

## Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation

This section presents data on the arts, entertainment, and recreation economic sector of the economy, and personal recreational activities, the arts and humanities, and domestic and foreign travel.

**Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation Industry**—The U.S. Census Bureau's *Service Annual Survey, Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation Sector*, provides estimates of operation revenue of taxable firms and revenues and expenses of firms exempt from federal taxes for industries in this sector of the economy. Data beginning 1998 are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Most establishments were previously classified in the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) in services, some in retail trade.

This new sector is comprised of industries which existed previously, were revised from previous industry definitions, or are completely new industries. Among those which existed previously are amusement and theme parks. Revised industries include museums. New industries include theater companies and dinner theaters. The following URL contains detailed information about NAICS and provides a comparison of the SIC and NAICS <<http://www.census.gov/epcd/www/naics.html>>. See also the text in Section 15, Business Enterprise.

The 1997 Economic Census was the first economic census to cover the new Information Sector of the economy. The Census, conducted every 5-years, for the years ending "2" and "7," provides information on the number of establishments, receipts, payroll and paid employees for the U.S. and various geographic levels.

**Recreation and leisure activities**—Data on the participation in various recreation and leisure time activities are based on several sample surveys. Data on participation in fishing, hunting, and other forms of wildlife-associated recreation are

published periodically by the U.S. Department of Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service. The most recent data are from the 2001 survey. Data on participation in various sports recreation activities are published by the National Sporting Goods Association. Mediamark, Inc. also conducts periodic surveys on sports and leisure activities, as well as other topics.

**Parks and recreation**—The Department of the Interior has responsibility for administering the national parks. The National Park Service publishes information on visits to national park areas in its annual report, *National Park Statistical Abstract. The National Parks: Index (year)* is a biannual report which contains brief descriptions, with acreages, of each area administered by the service, plus certain "related" areas. The annual *Federal Recreation Fee Report* summarizes the prior year's recreation fee receipts and recreation visitation statistics for seven federal land managing agencies. Statistics for state parks are compiled by the National Association of State Park Directors which issues its *Annual Information Exchange*.

**Travel**—Statistics on arrivals to the United States are reported by the International Trade Administration (ITA). Statistics on departures from the United States include the Department of Transportation's *International Air Travel Statistics* and other sources. Data on domestic travel, business receipts and employment of the travel industry, and travel expenditures are published by the U.S. Travel Data Center, which is the research department of the Travel Industry Association and the national nonprofit center for travel and tourism research located in Washington, DC. Other data on household transportation characteristics are in Section 23, Transportation.

**Statistical reliability**—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

## No. 1208. Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation—Establishments, Receipts, Payroll, and Employees by Kind of Business (NAICS Basis): 1997

[For establishments with payroll (85,088 represents \$85,088,000,000). Based on the 1997 Economic Census; see Appendix III]

Industry	NAICS code <sup>1</sup>	Receipts <sup>2</sup>			Annual payroll		Paid employee for pay period including March 12 (1,000)
		Establishments (number)	Total (mil. dol.)	Per paid employee (dol.)	Total (mil. dol.)	Per employee (dol.)	
<b>Taxable establishments . . . . .</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>79,636</b>	<b>85,088</b>	<b>70,474</b>	<b>26,104</b>	<b>21,620</b>	<b>1,207.4</b>
Performing arts, spectator sports . . . . .	711	25,942	32,744	138,788	12,834	54,400	235.9
Performing arts companies . . . . .	7111	5,883	5,272	101,763	1,452	28,033	51.8
Spectator sports . . . . .	7112	3,881	13,656	147,804	6,151	66,577	92.4
Sports teams & clubs . . . . .	711211	483	7,809	234,284	4,922	147,686	33.3
Racetracks . . . . .	711212	807	4,142	92,291	797	17,764	44.9
Other spectator sports . . . . .	711219	2,591	1,705	120,238	432	30,428	14.2
Promoters of performing arts, sports, & similar events . . . . .	7113	2,633	5,045	98,133	1,053	20,475	51.4
Agents/managers for artists, athletes, & other public figures . . . . .	7114	2,532	2,410	182,032	911	68,800	13.2
Independent artists, writers, & performers . . . . .	7115	11,013	6,361	234,888	3,268	120,657	27.1
Museums, historical sites <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	712	787	484	66,431	122	16,811	7.3
Amusement, gambling, & recreation industries . . . . .	713	52,907	51,861	53,789	13,147	13,636	964.2
Amusement parks & arcades . . . . .	7131	3,344	8,418	60,595	1,962	14,121	138.9
Amusement & theme parks . . . . .	71311	607	7,127	64,733	1,690	15,258	110.8
Amusement arcades . . . . .	71312	2,737	1,247	44,305	271	9,647	28.1
Gambling industries . . . . .	7132	2,099	15,542	92,217	3,222	19,117	168.5
Casinos (except casino hotels) . . . . .	71321	447	10,186	88,413	2,305	20,004	115.2
Other gambling industries . . . . .	71329	1,652	5,355	100,437	917	17,200	53.3
Other amusement & recreation services . . . . .	7139	47,464	27,901	42,487	7,963	12,126	656.7
Golf courses & country clubs . . . . .	71391	8,546	8,637	53,941	2,732	17,062	160.1
Skiing facilities . . . . .	71392	379	1,341	22,915	431	7,368	58.5
Marinas . . . . .	71393	4,217	2,541	111,640	517	22,692	22.8
Fitness & recreational sports centers . . . . .	71394	16,604	7,945	30,987	2,405	9,380	256.4
Bowling centers . . . . .	71395	5,590	2,821	32,037	821	9,325	88.0
All other amusement & recreation industries . . . . .	71399	12,128	4,616	65,140	1,058	14,925	70.9
<b>Tax-exempt establishments . . . . .</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>19,463</b>	<b>19,627</b>	<b>51,610</b>	<b>6,683</b>	<b>17,575</b>	<b>380.3</b>
Performing arts, spectator sports . . . . .	711	4,624	4,876	53,681	1,622	17,852	90.8
Performing arts companies . . . . .	7111	3,316	3,299	46,987	1,273	18,135	70.2
Theater companies & dinner theaters . . . . .	71111	1,647	1,776	54,135	631	19,223	32.8
Dance companies . . . . .	71112	371	323	47,399	131	19,208	6.8
Musical groups & artists . . . . .	71113	1,211	1,154	38,767	499	16,756	29.8
Other performing arts companies . . . . .	71119	87	45	56,119	13	15,726	0.8
Promoters of performing arts, sports, & similar events . . . . .	7113	1,308	1,577	76,461	348	16,890	20.6
Museums, historical sites <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	712	4,793	6,280	74,328	1,715	20,294	84.5
Museums . . . . .	71211	3,434	4,529	75,334	1,212	20,167	60.1
Historical sites . . . . .	71212	814	343	50,704	101	15,020	6.8
Zoos & botanical gardens . . . . .	71213	269	1,279	81,326	364	23,162	15.7
Nature parks & other similar institutions . . . . .	71219	276	129	68,539	36	19,319	1.9
Other amusement & recreation industries . . . . .	713	10,046	8,470	41,327	3,347	16,331	205.0
Golf courses & country clubs . . . . .	71391	3,212	5,583	48,145	2,291	19,761	116.0
Fitness & recreational sports centers . . . . .	71394	4,679	2,217	29,288	859	11,343	75.7
All other amusement & recreational industries . . . . .	71399	2,155	670	50,410	197	14,809	13.3

<sup>1</sup> North American Industry Classification System, 1997; see text, this section and Section 15, Business Enterprise.

<sup>2</sup> Revenue for tax-exempt establishments. <sup>3</sup> And in similar institutions.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1997 *Economic Census, Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation*, Series EC97571A-US(RV), issued April 2000.

## No. 1209. Arts, Entertainment and Recreation Services—Estimated Revenue: 1999 and 2000

[In millions of dollars (115,366 represents \$115,366,000,000), except percent. For taxable and tax-exempt employer firms. Except as indicated, estimates adjusted to the results of the 1997 Economic Census. Minus sign (-) represents decrease. See Appendix III]

Industry	NAICS code <sup>1</sup>	Total			Taxable		
		1999	2000	Percent change, 1999-00	1999	2000	Percent change, 1999-00
Arts, entertainment, and recreation . . . . .	71	115,366	122,722	6.4	94,119	100,170	6.4
Performing arts, spectator sports . . . . .	711	41,141	43,792	6.4	36,053	38,273	6.2
Performing arts companies <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	7111	8,816	9,199	4.3	5,458	5,508	0.9
Spectator sports . . . . .	7112	15,765	17,449	10.7	15,765	17,449	10.7
Sports teams and clubs . . . . .	711211	8,973	10,404	16.0	8,973	10,404	16.0
Racetracks . . . . .	711212	5,106	5,235	2.5	5,106	5,235	2.5
Other spectator sports . . . . .	711219	1,686	1,809	7.3	1,686	1,809	7.3
Promoters of performing arts, sports and similar events . . . . .	7113	7,168	7,434	3.7	5,438	5,606	3.1
Agents and managers for artists, athletes, entertainers and other public figures . . . . .	7114	3,054	3,249	6.4	3,054	3,249	6.4

See footnotes at end of table.

## No. 1209. Arts, Entertainment and Recreation Services—Estimated Revenue: 1999 and 2000—Con.

[See headnote, page 746]

Industry	NAICS code <sup>1</sup>	Total			Taxable		
				Percent change, 1999-00			Percent change, 1999-00
		1999	2000		1999	2000	
Independent artists, writers, and performers . . .	7115	6,338	6,461	1.9	6,338	6,461	1.9
Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions . . .	7112	7,625	8,239	8.1	703	836	19.0
Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries . . .	7113	66,601	70,691	6.1	57,363	61,060	6.4
Amusement parks and arcades . . . . .	7131	8,683	9,295	7.0	8,683	9,295	7.0
Amusement and theme parks . . . . .	71311	7,512	8,155	8.5	7,512	8,155	8.5
Amusement arcades . . . . .	71312	1,171	1,141	-2.6	1,171	1,141	-2.6
Gambling industries . . . . .	7132	16,955	18,807	10.9	16,955	18,807	10.9
Casinos (except casino hotels) . . . . .	71321	11,752	13,105	11.5	11,752	13,105	11.5
Other gambling industries . . . . .	71329	5,204	5,702	9.6	5,204	5,702	9.6
Other amusement and recreation industries . . . . .	7139	40,963	42,589	4.0	31,725	32,958	3.9
Golf courses and country clubs . . . . .	71391	16,116	16,540	2.6	10,099	10,374	2.7
Skiing facilities . . . . .	71392	1,372	1,489	8.5	1,372	1,489	8.5
Marinas <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	71393	3,037	3,254	7.2	3,037	3,254	7.2
Fitness and recreational sports centers . . . . .	71394	11,836	12,603	6.5	9,292	9,864	6.2
Bowling centers . . . . .	71395	2,949	2,977	1.0	2,949	2,977	1.0
All other amusement and recreation . . . . .	71399	5,654	5,726	1.3	4,977	5,000	0.5

<sup>1</sup> Based in the North American Industry Classification System; see text, this section and Section 15, Business Enterprise.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates for NAICS 71113 and 71119 not adjusted to the 1997 Economic Census. <sup>3</sup> Estimates not adjusted to the 1997 Economic Census.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 Service Annual Survey, Information Sector Services. See <<http://www.census.gov/econ/www/servmenu.html>> (released 29 November 2001).

## No. 1210. Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation—Establishments, Payroll, and Employees by Kind of Business (NAICS Basis): 1999 and 2000

[For establishments with payroll (1,640.0 represents 1,640,000). See Appendix III]

Industry	NAICS code <sup>1</sup>	Establishments		Paid employees <sup>2</sup> (1,000)		Annual payroll (mil. dol.)	
		1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>Arts, entertainment, &amp; recreation, total . . .</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>102,786</b>	<b>103,816</b>	<b>1,640.0</b>	<b>1,741.5</b>	<b>39,416</b>	<b>43,204</b>
Performing arts, spectator sports . . . . .	711	32,906	33,859	330.4	351.9	17,381	19,090
Performing arts companies . . . . .	7111	9,342	9,253	122.0	126.4	3,053	3,251
Theater companies & dinner theaters . . . . .	71111	3,322	3,367	61.7	63.4	1,350	1,469
Dance companies . . . . .	71112	591	584	10.2	10.7	195	216
Musical groups & artists . . . . .	71113	4,604	4,497	42.6	44.0	1,289	1,341
Other performing arts companies . . . . .	71119	825	805	7.4	8.3	219	226
Spectator sports . . . . .	7112	4,372	4,461	91.0	100.2	8,159	9,215
Sports teams & clubs . . . . .	711211	667	684	32.0	36.3	6,708	7,587
Racetracks . . . . .	711212	888	899	42.5	45.8	880	994
Other spectator sports . . . . .	711219	2,817	2,878	16.5	18.1	571	633
Promoters of performing arts, sports, & similar events . . . . .	7113	4,224	4,394	65.4	71.8	1,673	1,917
Promoters of performing arts, sports, & similar events with facilities . . . . .	71131	1,030	1,107	41.2	44.3	782	787
Promoters of performing arts, sports, & similar events without facilities . . . . .	71132	3,194	3,287	24.2	27.6	891	1,130
Agents/managers for artists, athletes, & other public figures . . . . .	7114	2,837	3,048	15.1	16.0	1,037	1,117
Independent artists, writers, & performers . . . . .	7115	12,131	12,703	36.9	37.5	3,459	3,589
Museums, historical sites, & similar institutions . . .	712	5,714	5,777	104.6	110.4	2,321	2,549
Museums . . . . .	71211	3,940	3,988	71.4	75.4	1,603	1,765
Historical sites . . . . .	71212	891	892	8.0	8.3	131	143
Zoos & botanical gardens . . . . .	71213	404	414	19.6	20.5	469	509
Nature parks & other similar institutions . . . . .	71219	479	483	5.7	6.2	118	133
Amusement, gambling, & recreation industries . . .	713	64,166	64,180	1,205.0	1,279.2	19,714	21,564
Amusement parks & arcades . . . . .	7131	3,135	2,879	127.4	124.0	2,266	2,277
Amusement & theme parks . . . . .	71311	689	716	102.1	102.8	1,963	2,011
Amusement arcades . . . . .	71312	2,446	2,163	25.3	21.3	304	266
Gambling industries . . . . .	7132	2,238	2,191	178.7	202.6	4,099	4,757
Casinos (except casino hotels) . . . . .	71321	546	537	128.4	150.2	3,077	3,592
Other gambling industries . . . . .	71329	1,692	1,654	50.2	52.4	1,021	1,165
Other amusement & recreation services . . . . .	7139	58,793	59,110	898.9	952.6	13,349	14,531
Golf courses & country clubs . . . . .	71391	11,809	11,885	280.1	297.9	5,817	6,243
Skiing facilities . . . . .	71392	395	389	60.1	56.9	426	452
Marinas . . . . .	71393	4,170	4,126	24.0	24.8	599	640
Fitness & recreational sports centers . . . . .	71394	22,401	23,003	357.5	382.8	4,035	4,499
Bowling centers . . . . .	71395	5,291	5,234	84.2	87.9	847	888
All other amusement & recreation industries . . . . .	71399	14,727	14,473	93.1	102.4	1,626	1,808

<sup>1</sup> North American Industry Classification System code; see text, this section and Section 15, Business Enterprise. <sup>2</sup> For employees on the payroll for the period including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "County Business Patterns"; 2000 data published 30 May 2002; <<http://www.census.gov/epcd/cbp/view/cbpview.html>>.

