

Social Insurance and Human Services

This section presents data related to governmental expenditures for social welfare; governmental programs for old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance (OASDHI); governmental employee retirement; private pension plans; government unemployment and temporary disability insurance; federal supplemental security income payments and aid to the needy; child and other welfare services; and federal food programs. Also included here are selected data on workers compensation and vocational rehabilitation, child support, child care, charity contributions, and philanthropic trusts and foundations.

The principal sources for these data are the Social Security Administrations quarterly *Social Security Bulletin* and the *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin* which present current data on many of the programs.

Social insurance under the Social Security Act—Programs established by the Social Security Act provide protection against wage loss resulting from retirement, prolonged disability, death, or unemployment, and protection against the cost of medical care during old age and disability. The federal OASDI program provides monthly benefits to retired or disabled insured workers and their dependents and to survivors of insured workers. To be eligible, a worker must have had a specified period of employment in which OASDI taxes were paid. The age of eligibility for full retirement benefits has been 65 years old for many years. However, for persons born in 1938 or later that age will gradually increase until it reaches age 67 for those born after 1959. Reduced benefits may be obtained as early as age 62. The worker's spouse is under the same limitations. Survivor benefits are payable to dependents of deceased insured workers. Disability benefits are payable to an insured worker under age 65 with a prolonged disability and to the disabled worker's dependents on the same basis as dependents of

retired workers. Disability benefits are provided at age 50 to the disabled widow or widower of a deceased worker who was fully insured at the time of death. Disabled children, aged 18 or older, of retired, disabled, or deceased workers are also eligible for benefits. A lump sum benefit is generally payable on the death of an insured worker to a spouse or minor children. For information on the medicare program, see Section 3, Health and Nutrition.

Retirement, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance benefits are funded by a payroll tax on annual earnings (up to a maximum of earnings set by law) of workers, employers, and the self-employed. The maximum taxable earnings are adjusted annually to reflect increasing wage levels (see Table 525). Effective January 1994, there is no dollar limit on wages and self-employment income subject to the hospital insurance tax. Tax receipts and benefit payments are administered through federal trust funds. Special benefits for uninsured persons; hospital benefits for persons aged 65 and over with specified amounts of social security coverage less than that required for cash benefit eligibility; and that part of the cost of supplementary medical insurance not financed by contributions from participants are financed from federal general revenues.

Unemployment insurance is presently administered by the U.S. Employment and Training Administration and each state's employment security agency. By agreement with the U.S. Secretary of Labor, state agencies also administer unemployment compensation for eligible ex-military personnel and federal employees. Under state unemployment insurance laws, benefits related to the individual's past earnings are paid to unemployed eligible workers. State laws vary concerning the length of time benefits are paid and their amount. In most states, benefits are payable for 26 weeks and, during periods

of high unemployment, extended benefits are payable under a federal-state program to those who have exhausted their regular state benefits. Some states also supplement the basic benefit with allowances for dependents.

Unemployment insurance is funded by a federal unemployment tax levied on the taxable payrolls of most employers. Taxable payroll under the federal act and 12 state laws is the first \$7,000 in wages paid each worker during a year. Forty-one states have taxable payrolls above \$7,000. Employers are allowed a percentage credit of taxable payroll for contributions paid to states under state unemployment insurance laws. The remaining percent of the federal tax finances administrative costs, the federal share of extended benefits, and advances to states. About 97 percent of wage and salary workers are covered by unemployment insurance.

Retirement programs for government employees—The Civil Service Retirement System (CSRS) and the Federal Employees' Retirement System (FERS) are the two major programs providing age and service, disability, and survivor annuities for federal civilian employees. In general, employees hired after December 31, 1983, are covered under FERS and the social security program (OASDHI), and employees on staff prior to that date are members of CSRS and are covered under Medicare. CSRS employees were offered the option of transferring to FERS during 1987 and 1998. There are separate retirement systems for the uniformed services (supplementing OASDHI) and for certain special groups of federal employees. State and local government employees are covered for the most part by state and local retirement systems similar to the federal CSRS. In many jurisdictions these benefits supplement OASDHI coverage.

Workers' compensation—All states provide protection against work-connected injuries and deaths, although some states exclude certain workers (e.g., domestic help). Federal laws cover federal employees, private employees in the District of Columbia, and longshoremen and harbor workers. In addition, the Social Security Administration and the Department of

Labor administer "black lung" benefits programs for coal miners disabled by pneumoconiosis and for specified dependents and survivors. Specified occupational diseases are compensable to some extent. In most states, benefits are related to the worker's salary. The benefits may or may not be augmented by dependents' allowances or automatically adjusted to prevailing wage levels.

Income support—Income support programs are designed to provide benefits for persons with limited income and resources. The Supplemental Security Income (SSI) program and Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) program are the major programs providing monthly payments. In addition, a number of programs provide money payments or in-kind benefits for special needs or purposes. Several programs offer food and nutritional services. Also, various federal-state programs provide energy assistance, public housing, and subsidized housing to individuals and families with low incomes. General assistance may also be available at the state or local level.

The SSI program, administered by the Social Security Administration, provides income support to persons aged 65 or older and blind or disabled adults and children. Eligibility requirements and federal payment standards are nationally uniform. Most states supplement the basic SSI payment for all or selected categories of persons.

The Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996 contained provisions that replaced the Aid to Families With Dependent Children (AFDC), Job Opportunities and Basic Skills (JOBS), and Emergency Assistance programs with the Temporary Assistance for Needy Families block grant program. This law contains strong work requirements, comprehensive child support enforcement, support for families moving from welfare to work, and other features. The TANF became effective as soon as each state submitted a complete plan implementing TANF, but no later than July 1, 1997. The AFDC program provided cash assistance based on need, income, resources, and family size.

Federal food stamp program—Under the food stamp program, single persons and those living in households meeting nationwide standards for income and assets may receive coupons redeemable for food at most retail food stores. The monthly amount of coupons a unit receives is determined by household size and income. Households without income receive the determined monthly cost of a nutritionally adequate diet for their household size. This amount is updated to account for food price increases. Households with income receive the difference between the amount of a nutritionally adequate diet and 30 percent of their income, after certain allowable deductions.

To qualify for the program, a household must have less than \$2,000 in disposable assets (\$3,000 if one member is aged 60 or older), gross income below 130 percent of the official poverty guidelines for the household size, and net income below 100 percent of the poverty guidelines. Households with a person aged 60 or older or a disabled person receiving SSI, social security, state general assistance, or veterans' disability benefits may have gross income exceeding 130 percent of the poverty guidelines. All households in which all members receive TANF or SSI are categorically eligible for food stamps without meeting these income or resource criteria. Households are certified for varying lengths of time, depending on their income sources and individual circumstances.

Health and welfare services—

Programs providing health and welfare services are aided through federal grants to states for child welfare services, vocational rehabilitation, activities for the aged, maternal and child health services, maternity and infant care projects, comprehensive health services, and a variety of public health activities. For information about the medicaid program, see Section 3, Health and Nutrition.

Noncash benefits—The U.S. Census Bureau annually collects data on the characteristics of recipients of noncash (in-kind) benefits to supplement the collection of annual money income data in the Current Population Survey (see text, Section 1, Population, and Section 14, Prices). Noncash benefits are those benefits received in a form other than money which serve to enhance or improve the economic well-being of the recipient. As for money income, the data for noncash benefits are for the calendar year prior to the date of the interview. The major categories of noncash benefits covered are public transfers (e.g., food stamps, school lunch, public housing, and medicaid) and employer or union-provided benefits to employees.

Statistical reliability—For discussion of statistical collection, estimation, and sampling procedures and measures of statistical reliability applicable to HHS and Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

No. 518. Government Transfer Payments to Individuals—Summary: 1970 to 1999

[In billions of dollars (69.3 represents \$69,300,000,000)]

Year	Total	Retirement & disability insurance benefits	Medical payments	Income maintenance benefits	Unemployment insurance benefits	Veterans benefits	Federal education & training assistance payments ¹	Other ²
1970	69.3	34.3	13.0	9.9	4.2	7.5	0.4	0.1
1975	159.3	72.0	30.7	21.5	18.2	14.0	1.0	1.9
1980	262.7	128.8	62.0	34.3	18.7	14.7	4.1	0.2
1985	394.7	197.2	114.6	44.4	15.9	16.6	5.5	0.6
1990	561.4	263.9	189.1	63.5	18.2	17.7	7.3	1.8
1991	635.7	285.7	223.5	72.5	26.9	18.1	7.3	1.8
1992	714.8	304.7	257.3	84.6	39.7	18.6	8.0	2.0
1993	760.6	320.8	284.7	90.3	34.9	19.4	9.1	1.4
1994	792.8	334.8	308.3	95.6	24.1	19.7	8.6	1.8
1995	841.0	350.0	337.5	100.4	21.9	20.5	9.0	1.6
1996	883.0	364.6	361.3	102.5	22.5	21.4	8.6	2.1
1997	914.9	379.4	379.6	100.3	20.3	22.2	11.5	1.7
1998	933.4	391.9	384.9	100.5	19.9	23.2	11.2	1.9
1999	964.2	402.8	399.1	104.1	20.8	24.1	11.3	2.0

¹ See footnote 9, Table 519. ² See footnote 10, Table 519.

No. 519. Government Transfer Payments to Individuals by Type: 1990 to 1999

[In millions of dollars (561,399 represents \$561,399,000,000)]

Item	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Total	561,399	792,815	841,041	883,042	914,942	933,394	964,173
Retirement & disability insurance benefit payments	263,854	334,773	350,027	364,623	379,415	391,873	402,844
Old age, survivors, & disability insurance	244,135	312,145	327,667	341,987	356,602	369,291	379,905
Railroad retirement and disability	7,221	7,963	8,028	8,085	8,193	8,225	8,203
Worker's compensation payments (federal & state)	8,618	10,734	10,530	10,795	10,606	10,313	10,374
Other government disability insurance & retirement ¹	3,880	3,931	3,802	3,756	4,014	4,044	4,362
Medical payments	189,099	308,292	337,532	361,342	379,557	384,877	399,060
Medicare	107,929	160,891	180,283	195,581	209,198	208,755	208,081
Public assistance medical care ²	78,176	144,886	155,017	163,629	168,288	174,079	188,972
Military medical insurance ³	2,994	2,515	2,232	2,132	2,071	2,043	2,007
Income maintenance benefit payments	63,481	95,642	100,444	102,494	100,288	100,475	104,137
Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	16,670	26,269	27,726	28,903	29,154	30,322	31,024
Family assistance ⁴	19,187	23,163	22,637	20,325	17,717	17,012	17,760
Food stamps	14,741	22,842	22,447	21,955	18,732	16,463	15,492
Other income maintenance ⁵	12,883	23,368	27,634	31,311	34,685	36,678	39,861
Unemployment insurance benefit payments	18,208	24,055	21,864	22,480	20,299	19,934	20,765
State unemployment insurance compensation	17,644	23,072	20,975	21,614	19,469	19,183	20,016
Unemployment compensation for federal civilian employees	215	378	339	326	281	252	223
Unemployment compensation for railroad employees	89	63	62	65	72	61	65
Unemployment compensation for veterans	144	398	320	279	259	241	231
Other unemployment compensation ⁶	116	144	168	196	218	197	230
Veterans benefit payments	17,687	19,705	20,545	21,430	22,233	23,170	24,076
Veterans pension and disability	15,550	16,936	17,565	18,286	19,061	20,068	20,887
Veterans readjustment ⁷	257	853	1,086	1,138	1,234	1,203	1,358
Veterans life insurance benefits	1,868	1,904	1,883	1,997	1,929	1,891	1,823
Other assistance to veterans ⁸	12	12	11	9	9	8	8
Federal education & training assistance payments ⁹	7,300	8,562	9,007	8,568	11,481	11,189	11,264
Other payments to individuals ¹⁰	1,770	1,786	1,622	2,105	1,669	1,876	2,027

¹ Consists largely of temporary disability payments and black lung payments. ² Consists of medicaid and other medical vendor payments. ³ Consists of payments made under the TriCare Management Program (formerly called CHAMPUS) for the medical care of dependents of active duty military personnel and of retired military personnel and their dependents at nonmilitary medical facilities. ⁴ Through 1995, consists of Emergency Assistance and Aid to Families With Dependent Children. Beginning with 1998, consists of benefits—generally known as Temporary Assistance for Needy Families—provided under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996. For 1996-97, consists of payments under all three of these programs. ⁵ Consists largely of general assistance, refugee assistance, foster home care and adoption assistance, earned income tax credits, and energy assistance. ⁶ Consists of trade readjustment allowance payments, Redwood Park benefit payments, public service employment benefit payments, and transitional benefit payments. ⁷ Consists largely of veterans' readjustment benefit payments, educational assistance to spouses and children of disabled or deceased veterans, payments to paraplegics, and payments for autos and conveyances for disabled veterans. ⁸ Consists largely of state and local government payments to veterans. ⁹ Excludes veterans. Consists largely of federal fellowship payments (National Science Foundation fellowships and traineeships, subsistence payments to state maritime academy cadets, and other federal fellowships), interest subsidy on higher education loans, basic educational opportunity grants, and Job Corps payments. ¹⁰ Consists largely of Bureau of Indian Affairs payments, education exchange payments, Alaska Permanent Fund dividend payments, compensation of survivors of public safety officers, compensation of victims of crime, disaster relief payments, compensation for Japanese internment, and other special payments to individuals.

Source of Tables 518 and 519: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Regional Accounts Data, Annual State Personal Income"; <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/spi/>>; (accessed 23 May 2001).

No. 520. Government Transfer Payments to Individuals by State: 1990 to 1999

[In millions of dollars (561,399 represents \$561,399,000,000)]

State	1999									
	1990, total	1995, total	Total	Retirement & disability insurance benefits	Medical payments	Income maintenance benefits	Unemployment insurance benefits	Veterans benefits	Federal education & training assistance payments ¹	Other ²
U.S.	561,399	841,041	964,173	402,844	399,060	104,137	20,765	24,076	11,264	2,027
AK	8,738	13,395	15,723	6,796	6,116	1,812	215	557	219	8
AL	1,294	1,860	2,573	440	592	249	123	80	15	1,075
AZ	7,864	12,653	15,173	7,100	5,651	1,383	189	529	226	96
AR	5,459	8,063	9,391	4,222	3,454	1,008	189	411	102	6
CA	65,912	96,576	107,700	39,571	42,783	18,996	2,734	2,052	1,455	109
CO	5,796	9,273	10,509	4,600	4,226	945	156	411	154	18
CT	8,121	12,470	13,854	5,664	6,353	1,191	361	194	85	6
DE	1,364	2,148	2,532	1,234	944	207	55	63	27	2
DC	1,676	2,318	2,529	588	1,338	420	63	62	51	8
FL	33,029	52,572	60,987	28,104	25,017	4,722	704	1,824	580	35
GA	11,843	19,042	21,888	9,195	8,554	2,747	302	791	288	12
HI	2,139	3,480	3,753	1,544	1,293	616	135	123	40	2
ID	1,849	2,836	3,459	1,748	1,145	275	113	121	51	6
IL	25,216	36,032	39,567	17,397	15,610	4,286	1,176	601	466	30
IN	11,363	16,191	18,844	9,236	7,254	1,469	266	369	239	12
IA	6,065	8,215	9,345	4,860	3,251	694	191	210	132	8
KS	5,264	7,298	8,226	4,106	2,965	657	155	227	107	9
KY	8,343	12,503	14,807	6,435	5,783	1,748	262	414	159	6
LA	9,284	15,257	16,643	5,811	7,800	2,170	175	448	231	7
ME	2,814	4,203	4,932	2,030	2,057	497	92	204	48	3
MD	9,168	13,513	15,962	6,690	6,897	1,484	299	410	170	11
MA	16,490	23,068	26,204	9,416	12,974	2,133	832	574	263	12
MI	22,351	29,984	35,272	15,438	14,516	3,521	877	557	348	16
MN	9,469	13,241	14,978	6,645	6,082	1,342	359	368	165	17
MS	5,609	8,648	10,075	3,979	4,102	1,381	118	334	147	14
MO	11,277	17,029	19,960	8,774	8,403	1,766	298	493	213	13
MT	1,893	2,636	2,854	1,498	885	245	67	116	40	12
NE	3,141	4,425	5,382	2,589	2,083	407	49	184	68	3
NV	2,479	4,217	5,310	2,666	1,835	384	193	183	43	7
NH	2,013	3,461	3,749	1,789	1,528	228	31	134	37	2
NJ	18,376	27,593	30,259	13,455	12,565	2,358	1,114	479	273	15
NM	2,786	4,586	5,570	2,267	2,026	766	92	253	89	78
NY	54,178	82,755	93,031	29,327	47,585	12,104	1,624	1,135	1,222	35
NC	12,658	21,054	25,828	11,169	10,427	2,654	455	466	256	20
ND	1,510	1,940	2,220	1,085	823	155	34	59	40	24
OH	26,578	36,753	40,367	19,207	15,657	3,592	665	819	403	25
OK	6,615	9,937	11,370	5,162	4,194	1,125	141	573	158	16
OR	6,374	9,529	11,443	5,504	3,976	994	450	371	132	16
PA	32,238	45,821	52,674	22,460	22,598	4,711	1,474	966	446	19
RI	2,776	4,027	4,626	1,771	2,096	438	155	107	57	3
SC	6,724	10,621	13,075	5,779	5,076	1,409	204	441	151	13
SD	1,445	2,061	2,356	1,104	878	187	15	95	30	47
TN	10,814	17,338	20,577	8,307	9,131	1,997	359	586	183	14
TX	29,214	49,155	57,931	22,213	25,264	6,430	1,255	1,938	774	56
UT	2,594	3,892	4,665	2,224	1,692	393	103	123	117	14
VT	1,163	1,743	2,060	893	809	230	46	56	24	1
VA	10,174	15,539	18,386	8,937	6,521	1,717	180	771	249	11
WA	10,973	16,608	19,244	8,759	6,838	1,708	983	707	214	34
WV	5,125	7,426	8,265	4,127	2,869	790	138	258	79	4
WI	10,941	14,829	16,622	8,163	6,107	1,289	468	399	178	18
WY	819	1,225	1,422	777	435	106	31	49	20	3

¹ Excludes veterans. Consists largely of federal fellowship payments (National Science Foundation, fellowships and traineeships, subsistence payments to state maritime academy cadets, and other federal fellowships), interest subsidy on higher education loans, basic educational opportunity grants, and Job Corps payments. ² Consists largely of Bureau of Indian Affairs payments, education exchange payments, Alaska Permanent Fund dividend payments, compensation of survivors of public safety officers, compensation of victims of crime, disaster relief payments, compensation for Japanese internment, and other special payments to individuals.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Regional Accounts Data, Annual State Personal Income"; <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/spi/>>; (accessed 23 May 2001).

