

# Employment Cost Index

## Constant Dollar Historical Listing (June 1989=100)

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<i>Not seasonally adjusted</i>	
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\*Note: Tables in this listing are numbered to be consistent with the numbering scheme used in the ECI Historical Listing and the ECI News Release. Since it is not appropriate to calculate a constant dollar value for seasonally adjusted data, those data, which appear in Tables 1a, 1b, and 1c of the ECI Historical Listing and Table 1 of the ECI News Release are not included in this listing.

## NOTES

The ECI uses a five-year moving average of standard errors to evaluate published series because standard errors vary from quarter to quarter. To assist users in ascertaining the reliability of series, the five-year moving average of standard errors for all estimates (excluding seasonally adjusted series) will be available on the Internet site (<http://www.bls.gov/ncs/ect/>) shortly after publication of the news release.

Beginning with March 1995, ECI measures are based on 1990 fixed employment counts. A report on this reweighting, "Introducing 1990 Weights for the Employment Cost Index," is available upon request.

From June 1986 through December 1994, ECI measures were based on 1980 fixed employment counts, while prior to June 1986, they were based on 1970 employment counts.

Beginning with the March 1990 ECI news release, the base for ECI index numbers is June 1989=100, rather than June 1981=100. The change is explained in the technical note, "Employment Cost Index Rebased to June 1989," in the April 1990 issue of the Monthly Labor Review. The percent changes shown in the tables in this listing were calculated from the rebased indexes. Thus, changes may differ from those originally published because of rounding. A table of conversion factors, which allows users to calculate percent changes based on the June 1981 base, is available upon request.

When using the ECI for escalation contracts, users should request the article "Escalation in Employer Costs for Employee Compensation: A Guide for Contracting Parties," as well as the Historical Listing for the Employment Cost Index that does not deflate the index by the CPI-U. *Constant dollar data in this listing are not appropriate for use in escalation clauses.*

The deflator used for all constant-dollar ECI series was derived from the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U). In order to calculate the constant dollar indexes, the CPI-U was converted to the same base as the ECI, June 1989=100. The ECI for each quarter was then divided by the converted CPI-U for the same reference period. The CPI-U U.S. City Average All Items was used for all series except for the regional data, which used corresponding CPI regional data.

This listing includes not seasonally adjusted ECI series for which index numbers are published. The constant-dollar compensation series must be interpreted with caution. Changes in employer costs for employee benefits do not necessarily measure changes in the welfare of workers.

More detailed information on the ECI is available in several sources. These include the bulletin – Employment Cost Indexes, 1975-99 (Bulletin 2532), a chapter in the BLS Handbook of Methods (Bulletin 2490), "National Compensation Measures," and several articles published in the Monthly Labor Review and Compensation and Working Conditions. Orders for bulletins should be made to the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Publication Sales Center, Room 960, 230 South Dearborn Street, Chicago, IL 60604 (312) 353-1880. Reprints of the articles and other descriptive pieces are available upon request by calling (202) 691-6199 or sending e-mail to [octlinfo@bls.gov](mailto:octlinfo@bls.gov). Current and historical data are available at the web site: (<http://www.bls.gov/ncs/ect/>).

NOTE: Revisions were made on November 26, 2003 to the Constant Dollar Listing. All series, except estimates for the four census regions found in tables 4 and 7, were affected. The following data series have been revised: the September 1999 index numbers, the September 1999 and December 1999 3-month percent changes, and the September 1999 and September 2000 12-month percent changes.

**TABLE 2a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), CIVILIAN WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted)

