

Table 2. Gross domestic product by major demand category, 1982, 1992, 2002, and projected 2012

Category	Billions of chained 1996 dollars				Average annual rate of change		
	1982	1992	2002	2012	1982-92	1992-2002	2002-12
Gross domestic product	\$4,919.4	\$6,880.1	\$9,439.9	\$12,638.0	3.4	3.2	3.0
Personal consumption expenditures	3,275.5	4,594.5	6,576.0	8,673.3	3.4	3.7	2.8
Gross private domestic investment	615.3	899.8	1,589.6	2,728.1	3.9	5.9	5.5
Exports	314.6	651.0	1,058.8	1,842.2	7.5	5.0	5.7
Imports	329.2	670.8	1,547.4	2,576.8	7.4	8.7	5.2
Federal defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	333.6	417.1	400.0	510.2	2.3	-0.4	2.5
Federal nondefense consumption expenditures and gross investment	129.8	177.9	213.3	238.7	3.2	1.8	1.1
State and local consumption expenditures and gross investment	584.6	815.3	1,099.7	1,267.2	3.4	3.0	1.4
Residual ¹	-4.9	-4.6	49.9	-45.0	-	-	-

¹ The residual is calculated as real gross domestic product, plus imports, less other components.

SOURCE: Historical data--Bureau of Economic Analysis; projected data--Bureau of Labor Statistics.