## No. 1211. Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation—Nonemployer Establishments, and Receipts by Kind of Business (NAICS Basis): 1997 to 1999

[693.3 represents 693,300. Includes only firms subject to federal income tax. Nonemployers are businesses with no paid employees]

Kind of business	NAICS code <sup>1</sup>	Establishments (1,000)			Receipts (mil. dol.)		
		1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999
<b>Arts, entertainment, and recreation . . .</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>693.3</b>	<b>713.1</b>	<b>748.7</b>	<b>14,366.1</b>	<b>15,324.6</b>	<b>16,656.4</b>
Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries . . . . .	711	536.0	571.1	611.2	10,251.8	11,002.1	12,178.3
Performing arts companies . . . . .	7111	10.8	15.3	17.5	320.2	439.8	501.6
Spectator sports . . . . .	7112	65.8	64.4	65.8	1,433.4	1,382.5	1,398.1
Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events . . . . .	7113	12.8	18.5	21.1	513.1	714.7	830.6
Agents/managers for artists, athletes, and other public figures . . . . .	7114	15.5	21.8	25.0	529.0	677.9	776.4
Independent artists, writers and performers . . . . .	7115	431.1	451.1	481.8	7,456.1	7,787.2	8,671.6
Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions . . . . .	712	1.8	2.7	3.3	37.5	42.1	47.0
Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries . . . . .	713	155.6	139.3	134.2	4,076.8	4,280.4	4,431.2
Amusement parks and arcades . . . . .	7131	7.2	6.6	5.6	463.1	413.3	324.7
Gambling industries . . . . .	7132	2.7	4.1	5.6	196.6	318.3	475.2
Other amusement and recreation services . . . . .	7139	145.7	128.5	123.0	3,417.0	3,548.8	3,631.2

<sup>1</sup> Based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), see text, Section 15, Business Enterprise.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Nonemployer Statistics"; published 28 March 2002; <<http://www.census.gov/epcd/nonemployer/>>.

## No. 1212. Expenditures Per Consumer Unit for Entertainment and Reading: 1985 to 2000

[Data are annual averages. In dollars, except as indicated. Based on Consumer Expenditure Survey; see text, Section 13, Income, Expenditure, and Wealth, for description of survey. See also headline, Table 650. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Year and characteristic	Entertainment and reading		Entertainment				
	Total	Percent of total expenditures	Total	Fees and admissions	Television, radios, and sound equipment	Other equipment and services <sup>1</sup>	Reading
1985 . . . . .	1,311	5.6	1,170	320	371	479	141
1990 . . . . .	1,575	5.6	1,422	371	454	597	153
1991 . . . . .	1,635	5.5	1,472	378	468	627	163
1992 . . . . .	1,662	5.6	1,500	379	492	629	162
1993 . . . . .	1,792	5.8	1,626	414	590	621	166
1994 . . . . .	1,732	5.5	1,567	439	533	595	165
1995 . . . . .	1,775	5.5	1,612	433	542	637	163
1996 . . . . .	1,993	5.9	1,834	459	561	814	159
1997 . . . . .	1,977	5.7	1,813	471	577	766	164
1998 . . . . .	1,907	5.4	1,746	449	535	762	161
1999 . . . . .	2,050	5.5	1,891	459	608	824	159
<b>2000, total . . . . .</b>	<b>2,009</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>1,863</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>146</b>
Age of reference person:							
Under 25 years old . . . . .	1,148	5.1	1,091	271	473	348	57
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	1,994	5.1	1,876	460	680	736	118
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	2,615	5.8	2,464	715	789	960	151
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	2,409	5.2	2,231	637	696	898	178
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	2,134	5.4	1,955	509	581	865	179
65 to 74 years old . . . . .	1,569	5.1	1,403	416	468	519	166
75 years old and over . . . . .	835	3.8	707	214	325	167	128
Origin of reference person:							
Hispanic . . . . .	1,245	3.8	1,186	262	545	380	59
Non-Hispanic . . . . .	2,083	5.4	1,928	539	629	760	155
Race of reference person:							
White and other . . . . .	2,137	5.4	1,980	561	629	791	157
Black . . . . .	1,086	3.9	1,014	181	567	266	72
Region of residence:							
Northeast . . . . .	2,087	5.4	1,915	577	627	711	172
Midwest . . . . .	2,204	5.6	2,040	566	665	809	164
South . . . . .	1,731	5.0	1,617	395	574	648	114
West . . . . .	2,179	5.3	2,021	595	648	778	158

<sup>1</sup> Other equipment and services includes pets, toys, and playground equipment; sports, exercise, and photographic equipment; and recreational vehicles.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditure Survey*, annual.

## No. 1213. Personal Consumption Expenditures for Recreation: 1990 to 2000

[In billions of dollars (284.9 represents \$284,900,000,000), except percent. Represents market value of purchases of goods and services by individuals and nonprofit institutions]

Type of product or service	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>Total recreation expenditures</b> . . . . .	<b>284.9</b>	<b>401.6</b>	<b>429.6</b>	<b>456.6</b>	<b>489.1</b>	<b>527.9</b>	<b>574.2</b>
Percent of total personal consumption . . . . .	7.4	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.5
Books and maps . . . . .	16.2	23.1	24.9	26.3	28.2	30.7	33.9
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music . . . . .	21.6	26.2	27.6	29.1	31	32.9	36.8
Nondurable toys and sport supplies . . . . .	32.8	47.2	50.6	53.2	56.5	60.4	64.6
Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	29.7	38.5	40.5	42.8	46.2	50.3	58.3
Video and audio products, computer equipment, and musical instruments . . . . .	52.9	77	80	83.7	90.3	98.0	106.9
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments . . . . .	43.9	55.9	56.4	57.9	61.6	66.6	72.7
Computers, peripherals, and software . . . . .	8.9	21	23.6	25.9	28.7	31.4	34.3
Radio and television repair . . . . .	3.7	3.6	3.7	4	4.1	4.3	4.9
Flowers, seeds, and potted plants . . . . .	10.9	13.8	14.9	15.3	15.9	16.6	17.5
Admissions to specified spectator amusements . . . . .	14.8	19.2	20.7	22.1	23.4	25.8	27.3
Motion picture theaters . . . . .	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.3	6.9	7.6	8.1
Legitimate theaters and opera, and entertainments of nonprofit institutions . . . . .	5.2	7.6	8	8.6	8.7	9.3	9.8
Spectator sports <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	4.5	6.1	6.9	7.1	7.7	8.8	9.3
Clubs and fraternal organizations except insurance <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	8.7	12.7	14	14.6	14.9	15.9	16.8
Commercial participant amusements <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	24.6	43.9	48.3	52.8	57.3	63.2	69.2
Parti-mutuel net receipts . . . . .	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	4.3	4.5	4.7
Other <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	65.4	93.1	100.8	109.1	117	125.3	133.4

<sup>1</sup> See Table 639. <sup>2</sup> Includes boats and pleasure aircraft. <sup>3</sup> Except athletic. <sup>4</sup> Consists of admissions to professional and amateur athletic events and to racetracks, including horse, dog, and auto. <sup>5</sup> Consists of dues and fees excluding insurance premiums. <sup>6</sup> Consists of billiard parlors; bowling alleys; dancing, riding, shooting, skating, and swimming places; amusement devices and parks; golf courses; sightseeing buses and guides; private flying operations; casino gambling; and other commercial participant amusements. <sup>7</sup> Consists of net receipts of lotteries and expenditures for purchases of pets and pet care services, cable TV, film processing, photographic studios, sporting and recreation camps, video cassette rentals, and recreational services, not elsewhere classified.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts, Volume 1, 1929-97*, and *Survey of Current Business*, August 2001. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/selectable.asp>>, (released as of 29 April 02).

## No. 1214. Performing Arts—Selected Data: 1985 to 2000

[Sales, receipts, and expenditures in millions of dollars (209 represents \$209,000,000). For season ending in year shown, except as indicated]

Item	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>Legitimate theater:</b> <sup>1</sup>										
Broadway shows:										
New productions . . . . .	33	40	34	39	33	38	37	33	39	37
Attendance (mil.) . . . . .	7.3	8.0	7.9	8.1	9.0	9.5	10.6	11.5	11.7	11.4
Playing weeks <sup>2,3</sup> . . . . .	1,078	1,070	1,019	1,066	1,120	1,146	1,349	1,442	1,441	1,464
Gross ticket sales . . . . .	209	282	328	356	406	436	499	558	588	603
Broadway road tours:										
Attendance (mil.) . . . . .	8.2	11.1	14.9	16.0	15.6	18.1	17.6	15.2	14.6	11.7
Playing weeks . . . . .	993	944	1,296	1,249	1,242	1,345	1,334	1,127	1,082	888
Gross ticket sales . . . . .	226	367	626	705	701	796	782	721	707	572
<b>Nonprofit professional theatres:</b> <sup>4</sup>										
Companies reporting . . . . .	217	185	177	231	215	228	197	189	313	262
Gross income . . . . .	234.7	307.6	342.5	455.1	444.4	450.7	565.0	570.0	740.0	791.0
Earned income . . . . .	146.1	188.4	209.7	277.4	281.2	274.0	349.9	342.0	442.0	466.0
Contributed income . . . . .	88.6	119.2	132.8	177.7	163.1	176.7	215.1	228.0	298.0	325.0
Gross expenses . . . . .	239.3	306.3	349.3	460.2	444.9	439.5	526.6	518.5	701.0	708.0
Productions . . . . .	2,710	2,265	2,319	2,929	2,646	3,074	2,295	2,135	3,921	3,241
Performances . . . . .	52,341	46,131	44,933	59,542	56,608	56,954	51,453	46,628	64,556	66,123
Total attendance (mil.) . . . . .	14.2	15.2	16.5	20.7	18.6	17.1	17.2	14.6	18.0	22.0
<b>OPERA</b> America professional member companies: <sup>5</sup>										
Number of companies reporting <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	97	98	85	86	88	83	91	89	95	98
Expenses <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	216.4	321.2	389.5	404.9	435.0	466.7	534.1	556.3	591.1	636.7
Performances <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	1,909	2,336	1,945	1,982	2,251	2,019	2,137	2,222	2,200	2,153
Total attendance (mil.) <sup>7,8</sup> . . . . .	6.7	7.5	5.5	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.9	6.6	6.6	6.7
Main season attendance (mil.) <sup>7,9</sup> . . . . .	3.3	4.1	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.0	4.3
<b>Symphony orchestras:</b> <sup>10</sup>										
Concerts . . . . .	19,573	18,931	18,389	17,795	29,328	28,887	26,906	31,766	31,549	33,154
Attendance (mil.) . . . . .	24.0	24.7	24.0	24.4	30.9	31.1	31.9	32.2	30.8	31.7
Gross revenue . . . . .	252.4	377.5	430.5	442.5	536.2	558.9	575.5	627.6	671.8	734.0
Operating expenses . . . . .	426.1	621.7	689.9	710.0	858.8	892.4	937.1	1,012.0	1,088.0	1,126.3
Support . . . . .	188.1	257.8	293.0	293.1	351.0	382.8	401.1	459.7	486.0	521.0

<sup>1</sup> Source: The League of American Theaters and Producers, Inc., New York, NY. For season ending in year shown. <sup>2</sup> All shows (new productions and holdovers from previous seasons). <sup>3</sup> Eight performances constitute one playing week. <sup>4</sup> Source: Theatre Communications Group, New York, NY. For years ending on or prior to Aug. 31. <sup>5</sup> Source: OPERA America, Washington, DC. For years ending on or prior to Aug. 31. <sup>6</sup> United States companies. <sup>7</sup> Prior to 1993 and for 1999, United States and Canadian companies; 1993 to 1998, U.S. companies only. <sup>8</sup> Includes educational performances, outreach, etc. <sup>9</sup> For paid performances. <sup>10</sup> Source: American Symphony Orchestra League, Inc., New York, NY. For years ending Aug. 31. Prior to 1995 represents 254 U.S. orchestras; beginning 1995, represents all U.S. orchestras, excluding college/university and youth orchestras. Also, beginning 1995, data based on 1,200 orchestras.

Source: Compiled from sources listed in footnotes.

## No. 1215. Arts and Humanities—Selected Federal Aid Programs: 1980 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (188.1 represents \$188,100,000), except as indicated. For fiscal years ending in year shown, see text, Section 8, State and Local Government Finances and Employment]

Type of fund and program	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>National Endowment for the Arts:</b>									
Funds available <sup>1</sup>	188.1	171.7	170.8	152.1	86.9	98.4	85.3	85.0	85.2
Program appropriation	97.0	118.7	124.3	109.0	63.5	65.8	64.3	66.0	66.0
Matching funds <sup>2</sup>	42.9	29.5	32.4	28.5	17.2	16.8	16.8	14.5	13.0
Grants awarded (number)	5,505	4,801	4,475	3,685	1,751	1,098	1,459	1,675	1,882
Funds obligated <sup>3,4</sup>	166.4	149.4	157.6	147.9	75.3	94.4	82.3	82.6	83.5
Partnership agreements	22.1	24.4	26.1	39.2	25.9	30.0	33.4	33.8	33.4
Music	13.6	15.3	16.5	10.9	5.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Museums	11.2	11.9	12.1	9.0	3.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Theater	8.4	10.6	10.6	7.3	5.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Dance	8.0	9.0	9.6	7.1	4.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Media arts	8.4	9.9	13.9	8.9	3.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Challenge <sup>5</sup>	50.8	20.7	19.7	21.1	4.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Visual arts	7.3	6.2	5.9	4.4	1.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Other	36.6	41.3	43.1	40.0	22.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>National Endowment for the Humanities:</b>									
Funds available <sup>1</sup>	186.2	125.6	140.6	152.3	93.9	94.8	94	95.5	102.6
Program appropriation	100.3	95.2	114.2	125.7	77.2	80.0	80.0	80.0	82.5
Matching funds <sup>2</sup>	38.4	30.4	26.3	25.7	15.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	15.3
Grants awarded (number)	2,917	2,241	2,195	1,871	815	900	852	874	1,230
Funds obligated <sup>3</sup>	185.5	125.7	141.0	151.8	93.4	94.8	92.7	92.1	100
Education programs	18.3	17.9	16.3	19.2	13.5	10.5	10.8	10.3	13
State programs	26.0	24.4	29.6	32.0	29.0	29.5	29.1	29.3	30.6
Research grants	32.0	24.4	22.5	22.2	5.1	8.5	7.7	6.6	6.9
Fellowship program	18.0	15.3	15.3	16.5	5.1	5.6	5.7	5.6	6.1
Challenge <sup>5</sup>	53.5	19.6	14.6	13.8	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	10.8
Public programs	25.1	24.1	25.4	25.8	12.5	12.6	11.1	12.2	11.8
Preservation and access	(X)	(X)	17.5	22.2	18.3	18.2	18.4	18.2	20.7
National Capital Arts and Cultural Affairs Program	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Other	12.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Includes other funds, shown separately. Excludes administrative funds. Gifts are included in 1980; excluded thereafter. <sup>2</sup> Represents federal funds obligated only upon receipt or certification by Endowment of matching nonfederal gifts. <sup>3</sup> Includes obligations for new grants, supplemental awards on previous years' grants, and program contracts. <sup>4</sup> Beginning with 1997 data, the grantmaking structure changed from discipline-based categories to thematic ones. <sup>5</sup> Program designed to stimulate new sources and higher levels of giving to institutions for the purpose of guaranteeing long-term stability and financial independence. Program usually requires a match of at least 3 private dollars to each federal dollar. Funds for challenge grants are not allocated by program area because they are awarded on a grant-by-grant basis.