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Civilian workers <sup>1</sup> :												
1981 .....	—	92.0	91.7	92.7	—	—	-0.3	1.0	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	93.8	92.4	93.7	95.1	1.2	-1.5	1.4	1.5	—	0.4	2.1	2.6
1983 .....	96.3	95.9	96.4	96.9	1.3	-.4	.5	.6	2.7	3.8	2.9	1.9
1984 .....	97.4	97.1	97.2	98.1	.5	-.3	.1	.9	1.1	1.2	.8	1.2
1985 .....	98.3	97.9	98.8	98.6	.3	-.4	.9	-.2	1.0	.9	1.7	.5
1986 .....	100.0	100.1	100.6	101.0	1.5	.0	.5	.4	1.7	2.2	1.8	2.4
1987 .....	100.4	99.8	99.6	100.1	-.6	-.6	-.2	.5	.4	-.2	-1.0	-.8
1988 .....	100.6	100.3	100.2	100.6	.4	-.2	-.2	.4	.1	.5	.6	.5
1989 .....	100.4	100.0	100.9	101.0	-.3	-.4	.9	.1	-.2	-3	.7	.4
1990 .....	100.6	100.7	100.0	99.8	-.4	.1	-.7	-.2	.2	.7	-.9	-1.2
1991 .....	100.3	100.6	100.9	101.0	.5	.3	.3	.1	-.3	-.1	.9	1.2
1992 .....	101.1	101.1	101.4	101.5	.1	.0	.3	.2	.8	.5	.5	.6
1993 .....	101.5	101.7	102.2	102.3	.0	.1	.5	.1	.4	.6	.8	.8
1994 .....	102.3	102.4	102.4	102.6	.0	.1	.0	.2	.7	.7	.2	.3
1995 .....	102.3	102.2	102.6	102.8	-.3	-.1	.3	.3	.0	-.2	.1	.2
1996 .....	102.3	102.3	102.4	102.4	-.6	.1	.1	.0	.0	.1	-.2	-.4
1997 .....	102.4	102.8	103.2	104.0	.0	.4	.4	.8	.1	.5	.8	1.6
1998 .....	104.3	104.6	105.4	105.9	.3	.3	.8	.4	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.8
1999 .....	105.6	105.9	105.9	106.6	-.2	.3	.0	.7	1.3	1.2	.5	.7
2000 .....	106.2	106.5	106.8	107.4	-.4	.3	.3	.6	.6	.6	.8	.7
2001 .....	107.4	107.2	108.3	110.1	.0	-.2	1.0	1.7	1.1	.6	1.4	2.5
2002 .....	109.9	110.3	110.6	111.3	-.2	.3	-.3	-.6	2.4	2.9	2.1	1.0
2003 .....	110.8	112.0	112.3	113.4	-.4	1.1	.3	1.0	-.8	1.5	1.5	1.9
2004 .....	113.0	112.7	113.6	—	-.3	-.3	.9	—	2.0	.6	1.2	—
Civilian workers excluding sales:												
1981 .....	—	91.8	91.9	92.7	—	—	.1	.9	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	93.8	92.5	93.9	95.2	1.2	-1.3	1.5	1.4	—	.8	2.2	2.8
1983 .....	96.6	96.0	96.6	97.0	1.4	-.6	.6	.4	3.0	3.8	2.9	1.9
1984 .....	97.5	97.3	97.4	98.3	.5	-.2	.1	.9	.9	1.3	.8	1.3
1985 .....	98.3	97.9	98.9	98.4	.0	-.4	1.0	-.5	.9	.6	1.5	.2
1986 .....	100.0	100.1	100.6	101.0	1.6	.0	.5	.4	1.7	2.2	1.7	2.6
1987 .....	100.5	99.9	99.9	100.3	-.4	-.6	.0	.4	.5	-.1	-.6	-.6
1988 .....	100.9	100.5	100.4	100.7	.5	-.3	-.2	.3	.4	.6	.5	.4
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	100.9	100.9	-.3	-.5	.9	.0	-.4	-.5	.5	.2
1990 .....	100.6	100.7	100.0	100.0	-.3	.1	-.7	.0	.1	.7	-.9	-.9
1991 .....	100.4	100.6	101.0	101.2	.4	.2	.5	.1	-.2	-.1	1.1	1.2
1992 .....	101.2	101.3	101.6	101.8	.1	.1	.3	.2	.8	.7	.6	.6
1993 .....	101.9	102.0	102.5	102.6	.1	.1	.4	.1	.7	.7	.8	.8
1994 .....	102.5	102.6	102.8	103.0	.0	.1	.1	.2	.6	.6	.3	.4
1995 .....	102.6	102.5	102.8	103.1	-.3	-.2	.3	.3	.1	-.2	.0	.1
1996 .....	102.5	102.5	102.6	102.7	-.6	.0	.1	.0	-.1	.0	-.2	-.4
1997 .....	102.5	103.0	103.3	104.1	-.2	.5	.3	.8	.0	.5	.7	1.4
1998 .....	104.4	104.6	105.3	105.6	.3	.2	.6	.3	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.5
1999 .....	105.7	105.8	105.8	106.6	.0	.1	.0	.7	1.3	1.1	.5	.9
2000 .....	106.1	106.3	106.7	107.3	-.5	.3	.4	.6	.4	.5	.8	.7
2001 .....	107.4	107.2	108.3	110.1	.1	-.2	1.0	1.7	1.3	.9	1.5	2.6
2002 .....	109.9	110.2	110.6	111.3	-.2	.2	.4	-.6	2.4	2.7	2.1	1.0
2003 .....	110.9	112.1	112.4	113.5	-.3	1.1	.3	1.0	-.9	1.7	1.6	2.0
2004 .....	113.1	112.7	113.6	—	-.4	-.3	.8	—	2.0	.6	1.1	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 2a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), CIVILIAN WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
White-collar occupations:												
1981 .....	—	89.3	89.1	90.3	—	—	-0.3	1.4	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	91.1	89.8	91.5	92.7	0.9	-1.5	1.9	1.3	—	0.6	2.7	2.6
1983 .....	93.9	93.4	94.5	94.9	1.3	-.5	1.2	.4	3.1	4.0	3.3	2.4
1984 .....	95.3	95.3	95.5	96.4	.4	-.1	.3	.9	1.5	2.0	1.0	1.5
1985 .....	96.8	96.4	97.6	97.4	.4	-.4	1.3	-.2	1.6	1.2	2.2	1.1
1986 .....	99.0	99.2	99.9	100.2	1.6	.2	.7	.3	2.3	2.8	2.3	2.8
1987 .....	100.0	99.3	99.3	99.7	-.2	-.7	.0	.4	1.0	.1	-.6	-.5
1988 .....	100.1	99.9	99.9	100.5	.4	-.2	-.1	.7	.2	.6	.6	.8
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	101.3	101.3	-.1	-.5	1.3	.0	.3	.1	1.4	.7
1990 .....	100.9	101.1	100.5	100.4	-.4	.2	-.5	-.1	.4	1.1	-.7	-.8
1991 .....	100.9	101.1	101.4	101.5	.5	.2	.3	.1	.1	.0	.9	1.1
1992 .....	101.5	101.4	101.7	102.0	.0	.0	.3	.3	.5	.3	.3	.5
1993 .....	101.9	101.9	102.5	102.7	-.1	.0	.6	.1	.4	.5	.8	.7
1994 .....	102.7	102.8	102.9	103.1	.0	.1	.1	.2	.8	.9	.4	.5
1995 .....	102.9	102.8	103.2	103.5	-.2	-.1	.4	.3	.2	0	.3	.3
1996 .....	102.9	103.0	103.3	103.2	-.6	.1	.3	.0	.0	.2	.1	-.3
1997 .....	103.2	103.7	104.1	105.0	.0	.4	.4	.9	.3	.7	.8	1.8
1998 .....	105.4	105.6	106.7	107.1	.3	.2	1.0	.4	2.1	1.9	2.5	1.9
1999 .....	106.7	107.0	107.2	107.9	-.3	.3	.2	.7	1.3	1.3	.5	.8
2000 .....	107.6	107.9	108.2	108.8	-.3	.3	.3	.5	.8	.8	1.0	.8
2001 .....	108.7	108.8	109.8	111.6	.0	.0	.9	1.7	1.1	.8	1.4	2.6
2002 .....	111.4	111.8	112.1	112.7	-.2	.4	.3	.5	2.4	2.8	2.1	1.0
2003 .....	112.3	113.4	113.8	114.9	-.4	1.0	.4	1.0	.8	1.4	1.6	2.0
2004 .....	114.4	113.8	114.9	—	-.5	-.5	.9	—	1.8	.4	.9	—
White-collar occupations, excluding sales occupations:												
1981 .....	—	88.5	88.9	89.9	—	—	.5	1.1	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	90.9	89.7	91.3	92.6	1.1	-1.3	1.8	1.4	—	1.4	2.6	3.0
1983 .....	93.9	93.4	94.5	94.8	1.5	-.5	1.2	.3	3.4	4.2	3.6	2.4
1984 .....	95.4	95.3	95.9	96.6	.6	-.2	.6	.8	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.9
1985 .....	96.7	96.3	97.5	97.2	.1	-.4	1.3	-.3	1.3	1.1	1.7	.6
1986 .....	98.9	98.9	99.8	100.2	1.8	.0	.8	.4	2.3	2.7	2.3	3.1
1987 .....	100.0	99.3	99.6	100.1	-.2	-.7	.3	.5	1.1	.3	-.2	-.1
1988 .....	100.5	100.1	100.3	100.6	-.3	-.3	.2	.3	.5	.8	.7	.5
1989 .....	100.6	100.0	101.2	101.2	-.1	-.6	1.2	.0	.1	-.1	.9	.5
1990 .....	101.0	101.1	100.7	100.6	-.2	.1	-.4	-.1	.4	1.1	-.4	-.5
1991 .....	101.1	101.2	101.7	101.9	.5	.1	.5	.2	.2	.1	.9	1.2
1992 .....	101.7	101.7	102.2	102.5	-.1	.0	.5	.3	.6	.5	.6	.6
1993 .....	102.5	102.5	103.1	103.2	.0	.0	.5	.1	.7	.8	.8	.6
1994 .....	103.2	103.3	103.4	103.7	.0	-.1	.1	.3	.7	.8	.3	.5
1995 .....	103.5	103.3	103.7	104.0	-.2	-.2	.4	.3	.3	.0	.3	.3
1996 .....	103.4	103.4	103.7	103.6	-.6	.0	.4	-.1	-.1	.1	.0	-.4
1997 .....	103.5	104.0	104.4	105.3	-.1	.4	.4	.9	.2	.6	.6	1.7
1998 .....	105.7	105.8	106.7	106.9	.3	.1	.9	.2	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.5
1999 .....	107.0	107.1	107.2	108.0	.0	.1	.2	.7	1.2	1.3	.6	1.0
2000 .....	107.5	107.8	108.2	108.8	-.4	.3	.4	.6	.5	.7	.9	.8
2001 .....	109.0	108.9	110.0	111.8	.1	-.1	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.7	2.7
2002 .....	111.7	111.8	112.2	112.9	-.1	.1	.4	.6	2.5	2.7	2.0	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 2a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), CIVILIAN WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
White-collar occupations, excluding sales occupations:												
2003 .....	112.6	113.7	114.1	115.2	-0.2	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.7	1.7	2.0
2004 .....	114.6	114.1	115.1	—	-.5	-.5	.9	—	1.8	.3	.9	—
Professional specialty and technical occupations:												
1989 .....	—	100.0	101.9	102.1	—	—	1.9	.2	—	—	—	—
1990 .....	101.7	101.6	101.7	101.8	-.3	-.2	.1	.2	—	1.6	-.2	-.2
1991 .....	102.0	101.9	102.7	103.0	.2	-.1	.7	.3	.3	.4	1.0	1.1
1992 .....	102.8	102.9	103.8	104.2	-.1	.0	.9	.3	.8	.9	1.1	1.2
1993 .....	103.8	103.6	104.3	104.3	-.4	-.1	.7	-.1	1.0	.8	.5	.1
1994 .....	104.3	104.1	104.4	104.6	.0	-.1	.3	.2	.5	.5	.1	.3
1995 .....	104.1	103.8	104.4	104.6	-.5	-.3	.6	.2	-.2	-.4	.0	.0
1996 .....	104.1	104.1	104.3	104.1	-.5	.0	.2	-.1	.0	.3	-.1	-.4
1997 .....	103.7	104.2	104.5	105.2	-.4	.5	.3	.6	-.4	.1	.3	1.0
1998 .....	105.2	105.3	106.2	106.8	.0	.1	.9	.5	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.5
1999 .....	106.3	106.2	106.4	107.1	-.5	-.1	.2	.7	1.0	.8	.2	.4
2000 .....	106.3	106.8	107.2	107.9	-.7	.4	.4	.7	.1	.5	.8	.7
2001 .....	107.9	107.6	109.1	110.6	.0	-.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	.8	1.8	2.5
2002 .....	110.0	109.9	110.7	111.4	-.5	-.1	.7	.7	2.0	2.2	1.5	.7
2003 .....	110.6	111.5	111.9	113.1	-.8	.8	.4	1.1	.5	1.4	1.1	1.5
2004 .....	112.7	112.0	113.4	—	-.4	-.6	1.3	—	1.9	.5	1.4	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations:												
1989 .....	—	100.0	100.5	100.3	—	—	.5	-.2	—	—	—	—
1990 .....	100.3	100.7	100.1	99.9	-.0	.4	-.6	-.2	—	.7	-.4	-.4
1991 .....	100.6	100.9	101.1	101.2	.7	.4	.2	.1	.3	.2	1.1	1.4
1992 .....	100.7	100.4	100.4	100.6	-.6	-.3	.0	.2	.1	-.5	-.7	-.7
1993 .....	101.0	101.0	101.4	101.6	.4	.0	.4	.2	.4	.6	1.0	1.0
1994 .....	101.7	102.0	102.1	102.5	.0	.3	.1	.4	.6	1.0	.6	.8
1995 .....	102.6	102.3	102.6	103.0	.2	-.3	.3	.4	.9	.3	.5	.5
1996 .....	102.4	102.2	103.1	102.9	-.6	-.2	.8	-.2	-.2	.0	.5	-.1
1997 .....	103.3	103.7	104.2	105.6	.4	.4	.4	1.4	.9	1.5	1.0	2.7
1998 .....	106.4	106.4	107.5	107.4	.7	-.1	1.1	-.1	3.0	2.5	3.2	1.6
1999 .....	107.9	108.6	108.9	109.6	.5	.6	.3	.6	1.4	2.1	1.3	2.1
2000 .....	109.1	109.3	109.8	110.3	-.4	.2	.4	.4	1.1	.7	.9	.6
2001 .....	110.3	110.6	111.1	113.2	.0	.3	.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	2.7
2002 .....	113.6	114.2	114.0	114.4	.4	.5	-.2	.3	3.0	3.3	2.6	1.0
2003 .....	115.3	116.2	116.6	117.8	.8	.8	.3	1.0	1.5	1.7	2.3	3.0
2004 .....	116.4	115.9	116.5	—	-1.1	-.5	.5	—	1.0	-.3	-.1	—
Administrative support, including clerical:												
1989 .....	—	100.0	100.7	100.9	—	—	.7	.2	—	—	—	—
1990 .....	100.7	100.7	99.9	100.0	-.2	.0	-.8	.1	—	.7	-.8	-.9
1991 .....	100.4	100.6	100.8	101.0	.4	.2	.2	.2	-.3	-.1	.9	1.0
1992 .....	101.5	101.4	101.8	102.1	.5	.0	.3	.4	1.1	.9	1.0	1.2
1993 .....	102.2	102.5	103.0	103.2	.1	.3	.4	.3	.8	1.1	1.2	1.1
1994 .....	103.4	103.6	103.5	103.8	.1	.2	-.1	.3	1.1	1.0	.5	.5
1995 .....	103.7	103.6	103.8	104.3	-.1	-.1	.2	.5	.3	.0	.3	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 2a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), CIVILIAN WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Administrative support, including clerical:												
1996 .....	103.7	103.6	103.8	103.8	-0.6	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.5
1997 .....	103.6	104.2	104.5	105.3	-.1	.6	.3	.7	-.1	.6	.7	1.5
1998 .....	105.6	106.1	106.5	107.0	.2	.4	.4	.5	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.6
1999 .....	107.2	107.1	107.0	107.7	.2	-.1	-.1	.7	1.5	1.0	.4	.7
2000 .....	107.7	108.0	108.5	109.0	.0	.3	.4	.5	.5	.9	1.4	1.2
2001 .....	109.4	109.3	110.5	112.4	.4	-.1	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.9	3.1
2002 .....	112.4	112.6	113.1	113.9	-.1	.2	.4	.8	2.8	3.0	2.3	1.4
2003 .....	113.4	114.8	115.1	116.2	-.5	1.3	.2	1.0	-.8	1.9	1.8	1.9
2004 .....	116.1	115.9	116.8	—	-.1	-.1	.7	—	2.4	.9	1.5	—
Blue-collar occupations:												
1981 .....	—	97.0	96.4	97.3	—	—	-.6	.9	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	98.2	97.0	98.0	99.4	1.0	-1.3	1.0	1.5	—	.0	1.6	2.2
1983 .....	100.8	100.3	100.1	100.5	1.4	-.5	-.2	.4	2.6	3.4	2.1	1.0
1984 .....	100.8	100.4	100.0	100.9	-.3	-.3	-.4	.9	.0	.1	-.1	.4
1985 .....	100.9	100.5	100.8	100.4	.0	-.4	.4	-.5	.1	.1	.8	-.5
1986 .....	101.9	101.7	101.8	102.1	1.5	-.2	.1	.3	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.7
1987 .....	101.2	100.7	100.3	100.9	-.9	-.5	-.4	.6	-.7	-.9	-1.5	-1.2
1988 .....	101.5	101.4	100.6	100.7	.6	-.1	-.8	.1	.3	.7	.3	-.1
1989 .....	100.3	100.0	100.4	100.4	-.5	-.3	.4	.0	-1.2	-1.4	-.2	-.3
1990 .....	99.9	100.1	98.9	98.8	-.5	.2	-.2	-1.2	-2	-.4	.1	-1.4
1991 .....	99.3	99.6	99.8	100.0	.5	.4	.1	.2	-.6	-.5	.8	1.2
1992 .....	100.3	100.5	100.5	100.7	.3	.2	.0	.3	1.0	.8	.7	.8
1993 .....	100.9	101.2	101.6	101.6	.1	.4	.4	.0	.5	.8	1.1	.9
1994 .....	101.5	101.7	101.7	101.7	-.1	.2	.0	.0	.6	.5	.1	.1
1995 .....	101.3	101.3	101.4	101.7	-.4	.0	.1	.3	-.2	-.4	-.2	.0
1996 .....	101.0	101.1	100.9	101.0	-.7	.1	-.2	.1	-.3	-.2	-.5	-.7
1997 .....	100.7	101.3	101.5	101.9	-.3	.7	.1	.4	-.3	.2	.6	.8
1998 .....	101.9	102.2	102.6	103.1	.0	.3	.4	.4	1.2	.9	1.1	1.2
1999 .....	103.1	103.3	103.1	103.7	.1	.1	-.2	.5	1.2	1.0	.5	.6
2000 .....	103.4	103.7	104.0	104.5	-.2	.3	.3	.4	-.3	.4	.9	.8
2001 .....	104.4	104.1	105.2	106.8	-.1	-.3	1.0	1.5	.9	.3	1.1	2.2
2002 .....	106.7	107.0	107.2	108.0	-.1	.3	.2	.8	2.2	2.8	2.0	1.2
2003 .....	107.7	109.0	109.2	110.2	-.4	1.3	.1	1.0	-.9	1.9	1.8	2.0
2004 .....	110.5	110.4	111.2	—	.3	-.1	.7	—	2.7	1.3	1.8	—
Service occupations:												
1981 .....	—	90.5	90.5	91.0	—	—	.0	.5	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	93.1	91.6	92.9	94.5	2.4	-1.6	1.4	1.7	—	1.2	2.6	3.9
1983 .....	95.8	94.9	95.1	96.5	1.4	-1.0	.2	1.5	2.9	3.6	2.4	2.2
1984 .....	97.6	96.7	97.4	98.9	1.1	-.9	.7	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.4
1985 .....	98.6	97.7	99.2	99.0	-.3	-.9	1.6	-.2	1.0	1.0	1.9	.1
1986 .....	100.4	100.2	100.9	101.4	1.4	-.2	.7	.5	1.8	2.6	1.7	2.4
1987 .....	101.1	100.2	99.8	100.1	-.3	-.9	-.3	.3	.7	.0	-1.1	-1.3
1988 .....	100.7	100.3	100.9	101.1	.5	-.3	.6	.2	-.4	.2	1.1	1.0
1989 .....	100.7	100.0	101.0	101.2	-.5	-.7	1.0	.2	.0	-.3	.1	.0
1990 .....	100.5	100.4	99.7	100.2	-.7	-.1	-.7	.5	-.2	.4	-1.3	-1.0
1991 .....	100.6	100.7	101.6	101.8	.4	.2	.8	.2	.1	.3	1.9	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 2a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), CIVILIAN WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Service occupations:												
1992 .....	101.6	101.5	102.1	102.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.3
1993 .....	101.9	102.0	102.5	102.6	.2	.1	.5	.0	.2	.5	.5	.5
1994 .....	102.5	102.4	102.6	103.0	.0	-.1	.2	.4	.6	.4	.0	.5
1995 .....	102.5	102.4	102.6	103.0	-.6	-.1	.3	.4	-.1	.0	.0	.0
1996 .....	102.0	101.9	102.0	102.5	-.9	-.1	.1	.5	-.4	-.4	-.6	-.5
1997 .....	102.4	102.7	103.6	104.3	-.1	.3	.9	.7	.4	.8	1.6	1.8
1998 .....	104.7	105.0	105.7	106.0	.4	.2	.7	.2	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.6
1999 .....	106.3	106.3	105.8	106.8	.3	.1	-.5	.9	1.5	1.3	.0	.7
2000 .....	105.8	105.9	106.1	107.0	-.9	.1	.2	.8	-.4	-.4	.3	.2
2001 .....	107.1	106.9	107.9	110.2	.1	-.2	.9	2.1	1.2	.9	1.7	3.0
2002 .....	109.9	110.0	110.6	111.3	-.2	.0	.6	.6	2.7	2.9	2.5	1.0
2003 .....	110.6	111.5	111.8	113.1	-.6	.8	.3	1.2	.6	1.4	1.1	1.6
2004 .....	112.4	111.8	112.9	—	-.6	-.5	.9	—	1.6	.3	1.0	—
Goods-producing industries <sup>2</sup> :												
1981 .....	—	96.3	95.9	96.6	—	—	-.4	.8	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	98.0	96.6	97.6	98.8	1.4	-1.4	1.0	1.2	—	.3	1.8	2.2
