

Comparative International Statistics

This section presents statistics for the world as a whole and for many countries on a comparative basis with the United States. Data are shown for population, births and deaths, social and industrial indicators, finances, agriculture, communication, and military affairs.

Statistics of the individual nations may be found primarily in official national publications, generally in the form of yearbooks, issued by most of the nations at various intervals in their own national languages and expressed in their own or customary units of measure. (For a listing of selected publications, see Guide to Sources.) For handier reference, especially for international comparisons, the United Nations Statistics Division compiles data as submitted by member countries and issues a number of international summary publications, generally in English and French. Among these are the *Statistical Yearbook*; the *Demographic Yearbook*; *International Trade Statistics Yearbook*; *National Accounts Statistics: Main Aggregates and Detailed Tables*; *Population and Vital Statistics Reports* (quarterly); the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*; and the *Energy Statistics Yearbook*. Specialized agencies of the United Nations also issue international summary publications on agricultural, labor, health, and education statistics. Among these are the *Production Yearbook* and *Trade Yearbook* issued by the Food and Agriculture Organization, the *Yearbook of Labour Statistics* issued by the International Labour Office, *World Health Statistics* issued by the World Health Organization, and the *Statistical Yearbook* issued by the Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization.

The U.S. Census Bureau presents estimates and projections of basic demographic measures for countries and regions of the world in the *World Population Reports (WP)* series. The *International Population Reports (Series IPC)*, and *International Briefs (Series IB)* also present population figures for many foreign

countries. Detailed population statistics are also available from the Census Bureau's International Data Base (<http://www.census.gov/ipc/www/idbnew.html>).

The International Monetary Fund (IMF) and the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) also compile data on international statistics. The IMF publishes a series of reports relating to financial data. These include *International Financial Statistics*, *Direction of Trade*, and *Balance of Payments Yearbook*, published in English, French, and Spanish. The OECD publishes a vast number of statistical publications in various fields such as economics, health, and education. Among these are *OECD in Figures*, *Main Economic Indicators*, *Economic Outlook*, *National Accounts*, *Labour Force Statistics*, *OECD Health Data*, and *Education at a Glance*.

Statistical coverage, country names, and classifications—Problems of space and availability of data limit the number of countries and the extent of statistical coverage shown. The list of countries included and the spelling of country names are based almost entirely on the list of sovereign nations, dependencies, and areas of special sovereignty provided by the U.S. Department of State.

In recent years, several important changes took place in the status of the world's nations. In 1990, a unified Germany was formed from the Federal Republic of Germany (West) and the German Democratic Republic (East). The Republic of Yemen was formed by union of the Yemen Arab Republic and the People's Democratic Republic of Yemen. Also in 1990, Namibia, once a United Nations mandate, realized its independence from South Africa.

In 1991, the Soviet Union broke up into 15 independent countries: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Estonia, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania,

Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan.

Following the breakup of the Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia in 1992, the United States recognized Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Slovenia, and The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia as independent countries.

On January 1, 1993, Czechoslovakia was succeeded by two independent countries: the Czech Republic and Slovakia. Eritrea announced its independence from Ethiopia in April 1993 and was subsequently recognized as an independent nation by the United States.

The population estimates and projections used in Tables 1324, 1325, 1327, 1328 and 1330 were prepared by the Census Bureau. For each country, the data on population, by age and sex, fertility, mortality, and international migration were evaluated and, where necessary, adjusted for inconsistencies and errors in the data. In most instances, comprehensive projections were made by the component method, resulting in distributions of the population by age and sex and requiring an assessment of probable future trends of fertility, mortality, and international migration.

Economic associations—The Organization for European Economic Co-Operation (OEEC), a regional grouping of Western European countries established in 1948 for the purpose of harmonizing national economic policies and conditions, was succeeded on September 30, 1961, by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). The member nations of the OECD are Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, Mexico, the Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, the United Kingdom, and the United States.

Quality and comparability of the data—The quality and comparability of the data presented here are affected by a number of factors:

(1) The year for which data are presented may not be the same for all subjects for a particular country or for a given subject for different countries, though the data shown are the most recent available. All such variations have been noted. The data shown are for calendar years except as otherwise specified.

(2) The bases, methods of estimating, methods of data collection, extent of coverage, precision of definition, scope of territory, and margins of error may vary for different items within a particular country, and for like items for different countries. Footnotes and headnotes to the tables give a few of the major time-periods and coverage qualifications attached to the figures; considerably more detail is presented in the source publications. Many of the measures shown are, at best, merely rough indicators of magnitude.

(3) Figures shown in this section for the United States may not always agree with figures shown in the preceding sections. Disagreements may be attributable to the use of differing original sources, a difference in the definition of geographic limits (the 50 states, conterminous United States only, or the United States including certain outlying areas and possessions), or to possible adjustments made in the United States figures by other sources in order to make them more comparable with figures from other countries.

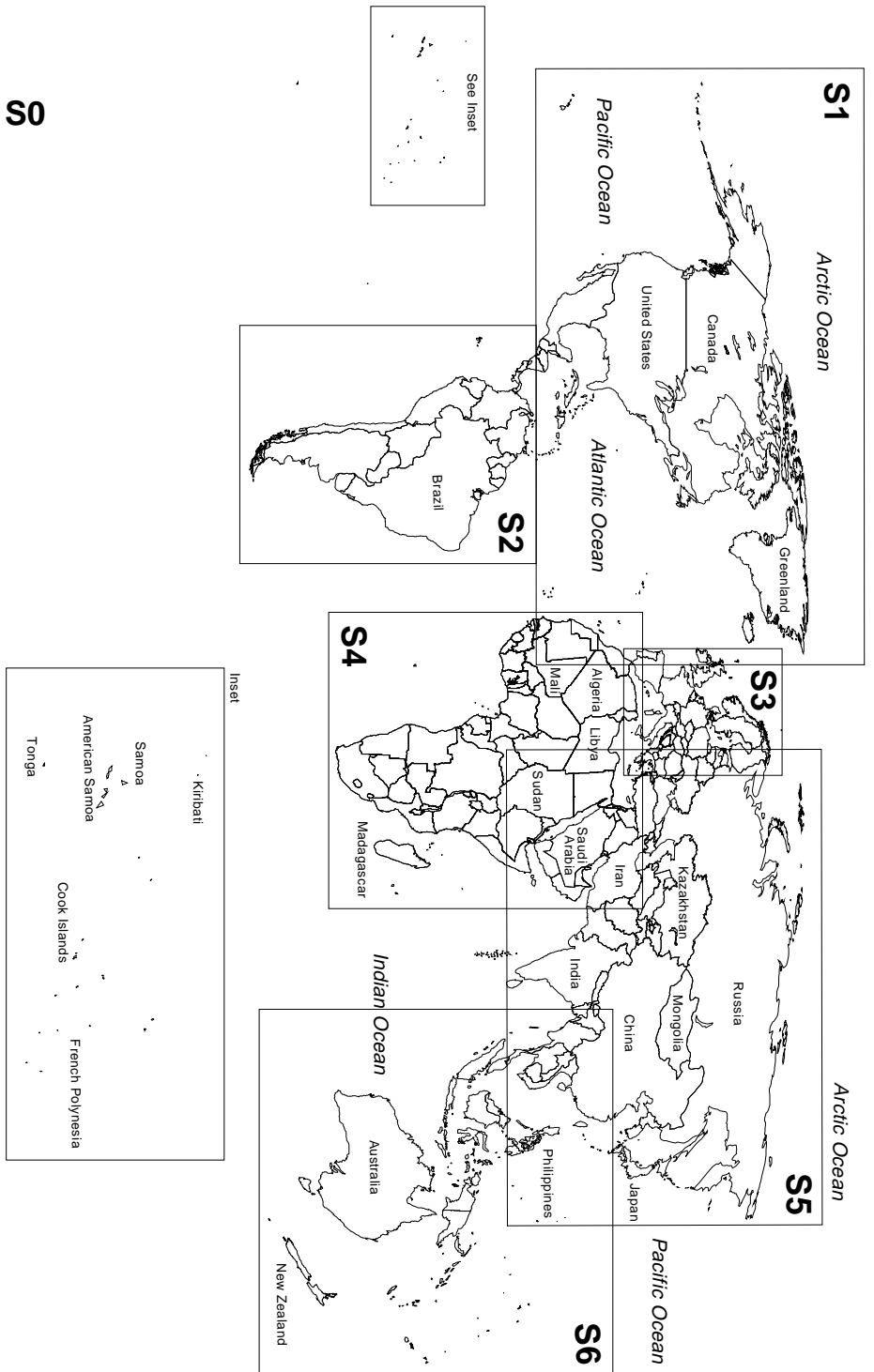
International comparisons of national accounts data—In order to compare national accounts data for different countries, it is necessary to convert each country's data into a common unit of currency, usually the U.S. dollar. The market exchange rates which are often used in converting national currencies do not necessarily reflect the relative purchasing power in the various countries. It is necessary that the goods and services produced in different countries be valued consistently if the differences observed are meant to reflect real differences in the volumes of goods and services produced. The use of purchasing power parities (see Table 1340) instead of exchange rates is intended to achieve this objective.

The method used to present the data shown in Table 1340 is to construct volume measures directly by revaluing the goods and services sold in different countries at a common set of international prices. By dividing the ratio of the gross domestic products of two countries expressed in their own national currencies by the corresponding ratio calculated at constant international prices, it is possible to derive the implied purchasing power parity (PPP) between the two currencies concerned. PPPs show how many units of currency are needed in one country to buy the same amount of goods and services which one unit of currency will buy in the other country. For further information, see *National Accounts, Main Aggregates, Volume I*, issued annually by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France.

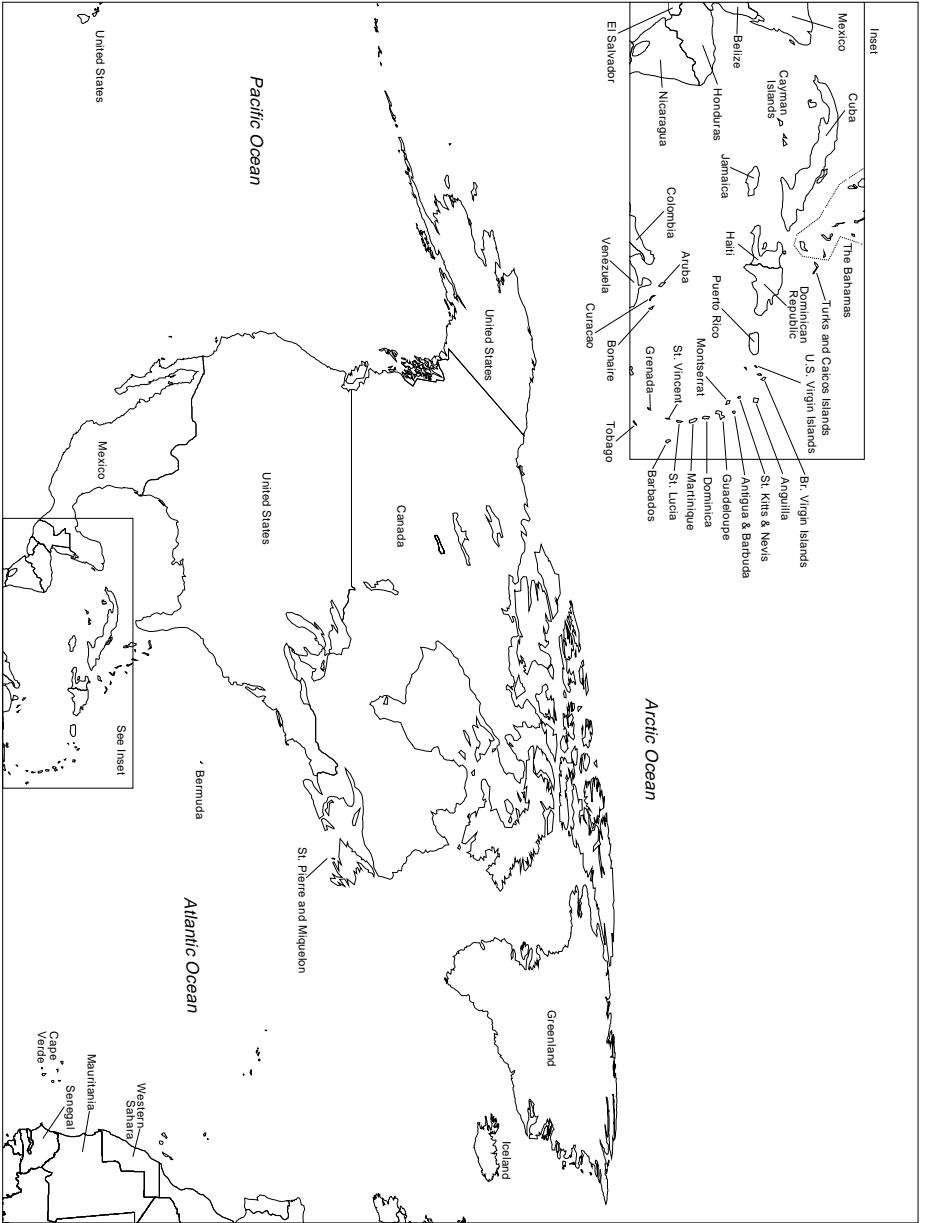
International Standard Industrial Classification—The original version of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC) was adopted in 1948. Wide use has been made both nationally and internationally in classifying data according to kind of economic activity in the fields of production, employment, national income, and other economic statistics. A number of countries have utilized the ISIC as the basis for devising their industrial classification scheme.

Substantial comparability has been attained between the industrial classifications of many other countries, including the United States and the ISIC by ensuring, as far as practicable, that the categories at detailed levels of classification in national schemes fitted into only one category of the ISIC. The United Nations, the International Labour Organization, the Food and Agriculture Organization, and other international bodies have utilized the ISIC in publishing and analyzing statistical data. Revisions of the ISIC were issued in 1958, 1968, and 1989.

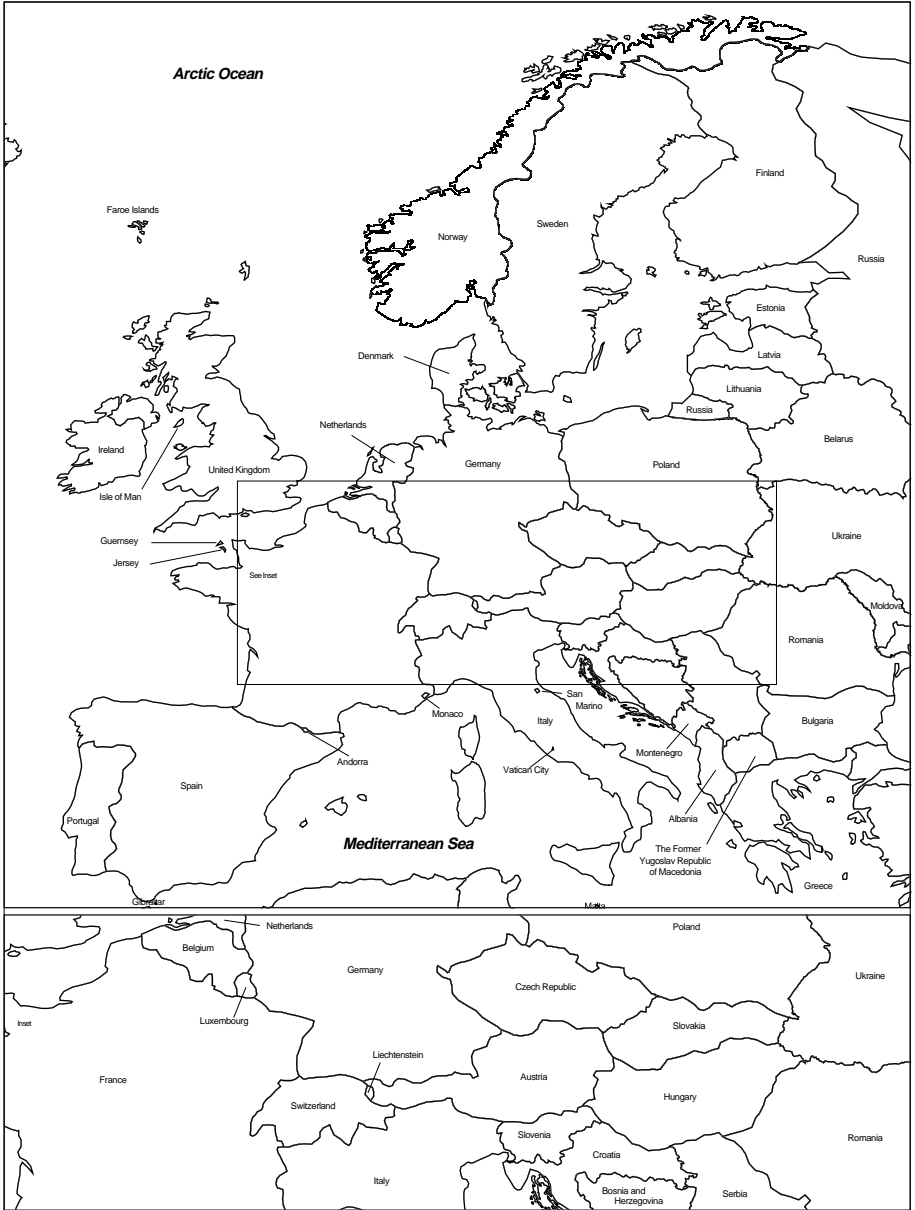
International maps—A series of regional world maps is provided on pages 822-828. References are included in Table 1327 for easy location of individual countries on the maps. The Robinson map projection is used for this series of maps. A map projection is used to portray all or part of the round Earth on a flat surface, but this cannot be done without some distortion. For the Robinson projection, distortion is very low along the Equator and within 45 degrees of the center but is greatest near the poles. For additional information on map projections and maps, please contact the Earth Science Information Center, U.S. Geological Survey, 507 National Center, Reston, VA 22092.

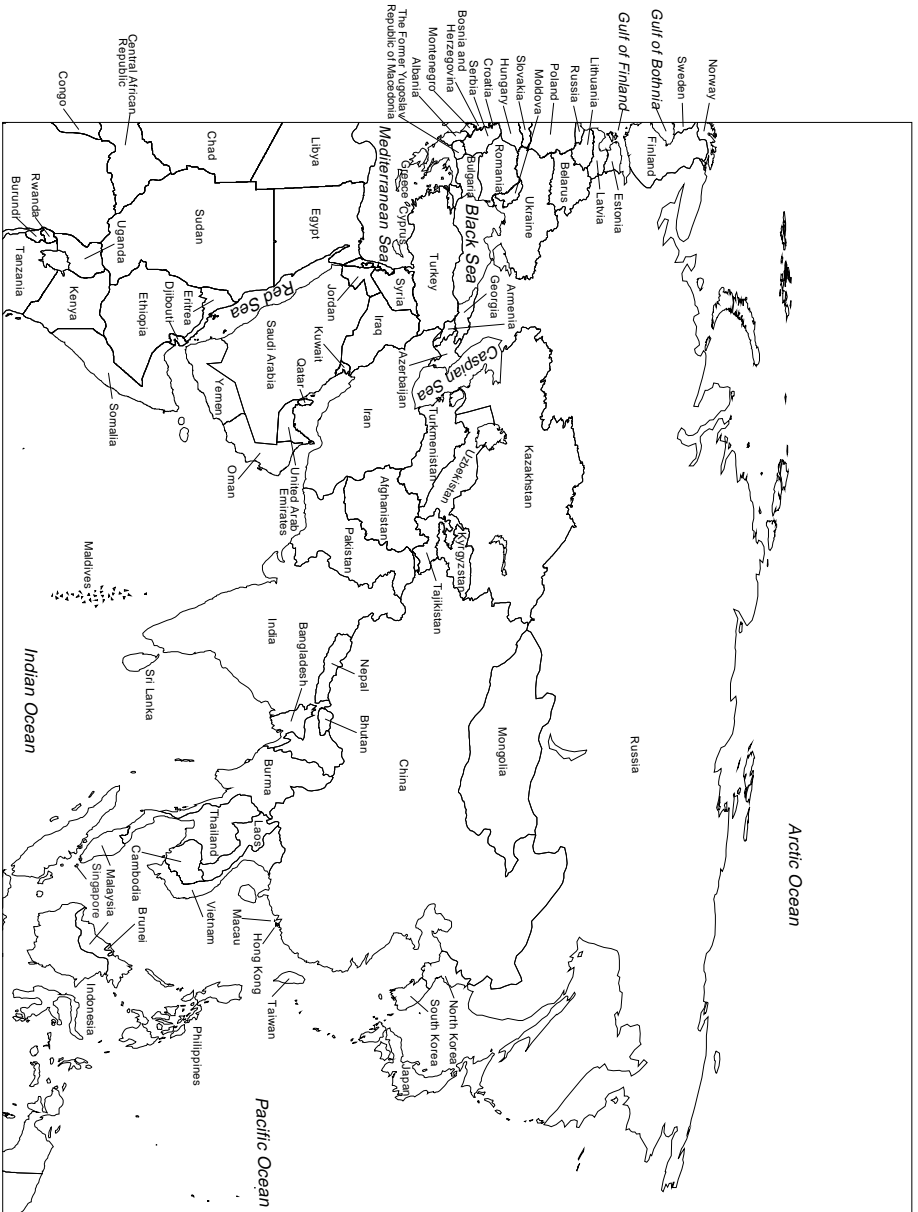


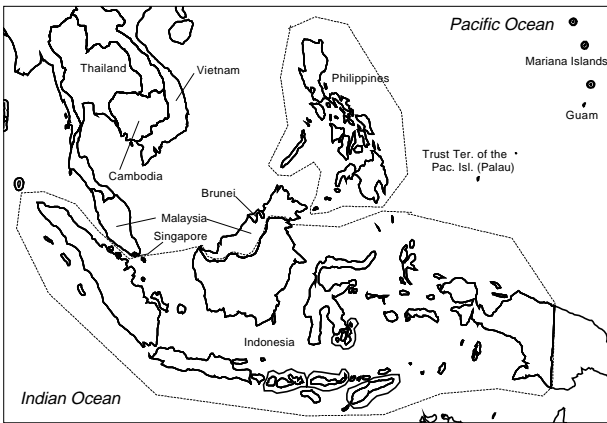
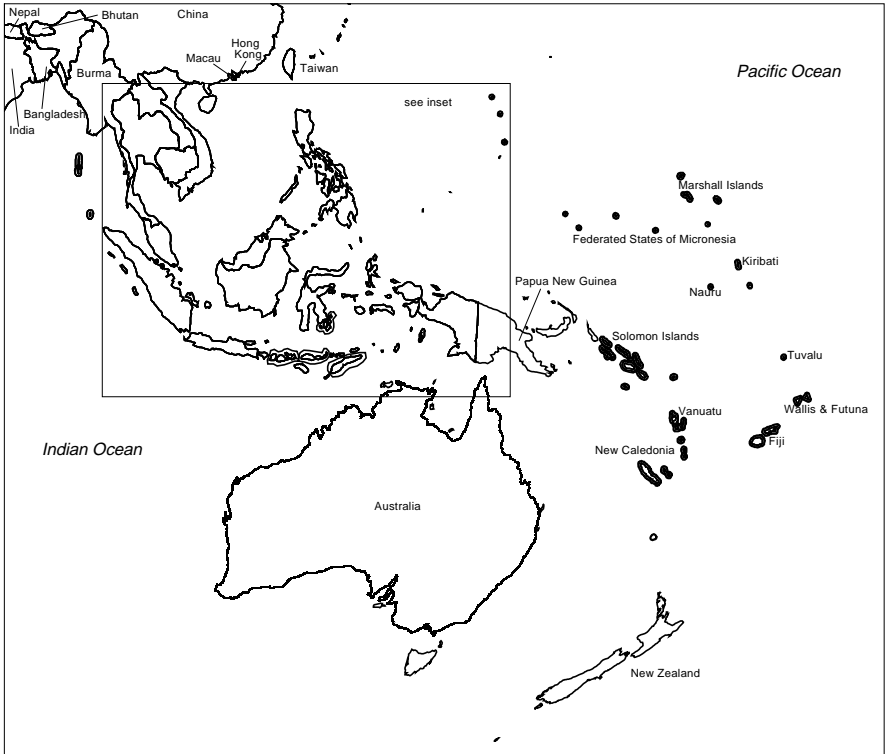
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No. 1324. Total World Population: 1980 to 2050

[4,457 represents 4,457,000,000. As of midyear]

Year	Average annual ¹			Year	Average annual ¹		
	Population (mil.)	Growth rate (percent)	Population change (mil.)		Population (mil.)	Growth rate (percent)	Population change (mil.)
1980	4,457	1.70	76.3	2015	7,176	0.97	69.6
1985	4,855	1.70	83.0	2020	7,518	0.88	66.4
1990	5,284	1.56	83.2	2025	7,841	0.78	61.7
1995	5,691	1.36	77.7	2030	8,140	0.70	57.2
2000	6,080	1.26	77.3	2035	8,417	0.62	52.3
2001	6,157	1.24	76.8	2040	8,668	0.55	47.5
2005	6,461	1.14	73.8	2045	8,897	0.48	43.2
2010	6,824	1.03	70.8	2050	9,104	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Represents change from year shown to immediate succeeding year.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Total Midyear Population for the World: 1950-2050," published 10 May 2000; <<http://www.census.gov/ipc/www/worldpop.html>>.

No. 1325. Population by Continent: 1980 to 2050

[In millions, except percent (4,457 represents 4,457,000,000)]

Year	World	Africa	North America	South America	Asia	Europe	Oceania
1980	4,457	472	373	242	2,654	694	23
1990	5,284	629	424	296	3,186	721	27
2000	6,080	805	481	347	3,688	729	31
2010	6,824	985	534	387	4,155	728	35
2020	7,518	1,173	587	421	4,578	722	38
2030	8,140	1,378	636	449	4,931	705	41
2040	8,668	1,603	682	468	5,194	678	44
2050	9,104	1,846	722	480	5,369	642	45
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							
1980	100.0	10.6	8.4	5.4	59.5	15.6	0.5
2000	100.0	13.2	7.9	5.7	60.7	12.0	0.5
2050	100.0	20.3	7.9	5.3	59.0	7.1	0.5

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "International Data Base" (as of 10 May 2000); <<http://www.census.gov/ipc/www/idbnew.html>>.

No. 1326. World Summary: 1980 to 1999

[4.8 represents 4,800,000. See text of this section for general comments concerning quality of the data]

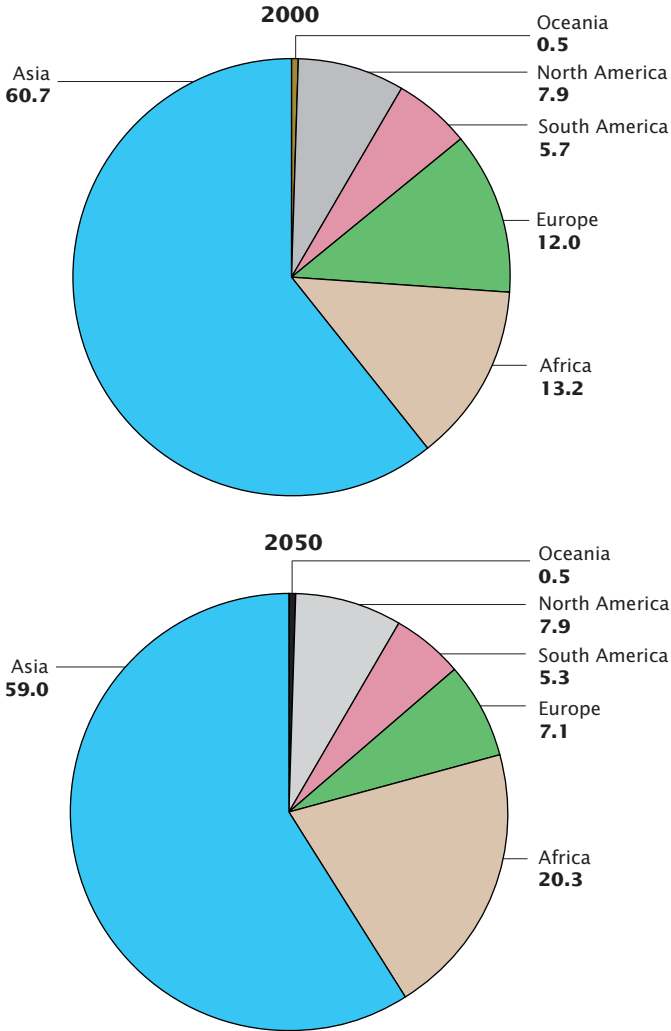
Item	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Textile fiber production, total ¹	Billion pounds	67.4	77.0	87.2	90.9	96.0	96.9	103.6	102.3	105.7
Rayon and acetate	Billion pounds	7.1	6.5	6.1	5.1	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.7
Noncellulosic fibers	Billion pounds	23.1	27.5	32.8	39.5	40.5	43.6	49.4	51.6	53.9
Cotton	Billion pounds	31.4	38.5	41.8	41.2	44.9	43.2	44.2	41.1	42.3
Wool, clean	Billion pounds	3.7	3.8	4.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0
Silk	Billion pounds	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Flax	Billion pounds	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Hemp ²	Billion pounds	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2

NA Not available. ¹ Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, *Cotton and Wool Situation and Outlook Yearbook*. Data from International Wool Textile Organization. ² Beginning 1996 not comparable with earlier years.

Source: Except as noted, Statistical Division of the United Nations, New York, NY, *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*, (copyright).

Figure 30.1

Population by Continent: 2000 and 2050



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 1325.