Source: U.S. National Endowment for the Arts, *Annual Report*; and U.S. National Endowment for the Humanities, *Annual Report*.

## No. 1216. Attendance Rates for Various Arts Activities: 1997

[In percent. For persons 18 years old and over. Represents attendance at least once in the prior 12 months. Excludes elementary and high school performances. Based on the 1997 household survey Public Participation in the Arts. Data are subject to sampling error; see source. See also Tables 1218 and 1219]

Item	Jazz performance	Classical music performance	Opera	Musical play	Non-musical play	Ballet	Art museum	Historic park	Arts/craft fairs
<b>Total</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>48</b>
<b>Sex:</b>									
Male	13	14	4	22	15	4	34	48	42
Female	11	17	5	27	17	8	36	46	53
<b>Race:</b>									
Hispanic	7	8	3	16	10	5	29	33	34
White	12	18	5	27	17	7	36	51	52
African American	16	10	2	22	16	4	31	37	34
American Indian	11	9	5	15	5	1	22	42	47
Asian	10	16	7	20	18	4	42	44	39
<b>Age:</b>									
18 to 24 years old	15	16	5	26	20	7	38	46	44
25 to 34 years old	13	11	4	23	13	5	37	49	49
35 to 44 years old	14	14	4	26	15	7	37	52	54
45 to 54 years old	13	20	6	29	20	7	40	54	56
55 to 64 years old	9	16	5	23	14	5	30	45	44
65 to 74 years old	8	18	4	24	15	5	28	37	40
75 years old and over	4	14	3	15	13	4	20	25	24
<b>Education:</b>									
Grade school	2	2	-	6	3	2	6	13	13
Some high school	3	4	2	13	7	2	14	27	27
High school graduate	7	8	2	16	9	4	25	41	43
Some college	15	18	5	28	19	7	43	56	58
College graduate	21	28	10	44	28	11	58	67	65
Graduate school	28	45	14	50	37	14	70	73	69

- Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. National Endowment for the Arts, *1997 Survey of Public Participation in the Arts*, Research Division Report No. 39, December 1998.

## No. 1217. Public School Supplemental Arts Education Programs by School Characteristic: 1998-99

[In percent. For activities during 1998-99 school year. Based on survey of school principals, during the 1999-2000 school year. For details, see source]

School characteristic	Public elementary schools				Public secondary schools			
	Field trips to arts performances	Field trips to art galleries or museums	Visiting artist(s)	Artist(s)-in-residence	Field trips to arts performances	Field trips to art galleries or museums	Visiting artist(s)	Artist(s)-in-residence
<b>All schools</b> . . . . .	<b>77</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>18</b>
Enrollment size:								
Less than 300 . . . . .	67	60	32	18	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
300 to 599 . . . . .	79	65	40	21	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
600 or more . . . . .	86	70	41	28	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Less than 400 . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	65	64	33	15
400 to 999 . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	69	64	32	21
1,000 or more . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	77	82	38	18
Region:								
Northeast . . . . .	79	73	47	31	78	80	37	33
Southeast . . . . .	82	57	37	17	67	63	33	14
Central . . . . .	74	61	35	23	71	67	34	16
West . . . . .	77	67	34	19	64	68	33	15
Percent minority enrollment:								
5 percent or less . . . . .	70	58	33	17	71	72	32	20
6 to 20 percent . . . . .	79	69	39	25	71	67	38	18
21 to 50 percent . . . . .	87	64	40	22	64	70	36	19
More than 50 percent . . . . .	75	68	38	24	72	66	28	15
Percent of students eligible for free or reduced-price lunch:								
Less than 35 percent . . . . .	79	71	41	26	74	74	34	19
35 to 49 percent . . . . .	82	62	34	17	67	62	36	26
50 to 74 percent . . . . .	79	56	40	20	61	60	34	15
75 percent or more . . . . .	72	65	35	21	63	68	28	14

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> As of October 1, 1999. <sup>2</sup> For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover.

Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, *Arts Education in Public Elementary and Secondary Schools: 1999-2000*, NCES 2002-131.

## No. 1218. Participation in Various Leisure Activities: 1997

[In percent, except as indicated (195.6 represents 195,600,000). Covers activities engaged in at least once in the prior 12 months. See headnote, Table 1216. See also Table 1219]

Item	Adult population (mil.)	Attendance at—			Participation in—				
		Movies	Sports events	Amusement park	Exercise program	Playing sports	Charity work	Home improvement/repair	Computer hobbies
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>195.6</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>40</b>
Sex:									
Male . . . . .	94.2	66	49	58	75	56	40	71	44
Female . . . . .	101.4	65	34	57	77	35	46	61	37
Race:									
Hispanic . . . . .	19.1	59	35	66	69	35	31	61	25
White . . . . .	146.1	68	44	56	78	48	45	70	43
African American . . . . .	22.1	60	35	55	74	34	44	51	37
American Indian . . . . .	3.0	65	34	59	83	49	34	58	37
Asian . . . . .	5.3	76	29	58	70	48	41	58	62
Age:									
18 to 24 years old . . . . .	23.7	88	51	76	85	67	35	57	68
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	40.1	79	51	70	82	63	41	63	51
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	45.3	73	46	68	79	52	50	76	47
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	33.7	65	42	53	77	40	46	75	40
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	20.9	46	33	40	69	19	44	71	23
65 to 74 years old . . . . .	19.6	38	21	29	65	23	40	55	11
75 years old and over . . . . .	12.3	28	16	18	56	13	40	44	7
Education:									
Grade school . . . . .	13.7	14	13	34	46	13	20	40	1
Some high school . . . . .	26.9	52	25	54	66	30	31	59	19
High school graduate . . . . .	62.0	62	38	58	74	41	36	65	35
Some college . . . . .	50.3	78	48	64	81	54	50	71	52
College graduate . . . . .	25.2	82	59	61	87	61	55	76	63
Graduate school . . . . .	17.4	81	55	53	88	57	67	73	59
Income:									
\$10,000 or less . . . . .	15.0	37	15	39	55	19	32	42	19
\$10,001 to \$20,000 . . . . .	26.5	46	26	51	69	27	34	53	22
\$20,001 to \$30,000 . . . . .	29.4	56	28	55	72	40	37	61	30
\$30,001 to \$40,000 . . . . .	32.1	71	42	64	77	46	47	68	40
\$40,001 to \$50,000 . . . . .	25.9	73	51	67	80	51	42	75	47
\$50,001 to \$75,000 . . . . .	35.0	82	54	65	86	60	50	80	54
\$75,001 to \$100,000 . . . . .	16.2	81	66	64	86	61	51	79	64
Over \$100,000 . . . . .	15.5	87	65	56	90	66	59	81	69

Source: U.S. National Endowment for the Arts, *1997 Survey of Public Participation in the Arts*, Research Division Report No. 39, December 1998.

## No. 1219. Participation in Various Arts Activities: 1997

[In percent. Covers activities engaged in at least once in the prior 12 months. See Table 1218 and headnote, Table 1216]

Item	Playing classical music	Modern dancing <sup>1</sup>	Drawing	Pottery work <sup>2</sup>	Weaving	Photography <sup>3</sup>	Creative writing	Buying art work	Singing in groups
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>1</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>10</b>
Sex:									
Male . . . . .	9	13	15	16	5	16	10	36	9
Female . . . . .	13	12	17	14	49	18	14	34	12
Race:									
Hispanic . . . . .	7	14	17	11	17	12	8	33	7
White . . . . .	12	12	15	16	30	17	12	36	8
African American . . . . .	8	11	16	11	25	18	14	43	26
American Indian . . . . .	9	21	18	25	28	28	10	35	7
Asian . . . . .	12	17	27	13	28	22	21	19	9
Age:									
18 to 24 years old . . . . .	13	20	39	21	22	28	32	42	14
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	10	13	18	17	25	18	13	43	9
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	11	13	15	18	29	18	12	40	9
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	15	11	13	18	29	18	10	37	13
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	9	8	9	10	29	10	5	31	11
65 to 74 years old . . . . .	6	14	7	10	32	10	5	23	10
75 years old and over . . . . .	6	9	4	3	28	5	6	8	7
Education:									
Grade school . . . . .	2	4	4	7	14	8	2	24	11
Some high school . . . . .	4	11	13	15	22	12	8	35	9
High school graduate . . . . .	8	12	15	16	28	13	9	31	9
Some college . . . . .	14	16	20	18	32	22	17	35	13
College graduate . . . . .	18	10	18	13	32	23	14	41	9
Graduate school . . . . .	20	15	18	13	26	22	19	41	12
Income:									
\$10,000 or less . . . . .	5	9	15	8	28	11	8	29	13
\$10,001 to \$20,000 . . . . .	7	10	13	12	27	14	8	27	9
\$20,001 to \$30,000 . . . . .	8	12	17	16	26	14	12	26	11
\$30,001 to \$40,000 . . . . .	10	14	15	20	29	18	11	44	13
\$40,001 to \$50,000 . . . . .	11	12	16	17	29	18	13	35	8
\$50,001 to \$75,000 . . . . .	15	13	17	18	28	18	17	32	10
\$70,001 to \$100,000 . . . . .	15	18	18	17	24	23	13	41	11
Over \$100,000 . . . . .	18	12	12	14	23	23	11	46	9

<sup>1</sup> Dancing other than ballet (e.g. folk and tap). <sup>2</sup> Includes ceramics, jewelry, leatherwork, and metalwork. <sup>3</sup> Includes making movies or video as an artistic activity.

Source: U.S. National Endowment for the Arts, *1997 Survey of Public Participation in the Arts*, Research Division Report No. 39, December 1998.

## No. 1220. Retail Sales and Household Participation in Lawn and Garden Activities: 1997 to 2001

[For calendar year. (26,639 represents \$26,639,000,000). Based on national household sample survey conducted by the Gallup Organization. Subject to sampling variability; see source]

Activity	Retail sales (mil. dol.)					Percent households engaged in activity				
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>26,639</b>	<b>30,188</b>	<b>33,519</b>	<b>33,404</b>	<b>37,734</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>80</b>
Lawn care . . . . .	6,366	8,543	8,986	9,794	12,672	45	47	43	50	56
Indoor houseplants . . . . .	1,107	1,159	1,270	1,332	1,784	29	29	32	39	46
Flower gardening . . . . .	3,404	3,965	3,976	4,167	3,926	38	39	45	45	43
Insect control . . . . .	1,342	1,671	1,214	1,232	2,058	21	22	23	27	33
Shrub care . . . . .	1,441	1,635	1,376	1,429	1,298	24	25	29	31	30
Vegetable gardening . . . . .	1,914	2,006	2,595	2,169	1,535	23	24	29	27	25
Tree care . . . . .	1,892	1,733	1,732	1,872	2,121	18	18	20	23	25
Landscaping . . . . .	6,153	6,435	8,585	6,809	6,310	23	22	25	30	37
Flower bulbs . . . . .	573	579	657	912	1,188	21	21	23	28	31
Fruit trees . . . . .	455	301	264	284	748	11	10	13	13	15
Container gardening . . . . .	558	783	1,020	1,257	1,202	11	11	15	18	22
Raising transplants <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	383	160	302	334	291	7	7	12	11	12
Herb gardening . . . . .	168	146	185	204	413	8	7	11	12	14
Growing berries . . . . .	60	82	87	147	227	5	5	7	8	8
Ornamental gardening . . . . .	251	333	464	519	756	6	5	6	8	9
Water gardening . . . . .	572	659	806	943	1,205	5	4	7	10	13

<sup>1</sup> Starting plants in advance of planting in ground.

Source: The National Gardening Association, Burlington, VT, *National Gardening Survey*, annual (copyright).



## No. 1221. Household Pet Ownership: 2001

[Based on a sample survey of 80,000 households in 2001; for details, see source]

Item	Unit	Dog	Cat	Pet bird	Horse
Percent of households owning companion pets <sup>1</sup>	Percent	36.1	31.6	4.6	1.7
Average number owned	Number	1.6	2.1	2.1	3.0
Households obtaining veterinary care <sup>2</sup>	Percent	85.0	66.8	12.9	56.7
Average visits per household per year	Number	2.8	1.9	0.3	2.2
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDS OWNING PETS					
Annual household income:					
Under \$20,000	Percent	29.7	28.1	5.1	1.0
\$20,000 to \$34,999	Percent	33.9	30.9	4.5	1.3
\$35,000 to \$54,999	Percent	37.9	32.2	4.8	2.0
\$55,000 to \$84,999	Percent	40.5	34.3	4.4	2.1
\$85,000 and over	Percent	39.7	33.7	4.2	2.1
Household size: <sup>1</sup>					
One person	Percent	20.8	23.5	2.8	0.7
Two persons	Percent	34.3	31.3	4.0	1.6
Three persons	Percent	46.2	37.4	5.9	2.2
Four persons	Percent	50.6	38.2	6.3	2.3
Five or more persons	Percent	53.0	39.7	8.3	3.2

<sup>1</sup> As of December 31, 2001. <sup>2</sup> During 2001.

Source: American Veterinary Medical Association, Schaumburg, IL, *U.S. Pet Ownership and Demographics Sourcebook, 2002* (copyright).