1983 .....	100.3	99.7	99.6	99.8	1.5	-.6	-.1	.3	2.3	3.2	2.0	1.1
1984 .....	100.2	100.0	99.8	100.5	.3	-.1	-.3	.8	-.1	.4	.2	.7
1985 .....	101.0	100.5	100.6	100.1	.5	-.5	.2	-.5	.9	.4	.9	-.4
1986 .....	101.7	102.0	101.9	102.2	1.6	.3	-.1	.3	.7	1.5	1.3	2.1
1987 .....	101.3	100.7	100.3	100.9	-.9	-.6	-.4	.6	-.4	-1.3	-1.6	-1.3
1988 .....	101.6	101.5	100.6	100.8	.7	-.1	-.9	.2	.3	.8	.3	.0
1989 .....	100.4	100.0	100.4	100.5	-.5	-.4	.4	.1	-1.2	-1.5	-.2	-.3
1990 .....	100.2	100.5	99.3	99.3	-.3	.3	-1.2	.0	-.2	.5	-1.1	-1.1
1991 .....	99.8	100.3	100.4	100.7	.5	.5	.1	.3	-.4	-.2	1.1	1.4
1992 .....	101.1	101.2	101.3	101.6	.4	.1	.1	.4	1.3	.9	.9	.9
1993 .....	102.0	102.4	102.6	102.7	.3	.4	.3	.0	.9	1.2	1.4	1.0
1994 .....	102.8	103.1	102.9	103.1	.1	.4	-.2	.2	.8	.8	.3	.5
1995 .....	102.7	102.5	102.5	103.0	-.4	-.2	-.1	.5	-.1	-.6	-.4	-.1
1996 .....	102.3	102.4	102.3	102.4	-.7	.1	-.1	.1	-.4	-.1	-.2	-.6
1997 .....	102.0	102.7	102.9	103.2	-.4	.7	.1	.3	-.3	.3	.5	.7
1998 .....	103.4	103.8	104.1	104.4	.2	.4	.3	.3	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.2
1999 .....	104.5	104.5	104.4	105.1	.1	.0	-.2	.7	1.1	.7	.3	.6
2000 .....	105.0	105.5	105.7	106.1	.0	.5	.2	.4	.5	.9	1.3	1.0
2001 .....	106.1	106.1	106.6	108.4	.0	.0	.5	1.7	1.1	.6	.8	2.2
2002 .....	108.5	108.8	108.8	109.9	.0	.3	.0	1.0	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.3
2003 .....	109.9	111.2	111.1	112.2	.0	1.2	-.1	1.0	1.3	2.2	2.1	2.1
2004 .....	112.8	112.5	113.3	—	.6	-.3	.8	—	2.7	1.1	2.0	—
Manufacturing:												
1981 .....	—	95.5	94.7	95.7	—	—	-.8	1.1	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	97.0	95.6	96.6	97.8	1.4	-1.5	1.1	1.2	—	.1	2.0	2.2
1983 .....	99.4	98.7	98.7	99.0	1.6	-.7	.1	.3	2.4	3.2	2.2	1.2
1984 .....	99.4	99.3	99.2	100.2	.4	-.1	-.2	1.0	.0	.7	.5	1.2
1985 .....	100.7	100.1	100.3	99.7	.5	-.5	.2	-.6	1.2	.8	1.1	-.5
1986 .....	101.5	101.7	101.5	101.9	1.8	.1	-.2	.4	.9	1.5	1.2	2.2
1987 .....	100.9	100.2	99.8	100.4	-1.0	-.7	-.3	.6	-.7	-1.5	-1.6	-1.4
1988 .....	101.5	101.2	100.4	100.5	1.1	-.3	-.8	.1	.7	1.0	.6	.1
1989 .....	100.4	100.0	100.4	100.4	-.2	-.4	.4	.0	-1.1	-1.2	.0	-.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 2a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), CIVILIAN WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Manufacturing:												
1990 .....	100.3	100.6	99.5	99.4	-0.1	0.3	-1.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.6	-0.9	-1.0
1991 .....	99.8	100.4	100.6	101.0	.4	.5	.2	.4	-.5	-.2	1.1	1.6
1992 .....	101.6	101.5	101.6	101.9	.6	.0	.1	.3	1.7	1.1	1.0	.9
1993 .....	102.5	102.9	103.1	103.2	.6	.4	.3	.1	.9	1.3	1.5	1.3
1994 .....	103.3	103.6	103.3	103.7	.0	.3	-.2	.4	.8	.7	.2	.4
1995 .....	103.4	103.3	103.1	103.7	-.3	-.2	-.1	.6	.2	-.3	-.2	.0
1996 .....	103.1	103.3	103.3	103.4	-.6	.2	.0	.1	-.4	0	.1	-.3
1997 .....	102.8	103.6	103.6	104.1	-.5	.7	.0	.5	-.2	.3	.4	.7
1998 .....	104.4	104.5	104.8	105.2	.3	.1	.4	.3	1.5	.8	1.2	1.0
1999 .....	105.2	105.2	105.0	105.9	.0	.0	-.2	.8	.8	.7	.2	.7
2000 .....	105.8	106.2	106.2	106.5	-.1	.3	.1	.2	.6	.9	1.2	.6
2001 .....	106.6	106.4	106.7	108.6	.1	-.2	.3	1.8	.7	.2	.4	2.0
2002 .....	108.7	109.1	109.1	110.1	.1	.3	.0	.9	2.0	2.5	2.2	1.4
2003 .....	110.5	111.7	111.6	112.5	.4	1.1	-.2	.9	1.7	2.5	2.3	2.2
2004 .....	113.7	113.3	114.3	—	1.1	-.3	.9	—	2.9	1.4	2.4	—
Service-producing industries <sup>3</sup> :												
1981 .....	—	89.6	89.5	90.4	—	—	-.1	1.1	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	91.4	89.9	91.6	93.1	1.1	-1.6	1.9	1.6	—	.4	2.4	2.9
1983 .....	94.2	93.7	94.6	95.3	1.2	-.5	1.0	.7	3.0	4.1	3.3	2.4
1984 .....	95.7	95.6	95.7	96.8	.4	-.1	.1	1.1	1.6	2.1	1.1	1.5
1985 .....	96.8	96.4	98.0	97.6	.1	-.4	1.6	-.3	1.2	.8	2.3	.9
1986 .....	99.1	99.1	99.9	100.3	1.5	-.1	.8	.4	2.4	2.7	2.0	2.7
1987 .....	100.0	99.3	99.4	99.7	-.3	-.7	.1	.3	.9	.2	-.5	-.6
1988 .....	100.0	99.8	100.0	100.5	.3	-.2	.2	.6	.1	.5	.6	.8
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	101.3	101.3	-.1	-.5	1.3	.0	.4	.2	1.3	.7
1990 .....	100.7	100.8	100.3	100.2	-.6	.1	-.5	-.1	.2	.8	-1.0	-1.1
1991 .....	100.7	100.7	101.1	101.2	.5	.1	.4	.0	.0	.0	.9	1.0
1992 .....	101.1	101.1	101.4	101.6	.0	.0	.3	.3	.5	.3	.2	.5
1993 .....	101.3	101.4	102.0	102.1	-.3	.1	.6	.1	.2	.3	.7	.5
1994 .....	102.0	102.0	102.3	102.5	-.1	.0	.2	.2	.7	.6	.2	.3
1995 .....	102.1	102.1	102.6	102.8	-.3	.0	.4	.2	.1	.1	.3	.3
1996 .....	102.2	102.2	102.4	102.4	-.6	.1	.1	.0	.0	.1	-.2	-.3
1997 .....	102.5	102.9	103.3	104.3	.0	.4	.4	.9	.3	.6	.9	1.8
1998 .....	104.7	104.8	105.9	106.3	.4	.2	1.0	.4	2.2	1.9	2.5	2.0
1999 .....	106.0	106.3	106.4	107.1	-.3	.3	.1	.7	1.2	1.4	.5	.8
2000 .....	106.6	106.8	107.2	107.8	-.5	.2	.4	.5	.6	.5	.8	.6
2001 .....	107.8	107.6	108.9	110.7	.0	-.1	1.1	1.7	1.1	.8	1.5	2.7
2002 .....	110.4	110.9	111.2	111.7	-.2	.4	.3	.4	2.5	3.0	2.2	.9
2003 .....	111.2	112.3	112.7	113.9	-.5	1.0	.4	1.0	.7	1.3	1.3	2.0
2004 .....	113.1	112.7	113.7	—	-.7	-.3	.9	—	1.7	.4	.9	—
Service industries:												
1981 .....	—	84.0	85.2	86.7	—	—	1.5	1.8	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	87.1	85.7	88.2	89.6	.4	-1.5	2.9	1.6	—	2.1	3.5	3.3
1983 .....	90.6	89.6	91.4	92.1	1.1	-1.2	2.1	.7	4.1	4.5	3.6	2.8
1984 .....	92.7	92.0	93.4	94.6	.6	-.7	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.8	2.1	2.7
1985 .....	94.4	93.8	95.8	95.5	-.3	-.6	2.2	-.3	1.8	1.9	2.6	.9
1986 .....	97.1	96.9	98.3	98.8	1.7	-.2	1.5	.5	2.9	3.3	2.6	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 2a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), CIVILIAN WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Service industries:												
1987 .....	98.5	97.7	98.7	99.3	-0.3	-0.8	1.0	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.4
1988 .....	99.8	99.2	100.2	100.8	.6	-.6	1.0	.7	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.6
1989 .....	100.7	100.0	102.0	102.1	-.2	-.7	2.0	.1	.8	.8	1.8	1.2
1990 .....	101.7	101.8	101.9	102.2	-.3	.1	.1	.3	1.1	1.8	.0	.2
1991 .....	102.5	102.2	102.9	103.1	.3	-.3	.7	.2	.8	.4	1.0	.9
1992 .....	102.9	102.9	103.8	104.2	-.2	.0	.8	.4	.4	.7	.9	1.1
1993 .....	103.8	103.6	104.5	104.6	-.4	-.1	.8	.1	.9	.7	.7	.3
1994 .....	104.4	104.1	104.5	104.8	-.2	-.2	.3	.3	.6	.5	.0	.2
1995 .....	104.3	104.0	104.4	104.6	-.5	-.3	.4	.2	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.2
1996 .....	103.9	103.9	104.2	104.2	-.7	.0	.3	.0	-.3	-.1	-.2	-.4
1997 .....	104.0	104.4	105.1	105.9	-.2	.4	.6	.7	.1	.5	.8	1.6
1998 .....	105.8	105.8	106.8	107.3	.0	.0	.9	.5	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.3
1999 .....	107.0	106.9	107.2	108.0	-.2	-.1	.3	.7	1.1	1.0	.4	.7
2000 .....	107.3	107.5	108.0	108.7	-.7	.2	.5	.6	.2	.5	.7	.6
2001 .....	108.7	108.3	110.0	111.7	.0	-.3	1.6	1.5	1.3	.8	1.9	2.7
2002 .....	111.2	111.1	111.9	112.4	-.4	-.1	.7	.5	2.3	2.6	1.7	.7
2003 .....	111.4	112.3	112.9	114.1	-1.0	.9	.5	1.1	.2	1.1	.9	1.5
2004 .....	113.4	112.7	114.0	—	-.7	-.6	1.2	—	1.8	.3	1.0	—
Health services:												
1985 .....	95.6	95.0	96.0	95.4	—	-.6	1.0	-.7	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	97.0	97.0	98.0	98.7	1.7	.1	1.0	.8	1.4	2.1	2.0	3.5
1987 .....	98.5	98.0	97.9	98.7	-.2	-.6	-.1	.9	1.6	1.0	-.1	.0
1988 .....	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.9	.2	.1	.2	.7	.4	1.1	1.4	1.2
1989 .....	100.4	100.0	101.5	102.3	.5	-.4	1.5	.8	1.4	.9	2.2	2.4
1990 .....	102.1	102.3	102.1	102.9	-.1	.2	-.2	.7	1.8	2.3	.6	.6
1991 .....	103.5	103.3	104.0	104.5	.6	-.2	.7	.4	1.4	1.0	1.9	1.6
1992 .....	104.7	104.8	105.6	106.1	.2	.1	.7	.5	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.5
1993 .....	105.7	105.9	106.4	106.7	-.4	.2	.5	.3	1.0	1.0	.8	.6
1994 .....	106.3	106.2	106.2	106.5	-.4	-.1	.0	.3	.6	.3	-.2	-.2
1995 .....	106.1	106.0	106.2	106.7	-.4	-.1	.2	.5	-.2	-.2	.0	.2
1996 .....	105.6	105.6	105.5	105.2	-1.0	.0	-.2	-.3	-.4	-.3	-.7	-1.5
1997 .....	104.9	105.1	105.2	106.1	-.3	.2	.2	.8	-.7	-.6	-.2	.9
1998 .....	105.6	105.4	105.5	105.3	-.5	-.1	.1	-.2	.7	.4	.3	-.7
1999 .....	105.7	105.6	105.5	106.4	.3	-.1	-.1	.9	.1	.1	.0	1.0
2000 .....	105.8	106.2	106.5	107.5	-.6	.4	.3	1.0	.1	.6	.9	1.0
2001 .....	107.4	107.8	109.1	111.2	-.1	.4	1.2	1.9	1.6	1.5	2.5	3.4
2002 .....	111.4	111.6	111.8	112.8	-.2	.2	.2	.9	3.7	3.6	2.5	1.5
2003 .....	112.1	113.2	113.4	114.9	-.7	1.0	.2	1.3	.6	1.4	1.4	1.9
2004 .....	114.6	114.1	115.5	—	-.3	-.4	1.2	—	2.2	.8	1.8	—
Hospitals:												
1986 .....	—	96.3	97.2	98.0	—	—	.9	.9	—	—	—	—
1987 .....	97.5	97.1	97.4	98.3	-.5	-.4	.4	.9	—	.8	.3	.3
1988 .....	98.6	98.8	99.0	99.8	.4	.1	.3	.8	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.5
1989 .....	100.2	100.0	101.6	102.1	.4	-.2	1.6	.5	1.5	1.3	2.6	2.3
1990 .....	101.8	101.9	102.0	102.9	-.2	.1	.1	.8	1.7	1.9	.5	.8
1991 .....	103.1	103.0	103.7	104.3	.3	-.1	.7	.5	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.4
1992 .....	104.5	104.5	105.2	105.8	.2	.0	.6	.6	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5
1993 .....	105.4	105.4	106.0	106.4	-.4	-.1	.6	.4	.9	.8	.7	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 2a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), CIVILIAN WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Hospitals:												
1994 .....	106.1	106.0	105.9	106.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.7	0.6	-0.1	0.0
1995 .....	105.6	105.5	105.6	106.2	-.8	.0	.1	.6	-.5	-.4	-.3	-.2
1996 .....	105.4	105.3	105.1	104.7	-.7	-.2	-.2	-.4	-.1	-.3	-.5	-1.4
1997 .....	104.1	104.2	104.4	105.2	-.6	.1	.2	.7	-1.3	-1.0	-.6	.5
1998 .....	104.9	105.2	105.7	106.2	-.3	.3	.5	.4	.8	1.0	1.3	.9
1999 .....	106.3	106.2	106.0	106.9	.1	-.1	-.2	.9	1.3	.9	.2	.7
2000 .....	106.1	106.3	106.8	107.9	-.8	.3	.5	1.0	-.2	.1	.8	.9
2001 .....	107.9	108.5	110.1	112.4	.0	.5	1.5	2.1	1.7	2.0	3.1	4.1
2002 .....	112.6	113.0	113.6	115.0	.2	.3	.5	1.2	4.4	4.2	3.2	2.3
2003 .....	114.5	115.4	116.0	117.7	-.4	.8	.5	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.4
2004 .....	117.1	116.6	118.0	—	-.5	-.4	1.2	—	2.3	1.0	1.7	—
Educational services:												
1989 .....	101.0	100.0	103.4	103.1	—	-1.0	3.4	-.2	—	—	—	—
1990 .....	102.2	101.8	103.2	103.3	-.9	-.4	1.3	.2	1.2	1.8	-.2	.2
1991 .....	103.2	102.6	103.9	103.9	-.1	-.6	1.3	-.1	1.0	.7	.8	.5
1992 .....	103.1	102.8	104.4	104.7	-.7	-.3	1.6	.2	-.2	.2	.5	.8
1993 .....	103.8	103.3	104.9	104.6	-.9	-.5	1.5	-.2	.7	.5	.4	-.1
1994 .....	103.9	103.6	104.7	104.8	-.7	-.2	1.0	.1	.1	.3	-.2	.2
1995 .....	104.0	103.7	105.1	105.3	-.7	-.3	1.4	.1	.1	.0	.5	.5
1996 .....	104.0	103.6	104.8	104.8	-1.2	-.4	1.1	.0	.0	-.1	-.4	-.5
1997 .....	103.9	103.9	105.1	105.4	-.8	.0	1.1	.3	-.1	.3	.3	.6
1998 .....	105.2	104.8	106.3	106.8	-.2	-.3	1.4	.4	1.2	.9	1.2	1.3
1999 .....	106.3	105.8	106.9	107.5	-.5	-.4	1.0	.6	1.0	.9	.5	.7
2000 .....	106.2	105.7	107.0	107.4	-1.2	-.5	1.2	.4	-.1	-.1	.1	-.1
2001 .....	106.8	106.1	108.6	110.0	-.5	-.7	2.4	1.2	.6	.4	1.6	2.4
2002 .....	109.0	108.6	110.8	111.7	-.9	-.4	2.0	.8	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.5
2003 .....	110.2	110.9	111.8	112.9	-1.3	.6	.8	.9	1.1	2.2	.9	1.0
2004 .....	111.6	110.5	112.3	—	-1.1	-1.0	1.6	—	1.2	-.4	.4	—
Public administration <sup>4</sup> :												
1981 .....	—	86.7	88.0	88.6	—	—	1.5	.6	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	90.0	88.4	90.5	91.4	1.5	-1.7	2.4	1.0	—	2.0	2.8	3.2
1983 .....	93.3	92.4	93.5	94.2	2.1	-.9	1.2	.7	3.7	4.5	3.3	3.0
1984 .....	94.1	93.7	95.0	95.9	-.1	-.4	1.4	1.0	.9	1.4	1.6	1.8
1985 .....	96.1	95.2	97.4	97.0	.2	-1.0	2.4	-.4	2.1	1.5	2.5	1.1
1986 .....	98.8	99.1	100.2	100.7	1.9	.3	1.2	.5	2.8	4.1	2.9	3.9
1987 .....	101.1	100.2	100.0	100.9	.3	-.9	-.1	.8	2.3	1.1	-.2	.1
1988 .....	101.4	100.8	101.0	100.7	.5	-.6	.2	-.3	.3	.6	1.0	-.1
1989 .....	100.7	100.0	101.8	101.6	-.1	-.7	1.8	-.2	-.7	-.7	.8	.8
1990 .....	101.3	100.8	100.8	100.8	-.2	-.5	.0	.0	.7	.8	-.9	-.7
1991 .....	101.9	101.2	101.5	101.3	1.0	-.6	.3	-.2	.5	.4	.7	.5
1992 .....	101.6	101.4	101.7	101.7	.2	-.1	.3	.0	-.3	.2	.2	.4
1993 .....	101.6	101.4	102.0	102.1	-.1	-.2	.6	.1	.1	.0	.3	.4
1994 .....	102.4	102.5	102.8	103.0	.3	.0	.3	.2	.8	1.0	.7	.8
1995 .....	102.8	102.6	103.2	103.7	-.2	-.2	.6	.5	.3	.1	.4	.7
1996 .....	103.0	102.6	102.8	103.1	-.7	-.3	.1	.3	.2	.0	-.4	-.6
1997 .....	103.2	103.0	103.2	103.9	.0	-.2	.3	.7	.2	.3	.4	.8
1998 .....	104.4	104.6	105.4	105.9	.4	.2	.7	.5	1.2	1.6	2.1	1.9
1999 .....	105.9	105.7	105.3	106.5	.0	-.2	-.4	1.2	1.5	1.0	-.1	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 2a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), CIVILIAN WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Public administration <sup>4</sup> :												
2000 .....	105.6	105.2	105.0	105.8	-0.8	-0.4	-0.2	0.8	-0.3	-0.5	-0.3	-0.7
2001 .....	106.1	105.9	107.0	109.0	.3	-.2	1.1	1.8	.4	.7	2.0	3.1
2002 .....	108.6	108.6	109.8	110.9	-.3	.0	1.1	1.0	2.4	2.6	2.6	1.8
2003 .....	110.1	111.0	112.1	113.2	-.8	.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	2.2	2.1	2.0
2004 .....	112.6	112.1	113.8	—	-.5	-.5	1.5	—	2.3	1.0	1.5	—
Nonmanufacturing:												
1981 .....	—	90.5	90.5	91.5	—	—	.0	1.0	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	92.5	91.1	92.7	94.0	1.0	-1.5	1.7	1.4	—	.6	2.3	2.7
1983 .....	95.2	94.8	95.5	96.0	1.3	-.4	.8	.6	3.0	4.1	3.1	2.2
1984 .....	96.5	96.2	96.3	97.2	.5	-.3	.1	.9	1.4	1.5	.9	1.2
1985 .....	97.4	97.0	98.3	98.1	.2	-.4	1.4	-.2	.9	.8	2.1	.9
1986 .....	99.5	99.5	100.2	100.6	1.4	.0	.7	.4	2.1	2.6	1.9	2.6
1987 .....	100.2	99.6	99.6	99.9	-.4	-.6	.0	.3	.7	.1	-.6	-.7
1988 .....	100.2	100.1	100.1	100.6	.3	-.1	-.1	.6	.1	.5	.5	.7
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	101.2	101.2	-.2	-.5	1.2	.0	.2	-.1	1.1	.5
1990 .....	100.6	100.8	100.1	100.0	-.6	.2	-.7	-.1	.1	.8	-1.1	-1.2
1991 .....	100.6	100.6	101.0	101.1	.6	.1	.4	.0	.0	-.1	1.0	1.1
1992 .....	100.9	101.0	101.3	101.4	-.1	.1	.3	.2	.4	.3	.2	.4
1993 .....	101.2	101.3	101.9	102.0	-.2	.1	.6	.0	.3	.3	.7	.5
1994 .....	101.9	102.0	102.2	102.3	.0	.1	.1	.1	.7	.7	.2	.3
1995 .....	102.0	101.9	102.3	102.5	-.3	-.1	.4	.2	.0	-.2	.1	.2
1996 .....	101.9	102.0	102.1	102.1	-.6	.1	.1	.0	.0	.1	-.2	-.4
1997 .....	102.1	102.6	103.0	103.9	.0	.4	.4	.9	.2	.6	.9	1.8
1998 .....	104.2	104.5	105.4	105.9	.3	.3	.9	.5	2.0	1.9	2.4	1.9
1999 .....	105.7	106.0	106.0	106.7	-.2	.3	.0	.7	1.4	1.4	.5	.7
2000 .....	106.3	106.5	106.9	107.5	-.4	.3	.3	.6	.6	.5	.8	.7
2001 .....	107.5	107.4	108.6	110.4	.0	-.1	1.1	1.7	1.1	.8	1.6	2.7
2002 .....	110.1	110.5	110.9	111.4	-.2	.3	.3	.5	2.5	2.9	2.1	.9
2003 .....	110.8	112.0	112.4	113.5	-.5	1.1	.4	1.0	.6	1.4	1.4	1.9
2004 .....	112.8	112.4	113.4	—	-.6	-.4	.9	—	1.8	.3	.8	—