No. 1327. Population by Country: 1990 to 2010

[5,283,755 represents 5,283,755,000. Population data generally are de facto figures for the present territory. Population estimates were derived from information available as of spring 2000. See text of this section for general comments concerning the data. For details of methodology, coverage, and reliability, see source. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Country or area	Map reference	Midyear population (1,000)				Population rank, 2001	Annual rate of growth, 2000-2010 (percent)	Population per sq. mile, 2001	Area (sq. mile)
		1990	2000	2001	2010, proj.				
World	S0	5,283,755	6,080,142	6,157,401	6,823,635	(X)	1.2	122	50,580,319
Afghanistan	S5	14,750	25,889	26,813	33,864	39	2.7	107	250,000
Albania	S3	3,258	3,490	3,510	3,827	128	0.9	332	10,579
Algeria	S4	25,341	31,194	31,736	36,589	34	1.6	35	919,591
Andorra	S3	53	67	68	74	204	1.0	388	174
Angola	S4	8,056	10,145	10,366	12,646	71	2.2	22	481,351
Antigua and Barbuda	S1	63	66	67	71	206	0.6	394	170
Argentina	S2	32,634	36,955	37,385	41,082	31	1.1	35	1,056,637
Armenia	S5	3,366	3,344	3,336	3,365	130	0.1	290	11,506
Australia	S6	17,022	19,165	19,358	20,925	53	0.9	7	2,941,285
Austria	S3	7,718	8,131	8,151	8,278	86	0.2	255	31,942
Azerbaijan	S5	7,200	7,748	7,771	8,221	87	0.6	232	33,346
Bahamas, The	S1	257	295	298	315	176	0.7	77	3,888
Bahrain	S4	500	634	645	737	162	1.5	2,700	239
Bangladesh	S5	109,897	129,194	131,270	150,392	8	1.5	2,539	51,703
Barbados	S1	263	274	275	287	178	0.4	1,658	166
Belarus	S3	10,215	10,367	10,350	10,294	73	-0.1	129	80,154
Belgium	S3	9,969	10,242	10,259	10,340	76	0.1	879	11,672
Belize	S1	191	249	256	320	179	2.5	29	8,803
Benin	S4	4,656	6,396	6,591	8,411	95	2.7	154	42,710
Bhutan	S5	1,598	2,005	2,049	2,476	142	2.1	113	18,147
Bolivia	S2	6,574	8,153	8,300	9,499	85	1.5	20	418,683
Bosnia and Herzegovina	S3	4,424	3,836	3,922	4,103	121	0.7	199	19,741
Botswana	S4	1,304	1,576	1,586	1,502	147	-0.5	7	226,012
Brazil	S2	151,053	172,860	174,469	186,823	5	0.8	53	3,265,061
Brunei	S6	258	336	344	408	174	1.9	169	2,035
Bulgaria	S3	8,894	7,797	7,707	7,006	88	-1.1	181	42,683
Burkina Faso	S4	9,037	11,946	12,272	15,424	65	2.6	116	105,714
Burma	S5	38,519	41,735	41,995	43,674	27	0.5	165	253,954
Burundi	S4	5,285	6,055	6,224	7,669	99	2.4	628	9,903
Cambodia	S5	8,965	12,212	12,492	15,233	64	2.2	183	68,154
Cameroon	S4	11,761	15,422	15,803	19,202	60	2.2	87	181,251
Canada	S1	27,791	31,278	31,593	34,253	35	0.9	9	3,560,219
Cape Verde	S1	349	401	405	431	172	0.7	260	1,556
Central African Republic	S4	2,803	3,513	3,577	4,135	127	1.6	15	240,533
Chad	S4	6,018	8,425	8,707	11,616	83	3.2	18	486,178
Chile	S2	13,128	15,154	15,328	16,727	61	1.0	53	289,112
China	S5	1,138,895	1,261,832	1,273,111	1,359,141	1	0.7	354	3,600,930
Colombia	S2	32,859	39,686	40,349	46,109	28	1.5	101	401,042
Comoros	S4	429	578	596	773	163	2.9	712	838
Congo (Brazzaville) ³	S4	2,218	2,831	2,894	3,491	132	2.1	22	131,853
Congo (Kinshasa) ³	S4	37,991	51,965	53,625	69,846	23	3.0	61	875,521
Costa Rica	S2	3,027	3,711	3,773	4,306	124	1.5	193	19,560
Cote d'Ivoire	S4	11,919	15,981	16,393	20,003	57	2.2	134	122,780
Croatia	S3	4,508	4,282	4,334	4,505	117	0.5	199	21,829
Cuba	S1	10,545	11,142	11,184	11,526	67	0.3	261	42,803
Cyprus	S5	681	758	763	801	158	0.5	214	3,568
Czech Republic	S3	10,310	10,272	10,264	10,157	75	-0.1	338	30,365
Denmark	S3	5,141	5,336	5,353	5,474	105	0.3	327	16,359
Djibouti	S4	370	451	461	579	166	2.5	54	8,486
Dominica	S1	73	72	71	70	202	-0.2	244	290
Dominican Republic	S1	7,098	8,443	8,581	9,884	84	1.6	459	18,680
Ecuador	S2	10,317	12,920	13,184	15,518	62	1.8	123	106,888
Egypt	S4	56,106	68,360	69,537	79,811	15	1.5	181	384,344
El Salvador	S1	5,100	6,123	6,238	7,293	98	1.7	780	8,000
Equatorial Guinea	S4	368	474	486	604	164	2.4	45	10,830
Eritrea	S4	2,945	4,136	4,298	5,709	119	3.2	92	46,842
Estonia	S3	1,573	1,431	1,423	1,372	148	-0.4	82	17,413
Ethiopia	S4	48,335	64,117	65,892	82,312	18	2.5	152	432,310
Fiji	S6	738	832	844	958	156	1.4	120	7,054
Finland	S3	4,986	5,167	5,176	5,228	107	0.1	44	117,942
France	S3	56,735	59,330	59,551	61,069	21	0.3	283	210,668
Gabon	S4	1,069	1,208	1,221	1,309	151	0.8	12	99,486
Gambia, The	S4	962	1,367	1,411	1,833	149	2.9	366	3,861
Georgia	S5	5,457	5,020	4,989	4,815	111	-0.4	185	26,911
Germany	S3	79,380	82,797	83,030	84,616	12	0.2	614	135,236
Ghana	S4	15,360	19,534	19,894	22,650	50	1.5	224	88,811
Greece	S3	10,158	10,602	10,624	10,758	69	0.1	210	50,502
Grenada	S2	92	89	89	91	197	0.2	682	131
Guatemala	S1	9,630	12,640	12,974	16,194	63	2.5	310	41,865
Guinea	S4	5,936	7,466	7,614	9,281	89	2.2	80	94,927
Guinea-Bissau	S4	996	1,286	1,316	1,614	150	2.3	122	10,811
Guyana	S2	742	697	697	729	160	0.4	9	76,004
Haiti	S1	6,028	6,868	6,965	7,950	94	1.5	655	10,641
Honduras	S1	4,772	6,250	6,406	7,683	97	2.1	148	43,201
Hungary	S3	10,372	10,139	10,106	9,831	77	-0.3	283	35,653
Iceland	S1	255	276	278	289	177	0.4	7	38,707
India	S5	850,558	1,014,004	1,029,991	1,168,205	2	1.4	897	1,147,950
Indonesia	S6	188,651	224,784	228,438	259,743	4	1.4	324	705,189
Iran	S5	55,717	65,620	66,129	73,772	17	1.2	105	631,660

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1327. Population by Country: 1990 to 2010—Con.

[See headnote, page 831]

Country or area	Map reference	Midyear population (1,000)			Population rank, 2001	Annual rate of growth, 2000-2010 (percent)	Population per sq. mile, 2001	Area (sq. mile)	
		1990	2000	2001					2010, proj.
Iraq	S5	18,135	22,676	23,332	29,672	44	2.7	139	167,556
Ireland	S3	3,508	3,797	3,841	4,161	123	0.9	144	26,598
Israel	S4	4,512	5,842	5,938	6,645	100	1.3	757	7,849
Italy	S3	56,758	57,634	57,680	57,409	22	-	508	113,521
Jamaica	S1	2,463	2,653	2,666	2,851	135	0.7	638	4,181
Japan	S5	123,537	126,550	126,772	127,252	9	0.1	832	152,411
Jordan	S4	3,262	4,999	5,153	6,486	108	2.6	146	35,344
Kazakhstan	S5	16,708	16,733	16,731	17,276	55	0.3	16	1,049,150
Kenya	S4	23,677	30,340	30,766	33,068	36	0.9	140	219,788
Kiribati	S6	71	92	94	115	195	2.3	340	277
Korea, North	S5	20,019	21,688	21,968	23,753	49	0.9	473	46,490
Korea, South	S5	42,869	47,471	47,904	51,097	25	0.7	1,264	37,911
Kuwait	S5	2,142	1,974	2,042	2,788	144	3.5	297	6,880
Kyrgyzstan	S5	4,390	4,685	4,753	5,444	113	1.5	62	76,641
Laos	S5	4,210	5,497	5,636	6,993	102	2.4	63	89,112
Latvia	S3	2,672	2,405	2,385	2,252	139	-0.7	96	24,903
Lebanon	S4	3,147	3,578	3,628	4,056	125	1.3	918	3,950
Lesotho	S4	1,732	2,143	2,177	2,339	140	0.9	186	11,718
Liberia	S4	2,190	3,164	3,226	4,073	131	2.5	87	37,189
Libya	S4	4,140	5,115	5,241	6,447	106	2.3	8	679,359
Liechtenstein	S3	29	32	33	35	213	0.8	523	62
Lithuania	S5	3,702	3,621	3,611	3,560	126	-0.2	143	25,174
Luxembourg	S3	382	437	443	493	168	1.2	444	998
Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic of	S3	1,893	2,041	2,046	2,115	143	0.4	206	9,928
Madagascar	S4	11,522	15,506	15,983	20,993	58	3.0	71	224,533
Malawi	S4	9,219	10,386	10,548	11,621	70	1.1	290	36,324
Malaysia	S6	17,504	21,793	22,229	26,144	48	1.8	175	126,853
Maldives	S5	216	301	311	400	175	2.8	2,683	116
Mali	S4	8,228	10,686	11,009	14,349	68	2.9	23	471,042
Malta	S4	359	392	395	420	173	0.7	3,184	124
Marshall Islands	S6	46	68	71	100	201	3.9	1,013	70
Mauritania	S4	1,984	2,668	2,747	3,561	134	2.9	7	397,838
Mauritius	S4	1,074	1,179	1,190	1,280	152	0.8	1,667	714
Mexico	S1	84,446	100,350	101,879	114,995	11	1.4	137	742,486
Micronesia, Federated States of	S6	109	133	135	141	191	0.6	497	271
Moldova	S5	4,398	4,431	4,432	4,535	116	0.2	341	13,012
Monaco	S3	30	32	32	33	214	0.4	41,235	1
Mongolia	S5	2,218	2,616	2,655	3,040	136	1.5	4	604,247
Morocco	S4	24,686	30,122	30,645	35,301	37	1.6	178	172,317
Mozambique	S4	14,276	19,105	19,371	20,504	52	0.7	64	302,737
Namibia	S4	1,409	1,771	1,798	1,908	146	0.7	6	317,873
Nauru	S6	9	12	12	14	223	1.9	1,491	8
Nepal	S5	19,325	24,702	25,284	30,758	40	2.2	479	52,819
Netherlands	S3	14,952	15,892	15,981	16,617	59	0.4	1,220	13,104
New Zealand	S6	3,360	3,820	3,864	4,228	122	1.0	37	103,734
Nicaragua	S2	3,643	4,813	4,918	5,839	112	1.9	106	46,430
Niger	S4	7,627	10,076	10,355	13,140	72	2.7	21	489,073
Nigeria	S4	92,483	123,338	126,366	155,588	10	2.3	360	351,649
Norway	S3	4,242	4,481	4,503	4,677	115	0.4	38	118,865
Oman	S5	1,773	2,533	2,622	3,523	137	3.3	32	82,031
Pakistan	S5	113,975	141,554	144,617	171,373	7	1.9	481	300,664
Palau	S6	15	19	19	22	219	1.4	108	177
Panama	S2	2,388	2,808	2,846	3,150	133	1.1	97	29,340
Papua New Guinea	S6	3,825	4,927	5,049	6,171	110	2.3	29	174,405
Paraguay	S2	4,236	5,586	5,734	7,162	101	2.5	37	153,398
Peru	S2	21,989	27,013	27,484	31,471	38	1.5	56	494,208
Philippines	S6	65,037	81,160	82,842	97,898	13	1.9	720	115,124
Poland	S3	38,119	38,646	38,634	38,691	30	-	329	117,571
Portugal	S3	9,923	10,048	10,066	10,183	78	0.1	285	35,382
Qatar	S5	481	744	769	970	157	2.6	181	4,247
Romania	S5	22,866	22,411	22,364	21,930	47	-0.2	251	88,934
Russia	S5	148,082	146,001	145,470	142,328	6	-0.3	22	6,592,817
Rwanda	S4	6,962	7,229	7,313	7,876	91	0.9	759	9,633
Saint Kitts and Nevis	S1	41	39	39	40	211	0.4	279	139
Saint Lucia	S1	140	156	158	177	189	1.3	671	236
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	S1	107	115	116	119	193	0.3	886	131
Samoa	S0	170	179	179	176	185	-0.2	163	1,100
San Marino	S3	23	27	27	31	216	1.3	1,180	23
Sao Tome and Principe	S4	119	160	165	219	187	3.1	445	371
Saudi Arabia	S4	15,847	22,024	22,757	30,546	45	3.3	27	829,996
Senegal	S4	7,360	9,987	10,285	13,221	74	2.8	139	74,131
Seychelles	S4	73	79	80	83	198	0.4	453	176
Sierra Leone	S4	4,227	5,233	5,427	6,930	103	2.8	196	27,653
Singapore	S6	3,016	4,152	4,300	5,776	118	3.3	17,849	241
Slovakia	S3	5,263	5,408	5,415	5,475	104	0.1	287	18,842
Slovenia	S3	1,896	1,928	1,930	1,947	145	0.1	247	7,819
Solomon Islands	S6	335	466	480	610	165	2.7	45	10,633
Somalia	S4	6,675	7,253	7,489	9,922	90	3.1	31	242,216
South Africa	S4	38,176	43,421	43,586	41,108	26	-0.5	92	471,444
Spain	S3	39,351	39,997	40,038	40,157	29	-	208	192,819
Sri Lanka	S5	17,193	19,239	19,409	20,832	51	0.8	776	24,996

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1327. Population by Country: 1990 to 2010—Con.

[See headnote, page 831]

Country or area	Map reference	Midyear population (1,000)				Population rank, 2001	Annual rate of growth, ¹ 2000-2010 (percent)	Population per sq. mile, 2001	Area (sq. mile)
		1990	2000	2001	2010, proj.				
Sudan	S4	26,627	35,080	36,080	45,485	33	2.6	39	917,375
Suriname	S2	395	431	434	450	169	0.4	7	62,344
Swaziland	S4	852	1,083	1,104	1,216	155	1.2	166	6,641
Sweden	S3	8,559	8,873	8,875	8,882	82	-	56	158,277
Switzerland	S3	6,838	7,262	7,283	7,385	92	0.2	474	15,355
Syria	S4	12,436	16,306	16,729	20,606	56	2.3	235	71,062
Tajikistan	S5	5,332	6,441	6,579	8,007	96	2.2	119	55,251
Tanzania	S4	26,224	35,306	36,232	44,957	32	2.4	106	342,100
Thailand	S5	55,052	61,231	61,798	66,291	19	0.8	313	197,595
Togo	S4	3,691	5,019	5,153	6,245	109	2.2	245	21,000
Tonga	S0	92	102	104	123	194	1.8	376	277
Trinidad and Tobago	S2	1,198	1,176	1,170	1,115	154	-0.5	590	1,981
Tunisia	S4	8,207	9,593	9,705	10,661	81	1.1	162	59,985
Turkey	S5	56,085	65,667	66,494	73,322	16	1.1	223	297,591
Turkmenistan	S5	3,668	4,518	4,603	5,431	114	1.8	24	188,456
Tuvalu	S6	9	11	11	13	224	1.5	1,095	10
Uganda	S4	17,186	23,318	23,986	31,395	42	3.0	311	77,108
Ukraine	S5	51,658	49,153	48,760	46,193	24	-0.6	209	233,089
United Arab Emirates	S5	1,951	2,369	2,407	2,763	138	1.5	75	32,278
United Kingdom	S3	57,621	59,508	59,648	60,602	20	0.2	639	93,278
United States	S1	249,948	275,563	278,059	300,118	3	0.9	79	3,539,227
Uruguay	S2	3,106	3,334	3,360	3,600	129	0.8	50	67,035
Uzbekistan	S5	20,624	24,756	25,155	29,280	41	1.7	146	172,741
Vanuatu	S6	154	190	193	221	184	1.5	34	5,699
Venezuela	S2	19,325	23,543	23,917	27,134	43	1.4	70	340,560
Vietnam	S5	66,338	78,774	79,939	90,192	14	1.4	636	125,622
Yemen	S5	12,023	17,479	18,078	24,637	54	3.4	89	203,849
Zambia	S4	7,851	9,582	9,770	11,482	80	1.8	34	285,992
Zimbabwe	S4	10,103	11,343	11,365	11,057	66	-0.3	76	149,293
OTHER									
Montenegro	S3	565	680	674	713	161	0.5	126	5,333
Serbia	S3	9,201	9,982	10,003	9,954	79	-	293	34,116
Taiwan ²	S5	20,279	22,191	22,370	23,873	46	0.7	1,796	12,456
AREAS OF SPECIAL SOVEREIGNTY AND DEPENDENCIES									
American Samoa	S0	47	65	67	81	205	2.1	873	77
Anguilla	S1	8	12	12	14	222	1.8	345	35
Aruba	S1	67	70	70	73	203	0.5	939	75
Bermuda	S1	58	63	64	67	208	0.6	3,357	19
Cayman Islands	S1	26	35	36	42	212	1.8	354	100
Cook Islands	S0	18	20	21	22	218	0.9	222	93
Faroe Islands	S3	47	45	46	48	210	0.6	84	541
French Guiana	S2	116	173	178	214	186	2.1	5	34,421
French Polynesia	S0	202	249	254	291	180	1.5	179	1,413
Gaza Strip ⁴	S4	643	1,132	1,178	1,651	153	3.8	8,009	147
Gibraltar	S3	29	28	28	28	215	0.2	11,935	2
Greenland	S1	56	56	56	56	209	-	(Z)	131,931
Guadeloupe	S1	378	426	431	468	170	0.9	634	680
Guam	S6	134	155	158	184	190	1.7	754	209
Guernsey	S3	63	64	64	66	207	0.3	859	75
Hong Kong	S5	5,688	7,116	7,211	7,981	93	1.1	18,883	382
Jersey	S3	84	89	89	92	196	0.3	1,978	45
Macau	S6	352	446	454	527	167	1.7	73,448	6
Man, Isle of	S3	69	73	73	77	200	0.5	324	227
Martinique	S1	374	415	418	448	171	0.8	1,023	409
Mayotte	S4	90	156	163	231	188	3.9	1,125	145
Montserrat	S1	11	6	8	10	225	4.3	196	39
Netherlands Antilles	S2	189	210	212	228	182	0.8	572	371
New Caledonia	S6	168	202	205	230	183	1.3	28	7,243
Northern Mariana Islands	S6	44	72	75	99	199	3.1	405	184
Puerto Rico	S1	3,537	3,916	3,937	4,088	120	0.4	1,138	3,459
Reunion	S4	597	721	733	829	159	1.4	759	965
Saint Helena	S4	7	7	7	8	226	0.6	46	158
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	S4	6	7	7	7	227	0.2	74	93
Turks and Caicos Islands	S1	12	18	18	24	220	3.0	109	166
Virgin Islands	S1	104	121	122	133	192	1.0	904	135
Virgin Islands, British	S1	16	20	21	25	217	2.0	359	58
Wallis and Futuna	S6	14	15	15	17	221	0.9	146	106
West Bank ⁴	S4	1,255	2,020	2,091	2,765	141	3.1	960	2,178
Western Sahara	S4	191	245	251	301	181	2.1	2	102,703

- Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. Z Less than one person per square mile. ¹ Computed by the exponential method. For explanation of average annual percent change, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. ² With the establishment of diplomatic relations with China on January 1, 1979, the U.S. government recognized the People's Republic of China as the sole legal government of China and acknowledged the Chinese position that there is only one China and that Taiwan is part of China. ³ "Congo" is the official short-form name for both the Republic of Congo and the Democratic Republic of the Congo. To distinguish one from the other the U.S. Dept. of State adds the capital in parentheses. This practice is unofficial and provisional. ⁴ The Gaza Strip and West Bank are Israeli occupied with interim status subject to Israeli/Palestinian negotiations. The final status is to be determined.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "International Data Base" (as of 10 May 2000); <<http://www.census.gov/ipc/www/idbnew.html>>.

No. 1328. Age Distribution by Country: 2001 and 2010

[In percent. Covers countries with 10 million or more population in 2001]

Country or area	2001		2010, proj.		Country or area	2001		2010, proj.	
	Under 15 yrs. old	65 yrs. old and over	Under 15 yrs. old	65 yrs. old and over		Under 15 yrs. old	65 yrs. old and over	Under 15 yrs. old	65 yrs. old and over
World	29.6	7.0	30.0	8.6	Korea, South	21.6	7.3	21.6	10.6
Afghanistan	42.2	2.8	53.0	3.9	Madagascar	45.0	3.2	60.2	3.9
Algeria	34.2	4.1	33.5	5.2	Malawi	44.4	2.8	45.0	3.4
Angola	43.3	2.7	53.4	3.4	Malaysia	34.5	4.2	37.2	6.1
Argentina	26.5	10.4	27.3	12.3	Mali	47.2	3.1	62.1	3.8
Australia	20.6	12.5	20.4	15.2	Mexico	33.3	4.4	33.2	6.3
Bangladesh	35.0	3.4	34.5	4.5	Morocco	34.4	4.7	34.7	6.1
Belarus	17.9	13.9	15.5	13.5	Mozambique	42.7	2.8	43.1	3.5
Belgium	17.5	16.9	16.1	18.1	Nepal	40.3	3.5	46.5	4.8
Brazil	28.6	5.5	26.4	7.5	Netherlands	18.4	13.7	17.6	16.0
Burkina Faso	47.5	2.9	59.1	3.5	Niger	48.0	2.3	60.0	3.0
Burma	29.1	4.8	26.5	5.5	Nigeria	43.7	2.8	53.5	3.8
Cambodia	41.3	3.5	47.3	4.5	Pakistan	40.5	4.1	41.9	5.3
Cameroon	42.4	3.4	49.5	4.7	Peru	34.4	4.8	34.3	6.7
Canada	18.9	12.8	18.2	15.5	Philippines	36.9	3.7	40.1	5.2
Chile	27.3	7.4	25.1	10.2	Poland	18.4	12.4	15.7	13.1
China	25.0	7.1	22.5	8.9	Portugal	17.0	15.6	16.8	17.1
Colombia	31.9	4.8	33.1	6.6	Romania	17.9	13.5	15.5	14.1
Congo (Kinshasa) ²	48.2	2.5	63.2	3.2	Russia	17.4	12.8	14.9	12.7
Cote d'Ivoire	46.2	2.2	54.9	3.1	Saudi Arabia	42.5	2.7	58.0	5.1
Cuba	21.0	9.9	18.1	12.5	Senegal	44.1	3.1	53.6	4.0
Czech Republic	16.1	13.9	13.2	15.8	Serbia	19.7	15.1	18.2	15.5
Ecuador	35.8	4.4	37.9	6.0	South Africa	32.0	4.9	26.8	5.8
Egypt	34.6	3.8	34.9	5.2	Spain	14.6	17.2	13.9	18.5
Ethiopia	47.2	2.8	60.3	3.6	Sri Lanka	26.0	6.6	24.4	8.9
France	18.7	16.1	18.0	17.3	Sudan	44.6	2.1	52.8	3.5
Germany	15.6	16.6	14.3	20.1	Syria	39.9	3.2	44.8	4.3
Ghana	41.2	3.5	39.4	4.4	Taiwan	21.2	8.8	21.4	11.1
Greece	15.0	17.7	14.7	19.8	Tanzania	44.8	2.9	54.6	3.9
Guatemala	42.1	3.6	50.4	4.9	Thailand	23.4	6.6	23.7	9.2
Hungary	16.6	14.7	13.9	15.6	Turkey	28.4	6.1	26.2	8.1
India	33.1	4.7	33.6	6.1	Uganda	51.1	2.1	66.0	2.6
Indonesia	30.3	4.6	31.9	6.7	Ukraine	17.3	14.1	14.4	13.9
Iran	33.0	4.6	28.5	5.3	United Kingdom	18.9	15.7	17.1	17.0
Iraq	41.6	3.1	50.3	3.9	United States	21.1	12.6	21.6	14.4
Italy	14.2	18.3	13.1	20.5	Uzbekistan	36.3	4.6	37.5	5.0
Japan	14.6	17.5	14.5	21.9	Venezuela	32.1	4.7	30.7	6.6
Kazakhstan	26.7	7.2	24.9	7.8	Vietnam	32.1	5.4	30.9	6.2
Kenya	41.9	2.8	38.0	3.7	Yemen	47.2	3.0	65.0	3.5
Korea, North	25.5	6.8	24.6	10.7	Zimbabwe	38.7	3.6	32.6	4.4

¹ See footnote 2, Table 1327. ² See footnote 3, Table 1327.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "International Data Base" (as of 10 May 2000); <<http://www.census.gov/ipc/www/idbnew.html>>.

No. 1329. Foreign or Foreign-Born Population and Labor Force in Selected OECD Countries: 1988 and 1998

[In Australia, Canada, and the United States the data refer to people present in the country who are foreign born. In the European countries and Japan they generally refer to foreigners and represent the nationalities of residents]

Country	Foreign population ¹				Foreign labor force ²			
	Number (1,000)		Percent of total population		Number (1,000)		Percent of total labor force	
	1988	1998	1988	1998	1988	1998	1988	1998
United States ³	⁴ 19,767	26,300	7.9	9.8	⁴ 11,565	16,100	9.4	11.7
Australia ⁵	⁵ 3,965	4,394	22.9	23.4	⁵ 2,182	2,294	25.7	24.8
Austria	344	737	4.5	9.1	161	327	5.4	9.9
Belgium	869	892	8.8	8.7	291	375	7.2	8.8
Canada ⁶	⁵ 4,343	7,971	16.1	17.4	⁵ 2,681	7,839	18.5	19.2
Denmark	142	256	2.8	4.8	65	94	2.2	3.2
France	⁹ 3,714	43,597	6.8	6.3	1,557	1,587	6.4	6.1
Germany	4,489	7,320	7.3	8.9	1,911	⁹ 5,522	7.0	9.1
Italy	645	1,250	1.1	2.1	1,785	¹⁰ 332	1.3	1.7
Japan	941	1,512	0.8	1.2	1,86	119	0.1	0.2
Luxembourg	106	153	27.4	35.6	¹² 69	12135	39.9	57.7
Netherlands	624	662	4.2	4.2	176	⁸ 208	3.0	2.9
Spain	360	720	0.9	1.8	58	191	0.4	1.2
Sweden	421	500	5.0	5.6	220	219	4.9	5.1
Switzerland	1,007	1,348	15.2	19.0	¹³ 608	¹³ 691	16.7	17.3
United Kingdom	1,821	2,208	3.2	3.8	871	1,039	3.4	3.9

¹ Data are from population registers except for France (census), Ireland and the United Kingdom (labor force survey), Japan and Switzerland (register of foreigners) and Italy, Portugal, and Spain (residence permits). ² Includes unemployed except for Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway and United Kingdom. Data for Austria, Germany, and Luxembourg are from social security registers, for Denmark from the register of population, for Norway from the register of employees. Data for Italy, Portugal, Spain, and Switzerland are from residence or work permits. Figures for Japan and Netherlands are estimates. Data for other countries are from labor force surveys. ³ Census data, except 1998 data for United States from Current Population Survey. ⁴ 1990 data. ⁵ 1991 data. ⁶ 1989 data. ⁷ 1996 data. ⁸ 1997 data. ⁹ 1982 data. ¹⁰ 1995 data. ¹¹ 1992 data. ¹² Includes cross-border workers. ¹³ Foreigners with an annual residence permit or a settlement permit who engage in gainful activity. Seasonal and cross-border workers are excluded.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *Trends in International Migration (2000 Edition)* (copyright).

