

## Income, Expenditures, and Wealth

This section presents data on gross domestic product (GDP), gross national product (GNP), national and personal income, saving and investment, money income, poverty, and national and personal wealth. The data on income and expenditures measure two aspects of the U.S. economy. One aspect relates to the national income and product accounts (NIPAs), a summation reflecting the entire complex of the nation's economic income and output and the interaction of its major components; the other relates to the distribution of money income to families and individuals or consumer income.

The primary source for data on GDP, GNP, national and personal income, gross saving and investment, and fixed reproducible tangible wealth is the *Survey of Current Business*, published monthly by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). A comprehensive revision to the NIPAs was released beginning in October 1999. Discussions of the revision appeared in the August, September, October, December 1999, and the April 2000 issues of the *Survey of Current Business*. Summary historical estimates appeared in the August 2000 issue of the *Survey of Current Business*. Detailed historical data will appear in forthcoming *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-97* report.

Sources of income distribution data are the decennial censuses of population and the Current Population Survey (CPS), both products of the U.S. Census Bureau (see text, Section 1 and new Section 31). Annual data on income of families, individuals, and households are presented in *Current Population Reports, Consumer Income*, P60 Series, in print, and many data series found on the census Web site at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www.income.html>. Data from the 2000 census may be found in Tables 680-682, 692, and 697-699.

Data on individuals' saving and assets are published by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System in the quarterly *Flow of Funds Accounts*. The Board also periodically conducts the *Survey of Consumer Finances*, which presents financial information on family assets and net worth. Detailed information on personal wealth is published periodically by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) in *SOI Bulletin*.

**National income and product**—Gross domestic product is the total output of goods and services produced by labor and property located in the United States, valued at market prices. GDP can be viewed in terms of the expenditure categories that comprise its major components—purchases of goods and services by consumers and government, gross private domestic investment, and net exports of goods and services. The goods and services included are largely those bought for final use (excluding illegal transactions) in the market economy. A number of inclusions, however, represent imputed values, the most important of which is rental value of owner-occupied housing. GDP, in this broad context, measures the output attributable to the factors of production located in the United States. Gross state product (GSP) is the gross market value of the goods and services attributable to labor and property located in a state. It is the state counterpart of the nation's gross domestic product.

In January 1996, BEA replaced its fixed-weighted index as the featured measure of real GDP with an index based on chain-type annual weights. Changes in this measure of real output and prices are calculated as the average of changes based on weights for the current and preceding years. (Components of real output are weighted by price, and components of prices are weighted by output.) These annual changes are "chained" (multiplied together to form a time series that allows

for the effects of changes in relative prices and changes in the composition of output over time. Quarterly and monthly changes are also based on annual weights. The new output indexes are expressed as 1996=100, and for recent years, in 1996 dollars; the new price indexes are based to 1996=100.

Chained (1996) dollar estimates of most components of GDP are not published for periods prior to 1987, because during periods far from the base period, the levels of the components may provide misleading information about their contributions to an aggregate. Values are published in index form (1996=100) for 1929 to the present to allow users to calculate the percent changes for all components, changes that are accurate for all periods. In addition, the Bureau of Economic Analysis publishes estimates of the contribution of major components to the percent change in GDP for all periods.

*Gross national product* measures the output attributable to all labor and property supplied by United States residents. GNP differs from “national income” mainly in that GNP includes allowances for depreciation and for indirect business taxes (sales and property taxes); see Table 665.

In December 1991, the Bureau of Economic Analysis began featuring gross domestic product rather than gross national product as the primary measure of U.S. production. GDP is now the standard measure of growth because it is the appropriate measure for much of the short-term monitoring and analysis of the economy. In addition, the use of GDP facilitates comparisons of economic activity in the United States with that in other countries.

*National income* is the aggregate of labor and property earnings that arises in the current production of goods and services. It is the sum of employee compensation, proprietors' income, rental income of persons, corporate profits, and net interest. It measures the total factor costs of the goods and services produced by the economy. Income is measured before deduction of taxes.

*Capital consumption adjustment* for corporations and for nonfarm sole proprietorships and partnerships is the difference between capital consumption based on income tax returns and capital consumption measured using empirical evidence on prices of used equipment and structures in resale markets, which have shown that depreciation for most types of assets approximates a geometric pattern. The tax return data are valued at historical costs and reflect changes over time in service lives and depreciation patterns as permitted by tax regulations. *Inventory valuation adjustment* represents the difference between the book value of inventories used up in production and the cost of replacing them.

*Personal income* is the current income received by persons from all sources minus their personal contributions for social insurance. Classified as “persons” are individuals (including owners of unincorporated firms), nonprofit institutions that primarily serve individuals, private trust funds, and private noninsured welfare funds. Personal income includes transfers (payments not resulting from current production) from government and business such as social security benefits, public assistance, etc., but excludes transfers among persons. Also included are certain nonmonetary types of income—chiefly, estimated net rental value to owner-occupants of their homes and the value of services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries. Capital gains (net losses) are excluded.

*Disposable personal income* is personal income less personal tax and nontax payments. It is the income available to persons for spending or saving. Personal tax and nontax payments are tax payments (net of refunds) by persons (except personal contributions for social insurance) that are not chargeable to business expense and certain personal payments to general government that are treated like taxes. Personal taxes include income, estate and gift, and personal property taxes and motor vehicle licenses. Nontax payments include passport fees, fines and forfeitures, and donations.

**Consumer Expenditure Survey**—The Consumer Expenditure Survey program was begun in late 1979. The principal

objective of the survey is to collect current consumer expenditure data, which provide a continuous flow of data on the buying habits of American consumers. The data are necessary for future revisions of the Consumer Price Index.

The survey conducted by the Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics consists of two components: (1) An interview panel survey in which the expenditures of consumer units are obtained in five interviews conducted every 3 months, and (2) a diary or recordkeeping survey completed by participating households for two consecutive 1-week periods.

Each component of the survey queries an independent sample of consumer units representative of the U.S. total population.

Over 52 weeks of the year, 5,000 consumer units are sampled for the diary survey. Each consumer unit keeps a diary for two 1-week periods yielding approximately 10,000 diaries a year. The interview sample is selected on a rotating panel basis, targeted at 5,000 consumer units per quarter. Data are collected in 88 urban and 16 rural areas of the country that are representative of the U.S. total population. The survey includes students in student housing. Data from the two surveys are combined; integration is necessary to permit analysis of total family expenditures because neither the diary nor quarterly interview survey was designed to collect a complete account of consumer spending.

**Distribution of money income to families and individuals**—Money income statistics are based on data collected in various field surveys of income conducted since 1936. Since 1947, the Census Bureau has collected the data on an annual basis and published them in *Current Population Reports*, P60 Series. In each of the surveys, field representatives interview samples of the population with respect to income received during the previous year. Money income as defined by the Census Bureau differs from the BEA concept of “personal income.”

Data on consumer income collected in the CPS by the Census Bureau cover money income received (exclusive of certain money receipts such as capital gains) before payments for personal income taxes, social security, union dues, medicare deductions, etc. Therefore, money income does not reflect the fact that some families receive part of their income in the form of noncash benefits (see Section 12) such as food stamps, health benefits, and subsidized housing; that some farm families receive noncash benefits in the form of rent-free housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm; or that non-cash benefits are also received by some nonfarm residents which often take the form of the use of business transportation and facilities, full or partial payments by business for retirement programs, medical and educational expenses, etc. These elements should be considered when comparing income levels. For data on noncash benefits, see Section 12. None of the aggregate income concepts (GDP, national income, or personal income) is exactly comparable with money income, although personal income is the closest.

In October 1983, the Census Bureau began to collect data under the new Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP). The information supplied by this survey is expected to provide better measures of the status and changes in income distribution and poverty of households and persons in the United States. The data collected in SIPP will be used to study federal and state aid programs (such as food stamps, welfare, medicaid, and subsidized housing), to estimate program costs and coverage, and to assess the effects of proposed changes in program eligibility rules or benefit levels. The core questions are repeated at each interview and cover labor force activity, the types and amounts of income received, and participation status in various programs. The core also contains questions covering attendance in postsecondary schools and private health insurance coverage. Various supplements or topical modules covering areas such as educational attainment, assets and liabilities, and pension plan coverage are periodically included.

**Poverty**—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level using the poverty

index originated at the Social Security Administration in 1964 and revised by Federal Interagency Committees in 1969 and 1980.

The poverty index is based solely on money income and does not reflect the fact that many low-income persons receive noncash benefits such as food stamps, medicaid, and public housing. The index is based on the Department of Agriculture's 1961 Economy Food Plan and reflects the different consumption requirements of families based on their size and composition. The poverty thresholds are updated every year to reflect changes in the Consumer Price Index. The following technical changes to the thresholds were made in 1981: (1) distinctions based on sex of householder have been eliminated, (2) separate thresholds for farm families have been dropped, and (3) the matrix has been expanded to families of nine or more persons from the old cut-off of seven or more persons. These changes have been incorporated in the calculation of poverty data beginning with 1981. Besides the Census Bureau Web site at <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty.html>>, information on poverty guidelines and research may be found at

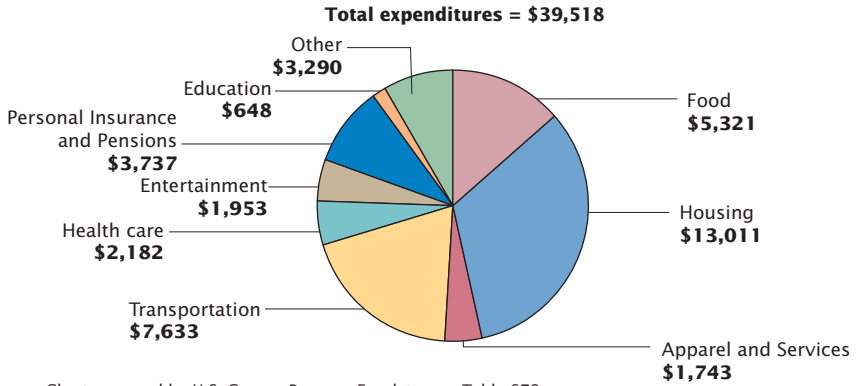
the U.S. Department of Human Services Web site at <<http://aspe.hhs.gov/poverty/poverty.shtml>>.

In the recent past, the Census Bureau has published a number of technical papers that presented experimental poverty estimates based on income definitions that counted the value of selected government noncash benefits. The Census Bureau has also published annual reports on after-tax income. The annual income and poverty reports (P60 Series) have brought together the benefit and tax data that previously appeared in the separate reports. These reports have shown the distribution of income among households and the prevalence of poverty under the official definition of money income and under definitions that add or subtract income components. In addition, in July 1999, the Census Bureau released a report (P60-205) that showed the effect of using experimental poverty following the recommendations of a National Academy of Sciences panel on redefining our nation's poverty measure.

**Statistical reliability**—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability pertaining to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

Figure 13.1

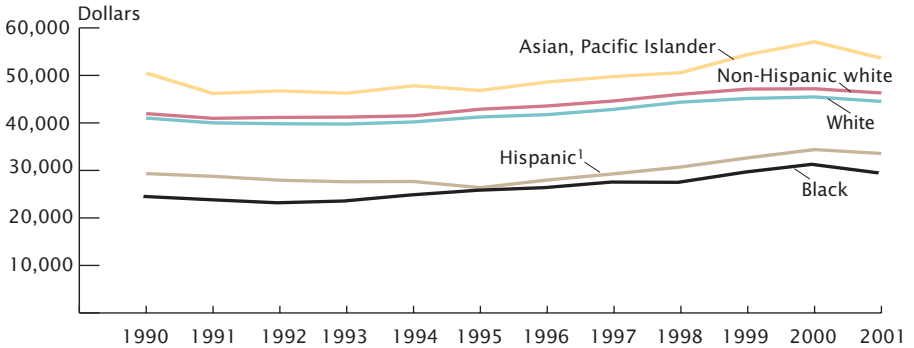
**Consumer Expenditures Per Consumer Unit by Major Types of Expenditures: 2001**



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 678.

Figure 13.2

**Median Income of Households by Race and Hispanic Origin, in Constant (2001) Dollars: 1990 to 2001**

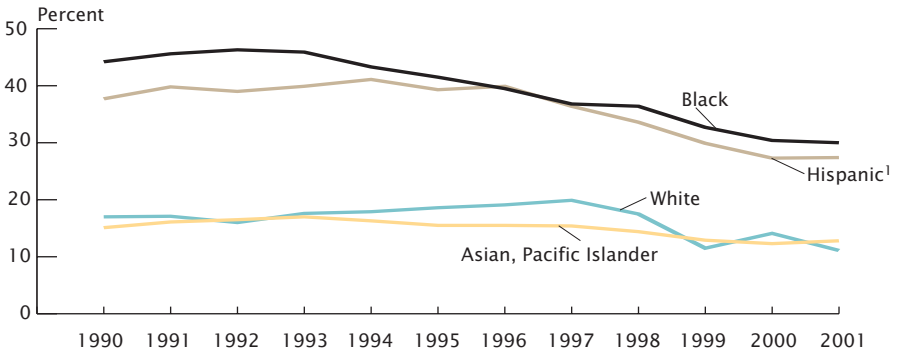


<sup>1</sup>People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 684.

Figure 13.3

**Percent of Children Below Poverty Level by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 to 2001**



<sup>1</sup>People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 701.

**No. 659. Gross Domestic Product in Current and Real (1996) Dollars: 1960 to 2002**

[In billions of dollars (527.4 represents \$527,400,000,000). For explanation of gross domestic product and chained dollars, see text, this section]

Item	1960	1970	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
<b>CURRENT DOLLARS</b>																			
<b>Gross domestic product . . . . .</b>	<b>527.4</b>	<b>1,039.7</b>	<b>2,795.6</b>	<b>4,213.0</b>	<b>5,489.1</b>	<b>5,803.2</b>	<b>5,986.2</b>	<b>6,318.9</b>	<b>6,642.3</b>	<b>7,054.3</b>	<b>7,400.5</b>	<b>7,813.2</b>	<b>8,318.4</b>	<b>8,781.5</b>	<b>9,274.3</b>	<b>9,824.6</b>	<b>10,082.2</b>	<b>10,446.2</b>	
Personal consumption expenditures . . . . .	332.3	648.9	1,762.9	2,712.6	3,596.7	3,831.5	3,971.2	4,209.7	4,454.7	4,716.4	4,969.0	5,237.5	5,529.3	5,856.0	6,246.5	6,683.7	6,987.0	7,307.2	
Durable goods . . . . .	43.3	85.0	214.2	363.3	467.8	467.6	443.0	470.8	513.4	560.8	589.7	616.5	642.5	693.2	755.9	803.9	835.9	871.9	
Nondurable goods . . . . .	152.9	272.0	696.1	928.8	1,165.4	1,246.1	1,278.8	1,322.9	1,375.2	1,438.0	1,497.3	1,574.1	1,641.6	1,708.5	1,830.1	1,972.9	2,041.3	2,115.0	
Services . . . . .	136.1	292.0	852.7	1,420.6	1,963.5	2,117.8	2,249.4	2,415.9	2,566.1	2,717.6	2,882.0	3,047.0	3,245.2	3,454.3	3,660.5	3,906.9	4,109.9	4,316.8	
Gross private domestic investment . . . . .	78.9	152.4	477.9	736.3	872.9	861.7	800.2	866.6	955.1	1,097.1	1,143.8	1,242.7	1,390.5	1,538.7	1,636.7	1,755.4	1,586.0	1,593.2	
Fixed investment . . . . .	75.7	150.4	484.2	714.5	845.2	847.2	800.4	851.6	934.0	1,034.6	1,110.7	1,212.7	1,327.7	1,465.6	1,577.2	1,691.8	1,646.3	1,589.3	
Change in business inventories . . . . .	3.2	2.0	-6.3	21.8	27.7	14.5	-0.2	15.0	21.1	62.6	33.0	30.0	62.9	73.1	59.5	63.6	-60.3	3.9	
Net exports of goods and services . . . . .	2.4	1.2	-14.9	-114.2	-80.7	-71.4	-20.7	-27.9	-60.5	-87.1	-84.3	-89.0	-89.3	-151.7	-249.9	-365.5	-348.9	-423.6	
Exports . . . . .	25.3	57.0	278.9	303.0	509.0	557.2	601.6	636.8	658.0	725.1	818.6	874.2	966.4	964.9	989.3	1,101.1	1,034.1	1,014.9	
Imports . . . . .	22.8	55.8	293.8	417.2	589.7	628.6	622.3	664.6	718.5	812.1	902.8	963.1	1,055.8	1,116.7	1,239.2	1,466.6	1,383.0	1,438.5	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment . . . . .	113.8	237.1	569.7	878.3	1,100.2	1,181.4	1,235.5	1,270.5	1,293.0	1,327.9	1,372.0	1,421.9	1,487.9	1,538.5	1,641.0	1,751.0	1,858.0	1,972.9	
Federal . . . . .	65.9	116.4	245.3	413.4	482.6	508.4	527.4	534.5	527.3	521.1	521.5	531.6	538.2	539.2	565.0	589.2	628.1	693.7	
National defense . . . . .	55.2	90.9	169.6	312.4	363.2	374.9	384.5	378.5	364.9	355.1	350.6	357.0	352.6	349.1	364.3	374.9	399.9	447.4	
State and local . . . . .	47.9	120.7	324.4	464.9	617.7	673.0	708.1	736.0	765.7	806.8	850.5	890.4	949.7	999.3	1,076.0	1,161.8	1,229.9	1,279.2	
<b>CHAINED (1996) DOLLARS</b>																			
<b>Gross domestic product . . . . .</b>	<b>2,376.7</b>	<b>3,578.0</b>	<b>4,900.9</b>	<b>5,717.1</b>	<b>6,591.8</b>	<b>6,707.9</b>	<b>6,676.4</b>	<b>6,880.0</b>	<b>7,062.6</b>	<b>7,347.7</b>	<b>7,543.8</b>	<b>7,813.2</b>	<b>8,159.5</b>	<b>8,508.9</b>	<b>8,859.0</b>	<b>9,191.4</b>	<b>9,214.5</b>	<b>9,439.9</b>	
Personal consumption expenditures . . . . .	1,510.8	2,317.5	3,193.0	3,820.9	4,393.7	4,474.5	4,466.6	4,594.5	4,748.9	4,928.1	5,075.6	5,237.5	5,423.9	5,683.7	5,964.5	6,223.9	6,377.2	6,576.0	
Durable goods . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	491.7	487.1	454.9	479.0	518.3	557.7	583.5	616.5	657.3	726.7	812.5	878.9	931.9	999.9	
Nondurable goods . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,351.0	1,369.6	1,364.0	1,389.7	1,430.3	1,485.1	1,529.0	1,574.1	1,619.9	1,686.4	1,765.1	1,833.8	1,869.8	1,929.5	
Services . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,546.0	2,616.2	2,651.8	2,729.7	2,802.5	2,886.2	2,963.4	3,047.0	3,147.0	3,273.4	3,395.4	3,524.5	3,594.9	3,675.6	
Gross private domestic investment . . . . .	772.8	436.2	655.3	863.4	936.5	907.3	829.5	899.8	977.9	1,107.0	1,140.6	1,242.7	1,393.3	1,558.0	1,660.5	1,762.9	1,574.6	1,589.6	
Fixed investment . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	911.2	894.6	832.5	886.5	958.4	1,045.9	1,109.2	1,212.7	1,328.6	1,480.0	1,595.2	1,691.9	1,627.4	1,577.3	
Change in business inventories . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	29.6	16.5	-1.0	17.1	20.0	66.8	30.4	30.0	63.8	76.7	62.8	65.0	-61.4	5.2	
Net exports of goods and services . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-79.4	-56.5	-15.8	-19.8	-59.1	-86.5	-78.4	-89.0	-113.3	-221.1	-320.5	-398.8	-415.9	-488.5	
Exports . . . . .	87.5	159.3	334.8	341.6	529.4	575.7	613.2	651.0	672.7	732.8	808.2	874.2	981.5	1,002.4	1,036.3	1,137.2	1,076.1	1,058.8	
Imports . . . . .	108.0	223.1	324.8	490.7	608.8	632.2	629.0	670.8	731.8	819.4	886.6	963.1	1,094.8	1,223.5	1,356.8	1,536.0	1,492.0	1,547.4	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment . . . . .	661.3	931.1	1,020.9	1,190.5	1,343.5	1,387.3	1,403.4	1,410.0	1,398.8	1,400.1	1,406.4	1,421.9	1,455.4	1,483.3	1,540.6	1,582.5	1,640.4	1,712.8	
Federal . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	594.7	606.8	604.9	595.1	572.0	551.3	536.5	531.6	529.6	525.4	537.7	544.4	570.6	613.3	
National defense . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	443.3	443.2	438.4	417.1	394.7	375.9	361.9	357.0	347.7	341.6	348.8	348.7	366.0	400.0	
State and local . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	749.5	781.1	798.9	815.3	827.0	848.9	869.9	890.4	925.8	957.7	1,002.4	1,037.4	1,069.4	1,099.7	

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-97*; and Survey of Current Business, May 2003. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dh/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>> (released as 30 May 2003).

## No. 660. Gross Domestic Product in Current and Real (1996) Dollars by Industry: 1990 to 2001

[In billions of dollars (5,803.2 represents \$5,803,200,000,000). Data are based on the 1987 SIC. Data include nonfactor charges (capital consumption allowances, indirect business taxes, etc.) as well as factor charges against gross product; corporate profits and capital consumption allowances have been shifted from a company to an establishment basis]

Industry	Current dollars				Chained (1996) dollars			
	1990	1995	2000	2001	1990	1995	2000	2001
<b>Gross domestic product</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>5,803.2</b>	<b>7,400.5</b>	<b>9,824.6</b>	<b>10,082.2</b>	<b>6,707.9</b>	<b>7,543.8</b>	<b>9,191.4</b>	<b>9,214.5</b>
Private industries	4,996.7	6,411.1	8,606.9	8,800.8	5,736.8	6,508.7	8,157.8	8,189.4
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	108.3	109.8	134.3	140.7	118.5	123.1	166.7	163.9
Farms	79.6	73.2	77.8	80.6	84.2	85.5	120.5	114.3
Agricultural services	28.7	36.7	56.5	60.1	34.6	37.6	47.6	49.1
Mining	111.9	95.7	133.1	139.0	105.8	113.0	101.9	106.8
Metal mining	5.2	6.5	5.2	5.7	4.4	5.5	8.0	9.6
Coal mining	11.8	10.7	9.2	10.5	7.5	10.1	11.9	13.9
Oil and gas extraction	87.1	69.3	106.5	110.3	87.5	88.6	70.5	72.9
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	7.8	9.1	12.2	12.6	8.1	9.1	12.2	12.4
Construction	248.7	290.3	461.3	480.0	290.7	299.6	378.0	371.9
Manufacturing	1,040.6	1,289.1	1,520.3	1,423.0	1,102.3	1,284.7	1,585.4	1,490.3
Durable goods	586.6	729.8	886.4	812.8	585.1	714.9	1,044.3	990.1
Lumber and wood products	32.2	42.3	42.1	39.2	45.1	41.6	41.8	39.0
Furniture and fixtures	15.6	19.5	26.1	25.0	18.1	20.7	24.1	22.4
Stone, clay, and glass products	25.3	32.4	40.6	36.7	29.4	32.8	37.2	33.9
Primary metal industries	43.2	53.0	50.2	45.1	43.7	49.6	56.1	53.5
Fabricated metal products	69.4	87.2	109.6	100.8	76.1	90.8	102.7	92.3
Industrial machinery	118.2	132.8	173.1	148.2	93.5	124.7	249.2	222.5
Electronic & other electric equipment	105.7	146.9	162.0	143.1	68.6	128.7	311.8	335.2
Motor vehicles and equipment	47.3	98.2	120.4	111.4	68.7	103.2	117.3	108.5
Other transportation equipment	60.5	47.7	66.3	71.4	75.7	49.4	60.5	62.0
Instruments and related products	49.3	47.2	63.5	61.7	68.9	52.6	51.0	46.1
Misc. manufacturing industries	19.8	22.7	32.5	30.2	22.8	23.3	31.3	28.5
Nondurable goods	454.0	559.2	633.9	610.2	520.2	570.3	558.0	518.3
Food and kindred products	96.4	121.1	127.0	123.7	109.5	133.3	111.2	106.5
Tobacco manufactures	11.9	15.1	21.2	21.1	14.5	15.7	6.2	5.0
Textile mill products	22.0	24.8	23.8	22.1	22.8	26.0	23.2	20.7
Apparel and other textile products	25.4	27.3	24.7	23.3	23.8	28.0	23.3	22.3
Paper and allied products	45.0	58.9	60.2	55.9	52.5	52.2	53.1	49.7
Printing and publishing	73.1	80.8	106.5	100.2	102.9	89.2	90.1	80.8
Chemicals and allied products	109.9	150.8	169.0	163.5	131.1	148.0	162.8	157.8
Petroleum and coal products	31.7	29.0	38.5	40.6	29.9	26.9	29.9	24.6
Rubber and misc. plastic products	33.9	46.1	59.3	56.6	34.0	47.0	61.3	57.0
Leather and leather products	4.7	5.3	3.7	3.3	5.2	5.3	3.6	3.1
Transportation and public utilities	490.9	642.6	809.3	819.5	525.0	634.5	781.9	780.5
Transportation	177.4	233.4	313.7	306.1	180.6	225.1	282.5	270.3
Railroad transportation	19.8	23.6	24.8	25.8	18.1	22.7	25.0	25.0
Local & interurban passenger transit	9.1	12.4	18.3	19.1	12.8	13.2	17.2	17.2
Trucking and warehousing	69.4	89.0	123.3	126.0	68.1	86.6	103.4	99.3
Water transportation	10.0	11.6	15.0	15.7	10.2	11.3	13.4	13.3
Transportation by air	45.3	67.7	91.9	80.2	46.9	62.9	84.8	78.3
Pipelines, except natural gas	5.5	5.5	6.3	6.5	5.7	5.0	6.4	6.0
Transportation services	18.2	23.5	34.1	32.9	19.5	23.4	32.4	31.2
Communications	148.1	202.3	279.1	291.5	155.2	202.4	286.7	321.9
Telephone and telegraph	119.4	151.6	208.0	218.5	117.1	147.6	236.7	265.7
Radio and television broadcasting	28.7	50.7	71.1	72.9	37.5	55.2	53.4	60.0
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	165.4	206.9	216.5	221.9	190.0	207.2	213.9	194.3
Wholesale trade	376.1	500.6	696.8	680.7	395.1	483.0	750.2	748.7
Retail trade	507.8	646.8	887.3	931.8	559.5	641.4	902.9	951.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,010.3	1,347.2	1,976.7	2,076.9	1,250.6	1,993.0	1,793.5	1,843.5
Depository institutions	171.3	227.4	361.1	359.8	244.0	242.4	287.4	290.4
Nondepository institutions	23.3	34.1	69.5	88.8	26.3	33.4	79.0	91.9
Security and commodity brokers	42.3	77.7	150.8	175.0	42.0	76.5	216.8	245.1
Insurance carriers	64.6	120.2	182.4	170.1	112.2	129.9	146.0	141.2
Insurance agents, brokers & services	37.7	47.2	61.6	66.5	61.4	49.9	51.9	53.5
Real estate	665.7	832.6	1,123.7	1,171.7	763.4	852.8	1,016.7	1,022.0
Services	1,071.5	1,462.4	2,116.4	2,226.6	1,361.9	1,510.4	1,826.0	1,843.3
Hotels and other lodging places	46.3	61.7	87.4	88.4	55.2	62.7	68.4	65.6
Personal services	38.0	46.7	59.3	62.7	46.4	48.1	52.9	53.3
Business services	203.9	302.0	534.4	544.1	241.3	313.9	460.1	459.4
Auto repair, services, and garages	50.3	65.1	94.9	99.5	61.9	65.9	84.8	87.5
Motion pictures	17.7	22.4	32.5	35.5	21.2	23.6	27.9	29.5
Amusement and recreation services	36.5	53.5	76.6	79.3	45.0	55.6	63.6	62.6
Health services	314.4	433.1	548.5	589.8	423.2	444.3	487.9	501.2
Legal services	82.7	101.1	134.4	145.6	108.8	105.1	116.8	120.2
Educational services	39.6	55.7	77.9	84.4	50.3	58.5	64.1	66.5
Social services & membership organization	30.1	47.4	67.7	74.7	38.0	49.3	56.0	58.4
Other services	149.2	194.4	300.3	320.7	191.3	199.9	263.9	267.1
Government	806.6	989.5	1,217.7	1,281.3	1,008.2	1,017.1	1,088.8	1,107.5
Federal	300.2	342.3	389.5	396.2	384.7	354.3	355.0	350.9
State and local	506.4	647.2	828.2	885.1	624.1	662.9	733.6	756.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes private households and statistical discrepancy, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-97*; and Survey of Current Business, November 2002. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/ARTICLES/2002/11November/1102GDPbyIndustry.pdf>> (released 28 October 2002).