<sup>1</sup> Includes private industry and State and local government workers and excludes farm, household, and Federal government workers.

<sup>2</sup> Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

<sup>3</sup> Includes transportation, communication, and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and service industries.

<sup>4</sup> Includes executive, legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of State and local governments, SICs 91 through 96.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available.

**TABLE 2b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted)

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
State and local government workers:												
1981 .....	—	84.2	86.3	87.3	—	—	2.4	1.1	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	88.0	86.1	89.1	90.0	.8	-2.1	3.5	1.0	—	2.2	3.3	3.2
1983 .....	90.9	89.9	91.6	92.0	1.0	-1.1	1.8	.5	3.3	4.4	2.8	2.2
1984 .....	92.2	91.7	93.7	94.4	.2	-.5	2.2	.7	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.6
1985 .....	94.5	93.7	96.3	96.1	.1	-.9	2.8	-.2	2.5	2.2	2.7	1.8
1986 .....	97.5	97.5	99.6	100.0	1.5	-.1	2.1	.4	3.2	4.1	3.4	4.1
1987 .....	99.4	98.4	99.4	100.0	-.5	-1.0	1.0	.6	1.9	1.0	-.2	.1
1988 .....	100.3	99.4	100.6	101.1	.3	-1.0	1.2	.5	.9	1.0	1.2	1.1
1989 .....	100.9	100.0	102.6	102.6	-.3	-.9	2.6	.1	.5	.6	2.0	1.5
1990 .....	102.0	101.7	102.3	102.4	-.6	-.3	.6	.1	1.1	1.7	-.2	-.2
1991 .....	102.8	102.2	103.0	103.0	.4	-.6	.8	-.1	.7	.4	.7	.5
1992 .....	102.6	102.4	103.5	103.7	-.3	-.2	1.1	.2	-.1	.2	.5	.7
1993 .....	103.1	102.8	103.8	103.8	-.6	-.3	1.0	-.1	.5	.4	.3	.0
1994 .....	103.4	103.2	103.8	104.1	-.4	-.1	.6	.3	.3	.4	.0	.4
1995 .....	103.6	103.3	104.3	104.5	-.5	-.3	1.0	.3	.2	.0	.4	.4
1996 .....	103.5	103.1	103.7	103.8	-1.0	-.4	.6	.1	-.1	-.1	-.5	-.7
1997 .....	103.3	103.2	103.9	104.4	-.5	-.1	.7	.5	-.2	.1	.2	.5
1998 .....	104.4	104.2	105.4	105.9	.0	-.2	1.2	.4	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.4
1999 .....	105.7	105.3	105.8	106.6	-.2	-.4	.5	.8	1.2	1.0	.3	.7
2000 .....	105.5	105.0	105.6	106.2	-1.1	-.4	.5	.6	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.4
2001 .....	105.9	105.4	107.4	109.0	-.3	-.4	1.9	1.5	.4	.4	1.7	2.6
2002 .....	108.3	108.1	109.8	110.8	-.6	-.2	1.5	.9	2.3	2.5	2.2	1.6
2003 .....	109.5	110.3	111.2	112.3	-1.1	.6	.8	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.3	1.4
2004 .....	111.3	110.4	112.1	—	-.9	-.8	1.6	—	1.6	.1	.8	—
White-collar occupations:												
1981 .....	—	83.3	85.5	86.5	—	—	2.6	1.2	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	87.1	85.1	88.5	89.5	.7	-2.3	4.0	1.2	—	2.2	3.5	3.5
1983 .....	90.1	89.1	90.9	91.3	.7	-1.2	2.1	.4	3.5	4.7	2.8	2.0
1984 .....	91.4	90.8	93.1	93.8	.2	-.7	2.5	.7	1.5	2.0	2.4	2.8
1985 .....	93.9	93.1	95.8	95.6	.1	-.9	2.9	-.2	2.7	2.5	2.9	1.9
1986 .....	97.1	96.8	99.2	99.6	1.5	-.3	2.5	.4	3.4	4.0	3.6	4.2
1987 .....	99.0	98.0	99.2	99.8	-.6	-1.0	1.2	.6	2.0	1.2	.0	.2
1988 .....	100.1	99.2	100.5	101.2	.3	-1.0	1.3	.8	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4
1989 .....	101.0	100.0	102.9	102.9	-.3	-1.0	2.9	.1	.8	.8	2.4	1.7
1990 .....	102.3	101.9	102.8	102.9	-.6	-.4	.8	.1	1.3	1.9	-.1	-.1
1991 .....	103.1	102.5	103.3	103.1	.3	-.6	.8	-.2	.8	.5	.5	.3
1992 .....	102.8	102.5	103.7	104.0	-.3	-.3	1.2	.3	-.3	0	.4	.8
1993 .....	103.3	102.8	103.9	103.8	-.7	-.5	1.1	-.2	.5	.3	.2	-.2
1994 .....	103.4	103.1	103.7	104.0	-.4	-.3	.7	.3	.1	.3	-.2	.3
1995 .....	103.4	103.0	104.2	104.4	-.6	-.4	1.1	.2	.1	0	.4	.3
1996 .....	103.3	102.9	103.7	103.7	-1.0	-.4	.8	.0	-.1	-.1	-.5	-.7
1997 .....	103.1	103.0	103.8	104.3	-.6	-.1	.8	.5	-.2	.1	.1	.6
1998 .....	104.1	103.7	105.0	105.5	-.1	-.4	1.2	.5	1.0	.7	1.2	1.2
1999 .....	105.1	104.7	105.4	106.2	-.3	-.4	.7	.7	1.0	1.0	.4	.7
2000 .....	105.0	104.6	105.2	105.8	-1.1	-.4	.6	.5	-.1	-.1	-.2	-.4
2001 .....	105.3	104.9	107.0	108.4	-.4	-.4	2.0	1.4	.2	.3	1.7	2.5
2002 .....	107.7	107.4	109.2	110.2	-.7	-.3	1.7	.9	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.7
2003 .....	108.9	109.6	110.5	111.6	-1.2	.6	.8	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.2	1.2
2004 .....	110.5	109.6	111.1	—	-1.0	-.8	1.4	—	1.4	0	.5	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 2b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Professional specialty and technical occupations:												
1989 .....	—	100.0	103.1	103.0	—	—	3.1	0.0	—	—	—	—
1990 .....	102.6	102.2	103.2	103.1	-0.4	-0.4	.9	.0	—	2.2	0.1	0.1
1991 .....	103.2	102.6	103.6	103.5	.1	-.6	1.0	-.1	0.6	.3	.4	.3
1992 .....	102.9	102.7	104.1	104.2	-.6	-.2	1.4	.2	-.3	.1	.5	.7
1993 .....	103.4	102.9	104.1	103.8	-.9	-.5	1.2	-.2	.4	.2	.0	-.4
1994 .....	103.3	102.9	103.8	104.0	-.5	-.4	.9	.2	-.1	.0	-.2	.2
1995 .....	103.3	102.8	104.0	104.1	-.7	-.5	1.2	.1	.0	-.1	.2	.1
1996 .....	102.9	102.6	103.5	103.5	-1.2	-.3	.9	.0	-.4	-.2	-.5	-.6
1997 .....	102.8	102.6	103.6	103.9	-.7	-.2	1.0	.3	-.1	.0	.1	.4
1998 .....	103.7	103.2	104.5	104.9	-.2	-.5	1.2	.4	1.0	.6	.8	.9
1999 .....	104.4	104.0	105.0	105.6	-.5	-.4	.9	.6	.6	.8	.5	.7
2000 .....	104.5	104.0	104.7	105.1	-1.1	-.4	.7	.4	.1	.0	-.2	-.4
2001 .....	104.5	104.0	106.4	107.6	-.6	-.5	2.2	1.2	.1	.0	1.5	2.3
2002 .....	106.6	106.3	108.4	109.4	-.9	-.3	2.0	.9	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.6
2003 .....	107.9	108.6	109.5	110.5	-1.3	.6	.8	.9	1.2	2.2	1.0	1.0
2004 .....	109.3	108.3	110.0	—	-1.1	-.9	1.6	—	1.3	-.3	.5	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations:												
1989 .....	—	100.0	102.4	102.4	—	—	2.4	.1	—	—	—	—
1990 .....	101.9	101.6	102.2	102.1	-.5	-.3	.6	-.1	—	1.6	-.1	-.3
1991 .....	103.1	102.2	102.5	102.3	1.0	-.9	.3	-.2	1.2	.5	.3	.2
1992 .....	102.5	102.0	102.6	103.0	.1	-.5	.6	.4	-.7	-.2	.1	.7
1993 .....	102.8	102.4	103.5	103.5	-.2	-.4	1.0	.0	.4	.5	.9	.5
1994 .....	103.5	103.5	103.6	103.9	.0	-.1	.1	.3	.7	1.0	.1	.4
1995 .....	104.0	103.7	104.6	105.0	.1	-.3	.9	.4	.5	.2	1.0	1.1
1996 .....	104.2	103.7	103.8	104.0	-.8	-.4	.1	.2	.2	.1	-.7	-1.0
1997 .....	104.0	104.0	104.4	104.9	.0	-.0	.3	.5	-.2	.3	.6	.9
1998 .....	105.2	105.0	106.5	107.2	.2	-.2	1.4	.7	1.1	.9	2.0	2.2
1999 .....	107.3	106.6	106.8	107.7	.0	-.6	.2	.9	1.9	1.6	.3	.5
2000 .....	106.6	106.0	106.6	107.5	-1.1	-.6	.6	.8	-.6	-.6	-.2	-.2
2001 .....	107.3	107.2	108.9	110.7	-.1	-.2	1.6	1.7	.7	1.1	2.1	3.0
2002 .....	110.7	110.2	111.3	112.4	.0	-.4	.9	1.0	3.1	2.9	2.2	1.5
2003 .....	111.4	111.9	112.6	113.9	-.9	-.5	.6	1.1	.6	1.5	1.2	1.3
2004 .....	112.6	111.9	112.5	—	-1.1	-.7	.5	—	1.1	-.1	-.1	—
Administrative support, including clerical:												
1989 .....	—	100.0	102.2	102.3	—	—	2.2	.1	—	—	—	—
1990 .....	101.6	101.3	101.7	102.2	-.6	-.4	.4	.5	—	1.3	-.5	.0
1991 .....	102.8	101.9	102.7	102.6	.6	-.8	.7	-.1	1.1	.7	1.0	.4
1992 .....	102.8	102.4	103.2	103.6	.2	-.4	.8	.4	-.0	.5	.5	1.0
1993 .....	103.0	102.8	103.5	103.5	-.6	-.2	.7	.0	.2	.4	.3	-.1
1994 .....	103.4	103.4	103.7	104.1	-.1	-.1	.3	.4	.4	.6	.3	.6
1995 .....	103.5	103.3	104.0	104.4	-.6	-.2	.7	.3	.1	-.1	.3	.2
1996 .....	103.6	103.3	103.7	104.1	-.7	-.3	.4	.4	.1	.0	-.3	-.3
1997 .....	103.4	103.4	104.2	104.7	-.7	-.0	.8	.5	-.2	.1	.5	.6
1998 .....	104.7	104.5	105.8	106.2	.0	-.3	1.3	.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.5
1999 .....	106.3	105.5	105.7	106.9	.1	-.8	.2	1.2	1.5	1.0	-.1	.6
2000 .....	105.8	105.5	106.0	106.6	-1.1	-.3	.5	.6	-.6	.0	.2	-.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 2b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Administrative support, including clerical:												
2001 .....	106.1	105.7	107.3	109.3	-0.4	-0.4	1.5	1.8	0.4	0.2	1.3	2.6
2002 .....	108.9	109.0	110.4	111.4	-.3	.1	1.3	.9	2.6	3.1	2.9	1.9
2003 .....	110.4	111.1	112.5	113.5	-.9	.6	1.3	.8	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.8
2004 .....	112.8	112.4	113.9	—	-.5	-.4	1.3	—	2.3	1.2	1.2	—
Blue-collar occupations:												
1981 .....	—	89.6	90.7	91.4	—	—	1.2	.8	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	92.8	91.1	93.4	94.0	1.6	-1.9	2.6	.6	—	1.7	3.0	2.9
1983 .....	95.2	94.4	95.0	95.4	1.3	-.8	.6	.4	2.5	3.6	1.7	1.6
1984 .....	96.4	95.6	96.6	97.0	1.0	-.8	1.0	.4	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
1985 .....	97.6	96.9	98.8	98.4	.6	-.8	2.0	-.3	1.3	1.3	2.3	1.5
1986 .....	100.4	101.0	101.9	102.4	2.0	.6	.9	.5	2.8	4.2	3.2	4.0
1987 .....	101.8	101.0	101.1	101.4	-.6	-.8	.1	.3	1.5	.0	-.8	-1.0
1988 .....	101.6	100.3	100.5	100.4	2	-1.3	.1	-.1	-2	-7	-.6	-1.0
1989 .....	100.8	100.0	101.4	102.1	-.3	-.8	1.4	.7	-.8	-.3	.9	1.6
1990 .....	101.7	101.6	101.2	100.8	-.3	-.2	-.4	-.4	1.0	1.6	-.2	-1.2
1991 .....	101.5	101.2	101.7	101.6	.7	-.3	.5	-.1	-.2	-.4	.5	.8
1992 .....	101.7	102.1	102.7	103.0	.1	.3	.6	.3	.2	.9	1.0	1.4
1993 .....	102.2	102.0	103.1	103.3	-.8	-.2	1.0	.3	.5	.0	.4	.3
1994 .....	103.1	102.9	103.2	103.4	-.2	-.2	.3	.2	.9	.9	.1	.0
1995 .....	102.8	102.8	103.0	103.5	-.6	.0	.3	.4	-.3	-.1	-.1	.1
1996 .....	102.8	102.6	102.5	102.7	-.6	-.3	-.1	.2	.0	-.2	-.5	-.8
1997 .....	102.5	102.4	102.6	103.2	-.2	.0	.2	.6	-.3	-.1	.1	.6
1998 .....	103.3	102.9	103.8	104.3	.0	-.3	.8	.5	.8	.5	1.1	1.1
1999 .....	104.4	104.2	104.1	105.1	.1	-.2	.0	.9	1.1	1.2	.4	.7
2000 .....	104.2	103.8	104.2	105.0	-.9	-.4	.4	.7	-.2	-.3	.1	-.1
2001 .....	104.7	103.9	105.4	107.6	-.3	-.7	1.5	2.0	.5	.1	1.2	2.5
2002 .....	106.9	106.7	108.6	109.6	-.7	-.2	1.8	.9	2.1	2.7	3.0	1.9
2003 .....	108.7	109.2	109.6	111.2	-.9	.5	.4	1.5	1.7	2.4	.9	1.5
2004 .....	110.4	109.6	111.0	—	-.8	-.7	1.3	—	1.6	.3	1.3	—
Service occupations:												
1981 .....	—	85.7	87.2	87.9	—	—	1.7	.8	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	88.8	87.4	89.6	90.7	1.0	-1.6	2.6	1.2	—	1.9	2.8	3.1
1983 .....	91.6	90.8	92.6	93.2	1.1	-.9	1.9	.7	3.2	3.9	3.3	2.8
1984 .....	93.1	92.7	94.3	95.2	-.1	-.4	1.7	1.0	1.6	2.1	1.9	2.1
1985 .....	95.4	94.6	96.8	96.9	.2	-.9	2.4	.0	2.4	2.0	2.7	1.7
1986 .....	98.2	98.5	99.6	100.1	1.4	.3	1.1	.5	2.9	4.1	2.8	3.3
1987 .....	99.9	99.2	99.5	99.9	-.2	-.7	.3	.4	1.7	.7	-.1	-.2
1988 .....	100.6	100.0	101.4	101.1	.7	-.5	1.4	-.3	.7	.9	1.9	1.2
1989 .....	100.7	100.0	102.1	102.0	-.5	-.7	2.1	-.1	.1	.0	.6	.8
1990 .....	101.1	100.6	101.1	101.3	-.9	-.5	.5	.2	.4	.6	-.9	-.7
1991 .....	102.0	101.6	102.6	102.6	.7	-.5	1.0	.0	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.3
1992 .....	102.5	102.3	103.1	103.2	-.1	-.1	.8	.1	.4	.8	.5	.6
1993 .....	102.9	102.9	103.8	103.9	-.3	-.1	.9	.1	.5	.5	.7	.7
1994 .....	103.8	103.9	104.7	105.0	-.1	.1	.7	.3	.8	1.0	.8	1.0
1995 .....	104.6	104.8	105.4	105.9	-.3	.2	.5	.5	.8	.9	.7	.9
1996 .....	105.1	104.8	105.1	105.2	-.7	-.3	.3	.2	.5	.0	-.3	-.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 2b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Service occupations:												
1997 .....	105.2	105.0	105.5	106.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7
1998 .....	106.7	107.4	108.5	108.6	.6	.7	1.0	.1	1.4	2.3	2.8	2.4
1999 .....	108.5	108.5	108.4	109.6	.0	.0	-.1	1.1	1.8	1.1	.0	.9
2000 .....	108.4	107.8	108.2	109.1	-1.1	-.6	.4	.8	-.1	-.7	-.2	-.5
2001 .....	109.4	109.1	110.7	112.7	.3	-.2	1.4	1.9	.9	1.3	2.2	3.4
2002 .....	112.1	112.0	113.3	114.1	-.6	-.1	1.1	.7	2.5	2.7	2.3	1.2
2003 .....	113.2	114.1	115.3	116.5	-.8	.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.8	2.1
2004 .....	115.6	114.7	117.2	—	-.8	-.8	2.2	—	2.1	.5	1.7	—
Service industries:												
1981 .....	—	82.7	85.1	86.1	—	—	2.8	1.2	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	86.5	84.6	88.0	89.0	.5	-2.3	4.0	1.2	—	2.2	3.4	3.4
1983 .....	89.5	88.4	90.6	90.8	.5	-1.2	2.4	.2	3.4	4.6	3.0	2.0
1984 .....	91.0	90.4	92.8	93.5	.2	-.7	2.7	.7	1.6	2.2	2.4	3.0
1985 .....	93.5	92.8	95.5	95.4	.1	-.7	2.8	-.1	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.1
1986 .....	96.7	96.4	99.0	99.5	1.4	-.3	2.6	.5	3.4	3.9	3.7	4.3
1987 .....	98.5	97.5	99.0	99.5	-1.0	-1.0	1.5	.5	1.9	1.1	.0	.0
1988 .....	99.9	98.9	100.5	101.4	.4	-1.1	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
1989 .....	101.0	100.0	103.1	103.0	-.5	-1.0	3.1	.0	1.0	1.2	2.6	1.6
1990 .....	102.3	102.0	103.1	103.2	-.7	-.3	1.0	.2	1.3	2.0	.0	.2
1991 .....	103.3	102.7	103.8	103.8	.1	-.6	1.1	-.1	1.0	.7	.8	.5
1992 .....	103.2	102.9	104.3	104.6	-.6	-.3	1.4	.2	-.2	.1	.5	.8
1993 .....	103.7	103.3	104.5	104.4	-.9	-.4	1.2	-.2	-.5	.4	.2	-.2
1994 .....	103.8	103.5	104.3	104.5	-.5	-.3	.8	.2	.1	.2	-.2	.2
1995 .....	103.9	103.4	104.7	104.8	-.7	-.4	1.2	.1	.1	.0	.3	.2
1996 .....	103.6	103.2	104.1	104.1	-1.1	-.4	.9	.0	-.2	-.2	-.5	-.6
1997 .....	103.3	103.2	104.2	104.6	-.8	-.1	1.0	.4	-.3	.0	.1	.5
1998 .....	104.4	104.0	105.4	105.8	-.2	-.4	1.4	.3	1.1	.8	1.2	1.1