No. 521. Number of Persons With Income by Specified Sources of Income: 1999

[In thousands (195,636 represents 195,636,000). Persons 16 years old and over as of March 2000. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1, Population and 13, Income, Expenditures, and Wealth, and Appendix III]

Source of income	Total persons with income			White	Black	Hispanic origin ¹
	Under 65 years old	65 years old and over				
Total	195,636	163,658	31,978	164,355	22,499	18,793
Earnings	148,847	143,326	5,522	124,535	17,335	15,474
Wages and salary	140,107	135,520	4,586	116,736	16,792	14,852
Nonfarm self-employment	11,632	10,743	888	10,263	818	792
Farm self-employment	1,837	1,568	269	1,755	43	58
Unemployment compensation	5,260	5,148	112	4,453	607	681
Workers compensation	1,833	1,764	70	1,545	210	208
Social security, railroad retirement	37,794	8,610	29,184	33,192	3,695	2,094
Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	4,895	3,603	1,292	3,249	1,336	666
Public assistance	2,756	2,684	73	1,627	961	594
TANF/Welfare (AFDC) only ²	1,776	1,748	28	970	685	406
Other assistance only	832	790	42	582	212	156
Both	148	146	2	75	64	33
Veterans payments	2,512	1,376	1,136	2,146	300	87
Survivors benefits	2,687	931	1,756	2,405	205	81
Company or union	1,272	280	992	1,164	72	37
Disability benefits	1,616	1,438	178	1,281	275	127
Company or union	482	436	46	392	83	33
Pensions	15,135	4,634	10,501	13,620	1,226	441
Company or union	9,441	2,463	6,978	8,604	667	291
Federal government	1,298	376	921	1,090	168	34
Military retirement	933	562	371	841	72	23
State or local government	2,836	988	1,849	2,496	291	62
Interest	104,493	84,953	19,540	93,566	6,646	5,145
Dividends	40,564	33,550	7,014	37,104	1,825	1,054
Rents, royalties, estates or trusts	12,437	9,426	3,011	11,210	621	628
Education	7,525	7,500	25	6,088	1,028	587
Pell grant only	1,356	1,350	7	969	308	152
Other government only	1,124	1,114	10	861	182	97
Scholarships only	2,098	2,098	-	1,814	163	134
Child support	5,146	5,123	23	4,135	859	444
Alimony	462	413	49	439	14	30
Financial assistance	1,987	1,888	99	1,563	269	144
Other income	1,216	961	255	1,046	93	63
Combinations of income types:						
Government transfer payments	54,384	24,016	30,368	45,752	6,844	4,077
Public assistance or SSI	7,314	5,982	1,333	4,692	2,154	1,209
Property income ³	109,908	89,438	20,470	98,270	7,008	5,518

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ² TANF-Temporary assistance for needy families program; AFDC=Aid to Families with Dependent Children program. ³ Includes estates and trusts reported as survivor benefits.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Table PINC-09. Source of Income in 1999—Number With Income and Mean Income of Specified Type in 1999 of People 16 Years Old and Over, by Race, Hispanic Origin, and Sex"; published 5 October 2000; <<http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/032000/perinc/new09000.htm>>.

No. 522. Households Receiving Means-Tested Noncash Benefits: 1980 to 1999

[In thousands (82,368 represents 82,368,000), except percent. Households as of March of following year. Covers civilian noninstitutional population, including persons in the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post. A means-tested benefit program requires that the household's income and/or assets fall below specified guidelines in order to qualify for benefits. There are general trends toward underestimation of noncash beneficiaries. Households are classified according to poverty status of family or nonfamily householder; for explanation of poverty level, see text, Section 13, Income, Expenditures, and Wealth. Data for 1980 and 1990 based on 1980 census population controls; beginning 1995, based on 1990 census population controls. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, Population, and Appendix III]

Type of benefit received	1999							
					Below poverty level			Above poverty level
	1980	1990	1995	1998	Total	Number	Percent of total	
Total households	82,368	94,312	99,627	103,874	104,705	11,936	100	92,769
Receiving at least one noncash benefit	14,266	16,098	21,148	19,807	18,996	6,989	59	12,007
Not receiving cash public assistance	7,860	8,819	13,335	13,461	12,999	3,952	33	9,047
Receiving cash public assistance ¹	6,407	7,279	7,813	6,346	5,997	3,037	25	2,960
Total households receiving—								
Food stamps	6,769	7,163	8,388	6,357	5,738	3,682	31	2,056
School lunch	5,532	6,252	8,607	8,120	7,258	2,959	25	4,299
Public housing	2,777	4,339	4,846	4,808	4,447	2,488	21	1,959
Medicaid	8,287	10,321	14,111	13,363	13,477	5,309	44	8,168

¹ Households receiving money from Aid to Families With Dependent Children program (beginning 1998, Temporary Assistance for Needy Families program), Supplemental Security Income program or other public assistance programs.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Table NC1. Means-Tested Noncash Benefits Received by Households, by Selected Household Characteristics, Race and Hispanic Origin, and Poverty Status: 1999"; published 8 January 2001; <<http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/032000/noncash/1000.htm>>; and *Current Population Reports*, P-60 reports.

No. 523. Government Expenditures for Income-Tested Benefits by Type of Benefit: 1980 to 1998

[In millions of dollars (104,676 represents \$104,676,000,000). For years ending September 30. Programs covered provide cash, goods, or services to persons who make no payment and render no service in return. In case of many programs, including family cash welfare, food and housing programs, job and training programs and some educational programs, some recipients must work or study. Most of the programs base eligibility on individual, household, or family income, but some use group or area income tests; and a few offer help on the basis of presumed need. Constant dollar figures are based on the Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers]

Level of government and year	Total spending		Constant (1996) dollars							
	Current dollars	Constant (1996) dollars	Medical benefits	Cash aid	Food benefits	Housing benefits	Education benefits	Jobs/training	Services	Energy aid
TOTAL										
1980	104,676	207,231	64,537	56,865	26,818	19,017	10,247	17,235	9,103	3,407
1985	143,294	217,245	74,955	57,059	30,914	21,396	15,115	6,028	8,302	3,475
1990	212,578	265,405	108,397	67,738	31,345	21,909	17,966	5,296	10,597	2,158
1991	251,896	301,724	131,652	73,813	35,117	22,712	18,458	5,783	11,892	2,298
1992	296,403	344,585	157,919	81,173	39,820	28,160	16,527	6,387	12,538	2,061
1993	312,331	352,697	161,546	84,468	41,034	28,553	17,028	6,023	12,233	1,812
1994	348,770	383,854	177,654	95,002	41,687	28,351	17,103	6,070	15,792	2,195
1995	366,669	392,253	186,816	97,989	41,323	29,176	17,215	5,817	12,119	1,800
1996	370,769	385,319	184,923	96,083	40,617	29,052	17,020	4,868	11,454	1,301
1997	379,971	385,910	189,008	94,537	37,932	29,347	17,809	4,036	11,813	1,428
1998	391,733	391,729	196,389	94,562	35,511	29,511	18,126	3,856	12,453	1,321
FEDERAL										
1980	80,043	158,464	38,405	37,571	25,913	19,017	9,681	17,075	7,394	3,407
1985	105,064	159,285	42,268	37,123	29,354	21,396	14,427	5,905	5,384	3,428
1990	151,514	189,166	62,708	45,502	29,803	21,909	17,181	4,963	5,099	2,003
1991	177,953	213,154	74,805	50,634	33,545	22,712	17,803	5,257	6,236	2,163
1992	208,273	242,129	91,470	56,635	38,142	25,486	15,813	5,834	6,790	1,959
1993	223,595	252,492	96,044	60,245	39,266	27,051	16,163	5,388	6,604	1,732
1994	246,374	271,158	103,112	69,774	39,739	26,574	16,109	5,350	8,389	2,110
1995	258,457	276,491	108,489	72,662	39,365	26,689	16,193	4,949	6,431	1,713
1996	263,550	273,893	108,003	72,758	38,622	26,497	16,028	4,199	6,560	1,225
1997	269,754	273,971	109,471	72,971	35,927	26,853	16,767	3,855	6,764	1,363
1998	277,332	277,330	113,779	73,872	33,451	26,897	16,989	3,785	7,300	1,257
STATE AND LOCAL										
1980	24,633	48,767	26,132	19,294	905	-	566	160	1,709	-
1985	38,230	57,960	32,687	19,936	1,560	-	688	123	2,918	47
1990	61,064	76,239	45,689	22,236	1,542	-	785	333	5,498	155
1991	73,943	88,570	56,847	23,179	1,572	-	655	526	5,656	135
1992	88,130	102,456	66,449	24,538	1,678	2,674	714	553	5,748	102
1993	88,736	100,204	65,502	24,223	1,768	1,502	865	635	5,629	80
1994	102,396	112,696	74,542	25,228	1,948	1,777	994	720	7,403	85
1995	108,212	115,762	78,327	25,327	1,958	2,487	1,022	868	5,688	87
1996	107,219	111,426	76,920	23,325	1,995	2,555	992	669	4,894	76
1997	110,216	111,938	79,537	21,566	2,005	2,494	1,042	181	5,049	65
1998	114,401	114,399	82,610	20,690	2,060	2,614	1,137	71	5,153	64

- Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service, "Cash and Noncash Benefits for Persons With Limited Income: Eligibility Rules, Recipient and Expenditure Data, FY1996-FY1998"; CRS Report RL 30401; December 15, 1999.

No. 524. Cash and Noncash Benefits for Persons With Limited Income: 1997 and 1998

[For years ending September 30, except as noted (379,971 represents \$379,971,000,000). Programs covered provide cash, goods, or services to persons who make no payment and render no service in return. In case of many programs, including family cash welfare, food and housing programs, job and training programs and some educational programs, some recipients must work or study. Most of the programs base eligibility on individual, household, or family income, but some use group or area income tests; and a few offer help on the basis of presumed need]

Program	Average monthly recipients (1,000)		Expenditures (mil. dol.)					
			Total		Federal		State and local	
	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998
Total	(X)	(X)	379,971	391,733	269,754	277,332	110,216	114,401
Medical care ¹	(X)	(X)	186,100	196,391	107,787	113,779	78,313	82,612
Medicaid ²	40,160	41,360	167,359	177,364	94,738	100,177	72,621	77,187
Veterans ⁴	(NA)	153	9,220	9,603	9,220	9,603	-	-
General assistance ⁵	(NA)	(NA)	5,268	4,956	-	-	5,268	4,956
Indian health services ² ³	1,430	1,458	2,057	2,099	2,057	2,099	-	-
Maternal and child health services	23,900	(NA)	1,105	1,102	681	678	424	424
Consolidated health centers ²	8,300	8,450	802	825	802	825	-	-
Cash aid ¹	(X)	(X)	93,082	94,562	71,848	73,872	21,234	20,690
Supplemental Security Income ³ ⁶	6,984	7,199	32,395	33,601	28,667	29,656	3,728	3,945
TANF/AFDC ³ ⁷	10,936	8,770	23,179	21,513	12,494	11,286	10,685	10,227
Earned income tax credit (refunded portion) ⁸	58,143	58,197	23,200	25,300	23,200	25,300	-	-
Foster care	289	306	6,794	7,033	3,692	3,730	3,102	3,303
General assistance ⁶	700	(NA)	3,200	2,625	-	-	3,200	2,625
Pensions for needy veterans ⁹ ¹⁰	747	712	3,066	3,071	3,066	3,071	-	-
Food benefits ¹	(X)	(X)	37,348	35,511	35,374	33,451	1,974	2,060
Food stamps ³ ¹¹	24,200	21,000	24,772	22,384	22,868	20,397	1,904	1,987
School lunch program ¹² ¹³	15,100	15,300	5,044	5,196	5,044	5,196	(NA)	(NA)
Women, infants and children ³ ¹⁴	7,400	7,400	3,846	3,896	3,846	3,896	-	-
School breakfast ¹²	6,000	6,100	1,180	1,266	1,180	1,266	-	-
Child and adult care food program ¹⁵	(NA)	1,800	1,199	1,404	1,199	1,404	-	-
Nutrition program for elderly ¹⁶	(NA)	(NA)	685	700	615	627	70	73
Housing benefits ¹	(X)	(X)	28,896	29,511	26,440	26,897	2,456	2,614
Low-income housing asst., (Sec. 8) ¹⁷	2,943	3,001	16,393	16,114	16,393	16,114	-	-
Low-rent public housing ¹⁷ ¹⁸	1,372	1,295	4,384	3,899	4,384	3,899	(NA)	(NA)
Rural housing loans ¹⁹ ²⁰	41	55	2,706	3,830	2,706	3,830	-	-
Interest reduction payments ¹⁹	494	477	604	618	604	618	-	-
Home investment partnerships ³ ²⁰ ²¹	73	75	3,817	4,062	1,373	1,461	2,444	2,601
Education aid ¹	(X)	(X)	17,535	18,128	16,509	16,991	1,026	1,137
Pell grants ²² ²³	3,665	3,732	5,660	6,274	5,660	6,274	-	-
Head Start	794	822	4,976	5,434	3,981	4,347	995	1,087
Stafford loans ²²	4,882	4,956	4,610	3,770	4,610	3,770	-	-
Federal Work-Study Program ²² ²³	691	945	617	830	617	830	-	-
Services ¹	(X)	(X)	11,631	12,453	6,660	7,300	4,971	5,153
Social services (Title 20) ²⁴	(NA)	(NA)	6,400	5,885	2,500	2,299	3,900	3,586
Child care and development block grant ²⁵	(NA)	(NA)	3,378	4,690	2,307	3,123	1,071	1,567
Jobs and training ¹	(X)	(X)	3,973	3,857	3,796	3,785	178	71
Training for disadvantaged adults and youth ²⁶	483	499	1,022	1,085	1,022	1,085	-	-
Job Corps	65	70	1,154	1,246	1,154	1,246	-	-
Summer youth employment program ²⁷	493	530	871	871	871	871	-	-
Energy assistance ¹	(X)	(X)	1,406	1,321	1,342	1,257	64	64
Low-income energy assistance ³ ²⁸	(NA)	(NA)	1,221	1,132	1,221	1,132	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes other programs not shown separately. ² Recipient data represent unduplicated annual number. ³ Expenditures include administrative expenses. ⁴ Medical care for veterans with a nonservice-connected disability. ⁵ Estimated expenditures. ⁶ Includes state-administered SSI supplements. ⁷ Aid to families with dependent children program and its successor, Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF). Excludes data for foster care program and child support operations (cost and collections). ⁸ Estimated recipients. ⁹ Estimated recipients as of September. ¹⁰ Includes dependents and survivors. ¹¹ Includes Puerto Rico's nutritional assistance program. ¹² Free and reduced-price segments. ¹³ Includes estimate of commodity assistance. ¹⁴ Special supplemental food program for women, infants and children. ¹⁵ Recipient data are numbers of children receiving free or reduced price meals and snacks in child care centers and estimates of children in family day care homes with incomes below 185 percent of poverty. ¹⁶ No income test required but preference given to those with greatest need. ¹⁷ Recipient data represent units eligible for payment at end of year. ¹⁸ Includes operating subsidies and HUD-administered Indian housing. ¹⁹ Recipient data represent total families or dwelling units during year. ²⁰ Expenditure data represent amounts obligated. ²¹ Recipient data are housing units provided or rehabilitated. ²² Recipient data are total numbers for the school year ending in year shown. ²³ Expenditure data are appropriations available for school year ending the fiscal year named. ²⁴ Nonfederal expenditure data are rough estimates. ²⁵ Recipient data are estimated number of children served P.L. 104-193 ended AFDC and its related child care programs and established a new mandatory child care block grant. ²⁶ Recipient data are total number of participants. ²⁷ Total participants (June-August). ²⁸ Households served during the year with heating and winter crisis aid. federal funds include amounts transferred to other programs serving the needy.