## No. 1222. Adult Attendance at Sports Events: 2001

[In thousands (9,234 represents 9,234,000), except percent. For fall 2001. Based on survey and subject to sampling error; see source]

Event	Attend one or more times a month		Attend less than once a month		Event	Attend one or more times a month		Attend less than once a month	
	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent		Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent
Baseball	9,234	4.6	19,000	9.4	Golf	1,799	0.9	4,357	2.2
Basketball:					High school sports	11,516	5.7	7,622	3.8
College games	4,289	2.1	6,289	3.1	Horse racing:				
Professional games	3,266	1.6	8,349	4.1	Flats, runners	1,311	0.7	3,103	1.5
Bowling	1,749	0.9	2,564	1.3	Trotters/harness	755	0.4	2,079	1.0
Boxing	975	0.5	2,442	1.2	Ice hockey	2,460	1.2	6,679	3.3
Equestrian events	716	0.4	2,405	1.2	Motorcycle racing	802	0.4	2,462	1.2
Figure skating	468	0.2	2,640	1.3	Pro beach volleyball	127	0.1	1,790	0.9
Fishing tournaments	617	0.3	2,231	1.1	Rodeo	1,120	0.6	3,690	1.8
Football:					Soccer	3,245	1.6	3,497	1.7
College games	5,078	2.5	7,664	3.8	Tennis	792	0.4	2,722	1.3
Monday night professional games	2,261	1.1	3,732	1.8	Truck and tractor pull/mud racing	881	0.4	3,114	1.5
Weekend professional games	3,831	1.9	8,646	4.3	Wrestling—professional	1,148	0.6	3,651	1.8

Source: Mediamark Research, Inc., New York, NY *Top-line Reports* (copyright). Internet site <<http://www.mediamark.com/mri/docs/TopLineReports.html>>

## No. 1223. Adult Participation in Selected Leisure Activities by Frequency: 2001

[In thousands (30,391 represents 30,391,000), except percent. For fall 2001. Based on sample and subject to sampling error; see source]

Activity	Participated in the last 12 months		Frequency of participation							
			Two or more times a week		Once a week		Two to three times a month		Once a month	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Attend music performances <sup>1</sup>	30,391	15.0	569	0.3	745	0.4	1,272	0.6	2,919	1.4
Baking	37,581	18.5	7,635	3.8	6,164	3.0	8,922	4.4	4,828	2.4
Barbecuing	66,588	32.8	10,171	5.0	10,867	5.4	15,394	7.6	9,157	4.5
Board games	35,789	17.7	2,812	1.4	3,425	1.7	6,186	3.1	6,372	3.1
Cooking for fun	34,374	17.0	10,510	5.2	6,539	3.2	5,481	2.7	3,493	1.7
Crossword puzzles	30,801	15.2	12,240	6.0	4,192	2.1	2,711	1.3	2,057	1.0
Dining out	104,989	51.8	21,503	10.6	26,281	13.0	25,053	12.4	11,800	5.8
Entertain friends or relatives at home	79,711	39.3	6,894	3.4	10,523	5.2	17,405	8.6	17,338	8.6
Go to bars/night clubs	41,806	20.6	3,506	1.7	5,766	2.8	8,165	4.0	6,192	3.1
Go to beach	52,187	25.7	3,265	1.6	2,578	1.3	4,974	2.5	5,377	2.7
Go to live theater	29,738	14.7	308	0.2	423	0.2	1,157	0.6	2,955	1.5
Play cards	42,504	21.0	5,353	2.6	4,228	2.1	6,312	3.1	7,280	3.6
Reading books	87,670	43.2	48,322	23.8	8,289	4.1	8,611	4.3	6,341	3.1
Surf the Net	54,851	27.1	32,820	16.2	7,574	3.7	4,432	2.2	2,182	1.1

<sup>1</sup> Excluding country and rock.

Source: Mediamark Research, Inc., New York, NY, *Top-line Reports* (copyright). Internet site <<http://www.mediamark.com/mri/docs/TopLineReports.html>>

# No. 1224. Selected Spectator Sports: 1985 to 2000

[47,742 represents 47,742,000]

Sport	Unit	1985	1987	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>Baseball, major leagues:</b> <sup>1</sup>									
Attendance . . . . .	1,000 . .	47,742	53,182	55,512	51,288	64,921	71,930	71,558	74,316
Regular season . . . . .	1,000 . .	46,824	52,011	54,824	50,469	63,168	70,372	70,139	72,635
National League . . . . .	1,000 . .	22,292	24,734	24,492	25,110	31,885	38,424	38,323	39,738
American League . . . . .	1,000 . .	24,532	27,277	30,332	25,359	31,283	31,948	31,817	32,898
Playoffs <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . .	591	784	479	533	1,349	1,314	1,202	1,314
World Series . . . . .	1,000 . .	327	387	209	286	404	243	216	366
Players' salaries: <sup>3</sup>									
Average . . . . .	\$1,000 . .	371	412	598	1,111	1,337	1,399	1,607	(NA)
<b>Basketball:</b> <sup>4 5</sup>									
NCAA—Men's college:									
Teams . . . . .	Number . .	753	760	767	868	865	895	926	932
Attendance . . . . .	1,000 . .	26,584	26,798	28,741	28,548	27,738	28,032	28,505	29,025
NCAA—Women's college:									
Teams . . . . .	Number . .	746	756	782	864	879	911	940	956
Attendance . . . . .	1,000 . .	2,072	2,156	2,777	4,962	6,734	7,387	8,010	8,698
Pro: <sup>6</sup>									
Teams . . . . .	Number . .	23	23	27	27	29	29	29	29
Attendance, total <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . .	11,534	13,191	18,586	19,883	21,677	21,801	13,450	21,503
Regular season . . . . .	1,000 . .	10,506	12,065	17,369	18,516	20,305	20,373	12,135	20,059
Average per game . . . . .	Number . .	11,141	12,795	15,690	16,727	17,077	17,135	16,738	16,870
Playoffs . . . . .	1,000 . .	985	1,091	1,203	1,347	1,352	1,409	1,315	1,427
Average . . . . .	Number . .	14,479	15,364	16,704	18,457	18,774	19,851	19,926	19,202
All-star game . . . . .	1,000 . .	43.1	34.3	14.8	18.8	20.6	18.3	(X)	18.3
Players' salaries:									
Average . . . . .	\$1,000 . .	325	440	750	1,900	2,200	3,000	3,000	3,600
<b>Football:</b>									
NCAA College: <sup>5</sup>									
Teams . . . . .	Number . .	509	507	533	565	581	595	601	606
Attendance . . . . .	1,000 . .	34,952	35,008	35,330	35,638	36,858	37,491	39,483	39,059
National Football League: <sup>8</sup>									
Teams . . . . .	Number . .	28	28	28	30	31	31	32	31
Attendance, total <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . .	14,058	<sup>10</sup> 15,180	17,666	19,203	19,050	19,742	20,763	20,954
Regular season . . . . .	1,000 . .	13,345	<sup>10</sup> 11,406	13,960	15,044	14,967	15,365	16,207	16,387
Average per game . . . . .	Number . .	59,567	<sup>10</sup> 54,315	62,321	62,682	62,364	64,020	65,349	66,078
Postseason games <sup>11</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . .	711	656	848	(NA)	(NA)	823	794	809
Players' salaries: <sup>12</sup>									
Average . . . . .	\$1,000 . .	245	244	395	717	737	993	1,056	1,116
Median base salary . . . . .	\$1,000 . .	137	135	191	295	290	385	400	420
National Hockey League: <sup>13</sup>									
Regular season attendance . . . . .	1,000 . .	11,634	11,856	12,580	9,234	17,641	17,265	17,152	18,831
Playoffs attendance . . . . .	1,000 . .	1,108	1,384	1,356	1,329	1,495	1,507	1,472	1,516
<b>Horseshooting:</b> <sup>14 15</sup>									
Racing days . . . . .	Number . .	13,745	14,208	13,841	13,243	11,958	11,380	11,398	11,348
Attendance . . . . .	1,000 . .	73,346	70,105	63,803	38,934	41,846	37,728	(NA)	(NA)
Pari-mutuel turnover . . . . .	Mil. dol . .	12,222	13,122	7,162	14,592	15,220	15,561	15,828	16,400
Revenue to government . . . . .	Mil. dol . .	625	608	624	456	422	432	392	368
<b>Greyhound:</b> <sup>14</sup>									
Total performances . . . . .	Number . .	9,590	11,156	14,915	16,110	14,557	14,943	14,455	14,403
Attendance . . . . .	1,000 . .	23,853	26,215	28,660	(NA)	14,306	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Pari-mutuel turnover . . . . .	Mil. dol . .	2,702	3,193	3,422	2,730	2,291	2,237	2,130	2,054
Revenue to government . . . . .	Mil. dol . .	201	221	235	157	114	109	101	98
<b>Jai alai:</b> <sup>14</sup>									
Total performances . . . . .	Number . .	2,736	2,906	3,620	2,748	2,648	2,600	2,119	2,034
Games played . . . . .	Number . .	32,260	38,476	(NA)	37,052	(NA)	37,175	28,706	27,461
Attendance . . . . .	1,000 . .	4,722	6,816	5,329	3,208	2,125	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Total handle . . . . .	Mil. dol . .	664.0	707.5	545.5	296.4	251	153	119	1,959
Revenue to government . . . . .	Mil. dol . .	50	51	39	13	10	9	5	4
<b>Professional rodeo:</b> <sup>16</sup>									
Rodeos . . . . .	Number . .	617	637	754	739	729	703	700	688
Performances . . . . .	Number . .	1,887	1,832	2,159	2,217	2,213	2,125	2,128	2,081
Members . . . . .	Number . .	5,239	5,342	5,693	6,894	7,178	7,301	7,403	6,255
Permit-holders (rookies) . . . . .	Number . .	2,534	2,746	3,290	3,835	4,197	4,117	3,511	3,249
Total prize money . . . . .	Mil. dol . .	15.1	14.9	18.2	24.5	28.0	29.9	31.1	32.3

NA Not available. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Source: Major League Baseball (previously, The National League of Professional Baseball Clubs), New York, NY, *National League Green Book*; and The American League of Professional Baseball Clubs, New York, NY, *American League Red Book*. <sup>2</sup> Beginning 1997, two rounds of playoffs were played. Prior years had one round. <sup>3</sup> Source: Major League Baseball Players Association, New York, NY. <sup>4</sup> Season ending in year shown. <sup>5</sup> Source: National Collegiate Athletic Assn., Indianapolis, IN. For women's attendance total, excludes double-headers with men's teams. <sup>6</sup> Source: National Basketball Assn., New York, NY. For season ending in year shown. <sup>7</sup> Includes All-Star game, not shown separately. <sup>8</sup> Source: National Football League, New York, NY. <sup>9</sup> Beginning 1987 includes preseason attendance, not shown separately. <sup>10</sup> Season was interrupted by a strike. <sup>11</sup> Includes Pro Bowl, a nonchampionship game and Super Bowl. <sup>12</sup> Source: National Football League Players Association, Washington, DC. <sup>13</sup> For season ending in year shown. Source: National Hockey League, Montreal, Quebec. <sup>14</sup> Source: Association of Racing Commissioners International, Inc., Lexington, KY. <sup>15</sup> Includes thoroughbred, harness, quarter horse, and fairs. <sup>16</sup> Source: Professional Rodeo Cowboys Association, Colorado Springs, CO., *Official Professional Rodeo Media Guide*, annual (copyright).

Source: Compiled from sources listed in footnotes.

## No. 1225. Selected Recreational Activities: 1975 to 2000

[26 represents 26,000,000]

Activity	Unit	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000
Softball, amateur: <sup>1</sup>									
Total participants <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	Million . .	26	30	41	41	42	40	35	32
Youth participants . . . . .	1,000 . .	450	650	712	1,100	1,350	1,400	1,411	1,375
Adult teams <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . .	66	110	152	188	187	166	163	157
Youth teams <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . .	9	18	31	46	74	81	83	81
Golfers (one round or more) <sup>4,5</sup>	1,000 . .	13,036	15,112	17,520	27,800	25,000	26,427	26,446	26,738
Golf rounds played <sup>4,5</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . .	308,562	357,701	414,777	502,000	490,200	528,500	564,100	587,100
Golf facilities <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	Number . .	11,370	12,005	12,346	12,846	14,074	14,900	15,195	15,489
Classification:									
Private . . . . .	Number . .	4,770	4,839	4,861	4,810	4,324	4,251	4,285	4,290
Daily fee . . . . .	Number . .	5,014	5,372	5,573	6,024	7,491	8,247	8,470	8,761
Municipal . . . . .	Number . .	1,586	1,794	1,912	2,012	2,259	2,402	2,440	2,438
Tennis: <sup>6</sup>									
Players . . . . .	1,000 . .	734,000	(NA)	13,000	21,000	17,820	(NA)	20,000	20,000
Courts . . . . .	1,000 . .	130	(NA)	220	220	240	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Indoor . . . . .	1,000 . .	8	(NA)	14	14	15	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Tenpin bowling: <sup>8</sup>									
Participants, total . . . . .	Million . .	62.5	72.0	67.0	71.0	79.0	91.0	91.0	91.0
Male . . . . .	Million . .	29.9	34.0	32.0	35.4	36.3	41.8	41.8	41.8
Female . . . . .	Million . .	32.6	38.0	35.0	35.6	42.6	49.2	49.2	49.2
Establishments . . . . .	Number . .	8,577	8,591	8,275	7,611	7,049	6,398	6,398	6,247
Lanes . . . . .	1,000 . .	141	154	155	148	139	128	128	125
Membership, total <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . .	8,751	9,664	8,064	6,588	4,925	4,156	4,156	3,756
American Bowling Congress . . . . .	1,000 . .	4,300	4,688	3,657	3,036	2,370	2,027	2,027	1,866
Women's Bowling Congress . . . . .	1,000 . .	3,692	4,187	3,714	2,859	2,036	1,678	1,678	1,481
Young American Bowling Alliance <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . .	759	789	693	693	519	451	451	409
Motion picture screens <sup>11</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . .	15	18	21	24	28	34	37	37
Indoor . . . . .	1,000 . .	11	14	18	23	27	33	36	37
Drive-in . . . . .	1,000 . .	4	4	3	1	1	1	1	1
Receipts, box office . . . . .	Mil. dol.	2,115	2,749	3,749	5,022	5,494	6,949	7,448	7,661
Admission, average price . . . . .	Dollars . .	2.05	2.69	3.55	4.23	4.35	4.69	5.08	5.39
Attendance . . . . .	Million . .	1,033	1,022	1,056	1,189	1,263	1,481	1,465	1,421
Boating: <sup>12</sup>									
Recreational boats owned . . . . .	1,000 . .	(NA)	11,832	13,778	15,987	15,375	16,657	16,791	16,991
Retail expenditures on boating <sup>13</sup> . . . . .	Mil. dol.	4,800	7,370	13,284	13,731	17,226	19,001	21,736	25,025
Retail units purchased:									
Total all boats <sup>14</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . .	(NA)	643	675	525	664	576	585	574
Outboard boats . . . . .	1,000 . .	(NA)	290	305	227	231	214	230	241
Inboard boats . . . . .	1,000 . .	(NA)	8	17	15	12	18	19	22
Stern-drive boats . . . . .	1,000 . .	(NA)	56	115	97	94	78	80	78
Jet boats . . . . .	1,000 . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15	10	8	7
Personal watercraft . . . . .	1,000 . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	200	130	106	92
Sailboats . . . . .	1,000 . .	(NA)	73	38	21	14	19	21	22
Canoes . . . . .	1,000 . .	(NA)	105	79	75	98	108	121	112
Inflatable boats . . . . .	1,000 . .	(NA)	16	34	27	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sailboard . . . . .	1,000 . .	(NA)	21	50	42	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Boat trailers . . . . .	1,000 . .	(NA)	176	192	165	207	174	168	159
Outboard motors . . . . .	1,000 . .	(NA)	315	392	352	317	314	332	349
Stern-drive and inboard engines . . . . .	1,000 . .	(NA)	88	155	134	120	105	109	110