No. 1330. Vital Statistics by Country: 2001 and 2010

[Covers countries with 10 million or more population in 2001]

Country or area	Crude birth rate ¹		Crude death rate ²		Expectation of life at birth (years)		Infant mortality rate ³		Total fertility rate per woman ⁴	
	2001	2010, proj.	2001	2010, proj.	2001	2010, proj.	2001	2010, proj.	2001	2010, proj.
United States	14.2	14.3	8.7	8.6	77.3	78.5	6.8	6.2	2.06	2.12
Afghanistan	41.4	37.3	17.7	15.2	46.2	49.6	147.0	126.5	5.79	5.09
Algeria	22.8	19.9	5.2	4.9	70.0	72.5	40.6	28.9	2.72	2.17
Angola	46.5	42.9	24.7	21.6	38.6	41.3	193.7	174.7	6.48	5.94
Argentina	18.4	16.6	7.6	7.5	75.3	77.1	17.8	13.3	2.44	2.19
Australia	12.9	11.7	7.2	7.7	79.9	81.0	5.0	4.4	1.77	1.75
Bangladesh	25.3	22.1	8.6	7.6	60.5	63.9	69.9	54.3	2.78	2.30
Belarus	9.6	12.1	14.0	13.5	68.1	70.6	14.4	11.5	1.28	1.57
Belgium	10.7	9.9	10.1	10.7	78.0	79.4	4.7	4.2	1.61	1.63
Brazil	18.5	15.6	9.3	9.1	63.2	66.3	37.0	27.8	2.09	1.81
Burkina Faso	44.8	40.9	17.1	16.7	46.4	45.3	106.9	92.1	6.35	5.54
Burma	20.1	17.0	12.3	12.0	55.2	57.7	73.7	59.7	2.30	1.86
Cambodia	33.2	30.8	10.7	9.5	56.8	59.8	65.4	53.0	4.74	4.00
Cameroon	36.1	32.0	12.0	12.9	54.6	52.7	69.8	60.4	4.80	4.08
Canada	11.2	10.7	7.5	8.0	79.6	80.7	5.0	7.4	1.60	1.62
Chile	16.8	14.5	5.6	6.0	75.9	77.7	9.4	7.4	2.16	1.90
China ⁵	16.0	13.1	6.7	7.1	71.6	73.9	28.1	20.5	1.82	1.82
Colombia	22.4	19.3	5.7	5.6	70.6	73.1	24.0	17.8	2.66	2.44
Congo (Kinshasa) ⁶	46.0	42.4	15.2	13.4	48.9	50.7	99.9	83.2	6.84	6.11
Cote d'Ivoire	40.4	36.4	16.7	17.5	44.9	43.4	93.7	80.0	5.70	4.79
Cuba	12.4	11.0	7.3	7.7	76.4	78.1	6.4	6.0	1.60	1.62
Czech Republic	9.1	8.4	10.8	11.2	74.7	76.7	5.6	4.8	1.18	1.23
Ecuador	26.0	21.8	5.4	5.0	71.3	73.8	34.1	25.3	3.12	2.62
Egypt	24.9	20.9	7.7	6.9	63.7	66.9	60.5	44.8	3.07	2.48
Ethiopia	44.7	41.6	17.8	18.7	44.7	42.1	100.0	87.8	7.00	6.36
France	12.1	11.0	9.1	9.8	78.9	80.2	4.5	4.1	1.75	1.74
Germany	9.2	8.7	10.4	11.0	77.6	79.1	4.7	4.2	1.38	1.44
Ghana	29.0	23.3	10.3	11.5	57.2	55.5	56.5	48.9	3.82	2.81
Greece	9.8	9.2	9.7	10.7	78.6	79.9	6.4	5.3	1.33	1.40
Guatemala	34.6	30.4	6.8	5.8	66.5	69.5	45.8	35.2	4.58	3.91
Hungary	24.3	8.9	13.2	12.9	71.6	74.0	9.0	7.4	1.25	1.29
India	24.3	20.7	8.7	7.9	62.9	66.1	63.2	48.5	3.04	2.55
Indonesia	22.3	18.7	6.3	6.3	68.3	71.1	40.9	30.0	2.58	2.28
Iran	17.1	19.7	5.4	5.3	70.0	72.6	29.0	21.0	2.02	1.96
Iraq	34.6	29.4	6.2	4.9	67.0	70.3	60.1	42.2	4.75	3.76
Italy	9.1	7.5	10.1	11.2	78.1	80.2	5.8	5.1	1.18	1.22
Japan	10.0	8.9	8.3	10.2	80.8	81.7	3.9	3.6	1.41	1.47
Kazakhstan	17.3	20.9	10.6	10.4	63.3	65.7	59.2	52.5	2.07	2.38
Kenya	28.5	21.9	14.4	17.9	47.5	44.3	68.0	60.4	3.50	2.40
Korea, North	19.1	13.9	6.9	7.5	71.0	73.5	23.6	17.6	2.26	1.90
Korea, South	14.9	12.2	5.9	6.8	74.7	76.6	7.7	6.6	1.72	1.72
Madagascar	42.7	40.5	12.4	10.1	55.4	58.9	83.6	68.7	5.80	5.47
Malawi	37.8	31.8	22.8	24.1	37.1	35.8	121.1	110.0	5.18	3.94
Malaysia	24.8	22.1	5.2	5.1	71.1	73.6	20.3	15.0	3.24	2.92
Mali	48.8	44.6	18.7	15.3	47.0	50.5	121.4	105.1	6.81	6.06
Mexico	22.8	19.3	5.0	5.0	71.8	74.1	25.4	18.5	2.62	2.27
Morocco	24.2	20.6	5.9	5.4	69.4	72.1	48.1	34.7	3.05	2.46
Mozambique	37.2	31.1	24.2	29.9	36.5	31.4	139.2	131.8	4.82	3.85
Nepal	33.4	28.8	10.2	8.7	58.2	61.7	74.1	58.7	4.58	3.73
Netherlands	11.9	10.1	8.7	8.9	78.4	79.8	4.4	3.9	1.65	1.66
Niger	50.7	45.5	22.7	19.1	41.6	44.6	123.6	111.3	7.08	6.28
Nigeria	39.7	35.3	13.9	15.9	51.1	47.0	73.3	66.1	5.57	4.79
Pakistan	31.2	24.8	9.3	7.5	61.5	64.8	80.5	63.3	4.41	3.16
Peru	23.9	19.8	5.8	5.6	70.3	72.9	39.4	29.3	2.96	2.41
Philippines	27.4	23.3	6.0	5.5	67.8	70.6	28.7	21.8	3.42	2.89
Poland	10.2	10.9	10.0	10.3	73.4	75.6	7.4	7.6	1.37	1.42
Portugal	11.5	10.4	10.2	10.6	75.7	77.7	5.9	5.1	1.48	1.52
Romania	10.8	10.6	12.3	12.4	70.2	72.5	19.4	14.9	1.35	1.42
Russia	9.4	12.1	13.9	14.5	67.3	68.8	20.1	17.7	1.27	1.56
Saudi Arabia	37.3	37.1	5.9	5.4	68.1	70.9	51.3	37.4	6.25	5.74
Senegal	37.5	33.0	8.4	6.7	62.6	65.8	56.8	45.1	5.12	4.29
Serbia	12.5	12.0	10.7	11.3	73.4	75.3	18.0	14.1	1.73	1.69
South Africa	21.1	17.8	16.8	30.3	48.1	35.5	60.3	67.4	2.43	2.09
Spain	9.3	8.5	9.1	10.1	78.9	80.2	4.9	4.4	1.15	1.22
Sri Lanka	16.6	14.8	6.4	6.6	72.1	74.4	16.1	12.5	1.95	1.78
Sudan	37.9	31.8	10.0	8.3	56.9	60.5	68.7	55.2	5.35	4.71
Syria	30.6	25.2	5.2	4.6	68.8	71.5	33.8	25.0	3.95	3.02
Taiwan ⁵	14.3	13.0	6.0	6.8	76.5	78.2	6.9	5.9	1.76	1.75
Tanzania	39.7	34.9	13.0	13.4	52.0	50.5	79.4	65.8	5.42	4.62
Thailand	16.6	14.2	7.5	7.8	68.9	71.7	30.5	22.2	1.87	1.80
Turkey	18.3	15.6	6.0	6.1	71.2	73.7	47.3	34.3	2.12	1.82
Uganda	47.5	45.2	18.0	15.1	43.4	46.6	91.3	75.4	6.88	6.12
Ukraine	9.3	11.6	16.4	15.7	66.2	68.5	21.4	17.5	1.29	1.58
United Kingdom	11.5	10.6	10.4	10.2	77.8	79.3	5.5	4.8	1.73	1.72
Uzbekistan	26.1	26.1	8.0	7.4	63.8	66.2	71.9	65.6	3.06	2.80
Venezuela	20.7	17.8	4.9	5.0	73.3	75.5	25.4	18.9	2.46	2.13
Vietnam	21.2	18.3	6.2	5.8	69.6	72.2	30.2	22.7	2.49	2.10
Yemen	43.4	41.8	9.6	7.4	60.2	63.6	68.5	53.4	6.97	6.23
Zimbabwe	24.7	23.0	23.2	31.6	37.1	32.5	62.6	65.9	3.28	2.63

¹ Number of births during 1 year per 1,000 persons (based on midyear population). ² Number of deaths during 1 year per 1,000 persons (based on midyear population). ³ Number of deaths of children under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births in a calendar year. ⁴ Average number of children that would be born if all women lived to the end of their childbearing years and, at each year of age, they experienced the birth rates occurring in the specified year. ⁵ See footnote 2, Table 1327. ⁶ See footnote 3, Table 1327.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "International Data Base" (as of 10 May 2000); <<http://www.census.gov/ipc/www/idbnew.html>>.

No. 1331. Percent of Births to Unmarried Women for Selected Countries: 1980 and 1998

Country	1980	1998
United States	18	33
Canada	13	¹ 28
Denmark	33	45
Finland	13	¹ 37
France	11	¹ 40
Germany	12	¹ 14
Greece	2	4
Iceland	40	64
Ireland	5	28
Italy	4	9
Japan	1	1
Netherlands	4	21
Norway	15	49
Portugal	5	¹ 20
Sweden	40	¹ 54
United Kingdom	12	38

¹ Data are for 1997.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Nonmarital Childbearing in the United States, 1940-99, National Vital Statistics Reports*, Vol. 48, No. 16, October 18, 2000.

No. 1332. Medical Doctors and Inpatient Care—Selected Countries: 1990 to 1998

Country	Medical doctors per 1,000 population			Inpatient care					
				Beds per 1,000 population			Average length of stay (days)		
	1990	1997	1998	1990	1997	1998	1990	1997	1998
United States	2.4	2.7	2.7	4.9	3.9	3.7	9	7	7
Australia	(NA)	2.5	(NA)	(NA)	8.3	(NA)	(NA)	15	(NA)
Austria	2.2	² 2.9	3.0	10.2	9.1	8.9	13	² 10	9
Belgium	3.2	³ 3.4	(NA)	8.0	² 7.2	(NA)	14	² 11	(NA)
Canada	2.1	2.1	2.1	6.3	4.7	(NA)	13	8	(NA)
Czech Republic	2.8	3.0	3.0	11.3	9.0	8.9	15	12	11
Denmark	2.8	² 2.9	(NA)	5.7	4.6	(NA)	8	7	(NA)
Finland	2.4	3.0	3.0	12.5	7.9	7.8	18	11	11
France	2.6	3.0	3.0	9.7	8.5	8.5	13	11	(NA)
Germany	3.1	3.4	3.5	10.4	9.4	9.3	17	¹ 13	12
Greece	3.4	4.1	(NA)	5.1	5.0	(NA)	10	² 8	(NA)
Hungary	2.9	3.1	(NA)	10.1	8.3	8.3	13	¹ 10	9
Iceland	2.8	3.3	(NA)	16.7	³ 15.9	(NA)	18	³ 17	(NA)
Ireland	1.6	2.1	2.2	3.9	3.7	(NA)	8	² 7	(NA)
Italy	4.7	5.8	5.9	7.2	5.9	(NA)	12	8	(NA)
Japan	1.7	(NA)	1.9	16.0	16.4	16.5	51	43	41
Korea, South	0.8	1.2	1.3	3.1	4.8	5.1	13	13	13
Luxembourg	2.0	3.0	3.0	11.7	8.1	8.0	18	² 15	(NA)
Mexico	1.1	1.6	1.6	0.8	1.1	1.1	4	4	4
Netherlands	2.5	² 2.6	(NA)	11.5	11.2	11.3	34	32	34
New Zealand	1.9	2.2	2.2	8.5	6.1	6.2	10	7	7
Norway	3.1	2.4	(NA)	(NA)	14.7	(NA)	(NA)	² 10	(NA)
Poland	2.1	² 2.4	(NA)	5.7	5.4	5.3	13	10	10
Portugal	2.8	3.1	3.1	4.6	4.1	4.0	11	9	9
Spain	3.8	4.3	4.4	4.3	3.9	(NA)	12	² 11	(NA)
Sweden	2.9	³ 3.1	(NA)	12.4	4.0	3.8	18	² 8	(NA)
Switzerland	1.5	1.8	1.9	(NA)	18.3	18.1	(NA)	15	14
Turkey	0.9	1.2	1.2	2.1	2.5	2.5	7	6	6
United Kingdom	1.4	1.7	1.7	5.9	4.3	4.2	16	² 10	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ 1995 data. ² 1996 data. ³ 1992 data. ⁴ 1991 data.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *OECD Health Data 2000* (copyright).

No. 1333. Health Expenditures as Percent of GDP by Country: 1980 to 1999

[In percent. G.D.P.=gross domestic product; for explanation, see text, Section 13, Income, Expenditures, and Wealth]

Country	Total health expenditures					Public health expenditures				
	1980	1990	1995	1998	1999	1980	1990	1995	1998	1999
United States	8.9	12.4	13.9	13.6	13.7	3.7	4.9	6.3	6.1	6.1
Australia	7.0	7.9	8.2	8.5	(NA)	4.3	5.3	5.5	5.9	(NA)
Austria	7.7	7.2	8.9	8.2	8.3	5.3	5.3	6.4	5.8	5.9
Belgium	6.4	7.4	8.2	8.8	(NA)	5.4	6.6	7.3	7.9	(NA)
Canada	7.2	9.2	9.5	9.5	9.5	5.4	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.6
Czech Republic	3.8	5.0	7.3	7.2	7.6	3.7	4.8	6.8	6.6	6.9
Denmark	9.2	8.4	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.1	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.8
Finland	6.4	7.9	7.5	6.9	(NA)	5.0	6.4	5.7	5.3	(NA)
France	7.4	8.8	9.8	9.6	(NA)	5.8	6.7	7.5	7.3	(NA)
Germany ¹	8.8	8.7	10.2	10.6	10.5	6.9	6.7	8.0	7.9	7.9
Greece	6.6	7.6	8.3	8.3	(NA)	3.7	4.8	4.8	4.7	(NA)
Hungary	(NA)	(NA)	7.6	6.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5.8	5.2	(NA)
Iceland	6.2	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.4	5.5	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.2
Ireland	8.7	7.0	7.4	6.4	6.1	7.1	5.0	5.4	4.8	4.7
Italy	7.0	8.1	8.0	8.4	8.4	5.6	6.3	5.4	5.7	5.7
Japan	6.5	6.1	7.2	7.6	(NA)	4.6	4.7	5.6	6.0	(NA)
Korea, South	3.4	4.8	4.6	5.0	(NA)	0.7	1.7	1.7	2.3	(NA)
Luxembourg	6.2	6.6	6.3	5.9	(NA)	5.7	6.1	5.8	5.4	(NA)
Mexico	(NA)	3.6	4.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	2.8	(NA)	(NA)
Netherlands	8.3	8.8	8.9	8.6	(NA)	5.9	6.1	6.5	6.0	(NA)
New Zealand	6.0	7.0	7.3	8.1	(NA)	5.3	5.8	5.6	6.2	(NA)
Norway	7.0	7.8	8.0	8.9	(NA)	5.9	6.5	6.7	7.4	(NA)
Poland	(NA)	5.3	6.0	6.4	6.3	(NA)	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.5
Portugal	5.8	6.4	7.7	7.8	(NA)	3.7	4.2	5.0	5.2	(NA)
Spain	5.6	6.9	7.0	7.1	(NA)	4.5	5.4	5.5	5.4	(NA)
Sweden	9.4	8.8	8.4	8.4	(NA)	8.7	7.9	7.2	7.0	(NA)
Switzerland	6.9	8.3	9.6	10.4	(NA)	4.6	5.7	7.0	7.7	(NA)
United Kingdom	3.3	3.6	3.3	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	2.2	2.4	(NA)	(NA)
	5.7	6.0	7.0	6.7	7.0	5.1	5.1	5.9	5.6	5.9

NA Not available. ¹ Data prior to 1991 are for former West Germany.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *OECD Health Data 2000* (copyright).

No. 1334. Average Temperatures and Precipitation—Selected International Cities

[In degrees Fahrenheit, except as noted. Data are generally based on a standard 30-year period; for details, see source. For data on U.S. cities, see Tables 371-374]

City	January					July				
	Average high	Average low	Warm-est	Coldest	Average precipitation (inches)	Average high	Average low	Warm-est	Coldest	Average precipitation (inches)
Amsterdam, Netherlands	41	34	57	3	3.1	69	55	90	39	2.9
Athens, Greece	55	44	70	28	1.9	89	73	108	61	0.2
Baghdad, Iraq	58	38	75	25	1.1	110	78	122	61	-
Bangkok, Thailand	89	71	95	54	0.4	90	78	99	72	6.2
Beijing, China	34	17	54	1	0.2	86	72	104	63	8.8
Berlin, Germany	35	26	58	-11	(NA)	73	56	95	41	(NA)
Bogota, Colombia	66	43	84	27	1.9	64	47	82	32	1.8
Brasilia, Brazil	81	64	95	54	(NA)	79	52	97	37	(NA)
Buenos Aires, Argentina	85	64	104	44	4.2	58	41	88	23	2.3
Cairo, Egypt	65	49	86	32	0.2	93	72	108	63	-
Frankfurt, Germany	38	30	56	-4	1.8	75	57	97	38	2.4
Geneva, Switzerland	39	29	57	-2	2.2	77	56	96	41	2.8
Hong Kong, China	67	58	79	43	1.1	89	81	97	70	14.3
Istanbul, Turkey	46	37	64	16	3.7	82	66	100	50	0.7
Jakarta, Indonesia	83	75	92	72	(NA)	88	74	92	67	(NA)
Kabul, Afghanistan	36	23	64	-4	1.3	88	67	102	49	0.2
Karachi, Pakistan	76	55	93	39	0.3	89	83	109	68	3.5
Lagos, Nigeria	82	79	93	64	(NA)	79	76	88	70	(NA)
London, England	45	36	61	15	2.4	72	56	93	45	1.8
Madrid, Spain	51	32	68	14	1.8	90	61	104	46	0.4
Manila, Philippines	86	71	95	61	0.8	88	76	99	70	15.9
Mexico City, Mexico	70	45	86	26	0.3	74	56	86	37	5.1
Montreal, Canada	21	7	52	-31	2.8	79	61	93	43	3.4
Moscow, Russia	21	11	46	-33	1.4	71	55	95	41	3.2
Nairobi, Kenya	77	58	88	45	1.8	71	54	85	43	0.5
New Delhi, India	68	48	85	32	0.9	93	81	111	70	7.9
Paris, France	43	34	59	1	(NA)	75	58	95	41	(NA)
Rio De Janeiro, Brazil	91	74	109	64	5.3	81	64	102	52	1.8
Rome, Italy	55	39	64	19	3.2	83	66	100	55	0.6
Seoul, Korea	33	21	55	-1	(NA)	82	71	97	55	(NA)
Singapore, Singapore	85	73	100	66	9.4	86	76	99	70	5.9
Sydney, Australia	79	65	109	49	4.0	62	44	80	32	2.5
Tel Aviv, Israel	62	46	84	32	(NA)	87	69	100	50	(NA)
Tokyo, Japan	48	35	66	25	2.0	82	71	95	55	5.3
Toronto, Canada	28	15	59	-24	1.9	79	60	99	45	2.8

- Represents zero. NA Not available.

Source: U.S. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, *Climates of the World*.

No. 1335. Selected Environmental Data—OECD Countries

[Figures are for 1998 or the latest available year. Varying definitions and survey methods can limit the comparability across countries]

Country	Air pollutant emissions per capita			Waste generated			
	Sulfur oxides (kilograms)	Nitrogen oxides (kilograms)	Carbon dioxide ¹ (tons)	Municipal ² (kilograms per capita)	Nuclear ³		
					Amount (tons)	Per unit of energy (tons per Mtoe ⁴)	Per 1,000 persons (kilograms)
United States	69	80	20	720	2,100	0.9	8.0
Australia	101	118	17	690	-	-	-
Austria	7	21	8	510	-	-	-
Belgium	24	33	12	480	80	2.8	11.9
Canada	90	68	16	500	1,340	6.5	57.1
Czech Republic	68	41	12	310	45	1.0	4.5
Denmark	21	47	11	560	-	-	-
Finland	20	51	12	410	71	2.2	13.3
France	16	29	6	590	1,130	4.6	20.6
Germany	16	22	10	5460	450	1.3	5.8
Greece	48	35	8	370	-	-	-
Hungary	65	19	6	490	55	3.2	5.1
Iceland	32	106	8	650	-	-	-
Ireland	49	34	10	560	-	-	-
Italy	23	31	7	460	-	-	-
Japan	7	11	9	400	964	1.8	7.3
Korea, South	33	28	8	400	364	2.3	4.8
Luxembourg	8	40	17	590	-	-	-
Mexico	24	17	4	310	42	0.1	0.2
Netherlands	8	28	11	560	12	0.2	0.9
New Zealand	12	46	8	6350	-	-	-
Norway	7	51	8	600	-	-	-
Poland	61	30	8	320	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Portugal	38	37	5	440	-	-	-
Spain	49	32	6	390	192	0.9	4.3
Sweden	10	38	6	360	238	4.5	24.1
Switzerland	5	18	6	600	64	2.4	10.9
Turkey	30	15	3	330	-	-	-
United Kingdom	34	35	9	480	820	3.7	29.2

- Represents zero. NA Not available. ¹ Carbon dioxide from energy use only. Excludes international marine bunkers. ² Municipal waste is that which is collected and treated by or for municipalities: household waste and bulky waste as well as comparable waste from small communities or industrial enterprises; and market and garden residue. ³ Wastes from spent fuel arising in nuclear power plants, measured in terms of heavy metal. ⁴ Mtoe=million tons of oil equivalent (primary energy supply). ⁵ Includes separate collection by private sector. ⁶ Household waste only.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *OECD Environmental Data Compendium*, 1999 (copyright).

No. 1336. Carbon Dioxide Emissions from Consumption of Fossil Fuels by Country, 1990 to 1999, and Projections, 2005 and 2010

[In million metric tons of carbon (5,873 represents 5,873,000,000). Includes carbon dioxide emissions from the consumption of petroleum, natural gas, and coal, and the flaring of natural gas]

Country	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999, prel.	2005	2010
World, total	5,873	5,913	6,018	6,136	6,231	6,198	6,144	7,015	7,835
Australia	72	77	80	82	89	92	94	(NA)	(NA)
Brazil	63	71	74	76	80	88	89	108	139
Canada	128	135	135	139	145	148	151	158	165
China ¹	617	768	788	794	808	765	669	889	1,131
France	102	97	101	105	104	110	109	116	120
Germany	(X)	230	239	240	238	237	230	246	252
India	156	190	224	224	228	232	243	300	351
Indonesia	41	56	59	65	69	65	64	(NA)	(NA)
Iran	56	68	71	71	81	81	84	(NA)	(NA)
Italy	112	108	118	116	118	122	121	131	137
Japan	269	299	298	301	308	300	307	324	330
Korea, South	61	96	103	107	117	101	107	128	144
Mexico	84	90	88	93	96	105	101	124	145
Netherlands	58	60	61	62	66	66	64	66	67
Poland	89	87	83	78	91	85	85	(NA)	(NA)
Russia	(X)	477	444	444	408	398	400	(NA)	(NA)
Saudi Arabia	59	67	69	71	72	74	74	(NA)	(NA)
South Africa	81	94	94	96	105	102	99	(NA)	(NA)
Spain	62	64	67	63	73	77	82	(NA)	(NA)
Taiwan ¹	32	44	49	53	58	60	63	(NA)	(NA)
Thailand	23	35	43	46	47	44	45	(NA)	(NA)
Turkey	35	38	41	45	50	50	50	57	66
Ukraine	(X)	121	124	108	102	98	104	(NA)	(NA)
United Kingdom	164	155	153	159	154	155	152	168	177
United States	1,355	1,418	1,430	1,481	1,502	1,504	1,520	1,690	1,809

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ See footnote 2, Table 1327.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, *International Energy Annual, 1999*, and *International Energy Outlook, 2001*.

No. 1337. Educational Attainment by Country: 1998

[Percent distribution. Persons 25 to 64 years old]

Country	Total	Preprimary and primary education	Lower secondary education	Upper secondary education	Post-secondary nontertiary education	Non-university tertiary education ⁷	University education
United States	100	5	9	35	2	8	27
Australia	100	44	(4)	31	(3)	9	17
Austria ⁵	100	27	(4)	57	6	4	6
Belgium	100	20	23	31	(3)	13	12
Canada	100	20	(4)	28	13	20	19
Czech Republic	100	15	(4)	75	(3)	(X)	10
Denmark	100	(Z)	21	54	(3)	20	5
Finland	100	32	(4)	39	(X)	17	13
France	100	21	18	40	(Z)	10	11
Germany	100	2	14	56	4	9	14
Greece ⁵	100	45	9	25	4	4	11
Hungary	100	4	32	50	(3)	(NA)	13
Iceland	100	2	36	30	11	5	16
Ireland	100	23	26	30	(6)	10	11
Italy	100	25	31	31	5	(7)	19
Japan	100	20	(4)	50	(NA)	13	18
Korea, South	100	19	16	43	(X)	5	17
Mexico	100	59	20	68	(X)	1	12
Netherlands	100	12	23	40	(X)	(7)	724
New Zealand	100	27	(4)	39	7	14	13
Norway ⁵	100	0.2	17	57	1	2	24
Poland	100	22	(4)	64	3	(7)	711
Portugal	100	68	12	11	(3)	3	7
Spain	100	45	22	13	(NA)	6	14
Sweden	100	12	12	48	(3)	15	13
Switzerland	100	19	(4)	58	(3)	9	14
Turkey	100	74	8	11	(X)	(7)	76
United Kingdom	100	19	(4)	57	(NA)	8	15

NA Not available. X Not applicable. Z Less than 0.5 percent. ¹ This level straddles the boundary between upper secondary and postsecondary education from an international point of view, even though it might clearly be considered upper secondary or postsecondary in a national context. Although the content may not be significantly more advanced than upper secondary programs, it serves to broaden the knowledge of participants who have already gained an upper secondary qualification. ² These programs focus on practical, technical, or occupational skills for direct entry into the labor market, although some theoretical foundations may be covered. They have a minimum duration of 2 years full-time equivalent at the tertiary level. ³ Postsecondary nontertiary included in upper secondary. ⁴ Lower secondary included in preprimary and primary education. ⁵ Data for 1997. ⁶ Postsecondary nontertiary included in upper secondary and nonuniversity tertiary. ⁷ Included in university-level. ⁸ Part of upper secondary included in lower secondary. ⁹ Postsecondary nontertiary included in nonuniversity tertiary.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *Education at a Glance*, annual, (copyright).

No. 1338. Participation in Job-Related Continuing Education and Training by Country

[Percentage of the employed population 25 to 64 years old. Data refer to all job-related education and training organized, financed, or sponsored by authorities, provided by employers, or self-financed. Job-related continuing education and training refers to all organized, systematic education and training activities in which people take part in order to obtain knowledge and/or learn new skills for a current or a future job, to increase earnings, improve job and/or career opportunities in current or other fields, and generally to improve their opportunities for advancement and promotion. Data are based on International Adult Literacy Survey 1994-1998 and national household surveys on adult education and training]

Country	Time period	Total	Male	Female
United States	1999	41	40	42
Australia	1996-97	47	46	50
Canada	1997	28	26	30
Czech Republic	1998-99	27	31	23
Denmark	1998-99	55	52	58
Finland	1995	51	46	56
Germany	1997	42	43	40
Hungary	1998-99	20	17	23
Ireland	1995-96	24	21	29
Italy	1998-99	25	25	25
Netherlands	1994-95	33	35	29
New Zealand	1995-96	47	46	47
Norway	1998-99	51	49	54
Poland	1994-95	17	16	17
Switzerland	1998-99	37	39	35
United Kingdom	1995-96	52	51	53

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *Education at a Glance*, annual (copyright).

No. 1339. Gross National Product by Country: 1990 and 1999

[The complete publication including this copyright table is available from the U.S. Government Printing Office and the National Technical Information Service]

No. 1340. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Country: 1995 to 2000

[23,898 represents \$23,898,000,000,000. Except as noted, based on the System of National Accounts, 1993; for details, see source]

Country	Current price levels and exchange rates (bil. dol.)					Constant (1995) price levels and exchange rates ¹ (bil. dol.)					GDP per capita, 1999 based on current	
	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	Exchange rates	PPPs ²
OECD, total	23,898	23,675	23,865	25,125	25,528	23,898	25,372	25,962	26,713	27,709	22,507	22,658
OECD Europe	9,477	9,120	9,432	9,405	8,720	9,477	9,900	10,181	10,419	10,774	18,119	19,038
European Union ³	8,605	8,248	8,529	8,523	7,837	8,605	8,957	9,211	9,443	9,758	22,611	22,507
Australia	376	419	374	408	392	376	408	430	449	465	21,492	25,721
Austria	235	206	211	210	190	235	243	251	258	266	25,948	24,668
Belgium	276	244	250	249	227	276	289	296	304	316	24,347	24,868
Canada	579	624	598	635	689	579	614	634	663	694	20,822	26,423
Czech Republic	52	53	57	53	50	52	54	53	52	54	5,156	13,203
Denmark	180	169	175	176	162	180	190	196	200	206	33,124	27,098
Finland	129	122	129	129	122	129	143	151	157	166	25,046	22,743
France ⁴	1,553	1,406	1,452	1,438	1,294	1,553	1,600	1,655	1,703	1,756	23,912	22,225
Germany	2,458	2,114	2,151	2,112	1,873	2,458	2,512	2,563	2,603	2,680	25,729	23,840
Greece	118	121	121	125	112	118	125	128	133	138	11,848	15,154
Hungary	45	46	47	48	46	45	47	50	52	54	4,772	11,232
Iceland	7	7	8	9	9	7	8	8	8	9	31,139	26,362
Ireland	66	80	86	93	94	66	79	86	94	105	24,943	25,427
Italy	1,097	1,167	1,197	1,180	1,074	1,097	1,132	1,152	1,171	1,205	20,473	23,261
Japan	5,292	4,313	3,941	4,500	4,750	5,292	5,574	5,513	5,554	5,640	35,517	25,590
Korea, South	489	477	317	406	457	489	549	512	568	618	8,666	16,024
Luxembourg	18	18	18	19	19	18	20	21	23	25	44,688	41,699
Mexico	286	401	421	480	574	286	321	338	350	374	4,921	8,383
Netherlands	415	377	391	394	365	415	444	460	476	495	24,906	25,947
New Zealand ⁵	60	65	53	55	50	60	63	63	66	68	14,376	18,532
Norway	147	155	148	154	162	147	161	165	167	171	34,410	28,267
Poland	127	144	159	155	158	127	144	151	157	163	4,011	8,651
Portugal	107	106	112	114	105	107	116	120	124	128	11,424	16,698
Slovakia	18	20	21	20	19	18	21	22	22	23	3,653	10,946
Spain	584	561	586	600	559	584	622	649	675	702	15,220	18,231
Sweden	240	239	240	241	227	240	248	257	267	277	27,256	23,038
Switzerland ⁵	307	256	263	259	241	307	314	321	326	337	36,247	28,697
Turkey	169	190	200	185	200	169	195	201	191	205	2,809	6,338
United Kingdom	1,127	1,319	1,410	1,442	1,415	1,127	1,196	1,228	1,256	1,294	24,228	22,882
United States	7,338	8,257	8,729	9,237	9,896	7,338	7,943	8,293	8,645	9,077	33,836	33,882

¹ Based on constant (1995) price data converted to U.S. dollars using 1995 exchange rates. ² The goods and services produced in different countries should be valued consistently if the differences observed are meant to reflect real differences in the volumes of goods and services produced. The use of purchasing power parities (PPP) instead of exchange rates is intended to achieve this objective. PPPs show how many units of currency are needed in one country to buy the same amount of goods and services which one unit of currency will buy in the other country. See text of this section. ³ European Union: Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden and United Kingdom. ⁴ Includes overseas departments. ⁵ Based on System of National Accounts, 1968.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, "OECD Statistics GDP"; published July 2001; <<http://www.oecd.org/std/gdp.htm>> (copyright) and "GDP per capita based on exchange rates and on PPP"; published July 2001; <<http://www.oecd.org/std/gdpperca.htm>> (copyright).