Source: Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service, "Cash and Noncash Benefits for Persons With Limited Income: Eligibility Rules, Recipient, and Expenditure Data, FY1996-FY1998"; CRS Report RL30401; December 15, 1999.

No. 525. Social Security—Covered Employment, Earnings, and Contribution Rates: 1980 to 2000

[140.4 represents 140,400,000. Includes Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, and Guam. Represents all reported employment. Data are estimated. OASDHI=Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance; SMI=Supplementary medical insurance]

Item	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Workers with insured status ¹	Million	140.4	150.9	164.0	170.7	172.9	174.8	177.5	179.5	182.2	184.6
Male	Million	76.6	80.7	86.5	89.1	90.0	90.9	92.0	92.8	94.0	95.0
Female	Million	63.8	70.1	77.5	81.6	82.9	84.0	85.5	86.7	88.3	89.6
Under 25 years old	Million	25.7	22.0	21.3	19.0	18.8	18.5	18.8	19.2	19.9	20.4
25 to 34 years old	Million	36.5	40.1	41.6	39.8	39.4	38.8	38.2	37.4	36.8	36.3
35 to 44 years old	Million	23.0	29.9	36.4	39.7	40.5	41.3	41.8	42.2	42.4	42.4
45 to 54 years old	Million	18.6	19.2	22.8	28.2	29.5	30.7	31.9	33.1	34.4	35.8
55 to 59 years old	Million	9.3	9.0	8.7	9.5	9.7	10.1	10.7	11.3	11.8	12.2
60 to 64 years old	Million	8.2	8.8	8.8	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.8	8.9	9.2	9.4
65 to 69 years old	Million	7.0	7.5	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.9	8.0
70 years old and over	Million	12.1	14.3	16.3	18.1	18.5	18.8	19.3	19.6	19.8	20.1
Workers reported with—											
Taxable earnings ²	Million	113	120	134	138	141	144	147	149	151	153
Maximum earnings ²	Million	10	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	10
Earnings in covered employment ²	Bil. dol.	1,329	1,942	2,704	3,169	3,359	3,568	3,848	4,141	4,432	4,733
Reported taxable ²	Bil. dol.	1,178	1,725	2,359	2,785	2,920	3,076	3,287	3,517	3,736	3,987
Percent of total	Percent	88.6	88.8	87.2	87.9	86.9	86.2	85.4	84.9	84.3	84.2
Average per worker:											
Total earnings ²	Dollars	11,761	16,125	20,227	22,929	23,814	24,863	26,236	27,697	29,314	30,924
Taxable earnings ²	Dollars	10,430	14,326	17,642	20,152	20,700	21,431	22,415	23,525	24,714	26,052
Annual maximum taxable earnings ³	Dollars	25,900	39,600	51,300	60,600	61,200	62,700	65,400	68,400	72,600	76,200
Contribution rates for OASDHI: ⁴											
Each employer and employee	Percent	6.13	7.05	7.65	7.65	7.65	7.65	7.65	7.65	7.65	7.65
Self-employed ⁵	Percent	8.10	14.10	15.30	15.30	15.30	15.30	15.30	15.30	15.30	15.30
SMI, monthly premium ⁶	Dollars	9.60	15.50	28.60	41.10	46.10	42.50	43.80	43.80	45.50	45.50

¹ Estimated number fully insured for retirement and/or survivor benefits as of end of year. ² Includes self-employment. ³ Beginning 1994 upper limit on earnings subject to HI taxes was repealed. ⁴ As of January 1, 2001, each employee and employer pays 7.65 percent and the self-employed pay 15.3 percent. ⁵ Self-employed pays 11.8 percent in 1985. The additional amount is supplied from general revenues. Beginning 1990, self-employed pays 15.3 percent, and half of the tax is deductible for income tax purposes and for computing self-employment income subject to social security tax. ⁶ 1980, as of July 1; beginning 1985, as of January 1. As of January 1, 2001, the monthly premium is \$50.00.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*; and unpublished data.

No. 526. Social Security Trust Funds: 1980 to 2000

[In billions of dollars (103.5 represents \$103,500,000,000)]

Type of trust fund	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Old-age and survivors insurance (OASI):									
Net contribution income ¹	103.5	180.2	272.4	310.1	328.0	357.4	380.4	407.3	433.0
Interest received ²	1.8	1.9	16.4	32.8	35.7	39.8	44.5	49.8	57.5
Benefit payments ³	105.1	167.2	223.0	291.6	302.9	316.3	326.8	334.4	352.7
Assets, end of year	22.8	35.8	214.2	458.5	514.0	589.1	681.6	798.8	931.0
Disability insurance (DI):									
Net contribution income ¹	13.3	17.4	28.7	54.7	57.7	56.5	59.5	63.9	71.8
Interest received ²	0.5	0.9	0.9	2.2	3.0	4.0	4.8	5.7	6.9
Benefit payments ³	15.5	18.8	24.8	40.9	44.2	45.7	48.2	51.4	55.0
Assets, end of year	3.6	5.3	11.1	37.6	52.9	66.4	80.8	97.3	118.5

¹ Includes deposits by states and deductions for refund of estimated employee-tax overpayment. Beginning in 1985, includes government contributions on deemed wage credits for military service in 1957 and later. Includes tax credits on net earnings from self-employment in 1985-89. Includes taxation of benefits beginning in 1985. ² In 1985-90, includes interest on advance tax transfers. Beginning 1985, includes interest on reimbursement for unnegotiated checks. Data for 1985 reflect interest on interfund borrowing. ³ Includes payments for vocational rehabilitation services furnished to disabled persons receiving benefits because of their disabilities. Beginning in 1985, amounts reflect deductions for unnegotiated benefit checks. ⁴ Includes \$13.2 billion borrowed from the DI and HI Trust Funds (see Table 133). ⁵ Excludes \$2.5 billion lent to the OASI Trust Fund.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Report of Board of Trustees, OASI, DI, HI, and SMI Trust Funds*. Also published in *Social Security Bulletin*, quarterly.

No. 527. Social Security (OASDI)—Benefits by Type of Beneficiary: 1980 to 2000

[35,585 represents 35,585,000. A person eligible to receive more than one type of benefit is generally classified or counted only once as a retired-worker beneficiary. OASDI=Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance. See also headnote, Table 525 and Appendix III]

Type of beneficiary	1980	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Number of benefits ¹ (1,000)	35,585	37,058	39,832	42,883	43,387	43,737	43,971	44,246	44,596	45,415
Retired workers ² (1,000)	19,562	22,432	24,838	26,408	26,673	26,898	27,275	27,511	27,775	28,499
Disabled workers ³ (1,000)	2,859	2,657	3,011	3,963	4,185	4,386	4,508	4,698	4,879	5,042
Wives and husbands ^{2,4} (1,000)	3,477	3,375	3,367	3,337	3,290	3,194	3,129	3,054	2,987	2,963
Children (1,000)	4,607	3,319	3,187	3,654	3,734	3,803	3,772	3,769	3,795	3,803
Under age 18	3,423	2,699	2,497	2,887	2,956	3,010	2,970	2,963	2,970	2,976
Disabled children ⁵	450	526	600	673	686	697	705	713	721	729
Students ⁶	733	94	89	94	92	96	97	93	104	98
Of retired workers	639	457	422	440	442	443	441	439	442	459
Of deceased workers	2,610	1,917	1,776	1,864	1,884	1,898	1,893	1,884	1,885	1,878
Of disabled workers	1,358	945	989	1,350	1,409	1,463	1,438	1,446	1,468	1,466
Widowed mothers ⁷ (1,000)	562	372	304	283	275	242	230	221	212	203
Widows and widowers ^{2,8} (1,000)	4,411	4,863	5,111	5,232	5,226	5,210	5,053	4,990	4,944	4,901
Parents ² (1,000)	15	10	6	4	4	4	4	3	3	3
Special benefits ⁹ (1,000)	93	32	7	2	1	1	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
AVERAGE MONTHLY BENEFIT, CURRENT DOLLARS										
Retired workers ²	341	479	603	697	720	745	765	780	804	844
Retired worker and wife ²	567	814	1,027	1,184	1,221	1,262	1,295	1,318	1,357	1,420
Disabled workers ³	371	484	587	661	682	704	722	733	754	786
Wives and husbands ^{2,4}	164	236	298	343	354	369	379	386	398	416
Children of retired workers	140	198	259	309	322	337	349	358	373	395
Children of deceased workers	240	331	406	456	469	487	500	510	526	550
Children of disabled workers	110	142	164	178	183	194	201	208	216	228
Widowed mothers	246	332	409	464	478	515	532	545	566	595
Widows and widowers, nondisabled ²	311	433	556	655	680	699	731	749	775	810
Parents ²	276	378	482	570	591	614	636	651	674	704
Special benefits ⁹	105	138	167	187	192	197	201	204	209	217
AVERAGE MONTHLY BENEFIT, CONSTANT (2000) DOLLARS ¹⁰										
Retired workers ²	688	763	784	810	816	817	825	828	831	844
Retired worker and wife ²	1,143	1,296	1,336	1,376	1,384	1,385	1,397	1,399	1,403	1,420
Disabled workers ³	748	771	763	768	773	772	779	778	780	786
Wives and husbands ^{2,4}	331	376	388	399	401	404	409	410	411	416
Children of deceased workers	484	527	528	530	532	534	539	541	544	550
Widowed mothers	496	529	532	539	542	565	574	579	585	595
Widows and widowers, nondisabled ²	627	689	723	761	771	766	789	795	801	810
Number of benefits awarded (1,000)										
Retired workers ²	4,215	3,796	3,717	3,940	3,882	3,793	3,866	3,800	3,917	4,290
Disabled workers ³	1,620	1,690	1,665	1,625	1,609	1,581	1,719	1,631	1,690	1,961
Wives and husbands ^{2,4}	389	377	468	632	646	624	587	608	620	622
Wives and husbands ^{2,4}	469	440	379	345	322	302	319	311	322	385
Children	1,174	714	695	824	809	798	757	763	773	777
Widowed mothers	108	72	58	55	52	49	44	42	42	40
Widows and widowers ^{2,8}	452	502	452	459	445	438	440	444	470	505
Parents	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Special benefits ⁹	1	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
BENEFIT PAYMENTS DURING YEAR (bil. dol.)										
Total ¹¹	120.5	186.2	247.8	316.8	332.6	347.1	362.0	375.0	385.8	407.6
Monthly benefits ¹²	120.1	186.0	247.6	316.6	332.4	346.9	361.8	374.8	385.6	407.4
Retired workers ²	70.4	116.8	156.8	196.4	205.3	213.4	223.6	232.3	238.5	253.5
Disabled workers ³	12.8	16.5	22.1	33.7	36.6	39.6	41.1	43.5	46.5	49.8
Wives and husbands ^{2,4}	7.0	11.1	14.5	17.4	17.9	18.2	18.6	18.9	18.8	19.4
Children	10.5	10.7	12.0	15.4	16.1	17.1	17.6	18.1	18.6	19.3
Under age 18	7.4	8.5	9.0	11.4	11.9	12.6	13.0	13.3	13.6	14.1
Disabled children ⁵	1.0	1.8	2.5	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6
Students ⁶	2.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Of retired workers	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1
Of deceased workers	7.4	7.8	8.6	10.3	10.7	11.2	11.7	11.9	12.1	12.5
Of disabled workers	2.0	1.8	2.2	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.7
Widowed mothers	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Widows and widowers ^{2,8}	17.6	29.3	40.7	52.1	54.8	57.0	59.3	60.5	61.8	63.9
Parents ²	0.1	0.1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Special benefits ⁹	0.1	0.1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Lump sum	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Z Fewer than 500 or less than \$50 million. ¹ Number of benefit payments in current-payment status, i.e., actually being made at a specified time with no deductions or with deductions amounting to less than a month's benefit. ² 62 years and over. ³ Disabled workers under age 65. ⁴ Includes wife beneficiaries with entitled children in their care and entitled divorced wives. ⁵ 18 years old and over. Disability began before age 18. ⁶ Full-time students aged 18-21 through 1984 and aged 18 and 19 beginning 1985. ⁷ Includes surviving divorced mothers with entitled children in their care and widowed fathers with entitled children in their care. ⁸ Includes widows aged 60-61, surviving divorced wives aged 60 and over, disabled widows and widowers aged 50 and over; and widowers aged 60-61. ⁹ Benefits for persons aged 72 and over not insured under regular or transitional provisions of Social Security Act. ¹⁰ Constant dollar figures are based on the consumer price index (CPI-U) for December as published by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. ¹¹ Represents total disbursements of benefit checks by the U.S. Dept. of the Treasury during the years specified. ¹² Distribution by type estimated.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*; and unpublished data.

No. 528. Social Security—Beneficiaries, Annual Payments, and Average Monthly Benefit, 1990 to 2000 and by State and Other Areas, 2000

[39,832 represents 39,832,000. Number of beneficiaries in current-payment status and average monthly benefit as of December. Data based on 10-percent sample of administrative records. See also headnote, Table 527, and Appendix III]

Year, state, and other area	Number of beneficiaries (1,000)				Annual payments ² (mil. dol.)				Average monthly benefit (dol.)		
	Total	Retired workers and dependents ¹		Disabled workers and dependents	Total	Retired workers and dependents ¹		Disabled workers and dependents	Retired workers ³	Disabled workers	Widows and widowers ⁴
		Survivors	Survivors			Survivors					
1990	39,832	28,369	7,197	4,266	247,796	172,042	50,951	24,803	603	587	557
1995	43,380	30,139	7,379	5,862	332,581	224,381	67,302	40,898	720	682	680
1997	43,976	30,649	7,171	6,156	361,970	243,590	72,721	45,659	765	722	731
1998	44,247	30,819	7,091	6,338	374,772	252,659	73,940	48,173	780	734	749
1999	44,599	31,035	7,038	6,526	385,525	258,885	75,309	51,331	804	755	775
2000, total⁵	45,417	31,761	6,981	6,675	407,431	274,645	77,848	54,938	845	787	810
United States	44,324	31,090	6,763	6,471	401,044	271,185	76,233	53,625	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Alabama	827	516	146	165	6,942	4,186	1,483	1,272	797	756	733
Alaska	55	35	10	10	465	291	94	80	825	777	765
Arizona	791	575	106	111	7,163	5,026	1,187	950	857	817	838
Arkansas	517	332	86	100	4,250	2,633	845	772	777	738	714
California	4,208	3,046	598	564	38,138	26,460	6,864	4,814	854	799	843
Colorado	535	376	78	81	4,698	3,148	882	667	822	779	818
Connecticut	579	436	72	70	5,711	4,219	896	597	926	814	899
Delaware	135	96	19	19	1,268	872	229	167	880	814	868
District of Columbia	74	52	13	10	579	384	112	83	714	732	675
Florida	3,193	2,381	414	398	28,700	20,622	4,751	3,328	840	792	835
Georgia	1,106	712	186	209	9,503	5,947	1,872	1,683	812	767	745
Hawaii	184	143	23	18	1,628	1,230	246	152	834	804	783
Idaho	194	140	28	26	1,697	1,176	310	211	822	772	825
Illinois	1,842	1,320	291	232	17,530	12,060	3,477	1,993	885	816	872
Indiana	994	695	154	144	9,380	6,336	1,846	1,198	883	796	863
Iowa	540	396	82	62	4,891	3,417	968	505	843	764	830
Kansas	440	317	67	56	4,057	2,821	789	448	865	765	858
Kentucky	739	438	130	172	6,203	3,505	1,324	1,373	792	782	727
Louisiana	711	429	154	128	5,906	3,350	1,562	995	783	790	741
Maine	251	170	34	47	2,075	1,360	371	344	776	717	765
Maryland	723	519	115	89	6,622	4,541	1,292	789	850	821	819
Massachusetts	1,064	759	140	165	9,696	6,691	1,656	1,350	849	778	842
Michigan	1,645	1,138	262	245	15,892	10,585	3,151	2,157	909	847	870
Minnesota	739	545	108	86	6,633	4,673	1,252	708	835	770	817
Mississippi	516	303	92	121	4,101	2,364	855	883	762	733	687
Missouri	1,005	687	154	164	8,881	5,876	1,699	1,306	832	770	805
Montana	158	111	24	23	1,376	926	267	182	819	776	802
Nebraska	284	209	42	33	2,533	1,778	493	262	828	744	833
Nevada	287	212	35	40	2,609	1,849	402	358	851	835	847
New Hampshire	200	145	26	30	1,849	1,298	306	245	860	788	858
New Jersey	1,352	1,000	188	165	13,521	9,712	2,319	1,489	933	845	897
New Mexico	281	191	46	43	2,303	1,508	456	338	788	762	758
New York	3,006	2,147	416	443	28,691	19,916	4,912	3,862	897	833	861
North Carolina	1,350	906	193	251	11,651	7,652	1,977	2,021	814	761	743
North Dakota	114	81	21	12	972	645	232	95	788	748	775
Ohio	1,918	1,334	327	257	17,724	11,698	3,877	2,149	862	789	843
Oklahoma	594	408	100	86	5,141	3,358	1,081	703	805	773	784
Oregon	568	420	77	72	5,200	3,684	908	609	855	779	850
Pennsylvania	2,357	1,708	371	279	22,121	15,315	4,464	2,342	868	803	851
Rhode Island	192	139	23	30	1,739	1,237	259	243	845	764	846
South Carolina	689	448	107	134	5,908	3,760	1,060	1,088	812	772	736
South Dakota	136	97	23	16	1,124	766	240	118	774	711	763
Tennessee	996	642	165	188	8,537	5,332	1,699	1,508	811	757	755
Texas	2,638	1,811	481	346	22,883	14,963	5,139	2,781	821	780	787
Utah	242	178	34	30	2,152	1,530	386	236	848	771	860
Vermont	105	73	14	18	918	624	159	135	831	756	813
Virginia	1,035	704	161	169	9,060	5,929	1,741	1,390	821	784	770
Washington	845	618	114	114	7,898	5,564	1,366	968	879	792	865
West Virginia	390	233	76	81	3,488	1,947	837	705	833	833	774
Wisconsin	900	665	127	107	8,347	5,936	1,522	889	864	781	852
Wyoming	77	56	10	11	690	485	118	87	841	798	826
Puerto Rico	665	362	120	183	3,940	1,941	826	1,173	555	667	498
Guam	11	7	2	1	63	39	17	7	591	683	567
American Samoa	5	2	1	2	28	9	9	10	502	596	419
Virgin Islands	13	10	2	2	97	67	17	12	710	726	637
Northern Mariana Islands	2	1	1	(Z)	8	4	3	1	478	410	368
Abroad	393	287	91	16	2,226	1,381	735	110	510	683	551