## No. 661. Gross Domestic Product in Current and Real (1996) Dollars by Type of Product and Sector: 1990 to 2002

[In billions of dollars (5,803.2 represents \$5,803,200,000,000). For explanation of chained dollars, see text, this section]

Type of product and sector	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>CURRENT DOLLARS</b>										
<b>Gross domestic product . . .</b>	<b>5,803.2</b>	<b>7,054.3</b>	<b>7,400.5</b>	<b>7,813.2</b>	<b>8,318.4</b>	<b>8,781.5</b>	<b>9,274.3</b>	<b>9,824.6</b>	<b>10,082.2</b>	<b>10,446.2</b>
<b>PRODUCT</b>										
Goods . . . . .	2,266.4	2,680.2	2,798.1	2,951.3	3,145.4	3,305.4	3,473.4	3,651.0	3,593.7	3,694.1
Durable goods . . . . .	1,002.0	1,197.3	1,273.3	1,351.0	1,469.3	1,569.0	1,649.6	1,735.0	1,611.4	1,644.8
Nondurable goods . . . . .	1,264.4	1,482.9	1,524.8	1,600.3	1,676.1	1,736.4	1,823.8	1,915.9	1,982.3	2,049.3
Services . . . . .	3,010.8	3,782.6	3,985.1	4,191.0	4,442.0	4,678.6	4,947.1	5,259.2	5,535.1	5,814.7
Structures . . . . .	526.0	591.6	617.3	670.9	730.9	797.5	853.8	914.5	953.3	937.5
<b>SECTOR</b>										
Business . . . . .	4,842.0	5,886.6	6,190.1	6,556.0	7,010.5	7,418.0	7,847.7	8,311.4	8,482.7	8,759.1
Nonfarm . . . . .	4,762.4	5,803.0	6,116.9	6,463.8	6,922.2	7,337.4	7,772.5	8,233.6	8,402.1	8,680.2
Farm . . . . .	79.6	83.6	73.2	92.2	88.3	80.6	75.2	77.8	80.6	78.9
Households and institutions . . . . .	237.9	313.3	330.3	348.6	363.2	383.8	403.1	431.1	459.6	486.1
General government . . . . .	723.3	854.5	880.1	908.7	944.6	979.8	1,023.5	1,082.1	1,139.8	1,201.1
Federal . . . . .	259.7	287.4	286.8	292.0	295.4	298.6	307.6	323.4	332.8	355.6
State and local . . . . .	463.6	567.0	593.3	616.7	649.2	681.2	715.9	758.7	807.0	845.5
<b>CHAINED (1996) DOLLARS</b>										
<b>Gross domestic product . . .</b>	<b>6,707.9</b>	<b>7,347.7</b>	<b>7,543.8</b>	<b>7,813.2</b>	<b>8,159.5</b>	<b>8,508.9</b>	<b>8,859.0</b>	<b>9,191.4</b>	<b>9,214.5</b>	<b>9,439.9</b>
<b>PRODUCT</b>										
Goods . . . . .	2,404.2	2,708.3	2,813.8	2,951.3	3,145.9	3,332.3	3,510.3	3,674.3	3,589.9	3,710.1
Durable goods . . . . .	1,007.1	1,179.0	1,264.8	1,351.0	1,491.1	1,634.0	1,756.7	1,870.4	1,754.9	1,822.8
Nondurable goods . . . . .	1,400.4	1,531.1	1,549.3	1,600.3	1,655.3	1,701.2	1,759.2	1,813.2	1,834.2	1,888.2
Services . . . . .	3,692.3	4,010.3	4,097.5	4,191.0	4,307.6	4,431.0	4,577.6	4,728.9	4,826.4	4,959.9
Structures . . . . .	614.8	630.7	632.9	670.9	706.9	748.7	777.2	797.9	797.1	775.0
<b>SECTOR</b>										
Business . . . . .	5,523.5	6,111.8	6,295.9	6,556.0	6,881.8	7,208.9	7,542.5	7,846.8	7,838.3	8,032.8
Nonfarm . . . . .	5,440.8	6,013.7	6,210.3	6,463.8	6,778.9	7,107.7	7,434.4	7,729.2	7,724.7	7,917.7
Farm . . . . .	84.2	100.3	85.5	92.2	103.6	100.3	108.1	120.5	114.3	114.7
Households and institutions . . . . .	291.5	330.9	341.5	348.6	360.5	371.9	379.2	388.9	398.7	407.7
General government . . . . .	895.1	905.6	906.7	908.7	917.3	928.8	939.0	958.6	978.5	1,000.9
Federal . . . . .	331.4	309.9	299.1	292.0	287.9	286.2	285.2	289.4	291.3	297.5
State and local . . . . .	564.7	596.1	607.7	616.7	629.3	642.5	653.7	669.0	687.0	703.1

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-97*; and Survey of Current Business, May 2003. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>> (released as 30 May 2003).

## No. 662. GDP Components in Current Dollars—Annual Percent Change: 1990 to 2002

[Change from previous year; for 1990, change from 1989 and for 1994, change from 1993. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Item	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Gross domestic product (GDP) .</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>
Personal consumption expenditures . . .	6.5	5.9	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.7	7.0	4.5	4.5
Durable goods . . . . .	-	9.2	5.2	4.5	4.2	7.9	9.0	6.4	4	4.3
Nondurable goods . . . . .	6.9	4.6	4.1	5.1	4.3	4.1	7.1	7.8	3.5	3.6
Services . . . . .	7.9	5.9	6.0	5.7	6.5	6.4	6.0	6.7	5.2	5.0
Gross private domestic investment . . .	-1.3	14.9	4.2	8.7	11.9	10.7	6.4	7.2	-9.7	0.5
Fixed investment . . . . .	0.2	10.8	7.4	9.2	9.5	10.4	7.6	7.3	-2.7	-3.5
Nonresidential . . . . .	2.8	9.7	10.2	9.0	11.1	10.2	6.6	7.9	-5.1	-7.0
Structures . . . . .	4.7	4.5	9.1	9.9	13.7	10.4	0.5	10.8	3.3	-17.0
Equipment and software . . . . .	1.9	11.6	10.6	8.7	10.3	10.1	8.7	6.9	-7.8	-3.3
Residential . . . . .	-6.5	13.6	-0.1	9.7	4.8	11.0	10.8	5.5	4.4	6.1
Exports of goods and services . . . . .	9.5	10.2	12.9	6.8	10.6	-0.2	2.5	11.3	-6.1	-1.9
Exports of goods . . . . .	7.2	10.8	14.6	5.9	11.4	-1.1	2.4	12.6	-6.6	-4.1
Exports of services . . . . .	15.5	8.7	8.9	9.0	8.5	2.2	3.0	8.3	-4.9	3.6
Imports of goods and services . . . . .	6.6	13.0	11.2	6.7	9.6	5.8	11.0	18.3	-5.7	4.0
Imports of goods . . . . .	4.9	14.2	12.0	6.7	9.5	5.1	12.4	18.9	-6.1	2.1
Imports of services . . . . .	14.6	7.7	7.2	6.6	10.3	9.4	3.9	15.3	-3.4	14.2
Govt. consumption expenditures and gross investment . . . . .	7.4	2.7	3.3	3.6	4.6	3.4	6.7	6.7	6.1	6.2
Federal . . . . .	5.4	-1.2	0.1	1.9	1.2	0.2	4.8	4.3	6.6	10.4
National defense . . . . .	3.2	-2.7	-1.3	1.8	-1.2	-1.0	4.4	2.9	6.7	11.9
Nondefense . . . . .	12.0	2.2	3.0	2.1	6.3	2.4	5.6	6.8	6.5	7.9
State and local . . . . .	9.0	5.4	5.4	4.7	6.7	5.2	7.7	8.0	5.9	4.0

- Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-97*, Volume 1; and Survey of Current Business, May 2003. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>> (released as 30 May 2003).



## No. 663. Gross State Product in Current and Real (1996) Dollars by State: 1990 to 2001

[In billions of dollars (5,706.7 represents \$5,706,700,000,000). For definition of gross state product or chained dollars, see text, this section]

State	Current dollars					Chained (1996) dollars <sup>1</sup>				
	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>5,706.7</b>	<b>7,309.5</b>	<b>9,251.5</b>	<b>9,891.2</b>	<b>10,137.2</b>	<b>6,630.7</b>	<b>7,434.0</b>	<b>8,882.6</b>	<b>9,298.2</b>	<b>9,335.4</b>
Alabama . . . . .	71.6	95.5	115.1	119.3	121.5	83.2	96.6	110.4	112.3	112.0
Alaska . . . . .	24.8	24.8	25.6	28.1	28.6	27.8	26.4	25.1	24.7	24.5
Arizona . . . . .	68.9	104.6	144.6	153.5	160.7	79.0	105.4	141.4	148.8	153.7
Arkansas . . . . .	38.4	53.8	65.0	66.8	67.9	44.1	54.7	63.2	64.0	63.7
California . . . . .	798.9	925.9	1,213.4	1,330.0	1,359.3	927.6	941.9	1,169.8	1,258.4	1,260.0
Colorado . . . . .	74.7	109.0	152.3	169.3	173.8	87.0	111.2	145.5	158.2	159.3
Connecticut . . . . .	98.9	118.6	149.0	161.9	166.2	117.3	120.8	142.7	152.0	153.0
Delaware . . . . .	20.3	27.6	34.7	37.2	40.5	25.0	28.2	32.0	33.4	35.7
District of Columbia . . . . .	40.4	48.4	55.4	60.0	64.5	50.9	49.7	51.3	54.1	56.1
Florida . . . . .	258.3	344.8	442.6	471.6	491.5	303.7	350.6	420.2	438.6	446.5
Georgia . . . . .	141.4	203.5	276.5	295.5	299.9	164.8	206.4	261.5	274.9	273.9
Hawaii . . . . .	32.3	37.2	40.7	42.5	43.7	38.1	37.9	38.0	38.9	38.8
Idaho . . . . .	17.7	27.2	34.6	36.8	36.9	20.0	27.4	34.7	37.1	36.8
Illinois . . . . .	275.8	359.5	440.9	466.3	475.5	317.9	364.1	424.9	441.9	441.8
Indiana . . . . .	110.8	148.4	181.3	189.8	189.9	127.0	150.0	175.4	181.5	178.2
Iowa . . . . .	55.8	71.7	85.5	89.7	90.9	63.4	73.1	84.4	87.5	87.0
Kansas . . . . .	51.5	64.1	80.2	84.5	87.2	59.8	65.6	77.5	79.9	80.7
Kentucky . . . . .	67.9	91.5	112.4	117.2	120.3	77.5	92.8	106.6	109.5	110.1
Louisiana . . . . .	94.9	112.2	133.9	145.0	148.7	108.0	116.5	129.5	125.7	125.3
Maine . . . . .	23.5	28.0	34.1	36.3	37.4	27.8	28.3	32.4	33.7	34.0
Maryland . . . . .	115.0	139.5	173.8	185.0	195.0	137.1	142.1	164.0	170.7	175.3
Massachusetts . . . . .	160.0	197.5	257.8	283.1	287.8	187.2	200.5	247.4	266.8	265.7
Michigan . . . . .	190.8	254.2	312.1	323.7	320.5	225.1	258.3	299.5	306.4	297.5
Minnesota . . . . .	100.4	131.8	171.5	186.1	188.1	116.6	133.8	165.6	176.8	175.4
Mississippi . . . . .	39.2	54.6	64.2	66.2	67.1	44.9	55.4	61.8	62.3	61.5
Missouri . . . . .	104.8	139.5	168.9	177.1	181.5	122.8	141.9	161.4	166.7	167.4
Montana . . . . .	13.4	17.5	20.6	21.7	22.6	15.5	17.9	19.9	20.5	20.7
Nebraska . . . . .	33.5	44.1	53.5	55.6	57.0	38.6	45.2	52.0	53.5	53.6
Nevada . . . . .	31.6	49.4	69.5	75.5	79.2	37.1	50.1	64.4	68.2	69.5
New Hampshire . . . . .	23.9	32.4	43.4	47.4	47.2	27.3	32.6	42.5	46.1	45.3
New Jersey . . . . .	217.0	271.4	332.2	357.5	365.4	253.6	275.0	316.0	332.9	332.9
New Mexico . . . . .	27.2	42.2	49.2	52.6	55.4	29.4	42.7	50.3	52.4	54.9
New York . . . . .	502.2	597.6	743.9	798.4	826.5	593.4	609.1	717.7	756.6	766.5
North Carolina . . . . .	141.1	194.6	260.6	272.9	275.6	162.6	197.5	242.9	249.8	246.3
North Dakota . . . . .	11.5	14.5	17.1	18.6	19.0	13.2	15.0	16.8	17.8	17.8
Ohio . . . . .	230.0	295.7	357.4	370.6	373.7	265.9	299.2	345.0	352.7	349.3
Oklahoma . . . . .	57.8	70.0	85.4	90.9	93.9	66.1	71.8	83.0	85.1	85.9
Oregon . . . . .	57.8	81.1	110.4	121.4	120.1	66.5	81.3	111.4	124.8	124.8
Pennsylvania . . . . .	249.9	318.8	380.2	399.5	408.4	291.5	322.9	362.5	374.0	374.5
Rhode Island . . . . .	21.6	25.7	31.9	36.1	36.9	25.5	26.2	30.1	33.3	33.5
South Carolina . . . . .	66.1	86.9	106.8	112.2	115.2	76.0	87.8	102.4	106.1	106.5
South Dakota . . . . .	13.0	18.3	21.7	23.5	24.3	15.1	18.7	21.5	22.9	23.2
Tennessee . . . . .	95.0	136.8	170.8	177.4	182.5	110.5	138.6	162.7	166.6	168.4
Texas . . . . .	388.1	513.9	678.8	738.3	763.9	439.5	527.7	660.5	688.5	698.5
Utah . . . . .	31.4	46.3	62.6	68.4	70.4	36.3	47.0	59.7	63.6	63.9
Vermont . . . . .	11.8	14.0	17.2	18.1	19.1	13.4	14.1	16.6	17.4	18.0
Virginia . . . . .	148.2	189.0	241.5	260.8	273.1	174.5	192.5	224.5	236.9	241.5
Washington . . . . .	115.5	151.3	208.5	218.1	223.0	136.6	154.0	198.3	202.8	202.5
West Virginia . . . . .	28.3	36.3	40.5	40.9	42.4	31.8	36.6	39.1	38.7	39.0
Wisconsin . . . . .	100.4	133.7	164.9	173.0	177.4	115.3	135.2	160.2	166.0	167.3
Wyoming . . . . .	13.4	14.9	17.0	19.1	20.4	14.3	15.6	16.9	17.5	18.3

<sup>1</sup> For chained (1996) dollar estimates, states will not add to U.S. total.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Survey of Current Business, June 2003; and Internet site at <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/gsp/>> and <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/newsrel/gsp0503.pdf>> (released 22 May 2003).

## No. 664. Gross State Product in Chained (1996) Dollars by Industry and State: 2001

[In billions of dollars (9,335.4 represents \$9,335,400,000,000). For definition of gross state product or chained dollars, see text, this section. Industries based on 1987 Standard Industrial Classification]

State	Industry									
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Farms, forestry, fisheries <sup>2</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing	Transportation, public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate	Services	Government <sup>3</sup>
<b>United States <sup>4</sup> . . .</b>	<b>9,335.4</b>	<b>163.9</b>	<b>371.9</b>	<b>1,490.3</b>	<b>780.5</b>	<b>748.7</b>	<b>951.2</b>	<b>1,843.6</b>	<b>1,843.3</b>	<b>1,047.4</b>
Alabama . . . . .	112.0	2.9	4.6	21.9	9.6	8.7	12.8	15.4	18.3	16.6
Alaska . . . . .	24.5	0.4	1.1	0.9	4.3	0.9	2.0	2.8	3.2	4.8
Arizona . . . . .	153.7	2.9	7.5	29.4	10.6	11.6	18.0	27.3	28.5	17.4
Arkansas . . . . .	63.7	2.9	2.6	13.3	6.6	5.0	8.3	7.2	9.6	7.6
California . . . . .	1,260.0	27.5	44.7	184.0	89.1	98.3	129.7	279.9	270.5	130.6
Colorado . . . . .	159.3	3.2	9.2	15.3	19.5	11.8	17.3	28.3	34.6	17.7
Connecticut . . . . .	153.0	1.1	4.6	25.4	9.4	11.0	13.2	46.0	29.6	12.8
Delaware . . . . .	35.7	0.5	1.2	4.8	1.8	1.7	2.7	14.9	5.2	2.9
District of Columbia . . . . .	56.1	-	0.4	0.7	3.2	0.8	1.8	9.9	19.7	19.7
Florida . . . . .	446.5	8.5	20.9	30.3	37.9	41.1	57.2	95.3	104.0	51.4
Georgia . . . . .	273.9	5.0	11.9	39.9	32.9	29.3	29.0	42.8	50.7	32.0
Hawaii . . . . .	38.8	0.6	1.5	1.0	3.9	1.8	5.0	8.9	8.1	8.1
Idaho . . . . .	36.8	2.7	2.0	9.1	2.7	2.5	4.0	3.9	5.5	4.5
Illinois . . . . .	441.8	4.9	18.3	73.7	38.1	40.8	39.8	93.8	89.6	41.6
Indiana . . . . .	178.2	3.0	7.7	53.7	13.0	12.8	17.9	23.6	28.4	17.2
Iowa . . . . .	87.0	4.6	3.1	20.8	7.0	6.9	8.4	12.6	13.4	9.7
Kansas . . . . .	80.7	3.1	3.1	13.3	10.9	7.2	8.7	10.1	12.9	10.3
Kentucky . . . . .	110.1	3.1	4.4	27.9	9.2	8.2	11.6	12.2	16.7	14.3
Louisiana . . . . .	125.3	1.5	5.0	15.3	11.8	8.7	12.8	17.0	20.6	15.0
Maine . . . . .	34.0	0.7	1.3	5.2	2.3	2.4	4.6	6.2	6.6	4.6
Maryland . . . . .	175.3	1.9	8.8	14.1	13.6	12.9	17.3	37.1	40.2	29.6
Massachusetts . . . . .	265.7	1.5	10.5	38.5	15.4	21.4	23.2	66.6	66.3	22.3
Michigan . . . . .	297.5	3.3	12.4	75.5	19.3	24.9	32.0	43.7	55.2	30.1
Minnesota . . . . .	175.4	4.0	7.7	31.1	12.7	16.9	18.7	32.1	33.7	17.4
Mississippi . . . . .	61.5	2.3	2.4	12.0	5.9	4.3	7.5	7.0	9.9	9.9
Missouri . . . . .	167.4	3.0	7.5	30.2	17.0	14.6	17.9	26.2	32.0	18.5
Montana . . . . .	20.7	1.1	1.0	1.4	2.3	1.5	2.4	2.8	4.0	3.3
Nebraska . . . . .	53.6	3.7	2.1	7.4	5.9	4.8	5.1	7.7	9.6	7.0
Nevada . . . . .	69.5	0.6	5.8	3.0	5.5	4.0	8.7	12.9	19.9	7.1
New Hampshire . . . . .	45.3	0.4	1.8	9.5	2.6	3.7	5.0	10.3	8.4	3.3
New Jersey . . . . .	332.9	2.0	12.2	40.3	31.7	37.2	29.6	80.7	69.1	30.8
New Mexico . . . . .	54.9	1.6	1.9	13.9	3.9	2.4	5.1	6.4	8.4	8.6
New York . . . . .	766.5	3.9	21.2	76.6	58.2	51.7	57.6	272.0	157.3	69.6
North Carolina . . . . .	246.3	6.3	10.9	51.6	17.6	18.4	25.6	45.4	39.8	30.9
North Dakota . . . . .	17.8	1.4	0.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.4	3.0	2.6
Ohio . . . . .	349.3	4.0	12.8	83.8	24.3	29.2	38.0	57.6	60.9	36.7
Oklahoma . . . . .	85.9	2.5	3.0	13.6	8.4	6.2	10.0	10.3	14.6	13.6
Oregon . . . . .	124.8	3.5	4.6	48.0	7.2	9.3	10.3	15.3	18.1	12.6
Pennsylvania . . . . .	374.5	4.5	14.3	71.2	32.7	27.9	37.8	68.1	80.0	35.6
Rhode Island . . . . .	33.5	0.2	1.5	4.3	2.2	2.0	3.4	9.5	6.6	3.7
South Carolina . . . . .	106.5	1.7	5.3	24.0	9.4	7.7	12.5	14.4	16.1	15.4
South Dakota . . . . .	23.2	2.3	0.7	3.1	1.6	1.9	2.5	4.6	3.5	2.8
Tennessee . . . . .	168.4	2.2	6.3	34.7	14.3	14.5	20.7	23.9	32.9	18.6
Texas . . . . .	698.5	11.1	29.3	102.9	79.2	63.4	75.7	101.5	129.9	73.4
Utah . . . . .	63.9	1.1	3.4	8.0	5.2	4.7	7.1	12.3	12.0	8.9
Vermont . . . . .	18.0	0.5	0.7	3.7	1.3	1.2	2.0	3.1	3.6	2.2
Virginia . . . . .	241.5	2.7	10.3	26.0	22.1	16.0	23.2	45.4	53.5	41.7
Washington . . . . .	202.5	5.4	8.5	26.4	17.4	16.7	22.5	35.8	43.3	26.5
West Virginia . . . . .	39.0	0.4	1.7	5.1	4.2	2.5	4.4	4.3	6.9	6.1
Wisconsin . . . . .	167.3	4.4	6.7	45.3	11.3	12.5	16.9	25.3	27.3	17.5
Wyoming . . . . .	18.3	0.6	0.8	1.4	2.4	0.9	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.4

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes mining not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes agricultural services. <sup>3</sup> Includes federal civilian and military and state and local government. <sup>4</sup> States will not add to U.S. total as chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Survey of Current Business, June 2003; and Internet site at <http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/gsp/> and <http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/newsrel/gsp0503.pdf> (released 22 May 2003).

## No. 665. Relation of GDP, GNP, Net National Product, National Income, Personal Income, Disposable Personal Income, and Personal Saving: 1990 to 2002

[In billions of dollars (5,803.2 represents \$5,803,200,000,000). For definitions, see text, this section]

Item	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Gross domestic product</b> . . . . .	<b>5,803.2</b>	<b>7,400.5</b>	<b>8,318.4</b>	<b>8,781.5</b>	<b>9,274.3</b>	<b>9,824.6</b>	<b>10,082.2</b>	<b>10,446.2</b>
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	188.3	232.3	281.3	286.1	316.9	383.4	316.9	278.0
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	159.3	211.9	274.2	289.6	294.1	360.0	295.0	287.6
<b>Equals: Gross national product</b> . . . . .	<b>5,832.2</b>	<b>7,420.9</b>	<b>8,325.4</b>	<b>8,778.1</b>	<b>9,297.1</b>	<b>9,848.0</b>	<b>10,104.1</b>	<b>10,436.7</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital . . . . .	711.3	911.7	1,013.3	1,072.0	1,145.2	1,228.9	1,329.3	1,393.5
<b>Equals: Net national product</b> <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	<b>5,120.9</b>	<b>6,509.1</b>	<b>7,312.1</b>	<b>7,706.1</b>	<b>8,151.9</b>	<b>8,619.1</b>	<b>8,774.8</b>	<b>9,043.2</b>
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability . . . . .	447.3	594.6	646.2	681.3	712.9	753.6	774.8	800.4
Plus: Subsidies <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	25.3	22.2	19.1	23.5	32.5	34.1	47.3	32.5
<b>Equals: National income</b> <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	<b>4,642.1</b>	<b>5,876.7</b>	<b>6,618.4</b>	<b>7,041.4</b>	<b>7,468.7</b>	<b>7,984.4</b>	<b>8,122.0</b>	<b>8,347.9</b>
Less: Corporate profits <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	408.6	668.8	833.8	777.4	805.8	788.1	731.6	787.4
Net interest . . . . .	452.4	389.8	423.9	511.9	526.6	611.5	649.8	684.2
Contributions for social insurance . . . . .	410.1	533.2	587.8	623.3	660.4	701.3	726.1	747.5
Wage accruals less disbursements . . . . .	0.1	16.4	-2.9	-0.7	5.2	-	-	-
Plus: Personal interest income . . . . .	772.4	792.5	864.0	964.4	969.2	1,077.0	1,091.3	1,078.5
Personal dividend income . . . . .	165.4	254.0	334.9	348.3	328.0	375.7	409.2	433.8
Government transfer payments to persons . . . . .	573.1	860.1	934.4	955.0	987.2	1,037.3	1,137.0	1,252.9
Business transfer payments to persons . . . . .	21.3	25.8	27.9	28.8	31.3	33.0	33.4	35.1
<b>Equals: Personal income</b> . . . . .	<b>4,903.2</b>	<b>6,200.9</b>	<b>6,937.0</b>	<b>7,426.0</b>	<b>7,786.5</b>	<b>8,406.6</b>	<b>8,685.3</b>	<b>8,929.1</b>
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments . . . . .	609.6	778.3	968.8	1,070.4	1,159.1	1,286.4	1,292.1	1,113.6
<b>Equals: Disposable personal income</b> . . . . .	<b>4,293.6</b>	<b>5,422.6</b>	<b>5,968.2</b>	<b>6,355.6</b>	<b>6,627.4</b>	<b>7,120.2</b>	<b>7,393.2</b>	<b>7,815.5</b>
Less: Personal outlays . . . . .	3,959.3	5,120.2	5,715.3	6,054.1	6,453.3	6,918.6	7,223.5	7,524.5
<b>Equals: Personal saving</b> . . . . .	<b>334.3</b>	<b>302.4</b>	<b>252.9</b>	<b>301.5</b>	<b>174.0</b>	<b>201.5</b>	<b>169.7</b>	<b>291.0</b>

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Consists largely of receipts by U.S. residents of interest and dividends and reinvested earnings of foreign affiliates of U.S. corporations. <sup>2</sup> Consists largely of payments to foreign residents of interest and dividends and reinvested earnings of U.S. affiliates of foreign corporations. <sup>3</sup> Includes items not shown separately. <sup>4</sup> Less current surplus of government enterprises. <sup>5</sup> With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-97*; and Survey of Current Business, May 2003. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>> (released as 30 May 2003).

## No. 666. Selected Per Capita Income and Product Measures in Current and Real (1996) Dollars: 1960 to 2002

[In dollars. Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated population including Armed Forces abroad; based on quarterly averages. For explanation of chained dollars, see text, this section]

Year	Current dollars				Chained (1996) dollars				
	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Personal income	Disposable personal income	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Disposable personal income	Personal consumption expenditures
1960 . . . . .	2,918	2,935	2,283	2,026	1,838	13,148	13,232	9,210	8,358
1965 . . . . .	3,705	3,733	2,868	2,567	2,286	15,583	15,702	10,965	9,764
1970 . . . . .	5,069	5,101	4,101	3,591	3,164	17,446	17,556	12,823	11,300
1975 . . . . .	7,571	7,632	6,166	5,470	4,771	18,911	19,065	14,393	12,551
1980 . . . . .	12,276	12,431	10,205	8,869	7,741	21,521	21,791	16,063	14,021
1981 . . . . .	13,614	13,765	11,301	9,773	8,453	21,830	22,066	16,265	14,069
1982 . . . . .	14,035	14,192	11,922	10,364	8,954	21,184	21,418	16,328	14,105
1983 . . . . .	15,085	15,242	12,576	11,036	9,757	21,902	22,126	16,673	14,741
1984 . . . . .	16,636	16,786	13,853	12,215	10,569	23,288	23,494	17,799	15,401
1985 . . . . .	17,664	17,771	14,738	12,941	11,373	23,970	24,112	18,229	16,020
1986 . . . . .	18,501	18,565	15,425	13,555	12,029	24,565	24,649	18,641	16,541
1987 . . . . .	19,529	19,585	16,317	14,246	12,787	25,174	25,246	18,870	16,938
1988 . . . . .	20,845	20,920	17,433	15,312	13,697	25,987	26,080	19,522	17,463
1989 . . . . .	22,188	22,271	18,593	16,235	14,539	26,646	26,742	19,833	17,760
1990 . . . . .	23,215	23,330	19,614	17,176	15,327	26,834	26,962	20,058	17,899
1991 . . . . .	23,637	23,735	20,080	17,669	15,681	26,363	26,469	19,873	17,637
1992 . . . . .	24,622	24,714	21,004	18,527	16,403	26,809	26,909	20,220	17,903
1993 . . . . .	25,546	25,640	21,576	18,981	17,133	27,163	27,260	20,235	18,264
1994 . . . . .	26,803	26,867	22,372	19,626	17,920	27,918	27,981	20,507	18,724
1995 . . . . .	27,787	27,864	23,283	20,361	18,657	28,325	28,401	20,798	19,058
1996 . . . . .	28,997	29,064	24,299	21,072	19,438	28,997	29,064	21,072	19,438
1997 . . . . .	30,505	30,531	25,439	21,887	20,277	29,922	29,954	21,470	19,891
1998 . . . . .	31,830	31,817	26,917	23,037	21,226	30,842	30,840	22,359	20,601
1999 . . . . .	33,234	33,315	27,902	23,749	22,384	31,746	31,834	22,678	21,373
2000 . . . . .	34,823	34,906	29,797	25,237	23,690	32,579	32,667	23,501	22,061
2001 . . . . .	35,998	35,475	30,494	25,957	24,531	32,352	32,432	23,692	22,390
2002 . . . . .	36,340	36,307	31,062	27,188	25,408	32,839	32,817	24,479	22,877

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-97*; and Survey of Current Business, May 2003. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>> (released as 30 May 2003).

