.4	24	SD	1,149	0.3	49
DE	1,002	0.2	51	MO	4,299	1.0	31	TN	9,414	2.1	15
DC	4,108	0.9	32	MS	9,089	2.0	16	TX	29,889	6.6	3
FL	39,137	8.7	2	MT	1,813	0.4	43	UT	3,566	0.8	36
GA	13,655	3.0	9	NE	2,533	0.6	39	VT	1,312	0.3	47
HI	7,131	1.6	22	NV	18,373	4.1	6	VA	12,415	2.7	10
ID	2,001	0.4	41	NH	2,218	0.5	40	WA	7,568	1.7	21
IL	20,500	4.5	5	NJ	14,164	3.1	7	WV	1,610	0.4	44
IN	5,814	1.3	26	NY	3,418	0.8	37	WI	5,987	1.3	25
IA	5,038	0.9	33	NC	26,868	5.9	4	WY	1,427	0.3	45
					11,452	2.5	12				

X Not applicable.

Source: Travel Industry Association of America, Washington, DC, *Impact of Travel on State Economies, 1999* (copyright).

No. 1258. International Travelers and Expenditures: 1990 to 1999

[47,880 represents \$47,880,000,000. For coverage, see Table 1259]

Year	Travel and passenger fare (mil. dol.)				U.S. net travel and passenger payments (mil. dol.)	U.S. travelers to foreign countries (1,000)	International visitors to the U.S. (1,000)
	Payments by U.S. travelers		Receipts from foreign visitors				
	Total ¹	Expenditures abroad	Total ¹	Travel receipts			
1990	47,880	37,349	58,305	43,007	10,425	44,623	39,363
1991	45,334	35,322	64,239	48,385	18,905	41,566	42,674
1992	49,155	38,552	71,360	54,742	22,205	43,898	47,261
1993	52,123	40,713	74,403	57,875	22,280	44,411	45,779
1994	56,844	43,782	75,414	58,417	18,570	46,450	44,753
1995	59,579	44,916	82,304	63,395	22,725	50,763	43,318
1996	63,887	48,078	90,231	69,809	26,344	52,311	46,489
1997	70,189	52,051	94,294	73,426	24,105	52,944	47,752
1998	76,480	56,509	91,384	71,286	14,904	56,287	46,395
1999	80,756	59,351	94,657	74,881	13,901	58,358	48,491

¹ Includes passenger fares not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Commerce, International Trade Administration, Tourism Industries, Internet site <<http://www.tinet.ita.doc.gov>>.

No. 1259. Foreign Travel: 1990 to 1999

[In thousands (44,623 represents 44,623,000). U.S. travelers cover residents of the United States, its territories and possessions. Foreign travelers to the U.S. include travelers for business and pleasure, international travelers in transit through the United States, and students; excludes travel by international personnel and international businessmen employed in the United States]

Item and area	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
U.S. travelers to foreign countries.	44,623	44,411	46,450	50,763	52,311	52,944	56,287	58,358
Canada	12,252	12,024	12,542	12,933	12,909	13,401	14,880	16,036
Mexico	16,381	15,285	15,759	18,771	19,616	17,909	18,338	17,743
Total overseas	15,990	17,102	18,149	19,059	19,786	21,634	23,069	24,579
Europe	8,043	7,491	8,167	8,596	8,706	9,800	11,143	11,577
Foreign travelers to the U.S.	39,363	45,779	44,753	43,318	46,489	47,752	46,395	48,491
Canada	17,263	17,293	14,974	14,663	15,301	15,127	13,422	14,110
Mexico	7,041	9,824	11,321	8,016	8,530	8,431	9,276	9,915
Total overseas	15,059	18,662	18,458	20,639	22,658	24,194	23,698	24,466
Europe	6,659	8,630	8,119	8,793	9,727	10,390	10,675	11,243
South America	1,328	2,026	2,112	2,449	2,461	2,831	2,957	2,733
Central America	412	545	513	509	524	564	697	731
Caribbean	1,137	1,098	1,031	1,044	1,133	1,189	1,161	1,258
Far East	4,360	5,165	5,551	6,616	7,500	7,756	6,724	6,935
Middle East	365	419	403	454	480	552	587	625
Oceania	662	609	556	588	629	680	639	667
Africa	137	169	173	186	205	234	258	274

Source: U.S. Dept. of Commerce, International Trade Administration, Tourism Industries, Internet site <<http://www.tinet.ita.doc.gov>>.