NA Not available. Z Fewer than 500. ¹ Includes special benefits for persons aged 72 and over not insured under regular or transitional provisions of Social Security Act. ² Unnegotiated checks not deducted. Through 1997 includes lump-sum payments to survivors of deceased workers. ³ Excludes persons with special benefits. ⁴ Nondisabled only. ⁵ Includes those with state or area unknown.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, quarterly.

No. 529. Public Employee Retirement Systems—Participants and Finances: 1980 to 1999

[For fiscal year of retirement system, except data for the Thrift Savings Plan are for calendar year (4,629 represents 4,629,000)]

Retirement plan	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999, proj.
TOTAL PARTICIPANTS ¹										
Federal retirement systems:										
Defined benefit:										
Civil Service Retirement System	1,000	4,629	4,919	4,167	3,808	3,731	3,663	3,518	3,423	(NA)
Federal Employees Retirement System ²	1,000	(X)	(X)	1,180	1,764	1,512	1,615	1,679	1,757	(NA)
Military Service Retirement System ³	1,000	3,380	3,672	3,763	3,451	3,387	3,372	3,367	3,368	(NA)
Thrift Savings Plan ⁴	1,000	(X)	(X)	1,625	2,119	2,195	2,254	2,303	2,300	(NA)
State and local retirement systems ^{5, 6}	1,000	(NA)	15,234	16,858	13,290	14,734	15,153	15,194	16,215	(NA)
ACTIVE PARTICIPANTS										
Federal retirement systems:										
Defined benefit:										
Civil Service Retirement System	1,000	2,700	2,800	1,826	1,443	1,525	1,343	1,189	1,099	(NA)
Federal Employees Retirement System ²	1,000	(X)	(X)	1,136	1,375	1,318	1,447	1,497	1,547	(NA)
Military Service Retirement System ³	1,000	2,050	2,192	2,130	1,666	1,572	1,525	1,491	1,459	(NA)
Thrift Savings Plan ⁴	1,000	(X)	(X)	1,419	1,876	1,930	1,987	2,011	1,800	(NA)
State and local retirement systems ^{5, 6}	1,000	(NA)	10,364	11,345	11,849	12,524	13,051	12,817	13,059	(NA)
ASSETS										
Total	Bil. dol.	258	529	1,047	1,519	1,655	1,854	2,110	2,403	(NA)
Federal retirement systems	Bil. dol.	73	154	326	494	537	581	631	686	(NA)
Defined benefit	Bil. dol.	73	154	318	468	502	534	570	608	616
Civil Service Retirement System	Bil. dol.	73	142	220	294	311	329	344	361	374
Federal Employees Retirement System ²	Bil. dol.	(X)	(X)	18	50	60	70	83	97	91
Military Service Retirement System ³	Bil. dol.	(/)	12	80	124	131	135	143	150	151
Thrift Savings Plan ⁴	Bil. dol.	(X)	(X)	8	26	35	47	61	77	(NA)
State and local retirement systems ⁵	Bil. dol.	185	374	721	1,025	1,118	1,273	1,479	1,717	(NA)
CONTRIBUTIONS										
Total	Bil. dol.	83	106	103	121	127	129	139	137	(NA)
Federal retirement systems	Bil. dol.	19	54	61	67	67	66	73	73	(NA)
Defined benefit	Bil. dol.	19	54	59	62	61	60	66	65	65
Civil Service Retirement System	Bil. dol.	19	27	28	31	31	32	33	33	33
Federal Employees Retirement System ²	Bil. dol.	(X)	(X)	4	6	6	6	7	6	6
Military Service Retirement System ³	Bil. dol.	(/)	27	27	25	24	22	26	26	26
Thrift Savings Plan ⁴	Bil. dol.	(X)	(X)	2	5	6	6	7	8	(NA)
State and local retirement systems ⁵	Bil. dol.	64	52	42	54	60	63	66	64	(NA)
BENEFITS										
Total	Bil. dol.	39	62	89	124	125	135	142	152	(NA)
Federal retirement systems	Bil. dol.	27	40	53	65	66	70	73	76	(NA)
Defined benefit	Bil. dol.	27	40	53	64	65	69	72	74	(NA)
Civil Service Retirement System	Bil. dol.	15	23	31	36	37	39	41	42	43
Federal Employees Retirement System ²	Bil. dol.	(X)	(X)	(Z)	(Z)	1	1	1	1	1
Military Service Retirement System ³	Bil. dol.	12	17	22	28	28	29	30	31	(NA)
Thrift Savings Plan ⁴	Bil. dol.	(X)	(X)	(Z)	1	1	1	1	2	(NA)
State and local retirement systems ⁵	Bil. dol.	12	22	36	59	59	65	69	76	(NA)

NA Not available. X Not applicable. Z Less than \$500 million. / Includes active, separated vested, retired employees, and survivors. ² The Federal Employees Retirement System was established June 6, 1986. ³ Includes nondisability and disability retirees, surviving families, and all active personnel with the exception of active reserves. ⁴ The Thrift Savings Plan (a defined contribution plan) was established April 1, 1987. ⁵ Excludes state and local plans that are fully supported by employee contributions. ⁶ Not adjusted for double counting of individuals participating in more than one plan. ⁷ The Military Retirement System was unfunded until October 1, 1984.

Source: Employee Benefit Research Institute, Washington, DC, *EBRI Databook on Employee Benefits, Fourth Edition*, and unpublished data (copyright).

No. 530. Federal Civil Service Retirement: 1980 to 2000

[As of Sept. 30 or for year ending Sept. 30 (2,720 represents 2,720,000). Covers both Civil Service Retirement System and Federal Employees Retirement System]

Item	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Employees covered ¹	1,000	2,720	2,750	2,945	2,668	2,629	2,681	2,658	2,668	2,764
Annuitants, total	1,000	1,675	1,955	2,143	2,311	2,333	2,352	2,369	2,368	2,376
Age and service	1,000	905	1,122	1,288	1,441	1,459	1,474	1,488	1,491	1,501
Disability	1,000	343	332	297	263	260	257	253	246	242
Survivors	1,000	427	501	558	607	614	621	628	631	633
Receipts, total ²	Mil. dol.	24,389	40,790	52,689	65,684	67,339	70,227	72,156	74,522	75,967
Employee contributions	Mil. dol.	3,686	4,679	4,501	4,498	4,398	4,358	4,274	4,381	4,637
Federal government contributions	Mil. dol.	15,562	22,301	27,368	33,130	33,991	35,386	36,188	36,561	37,722
Disbursements, total ³	Mil. dol.	14,977	23,203	31,416	38,435	39,711	41,722	43,058	43,932	45,194
Age and service annuitants ⁴	Mil. dol.	12,639	19,414	26,495	32,070	32,970	34,697	35,806	36,492	37,546
Survivors	Mil. dol.	1,912	3,158	4,366	5,864	6,221	6,518	6,763	6,978	7,210
Average monthly benefit:										
Age and service	Dollars	992	1,189	1,369	1,643	1,698	1,749	1,796	1,830	1,885
Disability	Dollars	723	881	1,008	1,164	1,184	1,204	1,216	1,221	1,240
Survivors	Dollars	392	528	653	819	849	881	905	923	952
Cash and security holdings	Bil. dol.	73.7	142.3	238.0	366.2	394.1	422.2	451.3	481.3	508.1

¹ Excludes employees in leave without pay status. ² Includes interest on investments. ³ Includes refunds, death claims, and administration. ⁴ Includes disability annuitants.
Source: U.S. Office of Personnel Management, *Civil Service Retirement and Disability Trust Fund Annual Report*.

No. 531. State and Local Government Retirement Systems—Beneficiaries and Finances: 1990 to 1999

[In billions of dollars, except as indicated (4,026 represents 4,026,000). For fiscal years closed during the 12 months ending June 30]

Year and level of government	Number of beneficiaries (1,000)	Receipts					Benefits and withdrawals			Cash and security holdings
		Total	Employee contributions	Government contributions		Earnings on investments	Total	Benefits	Withdrawals	
				State	Local					
1990: All systems	4,026	111.3	13.9	14.0	18.6	64.9	38.4	36.0	2.4	721
State-administered	3,232	89.2	11.6	14.0	11.5	52.0	29.6	27.6	2.0	575
Locally administered	794	22.2	2.2	(Z)	7.0	12.9	8.8	8.4	0.4	145
1995: All systems	4,979	148.8	18.6	16.6	24.4	89.2	61.4	58.8	2.7	1,118
State-administered	4,025	123.3	15.7	16.2	15.4	76.0	48.0	45.8	2.2	914
Locally administered	954	25.5	2.9	0.4	9.0	13.3	13.5	13.0	0.5	204
1998: All systems	5,381	263.4	21.8	18.9	23.5	199.2	80.5	76.5	4.0	1,717
State-administered	4,423	213.7	18.3	18.6	16.2	160.7	63.0	59.7	3.3	1,423
Locally administered	958	49.6	3.5	0.3	7.3	38.5	17.5	16.8	0.7	293
1999: All systems	5,506	264.3	23.6	17.2	23.4	200.0	85.7	81.8	3.9	1,907
State-administered	4,025	220.7	19.8	16.9	15.4	168.5	67.4	64.3	3.1	1,582
Locally administered	984	43.6	3.8	0.3	8.0	31.5	18.3	17.5	0.8	325

Z Less than \$50 million.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Through 1995, *Finances of Employee-Retirement Systems of State and Local Governments*, Series GF, No. 2, annual; beginning 1998, "Federal, State, and Local Governments, State and Local Government Public Employee Retirement Systems"; <http://www.census.gov/govs/www/retire.html>.

No. 532. Private Pension Plans—Summary by Type of Plan: 1990 to 1997

[712.3 represents 712,300. "Pension plan" is defined by the Employee Retirement Income Security Act (ERISA) as "any plan, fund, or program which was heretofore or is hereafter established or maintained by an employer or an employee organization, or by both, to the extent that such plan (a) provides retirement income to employees, or (b) results in a deferral of income by employees for periods extending to the termination of covered employment or beyond, regardless of the method of calculating the contributions made to the plan, the method of calculating the benefits under the plan, or the method of distributing benefits from the plan." A defined benefit plan provides a definite benefit formula for calculating benefit amounts - such as a flat amount per year of service or a percentage of salary times years of service. A defined contribution plan is a pension plan in which the contributions are made to an individual account for each employee. The retirement benefit is dependent upon the account balance at retirement. The balance depends upon amounts contributed, investment experience, and, in the case of profit sharing plans, amounts which may be allocated to the account due to forfeitures by terminating employees. Employee Stock Ownership Plans (ESOP) and 401(k) plans (see Table 535) are included among defined contribution plans. Data are based on Form 5500 series reports filed with the Internal Revenue Service]

Item	Unit	Total				Defined contribution plan				Defined benefit plan			
		1990	1995	1996	1997	1990	1995	1996	1997	1990	1995	1996	1997
Number of plans ¹	1,000 . . .	712.3	693.4	696.2	720.0	599.2	623.9	632.6	660.5	113.1	69.5	63.7	59.5
Total participants ^{2,3}	Million . . .	76.9	87.5	91.7	95.0	38.1	47.7	50.6	54.6	38.8	39.7	41.1	40.4
Active participants ^{2,4}	Million . . .	61.8	66.2	67.9	70.7	35.5	42.7	44.6	48.0	26.3	23.5	23.3	22.7
Contributions ⁵	Bil. dol. . .	98.8	158.8	169.5	177.9	75.8	117.4	133.7	148.1	23.0	41.4	35.8	29.9
Benefits ⁶	Bil. dol. . .	129.4	183.0	213.4	232.5	63.0	97.9	116.5	135.3	66.4	85.1	96.9	97.2

¹ Excludes all plans covering only one participant. ² Includes double counting of workers in more than one plan. ³ Total participants include active participants, vested separated workers, and retirees. ⁴ Any workers currently in employment covered by a plan and who are earning or retaining credited service under a plan. Includes any nonvested former employees who have not yet incurred breaks in service. ⁵ Includes both employer and employee contributions. ⁶ Benefits paid directly from trust and premium payments made from plan to insurance carriers. Excludes benefits paid directly by insurance carriers.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Labor, Pension and Welfare Benefits Administration, *Private Pension Plan Bulletin*, No. 10 winter 2001 and unpublished data.

No. 533. Percent of Full-Time Employees Participating in Retirement Plans: 1991 to 1997

[In percent. Covers full-time employees in medium and large private nonfarm establishments. Based on a sample survey of establishments; for details, see source and headnote, Table 628]

Type of retirement plan	1991	1993	1995	1997
Total ¹	78	78	80	79
Defined benefit	59	56	52	50
Defined contribution	48	49	55	57
401(k) plans ²	44	43	54	55

¹ Some employees participate in both defined benefit and defined contribution plans, but are counted just once in total. ² A 401(k) plan is a qualified retirement plan that allows participants to have a portion of their compensation (otherwise payable in cash) contributed pretax to a retirement account on their behalf.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *News*, USDL 99-02, January 7, 1999.

No. 534. Pension Plan Coverage of Workers by Selected Characteristics: 1999

[65,484 represents 65,484,000. Covers workers as of March 2000 who had earnings in 1999. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, Population, and Appendix III]

Sex and age	Number with coverage (1,000)				Percent of total workers			
	Total ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²	Total ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²
Total	65,484	55,511	7,206	4,348	44.0	44.5	41.6	28.1
Male	36,111	31,210	3,397	2,492	46.0	46.7	42.4	27.9
Under 65 years old	35,259	30,441	3,343	2,462	46.8	47.6	42.8	28.0
15 to 24 years old	1,771	1,551	135	211	13.6	14.1	9.4	11.0
25 to 44 years old	19,322	16,404	2,014	1,488	50.8	51.5	47.3	29.7
45 to 64 years old	14,166	12,485	1,194	763	58.6	59.4	56.5	40.9
65 years old and over	851	769	54	29	26.6	26.4	27.8	21.5
Female	29,373	24,301	3,809	1,857	41.7	42.0	40.8	28.3
Under 65 years old	28,863	23,843	3,766	1,835	42.4	42.8	41.3	28.4
15 to 24 years old	1,431	1,167	204	138	11.8	11.7	12.2	10.4
25 to 44 years old	15,420	12,482	2,171	1,140	45.6	46.0	44.0	31.3
45 to 64 years old	12,011	10,194	1,392	557	54.3	54.6	55.0	37.2
65 years old and over	510	458	42	21	21.8	22.0	20.4	22.0

¹ Includes other races, not shown separately. ² Hispanic persons may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Current Population Survey, Annual Demographic Survey, March Supplement"; published 8 January 2001; <<http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/032000/noncash/8000.htm>>.