1999 .....	105.3	104.9	105.8	106.6	-.5	-.4	.9	.7	.8	.9	.4	.7
2000 .....	105.3	104.7	105.7	106.2	-1.2	-.5	1.0	.4	.0	-.2	-.1	-.3
2001 .....	105.6	105.0	107.5	108.8	-.6	-.5	2.4	1.2	.3	.2	1.6	2.4
2002 .....	107.9	107.5	109.5	110.4	-.8	-.4	1.8	.8	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.5
2003 .....	109.0	109.6	110.5	111.6	-1.2	.6	.8	1.0	1.0	2.0	.9	1.1
2004 .....	110.3	109.1	110.9	—	-1.2	-1.0	1.6	—	1.1	-.5	.4	—
Services, excluding schools:												
1981 .....	—	86.3	88.1	89.6	—	—	2.1	1.7	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	90.6	88.9	92.2	92.9	1.1	-1.9	3.6	.9	—	3.0	4.5	3.7
1983 .....	93.8	93.4	94.0	94.7	.9	-.4	.7	.7	3.5	5.1	2.0	1.9
1984 .....	94.8	94.8	95.3	95.9	.1	-.1	.5	.7	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.3
1985 .....	96.3	95.6	96.8	96.7	.4	-.8	1.3	-.1	1.6	.9	1.6	.8
1986 .....	98.3	98.5	98.9	99.8	1.6	.2	.4	1.0	2.1	3.0	2.1	3.2
1987 .....	99.4	98.7	98.6	99.2	-.4	-.7	-.1	.5	1.1	.3	-.2	-.7
1988 .....	100.9	99.7	100.0	100.7	1.7	-1.2	.3	.8	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.6
1989 .....	100.6	100.0	101.8	101.6	-.2	-.6	1.8	-.2	-.3	.3	1.8	.8
1990 .....	101.6	101.6	101.7	102.2	.1	.0	.1	.5	1.1	1.6	.0	.6
1991 .....	103.1	101.9	102.8	103.0	.9	-1.2	.9	.1	1.5	.3	1.1	.7
1992 .....	102.5	102.3	103.2	103.7	-.4	-.2	.9	.5	-.6	.4	.3	.7
1993 .....	103.4	103.1	103.8	103.8	-.4	-.2	.7	-.1	.8	.8	.6	.0
1994 .....	103.5	103.4	103.7	104.1	-.2	-.1	.3	.4	.2	3	-.1	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 2b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Services, excluding schools:												
1995 .....	103.6	103.9	104.4	104.6	-0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
1996 .....	103.9	103.6	103.7	103.3	-.7	-.3	.1	-.4	.2	-.3	-.7	-1.3
1997 .....	102.8	102.9	103.5	104.1	-.5	.1	.6	.6	-1.0	-.7	-.3	.8
1998 .....	104.1	103.7	105.2	105.1	.0	-.4	1.5	-.1	1.3	.8	1.7	1.0
1999 .....	105.0	104.8	105.4	106.0	-.1	-.2	.6	.6	.8	1.0	.2	.9
2000 .....	105.3	105.0	105.5	106.1	-.7	-.3	.5	.6	.2	.2	.1	.1
2001 .....	105.7	105.9	107.5	109.6	-.4	.2	1.5	2.0	.4	.9	2.0	3.3
2002 .....	109.6	109.5	110.4	111.7	.0	-.1	.8	1.2	3.7	3.4	2.7	1.9
2003 .....	110.5	110.9	111.8	113.3	-1.1	.4	.8	1.3	.8	1.3	1.3	1.4
2004 .....	112.2	111.3	113.1	—	-1.0	-.8	1.6	—	1.5	.3	1.2	—
Health services:												
1985 .....	96.2	95.3	97.2	96.9	—	-1.0	2.0	-.3	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	98.1	98.4	99.2	99.7	1.3	.3	.9	.5	1.9	3.3	2.1	3.0
1987 .....	99.1	98.5	99.3	100.0	-.7	-.6	.8	.7	1.0	.1	.1	.3
1988 .....	100.1	99.3	100.0	100.2	.1	-.9	.7	.2	1.1	.8	.7	.2
1989 .....	100.3	100.0	102.4	102.5	.0	-.3	2.4	.2	.1	.7	2.4	2.3
1990 .....	102.4	102.1	102.8	103.0	-.1	-.3	.6	.3	2.1	2.1	.4	.5
1991 .....	103.5	102.4	103.0	103.4	.4	-1.1	.6	.4	1.1	.3	.2	.3
1992 .....	103.3	103.4	104.2	104.4	-.1	.1	.8	.2	-.2	1.0	1.1	1.0
1993 .....	103.9	103.7	104.5	104.8	-.5	-.1	.8	.3	.6	.3	.3	.3
1994 .....	104.7	105.0	105.7	105.9	-.1	.3	.6	.2	.8	1.2	1.1	1.0
1995 .....	105.2	105.6	106.1	106.4	-.6	.4	.5	.3	.5	.6	.4	.5
1996 .....	105.6	105.4	105.4	104.9	-.7	-.2	.0	-.4	.3	-.2	-.7	-1.4
1997 .....	104.3	104.4	104.7	105.6	-.6	.1	.3	.8	-1.2	-.9	-.6	.6
1998 .....	105.5	105.1	106.4	106.5	.0	-.4	1.3	.1	1.1	.6	1.6	.9
1999 .....	106.2	106.0	106.6	107.5	-.3	-.2	.5	.9	.7	.9	.1	.9
2000 .....	106.8	106.5	107.2	108.1	-.7	-.3	.7	.9	.5	.4	.5	.6
2001 .....	107.1	107.6	109.3	111.4	-.9	.5	1.6	1.9	.3	1.1	2.0	3.0
2002 .....	111.3	111.3	112.1	113.5	-.1	.0	.7	1.3	3.9	3.4	2.5	1.9
2003 .....	112.1	112.6	113.6	115.1	-1.3	.5	.9	1.4	.7	1.1	1.3	1.4
2004 .....	114.0	113.1	114.8	—	-1.0	-.8	1.5	—	1.7	.4	1.1	—
Hospitals:												
1988 .....	100.1	99.7	100.5	100.5	—	-.4	.8	.0	—	—	—	—
1989 .....	100.1	100.0	102.5	102.8	-.5	-.1	2.5	.4	-.1	.3	2.0	2.3
1990 .....	102.2	102.2	102.7	103.3	-.6	.0	.5	.6	2.2	2.2	.2	.5
1991 .....	103.1	102.3	103.2	103.7	-.2	-.8	.9	.5	.9	.1	.5	.3
1992 .....	103.3	103.3	104.2	104.4	-.4	.0	.8	.2	.1	1.0	.9	.7
1993 .....	103.7	103.5	104.3	104.9	-.7	-.2	.8	.6	.4	.2	.2	.5
1994 .....	104.3	104.4	105.5	105.9	-.6	.1	1.1	.3	.6	.9	1.1	.9
1995 .....	105.2	105.7	106.2	106.5	-.6	.4	.5	.3	.9	1.3	.7	.6
1996 .....	105.7	105.5	105.5	105.1	-.7	-.2	.0	-.4	.4	-.2	-.6	-1.3
1997 .....	104.6	104.7	104.9	105.9	-.5	.1	.3	.9	-1.1	-.8	-.6	.7
1998 .....	105.9	105.4	106.7	106.9	.0	-.5	1.3	.2	1.3	.7	1.7	1.0
1999 .....	106.6	106.6	107.0	107.9	-.3	.0	.4	.8	.6	1.1	.3	.9
2000 .....	107.2	106.8	107.7	108.4	-.6	-.4	.8	.7	.6	.3	.6	.5
2001 .....	107.2	107.9	109.6	111.7	-1.1	.6	1.6	2.0	.0	1.0	1.8	3.1
2002 .....	111.5	111.6	112.5	114.0	-.2	.1	.8	1.3	4.0	3.5	2.7	2.0
2003 .....	112.5	113.0	114.1	115.4	-1.3	.5	1.0	1.1	.9	1.3	1.4	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 2b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Hospitals:												
2004 .....	114.2	113.3	115.2	—	-1.1	-0.8	1.7	—	1.5	0.3	1.0	—
Educational services:												
1989 .....	101.0	100.0	103.4	103.2	—	-1.0	3.4	-0.1	—	—	—	—
1990 .....	102.4	102.0	103.2	103.3	-.8	-.4	1.1	.2	1.4	2.0	-.2	0.1
1991 .....	103.3	102.7	103.9	103.8	.0	-.6	1.2	-.2	.9	.7	.8	.4
1992 .....	103.1	102.8	104.4	104.7	-.7	-.3	1.6	.2	-.2	.0	.5	.9
1993 .....	103.7	103.2	104.6	104.4	-.9	-.5	1.3	-.2	.6	.4	.2	-.2
1994 .....	103.6	103.2	104.2	104.5	-.8	-.4	1.0	.2	-.1	.0	-.3	.0
1995 .....	103.7	103.2	104.5	104.6	-.7	-.5	1.3	.1	.1	.0	.2	.2
1996 .....	103.4	103.0	104.0	104.1	-1.2	-.4	1.1	.0	-.3	-.2	-.4	-.5
1997 .....	103.2	103.1	104.2	104.6	-.8	-.1	1.1	.3	-.1	.2	.2	.5
1998 .....	104.3	103.9	105.3	105.7	-.3	-.3	1.3	.4	1.0	.8	1.0	1.1
1999 .....	105.2	104.8	105.8	106.5	-.5	-.4	1.0	.7	.9	.8	.5	.7
2000 .....	105.1	104.5	105.7	106.1	-1.3	-.6	1.1	.4	-.1	-.2	-.1	-.4
2001 .....	105.4	104.6	107.3	108.5	-.7	-.7	2.5	1.2	.2	.1	1.5	2.3
2002 .....	107.4	107.0	109.2	110.0	-1.0	-.4	2.0	.7	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.3
2003 .....	108.5	109.2	110.1	111.1	-1.3	.6	.8	.9	1.0	2.1	.9	1.0
2004 .....	109.7	108.5	110.3	—	-1.2	-1.1	1.6	—	1.1	-.6	.2	—
Schools:												
1981 .....	—	81.6	84.2	84.9	—	—	3.1	.9	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	85.2	83.2	86.7	87.7	.4	-2.4	4.3	1.2	—	1.9	3.0	3.4
1983 .....	88.1	86.9	89.5	89.6	.4	-1.3	2.9	.1	3.4	4.5	3.2	2.1
1984 .....	89.7	88.9	92.0	92.8	.2	-.9	3.4	.9	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.6
1985 .....	92.7	91.9	95.0	94.9	.0	-.9	3.3	-.1	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.3
1986 .....	96.2	95.7	99.1	99.3	1.3	-.5	3.6	.2	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.6
1987 .....	98.2	97.2	99.1	99.7	-1.1	-1.0	1.9	.6	2.1	1.6	.0	.4
1988 .....	99.5	98.5	100.7	101.6	-.2	-1.0	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.0
1989 .....	101.1	100.0	103.6	103.6	-.6	-1.1	3.6	.0	1.6	1.5	2.9	1.9
1990 .....	102.6	102.1	103.4	103.5	-1.0	-.5	1.3	.1	1.5	2.1	-.2	-.1
1991 .....	103.4	103.0	104.2	104.0	-.1	-.4	1.1	-.2	.8	.9	.7	.5
1992 .....	103.3	103.0	104.7	104.9	-.7	-.3	1.6	.2	-.1	.0	.5	.8
1993 .....	103.9	103.4	104.8	104.6	-.9	-.5	1.3	-.2	.5	.3	.1	-.2
1994 .....	103.9	103.5	104.6	104.7	-.7	-.4	1.1	.1	.0	.1	-.2	.1
1995 .....	103.9	103.4	104.8	104.9	-.7	-.5	1.3	.1	.1	.0	.2	.2
1996 .....	103.6	103.2	104.3	104.4	-1.3	-.4	1.1	.1	-.3	-.2	-.5	-.5
1997 .....	103.5	103.4	104.5	104.8	-.9	-.1	1.1	.3	-.1	.2	.2	.4
1998 .....	104.5	104.1	105.5	105.9	-.3	-.4	1.4	.4	1.0	.7	1.0	1.1
1999 .....	105.4	105.0	106.1	106.7	-.5	-.4	1.0	.6	.9	.9	.5	.7
2000 .....	105.3	104.7	105.9	106.3	-1.3	-.6	1.1	.4	-.1	-.2	-.2	-.4
2001 .....	105.6	104.9	107.5	108.7	-.7	-.6	2.4	1.2	.2	.2	1.5	2.3
2002 .....	107.7	107.2	109.4	110.2	-1.0	-.4	2.1	.7	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.4
2003 .....	108.7	109.4	110.4	111.3	-1.4	.6	.8	.9	1.0	2.1	.9	1.0
2004 .....	109.9	108.8	110.6	—	-1.2	-1.0	1.6	—	1.1	-.6	.2	—
Elementary and secondary schools:												
1981 .....	—	80.7	83.4	84.1	—	—	3.3	.9	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	84.4	82.4	86.2	87.2	.4	-2.4	4.6	1.2	—	2.1	3.4	3.7
1983 .....	87.5	86.2	89.5	89.3	.3	-1.5	3.8	-.2	3.6	4.6	3.8	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 2b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Elementary and secondary schools:												
1984 .....	89.3	88.6	92.0	92.6	0.0	-0.8	3.8	0.7	2.1	2.8	2.8	3.7
1985 .....	92.3	91.3	95.0	94.9	-.4	-1.0	4.0	-.1	3.4	3.1	3.3	2.5
1986 .....	96.0	95.5	99.0	99.4	1.2	-.5	3.6	.4	4.1	4.6	4.2	4.7
1987 .....	98.1	97.0	99.4	99.9	-1.3	-1.1	2.5	.5	2.1	1.5	.4	.5
1988 .....	99.6	98.6	100.9	102.1	-.3	-1.0	2.3	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.5	2.2
1989 .....	101.1	100.0	103.8	103.8	-1.0	-1.1	3.8	.0	1.5	1.4	2.9	1.7
1990 .....	102.7	102.3	103.9	104.0	-1.1	-.4	1.5	.1	1.6	2.3	.1	.1
1991 .....	103.8	103.1	104.7	104.6	-.2	-.6	1.5	-.1	1.1	.8	.7	.6
1992 .....	103.9	103.7	105.3	105.6	-.7	-.2	1.6	.2	.1	.5	.6	.9
1993 .....	104.3	103.8	105.2	105.2	-1.2	-.5	1.3	.0	.4	.2	-.1	-.3
1994 .....	104.3	103.8	104.9	104.9	-.9	-.5	1.1	.0	.0	.0	-.3	-.3
1995 .....	104.2	103.7	105.1	105.2	-.7	-.5	1.4	.0	-.1	-.1	.2	.3
1996 .....	103.8	103.4	104.3	104.1	-1.3	-.4	.9	-.1	-.4	-.3	-.8	-1.0
1997 .....	103.2	103.2	104.3	104.5	-.9	.0	1.1	.2	-.5	-.1	.0	.3
1998 .....	104.1	103.7	105.3	105.5	-.3	-.4	1.5	.2	.9	.5	.9	1.0
1999 .....	105.0	104.5	105.6	106.3	-.5	-.4	1.0	.6	.8	.8	.3	.7
2000 .....	104.7	104.2	105.2	105.6	-1.4	-.6	1.0	.4	-.2	-.4	-.4	-.6
2001 .....	104.6	103.9	106.4	107.5	-1.0	-.7	2.4	1.1	-.1	-.3	1.1	1.8
2002 .....	106.5	106.0	108.1	108.9	-1.0	-.5	2.0	.8	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.3
2003 .....	107.4	108.1	109.2	110.2	-1.4	.6	1.0	.9	.9	2.0	1.0	1.2
2004 .....	108.9	107.7	109.8	—	-1.2	-1.1	2.0	—	1.4	-.4	.5	—
Colleges and universities:												
1989 .....	101.1	100.0	102.7	103.0	—	-1.1	2.7	.4	—	—	—	—
1990 .....	102.3	101.6	102.1	102.2	-.7	-.7	.6	.1	1.2	1.6	-.5	-.8
1991 .....	102.3	102.7	102.6	102.1	.1	.3	-.1	-.4	.0	1.1	.4	-.1
1992 .....	101.6	101.0	102.7	102.5	-.6	-.6	1.7	-.2	-.7	-1.6	.1	.3
1993 .....	102.3	101.8	103.3	102.7	-.2	-.5	1.4	-.6	.7	.8	.6	.2
1994 .....	102.4	102.3	103.4	104.0	-.3	-.1	1.1	-.6	.1	.4	.1	1.3
1995 .....	103.3	102.6	103.7	104.0	-.7	-.6	1.0	.4	.8	.3	.3	.0
1996 .....	103.1	102.9	104.2	104.9	-.9	-.3	1.3	.6	-.1	.3	.5	.8
1997 .....	104.2	103.8	104.9	105.6	-.7	-.3	1.1	.6	1.0	.9	.7	.7
1998 .....	105.5	105.1	106.3	107.1	.0	-.3	1.1	.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5
1999 .....	106.6	106.1	107.0	108.0	-.5	-.4	.9	.9	1.0	.9	.7	.8
2000 .....	106.8	106.2	107.5	108.2	-1.1	-.6	1.2	.6	.3	.1	.5	.2
2001 .....	108.3	107.6	110.7	112.1	.1	-.6	2.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.9	3.6
2002 .....	111.1	110.6	112.9	113.7	-.9	-.4	2.1	.7	2.6	2.9	2.0	1.5
2003 .....	112.5	113.2	113.4	114.5	-1.1	.6	.2	1.0	1.3	2.3	.4	.6
2004 .....	113.0	111.9	112.7	—	-1.2	-1.0	.7	—	.5	-1.1	-.6	—
Public administration <sup>1</sup> :												
1981 .....	—	86.7	88.0	88.6	—	—	1.5	.6	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	90.0	88.4	90.5	91.4	1.5	-1.7	2.4	1.0	—	2.0	2.8	3.2
1983 .....	93.3	92.4	93.5	94.2	2.1	-.9	1.2	.7	3.7	4.5	3.3	3.0
1984 .....	94.1	93.7	95.0	95.9	-.1	-.4	1.4	1.0	-.9	1.4	1.6	1.8
1985 .....	96.1	95.2	97.4	97.0	.2	-1.0	2.4	-.4	2.1	1.5	2.5	1.1
1986 .....	98.8	99.1	100.2	100.7	1.9	.3	1.2	.5	2.8	4.1	2.9	3.9
1987 .....	101.1	100.2	100.0	100.9	.3	-.9	-.1	-.8	2.3	1.1	-.2	.1
1988 .....	101.4	100.8	101.0	100.7	.5	-.6	.2	-.3	.3	.6	1.0	-.1
1989 .....	100.7	100.0	101.8	101.6	-.1	-.7	1.8	-.2	-.7	-.7	.8	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 2b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Public administration <sup>1</sup> :												
1990 .....	101.3	100.8	100.8	100.8	-0.2	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8	-0.9	-0.7
1991 .....	101.9	101.2	101.5	101.3	1.0	-.6	.3	-.2	.5	.4	.7	.5
1992 .....	101.6	101.4	101.7	101.7	.2	-.1	.3	.0	-.3	.2	.2	.4
1993 .....	101.6	101.4	102.0	102.1	-.1	-.2	.6	.1	.1	.0	.3	.4
1994 .....	102.4	102.5	102.8	103.0	.3	.0	.3	.2	.8	1.0	.7	.8
1995 .....	102.8	102.6	103.2	103.7	-.2	-.2	.6	.5	.3	.1	.4	.7
1996 .....	103.0	102.6	102.8	103.1	-.7	-.3	.1	.3	.2	0	-.4	-.6
1997 .....	103.2	103.0	103.2	103.9	.0	-.2	.3	.7	-.2	.3	.4	.8
1998 .....	104.4	104.6	105.4	105.9	.4	.2	.7	.5	1.2	1.6	2.1	1.9
1999 .....	105.9	105.7	105.3	106.5	.0	-.2	-.4	1.2	1.5	1.0	-.1	.5
2000 .....	105.6	105.2	105.0	105.8	-.8	-.4	-.2	.8	-.3	-.5	-.3	-.7
2001 .....	106.1	105.9	107.0	109.0	.3	-.2	1.1	1.8	.4	.7	2.0	3.1
2002 .....	108.6	108.6	109.8	110.9	-.3	.0	1.1	1.0	2.4	2.6	2.6	1.8
2003 .....	110.1	111.0	112.1	113.2	-.8	.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	2.2	2.1	2.0
2004 .....	112.6	112.1	113.8	—	-.5	-.5	1.5	—	2.3	1.0	1.5	—