No. 1260. Top States and Cities Visited by Overseas Travelers: 1999 and 2000

[24,466 represents 24,466,000. Includes travelers for business and pleasure, international travelers in transit through the United States, and students; excludes travel by international personnel and international businessmen employed in the United States]

State	Overseas visitors (1,000)		Market share (percent)		City	Overseas visitors (1,000)		Market share (percent)	
	1999	2000	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
Total overseas travelers ¹	24,466	25,975	100.0	100.0	New York City, NY	5,505	5,714	22.5	22.0
California	6,239	6,364	25.5	24.5	Los Angeles, CA	3,572	3,533	14.6	13.6
Florida	5,798	6,026	23.7	23.2	Orlando, FL	2,863	3,013	11.7	11.6
New York	5,798	5,922	23.7	22.8	Miami, FL	2,863	2,935	11.7	11.3
Hawaiian Islands	2,740	2,727	11.2	10.5	San Francisco, CA	2,789	2,831	11.4	10.9
Nevada	2,373	2,364	9.7	9.1	Las Vegas, NV	2,251	2,260	9.2	8.7
Massachusetts	1,321	1,429	5.4	5.5	Oahu/Honolulu, HI	2,202	2,234	9.0	8.6
Illinois	1,321	1,377	5.4	5.3	Washington, DC	1,297	1,481	5.3	5.7
Guam	1,028	1,325	4.2	5.1	Chicago, IL	1,272	1,351	5.2	5.2
Texas	1,052	1,169	4.3	4.5	Boston, MA	1,199	1,325	4.9	5.1
New Jersey	905	909	3.7	3.5	San Diego, CA	807	701	3.3	2.7
Arizona	881	883	3.6	3.4	Atlanta, GA	538	701	2.2	2.7
Georgia	612	805	2.5	3.1	Tampa/St. Petersburg, FL	489	519	2.0	2.0
Pennsylvania	538	649	2.2	2.5	San Jose, CA	514	494	2.1	1.9
Colorado	465	519	1.9	2.0	Anaheim, CA	465	494	1.9	1.9
Michigan	416	494	1.7	1.9	Dallas/Ft. Worth, TX	416	494	1.7	1.9
Washington	514	468	2.1	1.8	Ft. Lauderdale, FL	465	468	1.9	1.8
Utah	391	416	1.6	1.6	Houston, TX	416	442	1.7	1.7
North Carolina	294	416	1.2	1.6	Maui, HI	367	442	1.5	1.7
Louisiana	367	390	1.5	1.5	Seattle, WA	465	416	1.9	1.6
Ohio	367	390	1.5	1.5	Philadelphia, PA	343	390	1.4	1.5
Virginia	343	364	1.4	1.4	New Orleans, LA	294	364	1.2	1.4
Minnesota	220	364	0.9	1.4	Detroit, MI	294	338	1.2	1.3

¹ Includes other states and cities, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Commerce, International Trade Administration, Internet site <<http://www.tinet.ita.doc.gov>> (accessed 10 July 2001).

No. 1261. Impact of International Travel on States Economies: 1999

[72,170.6 represents \$72,170,600]

State	Travel expenditures (mil. dol.)	Travel generated payroll (mil. dol.)	Travel generated employment (1,000)	Travel generated tax receipts (mil. dol.)	State	Travel expenditures (mil. dol.)	Travel generated payroll (mil. dol.)	Travel generated employment (1,000)	Travel generated tax receipts (mil. dol.)
U.S., total . . .	72,170.6	19,690.7	959.4	12,345.7	MO	257.6	71.4	4.0	48.5
AL	107.9	24.9	1.7	14.6	MT	91.4	22.1	1.9	12.6
AK	214.9	86.8	4.1	42.5	NE	59.3	16.2	1.1	10.3
AZ	1,620.4	479.1	25.9	271.7	NV	2,661.2	833.0	40.0	358.0
AR	47.4	12.5	0.8	7.1	NH	128.7	30.6	2.0	15.6
CA	13,828.2	3,732.8	177.5	2,228.7	NJ	889.6	240.4	10.6	176.7
CO	730.6	240.3	12.8	169.5	NM	127.1	31.3	2.2	18.3
CT	282.3	69.1	3.4	49.8	NY	9,447.6	2,584.6	105.4	1,984.4
DE	85.9	20.1	1.2	14.3	NC	416.0	130.0	6.8	76.8
DC	1,613.2	336.5	13.9	227.7	ND	48.3	11.7	1.0	10.8
FL	16,648.3	4,337.0	223.3	2,636.7	OH	566.9	160.7	9.0	109.1
GA	883.3	327.8	14.0	219.8	OK	81.3	30.9	1.6	14.5
HI	7,092.2	1,723.5	78.5	1,005.9	OR	388.6	111.7	6.9	64.3
ID	101.0	25.3	1.8	18.8	PA	1,030.6	303.4	15.3	187.0
IL	1,647.5	449.1	21.4	322.8	RI	113.2	24.4	1.5	14.8
IN	243.5	78.1	4.3	45.5	SC	444.7	111.3	7.2	67.8
IA	133.7	33.6	2.4	20.6	SD	40.5	10.6	0.9	5.4
KS	98.1	23.8	1.7	14.8	TN	338.2	151.5	6.1	78.8
KY	122.6	50.7	2.6	25.9	TX	3,241.6	1,007.7	49.4	604.3
LA	458.6	106.5	6.6	65.9	UT	358.6	120.7	7.7	72.3
ME	245.8	56.7	4.2	33.1	VT	130.1	32.2	2.0	18.3
MD	342.5	102.9	4.6	71.8	VA	447.9	134.2	7.5	75.0
MA	1,939.1	506.1	23.9	326.1	WA	930.9	252.7	13.3	174.2
MI	643.8	176.5	10.1	121.0	WV	31.9	7.9	0.5	4.9
MN	383.9	144.2	6.9	124.1	WI	266.5	75.7	5.2	47.5
MS	48.2	21.7	1.2	8.1	WY	69.8	18.3	1.6	8.7