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Source: Amateur Softball Association, Oklahoma City, OK. <sup>2</sup> Amateur Softball Association teams and other amateur softball teams. <sup>3</sup> Amateur Softball Association teams only. <sup>4</sup> Source: National Golf Foundation, Jupiter, FL. <sup>5</sup> Prior to 1990, for persons 5 years of age and over; thereafter for persons 12 years of age and over. <sup>6</sup> Source: Tennis Industry Association, Hilton Head, SC. Players for persons 12 years old and over who played at least once. <sup>7</sup> 1974 data. <sup>8</sup> For season ending in year shown. Persons 5 years old and over. Source: Bowling Headquarters, Greendale, WI. <sup>9</sup> Membership totals are for U.S., Canada and for U.S. military personnel worldwide. <sup>10</sup> Prior to 1985, represents American Jr. Bowling Congress and ABC/WIBC Collegiate Division. <sup>11</sup> Source: Motion Picture Association of America, Inc., Encino, CA. 1975 figures represent theaters. <sup>12</sup> Source: National Marine Manufacturers Association, Chicago, IL. (copyright). <sup>13</sup> Represents estimated expenditures for new and used boats, motors and engines, accessories, safety equipment, fuel, insurance, docking, maintenance, launching, storage, repairs, and other expenses. <sup>14</sup> 1980 through 1990 includes other boats, not shown separately.

Source: Compiled from sources listed in footnotes.

**No. 1226. Participation in Selected Sports Activities: 2000**

[In thousands (248,518 represents 248,518,000), except rank. For persons 7 years of age or older. Except as indicated, a participant plays a sport more than once in the year]

Activity	All persons		Sex		Age							Household income (dol.)						
	Number	Rank	Male	Female	7-11 years	12-17 years	18-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over	Under 15,000	15,000-24,999	25,000-34,999	35,000-49,000	50,000-74,999	75,000 and over
<b>SERIES I SPORTS <sup>1</sup></b>																		
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>248,518</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>120,931</b>	<b>127,587</b>	<b>20,232</b>	<b>23,537</b>	<b>26,594</b>	<b>37,440</b>	<b>44,894</b>	<b>37,107</b>	<b>24,001</b>	<b>34,714</b>	<b>35,897</b>	<b>29,022</b>	<b>37,037</b>	<b>45,396</b>	<b>52,009</b>	<b>49,159</b>
Number participated in—																		
Aerobic exercising <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	28,633	9	6,575	22,057	924	2,082	4,636	6,994	5,491	3,773	2,051	2,682	3,313	2,968	4,118	5,133	5,957	7,144
Backpacking <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	15,356	17	8,831	6,525	1,759	2,360	2,530	3,476	2,973	1,725	374	159	2,064	1,524	2,763	3,046	3,169	2,790
Badminton . . . . .	4,897	28	2,247	2,651	865	1,000	532	907	996	347	190	62	435	553	746	1,496	954	712
Baseball . . . . .	15,636	16	11,748	3,888	4,860	3,945	1,803	1,582	2,121	737	241	346	1,866	1,613	2,324	3,075	3,682	3,076
Basketball . . . . .	27,084	10	18,486	8,598	6,187	7,659	3,850	4,470	3,325	1,089	261	244	2,761	2,173	4,497	5,318	6,515	5,820
Bicycle riding <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	43,135	6	22,174	20,962	10,029	7,583	3,700	6,376	6,808	4,526	2,208	1,905	4,590	3,859	6,563	8,503	10,114	9,506
Billiards . . . . .	32,548	8	19,281	13,267	1,496	3,373	6,861	8,940	6,783	3,352	1,079	665	3,972	3,808	5,376	6,523	6,992	5,876
Bowling . . . . .	43,133	7	21,046	22,086	5,819	6,263	6,878	8,184	7,821	4,203	1,841	2,125	5,236	4,239	6,272	8,238	10,613	8,534
Calisthenics <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	13,847	19	6,295	7,553	1,578	2,834	1,582	2,156	2,522	1,438	623	1,114	1,453	1,149	2,058	2,323	3,341	3,523
Camping <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	49,881	3	25,610	24,271	6,182	6,279	6,318	9,417	10,412	6,646	2,611	2,014	6,042	5,292	8,279	10,568	11,086	8,614
Exercise walking <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	86,296	1	28,668	57,627	3,350	4,177	7,631	14,085	15,966	15,210	10,039	15,838	13,028	9,741	12,426	15,425	16,978	18,697
Exercising with equipment <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	44,820	4	20,439	24,380	1,208	4,248	5,708	9,067	9,184	7,588	3,978	3,839	3,993	3,798	5,881	7,617	9,828	13,704
Fishing—fresh water . . . . .	44,389	5	29,227	15,161	5,420	4,818	5,343	7,947	9,020	5,838	3,249	2,753	5,817	5,432	7,628	9,570	8,440	7,503
Fishing—salt water . . . . .	11,395	22	7,690	3,705	1,012	988	1,182	1,835	2,443	1,969	1,106	860	950	1,194	1,616	2,062	2,715	2,858
Football—tackle . . . . .	7,477	26	6,738	739	1,437	2,769	1,459	925	542	177	97	72	688	868	1,429	1,499	1,631	1,361
Football—touch . . . . .	9,794	24	7,843	1,951	2,521	2,887	1,333	1,539	1,020	276	146	72	1,131	1,116	1,405	2,222	2,419	1,501
Golf . . . . .	26,401	11	20,080	6,322	1,043	2,451	2,532	5,108	5,610	4,040	2,495	3,122	1,552	1,520	3,002	4,709	6,707	8,911
Hiking . . . . .	24,288	13	12,066	12,223	2,587	2,671	3,098	4,504	5,315	3,598	1,366	1,149	2,420	2,311	3,549	4,322	5,664	6,021
Hunting with firearms . . . . .	19,144	15	16,467	2,677	891	2,089	2,981	3,845	4,428	2,690	1,231	991	2,237	2,233	3,162	4,421	4,245	2,846
Marital arts . . . . .	5,438	27	3,257	2,181	1,400	980	804	877	653	559	91	74	608	553	818	1,338	1,144	978
Racquetball . . . . .	3,222	29	2,295	926	104	310	646	961	631	436	83	50	209	196	432	592	899	893
Running/jogging <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	22,812	14	11,509	11,303	1,727	3,743	4,269	5,390	3,539	2,475	1,053	615	2,003	1,972	2,956	4,277	5,321	6,281
Soccer . . . . .	12,899	20	7,537	5,363	5,666	3,584	1,025	1,221	733	289	226	154	1,487	876	1,634	2,375	3,556	2,971
Softball . . . . .	13,979	18	7,338	6,641	2,235	3,135	1,778	2,224	2,502	936	336	136	1,384	1,502	2,209	2,686	3,660	2,537
Swimming <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	60,758	2	26,404	34,353	10,415	10,015	6,802	9,376	10,556	6,458	3,290	3,844	6,231	5,260	8,375	11,847	15,090	13,953
Table tennis . . . . .	7,709	25	4,408	3,301	943	1,701	1,294	1,087	1,169	887	260	368	683	352	943	1,563	2,128	2,040
Tennis . . . . .	10,032	23	4,954	5,078	848	1,620	1,843	1,849	1,784	830	771	486	749	680	1,091	1,718	2,593	3,202
Volleyball . . . . .	12,261	21	5,388	6,874	1,437	3,586	1,807	2,723	1,690	766	216	37	1,224	1,085	1,870	2,829	2,971	2,283
Weightlifting . . . . .	24,843	12	15,944	8,899	636	3,917	4,676	6,116	4,925	2,633	1,200	739	2,324	1,967	3,404	4,753	5,458	6,936

See footnotes at end of table.

Activity	All persons		Sex		Age								Household income (dol.)					
	Number	Rank	Male	Female	7-11 years	12-17 years	18-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over	Under 15,000	15,000-24,999	25,000-34,999	35,000-49,999	50,000-74,999	75,000 and over
<b>SERIES II SPORTS <sup>5</sup></b>																		
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>248,755</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>120,932</b>	<b>127,821</b>	<b>20,285</b>	<b>23,537</b>	<b>26,594</b>	<b>37,440</b>	<b>44,894</b>	<b>37,166</b>	<b>24,001</b>	<b>34,928</b>	<b>31,714</b>	<b>30,019</b>	<b>36,452</b>	<b>44,248</b>	<b>54,798</b>	<b>51,522</b>
Number participating in—																		
Archery (target) . . . . .	4,524	19	3,730	794	958	897	435	754	880	388	154	59	307	481	656	1,162	1,053	866
Boating, motor/power . . . . .	24,233	1	14,029	10,204	2,317	2,638	3,075	4,281	5,324	3,241	2,147	1,238	1,245	1,909	3,092	4,457	6,474	7,055
Canoeing . . . . .	6,232	13	3,845	2,388	544	978	982	1,000	1,268	898	339	223	362	512	863	1,436	1,590	1,469
Dart throwing . . . . .	17,436	4	10,518	6,918	1,511	1,984	2,676	4,995	3,942	1,585	524	219	1,978	1,793	2,801	3,395	4,525	2,945
Hunting with bow and arrow . . . . .	4,691	18	4,407	285	234	369	606	1,108	1,340	488	303	245	339	625	770	1,107	1,169	681
Ice hockey . . . . .	1,939	26	1,589	350	374	441	293	249	357	128	53	44	124	104	284	221	667	539
Ice/figure skating . . . . .	6,724	12	2,566	4,157	1,936	1,386	872	892	1,018	391	160	70	446	354	892	1,104	1,794	2,135
Kayaking/rafting . . . . .	3,137	21	1,864	1,273	367	396	473	643	525	451	193	88	149	279	499	525	650	1,036
Mountain biking-off road . . . . .	7,056	11	4,846	2,210	775	1,069	916	2,081	1,330	570	225	91	566	699	1,014	1,329	1,667	1,781
Mountain biking-on road . . . . .	14,297	6	8,244	6,053	1,977	1,750	1,879	3,845	2,763	1,353	590	155	1,069	1,266	1,725	2,470	3,274	4,492
Muzzelloading . . . . .	2,867	22	2,693	174	54	125	236	677	812	569	246	147	176	337	605	617	647	486
Paintball games . . . . .	5,349	17	4,463	886	501	1,949	1,219	836	527	221	49	47	493	328	757	1,158	1,256	1,357
Roller hockey . . . . .	2,163	25	1,741	422	757	515	285	197	242	91	22	53	83	143	307	284	774	572
Roller skating/in-line wheels . . . . .	21,817	3	10,570	11,247	8,060	5,964	2,282	2,769	1,871	532	200	139	1,362	1,879	3,001	3,785	6,444	5,348
Roller skating/traditional . . . . .																		
2x2 wheel . . . . .	7,210	10	2,737	4,473	2,541	1,476	607	1,161	852	280	173	119	908	737	1,041	1,530	1,939	1,055
Sailing . . . . .	2,454	23	1,252	1,202	96	184	76	423	565	494	336	280	201	90	328	372	516	948
Scoter riding . . . . .	11,621	7	6,732	4,890	6,844	2,843	505	607	491	116	118	97	757	780	1,484	2,347	2,868	3,385
Scuba (open water) . . . . .	1,647	27	1,018	629	24	112	131	371	506	299	171	32	64	41	127	198	441	776
Skateboarding . . . . .	9,059	8	7,506	1,553	3,892	3,460	822	399	221	75	44	144	628	904	1,275	1,610	2,479	2,161
Skiing—alpine . . . . .	7,392	9	4,352	3,040	711	1,278	906	1,313	1,676	985	379	143	105	341	625	926	1,595	3,799
Skiing—cross country . . . . .	2,336	24	1,162	1,176	133	261	207	445	509	452	175	155	138	109	256	469	664	700
Snorkeling . . . . .	5,451	16	2,954	2,497	380	598	700	994	1,271	988	410	110	148	420	369	632	1,281	2,600
Snowboarding . . . . .	4,347	20	3,222	1,125	845	1,696	973	491	197	87	31	27	324	523	386	741	1,242	1,132
Step aerobics . . . . .	6,089	14	523	5,566	59	204	1,003	1,742	1,453	793	425	426	656	524	857	1,075	1,410	1,566
Target shooting . . . . .	14,829	5	11,465	3,364	763	1,654	2,143	3,332	3,632	1,903	822	581	1,052	1,519	2,378	3,141	3,811	2,929
Water skiing . . . . .	5,921	15	3,542	2,379	323	1,002	1,336	1,353	1,211	386	232	79	256	557	595	1,127	1,579	1,808
Wind surfing . . . . .	501	28	417	84	62	80	80	53	92	30	83	38	62	27	31	60	121	200
Work-out at club . . . . .	24,071	2	11,134	12,936	420	1,400	4,488	5,743	5,013	3,537	1,759	1,737	1,553	1,681	2,809	3,561	5,521	8,945

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Based on a sampling of 15,000 households. <sup>2</sup> Participant engaged in activity at least six times in the year. <sup>3</sup> Includes wilderness camping. <sup>4</sup> Vacation/overnight. <sup>5</sup> Based on a sampling of 20,000 households.

Source: National Sporting Goods Association, Mt. Prospect, IL, *Sports Participation in 2000: Series I and Series II* (copyright).