# No. 667. Personal Consumption Expenditures in Current and Real (1996) Dollars by Type: 1990 to 2001

[In billions of dollars (3,831.5 represents \$3,831,500,000,000). For definition of "chained" dollars, see text, this section]

Expenditure	Current dollars				Chained (1996) dollars			
	1990	1995	2000	2001	1990	1995	2000	2001
<b>Total expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>3,831.5</b>	<b>4,969.0</b>	<b>6,683.7</b>	<b>6,987.0</b>	<b>4,474.5</b>	<b>5,075.6</b>	<b>6,223.9</b>	<b>6,377.2</b>
Food and tobacco <sup>1</sup>	677.9	802.5	1,027.2	1,068.7	774.4	825.1	919.4	926.0
Food purchased for off-premise consumption	401.6	459.8	568.6	589.0	452.4	473.7	530.0	533.6
Purchased meals and beverages	227.8	287.5	376.5	393.2	261.8	294.6	339.8	344.0
Tobacco products	41.0	46.7	72.2	76.3	52.0	48.1	42.8	42.1
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry <sup>1</sup>	261.7	317.3	409.8	412.6	258.2	312.9	428.4	435.9
Shoes	31.5	37.1	46.3	47.0	32.0	36.8	48.8	49.9
Clothing	172.4	210.4	267.1	267.9	165.1	207.2	280.3	287.5
Jewelry and watches	30.3	38.1	51.1	51.0	30.1	36.7	58.1	58.0
Personal care	53.7	67.4	87.8	89.1	60.1	68.3	81.7	81.5
Housing <sup>1</sup>	585.6	740.8	960.0	1,014.5	696.2	763.7	851.3	866.0
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings-space rent	410.7	529.3	704.9	751.0	488.3	546.1	627.3	643.5
Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings-space rent	148.7	177.0	207.8	217.1	174.6	181.6	184.0	184.3
Household operation <sup>1</sup>	433.6	555.0	723.9	747.3	476.8	564.2	712.2	721.8
Furniture	38.4	47.5	64.4	64.0	42.2	48.1	65.0	65.7
Semidurable house furnishings	22.5	29.7	38.3	38.7	21.8	29.0	41.6	43.0
Cleaning and polishing preparations	38.9	47.3	59.3	61.7	42.4	48.5	54.4	54.6
Household utilities	141.1	175.0	209.2	221.7	162.8	180.8	195.0	191.3
Electricity	74.2	91.0	101.5	105.3	83.2	92.5	104.4	101.2
Gas	26.8	31.5	40.8	49.1	29.5	32.8	32.9	33.3
Water and other sanitary services	27.1	38.4	48.8	50.7	37.1	39.8	43.9	44.4
Fuel oil and coal	12.9	14.1	18.1	16.5	13.1	15.7	14.0	12.6
Telephone and telegraph	60.5	87.8	130.6	136.5	62.6	88.1	141.1	151.2
Medical care	619.7	888.6	1,171.1	1,270.2	807.6	907.8	1,062.0	1,110.2
Drug preparations and sundries <sup>5</sup>	65.4	92.1	156.3	176.4	80.3	94.1	140.6	152.3
Physicians	140.4	192.4	244.3	266.7	183.3	193.8	228.0	242.1
Dentists	32.4	46.5	62.7	67.5	44.8	48.7	52.5	54.4
Hospitals and nursing homes <sup>6</sup>	265.0	370.9	471.5	509.6	340.5	381.5	427.4	443.9
Health insurance	37.7	58.0	70.6	75.0	66.0	58.9	63.8	64.5
Medical care <sup>1</sup>	31.7	46.4	63.0	66.8	47.9	47.1	51.4	51.6
Personal business	284.7	406.8	632.5	634.3	363.2	424.4	550.0	550.1
Expense of handling life insurance <sup>8</sup>	55.0	81.8	102.8	103.9	71.2	87.0	82.0	80.3
Legal services	40.9	48.0	65.2	70.4	51.9	49.7	54.4	55.7
Funeral and burial expenses	9.5	13.3	16.4	17.5	12.9	14.0	14.1	14.6
Transportation	455.4	560.3	768.9	794.8	532.2	574.7	726.8	750.4
User-operated transportation <sup>1</sup>	419.0	517.8	711.9	742.0	493.5	532.3	673.9	699.8
New autos	89.7	82.2	105.5	105.9	104.0	83.5	107.0	108.0
Net purchases of used autos	29.3	50.0	59.4	60.6	42.0	51.2	60.4	60.4
Tires, tubes, accessories, etc.	29.9	36.9	45.9	45.8	29.7	36.8	46.7	45.4
Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing	84.9	122.2	175.5	181.6	100.8	124.5	162.1	162.2
Gasoline and oil	107.3	113.3	164.4	162.1	113.1	120.2	135.7	138.8
Purchased local transportation	8.4	10.4	12.7	13.2	10.8	11.4	12.6	12.7
Mass transit systems	5.8	7.1	9.1	9.5	7.4	7.8	9.0	9.1
Taxicab	2.6	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5
Purchased intercity transportation <sup>1</sup>	28.1	32.1	44.3	39.7	28.1	31.0	40.3	38.0
Railway (commutation)	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
Bus	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.3
Airline	22.7	25.5	36.7	32.4	22.0	24.3	33.4	31.6
Recreation <sup>1 9</sup>	284.9	401.6	564.7	593.9	292.6	398.7	604.9	644.6
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music	21.6	26.2	34.2	35.2	27.2	27.2	31.8	32.1
Nondurable toys and sport supplies	32.8	47.2	62.7	66.7	33.7	47.4	74.5	82.6
Video and audio products, including musical instruments and computer goods	52.9	77.0	106.3	105.6	33.0	67.3	185.5	211.5
Computers, peripherals, and software	8.9	21.0	34.5	32.9	2.1	14.6	122.0	152.6
Education and research	83.7	114.5	164.0	174.9	107.6	119.2	141.3	144.9
Higher education	43.8	62.9	83.1	87.6	60.1	65.6	72.2	73.6
Religious and welfare activities	97.1	134.9	190.1	199.6	115.3	138.7	164.9	166.4
Foreign travel and other, net <sup>1</sup>	-6.3	-20.7	-16.1	-12.9	-5.3	-21.4	-7.5	-5.0
Foreign travel by U.S. residents	42.7	54.1	80.9	76.3	51.7	55.3	78.7	73.3
Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents	51.6	75.4	98.3	90.6	60.1	77.4	88.2	80.6

<sup>1</sup> Includes other expenditures not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments; hotels; dining and buffet cars; schools; school fraternities; institutions; clubs; and industrial lunch rooms. Includes meals and beverages consumed both on and off-premise. <sup>3</sup> Includes mattresses and bedspreads. <sup>4</sup> Consists largely of textile house furnishings including piece goods allocated to house furnishing use. Also includes lamp shades, brooms, and brushes. <sup>5</sup> Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services. <sup>6</sup> Consists of (1) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit hospitals and nursing homes and (2) payments by patients to proprietary and government hospitals and nursing homes. <sup>7</sup> Consists of (1) premiums, less benefits and dividends, for health hospitalization and accidental death and dismemberment insurance provided by commercial insurance carriers and (2) administrative expenses (including consumption of fixed capital) of Blue Cross and Blue Shield plans and of other independent prepaid and self-insured health plans. <sup>8</sup> Consists of (1) operating expenses of life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension plans and (2) premiums less benefits and dividends of fraternal benefit societies. Excludes expenses allocated by commercial carriers to accident and health insurance. <sup>9</sup> For additional details, see Table 1233.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-97*; and Survey of Current Business, May 2003. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>> (released as 30 May 2003).

## No. 668. Personal Income and Its Disposition: 1990 to 2002

[In billions of dollars (4,903.2 represents \$4,903,200,000,000), except as indicated. For definition of personal income and chained dollars, see text, this section]

Item	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Personal income</b> . . . . .	<b>4,903.2</b>	<b>6,200.9</b>	<b>6,937.0</b>	<b>7,426.0</b>	<b>7,786.5</b>	<b>8,406.6</b>	<b>8,685.3</b>	<b>8,929.1</b>
Wage and salary disbursements . . . . .	2,754.6	3,424.7	3,888.9	4,192.8	4,470.4	4,836.3	4,950.6	5,003.7
Goods-producing industries <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	754.4	863.6	975.1	1,038.5	1,088.6	1,163.7	1,142.4	1,117.6
Manufacturing . . . . .	561.4	647.5	718.4	756.6	782.0	829.4	789.4	759.9
Distributive industries <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	633.6	782.1	879.6	948.9	1,020.8	1,094.8	1,109.2	1,117.7
Service industries <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	849.9	1,156.3	1,369.9	1,512.7	1,636.9	1,808.9	1,888.2	1,915.6
Government . . . . .	516.7	622.7	664.3	692.7	724.2	768.9	810.8	852.8
Other labor income . . . . .	390.0	497.0	475.4	490.6	510.2	544.2	570.4	610.6
Proprietors' income <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	381.0	497.7	581.2	623.8	678.4	714.8	727.9	756.5
Rental income of persons <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	49.1	117.9	128.3	138.6	149.1	146.6	137.9	142.4
Personal dividend income . . . . .	165.4	254.0	334.9	348.3	328.0	375.7	409.2	433.8
Personal interest income . . . . .	772.4	792.5	864.0	964.4	969.2	1,077.0	1,091.3	1,078.5
Transfer payments to persons . . . . .	594.4	885.9	962.2	983.7	1,018.5	1,070.3	1,170.4	1,288.0
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance . . . . .	203.7	268.8	297.9	316.3	337.4	358.4	372.3	384.5
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments . . . . .	609.6	778.3	968.8	1,070.4	1,159.1	1,286.4	1,292.1	1,113.6
<b>Equals: Disposable personal income</b> . . . . .	<b>4,293.6</b>	<b>5,422.6</b>	<b>5,968.2</b>	<b>6,355.6</b>	<b>6,627.4</b>	<b>7,120.2</b>	<b>7,393.2</b>	<b>7,815.5</b>
Less: Personal outlays . . . . .	3,959.3	5,120.2	5,715.3	6,054.1	6,453.3	6,918.6	7,223.5	7,524.5
Personal consumption expenditures . . . . .	3,831.5	4,969.0	5,529.3	5,856.0	6,246.5	6,683.7	6,987.0	7,303.7
Interest paid by persons . . . . .	115.8	134.7	164.8	173.7	179.5	205.4	205.4	188.4
Personal transfer payments to the rest of the world (net) . . . . .	12.0	16.5	21.2	24.3	27.3	29.5	31.1	32.3
<b>Equals: Personal saving</b> . . . . .	<b>334.3</b>	<b>302.4</b>	<b>252.9</b>	<b>301.5</b>	<b>174.0</b>	<b>201.5</b>	<b>169.7</b>	<b>291.0</b>
<i>Addenda:</i>								
Disposable personal income: Total, billions of chained (1996) dollars . . . . .	5,014.2	5,539.1	5,854.5	6,168.6	6,328.4	6,630.3	6,748.0	7,036.8
Per capita (dollars):								
Current dollars . . . . .	17,176	20,361	21,887	23,037	23,749	25,237	25,957	27,188
Chained (1996) dollars . . . . .	20,058	20,798	21,470	22,359	22,678	23,501	23,692	24,479
Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income . . . . .	7.8	5.6	4.2	4.7	2.6	2.8	2.3	3.7

<sup>1</sup> Comprises agriculture, forestry, fishing, mining, construction, and manufacturing. <sup>2</sup> Comprises transportation, communication, public utilities, and trade. <sup>3</sup> Comprises finance, insurance, real estate, services, and rest of world. <sup>4</sup> With capital consumption and inventory valuation adjustments. <sup>5</sup> With capital consumption adjustment.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-97*; and Survey of Current Business, May 2003. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>> (released as 30 May 2003).

## No. 669. Gross Saving and Investment: 1990 to 2002

[In billions of dollars (977.7 represents \$977,700,000,000)]

Item	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Gross saving</b> . . . . .	<b>977.7</b>	<b>1,257.5</b>	<b>1,502.3</b>	<b>1,647.2</b>	<b>1,704.1</b>	<b>1,807.9</b>	<b>1,662.4</b>	<b>1,572.9</b>
Gross private saving . . . . .	1,016.2	1,266.0	1,343.7	1,375.0	1,356.1	1,372.1	1,399.3	1,594.8
Personal saving . . . . .	334.3	302.4	252.9	301.5	174.0	201.5	169.7	291.0
Undistributed corporate profits <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	102.4	203.6	261.3	189.9	229.6	152.6	122.7	139.9
Undistributed profits . . . . .	95.3	203.3	220.0	133.6	185.9	146.8	61.2	17.6
Inventory valuation adjustment . . . . .	-12.9	-18.3	8.4	18.3	-4.2	-15.0	5.0	-6.9
Capital consumption adjustment . . . . .	19.9	18.6	32.9	38.0	47.9	20.8	56.5	129.1
Corporate consumption of fixed capital . . . . .	391.1	512.1	581.5	620.2	665.5	721.1	789.1	827.5
Noncorporate consumption of fixed capital . . . . .	188.4	231.5	250.9	264.2	281.8	296.8	317.7	336.4
Wage accruals less disbursements . . . . .	-	16.4	-2.9	-0.7	5.2	-	-	-
Gross government saving . . . . .	-38.6	-8.5	158.6	272.2	348.1	435.8	263.1	-21.9
Federal . . . . .	-104.3	-108.0	33.4	132.0	203.4	302.8	170.7	-98.0
State and local . . . . .	65.7	99.4	125.1	140.2	144.7	133.0	92.4	76.1
<b>Gross investment</b> . . . . .	<b>1,008.2</b>	<b>1,284.0</b>	<b>1,532.1</b>	<b>1,616.2</b>	<b>1,665.4</b>	<b>1,679.4</b>	<b>1,545.1</b>	<b>1,456.2</b>
Gross private domestic investment . . . . .	861.7	1,143.8	1,390.5	1,538.7	1,636.7	1,755.4	1,586.0	1,593.2
Gross government investment . . . . .	215.8	238.2	264.6	277.1	304.7	319.8	335.8	351.9
Net foreign investment . . . . .	-69.2	-98.0	-123.1	-199.7	-276.0	-395.8	-376.7	-488.9
<b>Statistical discrepancy</b> . . . . .	<b>30.6</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>-31.0</b>	<b>-38.8</b>	<b>-128.5</b>	<b>-117.3</b>	<b>-116.7</b>
<i>Addendum:</i>								
Gross saving as a percentage of gross national product . . . . .	16.8	16.9	18.0	18.8	18.3	18.4	16.5	15.1

- Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-97*; and Survey of Current Business, May 2003. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>> (released as 30 May 2003).

## No. 670. Personal Income in Current and Constant (1996) Dollars by State: 1980 to 2002

[In billions of dollars (2,313.9 represents \$2,313,900,000,000). Represents a measure of income received from all sources during the calendar year by residents of each state. Data exclude federal employees overseas and U.S. residents employed by private U.S. firms on temporary foreign assignment. Totals may differ from those in Tables 665, 666, and 668]

State	Current dollars					Constant (1996) dollars <sup>1</sup>				
	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002, prel.	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002, prel.
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>2,313.9</b>	<b>4,885.5</b>	<b>8,398.9</b>	<b>8,677.5</b>	<b>8,922.3</b>	<b>4,191.1</b>	<b>5,705.4</b>	<b>7,820.9</b>	<b>7,920.3</b>	<b>8,033.1</b>
Alabama . . . . .	30.8	64.1	105.5	109.4	112.7	55.8	74.9	98.2	99.8	101.5
Alaska . . . . .	6.0	12.6	18.8	19.7	20.7	10.9	14.7	17.5	17.9	18.6
Arizona . . . . .	26.3	63.3	131.0	137.3	142.9	47.6	73.9	122.0	125.3	128.6
Arkansas . . . . .	17.4	34.2	58.9	61.3	63.7	31.4	39.9	54.9	56.0	57.4
California . . . . .	286.3	655.6	1,100.7	1,129.9	1,158.7	518.5	765.6	1,024.9	1,031.3	1,043.2
Colorado . . . . .	31.4	65.1	143.0	148.2	150.0	57.0	76.0	133.2	135.3	135.0
Connecticut . . . . .	38.7	87.9	141.4	145.5	147.8	70.1	102.7	131.7	132.8	133.1
Delaware . . . . .	6.4	14.5	24.5	25.6	26.5	11.6	16.9	22.8	23.4	23.8
District of Columbia . . . . .	7.9	16.1	22.8	23.3	24.0	14.3	18.8	21.3	21.2	21.6
Florida . . . . .	98.9	258.5	455.3	475.6	494.6	179.1	301.9	424.0	434.1	445.3
Georgia . . . . .	46.5	115.4	231.4	239.8	246.7	84.2	134.8	215.5	218.8	222.1
Hawaii . . . . .	11.1	24.9	34.4	35.6	37.3	20.2	29.1	32.0	32.5	33.6
Idaho . . . . .	8.3	16.1	31.2	32.4	33.6	15.0	18.7	29.0	29.5	30.3
Illinois . . . . .	126.7	237.6	401.8	413.0	420.9	229.4	277.5	374.2	377.0	379.0
Indiana . . . . .	51.9	97.9	164.5	168.6	173.9	94.0	114.3	153.2	153.9	156.6
Iowa . . . . .	28.2	48.3	77.7	79.8	83.1	51.0	56.4	72.4	72.9	74.8
Kansas . . . . .	23.8	45.1	73.9	76.8	79.1	43.1	52.7	68.8	70.1	71.3
Kentucky . . . . .	30.2	57.2	98.2	101.2	104.7	54.6	66.8	91.5	92.4	94.3
Louisiana . . . . .	37.3	64.2	103.6	109.3	114.1	67.6	75.0	96.5	99.8	102.7
Maine . . . . .	9.5	21.5	32.9	34.5	35.9	17.2	25.1	30.6	31.5	32.3
Maryland . . . . .	47.5	110.4	180.9	190.0	198.1	86.0	129.0	168.5	173.4	178.4
Massachusetts . . . . .	61.3	139.8	242.0	248.8	252.3	111.1	163.2	225.3	227.1	227.1
Michigan . . . . .	96.0	177.1	292.8	296.5	304.5	173.8	206.8	272.6	270.6	274.1
Minnesota . . . . .	42.2	87.8	159.0	164.8	171.0	76.4	102.5	148.1	150.4	154.0
Mississippi . . . . .	17.9	33.9	59.6	61.9	64.2	32.4	39.6	55.5	56.5	57.8
Missouri . . . . .	46.2	91.0	154.1	159.1	164.1	83.7	106.3	143.5	145.2	147.8
Montana . . . . .	7.2	12.4	20.7	21.8	22.8	13.1	14.5	19.3	19.9	20.5
Nebraska . . . . .	14.6	28.6	47.6	49.6	51.5	26.4	33.4	44.3	45.3	46.3
Nevada . . . . .	9.5	25.2	60.1	63.2	65.6	17.3	29.4	56.0	57.7	59.1
New Hampshire . . . . .	9.2	23.0	41.3	42.8	43.8	16.6	26.9	38.4	39.0	39.4
New Jersey . . . . .	86.9	192.1	318.2	328.7	338.9	157.4	224.4	296.3	300.1	305.1
New Mexico . . . . .	11.0	22.7	39.7	42.3	44.4	19.9	26.6	37.0	38.6	40.0
New York . . . . .	194.9	419.7	665.8	684.7	690.5	353.0	490.2	619.9	625.0	621.7
North Carolina . . . . .	48.6	115.6	217.7	224.1	230.6	88.1	135.0	202.7	204.5	207.6
North Dakota . . . . .	5.3	10.1	16.0	16.4	17.1	9.6	11.8	14.9	15.0	15.4
Ohio . . . . .	109.1	204.1	319.7	326.9	335.8	197.6	238.4	297.7	298.4	302.4
Oklahoma . . . . .	29.1	51.0	82.9	86.5	89.4	52.8	59.6	77.2	79.0	80.4
Oregon . . . . .	28.9	52.2	95.5	98.0	101.2	48.8	60.9	88.9	89.5	91.1
Pennsylvania . . . . .	120.5	235.8	365.6	378.4	391.4	218.2	275.4	340.5	345.3	352.3
Rhode Island . . . . .	9.2	20.3	30.7	32.1	33.5	16.7	23.7	28.6	29.3	30.2
South Carolina . . . . .	24.4	56.2	97.4	100.9	104.3	44.2	65.6	90.7	92.1	93.9
South Dakota . . . . .	5.6	11.3	19.5	20.1	20.5	10.2	13.2	18.2	18.4	18.4
Tennessee . . . . .	38.3	82.3	149.9	154.1	160.4	69.3	96.1	139.6	140.7	144.4
Texas . . . . .	142.8	297.6	586.6	608.5	621.8	258.6	347.5	546.2	555.4	559.9
Utah . . . . .	12.5	25.9	52.5	54.8	56.3	22.6	30.3	48.9	50.0	50.7
Vermont . . . . .	4.5	10.2	16.8	17.6	18.2	8.1	11.9	15.6	16.1	16.4
Virginia . . . . .	54.6	127.6	221.8	232.7	240.1	98.9	149.0	206.5	212.4	216.2
Washington . . . . .	45.3	98.1	186.8	191.6	198.3	82.1	114.6	174.0	174.9	178.6
West Virginia . . . . .	15.9	26.1	39.4	41.2	42.7	28.9	30.5	36.7	37.6	38.4
Wisconsin . . . . .	47.9	89.0	152.6	157.8	162.8	86.7	104.0	142.1	144.1	146.6
Wyoming . . . . .	5.6	8.2	13.8	14.6	15.2	10.1	9.5	12.9	13.3	13.7

<sup>1</sup> Constant dollar estimates are computed by the U.S. Census Bureau using the national implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. Any regional differences in the rate of inflation are not reflected in these constant dollar estimates.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Survey of Current Business, May 2003, and unpublished data. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/spi/>>.

# No. 671. Personal Income Per Capita in Current and Constant (1996) Dollars by State: 1990 to 2002

[In dollars, except as indicated. 2002 preliminary. See headnote, Table 670]

State	Current dollars				Constant (1996) dollars <sup>1</sup>					
	1990	2000	2001	2002	1990	2000	2001	2002	Income rank	
									1990	2002
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>19,572</b>	<b>29,760</b>	<b>30,413</b>	<b>30,941</b>	<b>22,856</b>	<b>27,712</b>	<b>27,759</b>	<b>27,857</b>	(X)	(X)
Alabama . . . . .	15,826	23,694	24,477	25,128	18,482	22,064	22,341	22,624	42	43
Alaska . . . . .	22,712	29,960	31,027	32,151	26,523	27,898	28,320	28,947	6	14
Arizona . . . . .	17,187	25,361	25,878	26,183	20,071	23,616	23,620	23,573	35	38
Arkansas . . . . .	14,495	22,000	22,750	23,512	16,927	20,486	20,765	21,169	49	49
California . . . . .	21,882	32,363	32,655	32,996	25,554	30,136	29,806	29,707	8	10
Colorado . . . . .	19,680	33,060	33,455	33,276	22,983	30,785	30,536	29,959	19	9
Connecticut . . . . .	26,712	41,446	42,377	42,706	31,195	38,594	38,679	38,450	1	1
Delaware . . . . .	21,620	31,092	32,166	32,779	25,248	28,952	29,359	29,512	9	12
District of Columbia . . . . .	26,561	39,970	40,539	42,120	31,018	37,219	37,002	37,922	(X)	(X)
Florida . . . . .	19,832	28,366	29,048	29,596	23,160	26,414	26,513	26,646	17	23
Georgia . . . . .	17,722	28,103	28,523	28,821	20,696	26,169	26,034	25,949	29	28
Hawaii . . . . .	22,375	28,354	29,034	30,001	26,130	26,403	26,501	27,011	7	20
Idaho . . . . .	15,858	23,987	24,506	25,057	18,519	22,336	22,368	22,560	41	44
Illinois . . . . .	20,744	32,297	32,990	33,404	24,225	30,074	30,111	30,075	10	8
Indiana . . . . .	17,616	27,010	27,522	28,240	20,572	25,151	25,120	25,425	30	32
Iowa . . . . .	17,372	26,540	27,225	28,280	20,287	24,714	24,849	25,461	33	31
Kansas . . . . .	18,177	27,439	28,432	29,141	21,227	25,551	25,951	26,237	23	26
Kentucky . . . . .	15,478	24,258	24,878	25,579	18,075	22,589	22,707	23,030	44	39
Louisiana . . . . .	15,215	23,185	24,454	25,446	17,768	21,590	22,320	22,910	45	41
Maine . . . . .	17,473	25,732	26,853	27,744	20,405	23,961	24,510	24,979	31	33
Maryland . . . . .	23,012	34,060	35,279	36,298	26,874	31,716	32,201	32,680	5	4
Massachusetts . . . . .	23,208	38,034	38,864	39,244	27,103	35,417	35,473	35,333	4	3
Michigan . . . . .	19,020	29,408	29,629	30,296	22,212	27,384	27,044	27,276	20	18
Minnesota . . . . .	20,000	32,231	33,059	34,071	23,356	30,013	30,174	30,675	16	7
Mississippi . . . . .	13,156	20,920	21,653	22,372	15,364	19,480	19,764	20,142	50	50
Missouri . . . . .	17,743	27,493	28,221	28,936	20,721	25,601	25,758	26,052	28	27
Montana . . . . .	15,516	22,961	24,044	25,020	18,120	21,381	21,946	22,526	43	45
Nebraska . . . . .	18,077	27,781	28,861	29,771	21,111	25,869	26,343	26,804	25	22
Nevada . . . . .	20,639	29,174	30,128	30,180	24,103	27,744	27,499	27,172	12	19
New Hampshire . . . . .	20,703	33,266	33,969	34,334	24,177	30,977	31,005	30,912	11	6
New Jersey . . . . .	24,748	37,734	38,625	39,453	28,901	35,137	35,255	35,521	2	2
New Mexico . . . . .	14,944	21,788	23,081	23,941	17,452	20,289	21,067	21,555	47	47
New York . . . . .	23,292	35,041	35,878	36,043	27,201	32,630	32,747	32,451	3	5
North Carolina . . . . .	17,348	26,939	27,308	27,711	20,259	25,085	24,925	24,949	34	34
North Dakota . . . . .	15,872	24,990	25,798	26,982	18,536	23,270	23,547	24,293	40	36
Ohio . . . . .	18,788	28,130	28,699	29,405	21,941	26,194	26,195	26,474	21	25
Oklahoma . . . . .	16,205	24,007	24,945	25,575	18,924	22,355	22,768	23,026	38	40
Oregon . . . . .	18,242	27,836	28,222	28,731	21,303	25,920	25,759	25,867	22	29
Pennsylvania . . . . .	19,810	29,759	30,752	31,727	23,134	27,711	28,069	28,565	18	15
Rhode Island . . . . .	20,167	29,257	30,256	31,319	23,551	27,244	27,616	28,198	14	16
South Carolina . . . . .	16,040	24,209	24,840	25,400	18,732	22,543	22,673	22,868	39	42
South Dakota . . . . .	16,227	25,815	26,566	26,894	18,950	24,039	24,248	24,214	37	37
Tennessee . . . . .	16,808	26,290	26,808	27,671	19,629	24,481	24,469	24,913	36	35
Texas . . . . .	17,446	27,992	28,472	28,551	20,374	26,066	25,988	25,705	32	30
Utah . . . . .	14,983	23,410	24,033	24,306	17,497	21,799	21,936	21,883	46	46
Vermont . . . . .	18,047	27,465	28,756	29,567	21,076	25,575	26,247	26,620	26	24
Virginia . . . . .	20,527	31,210	32,338	32,922	23,972	29,062	29,516	29,641	13	11
Washington . . . . .	20,017	31,605	31,976	32,677	23,376	29,430	29,186	29,420	15	13
West Virginia . . . . .	14,579	21,821	22,862	23,688	17,026	20,319	20,867	21,327	48	48
Wisconsin . . . . .	18,152	28,389	29,196	29,923	21,198	26,435	26,648	26,941	24	21
Wyoming . . . . .	17,985	27,941	29,587	30,578	21,003	26,018	27,005	27,530	27	17

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Constant dollar estimates are computed by the U.S. Census Bureau using the national implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. Any regional differences in the rate of inflation are not reflected in these constant dollar estimates.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Survey of Current Business, May 2003, and unpublished data. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/spi/>>.