No. 1341. Selected International Economic Indicators by Country: 1980 to 2000

[Data cover gross domestic product (GDP) at market prices. Gross fixed capital formation covers private and government sectors except military. Savings data are calculated by deducting outlays—such as personal consumption expenditures, interest paid, and transfer payments to foreigners—from disposable personal income]

Year	United States	France	Germany	Italy	Netherlands	United Kingdom	Japan	Canada
Ratio of gross fixed capital formation to GDP (current prices):								
1980	19.9	23.8	22.6	25.2	22.9	18.8	31.7	23.1
1985	19.2	20.3	19.5	21.8	21.0	18.1	27.7	19.8
1990	17.0	22.6	20.9	21.5	22.3	20.6	32.2	20.8
1995	17.5	18.8	22.4	18.3	20.3	16.3	27.8	17.0
1998	19.4	18.4	21.3	18.5	21.5	17.4	26.9	19.3
1999	20.0	19.1	21.3	19.0	22.2	17.7	26.2	19.5
2000	20.7	19.7	21.4	19.6	22.3	17.7	26.0	19.3
Ratio of savings to disposable personal income:								
1980	10.2	15.8	14.2	25.1	7.8	11.7	17.9	15.5
1985	9.2	13.8	12.8	21.0	5.6	9.1	19.0	15.7
1990	7.8	13.1	14.7	18.4	11.6	7.4	13.9	12.9
1995	5.6	16.0	11.2	16.6	14.9	10.3	12.3	9.2
1998	4.2	15.6	10.2	12.8	13.4	5.8	11.8	4.4
1999	2.2	15.4	9.9	11.5	10.6	5.2	11.1	4.2
2000	-0.1	15.9	9.8	10.3	9.4	4.5	11.1	3.9

Source: U.S. Dept. of Commerce, International Trade Administration, Office of Trade and Economic Analysis, based on official statistics of listed countries.

No. 1342. International Economic Composite Indexes by Country: 1980 to 2000

[Average annual percent change from previous year; derived from indexes with base 1990=100. The coincident index changes are for calendar years and the leading index changes are for years ending June 30 because they lead the coincident indexes by about 6 months, on average. The G-7 countries are United States, Canada, France, Germany, Italy, United Kingdom, and Japan. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Country	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
LEADING INDEX												
Total, 13 countries	2.9	2.9	2.7	-1.1	-0.9	3.9	6.9	-0.6	3.0	2.2	-0.4	6.2
12 countries, excluding U.S.	7.7	5.5	4.4	-3.2	-3.3	3.7	6.1	-0.7	1.5	0.5	-1.6	5.3
G-7 countries	2.9	2.0	2.6	-1.6	-1.4	3.5	7.3	-0.6	3.2	2.4	-0.5	6.2
North America	-2.7	-0.4	-0.5	2.3	3.2	4.5	8.3	-0.4	5.1	4.5	1.1	7.4
United States	-3.1	-0.7	-0.4	2.6	3.1	4.2	8.2	-0.4	5.1	4.5	1.1	7.3
Canada	2.0	3.2	-2.6	-1.1	4.5	8.5	10.0	-0.9	5.3	4.6	0.7	9.4
Four European countries	3.1	2.8	1.5	0.3	-1.3	4.1	6.2	-2.3	0.1	5.4	-0.1	1.6
France	3.2	0.8	-1.0	2.7	-0.3	4.7	3.5	-3.4	1.3	3.1	-1.4	-2.0
Germany	2.0	2.1	4.4	-1.1	-4.5	2.0	8.8	-3.5	1.7	7.3	1.3	1.9
Italy	6.1	6.5	1.0	-0.9	-1.0	7.1	9.9	-0.9	-4.4	10.9	-0.6	5.6
United Kingdom	2.5	3.5	0.4	0.8	2.8	4.1	2.3	-	0.1	0.3	-0.5	1.6
Seven Pacific region countries	16.3	9.4	8.0	-6.6	-6.0	2.9	5.5	1.0	2.6	-5.3	-3.7	9.1
Australia	5.7	7.6	0.3	4.9	5.9	7.1	11.3	6.0	3.1	5.9	7.6	7.6
Taiwan	2.6	5.6	6.1	8.4	4.0	8.1	3.1	-1.6	4.2	3.8	-	4.1
Thailand	4.0	7.1	14.4	7.5	9.2	12.0	5.7	2.0	-3.3	-6.0	-1.6	5.9
Japan	19.8	10.3	8.7	-9.7	-9.3	0.6	6.5	1.5	3.5	-6.9	-5.4	10.6
Korea, South	0.4	6.9	7.1	7.0	6.3	13.1	3.1	-0.7	-2.2	-5.3	1.8	8.5
Malaysia	4.9	-1.0	2.0	-1.2	0.7	7.6	1.5	0.2	0.9	-1.0	-1.1	3.8
New Zealand	2.3	6.0	1.8	3.5	4.5	2.7	0.9	-	2.3	1.2	0.1	7.0
COINCIDENT INDEX												
Total, 13 countries	-	3.5	4.0	0.3	-0.9	2.6	5.4	5.5	6.2	4.6	8.1	7.4
12 countries, excluding U.S.	1.9	3.4	6.5	-0.4	-2.6	1.5	4.6	5.3	4.8	2.2	8.8	7.5
G-7 countries	-0.2	3.4	3.9	-	-1.3	2.2	5.2	5.7	6.3	5.2	8.3	7.4
North America	-2.5	3.7	-	1.2	2.1	4.7	8.2	9.5	9.8	7.7	12.0	6.6
United States	-2.9	3.5	-	1.4	2.1	4.7	6.7	6.1	8.4	8.5	7.3	7.4
Canada	2.2	6.3	-0.1	-0.2	1.9	5.1	13.3	20.3	13.9	5.5	24.7	4.9
Four European countries	0.6	2.3	5.4	-1.6	-5.2	1.3	4.2	1.4	4.1	9.1	9.3	13.9
France	-2.3	-1.6	6.0	-2.6	-8.6	1.0	9.0	2.7	7.9	15.8	16.8	21.3
Germany	1.9	3.1	7.3	-0.7	-4.0	1.0	3.9	-1.2	0.5	8.0	7.8	12.3
Italy	6.9	4.1	6.4	-0.9	-8.4	-1.2	-1.5	3.5	5.4	7.1	9.3	16.8
United Kingdom	-2.1	4.1	0.9	-2.7	-	4.3	3.0	2.8	5.0	3.5	0.9	1.9
Seven Pacific region countries	3.5	4.3	8.4	0.7	-0.6	1.3	2.0	2.8	1.3	-5.3	-0.8	2.3
Australia	4.2	7.2	0.6	-2.0	1.3	9.2	8.8	3.8	4.3	6.7	8.0	6.4
Taiwan	8.5	3.2	5.2	8.4	6.9	7.1	2.6	0.2	4.6	3.0	2.6	3.9
Thailand	4.2	3.3	13.0	7.1	11.8	10.2	4.5	1.6	-6.2	-12.3	6.7	3.8
Japan	4.0	4.4	9.1	-0.1	-2.2	-1.0	0.5	2.3	0.7	-5.4	-3.7	-0.1
Korea, South	-7.1	6.7	11.5	5.0	4.5	11.5	7.8	6.4	3.0	-16.9	12.4	14.9
Malaysia	-2.7	-8.2	-0.3	3.1	4.7	4.8	10.7	8.5	6.1	-5.1	5.7	10.8
New Zealand	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.8	3.3	5.4	10.6	10.3	5.5	0.6	8.4	4.6

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ See footnote 2, Table 1327.

Source: Foundation for International Business and Economic Research, New York, NY, *International Economic Indicators*, monthly.

No. 1343. Index of Industrial Production by Country: 1980 to 1999

[Industrial production index measures output in the manufacturing, mining, and electric, gas and water utilities industries. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Country	Index (1995=100)								Annual percent change				
	1980	1985	1990	1994	1996	1997	1998	1999	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99
OECD, total.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	103.0	108.2	110.6	114.3	(NA)	3.0	5.0	2.2	3.3
Australia	70.1	77.8	92.9	99.5	103.8	105.5	107.7	111.4	0.5	3.8	1.6	2.1	3.4
Austria	70.2	76.6	92.3	95.3	101.0	107.0	116.2	123.2	4.9	1.0	5.9	8.6	6.0
Belgium	83.4	86.8	99.3	93.9	100.5	105.2	108.8	109.7	6.5	0.5	4.7	3.4	0.8
Canada ¹	71.8	83.0	88.4	95.7	101.7	107.3	108.3	113.2	4.5	1.7	5.5	0.9	4.5
Czech Republic	(X)	(X)	144.9	100.7	102.0	106.5	108.3	104.8	-0.7	2.0	4.4	1.7	-3.2
Denmark	63.0	77.0	86.0	96.0	102.0	108.0	110.0	113.0	4.2	2.0	5.9	1.9	2.7
Finland	66.4	76.7	86.9	94.1	103.7	113.3	122.5	129.1	6.3	3.7	9.3	8.1	5.4
France	89.5	89.5	100.4	98.0	100.2	104.1	110.0	112.2	2.0	0.2	3.9	5.7	2.0
Germany	85.6	88.3	103.2	98.8	100.6	104.1	108.5	110.2	1.2	0.6	3.5	4.2	1.6
Greece	92.6	99.2	101.9	98.2	101.2	102.5	109.8	114.1	1.8	1.2	1.3	7.1	3.9
Hungary	116.7	128.1	113.8	95.5	103.3	114.8	129.1	142.4	4.7	3.3	11.1	12.5	10.3
Ireland	34.2	43.9	63.2	84.1	108.0	124.5	142.3	157.2	18.9	8.0	15.3	14.3	10.5
Italy	77.2	73.9	93.2	95.2	98.1	101.8	102.9	102.9	5.0	-1.9	3.8	1.1	0.0
Japan	69.9	82.8	103.2	96.8	102.3	106.0	99.0	99.8	3.3	2.3	3.6	-6.6	0.8
Korea, South	22.0	36.2	66.4	89.3	108.7	114.5	106.2	131.9	12.0	8.7	5.3	-7.2	24.2
Luxembourg	71.0	79.8	97.1	98.0	100.1	105.9	105.8	118.0	2.0	0.1	5.8	-0.1	11.5
Mexico	80.3	85.0	95.7	108.5	110.1	120.3	127.9	132.7	-7.8	10.1	9.3	6.3	3.8
Netherlands	78.7	83.1	90.6	95.4	103.8	106.5	105.1	107.4	4.8	3.8	2.6	-1.3	2.2
New Zealand	74.0	85.0	87.0	96.0	103.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	4.2	3.0	1.9	-	-
Norway	50.6	61.5	78.6	94.4	105.4	109.0	108.4	108.1	5.9	5.4	3.4	-0.6	-0.3
Poland	(X)	107.3	87.7	90.4	109.4	121.7	127.4	133.5	10.6	9.4	11.2	4.7	4.8
Portugal	62.1	71.7	97.0	89.6	105.3	108.0	114.1	117.6	11.6	5.3	2.6	5.6	3.1
Spain	80.1	82.7	96.6	95.4	98.7	105.6	111.4	114.3	4.8	-1.3	7.0	5.5	2.6
Sweden ²	73.0	80.5	88.0	91.1	101.0	107.6	112.1	115.5	9.8	1.0	6.5	4.2	3.0
Switzerland	77.0	80.0	96.0	98.0	100.0	105.0	108.0	112.0	2.0	-	5.0	2.9	3.7
Turkey	38.2	57.2	81.3	88.7	107.5	119.0	120.5	116.0	12.7	7.5	10.7	1.3	-3.7
United Kingdom	76.8	83.0	94.1	98.2	101.0	102.1	102.8	103.4	1.8	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.6
United States	69.6	76.9	86.4	95.3	104.5	110.8	117.2	122.1	4.9	4.5	6.0	5.8	4.2

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Gross domestic product in industry at factor cost and 1986 prices. ² Mining and manufacturing.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *Main Economic Indicators*, monthly (copyright).

No. 1344. Labor Productivity and Hours Worked by Country: 1990 to 2000

[**Annual percent change for period shown.** Data are derived from an annual database supported by the source. The Groningen Growth and Development Centre at the University of Groningen, Netherlands, maintains the database. For OECD countries and Eastern Europe, estimates are based on gross domestic product per hour worked, converted at purchasing power parities for 1996. Hence, estimates expressed in U.S. dollars at the price level of 1996 are corrected for differences in relative price levels. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Country	Labor productivity		Total hours worked	
	1990-1995	1995-2000	1990-1995	1995-2000
OECD, total.	1.7	2.0	0.2	1.1
OECD, excl. United States	1.9	1.6	-0.2	1.0
European Union ¹	2.4	1.2	-1.0	1.3
Australia	2.4	2.2	1.0	1.8
Austria	0.3	2.3	1.7	0.3
Belgium	2.2	1.8	-0.9	0.9
Canada	1.2	1.3	-0.4	2.1
Czech Republic	-0.8	1.7	-0.7	-0.7
Denmark	3.2	1.8	-0.7	1.0
Finland	2.9	2.3	-3.4	2.5
France	1.4	1.4	-0.4	1.3
Germany	3.2	1.7	-1.6	0.4
Greece	1.0	2.3	0.2	1.0
Hungary	3.0	3.0	-5.2	1.1
Ireland	4.4	4.0	1.7	5.5
Italy	2.7	0.6	-1.6	0.9
Japan	1.8	1.8	-0.4	-1.0
Mexico	-1.1	2.3	2.7	3.1
Netherlands	1.0	1.4	1.1	2.4
New Zealand	0.9	0.8	2.1	1.5
Norway	3.4	1.3	0.3	1.7
Poland	4.9	5.0	-2.6	0.4
Portugal	3.1	1.1	-1.3	2.2
South Korea	5.2	2.3	2.2	0.6
Spain	2.5	-0.3	-1.2	3.9
Sweden	1.6	1.8	-1.1	0.9
Switzerland	0.8	1.8	-0.8	-0.1
Turkey	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.6
United Kingdom	2.4	1.5	-1.0	1.1
United States	0.8	2.6	1.3	1.6

¹ For countries, see text of this section.

Source: The Conference Board, New York, NY, *Performance 2000: Productivity, Employment, and Income in the World's Economies*, by Robert H. McGuckin and Bart van Ark, 2001 (copyright).

No. 1345. Annual Percent Change in Consumer Prices by Country: 1995 to 2000

[Change from previous year. See text of this section for general comments concerning the data. For additional qualifications of the data for individual countries, see source. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Country	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	Country	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000
United States	2.8	2.3	1.6	2.2	3.4	Kenya	0.8	12.0	5.8	2.6	5.9
Argentina	3.4	0.5	0.9	-1.2	-0.9	Korea, South	4.5	4.4	7.5	0.8	2.3
Australia	4.6	0.3	0.9	1.5	4.5	Malaysia	5.3	2.7	5.3	2.7	1.5
Bangladesh	5.8	5.2	8.3	6.2	2.3	Mexico	35.0	20.6	15.9	16.6	9.5
Belgium	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.1	2.5	Netherlands	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.5
Brazil	66.0	6.9	3.2	4.9	7.0	Nigeria	72.8	8.2	10.3	6.6	6.9
Canada	2.2	1.6	1.0	1.7	2.7	Norway	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.3	3.1
Colombia	21.0	18.9	20.4	11.2	9.5	Pakistan	12.3	11.4	6.2	4.1	4.4
Egypt	15.7	4.6	4.2	3.1	2.7	Philippines	8.0	5.8	9.7	6.7	4.4
France	1.8	1.2	0.7	0.5	1.7	Russia	197.4	14.7	27.7	85.7	20.8
Germany	1.8	1.9	0.9	0.6	1.9	South Africa	8.6	8.6	6.9	5.2	(NA)
Greece	8.9	5.5	4.8	2.6	3.2	Spain	4.7	2.0	1.8	2.3	3.4
India	10.2	7.2	13.2	4.7	4.0	Sweden	2.5	0.5	-0.1	0.5	1.0
Indonesia	9.4	6.7	57.6	20.5	3.7	Switzerland	1.8	0.5	0.1	0.7	1.6
Iran	49.6	17.3	17.9	20.1	14.5	Thailand	5.8	5.6	8.1	0.3	1.5
Israel	10.0	9.0	5.4	5.2	1.1	Turkey	88.1	85.7	84.6	64.9	54.9
Italy	5.2	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.5	United Kingdom	3.4	3.1	3.4	1.6	2.9
Japan	-0.1	1.7	0.6	-0.3	-0.6	Venezuela	59.9	50.0	35.8	23.6	16.2

NA Not available.

Source: International Monetary Fund, Washington, DC, *International Financial Statistics*, monthly (copyright).

No. 1346. Comparative Price Levels—Selected OECD Countries: 2001

[As of May. Example of data: An item that costs \$1.00 in the United States would cost \$1.38 (U.S. dollars) in Japan]

Country	United States (U.S. dollar)	Canada (Canadian dollar)	Mexico (new peso)	Japan (yen)	France (franc)	Germany (Deutsche mark)	Italy (lire)	United Kingdom (pound)
United States	100	126	124	72	115	111	133	99
Australia	73	92	91	53	84	82	97	73
Austria	89	113	111	65	103	100	119	88
Belgium	84	106	104	61	97	94	112	83
Canada	79	100	98	57	91	88	105	78
Czech Republic	39	49	48	28	44	43	51	38
Denmark	107	135	133	77	123	120	142	106
Finland	102	128	126	73	117	113	135	101
France	87	110	108	63	100	97	116	86
Germany	90	113	111	65	103	100	119	89
Greece	68	86	85	49	78	76	91	67
Hungary	41	52	51	30	47	46	55	41
Iceland	100	126	124	72	115	112	133	99
Ireland	89	112	110	64	102	99	117	88
Italy	75	95	93	54	86	84	100	74
Japan	138	175	172	100	159	154	184	137
Korea, South	55	69	68	40	63	61	73	54
Luxembourg	87	110	108	63	100	97	116	86
Mexico	81	102	100	58	92	90	107	80
Netherlands	84	105	104	60	96	93	111	83
New Zealand ¹	65	82	80	47	74	72	86	64
Norway	116	147	144	84	133	130	154	115
Poland	57	72	71	41	65	63	76	56
Portugal	63	80	79	46	73	71	84	63
Slovakia	32	40	39	23	36	35	42	31
Spain	74	93	91	53	84	82	98	73
Sweden	98	123	121	70	112	109	129	96
Switzerland	115	145	143	83	132	128	153	114
Turkey	43	54	53	31	49	48	57	42
United Kingdom	101	128	125	73	116	113	134	100

¹ Estimates based on quarterly consumer prices.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *Main Economic Indicators*, August 2001 (copyright).

No. 1347. Gross Public Debt, Expenditures, and Receipts by Country: 1990 to 2000

[Percent of nominal gross domestic product. 2000 data estimated. Expenditures cover current outlays plus net capital outlays. Receipts cover current receipts but exclude capital receipts. Nontax current receipts include operating surpluses of public enterprises, property income, fees, charges, fines, etc]

Country	Gross debt			Expenditures			Receipts		
	1990	1995	2000	1990	1995	2000	1990	1995	2000
United States ¹	66.6	74.5	59.5	33.6	32.9	29.3	29.3	29.8	31.6
Australia	22.6	42.9	25.4	33.0	35.4	31.4	31.8	31.7	32.3
Austria	56.9	69.1	64.1	48.5	52.4	48.8	46.1	47.3	47.2
Belgium ²	124.9	129.8	110.7	50.8	50.3	46.7	44.1	46.0	46.6
Canada	93.3	120.6	105.9	46.0	45.3	37.8	40.1	40.0	40.3
Czech Republic (X)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	47.6	(X)	(NA)	39.9
Denmark	65.8	73.9	50.4	53.6	56.6	51.3	52.5	54.3	56.0
Finland	14.3	57.2	43.5	44.4	54.3	44.8	49.6	50.6	48.8
France	39.5	59.3	64.6	49.6	53.6	51.2	47.4	48.0	49.8
Germany ³	42.0	57.1	59.6	43.8	46.3	43.0	41.8	43.0	44.4
Greece	89.0	108.7	102.7	47.8	46.6	43.7	31.7	36.4	42.7
Hungary	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	51.2	43.8	(NA)	43.6	39.4
Iceland	36.7	60.1	39.5	39.0	39.2	38.0	35.8	36.2	40.9
Ireland	92.4	80.0	37.3	39.5	37.6	27.7	36.7	35.4	33.2
Italy ⁴	103.7	123.1	112.0	53.1	52.3	46.7	42.1	44.7	46.6
Japan ⁴	61.5	76.2	112.3	31.3	35.6	38.2	34.2	32.0	32.2
Korea, South	8.2	6.3	10.8	18.3	19.3	23.4	21.8	23.5	27.4
Netherlands	75.6	75.5	57.4	49.3	47.7	41.5	43.7	43.6	43.1
New Zealand	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	48.8	38.8	40.8	44.0	41.9	41.2
Norway	29.5	35.4	26.1	49.7	47.6	40.6	52.3	51.1	54.7
Portugal	(NA)	64.2	55.9	(NA)	42.1	44.0	(NA)	36.6	40.5
Spain	48.5	71.7	69.7	41.4	44.0	38.5	37.2	37.4	38.2
Sweden	42.7	76.9	56.2	55.8	62.1	53.9	59.8	54.2	57.3
United Kingdom	44.5	61.1	53.5	41.9	44.4	38.4	40.4	38.6	41.2

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes funded part of central government employee pension liabilities amounting to 8.3 percent of GDP in 1999. Expenditures data includes outlays net of surpluses of public enterprises. Receipts exclude the operating surpluses of public enterprises. ² Includes funded government employee pension liabilities amounting to 19 percent of GDP in 1999. This overstates the Canadian debt position relative to countries that have large unfunded liabilities for such pensions which are not constituted in those countries' debt figures. ³ Debt data include accounts of the Inherited Debt Fund from 1995 on. The 1995 outlays are net of the debt taken on this year from the Inherited Debt funds. ⁴ Debt data include debt of the Japan Railway Settlement Corporation and the National Forest Special Account from 1998 on. The 1998 expenditures would have risen by 5.4 percentage points of GDP if account were taken of the assumption by the central government of the debt of these two entities.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *OECD Economic Outlook*, December 2000 (copyright).

No. 1348. Percent Distribution of Tax Receipts by Country: 1980 to 1998

Country	Income and profits taxes ²				Social security contributions			Taxes on goods and services ⁵		
	Total ¹	Total ³	Individual	Corporate	Total ⁴	Employees	Employers	Total ³	General consumption taxes ⁶	Taxes on specific goods ⁷ services ⁷
United States: 1980	100.0	49.8	39.1	10.8	21.9	9.2	11.9	17.6	7.0	8.3
1990	100.0	45.4	37.7	7.7	25.9	11.0	13.4	17.3	8.0	7.1
1998	100.0	49.5	40.5	9.0	23.7	10.2	12.2	16.2	7.6	6.5
Canada: 1980	100.0	46.6	34.1	11.6	10.5	3.7	6.6	32.6	11.5	13.0
1990	100.0	48.3	40.7	7.0	12.1	4.3	7.5	26.7	14.1	10.5
1998	100.0	48.5	37.8	10.0	13.7	5.3	8.1	24.7	14.0	9.1
France: 1980	100.0	16.8	11.6	5.1	42.7	11.1	28.4	30.4	21.1	8.4
1990	100.0	16.1	10.7	5.3	44.1	13.2	27.2	28.4	18.8	8.7
1998	100.0	23.3	17.4	5.9	36.2	8.7	25.2	26.6	17.5	8.4
Germany: 1980 ⁸	100.0	35.1	29.6	5.5	34.3	15.3	18.4	27.1	16.6	9.3
1990	100.0	32.4	27.6	4.8	37.5	16.2	19.1	26.7	16.6	9.2
1998	100.0	29.4	25.0	4.4	40.4	17.9	19.9	27.4	17.9	8.4
Italy: 1980	100.0	31.1	23.1	7.8	38.0	6.9	28.4	26.5	15.6	9.7
1990	100.0	36.5	26.3	10.0	32.9	6.3	23.6	28.0	14.7	10.6
1998	100.0	32.6	25.0	7.0	29.4	6.3	20.5	27.4	14.2	10.2
Japan: 1980	100.0	46.1	24.3	21.8	29.1	10.2	14.8	16.3	4.3	7.3
1990	100.0	48.5	26.8	21.6	29.0	11.0	15.0	13.2	8.9	7.7
1998	100.0	32.1	18.8	13.3	38.4	15.7	19.6	18.8	8.9	7.7
Netherlands: 1980	100.0	32.8	26.3	6.6	38.1	15.7	17.8	25.2	15.8	7.5
1990	100.0	32.2	24.7	7.5	37.4	23.1	7.5	26.4	16.5	7.3
1998	100.0	25.8	15.2	10.6	39.9	9.4	12.3	27.7	16.9	8.4
Sweden: 1980	100.0	43.5	41.0	2.5	28.8	0.1	27.6	24.0	13.4	9.2
1990	100.0	41.6	38.5	3.1	27.2	0.1	26.0	25.0	14.9	9.2
1998	100.0	40.7	35.0	5.7	28.7	5.8	22.5	21.6	13.6	7.3
United Kingdom: 1980	100.0	37.8	29.4	8.4	16.7	6.4	10.1	29.1	14.7	13.3
1990	100.0	39.5	27.9	11.6	17.2	6.6	10.0	31.1	17.0	12.7
1998	100.0	38.4	27.5	11.0	17.6	7.3	9.4	32.6	18.1	12.8

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes property taxes, employer payroll taxes other than Social Security contributions, and miscellaneous taxes, not shown separately. ² Includes taxes on capital gains. ³ Includes other taxes not shown separately. ⁴ Includes contributions of self-employed not shown separately. ⁵ Taxes on the production, sales, transfer, leasing, and delivery of goods and services and rendering of services. ⁶ Primary value-added and sales taxes. ⁷ For example, excise taxes on alcohol, tobacco, and gasoline. ⁸ Data are for former West Germany.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *Revenue Statistics of OECD Member Countries*, annual (copyright).

No. 1349. Income Tax and Social Security Contributions as Percent of Labor Costs: 1998

[Data are for single individual at the income level of the average production worker]

Country	Labor costs (dol.)	Percent of labor costs			
		Total	Income tax	Social security contributions	
				Employee	Employer ²
Belgium	40,995	57	22	10	26
Germany	35,863	52	17	17	17
Switzerland	32,535	30	9	10	10
Italy	32,351	47	14	7	26
Netherlands	32,271	44	6	23	14
Denmark	32,214	44	34	10	1
Canada	32,211	32	20	5	6
Norway	31,638	37	19	7	11
United States	31,300	31	17	7	7
Luxembourg	31,102	34	10	11	12
Austria	29,823	46	8	14	24
Sweden	29,768	51	21	5	25
Australia	29,590	25	24	2	-
Finland	29,334	49	22	6	21
United Kingdom	29,277	32	15	8	9
France	28,198	48	10	9	28
Japan	27,664	20	6	7	7
Ireland	24,667	33	18	5	11
Spain	24,454	39	11	5	24
New Zealand	24,332	20	20	-	-
Korea, South	22,962	15	1	4	9
Iceland	22,545	25	20	-	4
Greece	17,880	36	2	12	22
Turkey	15,825	40	21	8	11
Czech Republic	15,781	43	8	9	26
Portugal	13,903	34	6	9	19
Poland	12,696	43	11	-	33
Hungary	9,916	52	12	8	32
Mexico	8,662	22	-	2	20

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Adjusted for purchasing power parities, see text of this section. Labor costs include gross wages plus employers compulsory social security contributions. ² Includes reported payroll taxes.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *Taxing Wages, 1998-1999*, 2000 (copyright).

No. 1350. Patents by Country: 1999

[Includes only U.S. patents granted to residents of areas outside of the United States and its territories]

Country	Total ¹	Inventions	Designs	Country	Total ¹	Inventions	Designs
Total	75,054	69,582	5,078	Sweden	1,542	1,401	136
Japan	32,513	31,105	1,310	Netherlands	1,396	1,247	80
Germany	9,896	9,338	485	Switzerland	1,391	1,280	110
Taiwan	4,526	3,693	833	Australia	832	707	113
France	4,097	3,820	253	Israel	792	743	42
United Kingdom	3,900	3,572	300	Belgium	717	648	64
Korea, South	3,679	3,562	109	Finland	695	649	45
Canada	3,678	3,226	438	Denmark	588	487	86
Italy	1,686	1,492	179	Austria	505	479	25
				Other countries	2,621	2,133	470

¹ Includes patents for botanical plants and reissues, not shown separately. ² See footnote 2, Table 1327.

Source: U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, Technology Assessment and Forecast Database.

No. 1351. Civilian Labor Force, Employment, and Unemployment by Country: 1980 to 2000

[106.9 represents 106,900,000. Data based on U.S. labor force definitions (see source) except that minimum age for population base varies as follows: United States, Canada, France, Sweden, and United Kingdom, 16 years; Australia, Japan, Netherlands, Germany, and Italy (beginning 1995), 15 years; and Italy (1980 and 1990) 14 years]

Year	United States		Australia	Japan	France	Germany ¹	Italy	Netherlands	Sweden	United Kingdom
	United States	Canada	Australia	Japan	France	Germany ¹	Italy	Netherlands	Sweden	United Kingdom
Civilian labor force (mil.):										
1980	106.9	11.7	6.7	55.7	22.9	27.3	21.1	5.9	4.3	26.5
1990	² 125.8	14.0	8.4	63.1	24.3	29.4	² 22.7	² 6.6	² 4.6	28.7
1995	² 132.3	14.5	9.0	66.0	² 24.8	² 39.1	² 22.5	7.2	4.5	28.5
1998	² 137.7	15.2	9.3	67.2	25.5	39.5	23.0	7.7	4.4	28.9
1999	² 139.4	15.5	9.5	67.1	25.9	39.6	23.1	7.8	4.4	³ 29.1
2000	² 140.9	15.7	9.7	³ 67.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Labor force participation rate: ⁴										
1980	² 63.8	64.9	62.1	62.6	57.5	54.7	48.2	55.4	66.9	62.5
1990	² 66.5	67.3	64.6	62.6	55.9	55.3	² 47.2	² 56.1	² 67.4	64.1
1995	² 66.6	64.9	64.6	62.9	² 55.3	² 57.3	² 47.1	58.9	64.1	62.7
1998	² 67.1	65.4	64.4	62.8	55.7	57.7	47.6	61.4	62.8	62.7
1999	² 67.1	65.8	64.2	62.4	56.0	57.9	47.8	61.5	³ 63.2	³ 62.9
2000	² 67.2	65.9	64.7	³ 62.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Civilian employment (mil.):										
1980	99.3	10.9	6.3	54.6	21.4	26.5	20.2	5.5	4.2	24.7
1990	² 118.8	13.0	7.9	61.7	22.1	28.0	² 21.1	² 6.2	² 4.5	26.7
1995	² 124.9	13.3	8.2	63.9	21.9	² 35.9	² 19.8	6.7	4.1	26.0
1998	² 131.5	14.1	8.6	64.5	22.5	35.8	20.2	7.4	4.0	² 27.1
1999	² 133.5	14.5	8.8	63.9	23.0	36.2	20.5	7.5	4.1	² 27.3
2000	² 135.2	14.8	9.0	³ 63.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Employment-population ratio: ⁵										
1980	² 59.2	60.2	58.3	61.3	53.8	53.1	46.1	52.1	65.6	58.1
1990	² 62.8	62.2	60.1	61.3	50.9	52.6	² 43.9	² 52.6	² 66.1	59.6
1995	² 62.9	59.4	59.1	60.9	48.8	² 52.6	² 41.5	54.9	58.3	57.2
1998	² 64.1	60.4	59.2	60.2	49.1	52.3	41.9	58.9	57.6	58.7
1999	² 64.3	61.3	59.6	59.4	49.8	52.8	42.3	59.4	³ 58.7	³ 59.1
2000	² 64.5	62.1	60.4	³ 59.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Unemployment rate:										
1980	7.1	7.2	6.1	2.0	6.5	2.8	4.4	6.0	2.0	7.0
1990	25.6	7.7	6.9	2.1	9.1	5.0	27.0	² 6.2	21.8	6.9
1995	25.6	8.5	8.5	3.2	² 11.8	28.2	² 11.8	7.1	9.1	8.7
1998	24.5	7.5	8.0	4.1	11.8	9.3	12.0	4.0	8.4	6.3
1999	24.2	6.8	7.2	4.7	11.2	8.7	11.5	3.4	7.1	36.1
2000	24.0	5.8	6.6	³ 4.8	³ 9.7	38.3	³ 10.7	(NA)	³ 5.9	(NA)
Under 25 years old	9.3	11.2	12.6	³ 9.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Teenagers ⁶	13.1	14.8	17.0	³ 12.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 24 years old	7.1	9.1	9.5	³ 6.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
25 years old and over	3.0	4.8	5.1	³ 4.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Data for 1980 and 1990 are for former West Germany (prior to unification); data for other years are for unified Germany. ² Break in series. Data not comparable with prior years. ³ Preliminary. ⁴ Civilian labor force as a percent of the civilian working age population. Germany and Japan include the institutionalized population as part of the working age population. ⁵ Civilian employment as a percent of the civilian working age population. Germany and Japan include the institutionalized population as part of the working age population. ⁶ 16 to 19 years old in the United States, Canada; 15 to 19 years old in Australia and Japan.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Comparative Civilian Labor Force Statistics, Ten Countries, 1959-2000*, March 2001, and *Monthly Labor Review*.