No. 535. 401(k) Plans—Summary: 1985 to 1996

[10,339 represents 10,339,000. A 401(k) plan is a qualified retirement plan that allows participants to have a portion of their compensation (otherwise payable in cash) contributed pretax to a retirement account on their behalf]

Item	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Number of plans ¹	29,869	97,614	111,314	139,704	154,527	174,945	200,813	230,808
Active participants ² (1,000)	10,339	19,548	19,126	22,404	23,138	26,206	28,061	30,843
Assets (bil. dol.)	144	385	440	553	616	675	864	1,062
Contributions (bil. dol.)	24	49	52	64	69	76	87	104
Benefits (bil. dol.)	16	32	33	43	44	51	62	78
Percentage of all private defined contribution plans:								
Assets	34	54	53	58	58	62	65	(NA)
Contributions	46	65	64	69	68	72	74	(NA)
Benefits	35	51	51	58	57	62	64	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Excludes single-participant plans. ² May include some employees who are eligible to participate in the plan but have not elected to join. 401(k) participants may participate in one or more additional plans.

Source: Employee Benefit Research Institute, Washington, DC, *EBRI Databook on Employee Benefits, Fourth Edition* (copyright).

No. 536. State Unemployment Insurance by State and Other Area: 1999

[6,951 represents 6,951,000. See headnote, Table 537. For state data on insured unemployment, see Table 606]

State or other area	Beneficiaries, first payments (1,000)	Benefits paid (mil. dol.)	Avg. weekly unem-employment benefits (dol.)	State or other area	Beneficiaries, first payments (1,000)	Benefits paid (mil. dol.)	Avg. weekly unem-employment benefits (dol.)	State or other area	Beneficiaries, first payments (1,000)	Benefits paid (mil. dol.)	Avg. weekly unem-employment benefits (dol.)
Total	6,951	20,270	212	KY	104	240	201	OH	228	688	224
AL	128	192	156	LA	74	187	162	OK	45	121	209
AK	46	123	182	ME	33	81	192	OR	143	429	223
AZ	71	150	157	MD	97	271	205	PA	402	1,350	251
AR	77	162	197	MA	182	822	279	RI	44	141	246
CA	1,048	2,634	158	MI	323	880	238	SC	96	194	185
CO	55	159	241	MN	100	357	279	SD	8	16	170
CT	109	372	225	MS	55	110	153	TN	151	323	184
DE	23	56	204	MO	132	293	175	TX	359	1,189	225
DC	17	60	235	MT	25	56	181	UT	38	98	205
FL	223	670	212	NE	26	55	177	VT	18	45	203
GA	163	281	199	NV	65	192	216	VA	92	179	187
HI	31	130	278	NH	15	35	208	WA	190	906	276
ID	44	102	200	NJ	256	1,077	277	WV	52	129	198
IL	307	1,169	241	NY	30	86	178	WI	209	475	223
IN	112	271	211	ND	417	1,639	232	WY	11	27	201
IA	81	180	227	NC	216	428	219	PR	117	237	103
KS	53	158	237	ND	12	40	201	VI	2	4	173

Source: U.S. Employment and Training Administration, *Unemployment Insurance Financial Data Handbook*.

No. 537. State Unemployment Insurance—Summary: 1980 to 1999

[3,356 represents 3,356,000. Includes unemployment compensation for state and local government employees where covered by state law]

Item	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Insured unemployment, avg. weekly	1,000 . . .	3,356	2,617	2,522	2,751	2,670	2,572	2,596	2,323	2,222	2,188
Percent of covered employment ¹	Percent . . .	3.9	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.8
Percent of civilian unemployed.	Percent . . .	43.9	31.5	35.8	30.8	33.4	34.7	35.9	34.5	35.8	37.2
Unemployment benefits, avg. weekly	Dollars . . .	100	128	162	180	182	187	189	193	200	212
Percent of weekly wage	Percent . . .	36.6	35.3	36.0	36.0	35.7	35.5	34.5	33.5	32.9	31.6
Weeks compensated	Million . . .	149.0	119.3	116.0	125.6	123.4	118.3	119.0	106.6	101.4	100.6
Beneficiaries, first payments	1,000 . . .	9,992	8,372	8,629	7,884	7,959	8,035	7,990	7,325	7,332	6,951
Average duration of benefits ²	Weeks . . .	14.9	14.2	13.4	15.9	15.5	14.7	14.9	14.6	13.8	14.5
Claimants exhausting benefits	1,000 . . .	3,072	2,572	2,323	3,204	2,977	2,662	2,739	2,485	2,266	2,300
Percent of first payment ³	Percent . . .	33.2	31.2	29.4	39.2	36.3	34.3	33.4	32.8	31.8	31.4
Contributions collected ⁴	Bil. dol. . .	11.4	19.3	15.2	19.8	21.8	22.0	21.6	21.2	19.8	19.2
Benefits paid	Bil. dol. . .	14.2	14.7	18.0	21.8	21.5	22.2	21.8	19.7	19.4	20.3
Funds available for benefits ⁵	Bil. dol. . .	6.6	10.1	37.9	28.0	31.3	35.4	38.6	43.8	48.0	50.3
Average employer contribution rate ⁶	Percent . . .	2.37	3.13	1.95	2.51	2.55	2.44	2.28	2.13	1.92	1.76

¹ Insured unemployment as percent of average covered employment in preceding year. ² Weeks compensated divided by first payment. ³ Based on first payments for 12-month period ending June 30. ⁴ Contributions from employers; also employees in states which tax workers. ⁵ End of year. Sum of balances in state clearing accounts, benefit-payment accounts, and state accounts in federal unemployment trust funds. ⁶ As percent of taxable wages.

Source: U.S. Employment and Training Administration, *Unemployment Insurance Financial Data Handbook*.

No. 538. Persons With Work Disability by Selected Characteristics: 2000

[In thousands, except percent (16,744 represents 16,744,000). As of March. Covers civilian noninstitutional population and members of Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post. Persons are classified as having a work disability if they (1) have a health problem or disability which prevents them from working or which limits the kind or amount of work they can do; (2) have a service-connected disability or ever retired or left a job for health reasons; (3) did not work in survey reference week or previous year because of long-term illness or disability; or (4) are under age 65, and are covered by medicare or receive Supplemental Security Income. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, Population, and Appendix III]

Age and participation status in assistance programs	Total ¹	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic ²
Persons with work disability	16,744	8,192	8,552	12,856	3,230	1,588
16 to 24 years old.	1,347	643	703	924	356	133
25 to 34 years old.	2,062	902	1,160	1,465	520	243
35 to 44 years old.	3,768	1,983	1,785	2,932	721	367
45 to 54 years old.	4,516	2,383	2,133	3,464	820	378
55 to 64 years old.	5,051	2,280	2,771	4,070	813	468
Percent work disabled of total population	9.5	9.5	9.5	8.9	14.5	7.8
16 to 24 years old.	3.9	3.7	4.1	3.4	6.9	2.6
25 to 34 years old.	5.5	4.9	6.1	4.9	10.2	4.3
35 to 44 years old.	8.5	9.1	7.9	8.0	12.7	7.4
45 to 54 years old.	12.4	13.4	11.4	11.3	20.1	12.5
55 to 64 years old.	21.6	20.1	22.6	20.2	35.1	26.8
Percent of work disabled—						
Receiving social security income	31.8	34.3	29.4	32.6	30.8	27.9
Receiving food stamps	17.3	13.7	20.8	13.9	29.2	24.0
Covered by Medicaid	32.1	28.0	36.0	28.6	46.0	43.8
Residing in public housing	6.2	4.8	7.6	4.1	14.2	8.4
Residing in subsidized housing	3.7	2.6	4.8	3.0	6.0	5.2

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Hispanic persons may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, unpublished data.

No. 539. Vocational Rehabilitation—Summary: 1980 to 1999

[For year ending September 30 (1,076 represents \$1,076,000,000). Includes Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Northern Mariana Islands, and the Republic of Palau. State agencies, using matching state and federal funds, provide vocational rehabilitation services to eligible individuals with disabilities to enable them to prepare for and engage in gainful employment. Services may include counseling, guidance and work related placement services, physical and mental restoration, training and rehabilitation technology]

Item	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Federal and state expenditures ¹	Mil. dol. . .	1,076	1,452	1,910	2,517	2,714	2,844	3,046	3,081	3,138
Federal expenditures	Mil. dol. . .	817	1,100	1,525	1,891	2,054	2,104	2,164	2,232	2,287
Applicants processed for program eligibility	1,000 . . .	717	594	625	675	625	578	617	624	608
Percent accepted into program	Percent . . .	58	60	57	72	76	76	70	75	80
Total persons rehabilitated ²	1,000 . . .	277	228	216	203	210	213	212	224	232
Rehabilitation rate ³	Percent . . .	64	64	62	49	46	61	61	62	63
Severely disabled persons rehabilitated ^{2,4}	1,000 . . .	143	135	146	149	159	166	168	185	197
Rehabilitation rate	Percent . . .	61	62	62	49	46	60	60	61	62
Percent of total persons rehabilitated	Percent . . .	51	59	68	74	76	78	79	83	85
Persons served, total ^{4,5}	1,000 . . .	1,095	932	938	1,194	1,250	1,226	1,267	1,211	1,202
Persons served, severely disabled ^{4,5}	1,000 . . .	606	581	640	882	940	951	1,005	988	1,015
Percent of total persons served	Percent . . .	55	62	68	74	75	78	79	82	84

¹ Includes expenditures only under the basic support provisions of the Rehabilitation Act. ² Persons successfully placed into gainful employment. ³ Persons rehabilitated as a percent of all active case closures (whether rehabilitated or not); beginning 1996, as a percent of persons who required services. ⁴ An individual with a severe disability is an individual whose severe physical or mental impairment seriously limits one or more functional capacities in terms of an employment outcome, and whose vocational rehabilitation can be expected to require multiple vocational rehabilitation services over an extended period of time. ⁵ Includes active cases accepted for rehabilitation services during year plus active cases on hand at beginning of year.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Education, Rehabilitation Services Administration, *Caseload Statistics of State Vocational Rehabilitation Agencies in Fiscal Years*, and *State Vocational Rehabilitation Agency Program Data in Fiscal Years*, both annual.

No. 540. Workers' Compensation Payments: 1980 to 1999

[In billions of dollars, except as indicated (79 represents 79,000,000). See headnote, Table 541]

Item	1980	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Workers covered ¹ (mil.)	79	84	106	106	109	113	115	118	121	124
Premium amounts paid ²	22.3	29.2	53.1	60.8	60.5	57.1	55.3	52.5	52.8	53.3
Private carriers ²	15.7	19.5	35.1	35.6	34.0	31.6	30.5	29.5	30.1	30.2
State funds ³	3.0	3.5	8.0	10.9	11.2	10.5	10.2	9.5	9.8	10.1
Federal programs ³	1.1	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7
Self-insurers	2.4	4.5	7.9	11.8	12.8	12.5	12.0	11.0	10.2	10.4
Annual benefits paid ²	13.6	22.2	38.2	45.3	44.6	43.4	41.8	41.1	42.3	43.4
By private carriers ²	7.0	12.3	22.2	24.1	22.3	21.1	20.4	21.0	22.8	23.9
From state funds ⁴	4.3	5.7	8.8	10.6	10.8	11.0	10.6	10.3	10.3	10.2
Employers' self-insurance ⁵	2.3	4.1	7.2	10.6	11.5	11.2	10.8	9.8	9.2	9.3
Type of benefit:										
Medical/hospitalization	3.9	7.5	15.2	17.5	17.2	16.7	16.6	15.7	16.4	18.1
Compensation payments	9.7	14.7	23.1	27.8	27.5	26.7	25.3	25.4	25.9	25.4
Percent of covered payroll: ¹										
Workers' compensation costs ^{6,7}	1.96	1.82	2.18	2.17	2.05	1.83	1.67	1.47	1.37	1.29
Benefits ⁷	1.07	1.30	1.57	1.62	1.51	1.39	1.26	1.15	1.09	1.05

¹ Data for years 1980 and 1985 not comparable with later years. ² Premium and benefit amounts include estimated payments under insurance policy deductible provisions. Deductible benefits are allocated to private carriers and state funds. ³ Includes federal employer compensation program and that portion of federal black lung benefits program financed from employer contributions. ⁴ Net cash and medical benefits paid by competitive and exclusive state funds and by federal workers' compensation programs, including black lung benefit program. ⁵ Cash and medical benefits paid by self-insurers, plus value of medical benefits paid by employers carrying workers' compensation policies that exclude standard medical coverage. ⁶ Premiums written by private carriers and state funds, and benefits paid by self-insurers increased by 5-10 percent from 1980 to 1990 and by 11 percent for 1993-99 for administrative costs. Also includes benefits paid and administrative costs of federal system for government employees. ⁷ Excludes programs financed from general revenue—black lung benefits and supplemental pensions in some states.

Source: 1980-1993, U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*. Beginning 1994, National Academy of Social Insurance, Washington, DC, *Workers' Compensation: Benefits, Coverage, and Costs*, annual.

No. 541. Workers' Compensation Payments by State: 1990 to 1999

[In millions of dollars (38,238 represents \$38,238,000,000). Calendar-year data, except fiscal-year data for federal civilian and other programs and for some states with state funds. Payments represent compensation and medical benefits and include insurance losses paid by private insurance carriers (compiled from state workers' compensation agencies and A.M. Best Co); disbursements of state funds (compiled from the A.M. Best Co. and state workers' compensation agencies); and self-insurance payments, based on information from the National Association of Insurance Commissioners and the source's estimates. Includes benefit payments under Longshore and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act for states in which such payments are made]

State	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	State	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999
Total ¹	38,238	43,373	41,147	42,312	43,371	Nevada	339	365	341	335	363
Alabama	444	516	530	615	596	New Hampshire	169	169	155	164	171
Alaska	113	115	130	129	138	New Jersey	844	² 972	923	955	987
Arizona	371	386	428	418	428	New Mexico	228	145	120	117	117
Arkansas	229	187	157	164	166	New York	1,752	² 2,780	2,618	2,557	2,782
California	6,065	² 7,177	7,074	7,374	7,856	North Carolina	480	495	618	766	710
Colorado	595	584	674	657	702	North Dakota	60	71	77	81	77
Connecticut	694	² 733	732	711	722	Ohio	1,960	2,162	2,030	2,069	2,019
Delaware	75	² 103	121	119	105	Oklahoma	369	580	547	520	465
District of Columbia	86	113	82	76	82	Oregon	573	463	417	433	399
Florida	1,976	2,518	2,318	2,208	2,080	Pennsylvania	2,019	² 2,663	2,471	2,418	2,441
Georgia	735	699	713	808	816	Rhode Island	219	138	138	145	153
Hawaii	216	326	255	233	211	South Carolina	277	² 353	459	484	512
Idaho	105	148	213	237	230	South Dakota	56	70	74	73	80
Illinois	1,607	1,438	1,577	1,687	1,720	Tennessee	463	396	433	518	514
Indiana	350	361	438	482	522	Texas	2,896	² 2,006	1,377	1,489	1,678
Iowa	231	233	273	292	284	Utah	187	140	192	220	219
Kansas	266	² 290	313	318	326	Vermont	61	65	87	95	104
Kentucky	383	498	380	410	431	Virginia	507	557	534	591	581
Louisiana	575	516	420	428	429	Washington	883	1,129	1,234	1,309	1,418
Maine	380	286	271	246	250	West Virginia	389	529	617	629	665
Maryland	505	522	1,082	1,127	1,169	Wisconsin	561	651	594	622	652
Massachusetts	1,235	² 775	653	641	634	Wyoming	49	74	68	74	71
Michigan	1,205	² 1,585	1,332	1,367	1,393	Federal programs:					
Minnesota	582	² 733	738	732	745	Civilian employ-					
Mississippi	198	² 218	231	235	254	ees	1,448	1,880	1,901	1,955	2,009
Missouri	496	733	527	589	593	Black lung					
Montana	150	140	168	171	145	benefits ³	1,435	1,222	1,103	1,035	981
Nebraska	137	141	185	182	173	Other ⁴	11	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Total for 1995 includes an amount for benefits under deductible provisions not distributed by state. ² Includes benefits under deductible provisions. ³ Includes payments by Social Security Administration and by Department of Labor. ⁴ Primarily payments made to dependents of reservists who died while on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Source: 1990, U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, summer 1995, and selected prior issues. Beginning 1995, National Academy of Social Insurance, Washington, DC, *Workers' Compensation: Benefits, Coverage, and Costs*, annual.