## No. 672. Disposable Personal Income Per Capita in Current and Constant (1996) Dollars by State: 1990 to 2002

[In dollars, except percent. 2002 preliminary. Disposable personal income is the income available to persons for spending or saving; it is calculated as personal income less personal tax and nontax payments]

State	Current dollars				Constant (1996) dollars <sup>1</sup>				Percent of U.S. average	
	1990	2000	2001	2002	1990	2000	2001	2002	1990	2002
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>17,135</b>	<b>24,908</b>	<b>25,889</b>	<b>27,083</b>	<b>20,011</b>	<b>23,194</b>	<b>23,630</b>	<b>24,384</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Alabama . . . . .	14,091	20,595	21,547	22,536	16,456	19,178	19,667	20,290	82.2	83.2
Alaska . . . . .	19,931	25,856	27,128	28,741	23,276	24,077	24,761	25,876	116.3	106.1
Arizona . . . . .	15,226	21,446	22,428	23,266	17,781	19,970	20,471	20,947	88.9	85.9
Arkansas . . . . .	12,975	19,280	19,996	21,065	15,152	17,953	18,251	18,966	75.7	77.8
California . . . . .	19,021	26,401	27,007	28,384	22,213	24,584	24,650	25,555	111.0	104.8
Colorado . . . . .	17,232	27,131	28,284	28,879	20,124	25,264	25,816	26,001	100.6	106.6
Connecticut . . . . .	23,259	32,655	34,195	35,859	27,162	30,408	31,211	32,285	135.7	132.4
Delaware . . . . .	18,598	26,200	27,288	28,492	21,719	24,397	24,907	25,652	108.5	105.2
District of Columbia . . . . .	22,864	31,578	32,260	35,637	26,701	29,405	30,358	32,085	133.4	131.6
Florida . . . . .	17,711	23,838	25,109	26,244	20,683	22,198	22,918	23,628	103.4	96.9
Georgia . . . . .	15,523	23,648	24,463	25,339	18,128	22,021	22,328	22,814	90.6	93.6
Hawaii . . . . .	19,415	24,149	25,302	26,676	22,673	22,487	23,094	24,017	113.3	98.5
Idaho . . . . .	14,064	20,394	21,262	22,340	16,424	18,991	19,407	20,113	82.1	82.5
Illinois . . . . .	18,032	26,860	27,981	29,136	21,058	25,012	25,539	26,252	105.2	107.6
Indiana . . . . .	15,390	23,155	23,839	24,990	17,973	21,562	22,198	22,489	89.8	92.3
Iowa . . . . .	15,288	22,949	23,769	25,222	17,854	21,370	21,695	22,708	89.2	93.1
Kansas . . . . .	16,005	23,461	24,485	25,696	18,691	21,847	22,348	23,135	93.4	94.9
Kentucky . . . . .	13,617	20,729	21,525	22,571	15,902	19,303	19,647	20,321	79.5	83.3
Louisiana . . . . .	13,673	20,393	21,643	22,942	15,968	18,990	19,754	20,655	79.8	84.7
Maine . . . . .	15,408	21,778	23,122	24,443	17,994	20,279	21,104	22,007	89.9	90.3
Maryland . . . . .	19,702	27,906	29,551	31,166	23,008	25,986	26,972	28,060	115.0	115.1
Massachusetts . . . . .	19,902	30,587	31,709	33,379	23,242	28,482	28,942	30,052	116.1	123.2
Michigan . . . . .	16,587	24,601	25,346	26,615	19,371	22,908	23,134	23,962	96.8	98.3
Minnesota . . . . .	17,318	26,816	27,969	29,473	20,224	24,971	25,528	26,536	101.1	108.8
Mississippi . . . . .	11,920	18,655	19,421	20,410	13,920	17,371	17,726	18,376	69.6	75.4
Missouri . . . . .	15,603	23,461	24,448	25,647	18,221	21,847	22,315	23,091	91.1	94.7
Montana . . . . .	13,778	19,639	21,092	22,365	16,090	18,288	19,252	20,136	80.4	82.6
Nebraska . . . . .	16,061	23,827	25,012	26,364	18,756	22,187	22,829	23,736	93.7	97.3
Nevada . . . . .	18,081	25,245	25,887	26,647	21,115	23,508	23,628	23,991	105.5	98.4
New Hampshire . . . . .	18,441	28,454	29,218	30,344	21,536	28,496	26,668	27,320	107.6	112.0
New Jersey . . . . .	21,487	30,645	32,237	33,995	25,093	28,536	29,424	30,607	125.4	125.5
New Mexico . . . . .	13,381	19,190	20,252	21,461	15,627	17,869	18,485	19,322	78.1	79.2
New York . . . . .	19,879	28,370	29,614	30,778	23,215	26,418	27,030	27,710	116.0	113.6
North Carolina . . . . .	15,241	23,002	23,531	24,394	17,799	21,419	21,478	21,963	88.9	90.1
North Dakota . . . . .	14,313	21,993	22,973	24,463	16,715	20,480	20,968	22,025	83.5	90.3
Ohio . . . . .	16,439	23,780	24,562	25,688	19,198	22,144	22,419	23,128	95.9	94.8
Oklahoma . . . . .	14,256	20,591	21,803	22,815	16,648	19,174	19,901	20,541	83.2	84.2
Oregon . . . . .	15,992	23,185	23,933	24,979	18,676	21,590	21,845	22,489	93.3	92.2
Pennsylvania . . . . .	17,422	25,164	26,370	27,868	20,346	23,432	24,069	25,090	101.7	102.9
Rhode Island . . . . .	17,771	24,966	26,016	27,596	20,753	23,248	23,746	24,846	103.7	101.9
South Carolina . . . . .	14,190	20,821	21,724	22,708	16,571	19,388	19,828	20,445	82.8	83.8
South Dakota . . . . .	14,837	23,134	23,764	24,463	17,327	21,542	21,690	22,025	86.6	90.3
Tennessee . . . . .	15,181	22,987	23,909	25,184	17,729	21,405	21,823	22,674	88.6	93.0
Texas . . . . .	15,589	24,263	24,987	25,678	18,205	22,593	22,807	23,119	91.0	94.8
Utah . . . . .	13,207	20,083	20,706	21,438	15,423	18,791	18,899	19,301	77.1	79.2
Vermont . . . . .	15,831	23,011	24,853	26,169	18,488	21,428	22,684	23,561	92.4	96.6
Virginia . . . . .	17,890	25,913	27,196	28,581	20,892	24,130	24,823	25,732	104.4	105.5
Washington . . . . .	17,753	26,291	27,255	28,718	20,732	24,482	24,877	25,856	103.6	106.0
West Virginia . . . . .	12,997	19,156	20,220	21,282	15,178	17,838	18,456	19,161	75.9	78.6
Wisconsin . . . . .	15,809	23,878	25,026	26,263	18,462	22,235	22,842	23,645	92.3	97.0
Wyoming . . . . .	16,067	23,300	25,283	26,818	18,763	21,697	23,077	24,145	93.8	99.0

<sup>1</sup> Constant dollar estimates are computed by the Census Bureau using the national implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. Any regional differences in the rate of inflation are not reflected in these constant dollar estimates.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Survey of Current Business, May 2003, and unpublished data. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/spi/>>.

## No. 673. Personal Income by Selected Large Metropolitan Area: 1999 to 2001

[7,779,521 represents \$7,779,521,000,000. Metropolitan areas as defined June 30, 1994. CMSA=Consolidated metropolitan statistical area; MSA=Metropolitan statistical area; NECMA=New England County Metropolitan areas. See Appendix II]

Metropolitan area ranked by 2000 income	Personal income				Per capita personal income			
	1999 (mil. dol.)	2000 (mil. dol.)	2001 (mil. dol.)	Annual percent change, 2000- 2001	1999 (dol.)	2000 (dol.)	2001 (dol.)	Percent of national aver- age, 2001
<b>United States</b> . . . . .	<b>7,779,521</b>	<b>8,398,871</b>	<b>8,677,490</b>	<b>3.32</b>	<b>27,880</b>	<b>29,760</b>	<b>30,413</b>	<b>100.0</b>
New York-No. New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA (CMSA) . . . . .	774,091	846,883	872,675	3.05	36,943	40,046	40,949	134.6
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA (CMSA) . . . . .	450,650	484,858	508,187	4.81	27,842	29,488	30,360	99.8
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA (CMSA) . . . . .	283,381	333,236	326,824	-1.92	40,605	47,180	45,778	150.5
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI (CMSA) . . . . .	298,061	321,557	331,277	3.02	32,771	35,028	35,751	117.6
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV (CMSA) . . . . .	264,060	287,952	302,650	5.10	35,119	37,684	38,915	128.0
Boston-Worcester-Lawrence-Lowell-Brockton, MA-NH (NECMA) . . . . .	211,837	237,575	244,142	2.76	35,178	39,125	39,873	131.1
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD (CMSA) . . . . .	194,331	209,100	216,243	3.42	31,526	33,750	34,750	114.3
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI (CMSA) . . . . .	169,736	180,724	182,894	1.20	31,526	33,750	34,750	109.5
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX (CMSA) . . . . .	159,254	175,700	180,072	2.49	31,106	33,412	33,247	109.3
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX (CMSA) . . . . .	143,594	157,975	167,954	6.32	31,218	33,632	34,916	114.8
Atlanta, GA (MSA) . . . . .	126,446	139,019	144,477	3.93	31,534	33,507	33,769	111.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA (CMSA) . . . . .	121,336	129,721	132,586	2.21	34,428	36,386	36,669	120.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI (MSA) . . . . .	101,664	110,764	115,330	4.12	34,671	37,152	38,131	125.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL (CMSA) . . . . .	100,297	107,399	112,446	4.70	26,289	27,576	28,325	93.1
Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO (CMSA) . . . . .	85,768	96,583	100,284	3.83	33,878	37,158	37,607	123.7
San Diego, CA (MSA) . . . . .	84,585	92,986	97,241	4.58	30,322	32,910	33,883	111.4
Phoenix-Mesa, AZ (MSA) . . . . .	83,347	91,777	96,047	4.65	26,223	27,991	28,337	93.2
Cleveland-Akron, OH (CMSA) . . . . .	86,292	90,686	92,446	1.94	29,293	30,773	31,368	103.1
St. Louis, MO-IL (MSA) . . . . .	77,424	82,714	85,596	3.48	29,838	31,729	32,666	107.4
Pittsburgh, PA (MSA) . . . . .	68,830	72,987	76,679	5.06	29,092	30,966	32,626	107.3
Portland-Salem, OR-WA (CMSA) . . . . .	64,163	69,645	71,520	2.69	28,638	30,619	30,822	101.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL (MSA) . . . . .	64,205	69,119	71,843	3.94	27,101	28,748	29,379	96.6
Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN (CMSA) . . . . .	57,342	60,627	62,758	3.51	29,124	30,559	31,419	103.3
Kansas City, MO-KS (MSA) . . . . .	52,969	57,032	58,978	3.41	30,063	32,000	32,693	107.5
Milwaukee-Racine, WI (CMSA) . . . . .	51,745	54,859	56,513	3.02	30,716	32,436	33,308	109.5
Sacramento-Yolo, CA (CMSA) . . . . .	49,898	54,257	57,143	5.32	28,235	29,996	30,571	100.5
Indianapolis, IN (MSA) . . . . .	46,760	50,256	52,244	3.96	29,427	31,155	31,960	105.1
Columbus, OH (MSA) . . . . .	44,563	47,519	49,093	3.31	31,228	30,737	31,343	103.1
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC (MSA) . . . . .	43,384	46,785	48,815	4.34	29,481	30,993	31,526	103.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, FL (MSA) . . . . .	44,869	47,656	50,676	6.34	40,172	41,945	43,626	143.4
Orlando, FL (MSA) . . . . .	41,313	44,684	46,064	3.09	25,692	26,974	27,003	88.8
Las Vegas, NV-AZ (MSA) . . . . .	40,406	43,969	46,155	4.97	26,882	27,777	27,916	91.8
Hartford, CT (NECMA) . . . . .	39,199	42,490	43,836	3.17	34,345	36,915	37,819	124.4
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News, VA-NC (MSA) . . . . .	38,799	41,376	43,516	5.17	24,905	26,288	27,452	90.3
San Antonio, TX (MSA) . . . . .	39,188	42,152	43,742	3.77	24,920	26,355	26,887	88.4
Austin-San Marcos, TX (MSA) . . . . .	36,852	40,712	41,673	2.36	30,560	32,185	31,511	103.6
Raleigh-Durham-Chapel Hill, NC (MSA) . . . . .	35,568	39,128	40,772	4.20	30,613	32,681	32,998	108.5
Nashville, TN (MSA) . . . . .	36,409	39,065	40,554	3.81	29,973	31,599	32,338	106.3
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, NC (MSA) . . . . .	33,981	36,054	36,626	1.59	27,452	28,707	28,774	94.6
Salt Lake City-Ogden, UT (MSA) . . . . .	32,685	35,039	36,295	3.58	24,748	26,176	26,780	88.1
New Orleans, LA (MSA) . . . . .	33,672	35,278	37,431	6.10	25,159	26,385	28,048	92.2
Memphis, TN-AR-MS (MSA) . . . . .	32,011	33,607	35,084	4.39	28,431	29,513	30,559	100.5
Jacksonville, FL (MSA) . . . . .	29,903	32,189	33,416	3.81	27,475	29,161	29,625	97.4
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY (MSA) . . . . .	30,386	31,895	32,454	1.75	25,902	27,284	27,852	91.6
Richmond-Petersburg, VA (MSA) . . . . .	29,131	31,331	32,619	4.11	29,513	31,348	32,268	106.1
Rochester, NY (MSA) . . . . .	30,339	31,715	32,846	3.57	27,675	28,863	29,870	98.2
Louisville, KY-IN (MSA) . . . . .	29,253	31,202	32,298	3.51	28,677	30,357	31,251	102.8
Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland, MI (MSA) . . . . .	28,993	30,747	31,462	2.33	26,909	28,145	28,471	93.6
Providence-Warwick-Pawtucket, RI (NECMA) . . . . .	26,040	27,809	29,051	4.47	27,251	28,817	29,824	98.1
Oklahoma City, OK (MSA) . . . . .	25,953	28,152	29,564	5.02	24,117	25,928	26,970	88.7
Dayton-Springfield, OH (MSA) . . . . .	26,119	27,251	27,811	2.05	27,402	28,677	29,340	96.5
Birmingham, AL (MSA) . . . . .	25,654	27,170	28,450	4.71	27,969	29,437	30,620	100.7
Honolulu, HI (MSA) . . . . .	25,385	26,644	27,511	3.25	28,882	30,420	31,115	102.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY (MSA) . . . . .	24,982	26,732	27,956	4.58	28,583	30,503	31,789	104.5
Greenville-Spartanburg-Anderson, SC (MSA) . . . . .	23,013	24,655	25,239	2.37	24,159	25,534	25,818	84.9
Tulsa, OK (MSA) . . . . .	22,044	23,738	24,903	4.91	27,604	29,486	30,650	100.8
Omaha, NE-IA (MSA) . . . . .	21,652	23,174	24,151	4.22	30,416	32,234	33,249	109.3

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Survey of Current Business, June 2003; press release at <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/newsrel/mp10503.pdf>> (released 06 May 2003); and Internet site at <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/reis/>> (accessed 14 May 2003).

## No. 674. Flow of Funds Accounts—Composition of Individuals' Savings: 1990 to 2002

[In billions of dollars (538.8 represents \$538,800,000,000). Combined statement for households, farm business, and nonfarm noncorporate business. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Composition of savings	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Increase in financial assets</b>	<b>538.8</b>	<b>534.2</b>	<b>647.8</b>	<b>633.4</b>	<b>946.8</b>	<b>694.0</b>	<b>585.1</b>	<b>730.8</b>	<b>827.1</b>
Foreign deposits	1.4	4.6	12.4	6.5	0.1	5.2	15.0	-5.0	2.2
Checkable deposits and currency	-9.8	-27.1	-53.9	-11.3	6.6	-39.4	-11.0	42.5	58.5
Time and savings deposits	33.6	131.4	156.9	142.6	175.6	101.3	307.1	226.7	306.8
Money market fund shares	27.8	99.6	52.7	83.5	174.5	129.1	122.1	154.1	-35.3
Securities	190.7	21.1	169.9	36.3	132.7	82.8	-449.4	-86.0	100.0
Open market paper	6.2	1.3	6.7	1.5	7.5	4.1	4.9	-19.4	-6.7
U.S. government securities	125.9	5.8	81.6	-112.5	-6.5	165.7	-129.3	-154.7	-104.3
Municipal securities	27.6	-51.0	-31.1	38.5	5.3	24.1	11.1	43.2	110.2
Corporate and foreign bonds	57.1	95.8	87.2	102.0	125.5	22.6	-26.4	76.0	55.2
Corporate equities <sup>1</sup>	-48.6	-96.8	-185.3	-273.9	-280.1	-305.1	-468.2	-231.2	-135.6
Mutual fund shares	22.5	66.0	210.8	280.6	281.0	171.4	158.4	200.1	181.3
Life insurance reserves	26.5	45.8	44.5	59.3	48.0	50.8	50.2	77.2	100.8
Pension fund reserves	207.7	158.8	148.3	201.4	217.4	181.8	209.0	208.4	209.1
Investment in bank personal trusts	32.9	6.4	-5.1	-53.0	-46.1	-8.1	56.6	-59.9	-2.4
Miscellaneous assets	28.1	93.7	122.1	168.1	238.0	190.5	285.6	172.6	87.3
<b>Gross investment in tangible assets</b>	<b>824.0</b>	<b>1,020.2</b>	<b>1,076.9</b>	<b>1,133.0</b>	<b>1,241.0</b>	<b>1,367.0</b>	<b>1,473.6</b>	<b>1,535.4</b>	<b>1,538.4</b>
Minus: Consumption of fixed capital	573.7	701.3	725.4	756.9	790.6	833.5	882.7	934.4	980.9
<b>Equals: Net investment in tangible assets</b>	<b>250.3</b>	<b>318.9</b>	<b>351.5</b>	<b>376.2</b>	<b>450.3</b>	<b>533.4</b>	<b>590.9</b>	<b>601.0</b>	<b>557.5</b>
<b>Net increase in liabilities</b>	<b>234.5</b>	<b>427.9</b>	<b>503.2</b>	<b>575.8</b>	<b>775.1</b>	<b>899.0</b>	<b>927.4</b>	<b>805.8</b>	<b>894.6</b>
Mortgage debt on nonfarm homes	207.1	176.9	240.8	258.1	386.3	422.5	416.4	528.8	722.3
Other mortgage debt <sup>2</sup>	-0.3	5.7	29.1	31.8	86.5	108.5	111.4	118.1	115.7
Consumer credit	11.9	138.9	91.3	57.5	75.0	99.5	139.0	108.8	55.5
Policy loans	4.1	10.5	4.5	3.2	0.1	-5.1	2.8	2.2	2.1
Security credit	-3.7	3.5	15.8	36.8	21.6	75.2	7.2	-38.8	-51.4
Other liabilities <sup>2</sup>	15.4	92.3	121.6	188.4	205.7	198.4	250.6	86.6	50.4
Personal saving with consumer durables <sup>3</sup>	570.1	445.2	519.2	460.2	653.7	364.2	283.6	560.5	522.0
Personal saving, without consumer durable <sup>3</sup>	481.9	308.3	390.8	295.7	447.0	143.1	41.3	290.4	274.0
Personal saving (NIPA, excludes consumer durables) <sup>4</sup>	334.3	302.4	272.1	252.9	301.5	174.1	201.5	169.8	306.7

<sup>1</sup> Only directly held and those in closed-end funds. Other equities are included in mutual funds, life insurance and pension reserves, and bank personal trusts. <sup>2</sup> Includes corporate farms. <sup>3</sup> Flow of Funds measure. <sup>4</sup> National Income and Product Accounts measure.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Flow of Funds Accounts*, quarterly. See also <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/Z1/20030306/z1.pdf>> (released 06 March 2003).

## No. 675. Annual Expenditure Per Child by Husband-Wife Families by Family Income and Expenditure Type: 2001

[In dollars. Expenditures based on data from the 1990-92 Consumer Expenditure Survey updated to 2001 dollars using the Consumer Price Index. Excludes expenses for college. For more on the methodology, see report cited below]

Family income and age of child	Expenditure type							
	Total	Housing	Food	Transportation	Clothing	Health care	Child care and education	Miscellaneous <sup>1</sup>
<b>INCOME: LESS THAN \$39,100</b>								
Less than 2 yrs. old	6,490	2,500	910	780	370	460	840	630
3 to 5 yrs. old	6,630	2,470	1,010	750	360	440	950	650
6 to 8 yrs. old	6,710	2,380	1,300	880	400	510	560	680
9 to 11 yrs. old	6,730	2,150	1,560	950	450	560	340	720
12 to 14 yrs. old	7,560	2,400	1,640	1,070	750	560	240	900
15 to 17 yrs. old	7,480	1,940	1,780	1,440	660	600	400	660
<b>INCOME: \$39,100-\$65,800</b>								
Less than 2 yrs. old	9,030	3,380	1,090	1,160	430	610	1,380	980
3 to 5 yrs. old	9,260	3,350	1,260	1,130	420	580	1,530	990
6 to 8 yrs. old	9,260	3,260	1,600	1,260	470	660	980	1,030
9 to 11 yrs. old	9,190	3,030	1,890	1,330	520	720	640	1,060
12 to 14 yrs. old	9,940	3,280	1,900	1,450	870	720	470	1,250
15 to 17 yrs. old	10,140	2,820	2,110	1,840	780	770	810	1,010
<b>INCOME: MORE THAN \$65,800</b>								
Less than 2 yrs. old	13,430	5,370	1,440	1,630	570	700	2,090	1,630
3 to 5 yrs. old	13,720	5,340	1,630	1,600	560	670	2,270	1,650
6 to 8 yrs. old	13,570	5,250	1,970	1,720	610	770	1,560	1,690
9 to 11 yrs. old	13,410	5,020	2,290	1,800	670	820	1,090	1,720
12 to 14 yrs. old	14,260	5,270	2,400	1,920	1,100	830	840	1,900
15 to 17 yrs. old	14,670	4,810	2,530	2,330	1,000	870	1,470	1,660

<sup>1</sup> Expenses include personal care items, entertainment, and reading materials.

Source: Dept. of Agriculture, Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion, *Expenditures on Children by Families, 2001 Annual Report*. See also <<http://www.usda.gov/cnpp/Crc/crc2001.pdf>> (released May 2002).

## No. 676. Average Annual Expenditures Per Unit by Selected Major Types of Expenditure: 1990 to 2001

[In dollars, except as indicated. Based on Consumer Expenditure Survey. Data are averages for the noninstitutional population. Expenditures reported here are out-of-pocket]

Type	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Number of consumer units (1,000) . . . . .	96,968	103,123	104,212	105,576	107,182	108,465	109,367	110,339
<b>Total expenditures<sup>1</sup></b> . . . . .	<b>\$28,381</b>	<b>\$32,264</b>	<b>\$33,797</b>	<b>\$34,819</b>	<b>\$35,535</b>	<b>\$36,995</b>	<b>\$38,045</b>	<b>\$39,518</b>
Food . . . . .	4,296	4,505	4,698	4,801	4,810	5,031	5,158	5,321
Food at home <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	2,485	2,803	2,876	2,880	2,780	2,915	3,021	3,086
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs . . . . .	668	752	737	743	723	749	795	828
Dairy products . . . . .	295	297	312	314	301	322	325	332
Fruits and vegetables . . . . .	408	457	490	476	472	500	521	522
Other food at home . . . . .	746	856	889	895	858	896	927	952
Food away from home . . . . .	1,811	1,702	1,823	1,921	2,030	2,116	2,137	2,235
Alcoholic beverages . . . . .	293	277	309	309	309	318	372	349
Housing <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	8,703	10,458	10,747	11,272	11,713	12,057	12,319	13,011
Shelter . . . . .	4,836	5,928	6,064	6,344	6,680	7,016	7,114	7,602
Fuels, utilities, public services . . . . .	1,890	2,191	2,347	2,412	2,405	2,377	2,489	2,767
Apparel and services . . . . .	1,618	1,704	1,752	1,729	1,674	1,743	1,856	1,743
Transportation . . . . .	5,120	6,014	6,382	6,457	6,616	7,011	7,417	7,633
Vehicle purchase . . . . .	2,129	2,638	2,815	2,736	2,964	3,305	3,418	3,579
Gasoline and motor oil . . . . .	1,047	1,006	1,082	1,098	1,017	1,055	1,291	1,279
Other transportation . . . . .	1,642	2,015	2,058	2,230	2,206	2,254	2,281	2,375
Health care . . . . .	1,480	1,732	1,770	1,841	1,903	1,959	2,066	2,182
Entertainment . . . . .	1,422	1,612	1,834	1,813	1,746	1,891	1,863	1,953
Reading . . . . .	153	162	159	164	161	159	146	141
Tobacco products, smoking supplies . . . . .	274	269	255	264	273	300	319	308
Personal insurance and pensions . . . . .	2,592	2,964	3,060	3,223	3,381	3,436	3,365	3,737
Life and other personal insurance . . . . .	345	373	353	379	398	394	399	410
Pensions and Social Security . . . . .	2,248	2,591	2,707	2,844	2,982	3,042	2,966	3,326

<sup>1</sup> Includes expenditures not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 2001*; earlier reports. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/cex/csxann01.pdf>>. (released April 2003).

## No. 677. Average Annual Expenditures Per Unit by Metropolitan Area: 2000-2001

[In dollars. Metropolitan areas defined June 30, 1983. CMSA=Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area; MSA=Metropolitan Statistical Area; PMSA=Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area. See text, Section 1, and Appendix II. See headnote, Table 648]

Metropolitan area	Total expenditures <sup>1</sup>	Housing				Transportation			Health care
		Food	Total <sup>1</sup>	Shelter	Utility fuels <sup>2</sup>	Total <sup>1</sup>	Vehicle purchases	Gasoline and motor oil	
Anchorage, AK MSA . . . . .	\$53,618	7,121	17,062	10,467	2,487	9,773	4,115	1,458	2,573
Atlanta, GA MSA . . . . .	\$38,034	4,777	14,223	8,517	3,328	6,577	2,723	1,258	1,943
Baltimore, MD MSA . . . . .	\$37,975	5,309	13,077	7,911	2,665	6,405	2,639	1,268	1,885
Boston-Lawrence-Salem, MA-NH CMSA . . . . .	\$37,740	5,297	13,754	8,889	2,566	6,342	2,332	1,080	1,983
Chicago-Gary-Lake County, IL-IN-WI CMSA . . . . .	\$47,042	5,688	16,937	10,334	3,130	8,189	3,739	1,284	2,136
Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN CMSA . . . . .	\$41,355	5,768	13,201	7,641	2,639	8,166	3,933	1,274	1,931
Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, OH CMSA . . . . .	\$50,135	7,332	15,519	8,661	3,272	10,516	5,623	1,575	2,062
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA . . . . .	\$44,862	5,499	16,087	10,015	2,518	8,458	3,270	1,279	2,100
Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO CMSA . . . . .	\$43,343	5,526	14,374	8,018	2,773	8,093	2,639	1,464	1,915
Detroit-Ann Arbor, MI CMSA . . . . .	\$43,024	6,722	13,903	9,460	2,182	6,523	2,329	1,176	2,252
Honolulu, HI MSA . . . . .	\$47,547	6,353	14,591	7,583	3,242	9,566	4,534	1,574	2,455
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX CMSA . . . . .	\$40,520	5,835	12,840	7,209	3,184	7,445	3,055	1,587	2,283
Kansas City, MO-Kansas City, KS CMSA . . . . .	\$39,530	5,469	13,144	7,418	2,899	8,202	3,872	1,264	1,760
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA . . . . .	\$45,227	5,737	17,106	10,975	2,500	8,104	3,062	1,525	1,905
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA . . . . .	\$40,760	5,837	14,979	9,155	2,947	7,469	3,133	1,286	1,885
Milwaukee, WI PMSA . . . . .	\$40,187	5,201	13,450	8,353	2,392	6,683	3,019	1,200	2,328
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA . . . . .	\$51,310	5,984	15,826	9,669	2,618	9,176	3,934	1,501	2,254
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT CMSA . . . . .	\$48,237	6,408	17,893	11,624	2,885	7,295	2,776	1,044	2,128
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA . . . . .	\$38,523	5,394	13,702	8,079	3,034	6,606	2,652	1,076	1,923
Phoenix-Mesa, AZ MSA . . . . .	\$41,021	5,248	13,361	7,880	2,641	8,910	4,105	1,257	2,051
Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley, PA CMSA . . . . .	\$38,783	5,479	11,406	5,884	2,737	7,715	3,452	1,147	2,151
Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA CMSA . . . . .	\$42,769	5,446	15,060	9,306	2,421	6,917	2,542	1,308	2,143
San Diego, CA MSA . . . . .	\$43,960	4,817	16,472	11,160	2,293	9,161	4,836	1,393	1,771
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA . . . . .	\$56,112	6,966	20,877	13,795	2,548	9,492	4,206	1,519	2,170
Seattle-Tacoma, WA CMSA . . . . .	\$47,099	6,237	15,781	10,029	2,497	9,372	4,104	1,476	2,479
St. Louis-East St. Louis-Alton, MO-IL CMSA . . . . .	\$42,076	6,213	12,235	6,702	2,783	8,043	4,051	1,256	2,078
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL MSA . . . . .	\$37,705	3,960	11,958	6,889	2,759	9,292	5,487	1,220	2,255
Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA . . . . .	\$48,192	5,545	17,973	11,245	2,864	7,647	3,036	1,301	2,285

<sup>1</sup> Includes expenditures not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes public services.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 2001*; earlier reports. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/cex/csxann01.pdf>>. (released April 2003).