## No. 1227. High School Students Engaged in Organized Physical Activity by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 2001

[In percent. For students in grades 9 to 12. Based on the Youth Risk Behavior Survey, a school-based survey and subject to sampling error; for details see source]

Characteristic	Enrolled in physical education class			
	Total	Attended daily	Exercised 20 minutes or more per class <sup>1</sup>	Played on a sports team
<b>All students</b> . . . . .	<b>51.7</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>83.4</b>	<b>55.2</b>
Male . . . . .	55.6	36.3	87.7	60.9
Grade 9 . . . . .	74.0	48.2	85.0	63.5
Grade 10 . . . . .	58.4	37.4	87.7	61.6
Grade 11 . . . . .	46.7	30.0	90.6	61.5
Grade 12 . . . . .	36.9	26.1	91.2	55.9
Female . . . . .	48.0	28.4	78.8	49.9
Grade 9 . . . . .	73.4	49.3	78.9	56.7
Grade 10 . . . . .	49.9	26.1	80.3	50.8
Grade 11 . . . . .	31.6	15.6	79.1	47.7
Grade 12 . . . . .	26.0	14.7	75.0	41.4
White, non-Hispanic . . . . .	48.3	29.5	85.2	57.4
Male . . . . .	52.0	33.8	90.3	61.7
Female . . . . .	44.9	25.6	79.7	53.3
Black, non-Hispanic . . . . .	60.5	40.8	76.4	52.7
Male . . . . .	67.4	46.3	81.0	64.4
Female . . . . .	54.0	35.6	71.0	41.6
Hispanic . . . . .	58.4	38.7	81.9	48.8
Male . . . . .	61.6	41.9	84.6	57.8
Female . . . . .	55.3	35.7	79.2	40.1

<sup>1</sup> For students enrolled in physical education classes.

Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA, *Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance—United States, 2001, Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, Vol. 51, No. SS-4, June 28, 2002.

## No. 1228. Participation in High School Athletic Programs by Sex: 1971 to 2001

[Data based on number of state associations reporting and may underrepresent the number of schools with and participants in athletic programs]

Year	Participants <sup>1</sup>		Sex and sport	Most popular sports, 2000-2001 <sup>2</sup>	
	Males	Females		Schools	Participants
1971 . . . . .	3,666,917	294,105	<b>MALES</b>		
1972-73 . . . . .	3,770,621	817,073			
1973-74 . . . . .	4,070,125	1,300,169	Football (11-player) . . . . .	13,454	1,012,420
1975-76 . . . . .	4,109,021	1,645,039	Basketball . . . . .	17,135	539,749
1977-78 . . . . .	4,367,442	2,083,040	Track & field (outdoor) . . . . .	15,016	491,822
1978-79 . . . . .	3,709,512	1,854,400	Baseball . . . . .	14,791	450,513
1979-80 . . . . .	3,517,829	1,750,264	Soccer . . . . .	9,746	332,750
1980-81 . . . . .	3,503,124	1,853,789	Wrestling . . . . .	9,404	244,984
1981-82 . . . . .	3,409,081	1,810,671	Cross country . . . . .	12,245	188,420
1982-83 . . . . .	3,355,558	1,779,972	Golf . . . . .	12,812	161,757
1983-84 . . . . .	3,303,599	1,747,346	Tennis . . . . .	9,767	143,650
1984-85 . . . . .	3,354,284	1,757,884	Swimming & diving . . . . .	5,396	88,811
1985-86 . . . . .	3,344,275	1,807,121	<b>FEMALE</b>		
1986-87 . . . . .	3,364,082	1,836,356			
1987-88 . . . . .	3,425,777	1,849,684	Basketball . . . . .	16,756	452,728
1988-89 . . . . .	3,416,844	1,839,352	Track & field (outdoor) . . . . .	14,789	415,666
1989-90 . . . . .	3,398,192	1,858,659	Volleyball . . . . .	13,761	390,814
1990-91 . . . . .	3,406,355	1,892,316	Softball (fast pitch) . . . . .	12,947	350,197
1991-92 . . . . .	3,429,853	1,940,801	Soccer . . . . .	8,934	292,086
1992-93 . . . . .	3,416,389	1,997,489	Tennis . . . . .	9,606	164,282
1993-94 . . . . .	3,472,967	2,130,315	Cross country . . . . .	11,736	158,516
1994-95 . . . . .	3,536,359	2,240,461	Swimming & diving . . . . .	5,733	139,601
1995-96 . . . . .	3,634,052	2,367,936	Competitive spirit squads . . . . .	3,262	88,561
1996-97 . . . . .	3,706,225	2,474,043	Golf . . . . .	1,613	60,918
1997-98 . . . . .	3,763,120	2,570,333			
1998-99 . . . . .	3,832,352	2,652,726			
1999-00 . . . . .	3,861,749	2,675,874			
2000-01 . . . . .	3,921,069	2,784,154			

<sup>1</sup> A participant is counted in the number of sports participated in. <sup>2</sup> Ten most popular sports for each sex in terms of number of participants.

Source: National Federation of State High School Associations, Indianapolis, IN, *The 2000-2001 High School Athletics Participation Survey* (copyright).

## No. 1229. Participation in NCAA Sports: 2000-01

Sport	Males			Females		
	Teams	Athletes	Average squad	Teams	Athletes	Average squad
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>7,832</b>	<b>208,866</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>8,414</b>	<b>150,916</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Baseball	838	25,542	30.5	(X)	(X)	(X)
Basketball	967	15,706	16.2	995	14,439	14.5
Bowling <sup>2</sup>	1	16	16	23	197	8.6
Cross country	817	10,626	13	874	11,721	13.4
Equestrian <sup>2</sup>	8	110	13.8	40	1,048	26.2
Fencing <sup>3</sup>	37	642	17.4	45	670	14.9
Field hockey	(X)	(X)	(X)	239	5,152	21.6
Football	603	56,804	94.2	(X)	(X)	(X)
Golf	717	7,639	10.7	402	3,256	8.1
Gymnastics	24	367	15.3	89	1,397	15.7
Ice hockey <sup>4</sup>	129	3,758	29.1	60	1,319	22
Lacrosse	202	6,591	32.6	229	5,070	22.1
Rifle <sup>3</sup>	33	357	10.8	39	248	6.4
Rowing <sup>5</sup>	48	1,560	32.5	132	6,111	46.3
Sailing <sup>2</sup>	17	239	14.1	(X)	(X)	(X)
Skiing	40	552	13.8	44	526	11.9
Soccer	710	18,093	25.2	824	18,548	22.5
Softball	(X)	(X)	(X)	850	15,041	17.7
Squash <sup>2</sup>	20	350	17.5	25	361	14.4
Swimming/diving	370	7,265	19.6	454	10,108	22.3
Synchronized swimming <sup>4</sup>	(X)	(X)	(X)	8	116	14.5
Tennis	745	7,376	9.9	852	8,231	9.7
Track, indoor	525	17,086	32.5	564	15,962	28.3
Track, outdoor	638	20,271	31.8	673	18,339	27.3
Volleyball	73	1,055	14.4	947	12,978	13.7
Water polo	44	879	20	45	954	21.2
Wrestling	225	5,966	26.5	(X)	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Includes other sports, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Sport recognized by the NCAA but does not have an NCAA championship. <sup>3</sup> Co-ed championship sport. <sup>4</sup> Sport recognized by the NCAA but does not have an NCAA championship for women. <sup>5</sup> Sport recognized by the NCAA but does not have an NCAA championship for men.

Source: The National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA), Indianapolis, IN, 2000-01 Participation Study.

## No. 1230. Participants in Wildlife Related Recreation Activities: 2001

[Preliminary. In thousands (37,805 represents 37,805,000). For persons 16 years old and over engaging in activity at least once in 2001. Based on survey and subject to sampling error; see source for details]

Participant	Days of participation			Participant	Days of participation	
	Number	Trips	Trips		Number	Trips
<b>Total sportsmen</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>37,805</b>	<b>785,762</b>	<b>636,787</b>	<b>Wildlife watchers</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>66,105</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Total anglers	34,067	557,394	436,662	Nonresidential <sup>2</sup>	21,823	372,006
Freshwater	28,439	466,984	365,076	Observe wildlife	20,080	295,345
Excluding Great Lakes	27,913	443,247	349,188	Photograph wildlife	9,427	76,324
Great Lakes	1,847	23,138	15,888	Feed wildlife	7,077	103,307
Saltwater	9,051	90,838	71,586	Residential <sup>3</sup>	62,928	(X)
Total hunters	13,034	228,368	200,125	Observe wildlife	42,111	(X)
Big game	10,911	153,191	114,445	Photograph wildlife	13,937	(X)
Small game	5,434	60,142	46,450	Feed wild birds <sup>4</sup>	53,988	(X)
Migratory birds	2,956	29,310	24,155	Visit public parks	10,981	(X)
Other animals	1,047	19,207	15,074	Maintain plantings or natural areas	13,072	(X)

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Detail does not add to total due to multiple responses and nonresponse. <sup>2</sup> Persons taking a trip of at least 1 mile for activity. <sup>3</sup> Activity within 1 mile of home. <sup>4</sup> Or other wildlife.

## No. 1231. Expenditures for Wildlife Related Recreation Activities: 2001

[Preliminary. See headline, Table 1230. (35,632 represents \$35,632,000,000)]

Type of expenditure	Fishing			Hunting			Wildlife watching		
	Spenders			Spenders			Spenders		
	Expenditures (mil. dol.)	Number (1,000)	Percent of anglers	Expenditures (mil. dol.)	Number (1,000)	Percent of hunters	Expenditures (mil. dol.)	Number (1,000)	Percent of watchers
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>35,632</b>	<b>31,946</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>20,611</b>	<b>12,585</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>39,991</b>	<b>52,083</b>	<b>79</b>
Food and lodging	5,881	25,603	75	2,450	10,073	77	4,818	15,365	70
Food	4,141	25,406	75	1,980	10,057	77	2,836	15,263	70
Lodging	1,740	6,473	19	469	1,701	13	1,983	5,648	26
Transportation	3,516	25,146	74	1,789	10,502	81	2,596	17,091	78
Public	400	1,254	4	186	452	3	702	1,986	9
Private	3,115	24,816	73	1,603	10,421	80	1,893	16,495	76
Other trip-related costs	5,259	25,658	75	1,013	3,479	27	748	6,350	29
Sport specific equipment <sup>2</sup>	4,617	21,224	62	4,562	9,516	73	7,354	45,802	69
Auxiliary equipment <sup>4</sup>	721	4,347	13	1,203	4,584	35	717	3,807	6
Special equipment <sup>4</sup>	11,625	2,319	7	4,597	573	4	17,046	1,410	2
Other expenditures <sup>5</sup>	4,013	(NA)	(NA)	4,998	(NA)	(NA)	6,712	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Total not adjusted for multiple responses or nonresponse. <sup>2</sup> Items owned primarily for each specific activity, such as rods and reels for fishing and guns and rifles for hunting. <sup>3</sup> Equipment such as camping gear owned for wildlife-associated recreation. <sup>4</sup> "Big ticket" equipment such as campers and boats owned for wildlife-associated recreation. <sup>5</sup> Books, magazines, membership dues and contributions, land leasing and ownership, licenses and plantings.

Source of Tables 1230 and 1231: U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 2001 National Survey of Fishing, Hunting, and Wildlife Associated Recreation, May 2002.

## No. 1232. Sporting Goods Sales by Product Category: 1990 to 2001

[In millions of dollars (50,725 represents \$50,725,000,000), except percent. Based on a sample survey of consumer purchases of 80,000 households, (100,000 beginning 1995), except recreational transport, which was provided by industry associations. Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Selected product category	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001, proj.
<b>Sales, all products</b> . . . . .	<b>50,725</b>	<b>56,162</b>	<b>59,794</b>	<b>62,818</b>	<b>67,333</b>	<b>69,848</b>	<b>71,161</b>	<b>74,507</b>	<b>74,403</b>
Annual percent change . . . . .	(NA)	8.2	6.5	5.1	7.2	3.7	1.9	4.7	-0.1
Percent of retail sales . . . . .	(NA)	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.3
Athletic and sport clothing . . . . .	10,130	9,521	10,311	11,127	12,035	12,844	10,307	11,072	11,570
Athletic and sport footwear . . . . .	11,654	11,120	11,415	12,815	13,319	13,068	12,546	13,026	13,593
Aerobic shoes . . . . .	611	356	372	401	380	334	275	292	289
Basketball shoes . . . . .	918	867	999	1,192	1,134	1,000	821	786	834
Cross training shoes . . . . .	679	1,101	1,191	1,417	1,450	1,402	1,364	1,528	1,605
Golf shoes . . . . .	226	238	225	231	239	220	208	226	235
Gym shoes, sneakers . . . . .	2,536	1,869	1,741	1,996	1,980	2,010	1,936	1,871	1,927
Jogging and running shoes . . . . .	1,110	1,069	1,043	1,132	1,482	1,469	1,502	1,638	1,720
Tennis shoes . . . . .	740	556	480	541	545	515	505	533	549
Walking shoes . . . . .	2,950	2,543	2,841	3,079	3,236	3,192	3,099	3,317	3,483
Athletic and sport equipment . . . . .	14,439	17,966	18,809	18,988	19,033	19,192	20,343	21,373	21,931
Archery . . . . .	265	306	287	276	270	255	262	254	262
Baseball and softball . . . . .	217	295	251	277	290	304	329	319	332
Billiards and pool . . . . .	192	313	304	271	242	347	354	359	363
Camping . . . . .	1,072	1,017	1,205	1,221	1,153	1,204	1,265	1,344	1,397
Exercise equipment . . . . .	1,824	2,781	2,960	3,232	2,968	3,233	3,396	3,643	3,825
Fishing tackle . . . . .	1,910	1,951	2,010	1,970	1,891	1,903	1,917	2,030	2,152
Golf . . . . .	2,514	2,747	3,194	3,560	3,703	3,658	3,567	3,744	3,894
Hunting and firearms . . . . .	2,202	3,523	3,003	2,521	2,562	2,200	2,437	2,256	2,211
In-line skating and wheel sports . . . . .	150	545	646	590	562	509	473	1,074	860
Optics . . . . .	438	503	655	673	690	710	718	729	736
Skin diving and scuba . . . . .	294	322	328	340	332	345	363	355	362
Skiing, alpine . . . . .	475	609	562	707	723	718	648	548	575
Tennis . . . . .	333	313	297	296	319	318	338	378	393
Recreational transport . . . . .	14,502	17,555	19,259	19,888	22,946	24,743	27,965	29,036	27,309
Bicycles and supplies . . . . .	2,423	3,470	3,390	3,187	4,860	4,957	4,770	5,131	5,133
Pleasure boats . . . . .	7,644	7,679	9,064	9,399	10,208	10,539	11,962	13,504	13,497
Recreational vehicles . . . . .	4,113	5,690	5,895	6,327	6,904	8,364	10,413	9,529	7,781
Snowmobiles . . . . .	322	715	910	974	975	883	820	872	898

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Represents change from immediate prior year. <sup>2</sup> Includes other products not shown separately.

Source: National Sporting Goods Association, Mt. Prospect, IL, *The Sporting Goods Market in 2001*; and prior issues (copyright).