No. 542. Supplemental Security Income—Recipients and Payments: 1980 to 1999

[As of December, except total payments, calendar year (4,142 represents 4,142,000). See also Appendix III]

Program	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Recipients, total ¹	1,000	4,142	4,138	4,817	6,296	6,514	6,614	6,495	6,566	6,557
Aged	1,000	1,808	1,504	1,454	1,466	1,446	1,413	1,363	1,332	1,308
Blind	1,000	78	82	84	85	84	82	81	80	79
Disabled		2,256	2,551	3,279	4,745	4,984	5,119	5,052	5,154	5,169
Payments, total ²	Mill. dol.	7,941	11,060	16,599	25,877	27,628	28,792	29,052	30,216	30,959
Aged	Mill. dol.	2,734	3,035	3,736	4,367	4,467	4,507	4,532	4,425	4,725
Blind	Mill. dol.	190	264	334	372	376	372	375	366	391
Disabled	Mill. dol.	5,014	7,755	12,521	21,131	22,779	23,906	24,006	25,305	25,722
Average monthly payment, total ¹	Dollars	168	226	299	351	358	363	351	359	368
Aged	Dollars	128	164	213	243	251	261	268	277	289
Blind	Dollars	213	274	342	364	370	379	382	390	401
Disabled	Dollars	198	261	337	384	389	391	373	380	388

¹ Persons with a federal SSI payment and/or federally administered state supplementation. ² Includes payments not distributed by reason for eligibility.

No. 543. Supplemental Security Income (SSI)—Recipients and Payments by State and Other Area: 1995 to 1999

[Recipients as of December; payments for calendar year (6,514 represents 6,514,000). Data cover federal SSI payments and/or federally-administered state supplementation. For explanation of methodology, see Appendix III]

State and other area	Recipients (1,000)			Payments for year (mil. dol.)			State and other area	Recipients (1,000)			Payments for year (mil. dol.)		
	1995	1998	1999	1995	1998	1999		1995	1998	1999	1995	1998	1999
Total	6,514	6,566	6,557	27,037	29,408	30,106	MO	114	112	111	431	459	463
U.S.	6,513	6,563	6,556	27,035	29,405	30,104	MT	14	14	14	53	55	56
AL	165	163	160	600	651	659	NE	21	21	21	76	83	84
AK	7	8	8	27	32	35	NV	21	23	24	79	95	101
AZ	73	78	79	288	329	340	NH	11	11	11	39	46	47
AR	94	90	88	326	340	339	NJ	144	145	146	594	646	665
CA	1,032	1,042	1,066	5,391	5,769	6,168	NM	45	46	46	166	183	187
CO	57	56	55	217	231	230	NY	589	608	609	2,724	3,055	3,118
CT	45	47	48	181	203	211	NC	191	194	192	639	717	720
DE	11	12	12	40	48	50	ND	9	9	8	29	30	30
DC	20	20	20	83	89	91	OH	248	249	243	1,044	1,132	1,125
FL	338	362	367	1,300	1,515	1,564	OK	74	73	73	266	293	297
GA	199	199	197	692	767	773	OR	47	49	51	183	206	219
HI	19	20	20	82	94	98	PA	265	276	278	1,159	1,306	1,339
ID	17	17	18	63	71	73	RI	24	26	27	100	117	124
IL	267	255	251	1,160	1,180	1,177	SC	111	110	108	384	420	423
IN	89	90	88	348	378	380	SD	14	13	13	47	50	49
IA	42	41	40	148	157	157	TN	180	170	166	648	670	666
KS	38	37	36	141	148	151	TX	404	409	408	1,391	1,542	1,557
KY	165	172	172	635	708	720	UT	20	20	20	80	87	87
LA	182	174	168	717	740	727	VT	13	13	13	50	51	51
ME	31	29	29	96	107	111	VA	130	133	132	471	525	530
MD	82	86	87	332	383	389	WA	92	97	98	398	453	469
MA	164	167	167	700	772	788	WV	68	71	71	276	313	316
MI	210	213	210	896	975	983	WI	112	90	87	487	371	363
MN	62	64	64	235	262	266	WY	6	6	6	21	23	23
MS	141	135	131	504	528	517	N. Mariana	1	1	1	2	3	3

Source of Tables 542 and 543: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, quarterly, and *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*.

No. 544. Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)—Families and Recipients: 1980 to 2000

[In thousands (3,712 represents 3,712,000). Average monthly families and recipients for calendar year, except 2000 for Jan.-June period. Prior to TANF, the cash assistance program to families was called Aid to Families with Dependent Children (1980-1996). Under the new welfare law (Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996), the program became TANF. See text, this section. Includes Puerto Rico, Guam, and Virgin Islands]

Year	Families Recipients		Year	Families Recipients		Year	Families Recipients	
	Families	Recipients		Families	Recipients		Families	Recipients
1980	3,712	10,774	1988	3,749	10,915	1995	4,791	13,418
1982	3,542	10,258	1989	3,799	10,993	1996	4,434	12,321
1983	3,686	10,761	1990	4,057	11,695	1997	3,740	10,376
1984	3,714	10,831	1991	4,467	12,930	1998	3,050	8,347
1985	3,701	10,855	1992	4,829	13,773	1999	2,512	6,722
1986	3,763	11,038	1993	5,012	14,205	2000	2,266	5,890
1987	3,776	11,027	1994	5,033	14,161			

Source: U.S. Administration for Children and Families, unpublished data.

No. 545. Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)—Recipients by State and Other Area: 1995 to 2000

[In thousands (4,791 represents 4,791,000). Average monthly families and recipients for calendar year, except as noted. See headnote, Table 544]

State or other area	Families			Recipients			State or other area	Families			Recipients		
	1995	1999	2000 ¹	1995	1999	2000 ¹		1995	1999	2000 ¹	1995	1999	2000 ¹
Total	4,791	2,512	2,266	13,418	6,722	5,890	MT	11	5	5	33	14	14
U.S.	4,734	2,483	2,230	13,242	6,633	5,785	NE	15	8	10	41	25	28
AL	45	20	19	114	49	56	NV	16	7	7	41	18	15
AK	12	8	8	36	25	25	NH	10	6	6	27	15	14
AZ	68	34	33	185	89	83	NJ	110	59	52	310	155	131
AR	24	12	12	62	29	29	NM	34	25	24	103	79	71
CA	916	592	499	2,675	1,662	1,300	NY	452	310	258	1,241	793	723
CO	38	13	11	106	35	29	NC	123	55	46	305	124	99
CT	61	32	28	169	78	66	ND	5	3	3	14	8	8
DE	11	6	6	24	17	18	OH	222	104	100	592	263	252
DC	26	19	20	72	50	46	OK	44	14	11	120	40	25
FL	224	77	67	606	184	151	OR	38	17	17	101	44	43
GA	138	45	53	378	113	140	PA	201	101	90	582	280	238
HI	22	16	15	66	45	44	RI	22	18	16	60	49	45
ID	9	1	1	24	3	2	SC	48	17	16	127	41	37
IL	233	112	90	684	335	183	SD	6	3	3	17	8	7
IN	62	37	35	177	108	97	TN	102	57	56	271	153	146
IA	35	21	20	97	58	53	TX	269	115	126	730	311	338
KS	28	13	12	77	34	36	UT	16	7	8	44	22	24
KY	74	41	39	184	95	89	VT	10	6	6	27	18	16
LA	77	36	27	251	101	85	VA	70	36	31	179	86	71
ME	21	13	11	59	30	28	WA	101	61	57	283	166	154
MD	80	25	29	220	63	72	WV	38	11	11	102	31	32
MA	97	51	44	263	122	100	WI	71	18	17	202	44	38
MI	195	89	75	578	244	207	WY	5	1	1	14	2	1
MN	61	41	39	178	121	115	PR	54	27	32	164	79	92
MS	51	12	15	140	28	33	GU	2	2	3	8	7	10
MO	88	49	47	249	129	125	VI	1	1	1	5	3	3

¹ January-June period only.

Source: U.S. Administration for Children and Families, unpublished data.

No. 546. Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)—Expenditures by Type: 1999

[In millions of dollars (22,585 represents \$22,585,000,000). Represents federal and state funds expended in fiscal year 1999]

State	Type of expenditure					State	Type of expenditure				
	Total ¹	Percent federal funds	Cash and work based assistance ²	Work activities	Child care		Total ¹	Percent federal funds	Cash and work based assistance ²	Work activities	Child care
U.S.	22,585	50	13,449	1,754	1,995	MO	317	60	165	41	43
AL	91	57	35	15	14	MT	41	61	25	5	1
AK	88	43	64	10	5	NE	116	74	68	17	6
AZ	240	59	122	14	12	NV	65	58	28	1	2
AR	72	63	24	22	5	NH	60	47	36	4	5
CA	6,252	54	4,290	312	412	NJ	450	33	302	32	48
CO	160	44	55	9	11	NM	130	69	108	-	3
CT	385	52	199	16	104	NY	3,652	42	2,347	180	182
DE	59	55	24	10	12	NC	394	57	176	4	44
DC	128	40	80	17	16	ND	33	72	22	2	1
FL	484	23	306	105	34	OH	656	37	380	5	69
GA	410	57	207	31	35	OK	151	57	58	31	27
HI	168	52	149	6	-	OR	286	68	177	54	20
ID	27	46	4	2	1	PA	1,038	58	530	72	47
IL	840	49	574	33	117	RI	164	58	115	8	14
IN	188	36	85	13	15	SC	107	66	39	23	4
IA	175	65	92	24	6	SD	22	58	11	3	1
KS	176	61	46	8	7	TN	209	58	110	34	5
KY	208	61	120	21	16	TX	591	57	233	47	35
LA	128	54	67	14	5	UT	80	68	41	26	4
ME	109	63	74	10	7	VT	65	58	52	(2)	4
MD	328	46	189	50	26	VA	258	50	140	61	22
MA	632	43	331	35	87	WA	504	42	317	39	34
MI	1,034	54	435	152	309	WV	58	25	33	3	3
MN	377	47	234	45	50	WI	322	48	91	80	60
MS	44	48	27	7	2	WY	14	24	10	2	2

- Represents zero. Z Less than \$500,000. ¹ Includes other types of expenditures not shown separately. ² "Work-based" assistance is money earned by TANF recipients in return for community service jobs or work experience.

Source: U.S. Administration for Children and Families, *Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) Program, Third Annual Report to Congress, August 2000*.

No. 547. Child Support—Award and Reciprocity Status of Custodial Parent: 1997

[In thousands except as noted (13,987 represents 13,987,000). Custodial parents 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from absent parents as of spring 1998. Covers civilian noninstitutional population. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, Population, and Appendix III. For definition of mean, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Award and reciprocity status	All custodial parents				Custodial parents below the poverty level			
	Total				Total			
	Number	Percent distribution	Mothers	Fathers	Number	Percent distribution	Mothers	Fathers
Total	13,987	(X)	11,905	2,082	4,038	(X)	3,816	222
With child support agreement or award	7,876	(X)	7,080	796	2,101	(X)	2,021	81
Supposed to receive payments in 1997	7,006	100.0	6,331	674	1,794	100.0	1,723	72
Actually received payments in 1997	4,720	67.4	4,335	385	978	54.5	947	31
Received full amount	2,863	40.9	2,650	213	436	24.3	415	21
Received partial payments	1,857	26.5	1,685	172	542	30.2	532	10
Did not receive payments in 1997	2,286	32.6	1,996	289	816	45.5	776	41
Child support not awarded	6,111	(X)	4,825	1,286	1,937	(X)	1,795	141
MEAN INCOME AND CHILD SUPPORT								
Received child support payments in 1997:								
Mean total money income (dol.)	24,741	(X)	23,249	41,529	7,222	(X)	7,306	(B)
Mean child support received (dol.)	3,622	(X)	3,655	3,251	2,317	(X)	2,290	(B)
Received the full amount due:								
Mean total money income (dol.)	27,533	(X)	25,899	47,815	6,977	(X)	7,226	(B)
Mean child support received (dol.)	4,719	(X)	4,780	3,955	3,646	(X)	3,663	(B)
Received partial payments:								
Mean total money income (dol.)	20,435	(X)	19,083	33,712	7,418	(X)	7,369	(B)
Mean child support received (dol.)	1,931	(X)	1,886	2,375	1,247	(X)	1,217	(B)
Received no payments in 1997:								
Mean total money income (dol.)	18,370	(X)	16,659	30,179	6,336	(X)	6,108	(B)
Without child support agreement or award:								
Mean total money income (dol.)	19,925	(X)	15,643	35,986	5,673	(X)	5,657	(B)

B Base too small to meet statistical standards for reliability. X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-212.

No. 548. Child Support Enforcement Program—Caseload and Collections: 1980 to 1999

[For years ending Sept. 30 (5,432 represents 5,432,000). Includes Puerto Rico, Guam, and the Virgin Islands. The child support enforcement program locates absent parents, establishes paternity of children born out-of-wedlock, and establishes and enforces support orders. By law, these services are available to all families that need them. The program is operated at the state and local government level but 68 percent of administrative costs are paid by the federal government. Child support collected for families not receiving Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) goes to the family to help it remain self-sufficient. Most of the child support collected on behalf of TANF families goes to federal and state governments to offset TANF payments. Based on data reported by state agencies. Minus sign (-) indicates net outlay]

Item	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Total cases	1,000 . . .	5,432	8,401	12,796	19,162	19,319	19,057	19,419	17,330
Paternities established, total	1,000 . . .	144	232	393	659	734	814	848	845
Support orders established, total ¹	1,000 . . .	374	669	1,022	1,051	1,093	1,260	1,148	1,221
FINANCES									
Collections, total	Mil. dol. . .	1,478	2,694	6,010	10,827	12,020	13,364	14,348	15,843
TANF/FC collections ²	Mil. dol. . .	603	1,090	1,750	2,689	2,855	2,843	2,650	2,482
State share	Mil. dol. . .	274	415	620	939	1,014	1,159	1,089	1,048
Incentive payments to states	Mil. dol. . .	72	145	264	400	409	410	396	377
Federal share	Mil. dol. . .	246	341	533	822	888	1,046	961	922
Non-TANF collections	Mil. dol. . .	874	1,604	4,260	8,138	9,165	10,521	11,698	13,362
Administrative expenditures, total	Mil. dol. . .	466	814	1,606	3,012	3,049	3,428	3,585	4,039
State share	Mil. dol. . .	117	243	545	918	1,014	1,100	1,200	1,359
Federal share	Mil. dol. . .	349	571	1,061	2,095	2,035	2,328	2,385	2,680
Program savings, total	Mil. dol. . .	127	86	-190	-852	-738	-813	-1,139	-1,692
State share	Mil. dol. . .	230	317	338	421	409	469	286	66
Federal share	Mil. dol. . .	-103	-231	-528	-1,273	-1,147	-1,282	-1,424	-1,758

¹ Through 1990 includes modifications to orders. ² Collections for current assistance cases where the children are: (1) recipients of TANF under Title IV-A of the Social Security Act or (2) entitled to Foster Care (FC) maintenance under Title IV-E of the Social Security Act plus collections distributed as assistance reimbursements. Includes medical support and payments to families of current assistance not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Child Support Enforcement, *Annual Report to Congress*.

No. 549. Federal Food Programs: 1980 to 2000

[21.1 represents 21,100,000. For years ending Sept. 30; see text, Section 8, State and Local Government Finances and Employment. Program data include Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, Northern Marianas, and the former Trust Territory when a federal food program was operated in these areas. Participation data are average monthly figures except as noted. Participants are not reported for the commodity distribution programs. Cost data are direct federal benefits to recipients; they exclude federal administrative payments and applicable state and local contributions. Federal costs for commodities and cash-in-lieu of commodities are shown separately from direct cash benefits for those programs receiving both]

Program	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000
Food stamp:									
Participants	Million	21.1	19.9	20.1	26.6	22.9	19.8	18.2	17.2
Federal cost	Mil. dol.	8,721	10,744	14,187	22,765	19,550	16,889	15,755	14,985
Monthly average coupon value per recipient	Dollars	34.47	44.99	58.92	71.26	71.27	71.12	72.20	72.75
Nutrition assistance program for Puerto Rico: ¹									
Federal cost	Mil. dol.	(X)	825	937	1,131	1,174	1,204	1,236	1,268
National school lunch program (NSLP):									
Free lunches served	Million	1,671	1,657	1,662	2,090	2,194	2,198	2,207	2,204
Reduced-price lunches served	Million	308	255	273	309	347	362	392	409
Children participating ²	Million	26.6	23.6	24.1	25.7	26.3	26.6	26.9	27.2
Federal cost	Mil. dol.	2,279	2,578	3,214	4,466	4,934	5,102	5,314	5,489
School breakfast (SB):									
Children participating ²	Million	3.6	3.4	4.1	6.3	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.5
Federal cost	Mil. dol.	288	379	596	1,049	1,214	1,272	1,345	1,393
Special supplemental food program (WIC): ³									
Participants	Million	1.9	3.1	4.5	6.9	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.2
Federal cost	Mil. dol.	584	1,193	1,637	2,517	2,815	2,808	2,853	2,847
Child and adult care (CC): ⁴									
Participants ⁵	Million	0.7	1.0	1.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7
Federal cost	Mil. dol.	207	390	720	1,296	1,393	1,372	1,438	1,495
Summer feeding (SF): ⁶									
Children participating ⁷	Million	1.9	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1
Federal cost	Mil. dol.	104	103	145	212	217	234	238	233
Federal cost of commodities donated to: ⁸									
Child nutrition (NSLP, CC, SF, and SB)	Mil. dol.	930	840	646	733	661	774	754	697

X Not applicable. ¹ Puerto Rico was included in the food stamp program until June 30, 1982. ² Average monthly participation (excluding summer months of June through August). Includes children in public and private elementary and secondary schools and in residential child care institutes. ³ WIC serves pregnant and postpartum women, infants, and children up to age five. ⁴ Program provides year-round subsidies to feed preschool children in child care centers and family day care homes. Certain care centers serving disabled or elderly adults also receive meal subsidies. ⁵ Average quarterly daily attendance at participating institutions. ⁶ Program provides free meals to children in poor areas during summer months. ⁷ Peak month (July) average daily attendance at participating institutions. ⁸ Includes the federal cost of commodity entitlements, cash-in-lieu of commodities, and bonus foods.