## No. 678. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Race, Hispanic Origin, and Age of Householder: 2001

[In dollars. Based on Consumer Expenditure Survey. Data are averages for the noninstitutional population. Expenditures reported here are out-of-pocket]

Item	All consumer units	Age of householder							
		Black	Hispanic	Under 25 yrs.	25 to 34 yrs.	35 to 44 yrs.	45 to 54 yrs.	55 to 64 yrs.	65 yrs. and over
<b>Expenditures, total</b> . . . . .	<b>39,518</b>	<b>28,903</b>	<b>34,361</b>	<b>23,526</b>	<b>39,451</b>	<b>46,908</b>	<b>47,930</b>	<b>41,462</b>	<b>27,714</b>
Food	5,321	4,271	5,648	3,724	5,214	6,242	6,451	5,442	3,749
Food at home	3,086	2,804	3,551	1,857	2,936	3,589	3,659	3,238	2,435
Cereals and bakery products	452	402	490	276	419	535	522	463	377
Cereals and cereal products	156	160	188	112	160	188	176	147	122
Bakery products	296	242	302	164	259	348	347	315	255
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	828	941	1,098	472	791	948	999	898	641
Beef	248	245	331	147	241	274	308	266	191
Pork	177	229	229	88	167	196	211	205	148
Other meats	102	95	111	60	91	127	124	103	77
Poultry	152	196	206	93	153	181	182	154	108
Fish and seafood	114	132	164	59	107	131	134	134	87
Eggs	35	43	55	25	33	39	40	36	30
Dairy products	332	241	355	194	317	400	388	340	257
Fresh milk and cream	136	98	168	84	137	164	156	126	108
Other dairy products	196	143	186	110	181	236	232	215	148
Fruits and vegetables	522	460	663	295	478	585	607	555	468
Fresh fruits	160	124	218	85	142	178	187	173	151
Fresh vegetables	162	131	231	86	148	176	193	183	141
Processed fruits	116	125	132	78	110	136	128	112	105
Processed vegetables	84	80	82	46	78	95	99	88	72
Other food at home	952	759	946	620	931	1,120	1,142	982	693
Nonalcoholic beverages	256	216	290	168	243	307	319	265	175
Food away from home	2,235	1,467	2,097	1,867	2,277	2,653	2,792	2,204	1,314
Alcoholic beverages	349	156	308	379	393	413	396	322	192
Housing	13,011	10,510	11,747	7,585	13,828	15,870	15,026	12,802	9,354
Shelter	7,602	5,925	7,018	4,862	8,544	9,529	8,824	7,067	4,844
Owned dwellings	4,979	2,981	3,349	778	4,641	6,784	6,498	5,122	3,258
Mortgage interest and charges	2,862	1,880	2,152	434	3,129	4,533	3,935	2,539	849
Property taxes	1,233	703	670	257	833	1,393	1,528	1,434	1,343
Rented dwellings	2,134	2,762	3,503	3,786	3,655	2,261	1,632	1,187	1,201
Other lodging	489	182	167	298	248	484	694	758	386
Utilities, fuels, and public services	2,767	2,955	2,429	1,369	2,606	3,111	3,192	2,998	2,481
Natural gas	411	494	332	142	360	457	466	445	428
Electricity	1,009	1,090	848	483	914	1,145	1,149	1,108	934
Fuel oil and other fuels	112	61	43	22	63	108	135	150	146
Telephone	914	1,024	917	629	1,001	1,035	1,072	926	652
Water and other public services	321	286	290	93	267	366	371	369	321
Household operations	676	417	430	237	775	942	570	491	700
Personal services	291	229	251	140	533	536	141	85	162
Other household expenses	385	189	179	97	242	406	428	406	538
Housekeeping supplies	509	336	432	215	430	576	638	593	430
Household furnishings and equipment	1,458	877	1,437	902	1,473	1,712	1,802	1,653	899
Household textiles	114	67	97	37	90	127	153	149	88
Furniture	372	309	383	253	439	446	451	353	212
Floor coverings	40	30	36	7	22	51	59	49	33
Major appliances	178	118	162	72	200	192	211	192	143
Miscellaneous household equipment	667	315	656	494	655	795	816	789	366
Apparel and services	1,743	1,729	1,857	1,197	1,922	2,110	2,337	1,575	891
Men and boys	423	376	416	293	458	522	597	366	193
Women and girls	677	618	654	395	634	812	930	684	408
Children under 2 years old	81	82	141	103	165	99	66	51	16
Footwear	302	434	406	203	361	377	395	250	143
Other apparel products and services	259	218	241	202	303	301	348	224	131
Transportation	7,633	5,184	7,083	4,834	8,173	9,202	9,355	8,093	4,470
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)	3,579	2,193	3,360	2,463	3,920	4,463	4,319	3,778	1,859
Cars and trucks, new	1,685	821	1,455	710	1,533	2,143	2,013	2,107	1,073
Cars and trucks, used	1,848	1,359	1,880	1,713	2,335	2,259	2,249	1,615	780
Gasoline and motor oil	1,279	968	1,265	867	1,324	1,518	1,586	1,343	783
Other vehicle expenses	2,375	1,766	2,134	1,277	2,563	2,798	2,998	2,473	1,475
Vehicle finance charges	359	302	335	236	471	451	440	364	127
Maintenance and repair	662	443	695	358	605	820	837	677	464
Vehicle insurance	819	643	726	449	822	885	1,032	899	620
Public transportation	400	257	323	220	365	423	452	498	353
Health care	2,182	1,264	1,343	530	1,286	1,879	2,265	2,703	3,493
Entertainment	1,953	988	1,152	2,001	2,001	2,508	2,233	2,337	1,067
Personal care products and services	485	468	467	307	452	525	585	542	396
Reading	141	62	59	60	111	136	172	183	144
Education	648	352	428	1,511	477	669	1,036	438	173
Tobacco products and smoking supplies	308	203	177	265	320	379	374	333	154
Miscellaneous	750	585	457	319	566	740	900	815	891
Cash contributions	1,258	776	727	268	771	1,263	1,575	1,478	1,583
Personal insurance and pensions	3,737	2,356	2,814	1,395	3,938	4,971	5,224	4,401	1,557
Life and other personal insurance	410	310	209	51	239	423	545	653	384
Pensions and Social Security	3,326	2,046	2,605	1,344	3,700	4,548	4,679	3,747	773
<b>Personal taxes</b> . . . . .	<b>2,920</b>	<b>1,181</b>	<b>1,320</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>2,934</b>	<b>3,576</b>	<b>4,594</b>	<b>3,532</b>	<b>1,114</b>

<sup>1</sup>Includes other expenditures not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>For additional health care expenditures, see Table 138. <sup>3</sup>For additional recreation expenditures, see Section 26.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 2001*; earlier reports. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/cex/csxann01.pdf>> (released April 2003).

# No. 679. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Region and Size of Unit: 2001

[In dollars. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover. See headnote, Table 676]

Item	Region				Size of consumer unit				
	North-east	Mid-west	South	West	One person	Two persons	Three persons	Four persons	Five or more
<b>Expenditures, total</b> . . . . .	<b>41,169</b>	<b>39,548</b>	<b>36,285</b>	<b>43,261</b>	<b>23,507</b>	<b>40,359</b>	<b>45,508</b>	<b>54,395</b>	<b>53,805</b>
Food . . . . .	5,697	5,052	5,153	5,549	2,835	5,291	6,208	7,448	8,194
Food at home . . . . .	3,399	2,892	2,983	3,183	1,533	2,954	3,696	4,404	5,151
Cereals and bakery products . . . . .	511	435	431	454	224	420	526	660	800
Cereals and cereal products . . . . .	179	148	146	162	75	135	186	231	308
Bakery products . . . . .	332	287	285	292	149	285	340	429	492
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs . . . . .	939	720	846	816	369	811	1,040	1,142	1,428
Beef . . . . .	252	232	257	247	103	251	304	347	425
Pork . . . . .	181	159	198	161	74	178	228	245	296
Other meats . . . . .	127	95	99	94	47	95	134	143	173
Poultry . . . . .	189	124	152	149	68	140	191	207	289
Fish and seafood . . . . .	154	83	106	123	58	113	141	155	173
Eggs . . . . .	37	28	35	41	19	33	41	44	65
Dairy products . . . . .	375	328	301	348	169	304	394	485	573
Fresh milk and cream . . . . .	140	135	125	150	68	116	162	201	260
Other dairy products . . . . .	235	193	175	198	101	188	232	284	312
Fruits and vegetables . . . . .	608	459	482	577	285	512	604	712	834
Fresh fruits . . . . .	191	147	140	181	91	159	183	212	255
Fresh vegetables . . . . .	183	134	149	192	86	164	187	214	257
Processed fruits . . . . .	139	102	108	125	65	107	133	167	193
Processed vegetables . . . . .	94	77	85	79	43	83	100	120	129
Other food at home . . . . .	966	951	923	988	486	907	1,132	1,405	1,520
Nonalcoholic beverages . . . . .	262	261	246	263	134	242	302	379	406
Food away from home . . . . .	2,299	2,160	2,170	2,366	1,302	2,336	2,512	3,043	3,042
Alcoholic beverages . . . . .	386	346	298	400	314	400	315	368	309
Housing . . . . .	14,439	12,458	11,375	15,000	8,371	12,944	14,744	17,914	17,317
Shelter . . . . .	8,943	7,056	6,101	9,440	5,253	7,463	8,358	10,415	9,851
Owned dwellings . . . . .	5,789	4,973	3,993	5,872	2,491	4,988	5,737	7,892	7,039
Mortgage interest and charges . . . . .	2,750	2,742	2,363	3,886	1,175	2,547	3,689	5,019	4,520
Property taxes . . . . .	2,065	1,290	851	1,072	752	1,328	1,227	1,784	1,594
Maintenance, repair, insurance, other . . . . .	974	941	778	914	565	1,113	821	1,089	924
Rented dwellings . . . . .	2,536	1,549	1,754	3,019	2,505	1,834	2,167	1,893	2,249
Other lodging . . . . .	618	534	353	548	256	640	454	630	563
Utilities, fuels, and public services . . . . .	2,836	2,823	2,843	2,524	1,799	2,816	3,202	3,530	3,734
Natural gas . . . . .	498	586	272	373	276	412	461	529	560
Electricity . . . . .	885	924	1,258	804	642	1,032	1,179	1,273	1,388
Fuel oil and other fuels . . . . .	319	90	58	46	73	131	106	140	142
Telephone . . . . .	897	914	924	914	620	905	1,091	1,166	1,194
Water and other public services . . . . .	237	309	331	388	189	336	365	422	450
Household operations . . . . .	778	614	619	745	356	474	877	1,356	984
Personal services . . . . .	305	302	259	319	78	84	497	765	579
Other household expenses . . . . .	474	312	360	426	278	389	380	591	405
Housekeeping supplies . . . . .	518	492	494	544	246	556	562	731	719
Household furnishings and equipment . . . . .	1,365	1,473	1,318	1,748	717	1,636	1,746	1,882	2,029
Household textiles . . . . .	134	113	100	120	59	138	122	141	146
Furniture . . . . .	324	349	371	440	161	422	426	574	477
Floor coverings . . . . .	45	31	30	64	14	49	44	56	63
Major appliances . . . . .	149	182	161	225	84	219	171	247	238
Small appliances, misc. housewares . . . . .	79	89	74	111	43	111	79	118	102
Miscellaneous household equipment . . . . .	634	709	582	787	356	697	902	746	1,003
Apparel and services . . . . .	2,072	1,695	1,602	1,736	862	1,650	2,013	2,643	2,893
Men and boys . . . . .	539	429	378	389	197	377	491	694	735
Women and girls . . . . .	803	703	628	620	342	661	767	985	1,112
Children under 2 years old . . . . .	95	91	72	74	13	47	140	162	186
Footwear . . . . .	347	261	291	325	131	302	290	491	545
Other apparel products and services . . . . .	288	211	233	327	179	263	325	311	314
Transportation . . . . .	7,194	7,681	7,448	8,258	4,012	7,692	9,348	10,775	11,123
Vehicle purchases (net outlay) . . . . .	3,131	3,496	3,813	3,676	1,805	3,487	4,325	5,258	5,594
Cars and trucks, new . . . . .	1,719	1,476	1,785	1,717	832	1,896	1,893	2,376	2,268
Cars and trucks, used . . . . .	1,396	1,971	1,975	1,902	934	1,556	2,400	2,790	3,275
Gasoline and motor oil . . . . .	1,086	1,367	1,245	1,408	659	1,301	1,560	1,810	1,872
Other vehicle expenses . . . . .	2,402	2,464	2,110	2,684	1,275	2,426	3,051	3,256	3,215
Vehicle finance charges . . . . .	262	373	395	371	142	351	478	552	576
Maintenance and repair . . . . .	664	626	566	854	419	661	788	867	910
Vehicle insurance . . . . .	845	803	787	866	442	866	1,059	1,097	1,039
Public transportation . . . . .	574	353	281	491	273	478	412	450	443
Health care . . . . .	2,084	2,292	2,194	2,129	1,441	2,827	2,265	2,253	2,150
Entertainment . . . . .	1,854	2,220	1,652	2,241	1,097	2,051	2,137	2,787	2,718
Personal care products and services . . . . .	479	482	467	521	297	512	555	614	658
Reading . . . . .	169	162	101	159	111	168	139	155	131
Education . . . . .	729	689	483	798	423	476	830	1,059	984
Tobacco products and smoking supplies . . . . .	304	374	316	230	203	312	397	349	416
Miscellaneous . . . . .	985	701	605	833	518	744	843	1,156	743
Cash contributions . . . . .	1,007	1,541	1,206	1,258	1,063	1,429	1,167	1,287	1,399
Personal insurance and pensions . . . . .	3,770	3,853	3,385	4,149	1,960	3,864	4,547	5,589	4,770
Life and other personal insurance . . . . .	405	474	418	335	180	482	527	565	477
Pensions and Social Security . . . . .	3,366	3,379	2,967	3,815	1,779	3,382	4,020	5,024	4,293
Personal taxes . . . . .	<b>2,527</b>	<b>3,449</b>	<b>2,232</b>	<b>3,795</b>	<b>1,829</b>	<b>3,599</b>	<b>3,066</b>	<b>3,900</b>	<b>2,652</b>

<sup>1</sup> For additional health care expenditures, see Table 138. <sup>2</sup> For additional recreation expenditures, see Section 26.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 2001*; earlier reports. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/cex/csxann01.pdf>> (released April 2003).



## No. 680. Money Income of Households—Distribution of Income and Median Income by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1999

[In thousands, except as indicated. Households as of April 2000. (105,539 represents 105,539,000). Based on sample data from the 2000 Census of Population and Housing; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III]

Income Interval	Race of householder								
	All households	White alone	Black or African American alone	American Indian and Alaska Native alone	Asian alone	Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander alone	Some other race alone	Two or more races	Hispanic or Latino <sup>1</sup>
<b>All households.....</b>	<b>105,539</b>	<b>83,698</b>	<b>12,024</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>3,129</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3,834</b>	<b>1,984</b>	<b>9,273</b>
Under \$10,000.....	10,067	6,584	2,294	128	314	9	469	268	1,150
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	6,657	4,955	1,038	68	143	5	300	148	723
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	6,601	4,974	960	63	143	6	315	141	739
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	6,936	5,303	935	63	153	7	331	145	768
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	6,801	5,259	874	56	146	7	319	140	727
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	6,718	5,281	787	54	157	6	299	134	682
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	6,236	4,953	697	47	149	6	261	122	605
\$40,000 to \$44,999.....	5,966	4,794	624	42	156	6	235	111	546
\$45,000 to \$49,999.....	5,244	4,249	522	35	136	5	202	95	466
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	9,537	7,834	879	60	267	9	323	165	773
\$60,000 to \$74,999.....	11,003	9,121	797	62	349	12	323	180	796
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	10,799	9,121	797	51	396	11	258	164	683
\$100,000 to \$124,999.....	5,492	4,695	343	21	247	5	102	78	296
\$125,000 to \$149,999.....	2,656	2,285	148	9	136	2	40	36	127
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	2,322	2,023	106	6	128	2	28	29	97
\$200,000 and over.....	2,503	2,227	102	6	111	1	27	28	96
Median income (dollars).....	41,994	44,687	29,423	30,599	51,908	42,717	32,694	35,587	33,676
Aggregate household income (mil. dol.).....	5,978,107	4,996,446	479,476	30,917	211,949	5,318	159,556	94,444	410,310

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin or Latino may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 Census of Population and Housing, Summary File 3, using American FactFinder, Tables P52, P53, P54, P151A-H, P152A-H, and P153A-H (accessed 05 September 2003).

## No. 681. Household Income—Distribution by Income Level and 25 Largest Metropolitan Areas: 1999

[In thousands except percent (1,506 represents 1,506,000). Covers metropolitan statistical area (MSAs) and consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSAs) as defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget as of June 30, 1999. For definitions and components of metropolitan areas, see Appendix II]

Metropolitan area based on 2000 population	Number of households (1,000)	Percent distribution of households by income level							Median income (dol.)
		Under \$15,000	\$15,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$34,999	\$35,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000 and over	
Atlanta, GA MSA.....	1,506	10.6	9.5	11.1	16.3	21.9	13.1	17.6	51,948
Boston-Worcester-Lawrence, MA-NH-ME-CT CMSA.....	2,221	13.2	9.5	9.9	14.3	20.4	13.4	19.3	52,792
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI CMSA.....	3,303	12.5	9.9	10.8	15.5	21.0	12.8	17.4	51,046
Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN CMSA.....	768	14.0	12.0	12.5	16.7	20.9	11.3	12.7	44,914
Cleveland-Akron, OH CMSA.....	1,167	15.3	12.8	12.9	16.7	20.3	10.7	11.2	42,215
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA.....	1,908	11.9	11.1	12.6	16.6	20.4	11.7	15.6	47,418
Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO CMSA.....	1,004	10.5	9.8	11.9	16.4	21.7	13.0	16.7	51,088
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI CMSA.....	2,083	13.3	11.0	11.2	15.2	20.5	12.8	16.0	49,160
Houston-Galveston-Bradoria, TX CMSA.....	1,641	14.3	12.0	12.6	15.9	18.9	11.1	15.1	44,761
Kansas City, MO-KS MSA.....	695	12.3	11.4	13.0	17.3	21.8	11.8	12.5	46,193
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA CMSA.....	5,352	14.8	11.9	11.7	15.2	18.9	11.2	16.2	45,903
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA.....	1,432	18.8	13.8	13.0	16.0	17.7	9.0	11.7	38,632
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA.....	1,137	9.2	9.2	11.0	15.8	23.3	14.6	16.9	54,304
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA CMSA.....	7,739	15.6	9.8	10.0	13.7	18.4	12.1	20.3	50,795
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA.....	2,322	14.5	10.9	11.4	15.4	20.1	12.2	15.5	47,528
Phoenix-Mesa, AZ MSA.....	1,194	12.4	12.4	13.3	17.6	20.6	11.0	12.9	44,752
Pittsburgh, PA MSA.....	967	18.2	15.1	13.5	16.6	18.6	8.8	9.2	37,467
Portland-Salem, OR-WA CMSA.....	867	12.2	11.4	12.9	17.7	22.0	11.5	12.3	46,090
Sacramento-Yolo, CA CMSA.....	666	13.5	11.5	12.3	16.6	20.6	11.6	14.0	46,106
San Diego, CA MSA.....	995	12.5	11.8	12.3	16.0	20.1	11.5	15.7	47,067
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA.....	2,559	10.0	7.8	8.7	13.2	19.5	14.0	26.7	62,024
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA CMSA.....	1,393	10.8	10.0	11.6	16.6	22.3	13.3	15.3	50,733
St. Louis, MO-IL MSA.....	1,013	13.9	12.2	12.8	16.8	21.1	11.1	12.2	44,437
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL MSA.....	1,010	16.2	15.4	15.0	17.8	18.1	8.2	9.4	37,406
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV CMSA.....	2,874	10.1	8.4	9.9	14.6	21.2	14.2	21.6	57,291

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "2000 Census of Population and Housing, Profiles of General Demographic Characteristics"; <<http://www.census.gov/Press-Release/www/2002/demoprofiles.html>>.



## No. 682. Household Income—Distribution by Income Level and State: 1999

[Households as of April 2000. (105,539 represents 105,539,000). Based on sample data from the 2000 Census of Population and Housing; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III]

State	Number of households (1,000)	Number of households by income level (1,000)							Median income (dol.)
		Under \$15,000	\$15,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$34,999	\$35,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000 and over	
<b>U.S. . . . .</b>	<b>105,539</b>	<b>16,724</b>	<b>13,537</b>	<b>13,519</b>	<b>17,446</b>	<b>20,541</b>	<b>10,799</b>	<b>12,973</b>	<b>41,994</b>
AL . . . . .	1,737	391	257	237	287	298	134	133	34,135
AK . . . . .	222	23	23	25	36	49	30	36	51,571
AZ . . . . .	1,902	284	264	266	333	365	184	206	40,558
CA . . . . .	1,043	229	174	157	183	170	67	62	32,182
AR . . . . .	11,512	1,616	1,318	1,315	1,746	2,203	1,327	1,987	47,493
CO . . . . .	1,659	197	186	209	282	352	197	236	47,203
CT . . . . .	1,302	157	126	131	188	265	173	262	53,935
DE . . . . .	299	36	34	36	51	64	36	42	47,381
DC . . . . .	249	52	28	31	35	40	22	41	40,127
FL . . . . .	6,341	1,034	918	901	1,104	1,171	552	661	38,819
GA . . . . .	3,008	481	369	379	503	593	312	371	42,433
HI . . . . .	404	51	42	46	63	83	51	67	49,820
ID . . . . .	470	74	72	70	90	90	39	34	37,572
IL . . . . .	4,593	636	518	546	745	953	532	663	46,590
IN . . . . .	2,337	334	315	320	418	500	237	214	41,567
IA . . . . .	1,150	171	165	169	218	242	101	84	39,469
KS . . . . .	1,039	155	143	145	188	211	100	96	40,624
KY . . . . .	1,592	355	245	220	262	275	122	114	33,672
LA . . . . .	1,657	400	248	223	261	275	127	123	32,566
ME . . . . .	518	92	77	74	95	100	43	37	37,240
MD . . . . .	1,982	221	188	212	306	427	269	359	52,868
MA . . . . .	2,445	352	248	253	355	491	313	432	50,502
MI . . . . .	3,789	533	469	470	624	779	433	480	44,667
MN . . . . .	1,896	230	216	234	323	425	229	239	47,111
MS . . . . .	1,048	261	165	148	171	168	71	63	31,330
MO . . . . .	2,197	376	320	315	385	416	194	192	37,934
MT . . . . .	359	72	62	55	65	62	23	20	33,024
NE . . . . .	667	99	99	98	123	136	58	54	39,250
NV . . . . .	752	93	93	98	136	163	83	85	44,581
NH . . . . .	475	51	51	55	82	109	60	65	49,467
NJ . . . . .	3,066	358	289	305	437	608	414	654	55,146
NM . . . . .	678	141	107	97	115	112	53	52	34,133
NY . . . . .	7,061	1,263	823	807	1,047	1,298	746	1,077	43,393
NC . . . . .	3,133	530	432	436	553	609	279	295	39,184
ND . . . . .	257	49	41	40	48	48	17	15	34,604
OH . . . . .	4,447	692	594	603	771	905	445	436	40,956
OK . . . . .	1,344	278	219	201	230	228	97	89	33,400
OR . . . . .	1,335	202	179	186	236	269	129	133	40,916
PA . . . . .	4,779	799	657	634	809	930	457	492	40,106
RI . . . . .	408	72	51	48	64	82	44	47	42,090
SC . . . . .	1,534	288	220	214	270	289	130	124	37,082
SD . . . . .	290	53	47	44	55	54	20	17	35,282
TN . . . . .	2,234	429	326	320	388	405	180	186	36,360
TX . . . . .	7,397	1,259	1,004	996	1,219	1,359	706	854	39,927
UT . . . . .	702	76	83	93	133	158	80	78	45,726
VT . . . . .	241	35	34	33	45	50	23	21	40,856
VA . . . . .	2,700	356	309	327	445	549	307	408	46,677
WA . . . . .	2,272	297	265	285	389	486	264	285	45,776
WV . . . . .	737	187	128	107	121	111	45	37	29,696
WI . . . . .	2,086	270	265	276	378	474	226	197	43,791
WY . . . . .	194	32	29	28	35	39	17	13	37,892

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "2000 Census of Population and Housing, Profiles of General Demographic Characteristics"; <<http://www.census.gov/Press-Release/www/2002/demoprofiles.html>>.

## No. 683. Money Income of Households—Percent Distribution by Income Level, Race, and Hispanic Origin in Constant (2001) Dollars: 1980 to 2001

[Constant dollars based on CPI-U-RS deflator. Households as of March of following year. (82,368 represents 82,368,000). Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/hstchg.html>>. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Year	Number of households (1,000)	Percent distribution							Median income (dollars)
		Under \$15,000	\$15,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$34,999	\$35,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000 and over	
<b>ALL HOUSEHOLDS</b> <sup>1</sup>									
1980	82,368	19.7	15.2	13.9	18.4	19.4	7.8	5.6	36,035
1990	94,312	17.9	13.9	13.3	17.3	18.9	9.4	9.2	39,324
1995	99,627	17.8	14.5	12.9	16.3	18.4	9.8	10.3	39,306
2000	108,209	15.6	13.0	12.5	15.4	18.6	10.8	14.1	43,162
2001	109,297	15.9	13.3	12.4	15.4	18.4	10.8	13.8	42,228
<b>WHITE</b>									
1980	71,872	17.6	14.8	14.0	18.9	20.4	8.3	6.1	38,017
1990	80,968	15.7	13.8	13.4	17.8	19.7	10.0	9.9	41,016
1995	84,511	15.8	14.2	12.8	16.6	19.1	10.2	11.1	41,255
2000	90,030	14.2	12.6	12.4	15.5	19.1	11.3	14.9	45,142
2001	90,682	14.3	13.0	12.2	15.5	18.8	11.4	14.8	44,517
<b>BLACK</b>									
1980	8,847	36.9	18.9	13.8	14.2	11.0	3.7	1.5	21,902
1990	10,671	35.1	15.7	13.4	14.6	13.1	4.8	3.4	24,527
1995	11,577	31.6	17.3	14.2	14.2	12.9	6.4	3.4	25,830
2000	13,174	25.6	16.6	13.9	15.7	14.9	6.8	6.4	30,495
2001	13,315	26.4	16.5	14.3	14.9	15.4	6.8	5.6	29,470
<b>ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER</b>									
1990	1,958	13.5	11.0	9.9	15.0	21.0	13.9	15.7	50,496
1995	2,777	15.8	10.7	10.8	15.9	19.6	12.0	15.1	46,847
2000	3,963	11.3	9.4	9.9	13.6	19.3	13.5	23.0	57,313
2001	4,071	12.3	10.0	9.9	14.3	19.0	12.5	21.9	53,635
<b>HISPANIC</b> <sup>3</sup>									
1980	3,906	25.4	20.1	16.2	16.5	14.9	4.4	2.5	27,776
1990	6,220	25.5	18.2	15.1	17.3	14.3	5.5	4.0	29,326
1995	7,939	28.1	19.6	15.1	14.8	13.3	4.9	4.1	26,368
2000	10,034	18.8	17.2	15.4	17.3	16.9	7.8	6.5	34,093
2001	10,499	18.9	17.5	15.4	17.3	16.5	7.5	7.0	33,565

<sup>1</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Data reflect implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and a 28,000 household sample expansion to 78,000 households. <sup>3</sup> People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

## No. 684. Money Income of Households—Median Income by Race and Hispanic Origin in Current and Constant (2001) Dollars: 1980 to 2001

[In dollars. See headnote, Table 683]

Year	Median income in current dollars					Median income in constant (2001) dollars				
	All households <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic <sup>2</sup>	All households <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic <sup>2</sup>
1980	17,710	18,684	10,764	(NA)	13,651	36,035	38,017	21,902	(NA)	27,776
1985	23,618	24,908	14,819	(NA)	17,465	37,059	39,083	23,252	(NA)	27,404
1986	24,897	26,175	15,080	(NA)	18,352	38,365	40,334	23,237	(NA)	28,279
1987	26,061	27,458	15,672	32,226	19,336	38,835	40,917	23,354	48,022	28,814
1988	27,225	28,781	16,407	32,267	20,359	39,144	41,382	23,590	46,394	29,272
1989	28,906	30,406	18,083	36,102	21,921	39,850	41,918	24,929	49,771	30,221
1990	29,943	31,231	18,676	38,450	22,330	39,324	41,016	24,527	50,496	29,326
1991	30,126	31,569	18,807	36,449	22,691	38,183	40,012	23,837	46,197	28,760
1992	30,636	32,209	18,755	37,801	22,597	37,880	39,825	23,190	46,739	27,940
1993	31,241	32,960	19,533	38,347	22,886	37,688	39,762	23,564	46,260	27,609
1994	32,264	34,028	21,027	40,482	23,421	38,119	40,204	24,843	47,829	27,672
1995	34,076	35,766	22,393	40,614	22,860	39,306	41,255	25,830	46,847	26,368
1996	35,492	37,161	23,482	43,276	24,906	39,869	41,743	26,378	48,612	27,977
1997	37,005	38,972	25,050	45,249	26,628	40,699	42,863	27,551	49,766	29,286
1998	38,885	40,912	25,351	46,637	28,330	42,173	44,372	27,495	50,581	30,726
1999	40,816	42,504	27,910	51,205	30,735	43,355	45,148	29,646	54,391	32,647
2000	42,151	44,232	30,436	55,525	33,455	43,327	45,467	31,285	57,075	34,389
2000 <sup>4</sup>	41,990	43,916	29,667	55,757	33,168	43,162	45,142	30,495	57,313	34,094
2001	42,228	44,517	29,470	53,635	33,565	42,228	44,517	29,470	53,635	33,565

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> People of Hispanic origin may be of any race. <sup>3</sup> Data based on Census 1990-based population controls and a sample of approximately 50,000 households. <sup>4</sup> Data reflect implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and a 28,000 household sample expansion to 78,000 households.