## No. 1233. Consumer Purchases of Sporting Goods by Consumer Characteristics: 2000

[In percent. Based on sample survey of consumer purchases of 100,000 households. Excludes Alaska and Hawaii]

Characteristic	Footwear					Equipment					
	Total households	Aerobic shoes	Gym shoes/sneakers	Jogging/running shoes	Skateboarding	Walking shoes	Fishing tackle	Camping equipment	Exercise equipment	Hunting equipment	Golf equipment
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Age of user:											
Under 14 years old . . . . .	20	6	47	14	43	6	4	16	1	3	1
14 to 17 years old . . . . .	6	5	12	13	33	4	2	9	4	2	6
18 to 24 years old . . . . .	10	9	6	11	14	4	5	9	3	5	4
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	13	23	9	20	6	9	22	17	21	26	14
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	16	27	10	18	2	15	22	18	23	17	18
45 to 64 years old . . . . .	22	26	12	22	2	41	36	20	38	37	45
65 years old and over . . . . .	13	4	4	2	-	21	5	3	8	9	12
Multiple ages . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	2	1	-
Sex of user:											
Male . . . . .	49	14	52	55	84	37	86	56	43	86	88
Female . . . . .	51	86	48	45	16	63	10	31	52	12	12
Both sexes . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	13	5	2	-
Education of household head:											
Less than high school . . . . .	8	3	6	3	3	6	11	6	3	6	1
High school . . . . .	24	20	23	15	24	22	27	17	18	31	12
Some college . . . . .	36	37	40	32	47	38	37	39	33	36	30
College graduate . . . . .	32	40	31	50	26	34	25	38	46	27	57
Annual household income:											
Under \$15,000 . . . . .	17	9	9	5	7	11	12	9	6	13	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	13	8	10	8	9	10	12	10	7	8	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999 . . . . .	13	11	13	10	11	12	11	12	8	11	9
\$35,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	16	16	19	16	19	17	10	18	18	16	13
\$50,000 to \$74,999 . . . . .	19	22	24	24	17	23	21	22	21	25	23
\$75,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	12	19	15	18	24	14	18	16	20	12	18
\$100,000 and over . . . . .	10	15	10	19	13	13	16	13	20	15	29

- Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: National Sporting Goods Association, Mt. Prospect, IL, *The Sporting Goods Market in 2000* (copyright).



## No. 1234. National Park System—Summary: 1990 to 2000

[For fiscal years ending in year shown, except as noted; see text, Section 9, Federal Government Finances and Employment (986.1 represents \$986,100,000). Includes data for five areas in Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands, one area in American Samoa, and one area in Guam]

Item	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Finances (mil. dol.): <sup>1</sup>								
Expenditures reported	986.1	1,404.0	1,445.0	1,391.0	1,473.0	1,604.0	1,530.0	1,833.0
Salaries and wages	459.1	627.2	633.0	650.0	683.0	721.0	733.0	799.0
Improvements, maintenance	160.0	222.9	234.0	234.0	246.0	255.0	289.0	299.0
Construction	108.5	205.6	192.0	168.0	188.0	191.0	62.0	215.0
Other	258.5	348.3	386.0	339.0	356.0	437.0	446.0	520.0
Funds available	1,505.5	2,307.7	2,225.0	2,116.0	2,301.0	2,658.0	2,972.0	3,316.0
Appropriations	1,052.5	1,388.8	1,325.0	1,346.0	1,625.0	1,765.0	1,867.0	1,881.0
Other	453.0	918.9	900.0	770.0	676.0	893.0	1,105.0	1,435.0
Revenue from operations	78.6	97.0	106.3	133.2	174.8	202.8	215.3	233.8
Recreation visits (millions): <sup>3</sup>								
All areas	258.7	268.6	269.6	265.8	275.3	286.7	287.1	285.9
National parks: <sup>4</sup>	57.7	63.0	64.8	63.1	65.3	64.5	64.3	66.1
National monuments	23.9	23.6	23.5	23.6	24.1	23.6	24.3	23.8
National historical, commemorative, archaeological: <sup>5</sup>	57.5	59.5	56.9	59.0	63.0	74.2	72.6	72.2
National parkways	29.1	29.3	31.3	30.9	31.6	32.8	34.6	34.0
National recreation areas: <sup>4</sup>	47.2	52.3	53.7	52.6	51.6	53.0	52.8	50.0
National seashores and lakeshores	23.3	24.0	22.5	20.3	22.4	22.6	22.7	22.5
National Capital Parks	7.5	5.4	5.5	6.1	5.1	4.2	3.9	5.4
Recreation overnight stays (millions): <sup>3</sup>	17.6	18.3	16.8	16.6	15.8	15.6	15.9	15.4
In commercial lodgings	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7
In Park Service campgrounds	7.9	7.6	7.1	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.2	5.9
In backcountry	1.7	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9
Other	4.2	4.4	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	3.8
Land (1,000 acres): <sup>6</sup>								
Total	76,362	74,905	77,355	77,458	77,457	77,654	78,166	78,153
Parks	46,089	48,111	49,307	49,315	49,384	49,416	49,859	49,785
Recreation areas	3,344	3,351	3,353	3,353	3,329	3,361	3,404	3,388
Other	26,929	23,443	24,695	24,790	24,744	24,877	24,903	24,980
Acquisition, net.	21	32	27	98	61	95	44	222

<sup>1</sup> Financial data are those associated with the National Park System. Certain other functions of the National Park Service (principally the activities absorbed from the former Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service in 1981) are excluded. <sup>2</sup> Includes funds carried over from prior years. <sup>3</sup> For calendar year. Includes other areas, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup> For 1990, combined data for North Cascades National Park and two adjacent National Recreation Areas are included in National Parks total. <sup>5</sup> Includes military areas. <sup>6</sup> Federal land only, as of Dec. 31. Federal land acreages, in addition to National Park Service administered lands, also include lands within national park system area boundaries but under the administration of other agencies. Year-to-year changes in the federal lands figures include changes in the acreages of these other lands and hence often differ from "net acquisition."

Source: U.S. National Park Service, Visits, *National Park Statistical Abstract*, annual; and unpublished data. Other data are unpublished.

## No. 1235. State Parks and Recreation Areas by State: 2001

[For year ending June 30 (13,030 represents 13,030,000). Data are shown as reported by state park directors. In some states, park agency has under its control forests, fish and wildlife areas, and/or other areas. In other states, agency is responsible for state parks only]

State	Revenue			Percent of operating expenditures	State	Revenue			
	Acreage (1,000)	Visitors (1,000) <sup>1</sup>	Total (\$1,000)			Acreage (1,000)	Visitors (1,000) <sup>1</sup>	Total (\$1,000)	Percent of operating expenditures
<b>United States</b>	<b>13,030</b>	<b>766,021</b>	<b>690,119</b>	<b>38.9</b>	Missouri	138	17,892	6,995	22.9
Alabama	50	5,456	25,503	85.5	Montana	65	1,340	1,457	27.1
Alaska	3,291	3,662	2,344	42.9	Nebraska	134	9,898	10,870	58.8
Arizona	58	2,516	7,153	44.4	Nevada	133	3,425	1,991	24.8
Arkansas	50	7,746	13,984	47.0	New Hampshire	79	6,689	7,480	96.5
California	1,416	80,306	49,381	17.2	New Jersey	358	15,064	7,288	20.1
Colorado	431	10,528	14,316	58.6	New Mexico	91	4,003	4,394	27.5
Connecticut	185	7,453	3,145	25.7	New York	1,158	55,529	63,422	41.9
Delaware	21	3,189	7,248	35.5	North Carolina	168	11,995	3,624	15.4
Florida	571	18,133	29,893	45.9	North Dakota	19	1,104	1,183	51.2
Georgia	79	15,348	20,516	41.3	Ohio	204	59,369	26,540	41.0
Hawaii	28	18,665	1,793	27.7	Oklahoma	72	15,125	23,997	47.2
Idaho	43	2,430	4,061	44.6	Oregon	95	39,758	16,179	42.8
Illinois	287	44,064	5,435	10.6	Pennsylvania	289	36,436	16,574	21.5
Indiana	179	17,595	32,081	79.8	Rhode Island	9	6,351	3,126	57.7
Iowa	63	15,203	3,130	29.5	South Carolina	80	8,763	15,970	57.4
Kansas	32	7,485	4,379	57.6	South Dakota	102	7,568	7,694	68.3
Kentucky	44	7,831	50,818	65.7	Tennessee	143	28,821	30,325	50.3
Louisiana	37	1,970	3,690	19.1	Texas	593	17,540	24,269	47.0
Maine	94	2,281	1,843	27.2	Utah	114	6,296	7,929	35.5
Maryland	259	9,838	14,750	36.6	Vermont	69	820	5,665	97.7
Massachusetts	291	12,282	7,218	21.6	Virginia	62	6,011	7,912	43.8
Michigan	351	25,499	29,432	54.6	Washington	262	47,774	12,122	28.0
Minnesota	258	8,343	11,351	37.5	West Virginia	196	8,026	18,852	60.1
Mississippi	24	4,236	6,260	39.7	Wisconsin	132	15,994	13,246	75.4
					Wyoming	121	2,372	1,390	29.0

<sup>1</sup> Includes overnight visitors.

Source: National Association of State Park Directors, Tucson, AZ, 2001 Annual Information Exchange.

## No. 1236. Travel by U.S. Residents—Summary: 1994 to 2001

[In millions (564.8 represents 564,800,000), except party size. See headnote, Table 1237]

Type of trip	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
All travel:								
Total trips <sup>1</sup>	564.8	577.6	575.7	581.9	594.1	580.8	579.9	585.5
Person trips	968.0	994.8	994.2	1,026.6	1,035.6	1,019.6	1,032.7	1,051.6
Party size	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.0
Auto travel:								
Total trips	386.4	396.2	400.7	402.7	410.5	387.7	386.3	396.1
Person trips	729.9	751.0	758.6	781.2	784.0	752.5	760.5	781.1
Party size	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2
Air travel:								
Total trips	136.7	138.6	134.1	136.2	140.8	141.2	141.8	137.1
Person trips	182.0	185.0	180.9	185.8	192.6	195.5	198.0	194.7
Party size	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3
Business travel:								
Total trips	168.3	173.9	167.5	165.8	171.7	167.4	161.0	154.5
Person trips	213.0	219.8	212.8	213.5	219.5	214.1	209.4	201.6
Party size	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Pleasure travel:								
Total trips	335.5	338.5	341.4	347.4	348.1	333.7	336.2	345.7
Person trips	644.7	653.6	656.2	682.7	681.4	658.3	669.3	689.5
Party size	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3

<sup>1</sup> Includes other trips (e.g. medical, funerals, weddings), not shown separately.

Source: Travel Industry Association of America, Washington, DC, *TravelScope*, annual (copyright).

## No. 1237. Characteristics of Pleasure Trips by U.S. Residents: 1995 to 2001

[338.5 represents 338,500,000. Represents trips to destinations 50 miles or more, one-way, away from home or one or more overnight trips. Based on a monthly mail panel survey of 20,000 U.S. households. For details, see source]

Characteristic	Unit	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>Total trips</b>	<b>Millions</b>	<b>338.5</b>	<b>347.4</b>	<b>348.1</b>	<b>333.7</b>	<b>336.2</b>	<b>345.7</b>
Average household members on trip	Number	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3
Average nights per trip <sup>1</sup>	Number	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6
Traveled primarily by auto/truck/RV rental car	Percent	77	78	77	81	81	81
Traveled primarily by air	Percent	17	16	16	14	15	14
Used a rental car while on trip <sup>2</sup>	Percent	7	7	7	5	5	5
Stayed in a hotel while on trip	Percent	33	33	34	35	35	36
Household income:							
Less than \$40,000	Percent	51	47	44	41	38	32
\$40,000 or more	Percent	49	53	56	59	62	68

<sup>1</sup> Includes overnight and non overnight stays. <sup>2</sup> As a secondary mode of transportation.

Source: Travel Industry Association of America, Washington, DC, *TravelScope*, annual (copyright).

## No. 1238. Domestic Travel Expenditures by State: 2000

[490,263 represents \$490,263,000,000. Represents U.S. spending on domestic overnight trips and day trips of 50 miles or more, one way, away from home. Excludes spending by foreign visitors and by U.S. residents in U.S. territories and abroad. Includes travelers' expenditures in Indian casino gaming]

State	Total (mil. dol.)	Share of total (per-cent)	Rank	State	Total (mil. dol.)	Share of total (per-cent)	Rank	State	Total (mil. dol.)	Share of total (per-cent)	Rank
<b>U.S., total</b>	<b>490,263</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>(X)</b>	KS	3,582	0.7	38	ND	1,155	0.2	50
AL	5,205	1.1	30	KY	5,206	1.1	29	OH	12,952	2.6	11
AK	1,381	0.3	49	LA	8,503	1.7	19	OK	3,848	0.8	34
AZ	8,869	1.8	18	ME	1,928	0.4	43	OR	5,544	1.1	28
AR	3,794	0.8	37	MD	8,399	1.7	20	PA	14,726	3.0	8
CA	63,790	13.0	1	MA	11,133	2.3	13	RI	1,427	0.3	46
CO	9,320	1.9	17	MI	12,063	2.5	14	SC	6,982	1.4	24
CT	6,780	1.4	26	MN	7,793	1.6	23	SD	1,402	0.3	47
DE	1,051	0.2	51	MS	4,995	1.0	31	TN	9,867	2.0	15
DC	4,439	0.9	32	MO	9,619	2.0	16	TX	32,307	6.6	3
FL	41,692	8.5	2	MT	1,963	0.4	42	UT	3,831	0.8	35
GA	14,269	2.9	9	NE	2,654	0.5	39	VT	1,389	0.3	48
HI	7,810	1.6	22	NV	19,581	4.0	6	VA	13,294	2.7	10
ID	2,198	0.4	41	NH	2,502	0.5	40	WA	8,093	1.7	21
IL	21,931	4.5	5	NJ	14,756	3.0	7	WV	1,721	0.4	44
IN	6,464	1.3	27	NY	3,795	0.8	36	WI	6,793	1.4	25
IA	4,367	0.9	33	NC	29,296	6.0	4	WY	1,554	0.3	45
					12,249	2.5	12				

X Not applicable.

Source: Travel Industry Association of America, Washington, DC, *Impact of Travel on State Economies, 2000* (copyright).

## No. 1239. International Travelers and Expenditures: 1990 to 1999

[47,880 represents \$47,880,000,000. For coverage, see Table 1240. Some traveler data revised since originally issued]

Year	Travel and passenger fare (mil. dol.)				U.S. net travel and passenger payments (mil. dol.)	U.S. travelers to foreign countries to the (1,000)	International visitors to the U.S. (1,000)
	Payments by U.S. travelers		Receipts from foreign visitors				
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Expenditures abroad	Total <sup>1</sup>	Travel receipts			
1990 . . . . .	47,880	37,349	58,305	43,007	10,425	44,623	39,363
1991 . . . . .	45,334	35,322	64,239	48,385	18,905	41,566	42,674
1992 . . . . .	49,155	38,552	71,360	54,742	22,205	43,898	47,261
1993 . . . . .	52,123	40,713	74,403	57,875	22,280	44,411	45,779
1994 . . . . .	56,844	43,782	75,414	58,417	18,570	46,450	44,753
1995 . . . . .	59,579	44,916	82,304	63,395	22,725	50,835	43,318
1996 . . . . .	63,887	48,078	90,231	69,809	26,344	52,311	46,489
1997 . . . . .	70,189	52,051	94,294	73,426	24,105	52,944	47,766
1998 . . . . .	76,480	56,509	91,384	71,286	14,904	56,300	46,395
1999 . . . . .	80,756	59,351	94,657	74,881	13,901	57,502	48,491

<sup>1</sup> Includes passenger fares not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Commerce, International Trade Administration, Tourism Industries, Internet site <<http://www.tinet.ita.doc.gov>>.