No. 550. Federal Food Stamp Program by State: 1995 to 2000

[26,619 represents 26,619,000. Participation data are average monthly number. For years ending Sept. 30. Food stamp costs are for benefits only and exclude administrative expenditures]

State	Persons (1,000)			Benefits (mil. dol.)			State	Persons (1,000)			Benefits (mil. dol.)		
	1995	1999	2000	1995	1999	2000		1995	1999	2000	1995	1999	2000
Total ¹	26,619	18,183	17,163	22,765	15,755	14,985	MO	576	408	420	488	348	358
U.S.	26,579	18,146	17,125	22,714	15,702	14,928	MT	71	61	59	57	52	51
AL	525	405	396	441	346	344	NE	105	92	82	77	66	61
AK	45	41	38	50	49	46	NV	99	62	61	91	56	57
AZ	480	257	259	414	233	240	NH	58	37	36	44	31	28
AR	272	253	247	212	210	206	NJ	551	385	345	506	346	304
CA	3,175	2,027	1,832	2,473	1,796	1,639	NM	239	178	169	196	144	140
CO	252	173	156	217	145	127	NY	2,183	1,541	1,439	2,065	1,464	1,361
CT	226	178	165	169	150	138	NC	614	505	488	495	435	403
DE	57	39	32	47	32	31	ND	41	33	32	32	26	25
DC	94	84	81	93	82	77	OH	1,155	640	610	1,017	535	520
FL	1,395	933	882	1,307	813	772	OK	375	271	253	315	221	209
GA	816	617	559	700	514	489	OR	289	224	234	254	190	198
HI	125	125	118	177	180	166	PA	1,173	835	777	1,006	704	656
ID	80	57	58	59	45	46	RI	93	76	74	82	61	59
IL	1,151	820	779	1,056	767	777	SC	364	309	295	297	251	249
IN	470	298	300	382	255	269	SD	50	44	43	40	37	37
IA	184	129	123	141	103	100	TN	662	511	496	554	425	415
KS	184	115	117	144	80	83	TX	2,558	1,401	1,333	2,246	1,255	1,215
KY	520	396	403	413	337	337	UT	119	88	82	90	73	68
LA	711	516	500	629	463	448	VT	59	44	41	46	34	32
ME	132	109	102	112	89	81	VA	546	362	336	450	282	262
MD	399	264	219	365	237	199	WA	476	307	295	417	260	241
MA	410	261	232	315	205	182	WV	309	247	227	253	208	185
MI	971	683	611	806	515	457	WI	320	182	193	220	124	129
MN	308	208	196	240	172	164	WY	34	23	22	28	19	19
MS	480	288	276	383	232	226							

¹ Includes Guam and the Virgin Islands. Several outlying areas receive nutrition assistance grants in lieu of food stamp assistance (e.g., Puerto Rico, American Samoa and the Northern Marianas).

Source of Tables 549 and 550: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service. In "Annual Historical Review of FNS Programs" and unpublished data.

No. 551. Selected Characteristics of Food Stamp Households and Participants: 1990 to 1999

[For years ending September 30. Data for 1990-1992 exclude Guam and the Virgin Islands. Based on a sample of households from the Food Stamp Quality Control System]

Year	Households				Participants		
	Total (1,000)	Percent of total			Total (1,000)	Percent of total	
		With children	With elderly ¹	With disabled ²		Children	Elderly ¹
1990	7,803	60.3	18.1	8.9	20,411	49.6	7.7
1991	8,855	60.4	16.4	9.0	22,963	52.0	7.0
1992	10,049	62.2	15.4	9.5	25,743	51.9	6.6
1993	10,791	62.1	15.5	10.7	27,595	51.5	6.8
1994	11,091	61.1	15.8	12.5	28,009	51.4	7.0
1995	10,883	59.7	16.0	18.9	26,955	51.5	7.1
1996	10,552	59.5	16.2	20.2	25,926	51.0	7.3
1997	9,452	58.3	17.6	22.3	23,117	51.4	7.9
1998	8,246	58.3	18.2	24.4	19,969	52.8	8.2
1999	7,670	55.7	20.1	26.5	18,149	51.5	9.4

¹ Persons 60 years old and over. ² Beginning 1995, disabled households are defined as households with at least one member under age 65 who received SSI, or at least one member age 18 to 61 who received social security, veterans benefits, or other government benefits as a result of a disability. For years prior to 1995, disabled households are defined as households with SSI but no members over age 59. The substantial increase in the percentage of households with a disabled member between 1994 and 1995 is due in part to the change in the definition of disabled households. Using the previous definition, 13.3 percent of households included a disabled person in fiscal year 1995.

No. 552. Food Stamp Households and Participants—Summary: 1999

[For year ending September 30. Based on a sample of 47,553 households from the Food Stamp Quality Control System]

Household type and income source	Households		Age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin	Participants	
	Number (1,000)	Percent		Number (1,000)	Percent
Total	7,670	100.0	Total¹	18,149	100.0
With children	4,275	55.7	Children	9,354	51.5
Single-parent households	2,928	38.2	Under 5 years old	3,025	16.7
Married-couple households	964	12.6	5 to 17 years old	6,329	34.9
Other	702	9.1	Adults	8,789	48.5
With elderly	1,543	20.1	18 to 35 years old	3,785	20.9
Living alone	1,212	15.8	36 to 59 years old	3,305	18.2
Not living alone	330	4.3	60 years old and over	1,699	9.4
Disabled	2,031	26.5	Male	7,226	39.8
Living alone	1,162	15.1	Female	10,878	59.9
Not living alone	869	11.3			
Earned income	2,058	26.8	White, non-Hispanic	7,363	40.6
Wages and salaries	1,914	25.0	Black, non-Hispanic	6,543	36.1
Unearned income	6,069	79.1	Hispanic	3,279	18.1
TANF ²	2,096	27.3	Asian	564	3.1
Supplemental Security Income	2,315	30.2	Native American	281	1.5
Social security	1,897	24.7	Other	119	0.7
No income	649	8.5			

¹ Includes persons of unknown age not shown separately. ² Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) program.

Source of Tables 551 and 552: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service, *Characteristics of Food Stamp Households: Fiscal Year 1999*, December 2000.

No. 553. Head Start—Summary: 1980 to 2000

[376 represents 376,000. For years ending September 30; see text, Section 8, State and Local Government Finances and Employment]

Year	Enrollment (1,000)	Appropriation (mil. dol.)	Age and race	Enrollment, 2000 (percent)	Item	
					Number	
1980	376	735	Under 3 years old	6	Average cost per child:	
1985	452	1,075	3 years old	33	1995	\$4,534
1990	541	1,552	4 years old	56	1999	\$5,403
1991	583	1,952	5 years old and over	5	2000	\$5,951
1992	621	2,202				
1993	714	2,776				
1994	740	3,326	White	30	Paid staff (1,000):	
1995	751	3,534	Black	35	1995	147
1996	752	3,569	Hispanic	29	1999	172
1997	794	3,981	American Indian	3	2000	180
1998	822	4,347	Asian	2	Volunteers (1,000):	
1999	826	4,658	Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	1	1995	1,235
2000	858	5,267			1999	1,327
					2000	1,252

Source: U.S. Administration for Children and Families, "Head Start Statistical Fact Sheet," <<http://www2.acf.dhhs.gov/programs/hsh/research/index.htm>>.

No. 554. Social Assistance—Taxable Establishments, Receipts, Payroll, and Employees by Kind of Business: 1997

[18,051 represents \$18,051,000,000]

Kind of business	NAICS code ¹	All firms		Employer firms			Paid employees ² (1,000)
		Establishments (number)	Receipts (mil. dol.)	Establishments (number)	Receipts (mil. dol.)	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)	
Social assistance	624	583,203	18,051	56,691	12,599	5,766	491.1
Individual & family services	6241	43,070	3,228	9,843	2,636	1,113	68.8
Child & youth services	62411	(NA)	(NA)	1,648	539	210	11.5
Services for elderly & disabled persons	62412	(NA)	(NA)	2,976	807	394	32.2
Other individual & family services	62419	(NA)	(NA)	5,219	1,290	508	25.1
Community/emergency & other relief services	6242	1,682	136	344	112	29	1.6
Community food services	62421	(NA)	(NA)	95	18	4	0.4
Community housing services	62422	(NA)	(NA)	167	74	21	1.0
Emergency & other relief services	62423	(NA)	(NA)	82	20	4	0.2
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	5,762	1,514	2,549	1,432	676	32.0
Child day care services	6244	532,689	13,172	43,955	8,419	3,948	388.7

NA Not available. ¹ North American Industry Classification System, 1997; see text, Section 15, Business Enterprise. ² For pay period including March 12.

No. 555. Social Assistance—Tax-Exempt Establishments, Receipts, Payroll, and Employees by Kind of Business: 1997

[44,756 represents \$44,756,000,000. Covers establishments with payroll only]

Kind of business	NAICS code ¹	Establishments (number)	Receipts (mil. dol.)	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)	Paid employees ² (1,000)
Social assistance	624	69,737	44,756	18,628	1,253.1
Individual & family services	6241	36,364	26,453	10,781	642.6
Child & youth services	62411	11,086	7,719	3,171	172.0
Services for elderly & disabled persons	62412	9,960	8,217	3,260	226.7
Other individual & family services	62419	15,318	10,516	4,350	243.9
Community/emergency & other relief services	6242	9,606	6,085	1,739	100.8
Community food services	62421	2,988	1,598	324	23.0
Community housing services	62422	4,737	2,954	1,079	60.2
Emergency & other relief services	62423	1,881	1,534	336	17.7
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	5,668	6,462	3,093	269.7
Child day care services	6244	18,099	5,757	3,015	240.0

¹ North American Industry Classification System, 1997; see text, Section 15, Business Enterprise. ² For pay period including March 12.

Source of Tables 554 and 555: U.S. Census Bureau, *1997 Economic Census, Health Care and Social Assistance*, Series EC97S62A-US, issued October 1999 and *Nonemployer Statistics*.

No. 556. Social Assistance Services—Revenue for Employer Firms: 1998 and 1999

[In millions of dollars (60,816 represents \$60,816,000,000). Based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), see text, Section 15, Business Enterprise]

Kind of business	NAICS code	Total		Taxable firms		Tax-exempt firms	
		1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999
Social assistance	624	60,816	66,191	13,170	14,878	47,646	51,313
Individual and family services	6241	30,554	33,174	2,601	2,979	27,953	30,195
Child and youth services	62411	8,294	8,937	581	696	7,713	8,241
Services for elderly and disabled persons	62412	9,566	10,259	794	862	8,772	9,397
Other individual and family services	62419	12,694	13,979	1,226	1,422	11,468	12,557
Community/emergency and other relief services	6242	6,416	6,981	198	215	6,217	6,765
Community food services	62421	1,766	1,949	(S)	(S)	1,678	1,855
Community housing services	62422	3,221	3,469	95	104	3,127	3,365
Emergency and other relief services	62423	1,428	1,563	(S)	(S)	1,413	1,545
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	8,719	9,373	1,563	1,741	7,155	7,632
Child day care services	6244	15,127	16,663	8,807	9,943	6,320	6,720

S Figure does not meet publication standards.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Service Annual Survey, 1999*.

No. 557. Child Care Arrangements of Preschool Children by Type of Arrangement: 1991 to 1999

[In percent, except as indicated (8,428 represents 8,428,000). Estimates are based on children 3 to 5 years old who have not entered kindergarten. Based on interviews from a sample survey of the civilian, noninstitutional population in households with telephones; see source for details]

Characteristic	Children		Type of nonparental arrangement ¹			
	Number (1,000)	Percent distribution	In relative care	In nonrelative care	In center-based program ²	With parental care only
1991, total	8,428	100.0	16.9	14.8	52.8	31.0
1995, total	9,232	100.0	19.4	16.9	55.1	25.9
1999, total	8,549	100.0	23.3	15.9	59.3	23.3
Age:						
3 years old	3,827	44.8	25.1	16.5	45.6	30.7
4 years old	3,722	43.5	22.3	15.3	68.9	18.3
5 years old	1,001	11.7	20.3	16.2	76.1	13.5
Race-ethnicity:						
White, non-Hispanic	5,296	61.9	18.8	19.3	59.4	23.6
Black, non-Hispanic	1,258	14.7	36.0	8.0	72.5	13.1
Hispanic	1,421	16.6	25.9	12.7	44.4	33.6
Other	574	6.7	31.0	9.9	66.0	17.5
Household income:						
Less than \$10,001	1,126	13.2	28.9	12.8	56.6	26.6
\$10,001 to \$20,000	1,395	16.3	29.5	12.9	51.1	28.1
\$20,001 to \$30,000	1,327	15.5	27.7	12.2	50.8	29.6
\$30,001 to \$40,000	1,050	12.3	23.3	14.9	54.5	25.3
\$40,001 to \$50,000	792	9.3	20.9	14.2	59.7	23.1
\$50,001 to \$75,000	1,351	15.8	17.3	20.5	65.5	19.0
\$75,001 or more	1,509	17.7	16.2	21.9	74.0	13.4

¹ Columns do not add to 100.0 because some children participated in more than one type of nonparental arrangement.
² Center-based programs include day care centers, head start programs, preschools, prekindergarten, and nursery schools.

Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, *Digest of Education Statistics, 2000*.

No. 558. Licensed Child Care Centers and Family Child Care Providers by State: 2000

[Centers as of February; family child care providers as of August]

State	Licensed child care centers	Licensed family child care providers	State	Licensed child care centers	Licensed family child care providers
United States	105,564	304,700	Missouri	1,515	2,720
Alabama	1,432	2,840	Montana	251	1,525
Alaska	225	2,258	Nebraska	746	3,397
Arizona	2,299	4,206	Nevada	406	645
Arkansas	1,935	1,802	New Hampshire	936	449
California	13,385	41,590	New Jersey	3,700	5,100
Colorado	2,594	5,372	New Mexico	636	299
Connecticut	1,648	4,341	New York	3,632	21,752
Delaware	296	1,835	North Carolina	3,895	5,330
District of Columbia	360	234	North Dakota	116	2,325
Florida	6,232	8,210	Ohio	3,370	11,923
Georgia	2,454	6,999	Oklahoma	1,964	4,278
Hawaii	500	501	Oregon	868	9,300
Idaho	504	1,203	Pennsylvania	3,625	4,850
Illinois	3,022	9,992	Rhode Island	402	914
Indiana	681	3,456	South Carolina	1,779	1,848
Iowa	1,526	5,062	South Dakota	196	1,047
Kansas	1,378	7,623	Tennessee	3,152	2,830
Kentucky	2,040	4,804	Texas	7,966	14,517
Louisiana	2,110	12,855	Utah	302	1,844
Maine	904	2,400	Vermont	528	1,420
Maryland	2,345	11,239	Virginia	2,456	4,976
Massachusetts	2,341	10,710	Washington	1,974	7,211
Michigan	4,837	15,746	West Virginia	400	4,216
Minnesota	1,575	15,559	Wisconsin	2,289	7,615
Mississippi	1,629	886	Wyoming	208	646

Source: Children's Foundation, Washington, DC, *Child Care Center Licensing Study and Family Child Care Licensing Study*, annual (copyright).

