

## ***Your Rights Under the Fair Labor Standards Act***

# ***Federal Minimum Wage***

**\$4.75** *per hour*  
***beginning October 1, 1996***

**\$5.15** *per hour*  
***beginning September 1, 1997***

Employees under 20 years of age may be paid \$4.25 per hour during their first 90 consecutive calendar days of employment with an employer.

Certain full-time students, student learners, apprentices, and workers with disabilities may be paid less than the minimum wage under special certificates issued by the Department of Labor.

Tip Credit – Employers of “tipped employees” must pay a cash wage of at least \$2.13 per hour if they claim a tip credit against their minimum wage obligation. If an employee's tips combined with the employer's cash wage of at least \$2.13 per hour do not equal the minimum hourly wage, the employer must make up the difference. Certain other conditions must also be met.

## ***Overtime Pay***

At least 1<sup>1/2</sup> times your regular rate of pay for all hours worked over 40 in a workweek.

## ***Child Labor***

An employee must be at least **16** years old to work in most non-farm jobs and at least **18** to work in non-farm jobs declared hazardous by the Secretary of Labor. Youths **14** and **15** years old may work outside school hours in various non-manufacturing, non-mining, non-hazardous jobs under the following conditions:

No more than –

- **3** hours on a school day or **18** hours in a school week;
- **8** hours on a non-school day or **40** hours in a non-school week.

Also, work may not begin before **7 a.m.** or end after **7 p.m.**, except from **June 1** through **Labor Day**, when evening hours are extended to **9 p.m.** Different rules apply in agricultural employment.

## ***Enforcement***

The Department of Labor may recover back wages either administratively or through court action, for the employees that have been underpaid in violation of the law. Violations may result in civil or criminal action.

Fines of up to \$10,000 per violation may be assessed against employers who violate the child labor provisions of the law and up to \$1,000 per violation against employers who willfully or repeatedly violate the minimum wage or overtime pay provisions. This law prohibits discriminating against or discharging workers who file a complaint or participate in any proceedings under the Act.

- Note:**
- Certain occupations and establishments are exempt from the minimum wage and/or overtime pay provisions.
  - Special provisions apply to workers in American Samoa.
  - Where state law requires a higher minimum wage, the higher standard applies.

***For Additional Information, Contact*** the Wage and Hour Division office nearest you – listed in your telephone directory under United States Government, Labor Department.

This poster may be viewed on the Internet at this address: <http://www.dol.gov/esa/regs/compliance/posters/flsa.htm>

***The law requires employers to display this poster where employees can readily see it.***

U.S. Department of Labor  
Employment Standards Administration  
Wage and Hour Division  
Washington, D.C. 20210



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