Source of Tables 683 and 684: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, P60-218; and Internet site <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/h05.html>> (released 30 September 2002).

# No. 685. Money Income of Households—Distribution by Income Level and Selected Characteristics: 2001

[109,297 represents 109,297,000. Households as of March of the following year. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Number of households (1,000)	Number (1,000)							Median income (dollars)
		Under \$15,000	\$15,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$34,999	\$35,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000 and over	
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>109,297</b>	<b>17,309</b>	<b>14,578</b>	<b>13,590</b>	<b>16,804</b>	<b>20,056</b>	<b>11,837</b>	<b>15,124</b>	<b>42,228</b>
Age of householder:									
15 to 24 years	6,391	1,508	1,285	1,089	1,055	906	302	246	28,196
25 to 34 years	18,988	2,235	2,245	2,551	3,441	4,358	2,189	1,971	45,080
35 to 44 years	24,031	2,193	2,240	2,749	3,857	5,255	3,518	4,219	53,320
45 to 54 years	22,208	2,129	1,914	2,092	3,236	4,674	3,293	4,871	58,045
55 to 64 years	15,203	2,361	1,754	1,747	2,340	2,765	1,626	2,609	45,864
65 years and over	22,476	6,885	5,139	3,361	2,872	2,100	908	1,208	23,118
White	90,682	13,006	11,766	11,108	14,036	17,050	10,314	13,401	44,517
Black	13,315	3,526	2,196	1,901	1,986	2,053	909	744	29,470
Hispanic	10,499	1,987	1,834	1,621	1,812	1,729	787	730	33,565
Region: <sup>3</sup>									
Northeast	21,128	3,391	2,635	2,357	2,937	3,851	2,374	3,581	45,716
Midwest	25,755	3,623	3,462	3,269	4,049	5,134	2,959	3,261	43,834
South	39,151	7,011	5,578	5,085	6,236	6,694	3,898	4,648	38,904
West	23,263	3,283	2,904	2,878	3,582	4,375	2,608	3,634	45,087
Size of household:									
One person	28,775	10,177	5,745	4,133	3,951	2,855	1,029	880	21,761
Two people	36,240	3,840	4,984	4,990	6,061	7,171	3,928	5,264	45,245
Three people	17,742	1,579	1,751	1,939	2,788	3,900	2,617	3,166	54,481
Four people	15,794	988	1,193	1,404	2,273	3,731	2,636	3,571	62,595
Five people	6,948	440	568	745	1,075	1,525	1,108	1,481	59,898
Six people	2,438	192	200	243	402	583	330	491	57,548
Seven or more people	1,360	91	135	138	247	290	188	271	54,560
Type of household:									
Family households	74,329	6,588	8,187	8,726	11,778	15,747	9,954	13,349	52,275
Married-couple	56,747	2,893	4,971	5,820	8,817	13,116	8,799	12,336	60,471
Male householder, wife absent	4,438	512	584	732	851	898	428	430	40,715
Female householder, husband absent	13,143	3,182	2,631	2,176	2,112	1,735	726	583	28,142
Nonfamily households	34,969	10,721	6,391	4,862	5,025	4,308	1,886	1,775	25,631
Male householder	15,579	3,438	2,459	2,356	2,686	2,400	1,113	1,125	32,312
Female householder	19,390	7,280	3,932	2,506	2,338	1,907	772	650	20,264
Educational attainment of householder: <sup>4</sup>									
<b>Total</b>	<b>102,906</b>	<b>15,801</b>	<b>13,293</b>	<b>12,500</b>	<b>15,749</b>	<b>19,150</b>	<b>11,536</b>	<b>14,878</b>	<b>43,592</b>
Less than 9th grade	6,841	2,853	1,471	908	804	480	188	138	18,120
9th to 12th grade (no diploma)	9,437	3,020	1,934	1,453	1,377	1,043	339	268	23,251
High school graduate	31,360	5,397	5,176	4,616	5,374	5,875	2,763	2,156	36,055
Some college, no degree	18,141	2,146	2,267	2,423	3,044	3,894	2,197	2,170	45,810
Associate degree	8,575	837	815	1,006	1,497	1,973	1,304	1,143	51,162
Bachelor's degree or more	28,552	1,547	1,629	2,095	3,650	5,883	4,742	9,004	72,284
Bachelor's degree	18,359	1,092	1,138	1,495	2,548	4,092	3,033	4,961	67,165
Master's degree	6,974	308	333	446	790	1,387	1,233	2,474	78,902
Professional degree	1,733	82	100	76	165	179	256	873	100,000
Doctorate degree	1,486	62	56	78	147	224	221	696	92,806
Work experience of householder:									
<b>Total</b>	<b>109,297</b>	<b>17,309</b>	<b>14,578</b>	<b>13,590</b>	<b>16,804</b>	<b>20,056</b>	<b>11,837</b>	<b>15,124</b>	<b>42,228</b>
Worked	77,231	5,472	8,047	9,331	13,023	17,210	10,599	13,547	53,002
Worked at full-time jobs	66,589	3,357	6,421	7,976	11,367	15,503	9,687	12,279	55,723
50 weeks or more	56,274	1,758	4,811	6,598	9,658	13,623	8,714	11,111	58,608
27 to 49 weeks	6,844	692	1,013	964	1,205	1,382	734	854	43,558
26 weeks or less	3,471	904	597	416	505	496	240	313	30,239
Worked at part-time jobs	10,643	2,116	1,628	1,353	1,657	1,708	913	1,268	36,726
50 weeks or more	5,621	843	895	742	924	977	490	748	39,961
27 to 49 weeks	2,306	464	328	296	340	377	236	264	37,219
26 weeks or less	2,716	809	403	317	391	351	188	257	29,339
Did not work	32,066	11,836	6,529	4,259	3,781	2,846	1,239	1,577	20,887
Tenure:									
Owner occupied	74,399	8,215	8,249	8,205	11,194	15,229	9,981	13,325	51,597
Renter occupied	33,297	8,645	6,009	5,100	5,384	4,648	1,772	1,741	28,513
Occupier paid no cash rent	1,600	449	321	285	227	181	83	59	26,022

<sup>1</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> People of Hispanic origin may be of any race. <sup>3</sup> For composition of regions, see map inside front cover. <sup>4</sup> People 25 years old and over.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, P60-218; and Internet site <<http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/032002/hhinc/new1001.htm>> (released 23 September 2002).

## No. 686. Money Income of Families—Percent Distribution by Income Level, Race, and Hispanic Origin, in Constant (2001) Dollars: 1980 to 2001

[Constant dollars based on CPI-U-RS deflator. Families as of March of following year (60,309 represents 60,309,000). Beginning with 1980, based on household concept and restricted to primary families. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/hstchg.html>. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Year	Number of families (1,000)	Percent distribution							Median income (dollars)
		Under \$15,000	\$15,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$34,999	\$35,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000 and over	
<b>ALL FAMILIES <sup>1</sup></b>									
1980	60,309	12.0	13.5	14.0	20.3	23.4	9.7	7.0	42,776
1990	66,322	11.7	11.8	12.7	18.2	22.2	11.7	11.7	46,429
1995	69,597	11.5	12.3	12.6	17.1	21.4	12.0	13.1	46,843
2000 <sup>2</sup>	73,778	9.4	10.9	11.9	15.8	21.1	13.2	17.7	52,148
2001	74,340	9.7	11.3	11.9	15.7	20.8	13.1	17.6	51,407
<b>WHITE</b>									
1980	52,710	9.9	12.8	13.9	20.9	24.6	10.3	7.6	44,569
1990	56,803	9.1	11.4	12.6	18.7	23.2	12.4	12.5	48,480
1995	58,872	9.4	11.7	12.5	17.3	22.4	12.5	14.2	49,191
2000 <sup>2</sup>	61,330	7.9	10.2	11.6	15.9	21.8	13.9	18.7	54,509
2001	61,647	8.0	10.5	11.6	15.8	21.4	13.8	18.9	54,067
<b>BLACK</b>									
1980	6,317	29.5	19.5	14.6	16.1	13.6	4.8	1.9	25,788
1990	7,471	29.9	15.2	13.5	15.7	15.4	6.0	4.2	28,135
1995	8,055	26.4	16.8	14.3	15.6	14.7	7.8	4.4	29,956
2000 <sup>2</sup>	8,731	19.7	16.4	14.7	16.1	16.9	8.2	7.9	34,616
2001	8,847	20.9	16.5	14.0	15.2	17.4	8.7	7.2	33,598
<b>ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER</b>									
1990	1,536	10.1	10.2	9.8	14.5	21.2	16.2	18.1	55,482
1995	2,125	12.3	9.7	10.0	14.9	21.9	13.6	17.7	53,470
2000 <sup>2</sup>	2,982	7.6	8.2	9.1	13.4	20.1	14.9	26.7	64,365
2001	2,980	7.6	9.8	9.6	13.8	19.7	13.9	25.6	60,158
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN <sup>3</sup></b>									
1980	3,235	21.5	20.1	17.0	17.9	16.2	4.6	2.7	29,943
1990	4,981	22.9	18.5	14.9	17.8	15.3	6.1	4.5	30,772
1995	6,287	24.1	20.5	15.8	15.6	14.0	5.5	4.5	28,341
2000 <sup>2</sup>	8,017	16.7	17.4	15.8	17.5	17.4	8.3	6.9	35,403
2001	8,516	16.8	17.7	16.2	17.3	16.8	8.1	7.3	34,490

<sup>1</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Data reflect implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and a 28,000 household sample expansion to 78,000 households. <sup>3</sup> People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

## No. 687. Money Income of Families—Median Income by Race and Hispanic Origin in Current and Constant (2001) Dollars: 1980 to 2001

[See headnote, Table 686]

Year	Median income in current dollars					Median income in constant (2001) dollars				
	All families <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic <sup>2</sup>	All families <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic <sup>2</sup>
1980	21,023	21,904	12,674	(NA)	14,716	42,776	44,569	25,788	(NA)	29,943
1985	27,735	29,152	16,786	(NA)	19,027	43,518	45,742	26,339	(NA)	29,855
1986	29,458	30,809	17,604	(NA)	19,995	45,393	47,475	27,127	(NA)	30,811
1987	30,970	32,385	18,406	(NA)	20,300	46,151	48,259	27,428	(NA)	30,251
1988	32,191	33,915	19,329	36,560	21,769	46,285	48,763	27,792	52,566	31,300
1989	34,213	35,975	20,209	40,351	23,446	47,166	49,595	27,860	55,628	32,323
1990	35,353	36,915	21,423	42,246	23,431	46,429	48,480	28,135	55,482	30,772
1991	35,939	37,783	21,548	40,974	23,895	45,551	47,888	27,311	51,933	30,286
1992	36,573	38,670	21,103	42,255	23,555	45,221	47,814	26,093	52,246	29,125
1993	36,959	39,300	21,542	44,456	23,654	44,586	47,410	25,987	53,630	28,535
1994	38,782	40,884	24,698	46,122	24,318	45,820	48,304	29,180	54,492	28,731
1995	40,611	42,646	25,970	46,356	24,570	46,843	49,191	29,956	53,470	28,341
1996	42,300	44,756	26,522	49,105	26,179	47,516	50,275	29,792	55,160	29,407
1997	44,568	46,754	28,602	51,850	28,142	49,017	51,421	31,457	57,026	30,951
1998	46,737	49,023	29,404	52,826	29,608	50,689	53,168	31,890	57,293	32,112
1999	48,950	51,224	31,778	56,316	31,663	51,996	54,411	33,755	59,820	33,633
2000 <sup>3</sup>	50,890	53,256	34,192	61,511	35,054	52,310	54,742	35,146	63,228	36,032
2000 <sup>4</sup>	50,732	53,029	33,676	62,617	34,442	52,148	54,509	34,616	64,365	35,403
2001	51,407	54,067	33,598	60,158	34,490	51,407	54,067	33,598	60,158	34,490

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> People of Hispanic origin may be of any race. <sup>3</sup> Data based on Census 1990-based population controls and a sample of approximately 50,000 households. <sup>4</sup> Data reflect implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and a 28,000 household sample expansion to 78,000 households.

Source of Tables 686 and 687: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, P60-218; and Internet site <http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/f05.html> (released 30 September 2002).

## No. 688. Share of Aggregate Income Received by Each Fifth and Top 5 Percent of Families: 1980 to 2001

[Families as of March of the following year (60,309 represents 60,309,000). Income in constant 2001 CPI-U-RS adjusted dollars. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/hstchg.html>>]

Year	Number of families (1,000)	Income at selected positions (dollars)					Percent distribution of aggregate income					
		Upper limit of each fifth				Top 5 percent	Lowest 5th	Second 5th	Third 5th	Fourth 5th	Highest 5th	Top 5 percent
		Lowest	Second	Third	Fourth							
1980	60,309	21,161	35,628	50,461	70,809	111,910	5.3	11.6	17.6	24.4	41.1	14.6
1985	63,558	20,845	35,910	52,018	75,675	123,902	4.8	11.0	16.9	24.3	43.1	16.1
1986	64,491	21,573	37,137	54,118	77,926	128,515	4.7	10.9	16.9	24.1	43.4	16.5
1987	65,204	21,754	37,526	54,840	79,471	129,569	4.6	10.7	16.8	24.0	43.8	17.2
1988	65,837	21,714	37,645	55,356	80,382	132,280	4.6	10.7	16.7	24.0	44.0	17.2
1989	66,090	22,062	38,601	56,247	82,096	136,431	4.6	10.6	16.5	23.7	44.6	17.9
1990	66,322	22,124	38,143	55,211	80,755	134,426	4.6	10.8	16.6	23.8	44.3	17.4
1991	67,173	21,547	36,897	54,500	79,838	130,325	4.5	10.7	16.6	24.1	44.2	17.1
1992	68,216	20,865	36,690	54,404	79,195	131,079	4.3	10.5	16.5	24.0	44.7	17.6
1993	68,506	20,472	36,191	54,323	80,578	136,539	4.1	9.9	15.7	23.3	47.0	20.3
1994	69,313	21,196	36,980	55,530	82,702	141,829	4.2	10.0	15.7	23.3	46.9	20.1
1995	69,597	21,997	38,047	56,503	83,350	142,633	4.4	10.1	15.8	23.2	46.5	20.0
1996	70,241	22,107	38,546	57,385	84,603	143,784	4.2	10.0	15.8	23.1	46.8	20.3
1997	70,884	22,641	39,594	58,968	87,986	150,765	4.2	9.9	15.7	23.0	47.2	20.7
1998	71,551	23,427	40,879	60,757	90,770	157,477	4.2	9.9	15.7	23.0	47.3	20.7
1999	72,031	24,246	42,064	63,096	93,562	164,686	4.3	9.9	15.6	23.0	47.2	20.3
2000 <sup>1</sup>	72,388	24,670	42,144	63,091	94,259	164,723	4.3	9.8	15.5	22.8	47.4	20.8
2000 <sup>2</sup>	73,778	24,670	41,980	63,037	93,924	164,589	4.3	9.8	15.4	22.7	47.7	21.1
2001	74,340	24,000	41,127	62,500	94,150	164,104	4.2	9.7	15.4	22.9	47.7	21.0

<sup>1</sup> Data based on Census 1990-based population controls and a sample of approximately 50,000 households. <sup>2</sup> Data reflect implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and a 28,000 household sample expansion to 78,000 households.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, P60-218, *Money Income in the United States: 2001*; and Internet sites at <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2002pubs/p60-218.pdf>> (released 24 September 2002) and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/f01.html>> (released 01 October 2002) and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/f02.html>> (released 01 October 2002).

## No. 689. Money Income of Families—Distribution by Family Characteristics and Income Level: 2001

[74,340 represents 74,340,000. See headnote, Table 686. For composition of regions, see map inside front cover]

Characteristic	Number of families (1,000)	Income level (1,000)								Median income (dollars)
		Under \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 and over		
<b>All families</b>	<b>74,340</b>	<b>7,164</b>	<b>8,403</b>	<b>8,809</b>	<b>11,660</b>	<b>15,429</b>	<b>9,774</b>	<b>13,102</b>	<b>\$51,407</b>	
Age of householder:										
15 to 24 years old	3,618	949	718	545	607	485	164	151	26,900	
25 to 34 years old	13,220	1,685	1,575	1,664	2,158	3,066	1,588	1,483	46,272	
35 to 44 years old	18,820	1,461	1,646	1,949	2,904	4,221	2,973	3,666	57,492	
45 to 54 years old	16,540	912	1,110	1,282	2,175	3,757	2,890	4,413	68,114	
55 to 64 years old	10,501	899	874	1,035	1,694	2,252	1,395	2,352	57,457	
65 years old and over	11,641	1,258	2,477	2,334	2,124	1,651	759	1,037	33,816	
White	61,647	4,916	6,489	7,167	9,755	13,181	8,507	11,633	54,663	
Black	8,847	1,858	1,463	1,242	1,343	1,536	764	639	33,598	
Hispanic origin <sup>1</sup>	8,516	1,430	1,502	1,380	1,471	1,427	687	618	34,490	
Northeast	14,131	1,288	1,350	1,492	2,018	2,920	1,944	3,121	57,000	
Midwest	17,447	1,305	1,861	1,994	2,805	4,036	2,526	2,919	54,096	
South	27,021	3,143	3,466	3,373	4,387	5,296	3,257	4,103	46,688	
West	15,740	1,430	1,725	1,952	2,453	3,181	2,044	2,959	51,966	
Type of family:										
Married-couple families	56,755	2,904	4,989	5,855	8,833	13,116	8,781	12,275	60,335	
Male householder, wife absent	4,440	639	648	793	831	796	382	351	36,590	
Female householder, husband absent	13,146	3,623	2,764	2,161	1,997	1,517	607	476	25,745	
Unrelated subfamilies	474	185	125	77	50	26	5	5	17,707	
Education attainment of householder: <sup>2</sup>										
<b>Total</b>	<b>70,722</b>	<b>6,215</b>	<b>7,683</b>	<b>8,265</b>	<b>11,054</b>	<b>14,944</b>	<b>9,609</b>	<b>12,951</b>	<b>\$2,864</b>	
Less than 9th grade	4,306	1,057	1,089	767	696	410	169	118	25,077	
9th to 12th grade (no diploma)	6,176	1,214	1,271	1,149	1,108	901	294	241	29,512	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	21,769	2,225	2,985	3,114	4,084	4,987	2,432	1,941	43,870	
Some college, no degree	12,627	833	1,213	1,580	2,149	3,099	1,884	1,871	53,809	
Associate degree	5,956	312	392	620	1,025	1,517	1,088	1,000	60,033	
Bachelor's degree or more	19,887	575	735	1,036	1,992	4,030	3,745	7,780	84,836	
Bachelor's degree	12,665	394	516	740	1,443	2,840	2,411	4,321	78,518	
Master's degree	4,888	120	144	190	402	917	977	2,138	90,811	
Professional degree	1,255	32	41	54	83	132	180	734	100,000	
Doctorate degree	1,079	27	33	50	62	144	174	587	100,000	

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. <sup>2</sup> Persons 25 years old and over.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, P60-218. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2002pubs/p60-218.pdf>> (released September 2002) and <<http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/032002/faminc/new01000.htm>> (released 23 September 2002).

## No. 690. Median Income of Families by Type of Family in Current and Constant (2001) Dollars: 1980 to 2001

[In dollars. See headnote, Table 686. See Appendix III]

Year	Current dollars						Constant (2001) dollars					
	Married-couple families			Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Total	Married-couple families			Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Total
	Total	Wife in paid labor force	Wife in not paid labor force				Wife in paid labor force	Wife in not paid labor force	Total			
1980 . . .	21,023	23,141	26,879	18,972	17,519	10,408	42,776	47,086	54,691	38,603	35,646	21,177
1985 . . .	27,735	31,100	36,431	24,556	22,622	13,660	43,518	48,798	57,163	38,530	35,496	21,434
1990 . . .	35,353	39,895	46,777	30,265	29,046	16,932	46,429	52,394	61,432	39,747	38,146	22,237
1995 . . .	40,611	47,062	55,823	32,375	30,358	19,691	46,843	54,284	64,390	37,344	35,017	22,713
1996 . . .	42,300	49,707	58,381	33,748	31,600	19,911	47,516	55,836	65,580	37,910	35,497	22,366
1997 . . .	44,568	51,591	60,669	36,027	32,960	21,023	49,017	56,741	66,726	39,624	36,250	23,122
1998 . . .	46,737	54,180	63,751	37,161	35,681	22,163	50,689	58,761	69,142	40,303	38,698	24,037
1999 . . .	48,950	56,676	66,529	38,626	37,396	23,732	51,996	60,202	70,668	41,029	39,723	25,209
2000 <sup>1</sup> . . .	50,890	59,184	69,463	39,375	37,529	25,794	52,310	60,836	71,402	40,844	38,576	26,514
2000 <sup>2</sup> . . .	50,732	59,099	69,235	39,982	37,727	25,716	52,148	60,748	71,167	41,098	38,780	26,434
2001 . . .	51,407	60,335	70,834	40,782	36,590	25,745	51,407	60,335	70,834	40,782	36,590	25,745

<sup>1</sup> Data based on Census 1990-based population controls and a sample of approximately 50,000 households. <sup>2</sup> Data reflect implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and a 28,000 household sample expansion to 78,000 households.

## No. 691. Married-Couple Families—Number and Median Income by Work Experience of Husbands and Wives and Presence of Children: 2001

[56,755 represents 56,755,000 as of March 2002. Based on Current Population Survey; see Appendix III]

Work experience of husband or wife	Number (1,000)					Median income (dollars)				
	All married-couple families	No related children	One or more related children under 18 yrs.			All married-couple families	No related children	One or more related children under 18 yrs.		
			Total	One child	Two children or more			Total	One child	Two children or more
All married-couple families . . .	56,755	29,824	26,931	10,311	16,619	60,335	55,421	65,203	67,527	63,881
Husband worked . . . . .	45,207	19,667	25,540	9,613	15,927	68,445	70,857	66,746	70,001	65,134
Wife worked . . . . .	33,739	15,012	18,727	7,520	11,207	73,407	75,769	71,553	74,373	69,605
Wife did not work . . . . .	11,468	4,655	6,813	2,093	4,721	50,926	42,127	50,164	50,469	50,044
Husband year-round, full-time worker . . . . .	37,390	15,354	22,036	8,240	13,796	72,025	75,652	69,749	72,267	67,856
Wife worked . . . . .	28,313	12,186	16,127	6,437	9,690	76,461	79,943	74,284	76,755	72,625
Wife did not work . . . . .	9,077	3,168	5,909	1,803	4,106	53,961	55,925	52,383	52,314	52,408
Husband did not work . . . . .	11,547	10,157	1,391	698	692	30,254	30,257	30,213	34,064	26,966
Wife worked . . . . .	3,178	2,382	796	374	423	39,566	40,433	36,758	40,214	32,945
Wife did not work . . . . .	8,369	7,775	595	325	270	27,201	27,524	21,015	24,747	16,617

Source of Tables 690 and 691: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, P60-218; and <http://www.census.gov/prod/2002pubs/p60-218.pdf> (released September 2002) and <http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macros/032002/faminc/new04000.htm> (released 23 September 2002).

## No. 692. Money Income of Families—Distribution of Income and Median Income by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1999

[In thousands, except as indicated. Families as of April 2000. Based on sample data from the 2000 Census of Population and Housing; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III]

Income Interval	Race of householder								
	All families	White alone	Black or African American alone	American Indian and Alaska Native alone	Asian alone	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	Some other race alone	Two or more races	Hispanic or Latino <sup>1</sup>
<b>All families . . . . .</b>	<b>72,262</b>	<b>56,470</b>	<b>8,209</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>2,350</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>3,207</b>	<b>1,382</b>	<b>7,483</b>
Under \$10,000 . . . . .	4,155	2,241	1,203	75	134	6	359	137	781
\$10,000 to \$14,999 . . . . .	3,116	1,973	650	46	92	4	260	91	579
\$15,000 to \$19,999 . . . . .	3,640	2,474	645	46	97	4	277	96	621
\$20,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	4,117	2,936	634	46	107	5	291	98	645
\$25,000 to \$29,999 . . . . .	4,287	3,169	594	42	104	5	275	98	608
\$30,000 to \$34,999 . . . . .	4,397	3,352	538	40	113	5	255	94	566
\$35,000 to \$39,999 . . . . .	4,267	3,325	484	35	111	5	220	86	500
\$40,000 to \$44,999 . . . . .	4,223	3,352	443	32	115	5	197	80	450
\$45,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	3,886	3,125	385	28	105	4	169	71	382
\$50,000 to \$59,999 . . . . .	7,300	5,976	666	48	209	8	268	125	633
\$60,000 to \$74,999 . . . . .	8,831	7,355	726	50	284	10	266	139	653
\$75,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	9,009	7,619	660	42	336	10	212	131	561
\$100,000 to \$124,999 . . . . .	4,662	3,992	289	17	214	4	81	63	242
\$125,000 to \$149,999 . . . . .	2,274	1,960	125	7	119	2	32	28	104
\$150,000 to \$199,999 . . . . .	1,984	1,732	88	5	112	1	22	23	78
\$200,000 and over . . . . .	2,113	1,887	78	5	98	1	22	22	80
Median income (dollars)	50,046	53,356	33,255	33,144	59,324	45,915	32,398	39,432	34,397

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin or Latino may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 Census of Population and Housing, Summary File 3, using American FactFinder, Tables P76, P77, P78, P154A-H, and P155A-H (accessed 05 September 2003).