<sup>1</sup> Includes executive, legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of State and local governments, SICs 91 through 96.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted)

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Private industry workers <sup>1</sup> :												
1979 .....	—	—	—	95.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	93.9	93.2	93.8	93.2	-1.8	-0.7	0.7	-0.7	—	—	—	-2.6
1981 .....	94.1	93.7	92.9	94.0	1.0	-.4	-.8	1.1	0.2	0.5	-.9	.9
1982 .....	95.1	93.9	94.8	96.4	1.1	-1.2	1.0	1.6	1.0	.2	2.0	2.5
1983 .....	97.7	97.3	97.5	98.1	1.4	-.5	.2	.7	2.8	3.6	2.8	1.8
1984 .....	98.6	98.4	98.0	99.0	.5	-.2	-.4	1.0	.9	1.1	.5	.9
1985 .....	99.1	98.8	99.5	99.1	.1	-.3	.6	-.3	.6	.5	1.5	.1
1986 .....	100.6	100.8	100.8	101.2	1.5	.1	.0	.4	1.5	1.9	1.3	2.1
1987 .....	100.7	100.2	99.8	100.1	-.4	-.6	-.3	.3	.1	-.6	-1.0	-1.1
1988 .....	100.7	100.6	100.1	100.5	.5	.0	-.6	.4	-.1	.5	.2	.4
1989 .....	100.3	100.0	100.5	100.7	-.3	-.3	.5	.2	-.4	-.6	.4	.2
1990 .....	100.2	100.5	99.3	99.2	-.5	.3	-1.2	-.1	-.1	.5	-1.1	-1.4
1991 .....	99.7	100.2	100.4	100.5	.5	.5	.2	.1	-.4	-.3	1.1	1.3
1992 .....	100.8	100.8	100.8	101.1	.2	.1	.0	.3	1.0	.6	.4	.6
1993 .....	101.2	101.4	101.9	102.0	.1	.2	.4	.1	.4	.6	1.0	.9
1994 .....	102.0	102.3	102.2	102.4	0	.3	-.1	.2	.8	.9	.3	.4
1995 .....	102.1	102.0	102.2	102.4	-.3	.0	.2	.2	.0	-.2	.1	.1
1996 .....	101.9	102.2	102.1	102.2	-.5	.2	-.1	.1	-.1	.1	-.1	-.2
1997 .....	102.1	102.8	103.1	103.9	.0	.6	.3	.8	.2	.6	1.0	1.7
1998 .....	104.3	104.7	105.4	105.9	.3	.4	.7	.4	2.1	1.8	2.3	1.8
1999 .....	105.6	106.0	105.9	106.6	-.2	.4	-.1	.7	1.3	1.3	.5	.7
2000 .....	106.4	106.9	107.1	107.6	-.2	.5	.2	.5	.8	.8	1.1	.9
2001 .....	107.8	107.7	108.5	110.4	.1	.0	.7	1.7	1.3	.8	1.3	2.6
2002 .....	110.3	110.9	110.8	111.3	-.1	.5	-.1	.5	2.3	2.9	2.1	.8
2003 .....	111.2	112.4	112.6	113.7	-.2	1.1	.2	.9	.8	1.4	1.7	2.1
2004 .....	113.5	113.2	114.0	—	-.1	-.3	.7	—	2.1	.7	1.2	—
Private industry workers, excluding sales occupations:												
1979 .....	—	—	—	95.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	93.7	93.0	93.8	93.2	-1.3	-.7	.8	-.7	—	—	—	-1.9
1981 .....	94.2	93.7	93.2	94.0	1.1	-.6	-.5	.8	.5	.7	-.6	.9
1982 .....	95.3	94.0	95.1	96.5	1.4	-1.4	1.1	1.5	1.2	.4	2.0	2.7
1983 .....	98.0	97.5	97.9	98.3	1.5	-.5	.3	.4	2.8	3.7	2.9	1.8
1984 .....	98.8	98.7	98.5	99.4	.6	-.1	-.3	.9	.9	1.2	.6	1.1
1985 .....	99.4	99.0	99.6	99.1	.0	-.4	.6	-.5	.6	.2	1.1	-.2
1986 .....	100.7	100.8	100.9	101.3	1.6	.0	.1	.4	1.4	1.8	1.3	2.2
1987 .....	100.7	100.3	100.0	100.4	-.6	-.5	-.2	.4	.0	-.5	-.9	-.8
1988 .....	101.1	100.9	100.4	100.6	.6	-.2	-.5	.2	.3	.6	.3	.2
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	100.5	100.5	-.2	-.5	.5	.0	-.6	-.9	.1	-.1
1990 .....	100.2	100.4	99.4	99.3	-.3	.2	-1.0	-.1	-.3	.4	-1.1	-1.1
1991 .....	99.8	100.2	100.5	100.8	.5	.4	.3	.3	-.4	-.2	1.1	1.5
1992 .....	100.9	101.0	101.1	101.4	.1	.1	.1	.3	1.1	.8	.6	.6
1993 .....	101.5	101.8	102.2	102.3	.2	.3	.4	.1	.6	.8	1.1	.9
1994 .....	102.3	102.6	102.5	102.7	.0	.2	.0	.2	.8	.7	.3	.4
1995 .....	102.5	102.3	102.5	102.8	-.2	-.2	.2	.3	.1	-.3	.0	.0
1996 .....	102.3	102.3	102.4	102.3	-.5	.1	.1	.0	-.2	.0	-.1	-.4
1997 .....	102.3	103.0	103.2	104.0	.0	.6	.3	.8	.0	.6	.8	1.6
1998 .....	104.4	104.7	105.3	105.5	.3	.3	.6	.2	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.5
1999 .....	105.7	106.0	105.8	106.6	.1	.3	-.1	.7	1.3	1.2	.5	.9
2000 .....	106.2	106.7	107.0	107.6	-.3	.5	.3	.6	.5	.7	1.1	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Private industry workers, excluding sales occupations:												
2001 .....	107.8	107.6	108.6	110.4	0.1	-0.1	0.9	1.7	1.5	0.9	1.5	2.6
2002 .....	110.4	110.7	110.8	111.4	.0	.3	.1	.6	2.4	2.9	2.0	.9
2003 .....	111.2	112.5	112.6	113.8	-.2	1.2	.1	1.0	.8	1.7	1.7	2.1
2004 .....	113.6	113.3	114.1	—	-.1	-.3	.7	—	2.2	.7	1.3	—
White-collar occupations:												
1979 .....	—	—	—	92.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	91.4	90.6	91.0	90.5	-1.6	-.8	.4	-.6	—	—	—	-2.6
1981 .....	91.7	91.1	90.1	91.4	1.4	-.7	-1.0	1.3	.3	.5	-.9	1.0
1982 .....	92.5	91.2	92.4	93.7	1.2	-1.3	1.3	1.4	.8	.1	2.5	2.6
1983 .....	95.1	94.8	95.5	96.0	1.5	-.3	.8	.6	2.8	3.9	3.4	2.5
1984 .....	96.5	96.7	96.2	97.1	.5	.2	-.5	.9	1.5	2.0	.7	1.1
1985 .....	97.6	97.6	98.2	98.1	.5	-.1	.6	-.1	1.1	.9	2.1	1.0
1986 .....	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.4	1.6	.3	.0	.4	2.1	2.4	1.8	2.3
1987 .....	100.3	99.7	99.4	99.7	-.1	-.6	-.3	.3	.6	-.2	-.6	-.7
1988 .....	100.0	100.0	99.7	100.2	.3	.0	-.4	.6	-.3	.3	.3	.5
1989 .....	100.4	100.0	100.7	100.8	.1	-.4	.7	.1	.3	0	1.0	.6
1990 .....	100.4	100.8	99.8	99.6	-.4	.4	-1.0	-.2	0	.8	-.9	-1.2
1991 .....	100.2	100.6	100.8	101.0	.6	.4	.1	.2	-.2	-.1	1.0	1.4
1992 .....	101.0	101.1	101.1	101.4	.1	.1	.0	.3	.8	.4	.3	.4
1993 .....	101.5	101.7	102.1	102.3	.1	.2	.4	.2	.4	.6	1.0	.9
1994 .....	102.4	102.7	102.6	102.9	.1	.3	-.1	.3	1.0	1.0	.5	.6
1995 .....	102.7	102.7	102.9	103.2	-.2	.0	.2	.3	.3	0	.3	.3
1996 .....	102.8	103.0	103.1	103.1	-.3	.1	.1	.0	.1	.3	.2	-.1
1997 .....	103.2	103.8	104.1	105.2	.2	.6	.3	1.0	.4	.8	1.0	2.1
1998 .....	105.7	106.1	107.0	107.5	.5	.4	.8	.5	2.3	2.2	2.8	2.2
1999 .....	107.1	107.6	107.6	108.3	-.4	.5	.0	.7	1.4	1.4	.5	.7
2000 .....	108.2	108.8	109.0	109.6	-.1	.5	.2	.5	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.1
2001 .....	109.7	109.7	110.5	112.4	.1	.1	.7	1.8	1.3	.9	1.3	2.6
2002 .....	112.4	113.0	112.9	113.3	-.1	.6	-.1	.4	2.5	3.0	2.2	.8
2003 .....	113.3	114.4	114.7	115.8	-.1	1.0	.2	1.0	.8	1.3	1.7	2.2
2004 .....	115.4	114.9	115.9	—	-.4	-.4	.8	—	1.9	.4	1.0	—
White-collar occupations, excluding sales occupations:												
1979 .....	—	—	—	91.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	90.8	90.0	90.4	89.9	-1.0	-.8	.4	-.6	—	—	—	-2.0
1981 .....	91.3	90.5	90.1	91.1	1.6	-.8	-.4	1.1	.5	.6	-.3	1.4
1982 .....	92.3	91.2	92.4	93.6	1.3	-1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	.7	2.5	2.7
1983 .....	95.3	95.0	95.8	96.2	1.9	-.3	.8	.4	3.3	4.2	3.6	2.8
1984 .....	96.9	96.9	96.8	97.7	.7	.1	-.1	.9	1.6	2.0	1.1	1.6
1985 .....	97.6	97.6	98.2	97.8	-.1	-.1	.6	-.5	.8	.7	1.5	.1
1986 .....	99.6	99.8	99.9	100.4	1.9	.3	.0	.5	2.0	2.3	1.7	2.7
1987 .....	100.3	99.8	99.8	100.2	-.1	-.5	.0	.4	.7	.0	-.1	-.2
1988 .....	100.7	100.4	100.2	100.4	.4	-.2	-.3	.2	.4	.6	.4	.2
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	100.6	100.6	.0	-.5	.6	.0	-.2	-.4	.4	.2
1990 .....	100.5	100.7	100.0	99.9	-.1	.2	-.7	-.1	.0	.7	-.6	-.7
1991 .....	100.4	100.7	101.1	101.4	.5	.4	.4	.3	-.1	.0	1.2	1.5
1992 .....	101.4	101.4	101.7	102.0	.0	.1	.3	.3	1.0	.7	.6	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
White-collar occupations, excluding sales occupations:												
1993 .....	102.2	102.4	102.8	103.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0
1994 .....	103.2	103.4	103.3	103.7	.2	.2	-.1	.4	.9	.9	.5	.7
1995 .....	103.5	103.3	103.5	104.0	-.2	-.2	.2	.4	.3	.0	.2	.3
1996 .....	103.5	103.5	103.8	103.7	-.4	.0	.3	-.1	.0	.2	.3	-.3
1997 .....	103.7	104.4	104.6	105.7	.0	.6	.3	1.0	.2	.8	.8	2.0
1998 .....	106.2	106.5	107.2	107.4	.5	.3	.6	.2	2.4	2.1	2.4	1.6
1999 .....	107.6	107.9	107.9	108.6	.1	.3	.0	.7	1.3	1.3	.7	1.1
2000 .....	108.3	108.9	109.2	109.9	-.3	.6	.3	.6	.7	.9	1.2	1.2
2001 .....	110.2	110.2	111.1	113.0	.3	.0	.8	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.7	2.8
2002 .....	113.0	113.3	113.3	113.8	.0	.3	.0	.4	2.5	2.8	2.0	.7
2003 .....	113.9	115.1	115.3	116.5	.1	1.0	.2	1.0	.8	1.6	1.8	2.4
2004 .....	116.1	115.6	116.5	—	-.3	-.4	.8	—	1.9	.4	1.0	—
Professional specialty and technical occupations:												
1985 .....	—	—	—	97.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	99.3	99.5	99.8	100.3	1.6	.2	.3	.5	—	—	—	2.6
1987 .....	100.0	99.3	99.4	99.9	-.3	-.7	.1	.5	.6	-.2	-.4	-.4
1988 .....	100.5	100.3	100.4	100.4	.5	-.1	.0	.0	.5	1.1	1.0	.5
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	101.1	101.3	.0	-.5	1.1	.2	.0	-.3	.7	.9
1990 .....	101.2	101.1	100.5	100.8	-.1	-.1	-.5	.3	.7	1.1	-.5	-.4
1991 .....	101.2	101.4	102.0	102.5	.4	.2	.6	.5	.1	.3	1.5	1.7
1992 .....	102.7	103.0	103.6	104.1	.2	.3	.6	.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5
1993 .....	104.1	104.2	104.5	104.6	.0	.2	.3	.1	1.3	1.2	.8	.5
1994 .....	105.0	105.1	104.9	105.1	.4	.0	-.1	.2	1.0	.8	.4	.5
1995 .....	104.7	104.5	104.7	105.0	-.4	-.2	.2	.3	-.4	-.5	-.2	-.1
1996 .....	104.9	105.0	104.8	104.6	-.1	.1	-.2	-.2	.2	.5	.1	-.4
1997 .....	104.4	105.2	105.2	106.0	-.2	.8	.0	.7	-.5	.2	.4	1.3
1998 .....	106.2	106.7	107.4	108.0	.2	.4	.7	.5	1.7	1.4	2.1	1.8
1999 .....	107.5	107.6	107.3	108.2	-.5	.1	-.3	.8	1.2	.9	-.1	.2
2000 .....	107.6	108.5	108.7	109.6	-.6	.8	.2	.8	.1	.8	1.3	1.3
2001 .....	110.1	109.8	110.8	112.6	.4	-.3	.9	1.6	2.3	1.2	1.9	2.7
2002 .....	112.1	112.1	112.2	112.8	-.4	.0	.1	.5	1.8	2.1	1.2	.2
2003 .....	112.2	113.3	113.5	114.8	-.5	1.0	.2	1.1	.1	1.1	1.2	1.8
2004 .....	114.8	114.3	115.5	—	-.0	-.5	1.1	—	2.4	.9	1.8	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations:												
1985 .....	—	—	—	98.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	100.1	100.5	100.5	101.0	2.1	.4	-.1	.5	—	—	—	2.9
1987 .....	101.4	100.8	100.9	101.0	.4	-.6	.1	.1	1.3	.3	.4	.0
1988 .....	100.9	100.6	100.1	100.7	-.1	-.2	-.6	.7	-.5	-.2	-.8	-.3
1989 .....	100.6	100.0	100.2	99.9	-.2	-.6	.2	-.3	-.3	-.6	.1	-.8
1990 .....	100.0	100.6	99.7	99.4	.1	.6	-.9	-.3	-.6	.6	-.5	-.5
1991 .....	100.1	100.6	100.9	101.1	.7	.5	.2	.2	.1	.1	1.2	1.6
1992 .....	100.4	100.1	100.0	100.1	-.7	-.3	-.1	.1	.3	-.5	-.8	-.9
1993 .....	100.7	100.7	101.0	101.2	.5	.0	.3	.2	.3	.6	1.0	1.1
1994 .....	101.4	101.7	101.8	102.2	.2	.3	.1	.4	.7	1.0	.8	1.0
1995 .....	102.4	102.0	102.2	102.6	.2	-.3	.2	.4	.9	.3	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations:												
1996 .....	102.0	102.0	102.9	102.7	-0.6	0.0	0.9	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.7	0.1
1997 .....	103.2	103.7	104.1	105.7	.4	.5	.4	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.1	2.9
1998 .....	106.7	106.6	107.6	107.4	.9	-.1	1.0	-.3	3.4	2.8	3.4	1.6
1999 .....	108.1	108.9	109.2	109.9	.7	.7	.3	.7	1.3	2.1	1.4	2.4
2000 .....	109.5	109.9	110.3	110.8	-.4	.4	.4	.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	.7
2001 .....	110.8	111.1	111.5	113.6	.0	.3	.3	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.6
2002 .....	114.1	114.9	114.5	114.7	.4	.7	-.4	.2	3.0	3.4	2.7	.9
2003 .....	115.9	116.9	117.3	118.4	1.1	.9	.3	1.0	1.6	1.8	2.4	3.3
2004 .....	117.1	116.5	117.1	—	-1.2	-.5	.5	—	1.0	-.4	-.1	—
Sales occupations:												
1986 .....	99.9	100.4	100.3	100.1	—	.5	-.1	-.3	—	—	—	—
1987 .....	99.6	99.0	97.7	97.0	-.4	-.7	-1.3	-.7	-.3	-1.5	-2.7	-3.1
1988 .....	97.4	98.4	97.5	99.2	.4	1.1	-1.0	1.7	-2.3	-5	-.2	2.2
1989 .....	99.7	100.0	101.2	101.7	.6	.3	1.2	.5	2.4	1.6	3.8	2.5
1990 .....	99.9	100.9	99.0	98.3	-1.7	1.0	-1.8	-.7	.2	.9	-2.1	-3.3
1991 .....	99.3	100.2	99.3	98.6	1.0	.9	-.9	-.7	-.6	-.7	.3	.3
1992 .....	99.4	99.3	98.2	98.5	.8	-.1	-1.1	.3	.1	-.9	-1.1	-.2
1993 .....	97.6	97.8	98.9	99.2	-.9	.2	1.1	.3	-1.9	-1.5	.7	.7
1994 .....	98.8	99.6	99.0	99.1	-.4	.8	-.6	.1	1.3	1.9	.1	.0
