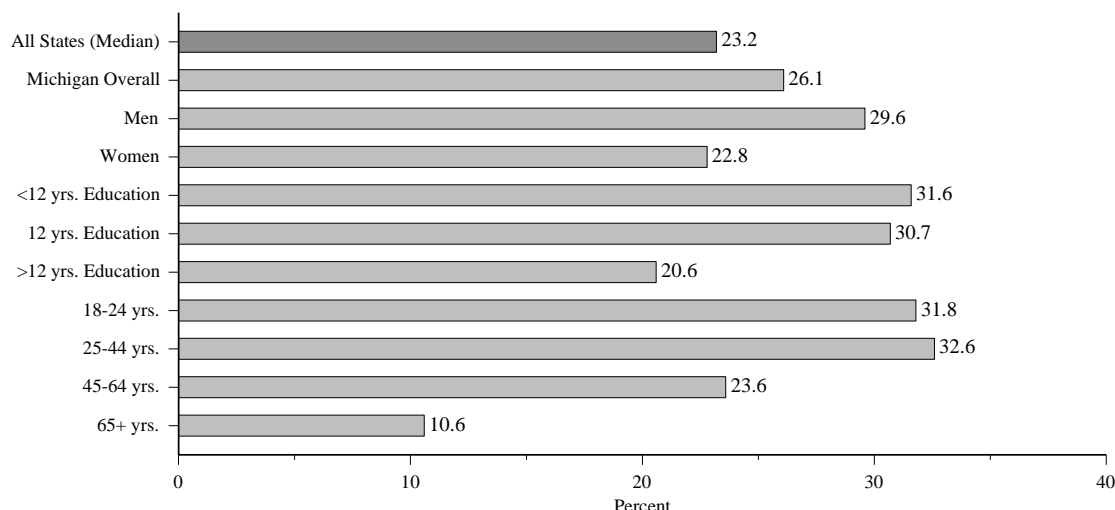


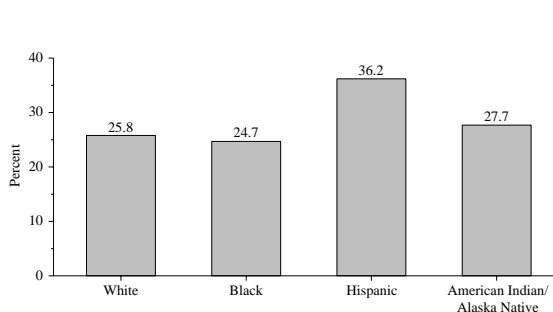
Number of Michigan youth projected to die prematurely from their smoking: 230,903

Adult Tobacco Use in Michigan

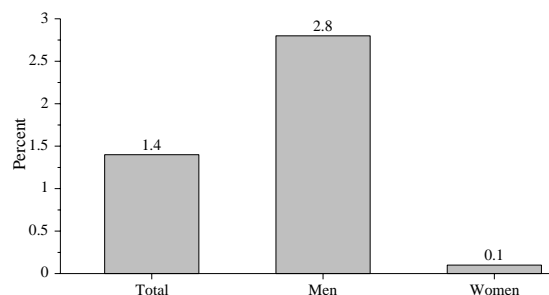
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1997



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Race/Ethnicity, 1996-1997



Current Smokeless Tobacco Use Among Adults Aged 18+, 1995-1996



Health Impact and Costs

AVERAGE ANNUAL DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING, 1990-1994		AVERAGE ANNUAL YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST,* 1990-1994	MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING, 1993	
Overall	15,786	223,229 years or an average of 14.1 years for each death due to smoking.	Ambulatory	\$413,350,000
Men	10,170		Hospital	\$651,870,000
Women	5,616		Nursing Home†	\$432,630,000
Death Rate	368/100,000		Drug	\$133,090,000
Rank	38		Other	\$268,060,000
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)		*Calculated to life expectancy	Total	\$1,899,000,000

†Preliminary estimates

Youth Tobacco Use

CIGARETTE SMOKING AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9–12, 1997			SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9–12, 1997 (PAST MONTH)	
Past Month		Frequent		
All States	36.4%	16.7%	All States	9.3%
MI	38.2%	19.8%	MI	8.4%
Boys	38.2%	19.5%	Boys	14.8%
Girls	38.2%	20.1%	Girls	2.0%

Past Month = tobacco use on one or more days in the past month
Frequent = tobacco use on 20+ days in the past month

Number of Michigan youth exposed to ETS in the home in 1996: 716,003

Tobacco Control Legislation, 1998



Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18

Penalties: Any person who sells to a minor will be guilty of a misdemeanor and fined up to \$50.

Illegal for minors to:

PurchaseNo

PossessYes

UseYes

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 75¢

Rank = 6 (No.1 is highest tax)

Federal and state taxes as a percentage of retail price 40.7%

Annual gross tax revenue from cigarettes \$545,932,880

Smokeless tobacco tax:

16% of wholesale sales price.

Restrictions on Vending Machines

Vending machines must be located where minors cannot access them and must be supervised.

Signage

Signs required on premises.

Licensure

Vending machine license required.


Advertising

Warning labels required on billboards for smokeless tobacco products.

State Preempts Local Laws

Preemption of sales to youth provisions of minors' access laws, and restaurant provisions of smokefree indoor air laws.

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	Restrictions				Penalties	
	100% Smokefree	Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	To businesses	To smokers
						
Government worksites	✓ *					
Private worksites				✓		
Restaurants			✓		✓	
Day care centers	✓				✓	✓
Home-based day care	✓ **				✓	✓

*By executive order.

**When children are present.

Tobacco Economy

Cigarette Sales, 1997

Number of packages sold and taxed, per capita75.6

Tobacco Agriculture, 1997

None

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1996

None

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: NCI ASSIST

Regional Network: Great Lakes Tobacco Control Coalition

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