## No. 1240. Foreign Travel: 1990 to 2000

[In thousands (44,623 represents 44,623,000). U.S. travelers cover residents of the United States, its territories and possessions. Foreign travelers to the U.S. include travelers for business and pleasure, international travelers in transit through the United States, and students; excludes travel by international personnel and international businessmen employed in the United States]

Item and area	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>U.S. travelers to foreign countries . . .</b>	<b>44,623</b>	<b>46,450</b>	<b>50,835</b>	<b>52,311</b>	<b>52,944</b>	<b>56,300</b>	<b>57,502</b>	<b>60,816</b>
Canada . . . . .	12,252	12,542	13,005	12,909	13,401	14,893	15,180	15,114
Mexico . . . . .	16,381	15,759	18,771	19,616	17,909	18,338	17,743	18,849
Total overseas . . . . .	15,990	18,149	19,059	19,786	21,634	23,069	24,579	26,853
Europe . . . . .	8,043	8,167	8,596	8,706	9,800	11,143	11,577	13,373
<b>Foreign travelers to the U.S. . . . .</b>	<b>39,363</b>	<b>44,753</b>	<b>43,317</b>	<b>46,489</b>	<b>47,766</b>	<b>46,396</b>	<b>48,491</b>	<b>50,891</b>
Canada . . . . .	17,263	14,974	14,662	15,301	15,127	13,422	14,110	14,594
Mexico . . . . .	7,041	11,321	8,016	8,530	8,445	9,276	9,915	10,322
Total overseas . . . . .	15,059	18,458	20,639	22,658	24,194	23,698	24,466	25,975
Europe . . . . .	6,659	8,119	8,793	9,727	10,390	10,675	11,243	11,597
South America . . . . .	1,328	2,112	2,449	2,461	2,831	2,957	2,733	2,941
Central America . . . . .	412	513	509	524	564	697	731	822
Caribbean . . . . .	1,137	1,031	1,044	1,133	1,189	1,161	1,258	1,331
Far East . . . . .	4,360	5,551	6,616	7,500	7,756	6,724	6,935	7,554
Middle East . . . . .	365	403	454	480	552	587	625	702
Oceania . . . . .	662	556	588	629	680	639	667	731
Africa . . . . .	137	173	186	205	234	258	274	295

Source: U.S. Dept. of Commerce, International Trade Administration, Tourism Industries, Internet site <<http://www.tinet.ita.doc.gov>> (accessed 22 August 2002).

## No. 1241. Top States and Cities Visited by Overseas Travelers: 1999 and 2000

[24,466 represents 24,466,000. Includes travelers for business and pleasure, international travelers in transit through the United States, and students; excludes travel by international personnel and international businessmen employed in the United States]

State	Overseas visitors (1,000)		Market share (percent)		City	Overseas visitors (1,000)		Market share (percent)	
	1999	2000	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
	<b>Total overseas travelers <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>24,466</b>	<b>25,975</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>100.0</b>			
California . . . . .	6,239	6,364	25.5	24.5	New York City, NY . . . . .	5,505	5,714	22.5	22.0
Florida . . . . .	5,798	6,026	23.7	23.2	Los Angeles, CA . . . . .	3,572	3,533	14.6	13.6
New York . . . . .	5,798	5,922	23.7	22.8	Orlando, FL . . . . .	2,863	3,013	11.7	11.6
Hawaiian Islands . . . . .	2,740	2,727	11.2	10.5	Miami, FL . . . . .	2,863	2,935	11.7	11.3
Nevada . . . . .	2,373	2,364	9.7	9.1	San Francisco, CA . . . . .	2,789	2,831	11.4	10.9
Massachusetts . . . . .	1,321	1,429	5.4	5.5	Las Vegas, NV . . . . .	2,251	2,260	9.2	8.7
Illinois . . . . .	1,321	1,377	5.4	5.3	Oahu/Honolulu, HI . . . . .	2,202	2,234	9.0	8.6
Guam . . . . .	1,028	1,325	4.2	5.1	Washington, DC . . . . .	1,297	1,481	5.3	5.7
Texas . . . . .	1,052	1,169	4.3	4.5	Chicago, IL . . . . .	1,272	1,351	5.2	5.2
New Jersey . . . . .	905	909	3.7	3.5	Boston, MA . . . . .	1,199	1,325	4.9	5.1
Arizona . . . . .	881	883	3.6	3.4	San Diego, CA . . . . .	807	701	3.3	2.7
Georgia . . . . .	612	805	2.5	3.1	Atlanta, GA . . . . .	538	701	2.2	2.7
Pennsylvania . . . . .	538	649	2.2	2.5	Tampa/St. Petersburg, FL . . . . .	489	519	2.0	2.0
Colorado . . . . .	465	519	1.9	2.0	San Jose, CA . . . . .	514	494	2.1	1.9
Michigan . . . . .	416	494	1.7	1.9	Anaheim, CA . . . . .	465	494	1.9	1.9
Washington . . . . .	514	468	2.1	1.8	Dallas/Ft. Worth, TX . . . . .	416	494	1.7	1.9
Utah . . . . .	391	416	1.6	1.6	Ft. Lauderdale, FL . . . . .	465	468	1.9	1.8
North Carolina . . . . .	294	416	1.2	1.6	Houston, TX . . . . .	416	442	1.7	1.7
Louisiana . . . . .	367	390	1.5	1.5	Maui, HI . . . . .	367	442	1.5	1.7
Ohio . . . . .	367	390	1.5	1.5	Seattle, WA . . . . .	465	416	1.9	1.6
Virginia . . . . .	343	364	1.4	1.4	Philadelphia, PA . . . . .	343	390	1.4	1.5
Minnesota . . . . .	220	364	0.9	1.4	New Orleans, LA . . . . .	294	364	1.2	1.4
					Detroit, MI . . . . .	294	338	1.2	1.3

<sup>1</sup> Includes other states and cities, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Commerce, International Trade Administration, Internet site <<http://www.tinet.ita.doc.gov>> (accessed 22 August 2002).

## No. 1242. Impact of International Travel on States Economies: 2000

[Preliminary. (79,265.9 represents \$79,265,900,000)]

State	Travel expenditures (mil. dol.)	Travel generated payroll (mil. dol.)	Travel generated employment (1,000)	Travel generated tax receipts (mil. dol.)	State	Travel expenditures (mil. dol.)	Travel generated payroll (mil. dol.)	Travel generated employment (1,000)	Travel generated tax receipts (mil. dol.)
<b>U.S., total . . .</b>	<b>79,265.9</b>	<b>21,628.8</b>	<b>1,003.8</b>	<b>13,665.5</b>	MO . . . . .	177.7	49.0	2.6	32.9
AL . . . . .	90.2	21.0	1.4	12.3	MT . . . . .	101.4	24.3	2.0	13.8
AK . . . . .	162.9	67.4	3.0	32.0	NE . . . . .	63.7	17.7	1.2	11.2
AZ . . . . .	1,746.9	494.9	25.4	288.2	NV . . . . .	2,865.2	915.4	41.9	393.3
AR . . . . .	50.3	13.2	0.9	7.6	NH . . . . .	122.0	28.8	1.7	14.8
CA . . . . .	15,079.7	3,999.0	179.1	2,417.1	NJ . . . . .	933.0	252.6	10.8	188.3
CO . . . . .	877.5	293.9	14.6	204.2	NM . . . . .	114.9	27.4	1.9	16.0
CT . . . . .	211.8	46.9	2.1	34.0	NY . . . . .	10,271.5	2,793.5	108.1	2,164.9
DE . . . . .	90.8	21.6	1.2	15.4	NC . . . . .	584.3	185.3	9.2	107.6
DC . . . . .	1,961.0	431.8	16.6	288.5	ND . . . . .	46.4	12.2	1.0	10.7
FL . . . . .	18,171.9	4,767.7	235.9	2,899.3	OH . . . . .	620.9	176.5	9.6	121.6
GA . . . . .	1,246.6	475.1	19.3	318.2	OK . . . . .	90.1	34.5	1.7	16.0
HI . . . . .	7,436.1	1,773.4	78.1	1,053.7	OR . . . . .	371.5	104.5	6.2	61.6
ID . . . . .	113.6	28.6	1.9	21.1	PA . . . . .	1,246.2	364.8	17.7	227.4
IL . . . . .	1,796.4	490.6	22.5	354.2	RI . . . . .	119.4	26.1	1.5	15.8
IN . . . . .	244.0	75.6	4.1	45.1	SC . . . . .	491.8	124.2	7.7	76.3
IA . . . . .	143.3	35.5	2.5	21.7	SD . . . . .	40.1	10.7	0.9	5.6
KS . . . . .	104.9	25.2	1.7	15.8	TN . . . . .	442.2	127.3	7.7	105.2
KY . . . . .	130.6	55.2	2.7	28.3	TX . . . . .	3,751.3	1,162.0	54.3	705.2
LA . . . . .	514.9	118.4	7.1	72.7	UT . . . . .	381.1	130.2	8.0	76.5
ME . . . . .	193.6	44.9	3.2	26.4	VT . . . . .	144.5	35.5	2.2	20.5
MD . . . . .	447.3	130.1	5.7	91.3	VA . . . . .	500.8	151.7	8.1	82.1
MA . . . . .	2,178.3	564.4	25.1	359.5	WA . . . . .	909.3	249.4	12.3	172.7
MI . . . . .	764.7	205.4	11.2	141.5	WV . . . . .	32.2	8.0	0.5	5.0
MN . . . . .	620.6	231.0	10.7	195.6	WI . . . . .	334.4	90.2	6.0	57.9
MS . . . . .	57.2	26.4	1.4	9.5	WY . . . . .	75.1	19.7	1.6	9.3

Source: Travel Industry Association of America, Washington, DC, *Impact of Travel on State Economies, 2000* (copyright).

## No. 1243. Foreign Visitors for Pleasure Admitted by Country of Last Residence: 1985 to 2000

[In thousands (6,609 represents 6,609,000). For years ending September 30. Represents non-U.S. citizens admitted to the country for a temporary period of time (also known as nonimmigrants)]

Country	1985	1990	1995	2000	Country	1985	1990	1995	2000
<b>All countries <sup>1</sup> . . . . .</b>	<b>6,609</b>	<b>13,418</b>	<b>17,612</b>	<b>30,511</b>	United Arab Emirates . . . . .	6	7	14	36
Europe <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	2,048	5,383	7,012	11,806	Africa <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	101	105	137	327
United Kingdom . . . . .	598	1,899	2,342	4,671	South Africa . . . . .	26	26	59	114
Germany <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	373	969	1,550	1,925	Egypt . . . . .	16	16	16	44
France . . . . .	226	566	738	1,113	Nigeria . . . . .	25	11	10	27
Italy . . . . .	155	308	427	626	Oceania <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	282	562	478	748
Netherlands . . . . .	82	214	308	559	Australia . . . . .	195	380	327	535
Switzerland . . . . .	110	236	321	400	New Zealand <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	74	153	115	170
Spain . . . . .	64	183	248	370	North America <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	1,664	2,463	2,240	6,501
Ireland . . . . .	55	81	126	325	Canada . . . . .	79	119	127	277
Sweden . . . . .	71	230	142	321	Mexico . . . . .	773	1,061	893	3,972
Belgium . . . . .	39	95	153	254	Caribbean <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	584	963	831	1,404
Austria . . . . .	34	87	146	182	Bahamas, The . . . . .	211	332	234	377
Denmark . . . . .	36	75	78	150	Jamaica . . . . .	74	132	130	240
Norway . . . . .	41	80	71	144	Dominican Republic . . . . .	57	137	138	195
Poland . . . . .	40	55	36	116	Trinidad and Tobago . . . . .	71	81	64	133
Finland . . . . .	24	83	47	95	Haiti . . . . .	56	57	43	72
Portugal . . . . .	18	30	40	86	Barbados . . . . .	17	34	36	57
Russia . . . . .	(X)	(X)	33	74	Cayman Islands . . . . .	18	31	31	53
Greece . . . . .	(X)	34	43	60	Netherlands Antilles . . . . .	27	31	32	43
Hungary . . . . .	10	15	29	58	British Virgin Islands . . . . .	4	8	9	31
Czech Republic . . . . .	(X)	(X)	12	44	Aruba . . . . .	(Z)	10	19	24
Iceland . . . . .	5	10	14	27	Central America <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	228	320	387	792
Asia <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	1,866	3,830	5,666	7,853	Guatemala . . . . .	53	91	99	177
Japan . . . . .	1,277	2,846	3,986	4,946	El Salvador . . . . .	38	46	63	175
China <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	83	187	378	656	Costa Rica . . . . .	41	62	91	172
Korea . . . . .	26	120	427	606	Panama . . . . .	38	43	54	106
Israel . . . . .	80	128	160	319	Honduras . . . . .	37	52	37	87
India . . . . .	52	75	75	253	Nicaragua . . . . .	14	13	28	47
Hong Kong . . . . .	64	111	162	195	South America <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	606	1,016	1,978	2,867
Philippines . . . . .	59	76	85	163	Brazil . . . . .	148	300	710	706
Singapore . . . . .	23	32	61	131	Venezuela . . . . .	122	199	400	570
Turkey . . . . .	9	20	27	93	Argentina . . . . .	66	136	320	515
Thailand . . . . .	15	25	59	76	Colombia . . . . .	123	122	174	411
Saudi Arabia . . . . .	31	33	45	67	Chile . . . . .	28	54	117	194
Malaysia . . . . .	19	27	40	64	Peru . . . . .	44	97	98	190
Indonesia . . . . .	19	28	44	62	Ecuador . . . . .	42	57	77	122
Pakistan . . . . .	17	27	27	47	Uruguay . . . . .	7	16	37	66
					Bolivia . . . . .	10	14	16	48

X Not applicable. Z Fewer than 500. <sup>1</sup> Includes other countries and countries unknown, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Data for 1985 and 1990 are for former West Germany. <sup>3</sup> Includes People's Republic of China and Taiwan. <sup>4</sup> Prior to fiscal year 1995, data for Niue are included in New Zealand.

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, *Statistical Yearbook, 2000*, annual. Internet site <<http://www.ins.usdoj.gov/graphics/aboutins/statistics/ybpage.htm>> (accessed 23 August 2002).