## No. 693. Money Income of People—Selected Characteristics by Income Level: 2001

[People as of March 2002 (106,910 represents 106,910,000). Covers people 15 years old and over. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover. See Appendix III]

Characteristic	Persons with income											Median income (dollars)
	All persons (1,000)	Number (1,000)										
		Total (1,000)	Under \$5,000 <sup>1</sup>	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 and over		
<b>MALE</b>												
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>106,910</b>	<b>98,873</b>	<b>7,923</b>	<b>8,453</b>	<b>9,290</b>	<b>17,147</b>	<b>15,093</b>	<b>15,802</b>	<b>13,478</b>	<b>11,690</b>	<b>29,101</b>	
15 to 24 years old . . . . .	19,914	14,484	4,937	2,595	1,989	2,732	1,249	652	227	101	9,301	
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	19,234	18,533	766	1,087	1,509	3,703	3,835	3,613	2,607	1,412	30,510	
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	21,822	21,166	663	1,015	1,059	3,061	3,586	4,181	4,004	3,598	38,340	
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	19,332	18,768	601	1,019	1,097	2,227	2,697	3,820	3,710	3,594	41,104	
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	12,373	11,982	543	884	911	1,749	1,793	2,057	1,993	2,051	35,637	
65 yr. old and over . . . . .	14,235	13,941	414	1,853	2,725	3,674	1,932	1,479	936	931	19,688	
Northeast . . . . .	20,584	19,213	1,552	1,635	1,624	3,100	2,817	2,968	2,817	2,701	30,636	
Midwest . . . . .	24,438	23,051	1,788	1,745	2,017	3,946	3,725	4,025	3,298	2,503	30,282	
South . . . . .	37,525	34,368	2,770	3,097	3,517	6,168	5,344	5,490	4,282	3,718	27,345	
West . . . . .	24,364	22,241	1,813	1,975	2,132	3,931	3,207	3,316	3,103	2,765	28,683	
Education attainment of householder: <sup>2</sup>												
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>86,996</b>	<b>84,389</b>	<b>2,986</b>	<b>5,857</b>	<b>7,300</b>	<b>14,413</b>	<b>13,843</b>	<b>15,151</b>	<b>13,249</b>	<b>11,588</b>	<b>32,494</b>	
Less than 9th grade . . . . .	6,200	5,809	356	1,361	1,268	1,596	679	367	122	62	14,534	
9th to 12th grade <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	7,894	7,421	443	1,046	1,196	2,174	1,227	844	347	143	19,434	
High school graduate <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	26,947	25,954	892	1,906	2,636	5,494	5,388	5,063	3,287	1,289	28,343	
Some college, no degree . . . . .	14,661	14,340	522	778	1,004	2,347	2,738	3,112	2,450	1,391	33,777	
Associate degree . . . . .	6,466	6,352	179	201	342	791	1,170	1,567	1,386	718	38,870	
Bachelor's degree or more . . . . .	24,828	24,512	596	564	854	2,009	2,644	4,198	5,661	7,984	54,069	
Bachelor's degree . . . . .	15,925	15,723	408	430	593	1,444	2,004	2,985	3,716	4,143	49,985	
Master's degree . . . . .	5,595	5,522	123	83	151	348	459	840	1,418	2,100	61,960	
Professional degree . . . . .	1,795	1,779	39	23	53	109	98	185	261	1,010	81,602	
Doctorate degree . . . . .	1,514	1,488	26	29	55	107	85	186	265	733	72,642	
Tenure:												
Owner occupied . . . . .	76,943	71,829	5,676	5,151	5,934	11,045	10,512	12,085	11,217	10,209	31,991	
Renter occupied . . . . .	28,489	25,713	2,127	3,167	3,195	5,773	4,327	3,522	2,164	1,438	21,993	
Occupier paid no cash rent . . . . .	1,478	1,332	120	134	160	331	253	195	98	45	22,257	
<b>FEMALE</b>												
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>114,681</b>	<b>101,941</b>	<b>16,452</b>	<b>16,904</b>	<b>13,656</b>	<b>20,076</b>	<b>13,517</b>	<b>10,986</b>	<b>6,819</b>	<b>3,529</b>	<b>16,614</b>	
15 to 24 years old . . . . .	19,535	13,865	5,228	2,874	1,984	2,349	962	331	97	41	7,467	
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	19,436	17,368	2,458	1,758	1,835	3,853	3,178	2,492	1,260	531	21,473	
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	22,461	20,647	2,799	2,055	2,099	4,212	3,460	3,057	1,932	1,034	22,471	
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	20,213	18,713	2,286	1,775	1,875	3,679	2,987	2,947	2,147	1,015	24,135	
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	13,501	12,377	1,955	1,975	1,495	2,347	1,649	1,438	889	629	17,823	
65 yr. old and over . . . . .	19,534	18,969	1,725	6,466	4,368	3,635	1,280	721	494	280	11,313	
Northeast . . . . .	22,434	20,290	3,092	3,376	2,643	3,916	2,620	2,248	1,524	869	17,068	
Midwest . . . . .	26,472	24,354	3,885	3,870	3,277	5,049	3,426	2,593	1,530	720	16,886	
South . . . . .	40,850	35,751	5,882	6,374	4,843	7,059	4,714	3,712	2,142	1,028	15,927	
West . . . . .	24,925	21,546	3,594	3,283	2,892	4,052	2,755	2,434	1,624	913	16,980	
Education attainment of householder: <sup>2</sup>												
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>95,146</b>	<b>88,075</b>	<b>11,224</b>	<b>14,029</b>	<b>11,673</b>	<b>17,729</b>	<b>12,554</b>	<b>10,655</b>	<b>6,723</b>	<b>3,487</b>	<b>18,549</b>	
Less than 9th grade . . . . .	6,370	5,196	980	2,003	1,121	789	162	82	44	15	8,846	
9th to 12th grade <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	8,484	7,376	1,242	2,322	1,562	1,451	478	190	81	50	10,330	
High school graduate <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	31,509	28,945	3,730	5,481	4,662	7,306	4,188	2,356	898	326	15,665	
Some college, no degree . . . . .	16,330	15,420	1,907	1,941	1,915	3,644	2,605	2,014	975	420	20,101	
Associate degree . . . . .	8,585	8,177	899	869	935	1,698	1,494	1,339	684	257	22,638	
Bachelor's degree or more . . . . .	23,868	22,961	2,466	1,413	1,480	2,838	3,627	4,675	4,042	2,420	33,842	
Bachelor's degree . . . . .	16,357	15,660	1,914	1,108	1,137	2,114	2,679	3,093	2,403	1,210	30,973	
Master's degree . . . . .	5,893	5,749	438	251	275	573	803	1,330	1,339	738	40,744	
Professional degree . . . . .	942	899	77	37	37	94	103	128	131	289	46,635	
Doctorate degree . . . . .	676	653	36	17	31	57	40	124	167	185	52,181	
Tenure:												
Owner occupied . . . . .	82,054	73,975	12,287	11,364	9,271	14,005	9,912	8,533	5,625	2,979	17,445	
Renter occupied . . . . .	31,193	26,732	3,901	5,252	4,182	5,826	3,487	2,383	1,166	529	15,039	
Occupier paid no cash rent . . . . .	1,434	1,234	263	287	202	244	119	72	25	20	11,298	

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons with income deficit. <sup>2</sup> Persons 25 years and over. <sup>3</sup> No diploma attained. <sup>4</sup> Includes high school equivalency.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, *Money Income in the United States, 2001*, Series P60-218. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2002pubs/p60-218.pdf>> (released September 2002).



## No. 694. Median Income of People With Income in Constant (2001) Dollars by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 2001

[People as of March of following year (78,661 represents 78,661,000). People 15 years old and over. Constant dollars based on CPI-U-RS deflator. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/hstchg.html>>]

Item	Male					Female				
	1980	1990	1995	2000 <sup>1</sup>	2001	1980	1990	1995	2000 <sup>1</sup>	2001
NUMBER WITH INCOME (1,000)										
<b>All races</b> . . . . .	<b>78,661</b>	<b>88,220</b>	<b>92,066</b>	<b>98,504</b>	<b>98,873</b>	<b>80,826</b>	<b>92,245</b>	<b>96,007</b>	<b>101,704</b>	<b>101,941</b>
White . . . . .	69,420	76,480	79,022	83,372	83,750	70,573	78,566	80,608	84,123	84,207
Black . . . . .	7,387	8,820	9,339	9,905	9,944	8,596	10,687	11,607	12,461	12,414
Asian and Pacific Islander . . . . .	(NA)	2,235	3,095	4,303	4,165	(NA)	2,333	3,025	4,192	4,164
Hispanic <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	3,996	6,767	8,577	11,343	11,766	3,617	5,903	7,478	9,431	9,691
White non-Hispanic . . . . .	65,564	69,987	70,754	72,530	72,649	67,084	72,939	73,506	75,206	75,117
MEDIAN INCOME IN CONSTANT (2001) DOLLARS										
<b>All races</b> . . . . .	<b>12,530</b>	<b>20,293</b>	<b>22,562</b>	<b>28,343</b>	<b>29,101</b>	<b>4,920</b>	<b>10,070</b>	<b>12,130</b>	<b>16,063</b>	<b>16,614</b>
White . . . . .	13,328	21,170	23,895	29,797	30,240	4,947	10,317	12,316	16,079	16,652
Black . . . . .	8,009	12,868	16,006	21,343	21,466	4,580	8,328	10,961	15,881	16,282
Asian and Pacific Islander . . . . .	(NA)	19,394	22,162	30,833	31,096	(NA)	11,086	12,862	17,356	18,525
Hispanic <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	9,659	13,470	14,840	19,498	20,189	4,405	7,532	8,928	12,248	12,583
White non-Hispanic . . . . .	13,681	21,958	25,481	31,508	31,791	4,980	10,581	12,807	16,665	17,229
White non-Hispanic . . . . .	13,681	21,958	25,481	32,387	31,791	4,980	10,581	12,807	17,130	17,229

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Data reflect implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and a 28,000 household sample expansion to 78,000 households. <sup>2</sup> People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

## No. 695. Average Earnings of Year-Round, Full-Time Workers by Educational Attainment: 2001

[In dollars. For people 18 years old and over as of March 2002]

Sex and age	High school				College		
	All workers	Less than 9th grade	9th to 12th grade (no diploma)	High school graduate (includes equivalency)	Some college, no degree	Associate degree	Bachelor's degree or more
<b>Male, total</b> . . . . .	<b>51,590</b>	<b>24,271</b>	<b>28,890</b>	<b>37,362</b>	<b>44,377</b>	<b>47,171</b>	<b>80,170</b>
18 to 24 years old . . . . .	34,215	16,656	20,109	23,416	23,525	28,673	39,390
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	40,895	24,330	25,705	32,130	38,359	40,823	57,333
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	56,265	24,802	32,348	39,535	48,305	49,061	87,941
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	60,331	27,434	32,240	42,064	51,055	50,956	89,739
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	60,682	24,330	35,951	41,961	51,427	56,882	90,671
65 years old and over . . . . .	55,244	24,281	28,807	54,640	46,734	40,311	76,746
<b>Female, total</b> . . . . .	<b>35,348</b>	<b>18,049</b>	<b>24,318</b>	<b>26,660</b>	<b>31,698</b>	<b>34,031</b>	<b>50,220</b>
18 to 24 years old . . . . .	23,642	14,847	28,807	19,092	21,979	24,376	36,654
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	34,273	16,862	33,131	25,353	28,784	30,206	44,615
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	36,395	18,699	20,421	27,248	32,399	34,872	53,252
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	38,439	18,548	21,586	29,238	34,549	36,399	54,375
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	36,189	18,287	20,160	27,806	36,077	37,669	53,511
65 years old and over . . . . .	34,343	18,238	19,742	26,178	58,277	33,735	38,754

## No. 696. Per Capita Money Income in Current and Constant (2001) Dollars by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 2001

[In dollars. Constant dollars based on CPI-U-RS deflator. People as of March of following year. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/hstchg.html>>]

Year	Current dollars					Constant (2001) dollars				
	All races <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic <sup>2</sup>	All races <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic <sup>2</sup>
1980 . . . . .	7,787	8,233	4,804	(NA)	4,865	15,844	16,752	9,775	(NA)	9,899
1985 . . . . .	11,013	11,671	6,840	(NA)	6,613	17,280	18,313	10,733	(NA)	10,376
1990 . . . . .	14,387	15,265	9,017	(NA)	8,424	18,894	20,047	11,842	(NA)	11,063
1991 . . . . .	14,617	15,510	9,170	(NA)	8,662	18,526	19,658	11,623	(NA)	10,979
1992 . . . . .	14,847	15,785	9,239	(NA)	8,591	18,358	19,517	11,424	(NA)	10,622
1993 . . . . .	15,777	16,800	9,863	15,691	8,830	19,033	20,267	11,898	18,929	10,652
1994 . . . . .	16,555	17,611	10,650	16,902	9,435	19,559	20,807	12,583	19,969	11,147
1995 . . . . .	17,227	18,304	10,982	16,567	9,300	19,871	21,113	12,667	19,109	10,727
1996 . . . . .	18,136	19,181	11,899	17,921	10,048	20,372	21,546	13,366	20,131	11,287
1997 . . . . .	19,241	20,425	12,351	18,226	10,772	21,162	22,464	13,584	20,045	11,847
1998 . . . . .	20,120	21,394	12,957	18,709	11,434	21,821	23,203	14,053	20,291	12,401
1999 . . . . .	21,181	22,375	14,397	21,134	11,621	22,499	23,767	15,293	22,449	12,344
2000 <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	22,199	23,415	15,198	22,457	12,307	22,819	24,069	15,622	23,084	12,650
2000 <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	22,346	23,582	14,796	23,350	12,651	22,970	24,240	15,209	24,002	13,004
2001 . . . . .	22,851	24,127	14,953	24,277	13,003	22,851	24,127	14,953	24,277	13,003

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. <sup>3</sup> Data based on Census 1990-based population controls and a sample of approximately 50,000 households. <sup>4</sup> Data reflect implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and a 28,000 household sample expansion to 78,000 households. Source of Tables 694-696: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, P60-218, and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/ncperdet.html>> (released 01 October 2002).

## No. 697. People Below Poverty Level by Race, Sex, and Age: 1999

[Persons as of April 2000. Covers persons for whom poverty status was determined. Based on sample data from the 2000 Census of Population and Housing; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III]

Income Interval	Race of householder								
	All races	White alone	Black or African American alone	American Indian and Alaska Native alone	Asian alone	Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander alone	Some other race alone	Two or more races	Hispanic or Latino <sup>1</sup>
<b>NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL (1,000)</b>									
<b>Total</b>	<b>33,900</b>	<b>18,848</b>	<b>8,146</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>1,257</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>3,688</b>	<b>1,289</b>	<b>7,798</b>
Male	14,925	8,203	3,447	279	598	31	1,766	602	3,699
Female	18,975	10,645	4,699	329	659	34	1,922	687	4,099
Under 5 years old	3,412	1,579	982	69	81	8	489	204	1,030
5 years old	690	317	205	14	18	2	98	35	204
6 to 11 years old	4,149	1,904	1,271	88	120	9	564	192	1,172
12 to 17 years old	3,497	1,669	1,009	79	125	8	461	146	932
18 to 64 years old	18,865	11,007	4,051	327	818	36	1,976	651	4,133
65 years old and over	3,288	2,371	628	31	95	2	100	61	326
65 to 74 years old	1,551	1,040	339	19	56	1	63	34	194
75 years old and over	1,737	1,331	289	12	39	1	37	27	132
<b>PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Total</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>22.6</b>
Male	11.2	8.1	22.8	24.0	12.5	16.7	22.7	17.1	21.1
Female	13.5	10.1	26.7	27.2	12.7	18.7	26.2	19.3	24.2
Under 5 years old	18.2	12.5	36.7	34.5	12.5	24.7	30.8	21.5	28.8
5 years old	17.6	12.0	35.2	33.6	13.6	24.4	30.6	19.9	28.5
6 to 11 years old	16.9	11.3	33.5	31.7	14.8	23.1	30.3	19.8	28.2
12 to 17 years old	14.8	10.0	29.4	29.0	15.2	20.6	28.2	18.3	26.2
18 to 64 years old	11.1	8.6	20.7	22.6	12.0	15.6	21.3	17.0	19.9
65 years old and over	9.9	8.2	23.5	23.5	12.3	11.5	22.8	16.9	19.6
65 to 74 years old	8.5	6.7	21.4	21.9	11.6	11.7	21.9	15.5	18.4
75 years old and over	11.5	10.0	26.6	26.3	13.7	11.0	24.5	18.9	21.8

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin or Latino may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 Census of Population and Housing, Summary File 3, using American FactFinder, tables P52, P53, P54, P151A-H, P152A-H, and P153A-H (accessed 05 September 2003).

## No. 698. Families and People Below Poverty Level by 25 Largest Metropolitan Areas: 1999

[Number in thousands (72.0 represents 72,000), except percent. Covers metropolitan statistical area (MSAs) and consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSAs) as defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget as of June 30, 1999. For definitions and components of metropolitan areas, see Appendix II. For information on poverty, see text, Section 13]

Metropolitan area based on 2000 population	Families				Persons			
	Total		Families with female householder <sup>1</sup>		Total		Related children under 18 years old	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Atlanta, GA MSA	72.0	6.9	41.0	20.7	379.9	9.4	125.6	11.7
Boston-Worcester-Lawrence, MA-NH-ME-CT CMSA	87.3	6.0	49.7	20.5	482.7	8.6	138.9	10.2
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI CMSA	178.7	7.9	98.1	23.0	943.0	10.5	337.6	14.0
Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN CMSA	36.1	6.9	22.7	25.0	184.3	9.5	62.2	12.1
Cleveland-Akron, OH CMSA	61.8	8.0	39.5	26.1	305.0	10.6	109.5	15.0
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA	108.2	8.1	48.8	22.2	556.1	10.8	198.8	13.9
Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO CMSA	36.5	5.6	17.1	18.1	217.2	8.6	64.6	10.0
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI CMSA	109.3	7.7	67.6	23.5	571.1	10.6	202.0	14.4
Houston-Galveston-Bradoria, TX CMSA	128.0	10.9	55.0	26.5	628.4	13.7	233.8	17.6
Kansas City, MO-KS MSA	28.7	6.1	16.6	21.1	147.7	8.5	50.5	10.9
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA CMSA	461.1	12.2	185.6	26.5	2,510.1	15.6	943.8	20.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA	116.1	12.0	54.8	26.1	581.6	15.3	181.7	19.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA	31.7	4.2	17.4	16.5	195.3	6.7	63.7	8.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA CMSA	536.7	10.2	291.1	26.3	2,678.8	12.9	880.5	17.2
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA	124.8	7.9	75.2	23.3	653.8	10.9	215.4	14.0
Phoenix-Mesa, AZ MSA	67.0	8.2	26.0	21.2	383.5	12.0	134.9	15.9
Pittsburgh, PA MSA	49.2	7.8	27.2	25.5	248.6	10.8	74.2	14.4
Portland-Salem, OR-WA CMSA	38.8	6.8	18.4	22.1	222.6	10.0	68.4	12.1
Sacramento-Yolo, CA CMSA	39.2	8.7	18.1	22.1	224.9	12.7	79.6	16.8
San Diego, CA MSA	59.2	8.9	25.8	22.8	338.4	12.4	115.9	16.5
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA	95.7	5.7	42.7	16.0	602.7	8.7	162.9	10.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA CMSA	52.0	5.8	25.9	19.7	297.4	8.5	85.7	10.0
St. Louis, MO-IL MSA	51.0	7.4	32.4	24.3	253.8	9.9	91.7	13.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL MSA	50.2	7.8	24.8	22.5	262.4	11.2	80.2	15.7
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV CMSA	113.0	5.9	67.7	18.3	613.8	8.3	187.8	10.0

<sup>1</sup> No husband present.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "2000 Census of Population and Housing, Profiles of General Demographic Characteristics"; <<http://www.census.gov/Press-Release/www/2002/demoprofiles.html>>.

## No. 699. Families and People Below Poverty Level by State: 1999

[In thousands (6,621 represents 6,621,000), except percent. Families and individuals as of April 2000. Based on sample data from the 2000 Census of Population and Housing; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III. For information about poverty, see text, Section 13]

State	Families				Persons					
	Total		Families with female householder <sup>1</sup>		Total		65 years old and over		Related children under 18 years old	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>U.S. ....</b>	<b>6,621</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>3,316</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>33,900</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>3,288</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>11,386</b>	<b>16.1</b>
AL .....	153	12.5	86	35.6	698	16.1	86	15.5	234	21.2
AK .....	10	6.7	5	20.0	58	9.4	2	6.8	21	11.2
AZ .....	128	9.9	52	25.8	699	13.9	55	8.4	249	18.8
AR .....	88	12.0	43	34.7	412	15.8	49	13.8	142	21.4
CA .....	846	10.6	350	25.0	4,706	14.2	280	8.1	1,706	19.0
CO .....	68	6.2	31	20.6	389	9.3	30	7.4	116	10.8
CT .....	50	5.6	30	19.6	260	7.9	31	7.0	83	10.0
DE .....	13	6.5	8	20.4	70	9.2	8	7.9	23	11.9
DC .....	19	16.7	14	30.0	110	20.2	11	16.4	34	31.1
FL .....	383	9.0	187	25.3	1,953	12.5	247	9.1	608	17.2
GA .....	210	9.9	120	28.5	1,034	13.0	102	13.5	355	16.7
HI .....	22	7.6	10	20.6	126	10.7	12	7.4	39	13.5
ID .....	28	8.3	11	27.7	149	11.8	12	8.3	50	13.8
IL .....	244	7.8	131	24.1	1,292	10.7	118	8.3	443	14.0
IN .....	108	6.7	58	23.4	559	9.5	54	7.7	180	11.7
IA .....	47	6.0	22	23.4	258	9.1	31	7.7	75	10.5
KS .....	47	6.7	22	23.5	258	9.9	27	8.1	80	11.5
KY .....	141	12.7	61	33.1	621	15.8	67	14.2	198	20.4
LA .....	183	15.8	110	40.6	851	19.6	82	16.7	314	26.3
ME .....	27	7.8	13	28.1	136	10.9	18	10.2	38	13.0
MD .....	83	6.1	50	18.4	439	8.5	49	8.5	136	10.3
MA .....	106	6.7	62	22.1	573	9.3	71	8.9	171	11.6
MI .....	192	7.4	111	24.0	1,022	10.5	96	8.2	340	13.4
MN .....	64	5.1	31	19.3	380	7.9	45	8.2	115	9.2
MS .....	120	16.0	72	40.2	548	19.9	61	18.8	203	26.7
MO .....	127	8.6	65	26.1	638	11.7	70	9.9	212	15.3
MT .....	25	10.5	10	33.2	128	14.6	10	9.1	41	18.4
NE .....	30	6.7	14	24.0	161	9.7	17	8.0	52	11.8
NV .....	38	7.5	17	20.5	206	10.5	15	7.1	67	13.5
NH .....	14	4.3	7	17.6	79	6.5	10	7.2	22	7.3
NJ .....	136	6.3	72	19.4	700	8.5	83	7.8	221	10.8
NM .....	68	14.5	30	34.1	329	18.4	26	12.8	122	24.6
NY .....	536	11.5	295	29.2	2,692	14.6	264	11.3	894	19.6
NC .....	196	9.0	104	27.4	959	12.3	122	13.2	302	15.7
ND .....	14	8.3	6	30.6	73	11.9	10	11.1	21	13.5
OH .....	235	7.8	137	26.3	1,171	10.6	116	8.1	397	14.0
OK .....	104	11.2	47	32.0	491	14.7	48	11.1	166	19.1
OR .....	70	7.9	32	25.9	389	11.6	32	7.6	115	14.0
PA .....	250	7.8	135	24.9	1,304	11.0	164	9.1	408	14.3
RI .....	24	8.9	15	29.1	121	11.9	15	10.6	40	16.5
SC .....	116	10.7	67	30.6	548	14.1	65	13.9	183	18.5
SD .....	18	9.3	8	30.4	96	13.2	11	11.1	33	16.7
TN .....	161	10.3	83	29.5	747	13.5	90	13.5	241	17.6
TX .....	633	12.0	267	29.5	3,118	15.4	251	12.8	1,162	20.2
UT .....	35	6.5	14	22.1	206	9.4	11	5.8	68	9.7
VT .....	10	6.3	5	24.1	56	9.4	6	8.5	15	10.7
VA .....	130	7.0	71	23.0	657	9.6	72	9.5	202	11.9
WA .....	111	7.3	52	24.1	612	10.6	48	7.5	194	13.2
WV .....	70	13.9	27	35.5	316	17.9	32	11.9	94	23.9
WI .....	78	5.6	42	21.7	452	8.7	49	7.4	144	10.8
WY .....	11	8.0	5	30.9	55	11.4	5	8.9	17	13.8

<sup>1</sup> No husband present.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "2000 Census of Population and Housing, Profiles of General Demographic Characteristics"; <<http://www.census.gov/Press-Release/www/2002/demoprofiles.html>>.

## No. 700. People Below Poverty Level and Below 125 Percent of Poverty Level by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 2001

[Persons as of March of the following year (29,272 represents 29,272,000). Based on Current Population Survey. See text, this section, Section 1, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/hstchg.html>>]

Year	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level					Below 125 percent of poverty level	
	All races <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Hispanic <sup>2</sup>	All races <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Hispanic <sup>2</sup>	Number (1,000)	Percent of total population
1980	29,272	19,699	8,579	(NA)	3,491	13.0	10.2	32.5	(NA)	25.7	40,658	18.1
1981	31,822	21,553	9,173	(NA)	3,713	14.0	11.1	34.2	(NA)	26.5	43,748	19.3
1982	34,398	23,517	9,697	(NA)	4,301	15.0	12.0	35.6	(NA)	29.9	46,520	20.3
1983	35,303	23,984	9,882	(NA)	4,633	15.2	12.1	35.7	(NA)	28.0	47,150	20.3
1984	33,700	22,955	9,490	(NA)	4,806	14.4	11.5	33.8	(NA)	28.4	45,288	19.4
1985	33,064	22,860	9,926	(NA)	5,236	14.0	11.4	31.3	(NA)	29.0	44,166	18.7
1986	32,370	22,183	8,983	(NA)	5,117	13.6	11.0	31.1	(NA)	27.3	43,486	18.2
1987	32,221	21,195	9,520	1,021	5,422	13.4	10.4	32.4	16.1	28.0	43,032	17.9
1988	31,745	20,715	9,356	1,117	5,357	13.0	10.1	31.3	17.3	26.7	42,551	17.5
1989	31,528	20,785	9,302	939	5,430	12.8	10.0	30.7	14.1	26.2	42,653	17.3
1990	33,585	22,326	9,837	858	6,006	13.5	10.7	31.9	12.2	28.1	44,837	18.0
1991	35,708	23,747	10,242	996	6,339	14.2	11.3	32.7	13.8	28.7	47,527	18.9
1992	38,014	25,259	10,827	985	7,592	14.8	11.9	33.4	12.7	29.6	50,592	19.7
1993	39,265	26,226	10,877	1,134	8,126	15.1	12.2	33.1	15.3	30.6	51,801	20.0
1994	38,059	25,379	10,196	974	8,416	14.5	11.7	30.6	14.6	30.7	50,401	19.5
1995	36,425	24,423	9,872	1,411	8,574	13.8	11.2	29.3	14.6	30.3	48,761	18.3
1996	36,529	24,650	9,694	1,454	8,697	13.7	11.2	28.4	14.5	29.4	49,310	18.5
1997	35,574	24,396	9,116	1,468	8,308	13.3	11.0	26.5	14.0	27.1	47,853	17.8
1998	34,476	23,454	9,091	1,360	8,070	12.7	10.5	26.1	12.5	25.6	46,036	17.0
1999	32,258	21,922	8,360	1,163	7,439	11.8	9.8	23.6	10.7	22.8	44,286	16.2
2000 <sup>3</sup>	31,054	21,242	7,862	1,214	7,153	11.3	9.4	22.0	10.7	21.2	43,377	15.7
2000 <sup>4</sup>	31,581	21,645	7,982	1,258	7,747	11.3	9.5	22.5	9.9	21.5	43,612	15.6
2001	32,907	22,739	8,136	1,275	7,997	11.7	9.9	22.7	10.2	21.4	45,320	16.1

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. <sup>3</sup> Data based on Census 1990-based population controls and a sample of approximately 50,000 households. <sup>4</sup> Data reflect implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and a 28,000 household sample expansion to 78,000 households.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, *Poverty in the United States, 2001*, P60-219. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2002pubs/p60-219.pdf>> (released September 2002).

## No. 701. Children Below Poverty Level by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 2001

[People as of March of the following year. (11,114 represents 11,114,000). Covers only related children in families under 18 years old. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, this section, and Section 1, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/hstchg.html>>]

Year	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level				
	All races <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Hispanic <sup>2</sup>	All races <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Hispanic <sup>2</sup>
1980	11,114	6,817	3,906	(NA)	1,718	17.9	13.4	42.1	(NA)	33.0
1981	12,068	7,429	4,170	(NA)	1,874	19.5	14.7	44.9	(NA)	35.4
1982	13,139	8,282	4,388	(NA)	2,117	21.3	16.5	47.3	(NA)	38.9
1983	13,427	8,534	4,273	(NA)	2,251	21.8	17.0	46.2	(NA)	37.7
1984	12,929	8,086	4,320	(NA)	2,317	21.0	16.1	46.2	(NA)	38.7
1985	12,483	7,838	4,057	(NA)	2,512	20.1	15.6	43.1	(NA)	39.6
1986	12,257	7,714	4,037	(NA)	2,413	19.8	15.3	42.7	(NA)	37.1
1987	12,275	7,398	4,234	432	2,606	19.7	14.7	44.4	22.7	38.9
1988	11,935	7,095	4,148	458	2,576	19.0	14.0	42.8	23.5	37.3
1989	12,001	7,164	4,257	368	2,496	19.0	14.1	43.2	18.9	35.5
1990	12,715	7,696	4,412	356	2,750	19.9	15.1	44.2	17.0	37.7
1991	13,658	8,316	4,637	348	2,977	21.1	16.1	45.6	17.1	39.8
1992	14,521	8,752	5,015	352	3,440	21.6	16.5	46.3	16.0	39.0
1993	14,961	9,123	5,030	358	3,666	22.0	17.0	45.9	17.6	39.9
1994	14,610	8,826	4,787	308	3,956	21.2	16.3	43.3	17.9	41.1
1995	13,999	8,474	4,644	532	3,938	20.2	15.5	41.5	18.6	39.3
1996	13,764	8,488	4,411	553	4,090	19.8	15.5	39.5	19.1	39.4
1997	13,422	8,441	4,116	608	3,865	19.2	15.4	36.8	19.9	36.9
1998	12,845	7,935	4,073	542	3,670	18.3	14.4	36.4	17.5	33.6
1999	11,510	7,123	3,644	348	3,382	16.3	12.9	32.7	11.5	29.9
2000 <sup>3</sup>	11,018	6,838	3,417	434	3,173	15.6	12.3	30.4	14.1	27.3
2000 <sup>4</sup>	11,005	6,834	3,495	407	3,342	15.6	12.4	30.9	12.5	27.6
2001	11,175	7,086	3,423	353	3,433	15.6	12.8	30.0	11.1	27.4

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. <sup>3</sup> Data based on Census 1990-based population controls and a sample of approximately 50,000 households. <sup>4</sup> Data reflect implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and a 28,000 household sample expansion to 78,000 households.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, *Poverty in the United States, 2001*, P60-219. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2002pubs/p60-219.pdf>> (released September 2002).