No. 1352. Percent of Persons 15 to 24 Years Old Not in Education or at Work by Age Group and Sex: 1999

[Represents those person not in education and either unemployed or not in the labor force]

Country	15 to 19 years old			20 to 24 years old		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Australia	7.4	7.3	7.5	14.5	10.9	18.3
Belgium	7.0	7.5	6.4	15.9	14.7	17.1
Canada	6.9	7.7	6.0	11.7	10.8	12.7
Czech Republic	20.9	21.8	20.0	20.6	12.5	29.0
Denmark	3.4	4.2	2.6	7.6	6.1	8.9
Finland	8.7	12.2	5.2	16.9	17.8	15.9
France	3.3	3.5	3.1	17.5	15.9	19.1
Germany	4.5	4.2	4.9	16.7	14.5	19.0
Greece	10.1	8.0	12.1	25.7	17.1	33.5
Hungary	10.2	9.7	10.8	21.4	16.8	26.1
Italy	14.8	14.1	15.6	29.9	27.4	32.4
Luxembourg	5.0	3.6	6.3	9.6	6.9	12.5
Mexico	17.9	6.2	29.3	26.2	5.1	45.5
Netherlands	3.8	3.6	4.0	8.0	5.7	10.4
Poland	4.6	5.2	3.9	27.2	23.4	30.8
Portugal	8.4	6.9	9.8	12.3	8.8	15.7
Spain	13.8	15.6	12.0	18.8	17.3	20.5
Sweden	4.8	6.3	3.3	11.4	11.7	11.1
Switzerland	16.0	8.0	7.1	8.4	7.4	9.4
United States ²	7.3	6.5	8.2	14.4	9.7	19.0

¹ Represents only those not in education and not in labor force. ² Data for 1998.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *Education at a Glance 2001* (copyright).

No. 1353. Unemployment Rates by Country: 1995 to 2000

[Annual averages. The standardized unemployment rates shown here are calculated as the number of unemployed persons as a percentage of the civilian labor force. The unemployed are persons of working age who, in the reference period, are without work, available for work and have taken specific steps to find work]

Country	1995	1998	1999	2000	Country	1995	1998	1999	2000
OECD total	7.5	7.1	6.8	6.4	Ireland	12.3	7.5	5.6	4.2
European Union	10.7	9.9	9.1	8.2	Italy	11.9	11.8	11.4	10.5
United States	5.6	4.5	4.2	4.0	Japan	3.1	4.1	4.7	4.7
Australia	8.6	7.7	7.0	6.3	Korea, South	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.3
Austria	3.9	4.5	4.0	3.7	Luxembourg	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.4
Belgium	9.9	9.5	8.8	7.0	Netherlands	6.9	4.0	3.4	2.9
Canada	9.5	8.3	7.6	6.8	New Zealand	6.3	7.5	6.8	6.0
Czech Republic	(NA)	6.5	8.8	8.9	Norway	5.0	3.3	3.2	3.5
Denmark	7.2	5.2	5.2	4.7	Poland	(NA)	10.6	(NA)	16.1
Finland	16.2	11.4	10.2	9.7	Portugal	7.3	5.2	4.5	4.1
France	11.7	11.8	11.2	9.5	Spain	22.9	18.8	15.9	14.1
Germany	8.2	9.3	8.6	7.9	Sweden	8.8	8.3	7.2	5.9
Hungary	(NA)	8.0	7.1	6.5	Switzerland	3.5	3.5	3.0	(NA)
					United Kingdom	8.7	6.3	6.1	5.5

NA Not available. ¹ See footnote 3, Table 1340.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *Main Economic Indicators*, September 2001 and earlier releases.

No. 1354. Female Labor Force Participation Rates by Country: 1980 to 1999

[In percent. Female labor force of all ages divided by female population 15-64 years old]

Country	1980	1990	1995	1999	Country	1980	1990	1995	1999
Australia	52.7	62.9	64.8	64.4	Korea, South	(NA)	51.3	53.2	53.1
Austria	48.7	55.4	62.3	62.2	Luxembourg	39.9	50.7	58.0	64.6
Belgium	47.0	52.4	56.1	57.8	Mexico	33.7	23.6	40.1	42.1
Canada	57.8	67.8	67.6	69.6	Netherlands	35.5	153.1	59.0	64.5
Czech Republic	(X)	69.1	165.4	64.9	New Zealand	44.6	162.9	63.3	67.7
Denmark	(NA)	78.5	73.6	75.8	Norway	62.3	71.2	72.4	76.3
Finland	70.1	72.9	70.3	71.3	Poland	(NA)	(NA)	61.1	59.0
France	54.4	57.6	59.4	60.8	Portugal	54.3	62.9	62.4	66.8
Germany ²	52.8	57.4	61.7	62.8	Spain	32.2	41.2	45.1	48.9
Greece	33.0	43.6	45.9	49.0	Sweden	74.1	180.5	76.1	74.6
Hungary	(NA)	(NA)	50.5	52.1	Switzerland	54.1	59.6	67.8	70.3
Iceland	(NA)	65.6	81.9	83.1	Turkey	(NA)	36.7	34.2	34.0
Ireland	36.3	38.9	47.8	54.9	United Kingdom	58.3	65.5	66.6	67.5
Italy	39.6	45.9	143.3	46.0	United States	59.7	168.8	70.7	71.7
Japan	54.8	60.4	62.2	63.8					

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Break in series. Data not comparable with prior years. ² Prior to 1991 data are for former West Germany.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *OECD in Figures*, annual (copyright).

No. 1355. Civilian Employment-Population Ratio by Country: 1980 to 2000

[Civilian employment as a percent of the civilian working age population. See headnote, Table 1351]

Country	Women					Men				
	1980	1990	1995	1999	2000	1980	1990	1995	1999	2000
United States	47.7	¹54.3	55.6	57.4	57.7	72.0	¹72.0	70.8	71.6	71.8
Canada	46.8	54.1	52.8	55.2	56.1	74.0	70.6	66.2	67.6	68.3
Australia	41.9	49.3	50.3	51.2	52.4	75.1	71.2	68.1	68.2	68.5
Japan	45.7	48.0	47.7	46.6	46.4	77.9	75.4	75.0	73.0	72.5
France	40.3	41.5	41.2	42.4	(NA)	68.9	61.3	57.2	57.8	(NA)
Germany ³	38.9	140.9	142.7	43.4	(NA)	69.6	165.6	163.4	62.0	(NA)
Italy	27.9	129.2	128.0	29.7	(NA)	66.0	160.0	156.5	56.1	(NA)
Netherlands	31.0	139.1	44.3	50.5	(NA)	74.1	166.7	65.6	68.6	(NA)
Sweden	58.0	161.8	54.7	254.6	(NA)	73.6	170.6	62.1	263.1	(NA)
United Kingdom	44.8	49.8	49.6	45.1	(NA)	72.8	70.3	65.5	66.9	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Break in series. Data not comparable with prior years. ² Preliminary. ³ Data for 1980 and 1990 are for former West Germany (prior to unification); data for other years are for unified Germany. ⁴ 1998 data.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Comparative Civilian Labor Force Statistics, Ten Countries, 1959-2000*, March 2001, and *Monthly Labor Review*.

No. 1356. Civilian Employment by Industry and Country: 1990 and 2000

[118,793 represents 118,793,000. Data based on U.S. labor force definitions except that minimum age for population base varies as follows: United States, Canada, France, Sweden, and United Kingdom, 16 years; Australia, Germany, Italy (1999), Japan, 15 years; and Italy (1990), 14 years. Industries based on International Standard Industrial Classification; see text of this section]

Industry	United States	Canada	Australia	Japan	France	Germany ¹	Italy	Sweden	United Kingdom
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (1,000)									
1990, total	118,793	13,084	7,859	61,710	22,082	27,952	21,080	4,501	26,818
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	3,394	559	440	4,270	1,262	965	1,879	178	573
Industry ²	29,834	3,063	1,865	20,890	6,403	10,875	6,842	1,268	8,128
Manufacturing	21,346	2,053	1,170	15,010	4,708	8,839	4,755	943	5,971
Services	85,565	9,462	5,554	36,550	14,417	16,112	12,355	3,056	18,117
2000, total	4135,208	14,910	9,043	563,790	622,970	636,167	4620,462	64,105	727,009
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	43,457	492	440	53,120	9,961	61,025	46,127	6,128	7,465
Industry ²	429,894	3,259	1,929	519,710	65,447	612,152	466,744	6,996	77,047
Manufacturing	419,940	2,280	1,145	513,180	(NA)	68,710	465,170	6,759	75,033
Services	4101,857	11,158	6,674	540,960	616,562	622,990	4612,590	62,981	719,497
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION									
1990, total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	3	4	6	7	6	4	9	4	2
Industry ²	25	23	24	34	29	39	33	28	30
Manufacturing	18	16	15	24	21	32	23	21	32
Services	72	72	71	59	65	58	59	68	68
2000, total	4100	100	100	5100	6100	6100	46100	6100	7100
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	43	3	5	55	64	63	466	63	72
Industry ²	422	22	21	531	624	634	4633	624	726
Manufacturing	415	15	13	521	(NA)	624	4625	618	719
Services	475	75	74	564	672	664	4662	673	772

NA Not available. ¹ Data for 1990 are for former West Germany (prior to unification); data for 1999 are for unified Germany. ² Includes mining and construction. ³ Includes mining. ⁴ Break in series. Data not comparable with prior years. ⁵ Preliminary. ⁶ 1999 data. ⁷ 1998 data.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Comparative Civilian Labor Force Statistics, Ten Countries, 1959-2000*, March 2001 and unpublished data.

No. 1357. World Food Production by Commodity: 1990 to 2000

[In millions of metric tons (1,768.8 represents 1,768,800,000)]

Commodity	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Grains, total	1,768.8	1,714.0	1,760.8	1,712.6	1,871.4	1,879.9	1,872.4	1,871.2	1,837.0
Wheat	588.0	559.0	524.8	538.6	582.8	609.2	588.2	587.9	579.5
Coarse grains	828.7	799.7	871.6	802.7	908.3	883.9	890.0	877.0	859.7
Corn	482.3	476.1	560.2	516.6	592.0	575.2	605.3	605.6	585.6
Rice, milled	352.0	355.4	364.5	371.3	380.4	386.8	394.2	406.3	397.7
Oils	58.1	63.5	70.0	72.8	75.6	76.2	80.6	84.6	86.9
Soybeans	104.2	117.8	137.7	124.9	132.2	158.1	159.7	158.7	168.5
Rapeseed	25.1	26.8	30.4	34.5	31.6	33.2	35.9	42.3	37.6
Pulses ¹	58.4	55.7	56.3	54.8	53.6	55.1	55.9	58.1	55.7
Vegetables and melons ¹	461.4	509.5	532.1	559.6	591.2	607.8	626.0	649.2	670.1
Fruits ¹	352.2	384.7	391.0	406.4	427.3	443.6	432.8	447.2	459.2
Nuts ¹	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.0	5.6	5.9	5.9	6.4	6.2
Red meat	117.2	117.7	119.9	124.2	124.5	130.3	135.3	138.6	139.7
Poultry	37.4	43.6	46.8	50.6	53.0	54.6	55.6	58.5	58.1
Milk	441.3	393.5	383.7	380.8	380.3	381.2	385.7	389.3	391.4

¹ Data from Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, Rome, Italy.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, *Agricultural Outlook*, monthly.

No. 1358. Fisheries—Commercial Catch by Country: 1990 to 1998

[In thousands of metric tons, live weight (97,854 represents 97,854,000). Catch of fish, crustaceans, mollusks (including weight of shells). Does not include marine mammals and aquatic plants]

Country	1990	1995	1997	1998	Country	1990	1995	1997	1998
World ¹	97,854	116,042	122,443	117,162	Thailand	2,786	3,573	3,430	3,470
China ²	12,095	28,418	35,038	38,025	Norway	1,745	2,803	3,223	3,259
Japan	10,354	6,787	6,723	6,026	Korea, South	1,745	2,688	2,596	2,354
India	3,794	4,906	5,379	5,244	Philippines	2,210	2,222	2,136	2,140
United States	5,868	5,638	5,422	5,154	Iceland	1,508	1,616	2,210	1,686
Russia	7,808	4,374	4,715	4,518	Vietnam	960	1,394	1,573	1,653
Indonesia	3,044	4,139	4,454	4,396	Denmark	1,518	2,044	1,866	1,600
Peru	6,875	8,943	7,877	4,346	Bangladesh	848	1,173	1,342	1,423
Chile	5,195	7,591	6,084	3,558	Spain	1,380	1,391	1,382	1,420
					Mexico	1,401	1,355	1,529	1,222

¹ Includes other countries, not shown separately. ² See footnote 2, Table 1327.

Source: U.S. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Marine Fisheries Service, *Fisheries of the United States*, annual. Data from Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, Rome, Italy.

No. 1359. Meat Production by Type and Country: 1998 to 2000

[In thousand metric tons (48,604 represents 48,604,000). Carcass weight basis for beef, veal, and pork. Excludes offals and rabbit]

Country	Beef and veal		Country	Pork ¹		Country	Poultry meat	
	1998	1999, prel.		1998	1999, prel.		1999	2000, prel.
World ²	48,604	49,342	World ²	78,940	81,240	World ²	56,504	58,010
United States	11,804	12,124	China ³	38,837	40,056	United States	15,990	16,422
Brazil	6,140	6,270	United States	8,623	8,758	China ³	11,150	11,350
China ³	4,799	5,054	Germany	3,833	4,113	Brazil	5,641	5,987
Argentina	2,600	2,840	Spain	2,667	2,892	France	2,228	2,240
Australia	1,989	1,956	France	2,328	2,378	Mexico	1,922	2,036
Russia	2,090	1,900	Brazil	1,690	1,835	United Kingdom	1,516	1,535
Mexico	1,800	1,860	Poland	1,690	1,730	Japan	1,189	1,170
India	1,593	1,660	Netherlands	1,717	1,711	South Africa	1,121	1,150
France	1,593	1,568	Denmark	1,632	1,650	Thailand	1,025	1,117
Germany	1,367	1,374	Canada	1,338	1,562	Italy	1,135	1,098

¹ Includes edible pork fat, but excludes lard and inedible greases (except United States). ² Includes other countries, not shown separately. ³ See footnote 2, Table 1327.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Agricultural Statistics*, annual.

No. 1360. Per Capita Consumption of Meat and Poultry: 2000

[Preliminary. In kilograms per capita. Beef, veal, and pork quantities are as of September and in carcass-weight equivalents; poultry quantities are as of July and are on ready-to-cook basis]

Country	Beef and veal		Country	Pork		Country	Poultry	
	Quantity	Rank		Quantity	Rank		Quantity	Rank
Argentina	68.8	1	Denmark	76.8	1	Hong Kong	57.4	1
Uruguay	61.4	2	Spain	65.0	2	United States	49.3	2
United States	46.4	3	Czech Republic	60.6	3	Canada	34.8	3
Australia	36.1	4	Hong Kong	60.1	4	Saudi Arabia	34.3	4
New Zealand	35.2	5	Austria	57.8	5	Taiwan ¹	34.0	5
Brazil	34.8	6	Germany	56.9	6	United Kingdom	28.4	6
Canada	32.1	7	Belgium	-	-	Brazil	28.2	7
France	25.6	8	Luxembourg	46.8	7	South Africa	26.4	8
Italy	24.9	9	Netherlands	43.8	8	Spain	26.4	9
Mexico	23.2	10	Taiwan ¹	42.6	9	France	24.9	10
			Portugal	41.1	10			
			United States	30.7	19			

¹ See footnote 2, Table 1327.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service, *Livestock and Poultry: World Markets and Trade*, annual.

No. 1361. Wheat, Rice, and Corn Production by Country: 1995 to 2000

[In thousands of metric tons (582,774 represents 582,774,000). Rice data cover paddy. Data for each country pertain to the calendar year in which all or most of the crop was harvested. See text of this section for general comments concerning quality of the data]

Country	Wheat			Rice			Corn		
	1995	1999	2000	1995	1999	2000	1995	1999	2000
World	582,774	587,944	579,476	551,036	604,218	591,777	516,637	605,647	585,556
Argentina	8,600	15,500	16,500	877	860	615	11,100	17,200	15,000
Australia	16,504	25,012	20,500	951	1,084	1,600	317	365	400
Bangladesh	1,245	1,900	2,000	26,533	32,298	31,953	-	-	-
Brazil	1,526	2,500	1,600	10,026	11,534	10,882	32,480	31,600	38,500
Burma	150	100	100	17,000	17,000	16,897	270	240	250
Canada	25,037	26,850	26,800	-	-	-	7,271	9,096	6,800
China ¹	102,215	113,880	102,000	185,214	198,480	190,000	112,000	128,086	105,000
Egypt	5,700	6,550	6,600	4,399	5,826	6,000	5,353	5,678	5,800
France	30,862	37,232	37,500	124	103	108	12,394	15,374	16,300
Germany	17,763	19,615	21,600	-	-	-	2,395	3,257	3,250
India	65,470	70,780	75,570	119,442	134,233	132,763	9,530	11,470	12,000
Indonesia	-	-	-	51,100	52,919	53,000	6,000	6,200	6,200
Italy	7,653	7,341	7,100	1,311	1,376	1,360	8,454	10,000	10,800
Mexico	3,468	3,100	3,300	349	450	450	17,780	19,000	18,500
Pakistan	17,002	17,854	21,000	5,951	7,735	6,451	1,283	1,250	1,250
Russia	30,100	31,000	34,400	462	446	577	1,700	1,100	1,500
Thailand	-	-	-	21,800	25,000	25,152	3,700	3,900	4,400
Turkey	15,500	16,500	17,500	346	338	338	1,800	2,400	2,400
United Kingdom	14,310	14,870	16,700	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States	59,404	62,569	60,512	7,887	9,345	8,669	187,970	239,549	253,208

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ See footnote 2, Table 1327.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, unpublished data from the PS&D (Production, supply and distribution) database.

No. 1362. Wheat, Rice, and Corn—Exports and Imports of Leading Countries: 1995 to 2000

[In thousands of metric tons (32,003 represents 32,003,000). Wheat data are for trade year beginning in July of year shown; rice data are for calendar year; corn data are for trade year beginning in October of year shown. Countries listed are the ten leading exporters or importers in 2000]

Leading exporters	Exports			Leading importers	Imports		
	1995	1999	2000		1995	1999	2000
WHEAT				WHEAT			
European Union ¹	32,003	38,343	35,900	European Union ¹	21,505	25,091	24,775
United States	33,778	29,653	29,937	Brazil	5,600	7,555	7,900
Canada	16,342	19,165	19,000	Iran	3,029	7,000	7,500
Australia	13,311	17,844	15,500	Egypt	5,932	5,973	6,200
Argentina	4,483	11,600	12,000	Japan	6,101	5,960	5,900
Kazakhstan	4,279	6,514	4,500	Algeria	3,782	4,750	5,200
Hungary	2,239	800	1,500	Korea, South	2,554	3,811	4,000
Turkey	1,054	2,163	1,500	Indonesia	3,632	3,900	3,700
India	1,500	200	1,000	Morocco	2,336	3,100	3,100
Czech Republic	596	836	700	Philippines	1,980	3,000	3,000
RICE				RICE			
Thailand	5,281	6,549	6,300	European Union ¹	1,680	1,558	1,570
Vietnam	3,040	3,370	3,800	Iran	1,344	1,100	1,400
China ²	265	2,950	3,200	Indonesia	1,029	1,500	1,300
United States	2,694	2,804	2,553	Iraq	234	1,261	1,300
Pakistan	1,632	1,850	1,800	Nigeria	300	950	1,200
India	3,500	1,400	1,300	Saudi Arabia	638	750	950
European Union ¹	902	1,253	1,219	Bangladesh	1,140	400	900
Australia	475	585	690	Philippines	975	665	800
Uruguay	600	685	685	Japan	451	720	750
Japan	-	200	600	Brazil	770	650	725
CORN				CORN			
United States	56,589	49,209	52,072	Japan	15,976	16,117	16,000
European Union ¹	7,480	8,911	8,916	European Union ¹	10,420	10,870	10,605
Argentina	7,494	11,500	8,800	Korea, South	8,963	8,694	8,000
China ²	168	9,935	6,000	Mexico	6,433	4,911	5,800
South Africa	2,650	1,400	800	Taiwan ²	5,734	5,023	5,100
Brazil	218	150	750	Egypt	2,257	4,600	4,500
Ukraine	58	57	600	Malaysia	2,309	2,296	2,400
Paraguay	124	196	250	Colombia	1,430	1,900	2,000
Hungary	120	1,786	200	Saudi Arabia	926	1,500	1,600
Former Yugoslavia	228	500	200	Canada	855	691	1,600

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹See footnote 3, Table 1340. ²See footnote 2, Table 1327.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, unpublished data from the PS&D (Production, supply and distribution) database.

No. 1363. Unmanufactured Tobacco and Cigarettes—Selected Countries: 1995 to 2000

[5,546 represents 5,546,000. Tobacco is on dry weight basis]

Country	Unmanufactured tobacco (1,000 metric tons)			Country	Cigarettes (bil. pieces)		
	1995	1999	2000		1995	1999	2000
PRODUCTION				PRODUCTION			
World, total	5,546	5,917	5,773	World, total	5,599	5,610	5,625
China ¹	2,083	2,075	2,051	China ¹	1,735	1,712	1,740
India	528	588	599	United States	746	635	600
Brazil	324	498	493	Russia	141	263	273
United States	513	528	408	Japan	263	263	265
Zimbabwe	179	171	209	Indonesia	186	220	229
EXPORTS				EXPORTS			
World, total	1,767	2,054	1,938	United Kingdom	156	155	150
Brazil	256	343	350	Turkey	100	125	128
Zimbabwe	174	216	196	IMPORTS			
United States	209	192	183	World, total	987	845	856
Malawi	99	108	101	United States	231	151	148
Greece	133	100	101	United Kingdom	85	115	116
IMPORTS				IMPORTS			
World, total	1,781	2,011	2,039	Netherlands	82	105	106
Russia	148	265	275	Germany	85	85	85
Germany	210	261	246	Singapore	50	59	59
United States	199	239	197	Hong Kong	74	25	26
United Kingdom	141	137	135	Bulgaria	61	20	20
Japan	115	99	104	Indonesia	21	17	18
CONSUMPTION				CONSUMPTION			
World, total	6,305	6,641	6,437	World, total	668	656	661
China ¹	2,209	2,696	2,645	Japan	72	83	83
India	464	478	470	France	51	62	63
United States	699	575	436	Singapore	38	49	49
Russia	142	266	277	Italy	39	50	49
Japan	197	184	183	United Kingdom	20	44	48
				Hong Kong	59	24	25
				Russia	78	22	15

¹ See footnote 2, Table 1327.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service, *Tobacco: World Markets and Trade*, April 2001.

No. 1364. Wood Products—Production, Exports, and Consumption for Selected Countries: 1990 to 1999

[In thousand cubic meters (5,830 represents 5,830,000)]

Country	Production			Exports			Consumption		
	1990	1995	1999	1990	1995	1999	1990	1995	1999
SOFTWOOD LOGS									
Australia	5,830	8,188	10,760	-	100	785	5,830	8,088	9,976
Canada	122,000	120,000	165,984	800	729	1,908	125,289	124,295	168,536
China ¹	69,080	10,400	33,146	8	22	2	72,835	10,968	37,683
Finland	19,600	24,600	28,000	161	1,000	762	19,734	23,850	31,638
France	14,189	13,550	14,500	477	250	363	13,969	13,419	14,247
Germany ²	(NA)	20,410	18,897	1,947	3,298	3,044	(NA)	18,234	18,299
Japan	16,775	18,067	15,206	11	4	2	33,446	32,968	27,732
New Zealand	8,361	12,704	13,900	2,931	5,257	5,800	5,435	7,449	8,104
Russia	(NA)	(NA)	58,000	(NA)	(NA)	15,000	(NA)	(NA)	43,000
Sweden	24,700	30,100	30,300	336	500	1,295	24,787	30,200	35,075
SOFTWOOD LUMBER									
Canada	53,777	59,590	68,235	37,008	47,561	48,381	17,767	12,789	20,596
China	17,650	7,200	10,145	15	50	38	17,733	7,400	10,500
Finland	7,400	9,400	11,700	4,152	7,337	8,323	3,261	2,213	3,596
Germany ²	12,145	13,308	14,736	839	1,618	1,937	15,551	16,455	18,021
Japan	26,551	22,777	18,130	7	-	-	33,854	32,591	26,501
Russia	(NA)	(NA)	13,500	(NA)	(NA)	4,100	(NA)	(NA)	9,400
Sweden	11,785	14,559	14,608	6,500	10,700	10,975	5,431	4,014	3,763
TEMPERATE HARDWOOD LOGS									
China ¹	42,340	3,750	14,519	83	51	4	42,285	5,350	14,957
France	10,157	8,160	7,920	1,655	1,000	1,114	8,621	7,290	7,165
Russia	(NA)	(NA)	19,000	(NA)	(NA)	5,500	(NA)	(NA)	13,500
TEMPERATE HARDWOOD LUMBER									
China ¹	10,819	2,500	5,520	65	177	268	10,755	2,830	7,230
France	3,303	2,908	2,791	646	606	540	2,767	2,793	2,568
Russia	(NA)	(NA)	4,800	(NA)	(NA)	280	(NA)	(NA)	4,520
TROPICAL HARDWOOD LOGS									
Brazil	33,000	25,700	27,300	-	-	570	33,146	25,706	26,735
Indonesia	27,000	25,000	26,000	-	-	-	27,068	25,004	26,000
Malaysia	39,655	31,572	21,741	20,378	7,864	6,998	19,286	23,934	15,382
TROPICAL HARDWOOD LUMBER									
Brazil	8,500	9,220	9,860	525	984	740	8,252	9,719	9,440
Indonesia	9,000	7,500	6,800	561	722	-	8,439	6,778	6,800
Malaysia	8,780	6,950	5,187	5,247	4,151	2,788	3,568	3,896	3,576

- Represents zero. NA Not available. ¹ See footnote 2, Table 1327. ² Data for 1990 do not include East Germany. Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service, *Wood Products: International Trade and Foreign Markets, Biennial Production, Consumption, and Trade Edition*, Circular Series WP-1-01, March 2001.

No. 1365. World Production of Major Mineral Commodities: 1990 to 2000

[5,386 represents 5,386,000,000]

Country	Unit	1990			2000, prel.		Leading producers, 1999
		1990	1995	1999	2000, prel.	2000, prel.	
MINERAL FUELS							
Coal	Mil. short tons	5,386	5,161	4,737	(NA)	(NA)	China, United States, India
Dry natural gas	Tril. cu. ft.	73.6	78.0	84.7	(NA)	(NA)	Russia, United States, Canada
Natural gas plant liquids ¹	Mil. barrels	1,691	2,002	2,184	(NA)	(NA)	United States, Saudi Arabia, Canada
Petroleum, crude	Mil. barrels	22,107	22,752	24,043	(NA)	(NA)	Saudi Arabia, Russia, United States
NONMETALLIC MINERALS							
Cement, hydraulic	Mil. metric tons	1,160	1,444	1,600	1,700	(NA)	China, India, United States
Diamond, gem and industrial	Mil. carats	111	113	117	(NA)	(NA)	Australia, Congo (Kinshasa), Russia
Nitrogen in ammonia	Mil. metric tons	97.5	100.0	108.0	104.0	(NA)	China, United States, India
Phosphate rock	Mil. metric tons	162	130	141	139	(NA)	United States, China, Morocco
Potash, marketable	Mil. metric tons	27.5	24.6	25.7	26.5	(NA)	Canada, Russia, Belarus
Salt	Mil. metric tons	183	192	209	210	(NA)	United States, China, Germany
Sulfur, elemental basis	Mil. metric tons	57.8	53.2	57.1	57.4	(NA)	United States, Canada, China
METALS							
Aluminum ³	Mil. metric tons	19.3	19.7	23.1	23.9	(NA)	United States, Russia, China
Bauxite, gross weight	Mil. metric tons	113.0	112.0	127.0	(NA)	(NA)	Australia, Guinea, Brazil
Chromite, gross weight ¹	1,000 metric tons	13,200	14,300	13,500	13,700	(NA)	South Africa, Kazakhstan, Turkey
Copper, metal content ⁴	1,000 metric tons	8,950	10,100	12,600	12,900	(NA)	Chile, United States, Indonesia
Gold, metal content	Metric tons	2,180	2,210	2,540	2,445	(NA)	South Africa, United States, Australia
Iron ore, gross weight ⁵	Mil. metric tons	983	1,031	994	1,010	(NA)	China, Brazil, Australia
Lead, metal content ¹	1,000 metric tons	3,370	2,820	3,020	2,980	(NA)	Australia, United States, China
Nickel, metal content ⁴	1,000 metric tons	974	1,030	1,120	1,230	(NA)	Russia, Canada, Australia
Tin, metal content	1,000 metric tons	221	193	198	200	(NA)	China, Indonesia, Peru
Zinc, metal content ⁴	1,000 metric tons	7,150	7,280	8,040	8,000	(NA)	China, Australia, Canada

NA Not available. ¹ Excludes China. ² 42-gallon barrels. ³ Unalloyed ingot metal. ⁴ Mine output. ⁵ Includes iron ore concentrates and iron ore agglomerates.