No. 559. Charity Contributions—Average Dollar Amount: 1991 to 1998

[Estimates cover households' contribution activity (both cash and in-kind) for the year and are based on respondents' replies as to contribution and volunteer activity of household. For 1998, based on a sample survey of 2,553 persons 18 years old and over conducted during the spring of the following year and subject to sampling variability; see source]

Year and age	All contributing households		Contributors and volunteers		Household income	All contributing households		Contributors and volunteers	
	Average amount (dol.)	Percent of household income	Average amount (dol.)	Percent of household income		Average amount (dol.)	Percent of household income	Average amount (dol.)	Percent of household income
1991	899	2.2	1,155	2.6	1998—				
1995	1,017	2.2	1,279	2.6		Under \$10,000 . . .	329	5.2	419
1998, total	1,075	2.1	1,339	2.5	\$10,000-\$19,999 . .	495	3.3	633	4.2
18-24 years	478	1.2	598	1.4	\$20,000-\$29,999 . .	552	2.2	650	2.6
25-34 years	768	1.5	875	1.8	\$30,000-\$39,999 . .	734	2.1	886	2.5
35-44 years	1,071	1.9	1,273	2.2	\$40,000-\$49,999 . .	951	2.1	1,073	2.4
45-54 years	1,375	2.2	1,720	2.6	\$50,000-\$59,999 . .	1,041	1.9	1,189	2.2
55-64 years	1,345	2.5	1,716	3.2	\$60,000-\$74,999 . .	1,696	2.6	1,948	3.0
65-74 years	897	2.5	1,212	3.0	\$75,000-\$99,999 . .	1,394	1.6	1,748	2.0
75 years and over . .	1,242	4.6	1,781	5.7	\$100,000 and over .	2,550	2.2	3,029	2.6
White	1,174	2.2	1,466	2.7	Itemizers ¹	1,509	2.4	1,791	2.8
Black	658	1.8	789	2.1	Claimed charitable deduction	1,798	2.7	2,084	3.1
Hispanic ²	504	1.1	500	1.2	Didn't claim charitable deduction	426	0.9	487	1.1
					Nonitemizers	619	1.7	774	2.0

¹ Persons who itemized their deductions on their 1998 federal tax returns. ² Hispanic persons may be of any race.

No. 560. Charity Contributions—Percent of Households Contributing by Dollar Amount, 1991 to 1998, and Type of Charity, 1998

[In percent, except as noted. See headnote, Table 559]

Annual amount of household contributions	All households			Givers			Type of charity	1998	
	1991	1995	1998	1991	1995	1998		Percentage of households	Average contribution ¹ (dol.)
None	27.8	31.5	29.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	Arts, culture, humanities	11.5	221
Givers	72.2	68.5	70.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	Education	12.6	382
\$1 to \$100	14.9	15.2	15.6	24.9	24.3	22.2	Environment	12.4	194
\$101 to \$200	8.1	7.2	8.8	13.5	11.6	12.5	Health	20.8	234
\$201 to \$300	7.3	5.7	6.9	12.2	9.2	9.9	Human services	27.3	250
\$301 to \$400	3.3	4.7	5.6	5.6	7.5	8.0	International	4.5	279
\$401 to \$500	3.2	5.2	4.3	5.4	8.3	6.1	Private, community foundations	4.8	271
\$501 to \$600	2.6	3.0	3.3	4.4	4.7	4.7	Public, societal benefit	11.1	134
\$601 to \$700	2.5	2.6	2.6	4.2	4.1	3.7	Recreation - adults	5.0	144
\$701 to \$999	3.4	3.7	4.3	5.7	6.0	6.1	Religion	45.2	1,002
\$1,000 or more	14.5	15.2	18.8	24.2	24.3	26.8	Youth development	21.4	174
Not reported	12.4	5.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)			

X Not applicable. ¹ Average contribution per contributing household.

Source of Tables 559 and 560: Hodgkinson, Virginia, Murray Weitzman, and the Gallup Organization, Inc., *Giving and Volunteering in the United States: 1992 and 1996 Editions*. (Copyright and published by INDEPENDENT SECTOR, Washington, DC, fall 1992 and 1996.) and Saxon-Harrod, Susan K.E., Murray Weitzman, and the Gallup Organization, Inc., *Giving and Volunteering in the United States: 1999 Edition*. (Copyright and published by INDEPENDENT SECTOR, Washington, DC, 2000.)

No. 561. Private Philanthropy Funds by Source and Allocation: 1980 to 2000

[In billions of dollars (48.6 represents \$48,600,000,000). Estimates for sources of funds based on U.S. Internal Revenue Service reports of individual charitable deductions, household surveys of giving by Independent Sector, and, for 1980 and 1985, an econometric model. For corporate giving, data are corporate charitable deductions from the US Internal Revenue Service and the contributions made by corporate foundations as reported by the Foundation Center. Data about foundation donations are based upon surveys of foundations and data provided by the Foundation Center. Estimates of the allocation of funds were derived from surveys of nonprofits conducted by various sources]

Source and allocation	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Total funds	48.6	71.7	101.4	110.4	116.5	119.2	124.0	138.6	153.8	172.1	190.8	203.5
Individuals	40.7	57.4	81.0	87.7	92.0	92.5	95.4	107.6	118.6	133.0	145.0	152.1
Foundations ¹	2.8	4.9	7.2	8.6	9.5	9.7	10.6	12.0	13.9	17.0	20.5	24.5
Corporations	2.3	4.6	5.5	5.9	6.5	7.0	7.3	7.5	8.6	8.5	9.7	10.9
Charitable bequests	2.9	4.8	7.6	8.2	8.5	10.0	10.7	11.5	12.6	13.6	15.6	16.0
Allocation:												
Religion	22.2	38.2	49.8	51.0	52.9	56.4	58.1	61.9	64.7	68.2	71.2	74.3
Health	5.3	7.7	9.9	10.2	10.8	11.5	12.6	13.9	14.0	16.9	18.0	18.8
Education	5.0	8.2	12.4	14.3	15.4	16.6	17.6	19.2	22.2	25.3	27.5	28.2
Human service	4.9	8.5	11.8	11.6	12.5	11.7	11.7	12.2	12.7	16.1	17.4	18.0
Arts, culture and humanities	3.2	5.1	7.9	9.3	9.6	9.7	10.0	10.9	10.6	10.5	11.1	11.5
Public/societal benefit	1.5	2.2	4.9	5.0	5.4	6.1	7.1	7.6	8.4	10.9	11.0	11.6
Environment/wildlife	(2)	(2)	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.8	3.8	4.1	5.3	5.8	6.2
International	(2)	(2)	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.7
Unallocated ³	4.6	-2.9	-3.0	-0.5	-0.9	-4.4	-7.0	-5.2	1.4	-2.4	-2.5	32.2
Gifts to foundations ¹	2.0	4.7	3.8	5.0	6.3	6.3	8.5	12.6	14.0	19.2	28.8	(2)

¹ Data from Foundation Center. ² Included in "Unallocated." ³ Money received by charities but not allocated to sources. Source: AAFRC Trust for Philanthropy, Indianapolis, IN, *Giving USA*, annual (copyright).

No. 562. Foundations—Number and Finances: 1975 to 1999

[30.1 represents \$30,100,000,000. Covers nongovernmental nonprofit organizations with funds and programs managed by their own trustees or directors, whose goals were to maintain or aid social, educational, religious, or other activities deemed to serve the common good. Excludes organizations that make general appeals to the public for funds, act as trade associations for industrial or other special groups, or do not currently award grants. Constant dollar figures based on Consumer Price Index, all urban consumers, supplied by US Bureau of Labor Statistics. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Year	Assets						Grants ²						Grants received					
	Current dollars			Constant (1975) dollars			Current dollars			Constant (1975) dollars			Current dollars			Constant (1975) dollars		
	Number of foundations	Amount (bil. dol)	Percent change ¹	Amount (bil. dol)	Percent change ¹	(X)	Amount (bil. dol)	Percent change ¹	(X)	Amount (bil. dol)	Percent change ¹	(X)	Amount (bil. dol)	Percent change ¹	(NA)	Amount (bil. dol)	Percent change ¹	(NA)
1975	21,877	30.1	(X)	30.1	(X)		1.9	(X)		1.9	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)
1980	22,088	48.2	15.8	31.5	2.0	3.4	20.4	2.2	6.0	2.0	-10.4	2.0	-10.4	1.6	-21.1			
1985	25,639	102.1	37.8	51.0	33.1	6.0	19.6	3.0	15.5	4.7	40.8	2.9	35.9	2.9	35.9			
1990	32,401	142.5	3.6	58.7	-1.7	8.7	9.7	3.6	4.1	5.0	-10.0	2.5	-14.6					
1991	33,356	162.9	14.3	64.4	9.7	9.2	6.1	3.6	1.8	5.5	9.9	2.6	5.6					
1992	35,765	176.8	8.5	67.8	5.4	10.2	10.9	3.9	7.6	6.2	13.1	2.9	9.7					
1993	37,571	189.2	7.0	70.5	3.9	11.1	8.8	4.1	5.7	7.8	25.6	3.5	21.9					
1994	38,807	195.8	3.5	71.1	0.9	11.3	1.6	4.1	-0.9	8.1	4.2	3.6	1.5					
1995	40,140	226.7	15.8	80.0	12.6	12.3	8.6	4.3	5.6	10.3	27.0	4.4	23.5					
1996	41,588	267.6	18.0	91.8	14.6	13.8	12.9	4.8	9.6	16.0	56.1	6.7	51.7					
1997	44,146	329.9	23.3	110.4	20.3	16.0	15.5	5.4	12.8	15.8	-1.2	6.4	-4.5					
1998	46,832	385.1	16.7	127.1	15.1	19.5	21.7	6.4	19.7	22.6	42.6	9.0	40.4					
1999	50,201	448.6	16.5	(NA)	(NA)	23.3	19.8	(NA)	(NA)	32.1	42.1	(NA)	(NA)					

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Percent change from immediate preceding year. ² Includes grants, scholarships, and employee matching gifts.

Source: The Foundation Center, New York, NY, FC Stats; <http://fdncenter.org/fcstats/index.html>; (copyright).

No. 563. Foundations—Number and Finances by Asset Size: 1999

[448,612 represents \$448,612,000,000. Figures are for latest year reported by foundations. See headnote, Table 562]

Asset size	Gifts received					Expenditures					Grants					Percent distribution				
	Number	Assets received (mil. dol.)		Number	Assets received (mil. dol.)	Number	Expenditures (mil. dol.)		Number	Expenditures (mil. dol.)	Number	Grants (mil. dol.)		Number	Assets received	Gifts received	Expenditures	Grants		
		Number	Assets received (mil. dol.)				Assets received (mil. dol.)	Expenditures (mil. dol.)				Expenditures (mil. dol.)	Number						Assets received	Grants (mil. dol.)
Total	50,201	448,612	32,077	28,911	23,321	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Under \$50,000	7,553	128	389	509	466	15.1	(Z)	1.3	1.8	2.1										
\$50,000-\$99,999	3,413	250	106	147	127	6.8	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5										
\$100,000-\$249,999	6,842	1,139	252	334	287	13.6	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.2										
\$250,000-\$499,999	6,224	2,253	357	428	368	12.4	0.5	1.1	1.5	1.6										
\$500,000-\$999,999	6,759	4,857	528	663	549	13.5	1.1	1.6	2.3	2.4										
\$1,000,000-\$4,999,999	12,142	27,510	2,562	2,702	2,260	24.2	6.1	8.0	9.3	9.7										
\$5,000,000-\$9,999,999	3,019	21,137	1,896	1,899	1,562	6.0	4.7	5.9	6.6	6.7										
\$10,000,000-\$49,999,999	3,204	67,517	4,912	5,093	4,052	6.4	15.1	15.3	17.6	17.4										
\$50,000,000-\$99,999,999	494	34,462	2,373	2,339	1,873	1.0	7.7	7.4	8.1	8.0										
\$100,000,000-\$249,999,999	345	51,947	3,115	3,228	2,584	0.7	11.6	9.7	11.2	11.1										
\$250,000,000 or more	206	237,409	15,584	11,569	9,194	0.4	52.9	48.6	40.0	39.4										

Z Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: The Foundation Center, New York, NY, *Foundation Yearbook*, annual (copyright).

No. 564. Foundations—Grants Reported by Subject Field and Recipient Organization: 1999

[11,574 represents \$11,574,000,000. Covers grants of \$10,000 or more in size. Based on reports of 1,016 foundations. Grant sample dollar value represented half of all grant dollars awarded by private, corporate, and community foundations. For definition of foundations, see headnote, Table 562]

Subject field	Number of grants		Dollar value		Recipient organization	Number of grants		Dollar value	
	Number	Percent distribution	Amount (mil. dol.)	Percent distribution		Number	Percent distribution	Amount (mil. dol.)	Percent distribution
Total	108,169	100.0	11,574	100.0	Arts/humanities organizations.	4,035	3.7	407	3.5
Arts and culture	15,878	14.7	1,554	13.4	Community improvement organizations	5,484	5.1	590	5.1
Education	22,063	20.4	2,822	24.4	Educational institutions	28,452	26.3	4,070	35.2
Environment & animals	6,416	5.9	732	6.3	Colleges & universities	13,108	12.1	2,111	18.2
Health	12,776	11.8	1,982	17.1	Educational support agencies	6,763	6.3	971	8.4
Human services	26,905	24.9	1,869	16.2	Schools	6,152	5.7	514	4.4
International affairs, development & peace	2,917	2.7	346	3.0	Environmental agencies	4,139	3.8	442	3.8
Public/societal benefit	13,379	12.4	1,321	11.4	Hospitals/medical care facilities	4,162	3.8	623	5.4
Science and technology	2,426	2.2	412	3.6	Human service agencies	20,787	19.2	1,318	11.4
Social sciences	1,811	1.7	262	2.3	Museums/historical societies	4,578	4.2	591	5.1
Religion	3,447	3.2	263	2.3					
Other	151	0.1	11	0.1					

Source: The Foundation Center, New York, NY, *Foundation Giving Trends*, annual (copyright).

No. 565. Percent of Adult Population Doing Volunteer Work: 1998

[Volunteers are persons who worked in some way to help others for no monetary pay during the previous year. Based on a sample survey of 2,553 persons 18 years old and over conducted during the spring of the following year and subject to sampling variability; see source]

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin	Percent of population volunteering	Average hours volunteered per week	Educational attainment and household income	Percent of population volunteering	Average hours volunteered per week	Type of activity	Percent of population involved in activity
Total	55.5	3.5	Elementary school	29.4	(B)	Arts, culture, humanities	8.6
18-24 years old	45.8	3.0	Some high school	43.0	3.9	Education	17.3
25-34 years old	54.9	3.5	High school graduate	43.2	2.8	Environment	9.2
35-44 years old	67.3	3.7	Technical, trade, or business school	53.5	3.5	Health	11.4
45-54 years old	62.7	3.8	Some college	67.2	4.8	Human services	15.9
55-64 years old	50.3	3.3	College graduate	67.7	3.1	Informal	24.4
65-74 years old	46.6	3.6	Under \$10,000	42.1	3.4	International, foreign	2.5
75 years old and over	43.0	3.1	\$10,000-\$19,999	42.2	2.9	Political organizations	4.6
Male	49.4	3.6	\$20,000-\$29,999	43.7	4.0	Private, community foundations	3.4
Female	61.7	3.4	\$30,000-\$39,999	54.4	3.4	Public and societal benefit	7.9
White	58.6	3.5	\$40,000-\$49,999	67.5	3.6	Recreation - adults	8.6
Black	46.6	4.7	\$50,000-\$59,999	62.8	4.3	Religion	22.8
Hispanic ¹	46.4	2.1	\$60,000-\$74,999	71.2	2.9	Work-related organizations	10.3
			\$75,000-\$99,999	64.2	3.5	Youth development	17.6
			\$100,000 or more	70.5	3.5		

B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability. ¹ Hispanic persons may be of any race.

Source: Saxon-Harrod, Susan K.E., Murray Weitzman, and the Gallup Organization, Inc., *Giving and Volunteering in the United States: 1999 Edition*. (Copyright and published by INDEPENDENT SECTOR, Washington, DC, 2000.)

No. 566. Community Service Participation of Students in Grades 6 Through 12: 1996 and 1999

[12,627 represents 12,627,000. Based on the National Household Education Survey, a sample survey of approximately 55,000 households with telephones in the civilian, noninstitutional population; for details, see source]

Characteristic	Students participating in community service (1,000)		Percent students participating in community service		Characteristic	Students participating in community service (1,000)		Percent students participating in community service	
	1996	1999	1996	1999		1996	1999	1996	1999
Total ¹	12,627	14,063	49	52	Parent's highest level of education:				
Student's grade:					Less than high school	834	1,013	34	37
Grades 6 through 8	5,462	5,610	47	48	High school graduate or equivalent	3,273	3,125	42	45
Grades 9 and 10	3,370	3,955	45	50	Voc/tech education after high school or some college	3,617	3,930	48	50
Grades 11 and 12	3,795	4,486	56	61	College graduate	2,250	2,710	58	62
Sex:					Graduate or professional school	2,653	3,285	64	65
Male	5,971	6,446	45	47	School type:				
Female	6,656	7,617	53	57	Public	11,056	12,331	47	50
Race/ethnicity:					Private:				
White, non-Hispanic	9,113	9,759	53	56	Church-related	1,270	1,286	69	72
Black, non-Hispanic	1,761	1,993	43	47	Not church-related	301	446	57	68
Hispanic	1,246	1,587	38	39					
Other race-ethnicity	506	724	50	53					

¹ Includes students with no grade reported.

Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, *Statistics in Brief*, November 1999 (NCES 2000-028).