1995 .....	98.5	99.6	99.8	99.6	-.6	1.1	.2	-.2	-.3	0	.8	.5
1996 .....	99.5	100.5	99.6	100.2	-.1	1.0	-.9	.6	1.0	.9	-.2	.6
1997 .....	100.9	101.2	101.8	102.7	.7	.3	.6	.9	1.4	.7	2.1	2.5
1998 .....	103.5	104.5	106.5	108.0	.8	1.0	1.9	1.4	2.6	3.3	4.6	5.1
1999 .....	105.0	106.5	106.5	107.1	-2.8	1.4	.0	.6	1.4	1.9	.0	-.8
2000 .....	107.9	108.2	108.0	108.0	.7	.2	-.2	.0	2.8	1.6	1.4	.8
2001 .....	107.3	107.7	107.9	110.1	-.7	.4	.2	2.0	-.6	-.4	-.1	1.9
2002 .....	109.5	111.5	110.8	111.1	-.5	1.8	-.6	.2	2.0	3.5	2.7	.9
2003 .....	110.2	111.5	112.0	112.5	-.8	1.3	.5	.4	.6	.1	1.1	1.3
2004 .....	112.0	112.0	113.1	—	-.4	.0	1.0	—	1.7	.4	1.0	—
Administrative support, including clerical:												
1985 .....	—	—	—	97.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	99.2	99.5	99.4	100.0	1.7	.3	-.1	.5	—	—	—	2.5
1987 .....	99.6	99.3	99.1	99.6	-.3	-.4	-.2	.5	.4	-.2	-.4	-.4
1988 .....	100.6	100.2	100.1	100.2	1.0	-.3	-.2	.1	.9	1.0	1.0	.6
1989 .....	100.4	100.0	100.5	100.7	.1	-.4	.5	.2	-.2	-.2	.4	.5
1990 .....	100.5	100.6	99.5	99.5	-.2	.1	-1.1	.0	.1	.6	-1.0	-1.1
1991 .....	99.8	100.3	100.4	100.7	.3	.5	.1	.3	-.6	-.3	.9	1.2
1992 .....	101.2	101.3	101.4	101.8	.5	.1	.2	.4	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.1
1993 .....	102.1	102.4	102.9	103.2	.3	.4	.4	.3	.8	1.2	1.4	1.3
1994 .....	103.3	103.6	103.4	103.7	.1	.3	-.1	.3	1.2	1.1	.5	.5
1995 .....	103.7	103.6	103.8	104.3	.0	-.1	.2	.5	.4	.0	.3	.6
1996 .....	103.7	103.6	103.8	103.7	-.6	-.1	.2	-.1	.0	0	0	-.6
1997 .....	103.7	104.3	104.6	105.4	.0	.6	.3	.7	.0	.7	.8	1.7
1998 .....	105.7	106.3	106.7	107.1	-.3	.5	.3	.4	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.6
1999 .....	107.3	107.3	107.2	107.8	.2	.0	-.1	.6	1.4	1.0	.5	.7
2000 .....	108.0	108.4	108.8	109.4	.2	.4	.4	.5	.7	1.0	1.5	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Administrative support, including clerical:												
2001 .....	109.9	109.9	111.0	112.9	0.5	0.0	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.4	2.0	3.2
2002 .....	113.0	113.3	113.5	114.4	.1	.2	.2	.7	2.8	3.0	2.3	1.3
2003 .....	113.9	115.5	115.5	116.6	-.4	1.4	.0	1.0	.8	1.9	1.7	1.9
2004 .....	116.6	116.5	117.2	—	.1	-.1	.6	—	2.4	.9	1.5	—
Blue-collar occupations:												
1979 .....	—	—	—	99.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	97.3	96.6	97.7	97.1	-1.9	-.7	1.1	-.6	—	—	—	-2.1
1981 .....	97.6	97.4	96.8	97.7	.5	-.2	-.6	.9	.3	.8	-.9	.6
1982 .....	98.6	97.4	98.2	99.7	.9	-1.3	.9	1.5	1.1	.0	1.5	2.0
1983 .....	101.0	100.7	100.4	100.8	1.3	-.4	-.2	.4	2.4	3.4	2.2	1.1
1984 .....	101.1	100.8	100.3	101.1	.3	-.4	-.4	.8	.1	.1	-.1	.3
1985 .....	101.1	100.7	101.1	100.5	.0	-.4	.4	-.6	.0	-.1	.7	-.6
1986 .....	102.0	101.8	101.9	102.1	1.5	-.2	.1	.2	.8	1.1	.8	1.6
1987 .....	101.1	100.7	100.3	100.8	-1.0	-.4	-.4	.5	-.9	-1.1	-1.6	-1.3
1988 .....	101.6	101.4	100.6	100.8	.9	-.2	-.8	.2	.5	.7	.3	.1
1989 .....	100.3	100.0	100.4	100.3	-.6	-.3	.4	-.1	-1.3	-1.4	-.2	-.5
1990 .....	99.8	100.0	98.8	98.7	-.5	.2	-1.3	-.1	-.5	0	-1.6	-1.6
1991 .....	99.2	99.5	99.7	99.9	.5	.3	.2	.2	-.6	-.6	.9	1.2
1992 .....	100.2	100.4	100.4	100.6	.3	.2	.0	.2	1.0	.9	.7	.7
1993 .....	100.8	101.2	101.5	101.5	-.2	.4	.4	0	-.5	.8	1.1	1.0
1994 .....	101.4	101.6	101.6	101.6	-.1	.2	0	0	-.6	.5	.1	.1
1995 .....	101.2	101.2	101.3	101.5	-.4	.0	.1	.2	-.2	-.4	-.2	-.1
1996 .....	100.9	101.1	100.7	100.9	-.6	.1	-.3	.2	-.3	-.2	-.6	-.6
1997 .....	100.5	101.3	101.4	101.8	-.4	.7	.1	.4	-.4	.2	.6	.8
1998 .....	101.8	102.2	102.6	102.9	0	.4	.3	.3	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.1
1999 .....	103.0	103.2	103.0	103.6	.1	.2	-.2	.5	1.1	.9	.5	.7
2000 .....	103.4	103.7	104.0	104.4	-.2	.3	.2	.4	.4	.5	.9	.8
2001 .....	104.4	104.1	105.1	106.7	.0	-.3	1.0	1.5	1.0	.3	1.1	2.2
2002 .....	106.6	107.0	107.2	107.9	-.1	.4	.2	.7	2.1	2.8	2.0	1.2
2003 .....	107.6	109.0	109.1	110.2	-.3	1.3	.1	1.0	.9	1.9	1.8	2.1
2004 .....	110.5	110.4	111.2	—	.3	-.1	.7	—	2.7	1.3	1.9	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations:												
1985 .....	—	—	—	101.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	102.8	102.6	102.7	102.9	1.7	-.2	.1	.2	—	—	—	1.8
1987 .....	101.8	101.4	101.1	101.5	-1.0	-.5	-.2	.4	-.9	-1.2	-1.5	-1.3
1988 .....	102.0	101.8	100.8	100.9	.5	-.2	-1.0	.1	.2	.4	-.3	-.6
1989 .....	100.2	100.0	100.5	100.4	-.8	-.2	.5	-.1	-1.9	-1.8	-.3	-.5
1990 .....	99.7	100.0	98.8	98.5	-.7	.3	-1.3	-.3	-.4	0	-1.7	-1.9
1991 .....	99.3	99.6	99.9	99.9	.8	.4	.3	-.1	-.4	-.4	1.2	1.4
1992 .....	100.0	100.1	100.4	100.6	.1	.2	.3	.2	.7	.5	.4	.7
1993 .....	100.8	101.1	101.5	101.2	.2	.3	.4	-.3	.8	1.0	1.1	.6
1994 .....	101.3	101.6	101.8	101.6	.1	.3	.1	-.2	.6	.6	.2	.3
1995 .....	101.1	101.2	101.6	101.6	-.4	.1	.3	.0	-.2	-.4	-.2	.1
1996 .....	100.8	101.1	100.8	101.0	-.8	.3	-.3	.2	-.3	-.1	-.7	-.6
1997 .....	100.5	101.3	101.4	101.5	-.5	.8	.0	.1	-.3	.2	.6	.5
1998 .....	101.7	102.3	102.7	103.1	.2	.6	.4	.3	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations:												
1999 .....	103.2	103.3	103.2	103.7	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.5	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.6
2000 .....	103.2	103.7	104.2	104.6	-.5	.6	.4	.4	.0	.4	1.0	.9
2001 .....	104.7	104.4	105.7	107.1	.1	-.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	.6	1.4	2.4
2002 .....	106.7	107.4	107.6	108.3	-.4	.7	.2	.6	1.9	2.9	1.8	1.1
2003 .....	107.8	109.4	109.3	110.6	-.4	1.5	-.1	1.2	1.0	1.9	1.6	2.1
2004 .....	110.7	110.6	111.2	—	.1	.0	.5	—	2.7	1.1	1.8	—
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors:												
1985 .....	—	—	—	99.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	100.7	100.5	100.5	100.9	1.5	-.2	-.1	.4	—	—	—	1.6
1987 .....	99.9	99.6	98.8	99.8	-1.0	-.2	-.8	1.0	-.9	-.9	-1.6	-1.0
1988 .....	100.9	100.8	100.0	100.5	1.1	-.1	-.8	.6	1.0	1.1	1.1	.7
1989 .....	100.4	100.0	100.2	100.2	-.2	-.4	.2	.0	-.5	-.7	.2	-.3
1990 .....	100.0	100.3	99.0	99.2	-.2	.3	-1.3	.1	-.4	.3	-1.1	-1.0
1991 .....	99.6	99.8	99.9	100.4	.4	.3	.1	.5	-.4	-.5	.9	1.3
1992 .....	101.5	101.4	101.0	101.3	1.0	.0	-.4	.3	1.9	1.6	1.1	.8
1993 .....	101.8	102.3	102.6	102.8	.5	.5	.4	.2	.3	.8	1.6	1.5
1994 .....	102.3	102.5	102.1	102.3	-.5	.2	-.4	.2	.5	.2	-.5	-.5
1995 .....	101.8	101.6	101.3	102.0	-.5	-.2	-.2	.7	-.4	-.9	-.7	-.3
1996 .....	101.3	101.4	101.2	101.3	-.7	.1	-.2	.1	-.5	-.1	-.1	-.7
1997 .....	100.8	101.6	101.8	102.3	-.5	.7	.2	.5	-.5	.1	.6	1.0
1998 .....	102.2	102.6	102.9	103.6	-.1	.3	.4	.6	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.2
1999 .....	103.3	103.3	103.4	104.3	-.3	.1	.1	.8	1.0	.8	.5	.7
2000 .....	104.4	104.4	104.3	104.7	.1	.0	-.1	.4	1.1	1.0	.9	.4
2001 .....	104.4	104.0	104.7	106.4	-.2	-.5	.7	1.6	.1	-.4	.4	1.6
2002 .....	106.6	106.7	106.5	107.5	.2	.1	-.2	.9	2.1	2.7	1.8	1.0
2003 .....	107.7	108.8	109.0	109.9	.2	1.0	.1	.9	1.0	2.0	2.3	2.2
2004 .....	111.7	111.5	112.5	—	1.7	-.2	.9	—	3.7	2.5	3.3	—
Transportation and material moving occupations:												
1985 .....	—	—	—	100.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	101.9	101.9	102.4	102.4	1.0	.0	.5	.1	—	—	—	1.6
1987 .....	101.4	101.2	100.7	101.0	-1.0	-.2	-.6	.3	-.4	-.6	-1.6	-1.4
1988 .....	101.5	102.0	101.4	101.1	.5	.5	-.6	-.3	.1	.8	.7	.2
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	100.5	99.8	-.7	-.5	.5	-.7	-1.0	-2.0	-.9	-1.3
1990 .....	99.4	99.6	98.1	97.9	-.4	.2	-1.5	-.3	-1.0	-.4	-2.4	-1.9
1991 .....	97.7	98.2	98.0	98.1	-.1	.5	-.2	.1	-1.7	-1.5	-.1	.2
1992 .....	98.4	98.6	98.8	98.8	.3	.3	.2	.0	.7	.4	.9	.7
1993 .....	98.4	99.0	99.1	99.6	-.4	.6	.1	.5	.1	.4	.3	.8
1994 .....	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	.3	.0	.1	.0	1.5	.9	.8	.4
1995 .....	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.4	-.1	-.2	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.3	-.4	-.5
1996 .....	98.8	98.8	98.2	98.0	-.7	.0	-.5	-.3	-1.1	-.9	-1.3	-1.5
1997 .....	97.8	98.2	98.5	99.2	-.2	.4	.4	.6	-1.0	-.6	.3	1.2
1998 .....	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.0	-.2	.0	.2	-.2	1.1	.7	.6	-.2
1999 .....	99.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	.0	.8	-.4	.4	.1	.9	.2	.7
2000 .....	99.7	99.8	100.0	100.6	.0	.1	.2	.7	.7	0	.6	.9
2001 .....	100.4	100.3	101.3	102.7	-.2	-.1	1.0	1.4	.8	.6	1.4	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Transportation and material moving occupations:												
2002 .....	103.2	103.2	103.5	104.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	2.8	2.9	2.2	1.4
2003 .....	103.2	104.8	105.0	105.6	-.9	1.5	.2	-.6	.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
2004 .....	105.0	105.1	105.7	—	-.7	.1	.6	—	1.7	.3	.7	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers:												
1985 .....	—	—	—	101.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	102.2	101.9	101.9	102.2	1.0	-.3	.0	.3	—	—	—	1.0
1987 .....	101.1	100.3	99.8	100.5	-.1	-.8	-.4	.7	-1.1	-1.6	-2.1	-1.6
1988 .....	101.7	101.2	100.5	100.6	1.2	-.5	-.7	.1	.6	.9	.7	.1
1989 .....	100.3	100.0	100.6	100.6	-.4	-.3	.6	.0	-1.5	-1.2	.1	.0
1990 .....	99.9	100.0	98.8	99.0	-.7	.1	-1.2	.1	-.4	.0	-1.7	-1.6
1991 .....	99.4	99.7	99.9	100.3	.4	.4	.1	.4	-.5	-3	1.0	1.3
1992 .....	100.3	100.4	100.7	100.8	.1	.1	.3	.2	.9	.6	.8	.6
1993 .....	100.9	101.1	101.3	101.4	.1	.1	.2	.1	.6	.7	.6	.5
1994 .....	101.3	101.8	101.9	101.9	.0	.5	.1	.0	.4	.7	.6	.5
1995 .....	101.7	102.0	102.0	102.5	-.2	.2	.0	.5	.4	.2	.1	.6
1996 .....	102.4	102.4	102.2	102.7	-.1	.0	-.2	.5	.7	.4	.2	.2
1997 .....	103.0	103.3	103.3	104.5	.3	.3	.0	1.1	.6	.9	1.1	1.7
1998 .....	104.8	104.8	105.1	105.4	.3	-.1	.3	.3	1.8	1.4	1.7	.9
1999 .....	106.0	106.3	105.8	106.5	.6	.2	-.4	.6	1.2	1.4	.7	1.0
2000 .....	106.1	106.6	106.7	107.3	-.3	.5	.1	.5	.1	.3	.8	.7
2001 .....	107.2	106.9	107.8	109.9	-.1	-.2	.8	1.9	1.0	.3	1.0	2.5
2002 .....	110.1	110.3	110.7	111.8	.2	.1	.3	1.0	2.8	3.1	2.6	1.7
2003 .....	111.1	112.7	113.0	114.1	-.6	1.4	.3	1.0	.9	2.2	2.1	2.1
2004 .....	113.7	113.3	113.9	—	-.4	-.3	.5	—	2.3	.6	.8	—
Service occupations:												
1979 .....	—	—	—	95.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	95.1	93.0	93.5	92.6	-.0	-2.2	.5	-1.0	—	—	—	-2.7
1981 .....	95.1	93.6	92.7	92.9	2.7	-1.6	-.9	.3	-.1	.6	-.9	.4
1982 .....	95.6	94.3	94.8	97.0	2.9	-1.4	.6	2.3	.6	.8	2.3	4.4
1983 .....	98.5	97.5	96.9	98.6	1.5	-1.0	-.7	1.8	3.0	3.4	2.2	1.7
1984 .....	100.3	99.0	99.4	101.1	1.7	-1.3	.4	1.7	1.8	1.5	2.6	2.5
1985 .....	100.5	99.5	100.7	100.4	-.6	-1.0	1.2	-.4	.3	.6	1.3	-.7
1986 .....	102.0	101.4	101.7	102.3	1.6	-.5	.3	.6	1.4	1.9	1.0	1.9
1987 .....	101.7	100.9	100.1	100.3	-.6	-.8	-.8	.2	-.2	-.5	-1.5	-1.9
1988 .....	100.8	100.5	100.6	101.1	.4	-.2	.0	.5	-.9	-.4	.4	.8
1989 .....	100.7	100.0	100.4	100.9	-.5	-.7	.4	.5	-.1	-.5	-.2	-.3
1990 .....	100.2	100.2	98.8	99.5	-.7	.0	-1.4	.7	-.5	.2	-1.5	-1.3
1991 .....	99.6	100.3	100.9	101.2	.0	.7	.6	.3	-.6	.1	2.0	1.6
1992 .....	101.1	101.1	101.4	101.4	.0	.0	.3	.0	1.6	.8	.5	.2
1993 .....	101.3	101.4	101.7	101.7	-.1	.1	.3	.0	.2	.3	.3	.3
1994 .....	101.7	101.5	101.2	101.9	.0	-.2	-.3	.7	.4	.0	-.5	.2
1995 .....	101.1	100.9	101.0	101.2	-.7	-.2	.1	.2	-.5	-.5	-.2	-.7
1996 .....	100.3	100.2	100.2	100.9	-.9	-.1	.0	.7	-.9	-.7	-.8	-.4