Source: Mineral fuels, U.S. Energy Information Administration, *International Energy Annual*; nonmetallic minerals and metals, 1990, U.S. Bureau of Mines, thereafter, U.S. Geological Survey, *Minerals Yearbook; Annual Reports*; and *Mineral Commodity Summaries, 2000*.

No. 1366. World Primary Energy Production by Region and Type: 1980 to 1999

[In quadrillion Btu (286.4 represents 286,400,000,000,000). Btu=British thermal units. For Btu conversion factors, see source]

Region and type	1980	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
World total ¹	286.4	304.2	351.0	350.8	355.8	364.7	373.4	381.1	382.9	380.1
North America	80.9	84.6	92.0	91.9	95.3	96.2	98.6	99.2	99.4	99.0
United States	64.8	64.9	70.9	68.4	70.8	71.3	72.6	72.5	72.6	72.3
Central and South America	12.1	13.6	16.7	18.9	19.9	21.3	22.6	24.3	24.9	24.9
Western Europe	30.7	37.3	38.5	39.5	40.6	41.7	44.0	44.1	43.9	44.2
Eastern Europe and former U.S.S.R.	66.7	75.0	81.9	66.5	61.4	60.1	60.0	58.8	57.8	59.0
Middle East	42.2	25.8	41.0	45.8	46.9	48.0	49.0	51.3	54.5	53.1
Africa	18.1	19.3	21.6	22.8	23.0	24.2	24.7	26.2	26.4	26.8
Far East and Oceania	35.8	48.7	59.3	65.5	68.7	73.4	74.3	77.1	75.9	73.0
Crude oil	128.1	115.4	129.5	128.9	130.5	133.3	136.6	140.5	143.2	140.8
Natural gas	52.7	61.4	75.9	78.4	79.2	80.2	84.1	84.0	85.4	87.3
Natural gas liquids	5.1	5.8	6.9	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.9
Coal	74.5	85.8	91.9	85.2	86.8	89.2	89.2	92.5	89.4	84.9
Hydroelectric power	18.1	20.6	22.6	24.3	24.5	25.7	26.1	26.7	26.7	27.1
Nuclear electric power	7.6	15.4	20.4	22.1	22.5	23.3	24.1	23.9	24.4	25.3
Geothermal, solar, wind wood, and waste	0.4	0.6	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8

¹ Includes geothermal, solar, and wood and waste energy produced in the United States and not used for generating electricity, not shown separately by type.

No. 1367. World Primary Energy Consumption by Region and Type: 1980 to 1999

[In quadrillion Btu (282.6 represents 282,600,000,000,000). Btu=British thermal units. For Btu conversion factors, see source]

Region and type	1980	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
World total ¹	282.6	307.5	346.2	352.8	356.4	365.6	374.9	379.8	379.7	381.9
North America	89.3	88.3	100.1	103.9	106.3	108.0	111.7	112.4	112.7	115.7
United States	76.0	74.0	84.2	87.3	89.2	90.9	93.9	94.3	94.6	97.1
Central and South America	11.4	12.3	14.1	15.8	16.5	17.3	18.2	19.0	20.0	20.4
Western Europe	58.6	59.9	63.9	64.6	64.4	66.7	68.5	69.2	70.5	70.5
Eastern Europe and former U.S.S.R.	61.4	70.7	74.2	60.6	54.6	53.2	52.4	50.3	48.9	48.9
Middle East	5.9	8.6	11.1	12.7	13.3	13.9	14.6	15.4	16.1	16.4
Africa	6.8	8.5	9.3	10.2	10.6	10.8	11.1	11.6	11.6	11.8
Far East and Oceania	49.2	59.3	73.4	85.0	90.6	95.8	98.6	101.8	99.9	98.2
Petroleum	130.9	123.1	134.9	136.6	139.1	142.3	145.4	148.3	149.8	152.2
Natural gas	54.2	63.7	74.5	78.4	78.3	80.2	84.0	83.8	84.5	86.9
Coal	71.6	84.2	90.0	87.1	87.4	89.4	90.4	92.1	89.3	84.8
Hydroelectric power	18.3	21.0	22.7	24.6	24.8	26.0	26.4	27.0	26.9	27.3
Nuclear electric power	7.6	15.4	20.4	22.1	22.5	23.3	24.1	23.9	24.4	25.3
Geothermal, solar, wind wood, and waste	0.3	0.5	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8

¹ See footnote 1, Table 1366.

Source of Tables 1366 and 1367: U.S. Energy Information Administration, *International Energy Annual*.

No. 1368. World Energy Consumption by Region and Energy Source, 1990 to 1999, and Projections, 2005 to 2020

[In quadrillion Btu (346.0 represents 346,000,000,000,000). Btu=British thermal units. For Btu conversion factors, see source]

Region and energy source	Projections						
	1990	1998	1999	2005	2010	2015	2020
World, total	346.0	380.0	381.8	439.3	489.7	547.4	607.1
North America	99.9	113.1	115.7	128.8	138.2	146.9	155.6
United States	84.0	94.7	96.7	107.0	114.1	120.7	127.0
Western Europe	59.8	65.7	65.9	71.5	74.5	77.3	80.7
Industrialized Asia	22.8	27.6	27.9	29.6	30.7	32.7	34.0
Eastern Europe and former Soviet Union	76.3	50.7	50.5	56.0	60.3	67.2	72.3
Developing Asia	51.0	72.9	70.9	92.4	113.4	137.0	162.2
Middle East	13.1	19.1	19.3	22.5	26.9	31.7	37.2
Africa	9.3	11.6	11.8	14.3	16.1	18.6	20.8
Central and South America	13.7	19.4	19.8	24.3	29.6	36.2	44.1
Oil	134.9	149.8	152.2	173.3	193.7	218.1	244.4
Natural gas	74.5	84.5	86.9	106.5	124.2	146.2	168.6
Coal	90.0	89.3	84.8	94.8	102.6	109.6	117.1
Nuclear	20.4	24.4	25.3	26.7	27.4	27.7	27.1
Other	26.3	32.0	32.7	38.1	41.9	45.9	50.0

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, *International Energy Outlook 2001*.

No. 1369. Energy Consumption and Production by Country: 1990 and 1999

[346.2 represents 346,200,000,000,000. See text of this section for general comments about the data. For data qualifications for countries, see source]

Country	Primary energy consumed				Dry natural gas production (tril. cu. ft)		Crude petroleum production (1,000 barrels per day)		Coal production (mil. short tons)	
	Total (quad. Btu)		Per capita (mil. Btu)		1990	1999	1990	1999	1990	1999
	1990	1999, prel.	1990	1999, prel.						
World	346.2	381.9	66	64	73.6	84.7	60,566	65,870	5,386	4,737
United States	84.2	97.1	337	356	17.8	18.6	7,355	5,881	1,029	1,099
Algeria	1.2	1.3	49	43	1.8	2.9	1,175	1,202	(Z)	(Z)
Argentina	1.9	2.7	58	74	0.6	1.2	483	802	(Z)	(Z)
Australia	3.7	4.7	215	250	0.7	1.1	575	539	226	321
Austria	1.2	1.4	151	170	0.1	0.1	22	18	3	1
Bahrain	0.3	0.4	520	552	0.2	0.3	42	37	(NA)	(NA)
Bangladesh	0.3	0.5	2	4	0.2	0.3	1	1	(NA)	(NA)
Belarus	(X)	1.1	(X)	108	(X)	(Z)	(X)	37	(X)	(NA)
Belgium	2.2	2.6	217	256	(Z)	-	(NA)	(NA)	3	(Z)
Brazil	5.7	8.5	39	52	0.1	0.2	631	1,132	5	5
Bulgaria	1.3	0.8	145	102	(Z)	(Z)	4	1	39	29
Burma	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(Z)	0.1	13	9	(Z)	(Z)
Canada	10.9	12.5	394	411	3.9	6.3	1,553	1,907	75	80
Chile	0.6	1.0	43	65	0.1	0.1	20	8	2	1
China ¹	27.0	31.9	23	25	0.5	0.9	2,774	3,195	1,190	1,118
Colombia	0.9	1.2	25	29	0.2	0.2	440	816	23	36
Congo (Kinshasa) ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-	(NA)	29	22	(Z)	(Z)
Cuba	0.5	0.4	47	35	(Z)	(Z)	14	38	(NA)	(NA)
Czech Republic	(X)	1.5	(X)	150	(X)	(X)	(X)	4	(X)	65
Denmark	0.8	0.9	160	167	0.1	0.3	121	300	(NA)	(NA)
Ecuador	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(Z)	(Z)	285	373	(NA)	(NA)
Egypt	1.4	2.0	27	31	0.3	0.6	873	852	-	(Z)
Finland	1.1	1.3	226	253	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
France	8.8	10.3	155	174	0.1	0.1	61	30	15	6
Germany	(X)	14.0	(X)	170	(X)	0.8	(X)	55	(X)	226
Greece	1.1	1.3	103	120	(Z)	(Z)	15	(Z)	57	67
Hong Kong	0.5	0.7	84	108	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hungary	1.3	1.1	122	106	0.2	0.1	40	24	20	16
India	7.8	12.2	9	12	0.4	0.8	660	653	233	328
Indonesia	2.3	3.6	13	17	1.5	2.3	1,462	1,472	12	71
Iran	3.1	4.7	57	74	0.8	1.9	3,088	3,557	1	1
Iraq	0.9	1.2	51	52	0.2	0.1	2,040	2,508	(NA)	(NA)
Ireland	0.4	0.6	105	149	0.1	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	(Z)	-
Israel	0.5	0.8	97	128	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(NA)	(NA)
Italy	7.0	8.0	123	140	0.6	0.6	87	82	1	(Z)
Japan	17.9	21.7	145	172	0.1	0.1	11	8	11	4
Korea, North	1.6	1.5	80	64	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	99	85
Korea, South	3.7	7.4	85	157	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	19	5
Kuwait	0.5	0.7	210	322	0.2	0.3	1,175	1,898	(NA)	(NA)
Libya	0.5	0.6	123	95	0.2	0.2	1,375	1,319	(NA)	(NA)
Malaysia	1.0	1.7	55	75	0.7	1.5	619	693	(Z)	(Z)
Mexico	5.0	6.1	60	63	0.9	1.3	2,553	2,906	9	11
Morocco	0.3	0.4	13	15	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	1	(Z)
Netherlands	3.4	3.9	225	244	2.7	2.7	70	53	(NA)	(NA)
New Zealand	0.7	0.8	217	213	0.2	0.2	40	42	3	4
Nigeria	0.7	0.9	8	8	0.1	0.3	1,810	2,130	(Z)	(Z)
Norway	1.6	1.9	373	425	1.0	1.8	1,704	3,018	(Z)	(Z)
Pakistan	1.2	1.8	10	12	0.5	0.8	62	53	3	4
Peru	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(Z)	(Z)	129	106	(Z)	(Z)
Philippines	0.7	1.1	12	15	0.0	(Z)	5	1	1	1
Poland	4.0	3.8	104	99	0.2	0.2	2	9	237	190
Portugal	0.8	1.0	76	102	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(Z)	-
Romania	2.9	1.6	124	73	1.0	0.5	163	125	42	28
Russia	(X)	26.0	(X)	177	(X)	20.8	(X)	6,079	(X)	276
Saudi Arabia	3.2	4.3	212	208	1.1	1.6	6,410	7,833	(NA)	(NA)
Serbia and Montenegro	(X)	0.6	(X)	57	(X)	(Z)	(X)	18	(X)	36
South Africa	3.4	4.4	91	98	0.0	0.1	-	25	193	248
Spain	3.9	5.2	101	133	0.1	(Z)	16	6	40	27
Sweden	2.2	2.2	254	248	(NA)	(NA)	(Z)	-	(Z)	-
Switzerland	1.2	1.2	174	173	(Z)	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Syria	0.6	0.8	49	50	0.1	0.2	388	538	(NA)	(NA)
Taiwan ¹	2.0	3.5	100	159	0.1	(Z)	3	1	1	(Z)
Thailand	1.3	2.5	22	40	0.2	0.6	44	84	14	20
Trinidad and Tobago	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	0.4	150	125	(NA)	(NA)
Tunisia	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(Z)	0.1	93	83	(NA)	(NA)
Turkey	2.0	3.0	35	46	(Z)	(Z)	73	59	52	74
Ukraine	(X)	6.4	(X)	127	(X)	0.6	(X)	76	(X)	91
United Arab Emirates	1.2	1.9	641	653	0.8	1.3	2,117	2,169	(NA)	(NA)
United Kingdom	9.3	9.9	161	168	1.8	3.5	1,820	2,684	104	41
Venezuela	2.1	2.8	107	118	0.8	1.1	2,137	2,826	2	8
Vietnam	0.3	0.6	4	7	(Z)	(Z)	50	290	5	12

- Represents zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. Z Less than 50 billion cubic feet, 500 barrels per day, or 500,000 short tons. ¹ See footnote 2, Table 1327. ² See footnote 3, Table 1327.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, *International Energy Annual*.

No. 1370. Net Electricity Generation by Type and Country: 1998

[13,673.9 represents 13,673,900,000,000]

Country	Total ¹ (bil. kWh)	Percent distribution				Country	Total ¹ (bil. kWh)	Percent distribution						
		Ther- mal ²	Hydro	Nuclear				Ther- mal ²	Hydro	Nuclear				
World, total	13,673.9	62.8	18.8	16.9										
Argentina	80.6	46.5	44.4	8.8	Korea, South	222.3	59.8	1.8	38.3					
Australia	186.6	89.9	8.4	-	Malaysia	57.3	91.6	8.4	-					
Austria	56.0	31.4	65.7	-	Mexico	172.8	77.7	14.1	5.1					
Belgium	78.7	42.4	0.5	55.8	Netherlands	89.2	91.0	0.1	4.0					
Brazil	316.9	4.9	91.0	1.0	New Zealand	37.0	27.0	65.1	-					
Bulgaria	39.0	51.8	8.5	39.7	Norway	115.2	0.6	99.1	-					
Canada	551.1	27.0	59.6	12.3	Pakistan	59.6	62.6	36.6	0.7					
China ³	1,096.5	80.3	18.5	1.2	Paraguay	50.4	0.2	99.8	-					
Colombia	45.4	30.0	68.7	-	Poland	135.0	96.4	3.2	-					
Czech Republic	61.5	75.8	2.3	20.3	Romania	51.1	53.8	36.6	9.6					
Denmark	40.0	89.8	-	-	Russia	786.3	67.4	20.1	12.5					
Egypt	59.2	79.6	20.4	-	Saudi Arabia	116.5	100.0	-	-					
Finland	76.2	40.9	19.6	27.3	Serbia and Montenegro	38.8	68.8	31.2	-					
France	485.7	10.9	12.6	75.9	South Africa	191.7	92.1	0.8	7.1					
Germany	530.2	65.4	3.2	29.0	Spain	186.4	50.0	18.1	30.0					
Greece	43.7	91.3	8.5	-	Sweden	156.1	6.0	47.1	44.8					
Hungary	35.1	61.8	0.6	37.9	Switzerland	61.1	3.8	54.2	40.1					
India	424.3	79.5	17.8	2.5	Taiwan ³	137.0	66.9	7.2	25.8					
Indonesia	72.7	80.6	14.4	-	Thailand	85.0	90.4	6.0	-					
Iran	97.6	92.8	7.1	-	Turkey	106.7	60.5	39.2	-					
Italy	241.7	80.6	16.9	-	Ukraine	163.2	47.1	9.7	43.3					
Japan	1,002.4	57.0	9.1	31.5	United Kingdom	341.9	68.8	1.5	27.8					
Kazakhstan	46.6	86.7	13.1	0.2	United States	3,617.9	70.5	8.8	18.6					
Korea, North	30.1	34.6	65.4	-	Uzbekistan	43.4	86.9	13.1	-					
					Venezuela	74.0	29.2	70.9	-					

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes geothermal, solar, wind, and wood and waste generation, not shown separately. ² Electricity generated from coal, oil, and gas. ³ See footnote 2, Table 1327.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, *International Energy Annual 1999*.

No. 1371. Commercial Nuclear Power Generation by Country: 1990 to 1999

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No. 1372. Selected Indexes of Manufacturing Activity by Country: 1980 to 2000

[1992=100. Data relate to employees (wage and salary earners) in Belgium and Italy, and to all employed persons (employees, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers) in the other countries. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. For explanation of average annual percent change, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Index	United States	Canada	Japan	Belgium	France	Germany	Netherlands	Norway	Sweden	United Kingdom
Output per hour:										
1980.....	70.5	74.4	63.2	65.4	66.6	(NA)	69.6	68.7	73.1	54.3
1985.....	86.0	92.2	76.5	87.0	79.1	(NA)	84.1	88.4	90.2	86.2
1990.....	96.9	94.7	94.4	96.8	93.6	(NA)	92.2	98.4	96.6	94.6
1995.....	113.8	111.3	111.0	113.2	114.7	112.8	109.4	118.0	120.0	121.9
1999.....	135.1	114.9	125.8	128.9	132.9	122.4	111.8	127.7	103.1	143.5
2000.....	144.7	116.3	132.6	132.8	140.5	129.8	115.7	(NA)	104.2	150.4
Average annual percent change:										
1979-85.....	3.5	3.4	3.5	6.0	3.0	(NA)	4.0	4.4	2.4	3.1
1985-90.....	2.4	0.5	4.3	2.2	3.4	(NA)	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.9
1990-2000.....	4.1	2.1	3.5	3.2	4.1	(NA)	2.3	(NA)	0.8	4.7
Compensation per hour, national currency basis:¹										
1980.....	55.6	47.6	58.5	52.5	40.8	(NA)	28.5	64.4	39.0	37.3
1985.....	75.1	71.9	72.4	75.3	72.8	(NA)	60.8	81.8	63.4	58.6
1990.....	90.8	88.3	90.5	90.1	90.6	(NA)	84.4	90.8	92.3	87.8
1995.....	107.9	106.0	108.3	109.2	108.5	118.2	112.7	110.6	109.2	106.5
1999.....	122.1	113.1	115.5	116.8	118.6	129.6	127.5	123.5	133.4	127.5
2000.....	130.1	117.0	115.5	119.8	124.9	134.2	131.2	(NA)	140.1	130.7
Average annual percent change:										
1979-85.....	7.2	9.1	4.7	8.1	12.8	(NA)	16.5	5.0	10.0	9.8
1985-90.....	3.9	4.2	4.6	3.7	4.5	(NA)	6.8	2.1	7.8	8.4
1990-2000.....	3.7	2.9	2.5	2.9	3.3	(NA)	4.5	(NA)	4.3	4.1
Real hourly compensation:^{1,2}										
1980.....	91.6	91.6	75.2	86.5	79.6	(NA)	80.0	87.4	86.0	87.7
1985.....	95.5	96.6	81.2	88.3	89.7	(NA)	89.6	90.7	88.0	87.4
1990.....	96.6	94.7	95.0	95.2	96.0	(NA)	94.3	96.6	97.7	97.6
1995.....	100.4	101.7	106.3	102.3	102.7	108.2	98.6	102.9	102.7	97.6
1999.....	104.6	102.4	110.9	103.3	107.6	113.2	101.4	105.7	115.6	109.4
2000.....	107.8	103.1	111.7	103.3	111.3	115.0	101.8	(NA)	117.7	115.8
Average annual percent change:										
1979-85.....	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.3	(NA)	1.3	0.4	0.6	-0.5
1985-90.....	0.2	-0.4	3.2	1.5	1.4	(NA)	1.0	1.3	1.5	2.2
1990-2000.....	1.1	0.9	1.6	0.8	1.5	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	1.9	1.7
Unit labor costs, national currency:										
1980.....	78.8	63.9	92.5	80.3	61.3	(NA)	41.0	93.7	50.8	51.0
1985.....	87.3	78.0	94.6	86.5	92.0	(NA)	72.2	92.5	70.2	68.0
1990.....	93.7	93.3	95.9	93.0	96.8	(NA)	91.5	92.3	95.6	92.9
1995.....	94.8	95.2	97.6	96.4	94.6	104.7	103.0	93.7	107.0	87.4
1999.....	90.4	98.4	91.8	90.6	89.3	105.9	114.0	96.7	129.5	88.8
2000.....	89.9	100.6	87.1	90.2	88.9	103.4	113.4	(NA)	134.5	86.9
Average annual percent change:										
1979-85.....	3.6	5.5	1.1	2.0	9.5	(NA)	12.0	0.5	7.4	6.5
1985-90.....	1.4	3.7	0.3	1.5	1.0	(NA)	4.8	-0.1	6.4	6.4
1990-2000.....	-0.4	0.8	-1.0	-0.3	-0.9	(NA)	2.2	(NA)	3.5	-0.7
Unit labor costs, U.S. dollar basis:³										
1980.....	78.8	66.1	51.8	88.3	76.7	(NA)	59.0	82.9	63.9	70.2
1985.....	87.3	69.0	50.3	46.9	54.2	(NA)	46.6	49.0	58.8	46.1
1990.....	93.7	96.6	83.8	89.5	94.0	(NA)	94.1	89.1	95.0	91.3
1995.....	94.8	83.8	131.7	105.2	100.4	114.2	77.9	102.7	105.0	71.3
1999.....	90.4	80.0	102.4	76.9	76.8	90.1	77.3	82.2	103.1	62.5
2000.....	89.9	81.8	102.5	66.4	66.2	76.2	66.6	(NA)	94.8	55.2
Average annual percent change:										
1979-85.....	3.6	2.8	-0.3	-9.3	-3.3	(NA)	-2.5	-7.6	-1.7	-5.2
1985-90.....	1.4	7.0	10.8	13.8	11.6	(NA)	15.1	12.7	13.3	14.7
1990-2000.....	-0.4	-1.6	2.0	-2.9	-3.5	(NA)	-3.4	(NA)	-1.7	-4.9
Employment:										
1980.....	111.6	115.1	88.9	119.3	125.0	(NA)	124.7	107.8	134.5	130.9
1985.....	106.0	106.8	93.5	104.0	110.3	(NA)	104.8	95.4	120.7	122.0
1990.....	105.4	113.2	97.5	102.5	105.4	(NA)	106.4	101.1	105.4	117.2
1995.....	102.5	104.8	90.1	91.9	92.1	86.2	97.2	91.3	107.2	97.9
1999.....	102.4	118.5	83.2	88.7	89.7	82.6	98.8	93.4	111.6	98.7
2000.....	101.7	123.7	81.7	90.3	90.8	83.2	98.9	(NA)	108.7	100.0
Average annual percent change:										
1979-85.....	-1.4	-1.3	1.2	-2.6	-2.3	(NA)	-2.8	-2.2	-1.8	-1.2
1985-90.....	-0.1	1.2	0.8	-0.3	-0.9	(NA)	0.3	1.2	-2.7	-0.8
1990-2000.....	-0.4	0.9	-1.8	-1.3	-1.5	(NA)	-0.7	(NA)	0.3	-1.6
Aggregate hours:										
1980.....	107.5	114.6	95.6	119.7	133.2	(NA)	121.3	111.8	135.0	124.0
1985.....	104.6	106.4	100.3	102.4	110.4	(NA)	100.8	96.7	120.2	119.4
1990.....	104.8	113.5	102.9	104.3	105.9	(NA)	107.8	101.5	103.7	116.4
1995.....	104.0	106.4	89.1	92.0	91.5	84.5	98.0	91.6	106.8	105.3
1999.....	104.3	122.6	80.3	91.3	88.3	79.6	98.6	93.0	110.6	107.1
2000.....	103.4	128.0	80.6	91.8	86.2	79.4	98.5	(NA)	106.4	108.6
Average annual percent change:										
1979-85.....	-1.2	-1.5	1.1	-3.2	-3.3	(NA)	-2.9	-2.5	-1.8	-0.8
1985-90.....	-	1.3	0.5	0.4	-0.8	(NA)	1.3	1.0	-2.9	-0.5
1990-2000.....	-0.1	1.2	-2.4	-1.3	-2.0	(NA)	-0.9	(NA)	0.3	-0.7

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available. ¹ Compensation includes, but real hourly compensation excludes, adjustments for payroll and employment taxes that are not compensation to employees, but are labor costs to employers. ² Index of hourly compensation divided by the index of consumer prices to adjust for changes in purchasing power. ³ Indexes in national currency adjusted for changes in prevailing exchange rates.

Sources: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *International Comparisons of Manufacturing Productivity and Unit Labor Cost Trends*, August 31, 2001.

No. 1373. Indexes of Hourly Compensation Costs for Production Workers in Manufacturing by Country: 1980 to 2000

[United States=100. Compensation costs include pay for time worked, other direct pay (including holiday and vacation pay, bonuses, other direct payments, and the cost of pay in kind), employer expenditures for legally required insurance programs and contractual and private benefit plans, and for some countries, other labor taxes. Data adjusted for exchange rates. Area averages are trade-weighted to account for difference in countries' relative importance to U.S. trade in manufactured goods. The trade weights used are the sum of U.S. imports of manufactured products for consumption (customs value) and U.S. exports of domestic manufactured products (f.a.s. value) in 1992; see source for detail]

Area or country	1980	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	Area or country	1980	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000
United States	100	100	100	100	100	100	Austria ⁷	90	58	119	147	114	98
Total ¹	67	52	83	95	80	76	Belgium	133	69	129	161	125	106
OECD ²	74	57	90	103	86	82	Denmark	110	63	121	140	120	103
Europe	100	61	116	128	107	93	Finland ⁸	84	63	141	140	112	98
Asian newly industrializing economies ³	12	13	25	37	33	34	France ^{7,9}	91	58	104	116	94	83
Canada	88	84	107	94	82	81	Germany ^{7,9}	124	73	146	184	140	121
Mexico	22	12	11	9	11	12	Greece	38	28	45	53	(NA)	(NA)
Australia ⁴	86	63	88	89	82	71	Ireland	61	46	79	80	71	63
Hong Kong ⁵	15	13	22	28	29	28	Italy	83	59	117	94	87	74
Israel	38	31	57	61	62	65	Luxembourg	122	60	112	132	98	84
Japan	56	49	86	139	109	111	Netherlands	122	67	121	140	112	96
Korea, South	10	10	25	42	37	41	Norway	117	80	144	142	125	111
New Zealand	53	34	55	58	48	41	Portugal	21	12	25	31	28	24
Singapore	15	19	25	43	37	37	Spain	60	36	76	75	63	55
Sri Lanka ⁶	2	2	2	3	2	(NA)	Sweden	127	74	140	125	113	101
Taiwan ⁶	10	12	26	35	29	30	Switzerland	112	74	140	170	123	107
							United Kingdom	77	48	85	80	86	80

¹ NA Not available. ² The 28 foreign economies shown below. ³ Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development; see text of this section. ⁴ Hong Kong, South Korea, Singapore, and Taiwan. ⁵ Includes non-production workers, except in managerial, executive, professional, and higher supervisory positions. ⁶ Average of selected manufacturing industries. ⁷ See footnote 2, Table 1327. ⁸ Excludes workers in establishments considered handicraft manufactures (including all printing and publishing and miscellaneous manufacturing in Austria). ⁹ Includes workers in mining and electrical power plants. ⁹ Former West Germany.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *News Release USDL 01-311*, September 25, 2001.

No. 1374. Motor Vehicle Transportation Indicators for Selected Countries: 1998

[131,839 represents 131,839,000]

Item	United States	Canada	France	Germany	Japan	Mexico	Sweden	United Kingdom
NUMBER ¹ (1,000)								
Automobiles	131,839	13,487	26,800	41,674	49,896	9,379	3,792	22,115
Motorcycles ²	3,879	319	(NA)	2,926	14,537	270	252	684
Buses	716	64	82	83	238	109	15	80
Trucks	79,062	7,237	5,418	4,273	20,813	4,404	338	3,089
Per 1,000 persons:								
Automobiles	487.7	439.7	455.7	507.7	396.2	95.2	426.7	375.0
Motorcycles ²	14.4	10.4	51.9	35.6	115.4	2.7	28.4	11.6
Buses	2.6	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.9	1.1	1.7	1.4
Trucks	292.5	235.9	92.1	52.1	165.3	44.7	38.1	52.4
ROADS ³								
Total kilometers (1,000)	6,310	902	893	656	1,152	324	211	372
Kilometers per 1,000 persons	23.34	31.29	15.19	7.99	9.15	3.29	23.73	6.3
Kilometers per square kilometer	0.69	0.10	1.64	1.88	3.07	0.17	0.51	1.54
VEHICLE KILOMETERS OF TRAVEL ⁴								
Automobiles (bil.)	2,488	(NA)	382	525	476	(NA)	57	368
Motorcycles (bil.) ²	17	(NA)	(NA)	14	(NA)	(NA)	1	4
Buses (bil.)	11	(NA)	2	4	7	(NA)	1	5
Trucks (bil.) ⁵	1,710	(NA)	107	55	262	(NA)	9	32
AVERAGE VEHICLE KILOMETERS PER VEHICLE ⁴								
Automobiles	18,870	(NA)	14,254	12,593	9,532	(NA)	15,029	16,631
Motorcycles ²	4,257	(NA)	(NA)	4,922	(NA)	(NA)	2,378	5,848
Buses	15,735	(NA)	28,049	44,426	27,938	(NA)	78,684	61,250
Trucks ⁵	22,512	(NA)	21,503	12,777	11,915	(NA)	27,788	14,501

¹ NA Not available. ² Data for automobiles, motorcycles, and buses for Canada are for 1997. ³ Includes mopeds. ⁴ Data for Canada are for 1995 and data for Mexico and Japan are for 1997. ⁵ Data for automobiles, buses, and trucks for Germany, Japan, and United Kingdom are for 1997. ⁶ Includes two-axle four-tire vehicles that are not cars. These are vans, sport-utility vehicles and pickup trucks. Non-U.S. data excludes travel by combination trucks.

Source: U.S. Federal Highway Administration, *Highway Statistics, 1999*.