## No. 702. Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds by Size of Family Unit: 1980 to 2001

[In dollars. For information on the official poverty thresholds; see text, this section]

Size of family unit	1980 <sup>1</sup>	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
One person (unrelated individual) . . . . .	4,190	6,652	7,763	7,995	8,183	8,316	8,501	8,794	9,044
Under 65 years . . . . .	4,290	6,800	7,929	8,163	8,350	8,480	8,667	8,959	9,214
65 years and over . . . . .	3,949	6,268	7,309	7,525	7,698	7,818	7,990	8,259	8,494
Two persons . . . . .	5,363	8,509	9,933	10,233	10,473	10,634	10,869	11,239	11,559
Householder under 65 years . . . . .	5,537	8,794	10,259	10,564	10,805	10,972	11,214	11,590	11,920
Householder 65 years and over . . . . .	4,983	7,905	9,219	9,491	9,712	9,862	10,075	10,419	10,715
Three persons . . . . .	6,565	10,419	12,158	12,516	12,802	13,003	13,290	13,738	14,129
Four persons . . . . .	8,414	13,359	15,569	16,036	16,400	16,660	17,029	17,603	18,104
Five persons . . . . .	9,966	15,792	18,408	18,952	19,380	19,680	20,127	20,819	21,411
Six persons . . . . .	11,269	17,839	20,804	21,389	21,886	22,228	22,727	23,528	24,197
Seven persons . . . . .	12,761	20,241	23,552	24,268	24,802	25,257	25,912	26,754	27,514
Eight persons . . . . .	14,199	22,582	26,237	27,091	27,593	28,166	28,967	29,701	30,546
Nine or more persons . . . . .	16,896	26,848	31,280	31,971	32,566	33,339	34,417	35,060	36,058

<sup>1</sup> Poverty levels for nonfarm families.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, *Poverty in the United States, 2001*, P60-219. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2002pubs/p60-219.pdf>> (released September 2002).

## No. 703. Persons Below Poverty Level by Selected Characteristics: 2001

[People as of March 2002 (32,907 represents 32,907,000). Based on Current Population Survey; see text, this section, Section 1, and Appendix III. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Characteristic	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level				
	All races <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Hispanic <sup>2</sup>	All races <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Hispanic <sup>2</sup>
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>32,907</b>	<b>22,739</b>	<b>8,136</b>	<b>1,275</b>	<b>7,997</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>21.4</b>
Male . . . . .	14,327	10,072	3,343	611	3,754	10.4	8.9	20.1	10.1	19.7
Female . . . . .	18,580	12,667	4,793	664	4,243	12.9	10.9	24.9	10.4	23.2
Under 18 years old . . . . .	11,733	7,527	3,492	369	3,570	16.3	13.4	30.2	11.5	28.0
18 to 24 years old . . . . .	4,449	3,044	1,062	260	1,024	16.3	14.1	26.8	18.8	21.0
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	4,255	2,991	991	182	1,238	11.0	9.7	19.7	8.1	17.7
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	3,822	2,713	833	166	983	8.6	7.5	15.2	8.0	18.1
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	2,804	1,949	683	117	443	7.1	5.9	15.3	6.8	13.0
55 to 59 years old . . . . .	1,274	974	237	42	150	8.7	7.8	16.5	7.6	13.6
60 to 64 years old . . . . .	1,157	884	212	47	176	10.3	9.1	19.9	12.5	20.9
65 years old and over . . . . .	3,414	2,656	626	92	413	10.1	8.9	21.9	10.2	21.8
65 to 74 years old . . . . .	1,664	1,222	355	62	254	9.2	7.8	20.1	11.3	21.6
75 years old and over . . . . .	1,750	1,434	271	30	159	11.2	10.2	24.8	8.5	22.0
Northeast . . . . .	5,687	3,827	1,517	297	1,226	10.7	8.7	23.5	12.8	24.7
Midwest . . . . .	5,966	4,072	1,628	112	465	9.4	7.4	25.0	7.8	16.2
South . . . . .	13,515	8,470	4,570	231	2,886	13.5	11.0	23.0	9.8	22.2
West . . . . .	7,739	6,371	421	635	3,419	12.1	12.0	13.7	10.0	20.8
Native . . . . .	27,698	18,847	7,694	446	4,743	11.1	9.1	23.3	9.5	21.3
Foreign born . . . . .	5,209	3,891	442	829	3,254	16.1	18.1	15.2	10.7	21.6
Naturalized citizen . . . . .	1,186	807	111	258	533	9.9	11.2	11.1	7.0	14.1
Not a citizen . . . . .	4,023	3,084	331	571	2,721	19.7	21.6	17.4	13.9	24.2

<sup>1</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, *Poverty in the United States, 2001*, P60-219. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2002pubs/p60-219.pdf>> (released September 2002) and <<http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/032002/pov/new19007.htm>> (released 23 September 2002).

## No. 704. Work Experience During 2001 by Poverty Status, Sex, and Age: 2001

[Number in thousands (100,357 represents 100,357,000). Covers only persons 16 years old and over. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, this section, Section 1, and Appendix III]

Sex and age	Worked full-time year-round			Did not work full-time year-round			Did not work		
	Below poverty level			Below poverty level			Below poverty level		
	Number (1,000)	Number (1,000)	Percent	Number (1,000)	Number (1,000)	Percent	Number (1,000)	Number (1,000)	Percent
<b>BOTH SEXES</b>									
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>100,357</b>	<b>2,567</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>50,685</b>	<b>5,964</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>66,534</b>	<b>13,715</b>	<b>20.6</b>
16 to 17 years old . . . . .	112	12	10.4	2,952	226	7.7	5,058	833	16.5
18 to 24 years old . . . . .	98,110	2,540	2.6	44,364	5,633	12.7	33,211	9,588	28.9
18 to 24 years old . . . . .	7,994	407	5.1	12,970	2,055	15.8	6,349	1,986	31.3
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	23,674	798	3.4	9,633	1,546	16.0	5,363	1,911	35.6
35 to 54 years old . . . . .	54,462	1,138	2.1	16,608	1,686	10.2	12,759	3,801	29.8
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	11,980	196	1.6	5,154	345	6.7	8,740	1,889	21.6
65 years old and over . . . . .	2,135	15	0.7	3,369	105	3.1	28,265	3,293	11.7
<b>MALE</b>									
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>58,715</b>	<b>1,423</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>21,256</b>	<b>2,425</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>24,885</b>	<b>5,059</b>	<b>20.3</b>
16 to 17 years old . . . . .	82	10	12.7	1,470	111	7.5	2,602	420	16.2
18 to 64 years old . . . . .	57,236	1,400	2.4	18,060	2,282	12.6	11,170	3,685	33.0
18 to 24 years old . . . . .	4,612	185	4.0	6,323	850	13.4	2,770	824	29.8
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	14,033	441	3.1	3,889	572	14.7	1,312	604	46.1
35 to 54 years old . . . . .	31,612	656	2.1	5,731	705	12.3	3,811	1,489	39.1
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	6,979	118	1.7	2,117	155	7.3	3,276	767	23.4
65 years old and over . . . . .	1,397	12	0.9	1,726	32	1.9	11,113	954	8.6
<b>FEMALE</b>									
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>41,642</b>	<b>1,144</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>29,429</b>	<b>3,538</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>41,649</b>	<b>8,656</b>	<b>20.8</b>
16 to 17 years old . . . . .	30	1	(B)	1,481	115	7.8	2,456	413	16.8
18 to 64 years old . . . . .	40,874	1,140	2.8	26,304	3,351	12.7	22,041	5,903	26.8
18 to 24 years old . . . . .	3,382	223	6.6	6,647	1,205	18.1	3,579	1,162	32.5
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	9,641	356	3.7	5,744	974	17.0	4,051	1,307	32.3
35 to 54 years old . . . . .	22,850	482	2.1	10,877	982	9.0	8,948	2,313	25.8
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	5,001	78	1.6	3,037	190	6.3	5,464	1,122	20.5
65 years old and over . . . . .	738	3	0.4	1,643	72	4.4	17,152	2,339	13.6

B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of a derived figure.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, <<http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/032001/pov/new10001.htm>> (released 23 September 2002).

## No. 705. Persons Below Poverty Level—Number and Rate by State: 1999 to 2001 Average

[32,426 represents 32,426,000. Based on the Current Population survey; see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. The CPS is designed to collect reliable data on income primarily at the national level and secondarily at the regional level. When the income data are tabulated by state, the estimates are considered less reliable and, therefore, particular caution should be used when trying to interpret the results; for additional detail, see source]

State	Number below poverty level (1,000)	Percent below poverty level	State	Number below poverty level (1,000)	Percent below poverty level
<b>United States</b> . . . . .	<b>32,426</b>	<b>11.6</b>	Missouri . . . . .	563	10.2
Alabama . . . . .	649	14.8	Montana . . . . .	128	14.4
Alaska . . . . .	50	7.9	Nebraska . . . . .	162	9.7
Arizona . . . . .	667	12.9	Nevada . . . . .	187	9.0
Arkansas . . . . .	431	16.3	New Hampshire . . . . .	78	6.2
California . . . . .	4,449	13.1	New Jersey . . . . .	647	7.7
Colorado . . . . .	391	9.0	New Mexico . . . . .	339	18.8
Connecticut . . . . .	251	7.4	New York . . . . .	2,648	14.1
Delaware . . . . .	66	8.5	North Carolina . . . . .	1,027	12.9
District of Columbia . . . . .	88	16.1	North Dakota . . . . .	77	12.4
Florida . . . . .	1,923	12	Ohio . . . . .	1,211	10.8
Georgia . . . . .	1,021	12.6	Oklahoma . . . . .	478	14.3
Hawaii . . . . .	126	10.4	Oregon . . . . .	403	11.8
Idaho . . . . .	162	12.7	Pennsylvania . . . . .	1,102	9.2
Illinois . . . . .	1,257	10.2	Rhode Island . . . . .	103	10.0
Indiana . . . . .	473	7.9	South Carolina . . . . .	496	12.7
Iowa . . . . .	220	7.7	South Dakota . . . . .	65	9.0
Kansas . . . . .	267	10.1	Tennessee . . . . .	741	13.2
Kentucky . . . . .	491	12.4	Texas . . . . .	3,135	15.2
Louisiana . . . . .	761	17.5	Utah . . . . .	178	8.0
Maine . . . . .	131	10.3	Vermont . . . . .	59	9.8
Maryland . . . . .	380	7.3	Virginia . . . . .	559	8.0
Massachusetts . . . . .	639	10.2	Washington . . . . .	604	10.4
Michigan . . . . .	957	9.7	West Virginia . . . . .	275	15.6
Minnesota . . . . .	331	6.8	Wisconsin . . . . .	461	8.6
Mississippi . . . . .	468	16.8	Wyoming . . . . .	50	10.3

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, *Poverty in the United States, 2001*, P60-219. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2002pubs/p60-219.pdf>> (released September 2002).

## No. 706. Families Below Poverty Level and Below 125 Percent of Poverty by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 2001

[Families as of March of the following year (6,217 represents 6,217,000). Based on Current Population Survey; See text, this section, Section 1, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/hstchng.html>]

Year	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level					Below 125 percent of poverty level	
	All races <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Hispanic <sup>2</sup>	All races <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Hispanic <sup>2</sup>	Number (1,000)	Percent
1980	6,217	4,195	1,826	(NA)	751	10.3	8.0	28.9	(NA)	23.2	8,764	14.5
1981	6,851	4,670	1,972	(NA)	792	11.2	8.8	30.8	(NA)	24.0	9,568	15.7
1982	7,512	5,118	2,158	(NA)	916	12.2	9.6	33.0	(NA)	27.2	10,279	16.7
1983	7,647	5,220	2,161	(NA)	981	12.3	9.7	32.3	(NA)	25.9	10,358	16.7
1984	7,277	4,925	2,094	(NA)	991	11.6	9.1	30.9	(NA)	25.2	9,901	15.8
1985	7,223	4,983	1,983	(NA)	1,074	11.4	9.1	28.7	(NA)	25.5	9,753	15.3
1986	7,023	4,811	1,987	(NA)	1,085	10.9	8.6	28.0	(NA)	24.7	9,476	14.7
1987	7,005	4,567	2,117	199	1,168	10.7	8.1	29.4	13.5	25.5	9,338	14.3
1988	6,874	4,471	2,089	201	1,141	10.4	7.9	28.2	13.6	23.7	9,284	14.1
1989	6,784	4,409	2,077	182	1,133	10.3	7.8	27.8	11.9	23.4	9,267	14.0
1990	7,098	4,622	2,193	169	1,244	10.7	8.1	29.3	11.0	25.0	9,564	14.4
1991	7,712	5,022	2,343	210	1,372	11.5	8.8	30.4	13.0	26.5	10,244	15.3
1992	8,144	5,255	2,484	215	1,529	11.9	9.1	31.1	12.2	26.7	10,959	16.1
1993	8,393	5,452	2,499	235	1,625	12.3	9.4	31.3	13.5	27.3	11,203	16.4
1994	8,053	5,312	2,212	208	1,724	11.6	9.1	27.3	13.1	27.8	10,771	15.5
1995	7,532	4,994	2,127	264	1,695	10.8	8.5	26.4	12.4	27.0	10,223	14.7
1996	7,708	5,059	2,206	284	1,748	11.0	8.6	26.1	12.7	26.4	10,476	14.9
1997	7,324	4,990	1,985	244	1,721	10.3	8.4	23.6	10.2	24.7	10,032	14.2
1998	7,186	4,829	1,981	270	1,648	10.0	8.0	23.4	11.0	22.7	9,714	13.6
1999	6,676	4,377	1,898	258	1,525	9.3	7.3	21.9	10.3	20.2	9,320	12.9
2000 <sup>3</sup>	6,222	4,151	1,685	235	1,431	8.6	6.9	19.1	8.8	18.5	8,886	12.3
2000 <sup>4</sup>	6,400	4,333	1,686	233	1,540	8.7	7.1	19.3	7.8	19.2	9,032	12.2
2001	6,813	4,579	1,829	234	1,649	9.2	7.4	20.7	7.8	19.4	9,525	12.8

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. <sup>3</sup> Data based on Census 1990-based population controls and a sample of approximately 50,000 households. <sup>4</sup> Data reflect implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and a 28,000 household sample expansion to 78,000 households.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, *Poverty in the United States, 2001*, P60-219. See also <http://www.census.gov/prod/2002pubs/p60-219.pdf> (released September 2002).

## No. 707. Families Below Poverty Level by Selected Characteristics: 2001

[Families as of March 2002 (6,813 represents 6,813,000). Based on Current Population Survey; see text, this section, Section 1, and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level				
	All races <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Hispanic <sup>2</sup>	All <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Hispanic <sup>2</sup>
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,813</b>	<b>4,579</b>	<b>1,829</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>1,649</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>
Age of householder:										
15 to 24 years old	921	520	352	19	204	26.5	20.6	47.8	12.9	26.3
25 to 34 years old	1,868	1,246	540	43	576	14.1	1.9	27.6	6.9	23.5
35 to 44 years old	1,732	1,166	434	74	443	9.2	7.6	18.0	8.9	19.0
45 to 54 years old	889	600	221	48	183	5.4	4.3	12.5	6.6	12.5
55 to 64 years old	735	569	135	21	129	7.0	6.3	14.0	6.0	16.3
65 years old and over	635	456	139	28	105	5.5	4.4	14.2	10.3	15.7
Education of householder: <sup>3</sup>										
No high school diploma	2,128	1,520	509	50	877	20.3	18.0	32.4	16.2	26.8
High school diploma, no college	2,096	1,365	615	67	338	9.6	7.5	22.3	12.9	16.0
Some college, less than bachelor's degree	1,129	768	286	39	149	6.1	5.0	11.8	7.4	10.1
Bachelor's degree or more	506	383	59	59	70	2.5	2.3	4.5	4.0	8.3
Work experience of householder:										
Total <sup>4</sup>	6,176	4,121	1,690	206	1,542	9.9	8.0	21.5	7.6	19.7
Worked during year	3,433	2,324	908	114	916	6.5	5.3	14.3	5.0	14.2
Year-round, full-time	1,267	900	300	45	422	3.2	2.7	6.4	2.5	8.9
Not year-round, full-time	2,166	1,424	608	69	494	16.5	13.3	35.7	12.8	28.8
Did not work	2,744	1,797	782	92	626	28.7	24.0	52.3	43.0	44.4

<sup>1</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Hispanic persons may be of any race. <sup>3</sup> Householder 25 years old and over. <sup>4</sup> Persons 16-64 years old.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, *Poverty in the United States, 2001*, P60-219. See also <http://www.census.gov/prod/2002pubs/p60-219.pdf> (released September 2002) and <http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/032001/pov/new16a000.htm> (released 23 September 2002).



## No. 708. Nonfinancial Assets Held by Families by Type of Asset: 2001

[Median value in thousands of dollars. Constant dollar figures are based on consumer price index for all urban consumers published by U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Families include one-person units and, as used in this table, are comparable to the U.S. Census Bureau household concept. For definition of family, see text, Section 1. Based on Survey of Consumer Finance; see Appendix III. For data on financial assets, see Table 1167. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Age of family head, and family income	Any asset	Vehicles	Primary residence	Other residential property	Equity in nonresidential property	Business equity	Other	Any nonfinancial asset
<b>PERCENT OF FAMILIES HOLDING ASSET</b>								
<b>All families, total . . . . .</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>90.7</b>
Age of family head:								
Under 35 years old . . . . .	93.1	78.8	39.9	3.4	2.8	7.0	6.9	83.0
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	97.4	88.9	67.8	9.2	7.6	14.2	8.0	93.2
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	98.1	90.5	76.2	14.7	10.0	17.1	7.2	95.2
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	98.2	90.7	83.2	18.3	12.3	15.6	7.9	95.4
65 to 74 years old . . . . .	97.1	81.3	82.5	13.7	12.9	11.6	9.7	91.6
75 years old and over . . . . .	97.8	73.9	76.2	15.2	8.3	2.4	6.2	86.4
Race or ethnicity or respondent:								
White non-Hispanic . . . . .	99.0	89.1	74.1	12.9	9.6	13.9	9.0	94.7
Non white or Hispanic . . . . .	89.4	70.9	47.0	6.4	4.1	5.1	2.9	77.9
Tenure:								
Owner occupied . . . . .	100.0	92.2	100.0	14.9	11.0	15.5	8.7	100.0
Renter occupied or other . . . . .	89.7	69.3	(X)	3.9	2.6	4.2	5.1	71.3
<b>MEDIAN VALUE <sup>2</sup> (\$1,000)</b>								
<b>All families, total . . . . .</b>	<b>147.4</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>122.0</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>113.2</b>
Age of family head:								
Under 35 years old . . . . .	39.4	11.3	95.0	75.0	33.3	50.0	10.0	30.5
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	157.6	14.8	125.0	75.0	39.5	100.0	9.0	117.8
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	211.6	15.7	135.0	65.0	56.4	102.0	11.0	140.3
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	226.3	15.1	130.0	80.0	78.5	100.0	30.0	147.9
65 to 74 years old . . . . .	214.6	13.6	129.0	145.0	50.0	100.0	20.0	149.2
75 years old and over . . . . .	169.6	8.8	111.0	80.0	28.0	510.9	15.0	122.6
Race or ethnicity or respondent:								
White non-Hispanic . . . . .	183.9	14.6	130.0	80.0	50.0	100.0	15.0	131.4
Non white or Hispanic . . . . .	56.8	10.0	92.0	60.0	22.5	50.0	5.0	58.2
Tenure:								
Owner occupied . . . . .	240.1	16.2	122.0	80.0	50.0	105.0	15.0	156.9
Renter occupied or other . . . . .	13.4	7.6	(X)	60.0	32.5	35.0	6.0	8.9

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Financial or nonfinancial. <sup>2</sup> Median value of financial asset for families holding such assets.

## No. 709. Family Net Worth—Mean and Median Net Worth in Constant (2001) Dollars by Selected Family Characteristics: 1992 to 2001

[Net worth in thousands of constant (2001) dollars (230.5 represents \$230,500). Constant dollar figures are based on consumer price index for all urban consumers published by U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Families include one-person units and as used in this table are comparable to the Census Bureau household concept. Based on Survey of Consumer Finance; see Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Family characteristic	1992		1995		1998		2001	
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median
<b>All families . . . . .</b>	<b>230.5</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>244.8</b>	<b>66.4</b>	<b>307.4</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>395.5</b>	<b>86.1</b>
Age of family head:								
Under 35 years old . . . . .	56.2	11.4	49.9	13.9	69.5	9.9	90.7	11.6
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	164.8	55.1	165.9	60.3	213.6	69.0	259.5	77.6
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	331.7	96.8	342.4	107.5	394.1	114.8	485.6	132.0
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	418.0	141.1	442.3	133.2	579.3	139.2	727.0	181.5
65 to 74 years old . . . . .	354.6	121.7	402.9	128.0	507.9	159.5	673.8	176.3
75 years old and over . . . . .	264.0	107.5	298.5	107.5	338.3	136.7	465.9	151.4
Race or ethnicity or respondent:								
White non-Hispanic . . . . .	274.8	86.2	289.8	88.5	363.9	103.4	482.9	120.9
Non white or Hispanic . . . . .	95.8	14.8	89.1	18.3	109.9	17.9	115.3	17.1
Tenure:								
Owner occupied . . . . .	333.7	122.3	350.8	120.2	439.9	143.8	558.1	171.7
Renter occupied or other . . . . .	47.8	4.0	50.5	5.6	47.3	4.6	55.0	4.8

Source of Tables 708 and 709: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, January 2003, and unpublished data found at <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/pubs/oss/oss2/2001/scf2001home.html>>.

## No. 710. Household and Nonprofit Organization Sector Balance Sheet: 1980 to 2002

[In billions of dollars (11,011 represents \$11,011,000,000,000). As of December 31. For details of financial assets and liabilities, see Table 1149]

Item	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Assets</b>	<b>11,011</b>	<b>24,094</b>	<b>32,641</b>	<b>35,507</b>	<b>39,631</b>	<b>43,606</b>	<b>49,163</b>	<b>49,238</b>	<b>48,940</b>	<b>47,905</b>
Tangible assets <sup>1</sup>	4,378	9,255	11,045	11,492	12,142	13,103	14,173	15,484	16,707	17,975
Real estate	3,421	7,382	8,787	9,153	9,722	10,578	11,518	12,667	13,757	14,855
Consumer durable goods	931	1,815	2,176	2,254	2,329	2,427	2,551	2,704	2,830	2,996
Financial assets <sup>1</sup>	6,633	14,839	21,596	24,015	27,489	30,503	34,990	33,753	32,233	29,930
Deposits	1,521	3,259	3,298	3,441	3,622	3,928	4,053	4,401	4,773	5,094
Checkable deposits and currency	220	412	544	471	437	410	330	263	289	335
Time and savings deposits	1,239	2,465	2,281	2,434	2,566	2,733	2,811	3,098	3,305	3,614
Money market fund shares	62	369	450	501	582	747	868	982	1,126	1,090
Credit market instruments <sup>1</sup>	425	1,556	1,944	2,142	2,145	2,264	2,542	2,373	2,307	2,363
U.S. government securities	165	555	927	1,064	987	966	1,195	1,022	856	752
Treasury	160	495	820	872	773	735	844	635	565	582
Savings bonds	73	126	185	187	187	187	186	185	190	195
Corporate equities	875	1,781	4,137	4,861	6,229	7,052	9,053	7,408	6,056	4,187
Mutual fund shares	46	457	1,159	1,512	1,982	2,447	3,181	3,083	2,916	2,627
Pension fund reserves	970	3,376	5,671	6,325	7,323	8,208	9,065	9,069	8,693	8,053
Equity in noncorporate business	2,220	3,179	3,598	3,787	4,053	4,286	4,523	4,753	4,837	5,022
<b>Liabilities</b>	<b>1,453</b>	<b>3,720</b>	<b>5,081</b>	<b>5,446</b>	<b>5,825</b>	<b>6,309</b>	<b>6,888</b>	<b>7,468</b>	<b>8,047</b>	<b>8,761</b>
Credit market instruments	1,402	3,598	4,884	5,224	5,557	6,012	6,510	7,075	7,687	8,444
Home mortgages	932	2,505	3,353	3,578	3,818	4,157	4,531	4,907	5,385	6,054
Consumer credit	355	805	1,123	1,214	1,272	1,347	1,446	1,593	1,702	1,757
<b>Net worth</b>	<b>9,558</b>	<b>20,374</b>	<b>27,560</b>	<b>30,062</b>	<b>33,806</b>	<b>37,297</b>	<b>42,275</b>	<b>41,770</b>	<b>40,893</b>	<b>39,144</b>
<i>Memo:</i>										
Replacement cost value of structures:										
Residential	2,548	4,599	6,012	6,352	6,713	7,159	7,727	8,268	8,753	9,179
Households	2,363	4,337	5,718	6,050	6,396	6,827	7,377	7,900	8,372	8,793
Farm households	112	150	174	179	189	198	211	223	232	234
Nonprofit organizations	73	112	121	124	128	134	139	145	149	152
Nonresidential (nonprofits)	267	475	596	624	665	710	762	817	861	877
Disposable personal income	2,116	4,363	5,505	5,780	6,092	6,467	6,758	7,260	7,391	7,972
Owners' equity in household real estate	2,013	4,070	4,638	4,741	4,964	5,365	5,876	6,544	7,168	7,587

<sup>1</sup> Includes types of assets and/or liabilities not shown separately.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Balance Sheets for the U.S. Economy*, March 6, 2003. See also <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/Z1/Current/data.htm>> (released 06 March 2003).

## No. 711. Net Stock of Fixed Reproducible Tangible Wealth in Current and Real (1996) Dollars: 1980 to 2000

[In billions of dollars (10,297 represents \$10,297,000,000,000). As of December 31]

Item	1980	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
<b>CURRENT DOLLARS</b>										
<b>Net stock</b>	<b>10,297</b>	<b>18,187</b>	<b>22,617</b>	<b>23,701</b>	<b>24,925</b>	<b>26,219</b>	<b>27,856</b>	<b>29,678</b>	<b>31,022</b>	
Private	7,213	12,760	15,909	16,723	17,653	18,650	19,880	21,215	22,190	
Nonresidential equipment	1,420	2,542	3,183	3,352	3,520	3,712	3,944	4,215	4,335	
Information processing and related equipment	225	663	850	906	975	1,036	1,137	1,259	1,288	
Industrial equipment	525	893	1,075	1,119	1,157	1,20	1,241	1,293	1,329	
Transportation equipment	306	472	651	690	717	764	816	874	898	
Other equipment	319	513	607	637	672	712	749	790	821	
Nonresidential structures	2,256	4,081	4,941	5,175	5,487	5,746	6,070	6,480	6,767	
Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm	1,169	2,514	3,125	3,286	3,499	3,741	4,012	4,296	4,507	
Industrial	695	1,005	1,190	1,229	1,265	1,283	1,322	1,384	1,420	
Residential	3,537	6,087	7,723	8,131	8,581	9,124	9,797	10,447	11,012	
Housing units	2,898	4,963	6,302	6,625	6,995	7,450	8,016	8,546	9,018	
Government	2,151	3,612	4,533	4,725	4,943	5,142	5,425	5,759	6,002	
Equipment	300	559	686	692	694	698	718	731	754	
Structures	1,952	3,053	3,847	4,033	4,249	4,444	4,708	5,028	5,248	
Federal	653	1,087	1,314	1,343	1,367	1,381	1,420	1,454	1,480	
Defense	483	743	885	891	893	891	904	911	917	
State and local	1,498	2,525	3,219	3,382	3,576	3,760	4,005	4,305	4,522	
Consumer durable goods	934	1,815	2,176	2,254	2,329	2,427	2,551	2,704	2,830	
Motor vehicles	257	574	647	663	673	703	748	796	849	
Furniture and household equipment	459	823	1,011	1,053	1,096	1,142	1,189	1,250	1,285	
Other	203	417	519	537	560	583	614	658	696	
<b>CHAINED (1996) DOLLARS</b>										
<b>Net stock</b>	<b>14,269</b>	<b>20,650</b>	<b>22,829</b>	<b>23,450</b>	<b>24,126</b>	<b>24,908</b>	<b>25,756</b>	<b>26,649</b>	<b>27,418</b>	
Private	9,950	14,562	16,075	16,521	17,010	17,571	18,155	18,772	19,266	
Nonresidential equipment	1,855	2,723	3,183	3,354	3,555	3,797	4,045	4,321	4,480	
Nonresidential structures	3,177	4,704	5,008	5,094	5,198	5,314	5,435	5,567	5,682	
Residential	4,921	7,142	7,884	8,074	8,261	8,474	8,703	8,933	9,162	
Government	3,127	4,192	4,585	4,668	4,749	4,835	4,932	5,029	5,125	
Consumer durable goods	1,198	1,899	2,170	2,262	2,369	2,508	2,685	2,881	3,082	

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods in the United States, 1925-97*; and Survey of Current Business, September 2002.