Source: Travel Industry Association of America, Washington, DC, *Impact of Travel on State Economies, 1999* (copyright).

No. 1262. Foreign Visitors for Pleasure Admitted by Country of Last Residence: 1985 to 1999

[In thousands (6,609 represents 6,609,000). For years ending September 30. Represents non-U.S. citizens admitted to the country for a temporary period of time (also known as nonimmigrants)]

Country	1985	1990	1995	1999	Country	1985	1990	1995	1999
All countries ¹	6,609	13,418	17,612	24,104	United Arab Emirates . . .	6	7	14	25
Europe ¹	2,048	5,383	7,012	9,282	Africa ¹	101	105	137	219
United Kingdom	598	1,899	2,342	3,610	South Africa	26	26	59	80
Germany ²	373	969	1,550	1,713	Other Africa	22	34	35	60
France	262	566	738	849	Egypt	16	16	16	31
Italy	155	308	427	510	Oceania ¹	282	562	478	552
Netherlands	82	214	308	395	Australia	195	380	327	376
Switzerland	110	236	321	328	New Zealand ⁴	74	153	115	133
Spain	64	183	248	297	North America	1,664	2,463	2,240	5,088
Ireland	55	81	126	254	Canada	79	119	127	186
Sweden	71	230	142	224	Mexico	773	1,061	893	3,195
Belgium	39	95	153	184	Caribbean ¹	584	963	831	1,097
Austria	34	87	146	165	Bahamas, The	211	332	234	300
Norway	41	80	71	109	Jamaica	74	132	130	184
Denmark	36	75	78	106	Dominican Republic . . .	57	137	138	169
Poland	40	55	36	82	Trinidad and Tobago . . .	71	81	64	95
Portugal	18	30	40	60	Haiti	56	57	43	60
Finland	24	83	47	60	Barbados	17	34	36	47
Russia	(X)	(X)	33	47	Cayman Islands	18	31	31	44
Greece	34	43	44	45	Netherlands Antilles . . .	27	31	32	36
Hungary	10	15	29	40	Aruba	(Z)	10	19	23
Czech Republic	(X)	(X)	12	33	British Virgin Islands . . .	4	8	9	21
Iceland	5	10	14	24	Central America	228	320	387	564
Asia ¹	1,866	3,830	5,666	6,192	Guatemala	53	91	99	130
Japan	1,277	2,846	3,986	4,418	Costa Rica	41	62	91	121
China ³	83	187	378	404	El Salvador	38	46	63	121
Korea	26	120	427	305	Panama	38	43	54	76
Israel	80	128	160	215	Honduras	37	52	37	59
India	52	75	75	147	Nicaragua	14	13	28	38
Hong Kong	64	111	162	143	South America ¹	606	1,016	1,978	2,394
Philippines	59	76	85	113	Brazil	148	300	710	643
Singapore	23	32	61	61	Venezuela	122	199	400	473
Turkey	9	20	27	59	Argentina	66	136	320	458
Saudi Arabia	31	33	45	49	Colombia	123	122	174	339
Thailand	15	25	59	46	Chile	28	54	117	143
Indonesia	19	28	44	43	Peru	44	97	98	126
Malaysia	19	27	40	34	Ecuador	42	57	77	100
Pakistan	17	27	27	31	Uruguay	7	16	37	49
					Bolivia	10	14	16	29

X Not applicable. Z Fewer than 500. ¹ Includes other countries, not shown separately. ² Data for 1985 and 1990 are for former West Germany. ³ Includes People's Republic of China and Taiwan. ⁴ Prior to fiscal year 1995, data for Niue are included in New Zealand.

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, *Statistical Yearbook, 1999*, annual.