No. 1375. Newspapers, Radio, Television, Telephones, and Computers by Country

[Rates per 1,000 persons. See text of this section for general comments about the data. For data qualifications for countries, see source]

Country	Daily newspaper circulation, ¹	Radio receivers, ²	Television receivers, ³	Telephone main lines,	Cellular phone subscribers,	Personal computers, ⁴
	1996	1997	1997	2000	2000	2000
Algeria	38	242	105	5 ⁵²	5 ²	5 ⁶
Argentina	123	681	223	215	5 ¹²¹	51
Australia	296	1,391	554	524	446	465
Austria	296	751	525	474	786	276
Belgium	161	797	466	5 ⁴⁹⁹	549	344
Brazil	40	434	223	5 ¹⁴⁹	136	44
Bulgaria	254	537	394	5 ³⁵⁴	5 ⁹⁰	5 ²⁷
Canada	158	1,067	710	5 ⁶⁵⁴	5 ²²⁵	390
Chile	98	354	215	221	224	85
China	(NA)	335	321	5 ⁸⁶	67	16
Colombia	46	524	115	5 ¹⁶⁰	5 ⁷⁵	5 ³⁴
Cuba	118	352	239	5 ⁴⁴	1	5 ¹⁰
Czech Republic	254	803	531	5 ³⁷¹	422	122
Denmark	311	1,145	594	705	665	432
Dominican Republic	52	178	95	5 ⁹⁸	5 ⁵⁰	(NA)
Ecuador	70	348	130	5 ⁹¹	5 ³¹	5 ²⁰
Egypt	38	317	119	81	20	5 ¹²
Finland	455	1,498	622	5 ⁵⁵²	726	396
France	218	946	595	580	494	305
Germany	311	948	567	601	586	336
Ghana	14	236	93	12	6	3
Greece	(NA)	475	240	5 ²⁸	5 ⁵⁹	70
Guatemala	33	79	61	57	5 ³⁰	5 ¹⁰
Honduras	55	410	95	46	24	5 ¹⁰
Hungary	186	690	435	5 ³⁷¹	293	85
India	(NA)	120	65	32	4	5
Indonesia	23	155	68	31	17	10
Iran	26	263	71	149	15	5 ⁵⁶
Iraq	20	229	83	5 ³⁰	5	(NA)
Ireland	149	697	402	5 ⁴⁷⁸	597	365
Israel	288	524	288	5 ⁴⁶³	702	254
Italy	104	880	528	5 ⁴⁶²	737	209
Jamaica	63	483	183	5 ¹⁹⁹	142	5 ⁴³
Japan	578	956	686	5 ⁵⁵⁸	526	315
Korea, South	(NA)	1,039	348	5 ⁴⁶⁴	567	5 ¹⁹⁰
Kuwait	377	678	505	5 ²⁴⁰	5 ¹⁵⁸	5 ¹²¹
Lebanon	141	907	375	5 ²⁰¹	5 ¹⁹⁴	46
Malaysia	163	434	172	211	155	105
Mexico	97	329	272	125	142	51
Morocco	27	247	115	50	83	5 ¹¹
Netherlands	306	980	519	5 ⁶⁰⁷	5 ⁶⁷¹	395
New Zealand	216	997	512	5 ⁴⁹⁶	5 ³⁶⁶	360
Norway	590	917	462	5 ⁷²⁹	703	491
Pakistan	(NA)	94	22	5 ²²	5 ⁹	5 ⁴
Panama	62	299	187	5 ¹⁶⁴	5 ⁸³	5 ³²
Peru	84	273	126	64	5 ⁴⁰	5 ³⁶
Philippines	82	161	52	5 ⁴⁰	84	20
Poland	113	522	337	5 ²⁶³	181	69
Portugal	75	306	336	5 ⁴³¹	665	105
Puerto Rico	127	714	270	5 ³³³	5 ²⁰⁹	(NA)
Romania	(NA)	319	233	5 ¹⁶⁷	112	5 ²⁷
Russia	105	417	410	5 ²¹⁷	19	43
Saudi Arabia	59	321	262	5 ¹²⁹	5 ⁴⁰	5 ⁵⁷
Singapore	324	744	388	5 ⁴⁸⁵	684	483
South Africa	34	355	134	5 ¹²⁵	5 ¹²⁰	62
Spain	99	331	409	421	609	143
Sweden	445	932	519	5 ⁶⁶⁵	703	507
Switzerland	331	979	457	720	645	502
Syria	20	278	70	104	2	5 ¹⁴
Taiwan	7 ¹⁵⁶	(NA)	(NA)	5 ⁶⁸	803	225
Thailand	64	234	254	5 ⁸⁶	44	24
Turkey	110	178	330	280	246	38
United Kingdom	331	1,443	521	5 ⁵⁶⁷	670	338
United States	212	2,116	806	5⁶⁷³	400	5⁸⁸
Uruguay	293	603	239	5 ²⁷¹	5 ⁹⁵	5 ¹⁰⁰
Venezuela	206	472	180	5 ¹⁰⁹	5 ¹⁴³	46

- Represents zero. NA Not available. ¹ Publications containing general news and appearing at least 4 times a week; may range in size from a single sheet to 50 or more pages. Circulation data refer to average circulation per issue or number of printed copies per issue and include copies sold outside the country. ² Data cover estimated number of receivers in use and apply to all types of receivers for radio broadcasts to the public, including receivers connected to a radio "redistribution system" but excluding television sets. ³ Estimated number of sets in use. ⁴ In many countries mainframe computers are used extensively, and thousands of users can be connected to a single mainframe computer; thus the number of PCs understates the total use of computers. ⁵ 1999 data. ⁶ See footnote 2, Table 1327. ⁷ 1998 data. Source: U.S. Census Bureau. Data from Republic of China publications.

Source: Except as noted, Newspapers, radio, and television—United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization, Montreal, Canada, *Statistical Yearbook*, (copyright); telephones, cellular phones, and personal computers—International Telecommunications Union, Geneva, Switzerland, *World Telecommunication Indicators*, (copyright).

No. 1376. Information and Communication Technology (ICT) Sector—Value Added by Country: 1997

[14,402 represents \$14,402,000,000. Dollar values are expressed in terms of purchasing power parities; see footnote 2, Table 1340. The information and communication technology sector is defined as including the following industrial classes from revision 3 of the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC): Manufacturing—3000-Office, accounting and computing machinery; 3130-Insulated wire and cable; 3210-Electronic valves and tubes and other electronic components; 3220-Television and radio transmitters and apparatus for line telephony and line telegraphy; 3230-Television and radio receivers, sound or video recording or reproducing apparatus, and associated goods; 3312-Instruments and appliances for measuring, checking, testing, navigating and other purposes, except industrial process equipment; 3313-Industrial process control equipment; Services—5150-Wholesaling of machinery, equipment and supplies (where possible, member countries were asked to limit this class to include only the wholesaling of ICT goods as shown in the manufacturing component of the definition shown above); 7123-Renting of office machinery and equipment (including computers); 6420-Telecommunications; 72-Computer and related activities]

Country	Total (mil. dol.)	Percent of production in ICT	Per employee in ICT (dol.)	Percent of value added in total business sector
Australia ¹	14,402	31.6	73,636	4.1
Austria ²	9,379	32.3	56,917	6.8
Belgium	10,029	28.8	76,926	5.8
Canada	34,965	40.7	81,324	6.5
Czech Republic ²	5,733	43.4	37,716	4.7
Finland	6,139	32.0	69,894	8.3
France	46,033	46.0	67,592	5.3
Germany ³	89,154	(NA)	91,534	6.1
Hungary ²	7,048	38.8	44,765	9.2
Italy	53,837	39.5	80,183	5.8
Japan	151,909	35.9	73,743	5.8
Korea, South ³	62,722	48.1	135,635	10.7
Netherlands ³	14,131	47.6	71,008	5.1
Norway ⁴	3,670	51.0	49,641	6.4
Portugal ²	6,155	36.4	65,267	5.6
Sweden	11,773	31.4	67,588	9.3
United Kingdom	81,919	35.6	73,692	8.4
United States	581,540	49.5	128,629	8.7

NA Not available. ¹ Data for year 1998-99. ² Includes all of Wholesale of machinery, equipment and supplies (ISIC 5150). ³ Excludes all of Wholesale of machinery, equipment and supplies (ISIC 5150). ⁴ Data for year 1995.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *Measuring the ICT Sector*, 2000

No. 1377. Information and Communication Technology (ICT) Sector—Research and Development (R&D) Expenditures by Country: 1997

[822 represents \$822,000,000. Dollar values are expressed in terms of purchasing power parities; see footnote 2, Table 1340. See headnote, Table 1376]

Country	Total (mil. dol.)	Percent of value added for ICT	Percent of R&D in total business sector
Australia	822	14.9	26.8
Belgium	612	6.1	20.1
Canada	3,129	8.9	43.7
Czech Republic	45	0.8	4.6
Denmark	329	(NA)	21.1
Finland	962	15.7	51.0
France	4,366	9.5	26.4
Germany	5,653	6.3	20.1
Greece	76	(NA)	46.9
Hungary	34	0.5	11.3
Iceland	11	(NA)	21.8
Ireland	378	(NA)	47.7
Italy	1,677	3.1	26.5
Japan	26,127	17.2	40.4
Korea, South	5,640	9.0	40.9
Mexico	1	(NA)	0.2
Netherlands	791	5.6	19.6
New Zealand	38	(NA)	17.7
Norway	324	26.3	29.2
Poland	61	(NA)	7.6
Portugal	50	0.8	23.5
Spain	551	(NA)	21.4
Sweden	1,427	12.1	27.9
Turkey	140	(NA)	21.7
United Kingdom	3,227	3.9	21.8
United States	59,916	10.3	38.0

NA Not available. ¹ Data for 1998-99. ² Data for 1995.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *Measuring the ICT Sector*, 2000

No. 1378. Information and Communication Technology (ICT) Sector— Employment by Country: 1997

[196 represents 196,000. See headnote, Table 1376]

Country	Total ICT employment (1,000)	Percent of employment in total business sector	Country	Total ICT employment (1,000)	Percent of employment in total business sector
Australia ¹	196	2.6	Italy	671	3.5
Austria ²	165	4.9	Japan ³	2,060	3.4
Belgium	130	4.3	Korea, South ³	462	2.5
Canada	430	4.6	Netherlands ³	199	3.8
Czech Republic ²	152	3.3	New Zealand	31	2.1
Denmark	96	5.1	Norway ⁴	74	5.3
Finland	88	5.6	Portugal ²	94	2.7
France	681	4.0	Sweden	174	6.3
Germany ³	974	3.1	Switzerland ⁵	172	6.0
Hungary ²	157	5.7	Turkey ³	100	0.5
Iceland ⁴	4	4.2	United Kingdom	1,112	4.8
Ireland ³	56	4.6	United States	4,521	3.9

¹ Data for 1998-99. ² Includes all of Wholesale of machinery, equipment and supplies (ISIC 5150). ³ Excludes all of Wholesale of machinery, equipment and supplies (ISIC 5150). ⁴ Data for 1996. ⁵ Data for 1998.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *Measuring the ICT Sector*, 2000

No. 1379. Information and Communication Technology (ICT) Sector— Foreign Trade by Country: 1998

[In millions of dollars, except as indicated (645,996 represents \$645,996,000,000). See headnote, Table 1376]

Country	ICT goods and services			Total imports of goods & services	Total exports of goods & services	Share of ICT in—	
	Imports	Exports	Balance			Total imports (percent)	Total exports (percent)
OECD, total	645,996	620,358	-25,638	4,880,076	4,978,405	13.2	12.5
European Union ¹	297,578	270,366	-27,212	2,514,582	2,670,379	11.8	10.1
G7 countries ²	443,055	425,054	-18,001	3,293,874	3,327,553	13.5	12.8
Australia	10,257	3,194	-7,062	78,535	71,993	13.1	4.4
Austria	7,862	4,754	-3,109	95,841	94,711	8.2	5.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	13,331	12,755	-575	179,139	189,208	7.4	6.7
Canada	30,229	18,024	-12,205	242,918	251,563	12.4	7.2
Czech Republic	3,629	1,876	-1,752	34,610	33,817	10.5	5.5
Denmark ³	5,442	3,910	-1,532	42,951	46,859	12.7	8.3
Finland	6,226	9,829	3,603	38,672	50,121	16.1	19.6
France	37,808	35,426	-2,382	340,042	377,817	11.1	9.4
Germany	64,173	53,580	-10,592	584,683	620,639	11.0	8.6
Greece ³	2,177	334	-1,843	25,233	7,988	8.6	4.2
Hungary	4,880	5,127	247	24,805	23,815	19.7	21.5
Iceland ³	264	39	-225	3,242	2,871	8.1	1.3
Ireland ³	13,563	19,373	5,810	39,988	59,514	33.9	32.6
Italy	23,377	13,742	-9,636	275,361	315,191	8.5	4.4
Japan	47,026	101,358	54,332	348,384	422,608	13.5	24.0
Korea, South	20,590	34,169	13,579	114,400	156,539	18.0	21.8
Mexico ⁴	24,513	27,761	3,248	138,135	129,610	17.7	21.4
Netherlands	36,206	34,758	-1,447	216,487	238,410	16.7	14.6
New Zealand	1,759	561	-1,198	15,623	15,928	11.3	3.5
Norway	4,230	1,889	-2,341	53,982	54,623	7.8	3.5
Poland	5,100	1,954	-3,145	53,196	44,851	9.6	4.4
Portugal	3,729	2,149	-1,580	44,341	34,330	8.4	6.3
Spain	13,489	8,409	-5,080	156,038	158,003	8.6	5.3
Sweden	12,700	15,515	2,815	89,222	104,177	14.2	14.9
Switzerland ⁴	9,005	5,640	-3,365	95,494	105,469	9.4	5.3
Turkey ³	3,992	1,309	-2,684	46,269	28,013	8.6	4.7
United Kingdom	57,497	55,831	-1,666	386,585	373,410	14.9	15.0
United States	182,945	147,092	-35,853	1,115,900	966,325	16.4	15.2

¹ For countries, see footnote 3, Table 1340. ² For countries, see headnote, Table 1341. ³ Trade of ICT goods only. Total imports and total exports of goods and services include goods only. ⁴ Excludes computer and information services.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *Measuring the ICT Sector*, 2000

No. 1380. Dow-Jones World Stock Index by Country and Industry: 1995 to 2000

[Index figures shown are as of December 31. Based on share prices denominated in U.S. dollars. Stocks in countries that impose significant restrictions on foreign ownership are included in the world index in the same proportion that shares are available to foreign investors]

Country and Industry	1995	1998	1999	2000	Country and Industry	1995	1998	1999	2000
World, total	132.4	192.1	245.3	210.9	Asia/Pacific	118.5	77.3	133.3	93.0
Americas	145.3	268.5	330.5	299.1	Australia	132.9	140.9	173.4	156.2
United States	147.5	281.6	341.6	306.9	Hong Kong	201.9	172.5	288.8	245.6
Canada	112.9	149.3	223.4	225.4	Indonesia	174.7	40.4	71.7	31.2
Mexico	79.0	89.0	170.1	132.2	Japan	111.1	71.2	128.3	88.3
Europe	131.0	234.0	269.2	241.1	Malaysia	224.3	78.2	111.8	88.5
Austria	103.5	109.2	101.9	86.1	New Zealand	178.8	129.5	141.4	96.7
Belgium	144.0	281.3	228.8	196.7	Singapore	187.8	97.7	177.3	135.3
Denmark	113.0	187.9	199.9	243.9	Thailand	119.5	123.3	175.4	95.9
Finland	267.1	773.3	1,814.0	1,536.0	Basic materials	128.1	105.3	134.6	117.7
France	117.9	210.4	274.5	252.6	Consumer, cyclical	131.7	186.6	240.0	188.0
Germany	133.9	226.1	260.7	218.8	Consumer, noncyclical	125.5	198.0	205.2	180.8
Ireland	155.6	332.8	290.8	312.0	Energy	132.7	174.2	211.2	230.7
Italy	80.3	202.3	203.3	192.0	Financial	134.9	181.9	192.2	207.1
Netherlands	176.0	341.9	365.0	335.3	Healthcare	133.3	266.8	254.0	329.8
Norway	129.8	123.3	163.6	167.4	Industrial	124.0	143.2	199.3	167.1
Spain	111.2	256.4	259.0	193.3	Technology	188.1	431.8	856.8	552.4
Sweden	157.0	244.0	409.2	338.9	Telecommunications	146.8	278.8	458.3	273.3
Switzerland	225.7	378.8	357.5	415.5	Utilities	118.8	156.8	133.6	156.0
United Kingdom	122.5	202.1	234.0	199.8					

Source: Dow Jones & Company, Inc., New York, NY, *Dow Jones Indexes*, (copyright).

No. 1381. Foreign Stock Market Activity—Morgan Stanley Capital International Indexes: 1995 to 2000

[The complete publication including this copyright table is available from the U.S. Government Printing Office and the National Technical Information Service]

No. 1382. Foreign Stock Market Indices: 1980 to 2000

[As of year end. The DAX index is a total return index which includes dividends, whereas the other foreign indices are price indices which exclude dividends]

Year	London FTSE 100	Tokyo Nikkei 225	Hong Kong Hang Seng	Germany DAX-30	Paris CAC-40
1980	647	7,116	1,477	481	(X)
1985	1,413	13,113	1,752	1,366	(X)
1990	2,144	23,849	3,025	1,398	1,518
1991	2,493	22,984	4,297	1,578	1,766
1992	2,847	16,925	5,512	1,545	1,858
1993	3,418	17,417	11,888	2,267	2,268
1994	3,066	19,723	8,191	2,107	1,881
1995	3,689	19,868	10,073	2,254	1,872
1996	4,119	19,361	13,452	2,889	2,316
1997	5,136	15,259	10,723	4,250	2,999
1998	5,883	13,842	9,507	5,002	3,943
1999	6,930	18,934	16,962	6,958	5,958
2000	6,223	13,786	15,096	6,434	5,926

X Not applicable.

Source: Global Financial Data, Los Angeles, CA, <<http://www.globalfindata.com>>, unpublished data (copyright).

No. 1383. United States and Foreign Stock Markets—Market Capitalization and Value of Shares Traded: 1990 to 2000

[In billions of U.S. dollars (3,059.4 represents \$3,059,400,000,000). Market capitalization is the market value of all domestic listed companies at the end of the year. The market value of a company is the share price times the number of shares outstanding. Value of shares traded is the annual total turnover of listed company shares]

Country	Market capitalization				Value of shares traded			
	1990	1995	1999	2000	1990	1995	1999	2000
United States	3,059.4	6,857.6	(NA)	15,104.0	1,751.3	5,108.6	(NA)	31,862.5
Argentina	3.3	37.8	83.9	166.1	0.9	4.6	7.8	6.0
Australia	107.6	245.2	(NA)	372.8	40.1	98.7	(NA)	226.3
Austria	11.5	32.5	(NA)	29.9	18.6	25.8	(NA)	9.4
Belgium	65.4	105.0	(NA)	182.5	6.4	15.2	(NA)	38.0
Brazil	16.4	147.6	228.0	226.2	5.6	79.2	87.3	101.3
Canada	241.9	366.3	(NA)	841.4	71.3	183.7	(NA)	634.7
Chile	13.6	73.9	68.2	60.4	0.8	11.1	6.9	6.1
China	(NA)	42.1	330.7	581.0	(NA)	49.8	377.1	721.5
Denmark	39.1	56.2	(NA)	107.7	11.1	25.9	(NA)	91.6
Egypt	1.8	8.1	32.8	28.7	0.1	0.7	9.0	11.1
Finland	22.7	44.1	(NA)	293.6	3.9	19.0	(NA)	206.6
France	314.4	522.1	(NA)	1,446.6	116.9	364.6	(NA)	1,083.3
Germany	355.1	577.4	(NA)	1,270.2	501.8	573.5	(NA)	1,069.1
Greece	15.2	17.1	204.2	110.8	3.9	6.1	188.7	95.1
Hong Kong	83.4	303.7	(NA)	623.4	34.6	106.9	(NA)	377.9
India	38.6	127.2	184.6	148.1	21.9	13.7	278.8	509.8
Indonesia	8.1	66.6	64.1	26.8	4.0	14.4	19.9	14.3
Iran	(NA)	6.6	(NA)	34.0	(NA)	0.7	2.3	5.0
Ireland	(NA)	25.8	(NA)	81.9	5.5	13.2	(NA)	14.4
Israel	3.3	36.4	63.8	64.1	42.6	86.9	(NA)	23.4
Italy	148.8	209.5	(NA)	768.4	42.6	86.9	(NA)	778.4
Japan	2,917.7	3,667.3	(NA)	3,157.2	1,602.4	1,231.6	(NA)	2,693.9
Korea, South	110.6	182.0	308.5	171.6	75.9	185.2	825.8	1,067.7
Luxembourg	10.5	30.4	(NA)	34.0	0.1	0.2	(NA)	1.2
Malaysia	48.6	222.7	145.4	116.9	10.9	76.8	48.5	58.5
Mexico	32.7	90.7	154.0	125.2	12.2	34.4	36.0	45.3
Morocco	1.0	6.0	13.7	10.9	0.1	2.4	2.5	1.1
Netherlands	119.8	356.5	(NA)	640.5	40.2	248.6	(NA)	677.2
New Zealand	8.8	32.0	(NA)	18.6	1.9	8.4	(NA)	10.8
Norway	26.1	44.6	(NA)	65.0	14.0	24.4	(NA)	60.1
Philippines	5.9	58.9	49.1	51.6	1.2	14.7	19.7	8.2
Poland	(NA)	4.6	29.6	31.3	(NA)	2.8	11.1	14.6
Portugal	9.2	18.4	(NA)	60.7	1.7	4.2	(NA)	54.4
Russia	(NA)	15.9	72.2	38.9	(NA)	0.5	2.8	20.3
Saudi Arabia	(NA)	40.9	60.4	67.2	(NA)	6.2	14.8	17.3
Singapore	34.3	148.0	(NA)	152.8	20.3	60.5	(NA)	91.5
South Africa	137.5	280.5	262.5	205.0	8.2	17.0	72.9	77.5
Spain	111.4	197.8	(NA)	504.2	41.0	59.8	(NA)	985.9
Sweden	97.9	178.0	(NA)	328.3	17.6	93.2	(NA)	390.0
Switzerland	160.0	433.6	(NA)	792.3	(NA)	310.9	(NA)	609.1
Taiwan	100.7	187.2	376.0	247.6	715.0	383.1	910.0	983.5
Thailand	23.9	141.5	58.4	29.5	22.9	57.0	41.6	23.3
Turkey	19.1	20.8	112.7	69.7	5.8	51.4	81.3	179.2
United Kingdom	848.9	1,407.7	(NA)	2,580.0	278.7	510.1	(NA)	1,835.3

NA Not available. ¹ See footnote 2, Table 1327.

Source: Standard and Poor's, New York, NY, *Standard & Poor's Emerging Stock Markets Factbook 2001* (copyright).

No. 1384. Foreign Exchange Rates: 2000

[Foreign currency units per U.S. dollar. Rates shown include market, official, principal, and secondary rates, as published by the International Monetary Fund in *International Financial Statistics*]

Country	Currency	2000	Country	Currency	2000
Afghanistan ¹	Afghanis	4,726	Laos	Kip	7,889
Albania	Leks	143.7	Latvia	Lats	0.61
Algeria	Algerian Dinar	75.26	Lebanon	Lebanese Pounds	1,508
Antigua and Barbuda	E. Caribbean Dollar	2.7	Lesotho	Loti	6.94
Argentina	Pesos	1	Liberia	Liberian Dollar	40.85
Armenia	Dram	539.5	Libya	Libyan Dinars	0.5
Aruba	Aruban Florins	1.79	Lithuania	Litas	4
Australia	Australian Dollar	1.72	Luxembourg ²	Francs.	43.77
Austria ²	Schillings	14.94	Macedonia, The Former		
Bahamas, The	Bahamian Dollar	1	Yugoslav Republic of	Denar	65.9
Bahrain	Dinars	0.38	Madagascar	Malagasy Francs.	6,768
Bangladesh	Taka	52.14	Malaysia	Ringgit	3.8
Barbados	Barbados Dollar	2	Mali	Cfa Francs.	712.0
Belarus	Rubel	1,180	Malta	Maltese Liri	0.44
Belgium ²	Francs.	43.77	Mauritania	Ouguiyas	238.9
Belize	Belize Dollar	2	Mauritius	Rupees	26.25
Benin	Cfa Francs	712.0	Mexico	New Pesos	9.46
Bolivia	Bolivianos	6.18	Moldova	Lei	12.43
Botswana	Pula	5.1	Mongolia	Tugriks	1,077
Brazil	Reals	1.83	Morocco	Dirhams.	10.63
Bulgaria	Leva	2.12	Mozambique	Meticais	15,447
Burkina Faso	Cfa Francs	712.0	Namibia	Namibia Dollar	6.94
Burma	Kyats	6.52	Nepal	Rupees	71.09
Cambodia	Riels	3,841	Netherlands ²	Guilders.	2.39
Cameroon	Cfa Francs	712.0	Netherlands Antilles	Guilders.	1.79
Canada	Canadian Dollar	1.49	New Zealand	New Zealand Dollar	2.19
Central African Republic	Cfa Francs	712.0	Nicaragua	Cordobas.	12.69
Chad	Cfa Francs	712.0	Niger	Cfa Francs.	712.0
Chile	Pesos	535.5	Nigeria	Naira.	101.4
China ³	Yuan	8.28	Norway	Kroner.	8.8
Colombia	Pesos	2,088	Oman	Rials Omani	0.38
Comoros	Comorian Francs.	534.0	Pakistan	Rupees	52.81
Congo (Brazzaville) ⁴	Cfa Francs	712.0	Panama	Balboas	1
Costa Rica	Colones.	308.2	Papua New Guinea	Kina	2.76
Cote d'Ivoire	Cfa Francs	712.0	Paraguay	Guaranies	3,486
Croatia	Kuna.	8.28	Peru	Nuevos Soles	3.49
Cyprus	Cyprus Pounds	0.62	Philippines	Pesos	44.19
Czech Republic	Koruny	38.6	Poland	Zlotys	4.35
Denmark	Kroner.	8.07	Portugal ²	Escudos	217.5
Djibouti	Djibouti Francs	177.7	Qatar	Riyals	3.64
Dominica	E. Caribbean Dollar	2.7	Romania	Lei	21,709
Dominican Republic	Pesos	16.42	Russia	Rubles	28.13
Ecuador	Sucres	24,988	Rwanda	Rwanda Francs.	389.7
Egypt	Egyptian Pounds.	3.69	Saint Kitts and Nevis.	E. Caribbean Dollar	2.7
El Salvador	Colones.	8.76	Saint Lucia	E. Caribbean Dollar	2.7
Equatorial Guinea	Cfa Francs	712.0	Saint Vincent and the		
Estonia	Krooni	16.97	Grenadines	E. Caribbean Dollar	2.7
Ethiopia ¹	Birr.	8.22	Saudi Arabia	Riyals	3.75
Euro area (EMU-11) ²	Euro	1.09	Senegal	Cfa Francs.	712.0
Fiji	Fiji Dollar	1.97	Sierra Leone	Leones	2,092
Finland ²	Markkaa	6.45	Singapore	Singapore Dollar	1.72
France ²	Francs.	7.12	Slovakia	Koruny	46.4
Gabon	Cfa Francs	712.0	Slovenia	Tolars	222.7
Georgia	Lari.	1.98	South Africa	Rand	6.94
Germany ²	Deutsche Mark	2.13	Spain ²	Pesetas	180.5
Greece	Drachmas	365.4	Sri Lanka	Rupees	77
Guatemala	Quetzales	7.76	Sudan	Sudanese Pounds.	257.1
Guyana	Guyana Dollar	181.6	Suriname ¹	Guilders.	2,096
Haïti	Gourdes	21.17	Swaziland	Langeni	6.9
Honduras	Lempiras.	14.84	Sweden	Kroner.	9.16
Hong Kong	Hong Kong Dollar	7.79	Switzerland	Swiss Francs	1.69
Hungary	Forint	282.2	Syria	Syrian Pounds	11.23
Iceland	Kronur.	78.62	Tanzania	Tanzania Shilling	800.4
India	Rupees	44.94	Thailand	Baht	40.11
Indonesia	Rupiah	8,422	Togo	Cfa Francs.	712.0
Iran	Rials	7,764	Trinidad and Tobago	Tt Dollars.	6.3
Iraq	Dinars	0.31	Tunisia	Dinars	1.37
Ireland ²	Irish Pounds.	0.86	Turkey	Liras	625,219
Israel	New Sheqalim	4.08	Uganda	Uganda Shilling	1,645
Italy ²	Lire.	2,111	Ukraine	Hryvnias	5.44
Jamaica	Jamaica Dollars	42.7	United Arab Emirates	Dirhams	3.67
Japan	Yen.	107.8	United Kingdom	Pounds Sterling	0.66
Jordan	Dinars	0.71	Uruguay	Pesos	12.1
Kazakhstan	Tenge	142.1	Vanuatu	Vatu	137.6
Kenya	Kenya Shillings	76.18	Venezuela.	Venezuela	680.0
Korea, South	Won	1,131	Yemen	Rials	161.7
Kuwait	Dinars	0.31	Zambia	Kwacha	3,111
Kyrgyzstan	Soms	47.7	Zimbabwe	Zimbabwe Dollar	43.29

¹ End-of year values were used if annual averages were unavailable. Some values were estimated using partial year data.

² The euro became the official currency of the 11 Euro Area (EMU) nations on January 1, 1999. The values shown in this table are computed values for the former national currencies. ³ See footnote 2, Table 1327. ⁴ See footnote 3, Table 1327.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Commerce, International Trade Administration, "Foreign Exchange Rates, 1994-00"; published 2 August 2001; <<http://www.ita.doc.gov/td/industry/otea/usfth/aggregate/HL00T37.txt>>.

No. 1385. Reserve Assets and International Transaction Balances by Country: 1995 to 2000

[In millions of U.S. dollars (74,780 represents \$74,780,000,000). Assets include holdings of convertible foreign currencies, special drawing rights, and reserve position in International Monetary Fund and exclude gold holdings. Minus sign (-) indicates debits]

Country	Total reserve assets				Current account balance			Merchandise trade balance		
	2000				1995	1999	2000	1995	1999	2000
	1995	1999	Total	Currency hold- ings ¹						
United States	74,780	60,500	56,600	31,240	-109,450	-331,480	-435,370	-171,880	-343,260	-447,090
Algeria	2,005	4,526	12,024	11,910	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Argentina	14,288	26,252	25,147	24,414	-5,302	-12,446	-9,358	2,358	-770	2,541
Australia	11,896	21,212	18,118	16,782	-19,487	-23,070	(NA)	-4,223	-9,730	(NA)
Austria	18,730	15,120	14,318	13,492	-5,448	-5,747	-5,352	-6,656	-3,649	-2,659
Bangladesh	2,340	1,604	1,486	1,485	-824	-292	(NA)	-2,324	-1,962	(NA)
Belgium	16,177	10,937	9,994	7,988	14,232	13,374	11,650	9,555	6,642	5,346
Brazil	49,708	34,796	32,488	32,488	-18,136	-25,400	-24,632	-3,157	-1,261	-696
Burma	561	266	223	223	-259	-366	-293	-823	-1,035	-843
Cameroon	4	4	212	204	90	(NA)	(NA)	627	(NA)	(NA)
Canada	15,049	28,126	31,924	28,841	-4,328	-2,273	12,666	25,855	22,756	36,609
Chile	14,140	14,407	14,729	14,381	-1,350	-80	(NA)	1,381	1,664	(NA)
China ²	75,377	157,728	168,278	165,574	1,618	15,667	(NA)	18,050	36,207	(NA)
Colombia	8,452	8,103	9,005	8,498	-4,596	-61	(NA)	-2,545	1,776	(NA)
Congo (Kinshasa) ³	59	39	222	221	-650	(NA)	(NA)	516	(NA)	(NA)
Cote d'Ivoire	529	630	668	666	-492	(NA)	(NA)	1,376	(NA)	(NA)
Denmark	11,016	22,287	15,108	14,469	1,855	2,964	2,493	6,528	6,689	6,306
Ecuador	1,628	1,642	947	924	-765	955	(NA)	324	1,665	(NA)
Egypt	16,181	14,484	13,118	12,913	-254	-1,635	(NA)	-7,597	-9,928	(NA)
Finland	10,038	8,207	8,465	7,331	5,231	7,588	9,267	12,437	11,655	13,159
France	26,853	39,701	37,039	32,114	10,840	36,580	24,500	11,000	19,390	3,750
Germany	85,005	61,039	56,890	49,667	-18,930	-19,310	(NA)	65,110	72,000	(NA)
Ghana	698	454	232	232	-145	-766	(NA)	-257	-1,112	(NA)
Greece	14,780	18,122	13,424	13,116	-2,864	(NA)	(NA)	-14,425	(NA)	(NA)
Hungary	11,974	10,954	11,190	10,915	-2,530	-2,106	-1,494	-2,433	-2,189	-2,106
India	17,922	32,667	37,902	37,264	-5,563	-2,784	(NA)	-6,719	-8,029	(NA)
Indonesia	13,708	26,445	22,548	22,326	-6,431	5,785	(NA)	6,533	20,644	(NA)
Ireland	8,630	5,282	5,360	4,983	1,721	595	-792	13,557	24,178	25,523
Israel	8,119	22,605	23,281	23,163	-5,164	-1,881	(NA)	-7,441	-4,408	(NA)
Italy	34,905	22,421	25,566	22,423	25,076	6,304	-5,670	38,729	20,383	10,717
Japan	183,250	286,916	354,902	347,212	111,040	106,870	116,880	131,790	123,320	116,720
Kenya	353	792	898	881	-400	11	(NA)	-750	-829	(NA)
Korea, South	32,678	73,987	96,131	95,855	-8,507	24,477	(NA)	-4,444	28,371	(NA)
Kuwait	3,561	4,824	7,082	6,504	5,016	5,062	(NA)	5,579	5,571	(NA)
Malaysia	23,774	30,588	29,523	28,625	-8,644	12,606	(NA)	-103	22,648	(NA)
Mexico	16,847	31,782	35,509	35,142	-1,576	-14,166	(NA)	7,089	-5,551	(NA)
Morocco	3,601	5,689	4,823	4,612	-1,296	-171	(NA)	-2,482	-2,448	(NA)
Nepal	586	843	947	939	-356	11	(NA)	-961	-881	(NA)
Netherlands	33,714	10,098	9,643	7,004	25,751	17,236	14,217	23,808	17,940	18,650
Nigeria	1,443	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-2,578	506	(NA)	3,513	4,288	(NA)
Norway	22,518	20,400	20,164	19,274	4,854	6,014	22,986	8,571	10,119	25,500
Pakistan	1,733	1,511	1,513	1,499	-3,349	(NA)	(NA)	-2,891	(NA)	(NA)
Peru	8,222	8,731	8,374	8,373	-4,117	-1,822	-1,648	-2,166	-617	-335
Philippines	6,372	13,230	13,054	12,938	-1,980	7,910	(NA)	-8,944	4,958	(NA)
Poland	14,774	26,355	25,657	25,415	854	-12,487	(NA)	-1,646	-15,072	(NA)
Portugal	15,850	8,848	8,908	8,539	-132	-9,629	-10,632	-8,910	-13,766	-14,143
Romania	1,579	2,687	3,922	3,921	-1,780	-1,297	(NA)	-1,577	-1,092	(NA)
Saudi Arabia	8,622	16,997	19,585	18,036	-5,325	412	15,567	24,390	25,039	51,176
Singapore	68,695	76,843	80,127	79,681	14,436	21,254	(NA)	977	11,303	(NA)
South Africa	2,820	6,353	6,083	5,793	-2,204	-553	-469	2,667	4,150	4,231
Spain	34,485	33,115	30,989	29,516	792	-13,761	-17,257	-18,415	-30,339	-32,755
Sri Lanka	2,088	1,636	1,039	976	-770	-493	(NA)	-985	-707	(NA)
Sudan	163	189	(NA)	(NA)	-500	-465	-557	-510	-476	440
Sweden	24,051	15,019	14,863	13,757	4,940	5,982	(NA)	15,978	15,714	(NA)
Switzerland	36,413	36,321	32,272	30,854	21,804	29,119	(NA)	3,259	723	(NA)
Syria	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	263	201	(NA)	-146	216	(NA)
Thailand	35,982	34,063	32,016	31,933	-13,554	12,428	9,195	-7,968	14,013	11,757
Trinidad and Tobago	358	945	1,386	1,386	294	(NA)	(NA)	588	(NA)	(NA)
Turkey	12,442	23,340	19,952	19,777	-2,338	-1,360	-9,765	-13,212	-10,443	-22,341
United Kingdom	42,020	35,870	43,890	39,280	-5,970	-15,980	-24,460	-18,530	-42,350	-43,580
Venezuela	6,283	12,277	13,088	12,633	2,014	3,689	13,365	7,013	7,606	17,965

NA Not available. ¹ Holdings of convertible foreign currencies. ² See footnote 2, Table 1327. ³ See footnote 3, Table 1327.

Source: International Monetary Fund, Washington, DC, *International Financial Statistics*, monthly, (copyright).

No. 1386. Foreign Trade—Destination of Exports and Source of Imports for Selected Countries: 1999

[In billions of dollars (56.0 represents \$56,000,000,000), except as indicated]

Country	Belgium-Luxembourg									United Kingdom	
	World ¹	Canada	China ²	France	Germany	Italy	Japan	Netherlands	United States	United States	
EXPORTS											
Australia	56.0	0.7	0.8	2.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	10.8	0.6	2.4	5.4
Austria	62.4	1.0	0.4	0.4	2.7	22.0	5.2	0.8	1.4	2.8	2.8
Belgium	176.2	3.4	0.8	1.0	31.0	31.3	9.9	2.2	22.1	17.8	9.3
Canada	238.8	1.3	(X)	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.0	5.7	1.0	3.2	207.3
Denmark	49.0	0.9	0.3	0.3	2.3	9.1	1.6	1.4	2.1	4.3	2.2
Finland	41.8	1.1	0.3	1.0	2.1	5.3	1.5	0.7	1.7	3.7	3.3
France	302.3	23.2	3.1	3.3	(X)	47.6	27.6	4.6	14.2	31.2	23.5
Germany	535.9	29.1	3.6	7.3	60.4	(X)	39.2	10.8	33.6	44.3	53.9
Ireland	70.5	3.7	0.4	0.1	6.0	8.4	2.6	2.1	4.4	15.4	10.9
Italy	230.2	6.3	2.0	1.9	29.7	37.7	(X)	3.7	6.6	16.3	21.8
Japan	417.1	5.3	6.9	23.3	6.8	18.6	5.1	(X)	12.0	14.2	129.6
Korea, South	143.7	0.9	1.6	13.7	1.7	4.2	1.7	15.9	2.1	4.8	29.6
Netherlands	170.5	18.3	0.6	0.6	17.5	41.7	9.9	1.8	(X)	16.9	7.3
Norway	45.5	1.3	2.2	0.5	3.8	4.6	1.0	1.2	4.8	8.3	3.5
Sweden	84.8	3.7	0.8	1.6	4.5	9.4	3.2	2.0	5.2	8.1	7.8
Switzerland	81.0	1.8	0.7	0.7	7.4	18.3	6.4	3.3	2.5	4.4	10.0
United Kingdom	270.7	14.2	4.1	2.0	26.5	32.1	12.4	5.4	21.3	(X)	39.9
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION											
Australia	100.0	1.3	1.4	4.7	1.0	1.4	1.6	19.2	1.1	4.3	9.7
Austria	100.0	1.6	0.6	0.7	4.4	35.3	8.4	1.2	2.3	4.4	4.5
Belgium	100.0	1.9	0.4	0.6	17.6	17.8	5.6	1.2	12.5	10.1	5.3
Canada	100.0	0.6	(X)	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	2.4	0.4	1.4	86.8
Denmark	100.0	1.7	0.5	0.6	4.8	18.6	3.3	2.9	4.3	8.8	4.5
Finland	100.0	2.5	0.8	2.5	5.1	12.7	3.7	1.7	4.2	8.9	7.8
France	100.0	7.7	1.0	1.1	(X)	15.7	9.1	1.5	4.7	10.3	7.8
Germany	100.0	5.4	0.7	1.4	11.3	(X)	7.3	2.0	6.3	8.3	10.1
Ireland	100.0	5.2	0.5	0.2	8.4	11.9	3.7	2.9	6.2	21.8	15.5
Italy	100.0	2.7	0.9	0.8	12.9	16.4	(X)	1.6	2.8	7.1	9.5
Japan	100.0	1.3	1.7	5.6	1.6	4.5	1.2	(X)	2.9	3.4	31.1
Korea, South	100.0	0.6	1.1	9.5	1.2	2.9	1.2	11.0	1.5	3.3	20.6
Netherlands	100.0	10.7	0.4	0.4	10.3	24.4	5.8	1.1	(X)	9.9	4.3
Norway	100.0	2.8	4.8	1.1	8.3	10.0	2.2	2.7	10.5	18.2	7.8
Sweden	100.0	4.4	1.0	1.8	5.4	11.1	3.7	2.4	6.1	9.6	9.2
Switzerland	100.0	2.2	0.8	0.8	9.2	22.6	7.9	4.0	3.1	5.5	12.4
United Kingdom	100.0	5.2	1.5	0.7	9.8	11.9	4.6	2.0	7.9	(X)	14.7
IMPORTS											
Australia	65.5	0.5	1.0	4.3	1.4	3.8	1.9	8.8	0.6	3.5	13.7
Austria	68.7	1.5	0.3	1.0	3.5	29.0	5.3	1.7	2.2	2.2	3.7
Belgium	160.8	0.9	1.2	3.1	21.7	28.4	6.3	4.2	20.0	13.8	12.1
Canada	215.6	0.7	3.7	6.0	3.6	4.7	2.4	10.1	0.8	5.5	145.0
Denmark	44.3	1.6	0.2	1.2	2.5	9.4	2.1	0.8	3.5	3.5	2.0
Finland	31.6	0.8	0.2	0.7	1.3	4.8	1.2	2.0	1.3	2.1	2.5
France	292.8	21.3	1.6	8.2	3.8	50.3	28.2	10.5	14.9	24.5	25.7
Germany	464.8	24.1	2.7	14.4	48.6	(X)	34.3	22.7	35.4	32.0	37.5
Ireland	46.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.9	2.9	1.0	2.7	1.4	15.3	7.8
Italy	216.6	9.6	1.5	5.3	26.8	41.2	(X)	5.5	13.3	13.1	10.6
Japan	309.9	1.8	7.9	42.8	6.1	11.5	5.0	(X)	1.9	5.9	67.5
Korea, South	119.8	0.5	1.8	8.9	1.8	3.8	1.3	24.1	1.0	2.1	24.9
Netherlands	167.9	14.9	0.9	3.8	10.3	28.4	4.3	7.6	(X)	15.5	16.7
Norway	34.2	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.5	4.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	3.1	2.7
Sweden	68.5	2.7	0.3	0.8	4.3	12.3	2.4	2.0	5.7	7.2	4.0
Switzerland	80.6	2.4	0.4	1.2	9.7	25.0	7.8	2.3	4.1	4.6	5.7
United Kingdom	323.8	15.2	4.5	10.8	28.7	42.5	15.4	14.7	21.5	(X)	42.3
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION											
Australia	100.0	0.7	1.6	6.5	2.2	5.7	2.9	13.4	0.9	5.3	21.0
Austria	100.0	2.2	0.5	1.4	5.1	42.2	7.7	2.5	3.2	3.1	5.4
Belgium	100.0	0.6	0.8	1.9	13.5	17.7	3.9	2.6	16.8	8.6	7.5
Canada	100.0	0.3	1.7	2.8	1.7	2.2	1.1	4.7	0.4	2.5	67.3
Denmark	100.0	3.6	0.5	2.6	5.7	21.3	4.8	1.9	7.9	7.9	4.5
Finland	100.0	2.5	0.5	2.3	4.2	15.3	3.7	6.2	4.0	6.6	7.9
France	100.0	7.3	0.5	2.8	1.3	17.2	9.6	3.6	5.1	8.4	8.8
Germany	100.0	5.2	0.6	3.1	10.5	(X)	7.4	4.9	7.6	6.9	8.1
Ireland	100.0	1.3	0.9	1.5	4.1	6.2	2.2	5.8	3.0	32.9	16.7
Italy	100.0	4.5	0.7	2.5	12.4	19.0	(X)	2.5	6.2	6.1	4.9
Japan	100.0	0.6	2.6	13.8	2.0	3.7	1.6	(X)	0.6	1.9	21.8
Korea, South	100.0	0.4	1.5	7.4	1.5	3.2	1.1	20.2	0.9	1.8	20.8
Netherlands	100.0	8.9	0.5	2.3	6.1	16.9	2.6	4.5	(X)	9.2	9.9
Norway	100.0	2.3	1.7	2.7	4.3	12.8	3.8	4.2	4.9	9.2	8.0
Sweden	100.0	4.0	0.4	1.1	6.3	18.0	3.5	2.9	8.3	10.5	5.9
Switzerland	100.0	3.0	0.5	1.5	12.0	31.0	9.7	2.9	5.1	5.7	7.1
United Kingdom	100.0	4.7	1.4	3.3	8.9	13.1	4.7	4.5	6.6	(X)	13.1

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes other countries not shown separately. ² See footnote 2, Table 1327.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *OECD International Trade by Commodities Statistics, 2000*.

No. 1387. International Tourism Receipts—Leading Countries: 1990 to 2000

[In millions of dollars, except as indicated (263,357 represents \$263,357,000,000). Excludes international transport receipts]

Country	Total receipts						Percent of world total	
	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	1990	2000
World, total ¹	263,357	405,997	440,858	442,986	455,188	475,761	100.0	100.0
United States	43,007	63,395	73,426	71,286	74,881	85,153	16.3	17.9
Spain	18,593	25,388	26,900	29,839	32,400	(NA)	7.1	(NA)
France	20,184	27,527	28,009	29,931	31,507	(NA)	7.7	(NA)
Italy	16,458	28,729	29,714	29,866	28,359	27,439	6.2	5.8
United Kingdom	13,762	18,554	20,039	20,978	20,223	19,266	5.2	4.0
Germany	14,288	18,135	16,696	16,766	16,730	(NA)	5.4	(NA)
China ²	2,218	8,733	12,074	12,602	14,098	16,231	0.8	3.4
Austria	13,417	14,586	12,248	12,628	12,533	11,440	5.1	2.4
Canada	6,339	7,882	8,828	9,396	10,171	10,768	2.4	2.3
Greece	2,587	4,136	5,151	6,188	8,783	9,290	1.0	2.0
Australia	4,088	7,873	8,786	7,338	8,017	8,442	1.6	1.8
Switzerland	7,411	9,365	7,915	7,973	7,739	7,303	2.8	1.5
Russia	(NA)	4,312	7,164	6,508	7,510	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Mexico	5,467	6,179	7,593	7,493	7,223	8,295	2.1	1.7
Hong Kong	5,032	9,604	9,979	7,496	7,210	7,886	1.9	1.7
Netherlands	4,155	6,563	6,304	6,788	7,092	6,951	1.6	1.5
Belgium	3,721	5,859	5,267	5,443	7,039	(NA)	1.4	(NA)
Korea, South	3,559	5,587	5,116	6,865	6,802	6,609	1.4	1.4
Thailand	4,326	7,664	7,048	5,934	6,695	7,535	1.6	1.6
Poland	358	6,614	8,679	7,946	6,100	(NA)	0.1	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other countries not shown separately. ² See footnote 2, Table 1327.

Source: World Tourism Organization, Madrid, Spain, *Yearbook of Tourism Statistics* (copyright)

No. 1388. Net Flow of Financial Resources to Developing Countries and Multilateral Organizations: 1995 to 1999

[165,182 represents \$165,182,000,000. Net flow covers loans, grants, and grant-like flows minus amortization on loans. Military flows are excluded. Developing countries cover countries designated by Development Assistance Committee as developing. GNP=gross national product]

Type of aid and country	Amount (mil. dol.)					Percent of GNP	
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	1995	1999
Total net flows	165,182	193,561	185,436	182,407	188,943	0.75	0.80
Official Development Assistance ¹	58,926	55,622	48,497	52,084	56,378	(X)	(X)
Other official flows ²	9,872	5,562	6,125	13,491	15,477	(X)	(X)
Private flows at market terms ³	90,411	126,809	125,623	111,223	110,404	(X)	(X)
Net grants by nongovernment organizations	5,973	5,568	5,191	5,609	6,684	(X)	(X)
United States	46,984	55,731	74,991	48,421	50,138	0.65	0.54
Australia	2,536	-721	-3,043	1,745	1,749	0.76	0.46
Austria	906	1,878	1,661	889	1,963	0.39	0.96
Belgium	-234	5,614	-10,636	7,725	5,528	-0.09	2.21
Canada	5,724	6,682	10,536	9,227	6,984	1.04	1.13
Denmark	1,799	1,949	1,928	1,806	1,992	1.07	1.16
Finland	604	1,147	449	1,633	875	0.50	0.69
France	12,477	17,486	13,979	8,402	9,125	0.81	0.64
Germany	21,197	20,815	19,785	22,436	20,181	0.87	0.96
Greece	-	184	185	189	195	-	0.16
Ireland	247	371	323	333	251	0.46	0.32
Italy	2,800	4,713	8,116	13,171	11,337	0.26	0.97
Japan	42,295	38,088	29,509	17,902	20,794	0.82	0.47
Luxembourg	72	89	100	118	124	0.40	0.69
Netherlands	6,795	9,514	8,683	12,752	7,985	1.71	2.02
New Zealand	166	147	182	154	163	0.31	0.33
Norway	1,670	1,668	1,647	1,983	2,060	1.16	1.37
Portugal	395	944	1,337	2,015	2,337	0.38	2.17
Spain	2,025	4,259	7,411	11,841	29,029	0.37	4.90
Sweden	2,224	2,003	2,092	2,847	2,892	1.00	1.24
Switzerland	1,118	-1,471	-3,457	4,683	3,226	0.35	1.17
United Kingdom	13,382	22,470	19,659	12,136	10,017	1.19	0.69

- Represents zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Grants or loans to countries and territories on Part I of the DAC List of Aid Recipients (developing countries) which are: (a) undertaken by the official sector; (b) with promotion of economic development and welfare as the main objective; (c) at concessional financial terms if a loan, having a grant element of at least 25 percent. Technical cooperation is included in aid. ² Transactions by the official sector with countries on the List of Aid Recipients which do not meet the conditions for eligibility as Official Development Assistance or Official Aid, either because they are not primarily aimed at development, or because they have a grant element of less than 25 percent. ³ Consists of flows at market terms financed out of private sector resources (i.e. changes in holdings of private long term assets held by residents of the reporting country) and private grants (i.e. grants by nongovernment organizations, net of subsidies received from the official sector).

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *Annual Reports of the Development Assistance Committee* (copyright).

No. 1389. External Debt by Country: 1990 to 1999

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No. 1390. Foreign Direct Investment Flows in OECD Countries: 1997 to 1999

[In millions of dollars (299,004 represents \$299,004,000,000). 1999 data, preliminary. Data are converted to U.S. dollars using the yearly average exchange rate]

Country	Inflows				Outflows			
	1997	1998	1999	Cumulative, 1990-99	1997	1998	1999	Cumulative, 1990-99
OECD, total	299,004	509,313	683,744	2,709,512	414,079	636,480	767,814	3,552,013
Australia	7,510	6,502	4,441	58,910	6,262	2,466	-3,192	26,596
Austria	2,656	4,902	2,952	21,084	1,948	2,948	2,703	18,155
Belgium-Luxembourg	12,093	22,724	15,868	123,206	7,273	28,453	24,937	109,350
Canada	11,470	16,499	24,268	99,000	22,054	26,575	17,362	120,113
Czech Republic	1,300	2,540	4,877	15,233	25	175	197	828
Denmark	2,801	6,722	7,450	32,176	4,210	3,962	8,207	32,958
Finland	2,116	12,141	3,024	22,841	5,292	18,643	4,194	40,760
France	23,174	28,955	37,416	215,804	35,586	41,913	88,324	347,839
Germany	11,092	21,271	52,403	116,467	40,716	91,183	98,853	422,455
Greece	3,586	3,709	539	26,942	(NA)	(NA)	573	573
Hungary	2,173	2,036	1,944	19,618	431	481	249	1,261
Iceland	149	112	90	476	51	99	70	380
Ireland	1,676	3,904	5,422	17,451	(NA)	8,569	18,326	26,895
Italy	3,698	2,611	5,019	37,697	10,619	12,078	3,038	71,148
Japan	3,224	3,193	12,378	26,008	25,991	24,159	20,730	248,729
Korea, South	2,844	5,416	8,798	24,653	4,449	4,799	4,044	29,018
Mexico	12,830	11,311	11,568	81,570	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Netherlands	14,499	41,977	33,341	159,523	29,247	51,365	45,540	250,860
New Zealand	1,832	2,172	989	20,754	-1,602	376	1,020	5,135
Norway	3,786	3,882	6,579	26,670	5,047	2,418	5,483	28,131
Poland	4,908	6,365	6,471	30,616	45	316	123	639
Portugal	2,278	2,802	570	17,501	1,668	2,901	2,679	10,463
Spain	6,387	11,797	9,357	97,780	12,547	18,935	35,421	93,236
Sweden	10,968	19,569	59,102	127,633	12,648	24,376	18,951	102,114
Switzerland	6,642	7,499	3,412	34,680	17,747	16,631	17,910	119,187
Turkey	805	940	793	8,116	251	367	645	2,087
United Kingdom	33,245	64,388	82,176	319,726	61,620	119,463	199,275	566,400
United States	109,264	193,375	282,507	927,378	109,955	132,829	152,152	876,705

NA Not available. ¹ Includes entrepreneurial capital net and real estate investment flows. ² Data shown are for net (inward and outward), direct investment capital flows. For 1999, balance of payments data. ³ For fiscal year ending March 31.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *Financial Market Trends*, No. 76, June 2000.

No. 1391. Military Expenditures and Armed Forces Personnel by Country: 1990 and 1997

[Military expenditures in millions of dollars, except as indicated (306,000 represents \$306,000,000,000). Personnel data as of July. See also Table 495. For most countries, data for expenditures and for gross national product (GNP) were based on local currencies which were deflated to constant 1997 local currency values before conversion to U.S. dollar equivalents. In general, the rates used for conversion are the 1997 average par/market exchange rates as supplied by the World Bank. Armed Forces refer to active-duty military personnel, including paramilitary forces where those forces resemble regular units in their organization, equipment, training, or mission. Reserve forces are not included.]

Country	Military expenditures						Armed Forces personnel			
	Current dollars		Constant (1997) dollars				Number (1,000)		Per 1,000 population	
	1990	1997	1997				1990	1997	1990	1997
			1990	Total	Percent of GNP	Per capita (dollars)				
United States	306,000	276,000	359,000	276,000	3.3	1,030	2,180	1,530	8.7	5.7
Algeria ¹	726	1,750	850	1,750	3.9	59	126	124	5.0	4.2
Angola ¹	1,250	1,550	1,470	1,550	20.5	147	115	95	13.6	9.0
Argentina	3,350	3,700	3,930	3,700	1.2	103	85	65	2.6	1.8
Australia	6,090	8,460	7,130	8,460	2.2	459	68	65	4.0	3.5
Bangladesh	301	592	352	592	1.4	5	103	110	0.9	0.9
Belgium	4,450	3,690	5,210	3,690	1.5	363	106	46	10.6	4.5
Brazil	9,560	14,100	11,200	14,100	1.8	84	295	296	2.0	1.8
Bulgaria ¹	3,890	949	4,550	949	3.0	114	129	80	14.4	9.6
Burma ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	230	322	5.6	6.9
Canada	9,240	7,800	10,800	7,800	1.3	257	87	61	3.3	2.0
Chile ²	1,190	2,860	1,390	2,860	3.9	196	95	102	7.2	7.0
China ^{1 3}	48,300	74,900	56,600	74,900	2.2	61	3,500	2,600	3.1	2.1
Colombia	1,300	3,460	1,520	3,460	3.7	91	110	149	3.3	3.9
Congo (Kinshasa) ^{1 4}	(NA)	252	(NA)	252	5.0	5	55	(NA)	1.5	(NA)
Croatia ¹	(X)	1,490	(X)	1,490	6.3	319	(X)	58	(X)	12.4
Cuba ^{1 2}	1,380	720	1,620	720	2.3	65	297	55	28.1	5.0
Czech Republic ¹	(X)	1,990	(X)	1,990	1.9	193	(X)	55	(X)	5.3
Egypt	1,570	2,180	1,840	2,180	2.8	34	434	430	7.7	6.6
France	38,600	41,500	45,200	41,500	3.0	708	550	475	9.7	8.1
Germany	40,900	32,900	47,900	32,900	1.6	401	545	335	6.9	4.1
Greece	4,230	5,530	4,960	5,530	4.6	521	201	206	19.9	19.4
Hungary	1,280	1,320	1,500	1,320	1.9	129	94	50	9.1	4.9
India	6,540	10,900	7,650	10,900	2.8	11	1,260	1,260	1.5	1.3
Indonesia ^{1 2}	1,610	4,810	1,880	4,810	2.3	23	283	280	1.5	1.3
Iran ¹	6,110	4,730	7,160	4,730	3.0	74	440	575	7.7	9.1
Iraq ¹	22,500	1,250	26,400	1,250	4.9	59	1,390	400	75.4	19.0
Israel	7,360	9,340	8,620	9,340	9.7	1,690	190	185	42.1	33.4
Italy	19,400	22,700	22,700	22,700	2.0	395	493	419	8.5	7.3
Japan	30,500	40,800	35,700	40,800	1.0	325	250	250	2.0	2.0
Jordan	402	626	471	626	9.0	145	100	102	30.5	23.6
Kenya	210	206	246	206	2.1	7	20	24	0.8	0.9
Korea, North	5,940	6,000	6,960	6,000	27.5	281	1,200	1,100	56.0	51.6
Korea, South	9,720	15,000	11,400	15,000	3.4	327	650	670	15.2	14.6
Kuwait	13,000	2,760	15,200	2,760	7.5	1,510	7	28	3.3	15.3
Libya ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	86	70	19.7	14.7
Malaysia	1,260	2,090	1,480	2,090	2.2	102	130	110	7.4	5.4
Mexico	1,330	4,290	1,560	4,290	1.1	44	175	250	2.1	2.6
Netherlands	6,800	6,840	7,960	6,840	1.9	437	104	57	7.0	3.6
New Zealand	884	766	1,040	766	1.3	214	11	10	3.3	2.8
Nigeria	2,200	2,000	2,570	2,000	1.4	19	94	76	1.1	0.7
Pakistan	2,810	3,380	3,290	3,380	5.7	26	550	610	4.8	4.6
Peru	623	1,350	730	1,350	2.1	53	125	115	5.7	4.5
Philippines	1,230	1,270	1,440	1,270	1.5	17	109	105	1.7	1.4
Poland	8,750	5,600	10,200	5,600	2.3	145	313	230	8.2	6.0
Romania ¹	3,870	2,280	4,530	2,280	2.4	102	126	200	5.5	8.9
Russia ¹	(X)	41,700	(X)	41,700	5.8	283	(X)	1,300	(X)	8.8
Saudi Arabia	23,200	21,100	27,100	21,100	14.5	1,050	146	180	9.2	9.0
Serbia and Montenegro ¹	(X)	1,200	(X)	1,200	4.9	114	(X)	115	(X)	10.9
Singapore	2,370	5,660	2,780	5,660	5.7	1,650	56	55	18.4	16.0
Slovakia ¹	(X)	903	(X)	903	2.1	168	(X)	44	(X)	8.2
Slovenia ¹	(X)	1,220	(X)	1,220	5.2	617	(X)	10	(X)	5.1
South Africa	4,070	2,320	4,770	2,320	1.8	55	85	75	2.3	1.8
Spain	7,410	7,670	8,680	7,670	1.5	196	263	107	6.8	2.7
Sri Lanka	433	762	507	762	5.1	41	22	110	1.3	5.9
Sweden	4,810	5,550	5,630	5,550	2.5	626	65	60	7.6	6.8
Syria ²	(NA)	3,400	(NA)	3,400	5.6	211	408	320	32.3	19.8
Taiwan ³	8,490	13,100	9,940	13,100	4.6	602	370	400	18.2	18.4
Tanzania	83	87	97	87	1.3	3	40	35	1.6	1.2
Thailand	2,020	3,380	2,370	3,380	2.3	57	283	288	5.1	4.8
Turkey	4,250	7,790	4,980	7,790	4.0	123	769	820	13.7	12.9
Ukraine	(X)	4,280	(X)	4,280	3.7	85	(X)	450	(X)	8.9
United Kingdom	39,300	35,300	46,000	35,300	2.7	600	308	218	5.4	3.7
Vietnam ¹	4,810	3,390	5,640	3,390	2.8	45	1,050	650	15.9	8.7

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Military expenditures estimated. ² Data probably omit a major share of total military expenditures, probably including most arms acquisitions. ³ See footnote 2, Table 1327. ⁴ See footnote 3, Table 1327.

Source: U.S. Dept. of State, Bureau of Verification and Compliance, *World Military Expenditures and Arms Transfers*, annual.