1997 .....	100.7	101.3	102.5	103.2	-.2	.7	1.1	.7	.4	1.2	2.3	2.3
1998 .....	103.5	103.5	104.1	104.5	.3	.0	.6	.3	2.8	2.2	1.6	1.3
1999 .....	104.9	105.0	104.2	105.1	.4	.1	-.7	.9	1.4	1.4	.1	.6
2000 .....	104.3	104.7	104.7	105.6	-.8	.3	.1	.8	-.6	-.3	.5	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Service occupations:												
2001 .....	105.6	105.5	106.2	108.7	0.0	-0.2	0.7	2.4	1.3	0.8	1.4	2.9
2002 .....	108.6	108.6	109.0	109.6	-.2	.0	.4	-.6	2.8	2.9	2.6	.8
2003 .....	108.9	109.8	109.8	111.0	-.6	.8	-.1	1.2	.4	1.2	.7	1.3
2004 .....	110.5	110.0	110.4	—	-.5	-.4	.3	—	1.5	.2	.6	—
Production and nonsupervisory occupations:												
1981 .....	—	93.8	93.2	94.3	—	—	-.7	1.1	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	95.1	94.0	95.2	96.8	.9	-1.1	1.2	1.6	—	.2	2.1	2.7
1983 .....	98.0	97.4	97.9	98.5	1.3	-.6	.5	.7	3.1	3.6	2.8	1.8
1984 .....	98.9	98.7	98.2	99.2	.5	-.2	-.5	1.0	1.0	1.4	.4	.7
1985 .....	99.3	98.8	99.5	99.1	.0	-.4	.6	-.3	.3	.1	1.3	-.1
1986 .....	100.5	100.5	100.7	100.9	1.4	.0	.1	.2	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.7
1987 .....	100.3	99.8	99.4	99.8	-.5	-.5	-.4	.4	-.2	-.7	-1.3	-1.0
1988 .....	100.5	100.4	100.1	100.4	.7	.0	-.4	.3	.2	.6	.7	.6
1989 .....	100.3	100.0	100.7	100.8	-.2	-.3	.7	.1	-.2	-.4	.6	.4
1990 .....	100.1	100.4	99.1	99.2	-.7	.3	-1.3	.0	-.2	.4	-1.5	-1.6
1991 .....	99.6	100.0	100.2	100.3	.5	.4	.2	.1	-.4	-.4	1.1	1.2
1992 .....	100.7	100.7	100.8	101.0	.3	.1	.1	.2	1.0	.7	.6	.7
1993 .....	101.0	101.3	101.8	101.9	.0	.3	.4	.1	.4	.6	.9	.9
1994 .....	101.8	102.0	101.8	102.0	-.1	.2	-.1	.2	.7	.6	.1	.2
1995 .....	101.7	101.7	101.9	102.1	-.3	.0	.2	.2	.0	-.2	.1	.1
1996 .....	101.6	101.8	101.6	101.7	-.5	.2	-.2	.1	-.1	.1	-.3	-.4
1997 .....	101.7	102.3	102.5	103.2	.0	.6	.3	.7	.1	.4	.9	1.5
1998 .....	103.5	104.0	104.7	105.2	.3	.5	.7	.5	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.9
1999 .....	104.8	105.1	104.9	105.5	-.5	.3	-.2	.6	1.2	1.1	.2	.3
2000 .....	105.3	105.7	106.0	106.6	-.2	.4	.3	.6	.5	.6	1.1	1.1
2001 .....	106.6	106.5	107.4	109.2	.0	-.2	.9	1.7	1.2	.7	1.3	2.4
2002 .....	109.0	109.5	109.5	110.1	-.2	.4	.0	.6	2.3	2.8	2.0	.8
2003 .....	109.5	110.9	111.0	112.2	-.5	1.2	.2	1.0	.5	1.3	1.4	1.9
2004 .....	112.1	111.9	112.7	—	-.1	-.2	.7	—	2.3	.9	1.5	—
Goods-producing industries <sup>2</sup> :												
1979 .....	—	—	—	98.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	96.5	95.6	96.5	95.9	-1.7	-1.0	.9	-.6	—	—	—	-2.3
1981 .....	96.6	96.4	95.9	96.8	.7	-.2	-.6	.9	.1	.9	-.6	.9
1982 .....	98.1	96.7	97.7	98.9	1.4	-1.4	1.0	1.2	1.5	.3	1.9	2.2
1983 .....	100.4	99.8	99.7	100.0	1.5	-.6	-.1	.3	2.3	3.2	2.0	1.1
1984 .....	100.3	100.2	99.8	100.6	.3	-.1	-.4	.9	-.1	.4	.1	.7
1985 .....	101.0	100.6	100.5	100.1	.4	-.4	-.1	-.4	.7	.4	.7	-.5
1986 .....	101.7	102.0	102.0	102.2	1.6	.3	.0	.2	.7	1.4	1.5	2.1
1987 .....	101.3	100.7	100.3	100.9	-.9	-.6	-.4	.6	-.4	-1.3	-1.7	-1.3
1988 .....	101.7	101.5	100.6	100.8	.9	-.2	-.9	.2	.4	.8	.3	.0
1989 .....	100.4	100.0	100.4	100.5	-.5	-.4	.4	.1	-1.4	-1.5	-.2	-.3
1990 .....	100.2	100.5	99.3	99.2	-.3	.3	-1.2	-.1	-.2	.5	-1.1	-1.2
1991 .....	99.7	100.2	100.4	100.7	.5	.5	.2	.3	-.4	-.3	1.1	1.5
1992 .....	101.1	101.2	101.3	101.5	.4	.1	.1	.3	1.4	1.0	.9	.8
1993 .....	102.0	102.4	102.5	102.7	.4	.4	.2	.1	.9	1.2	1.3	1.1
1994 .....	102.7	103.1	102.9	103.0	.0	.4	-.2	.1	.7	.8	.4	.4
1995 .....	102.7	102.5	102.5	102.9	-.3	-.2	.0	.4	.0	-.7	-.4	-.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Goods-producing industries <sup>2</sup> :												
1996 .....	102.2	102.4	102.3	102.4	-0.7	0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.5	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5
1997 .....	101.9	102.7	102.9	103.2	.5	.8	.1	.3	-.3	.3	.5	.7
1998 .....	103.4	103.7	104.0	104.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	1.4	.9	1.1	1.1
1999 .....	104.5	104.5	104.3	105.1	.1	.0	-.2	.8	1.1	.7	.3	.7
2000 .....	105.0	105.5	105.7	106.1	-.1	.5	.1	.4	.5	1.0	1.3	1.0
2001 .....	106.1	106.0	106.6	108.4	.0	-.1	.5	1.8	1.1	.5	.8	2.2
2002 .....	108.4	108.7	108.7	109.8	.0	.3	.0	1.0	2.1	2.5	2.0	1.3
2003 .....	109.8	111.1	111.0	112.1	.0	1.2	-.1	1.0	1.3	2.2	2.1	2.1
2004 .....	112.8	112.4	113.3	—	.6	-.3	.8	—	2.7	1.1	2.0	—
Goods-producing industries, excluding sales occupations:												
1979 .....	—	—	—	98.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	96.8	95.7	96.6	96.1	-1.7	-1.1	.9	-.6	—	—	—	-2.5
1981 .....	96.8	96.7	96.1	97.0	.7	-.1	-.6	.9	-.1	1.0	-.5	1.0
1982 .....	98.2	97.1	98.0	99.3	1.2	-1.1	.9	1.3	1.5	.4	1.9	2.3
1983 .....	100.6	100.0	100.1	100.3	1.4	-.6	.0	.3	2.5	3.0	2.1	1.0
1984 .....	100.6	100.4	100.2	100.9	.3	-.2	-.2	.7	.0	.4	.2	.5
1985 .....	101.0	100.6	100.7	100.3	.1	-.4	.2	-.5	.4	.2	.5	-.6
1986 .....	101.7	102.0	101.9	102.2	1.5	.3	-.1	.3	.7	1.4	1.2	1.9
1987 .....	101.3	100.7	100.3	100.9	-.9	-.6	-.4	.6	-.4	-1.3	-1.6	-1.3
1988 .....	101.6	101.5	100.6	100.8	.7	-.1	-.9	.2	-.3	.8	.3	.0
1989 .....	100.4	100.0	100.4	100.6	-.5	-.4	.4	.2	-1.2	-1.5	-.2	-.2
1990 .....	100.2	100.4	99.2	99.2	-.4	.2	-1.2	.0	-.2	.4	-1.1	-1.3
1991 .....	99.6	100.2	100.3	100.6	.4	.5	.1	.3	-.5	-.2	1.1	1.4
1992 .....	101.0	101.0	101.2	101.4	.4	.0	.2	.2	1.4	.8	.9	.7
1993 .....	101.8	102.1	102.3	102.2	.4	.3	.2	-.1	.8	1.1	1.1	.9
1994 .....	102.3	102.7	102.6	102.8	.1	.4	-.1	.2	.5	.6	.3	.6
1995 .....	102.4	102.2	102.1	102.7	-.4	-.2	-.1	.5	.0	-.5	-.4	-.1
1996 .....	102.0	102.2	102.1	102.1	-.6	.1	-.1	.0	-.3	0	-.1	-.5
1997 .....	101.7	102.4	102.5	102.8	-.4	.7	.0	.3	-.3	.3	.4	.7
1998 .....	102.9	103.2	103.5	103.9	.1	.3	.3	.3	1.2	.8	1.0	1.1
1999 .....	104.0	104.0	103.8	104.6	.1	.0	-.2	.7	1.1	.8	.3	.7
2000 .....	104.5	105.0	105.2	105.7	.0	.5	.1	.5	.5	1.0	1.3	1.1
2001 .....	105.7	105.6	106.1	107.9	.0	-.1	.5	1.7	1.1	.6	.9	2.1
2002 .....	107.9	108.2	108.3	109.2	.0	.3	.0	.9	2.1	2.5	2.0	1.2
2003 .....	109.4	110.7	110.6	111.7	.2	1.1	-.1	1.0	1.4	2.2	2.1	2.3
2004 .....	112.4	112.0	112.7	—	.7	-.4	.7	—	2.8	1.2	2.0	—
Goods-producing industries, white-collar occupations:												
1987 .....	—	100.9	100.5	101.1	—	—	-.4	.6	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	101.8	101.4	100.7	100.7	.7	-.4	-.7	.0	—	.5	.2	-.4
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	100.5	100.3	-.3	-.5	.5	-.2	-1.4	-1.4	-.2	-.4
1990 .....	100.4	100.6	99.8	99.6	.1	.2	-.8	-.2	-.1	.6	-.7	-.7
1991 .....	100.0	100.5	100.6	101.1	.4	.5	.1	.5	-.4	-.1	.8	1.5
1992 .....	101.2	101.4	101.4	102.1	.1	.1	.1	.6	1.2	.9	.9	1.0
1993 .....	102.5	102.8	103.1	103.1	.4	.3	.3	.0	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.0
1994 .....	103.7	104.2	103.9	104.4	.6	.5	-.3	.4	1.2	1.4	.8	1.3
1995 .....	104.3	103.8	103.8	104.3	-.1	-.4	-.1	.5	.5	-.4	-.1	-.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Goods-producing industries, white-collar occupations:												
1996 .....	103.6	103.7	104.0	104.0	-0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.6	-0.1	0.2	-0.3
1997 .....	103.5	104.4	104.4	104.8	-.4	.8	.0	.4	-.1	.6	.4	.8
1998 .....	105.4	105.7	106.0	106.2	.5	.3	.3	.2	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.3
1999 .....	106.6	106.6	106.4	107.3	.4	.0	-.2	.9	1.2	.8	.4	1.1
2000 .....	107.4	108.0	108.1	108.3	.1	.6	.0	.2	.7	1.4	1.6	1.0
2001 .....	108.8	109.1	109.1	111.0	.4	.3	.0	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.0	2.5
2002 .....	111.1	111.7	111.7	112.7	.1	.5	.0	.9	2.1	2.4	2.3	1.5
2003 .....	113.1	114.3	114.0	114.8	.3	1.1	-.3	.7	1.7	2.3	2.1	1.9
2004 .....	114.9	114.3	115.3	—	.1	-.5	.9	—	1.6	.0	1.1	—
Goods-producing industries, white-collar occupations excluding sales:												
1987 .....	—	100.8	100.4	101.0	—	—	-.4	.6	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	101.6	101.4	100.6	100.6	.6	-.2	-.8	.0	—	.6	.2	-.4
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	100.5	100.4	-.2	-.5	.5	-.1	-1.1	-1.4	-.1	-.2
1990 .....	100.2	100.5	99.5	99.3	-.2	.3	-1.0	-.2	-.3	.5	-1.0	-1.0
1991 .....	99.7	100.4	100.5	101.0	.4	.6	.1	.5	-.4	-.1	1.0	1.6
1992 .....	100.8	100.8	101.1	101.6	-.1	.0	.3	.5	1.1	.4	.6	.6
1993 .....	102.1	102.3	102.4	102.1	.4	.2	.1	-.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	.4
1994 .....	102.8	103.3	103.1	103.6	.7	.5	-.2	.5	.7	1.0	.7	1.5
1995 .....	103.4	103.1	103.0	103.6	-.2	-.3	-.1	.6	.7	-.2	.0	.0
1996 .....	103.1	103.1	103.4	103.4	-.5	.0	.3	-.1	-.3	.0	.4	-.3
1997 .....	102.8	103.6	103.5	103.9	-.5	.7	.0	.3	-.3	.5	.1	.5
1998 .....	104.3	104.6	104.9	105.1	.4	.3	.3	.2	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.2
1999 .....	105.6	105.5	105.3	106.1	.5	-.1	-.2	.7	1.3	.9	.4	1.0
2000 .....	106.2	106.8	106.9	107.3	.1	.6	.1	.4	.6	1.2	1.5	1.2
2001 .....	107.8	108.1	108.1	109.9	.4	.3	.0	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.1	2.4
2002 .....	109.9	110.5	110.5	111.3	.0	.5	.0	.8	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.3
2003 .....	112.0	113.2	112.9	113.9	.6	1.0	-.2	.9	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.3
2004 .....	114.0	113.4	114.0	—	.1	-.6	.6	—	1.8	.2	1.0	—
Goods-producing industries, blue-collar occupations:												
1987 .....	—	100.7	100.1	100.9	—	—	-.6	.7	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	101.6	101.6	100.6	100.9	.7	.0	-1.0	.3	—	.9	.4	.1
1989 .....	100.4	100.0	100.4	100.7	-.6	-.4	.4	.3	-1.2	-1.6	-.2	-.2
1990 .....	100.2	100.4	99.1	99.2	-.5	.2	-1.3	.0	-.2	.4	-1.2	-1.5
1991 .....	99.6	100.1	100.2	100.4	.5	.5	.1	.2	-.5	-.3	1.1	1.3
1992 .....	101.0	101.0	101.1	101.3	.6	.0	.1	.2	1.4	.9	.9	.8
1993 .....	101.6	102.0	102.3	102.3	.4	.4	.3	.0	.6	1.0	1.2	1.0
1994 .....	102.1	102.5	102.3	102.3	-.2	.4	-.2	.0	-.5	.4	.0	.0
1995 .....	101.7	101.6	101.7	102.1	-.6	-.1	.0	.4	-.4	-.8	-.6	-.2
1996 .....	101.3	101.6	101.4	101.4	-.8	.3	-.2	.0	-.4	.0	-.3	-.7
1997 .....	101.0	101.7	101.9	102.2	-.4	.7	.2	.2	-.3	.1	.5	.8
1998 .....	102.1	102.5	102.8	103.2	.0	.3	.3	.4	1.1	.7	.8	1.0
1999 .....	103.1	103.3	103.0	103.7	-.1	.1	-.2	.7	1.0	.8	.2	.5
2000 .....	103.5	103.9	104.2	104.7	-.2	.4	.2	.5	.4	.7	1.1	.9
2001 .....	104.4	104.1	105.0	106.7	-.3	-.3	.8	1.6	.8	.1	.8	1.9
2002 .....	106.6	106.8	106.9	107.9	-.1	.2	.1	1.0	2.1	2.6	1.8	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Goods-producing industries, blue-collar occupations:												
2003 .....	107.7	109.1	109.2	110.4	-0.2	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.0	2.2	2.1	2.3
2004 .....	111.3	111.1	111.9	—	.9	-.2	.8	—	3.3	1.8	2.6	—
Goods-producing industries, service occupations <sup>3</sup> :												
1987 .....	—	99.9	99.5	100.0	—	—	-.4	.5	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	101.2	100.6	99.7	99.9	1.2	-.5	-1.0	.2	—	.7	.2	-.1
1989 .....	100.4	100.0	100.2	100.6	.5	-.4	.2	.4	-.8	-.6	.5	.7
1990 .....	100.3	99.7	98.5	98.7	-.3	-.5	-1.3	.2	-.1	-.3	-1.7	-1.9
1991 .....	99.2	99.7	99.9	100.9	.5	.6	.2	.9	-1.1	.0	1.5	2.2
1992 .....	101.4	102.2	102.7	102.8	.5	.8	.4	.1	2.2	2.5	2.7	1.9
1993 .....	103.7	103.6	103.9	104.2	.9	-.1	.3	.3	2.3	1.4	1.2	1.4
1994 .....	104.1	103.8	105.1	104.7	-.1	-.3	1.2	-.4	.4	.2	1.1	.5
1995 .....	104.3	104.1	104.3	104.7	-.3	-.3	.2	.3	.2	.3	-.7	.0
1996 .....	103.3	103.0	—	—	-1.3	-.3	—	—	-1.0	-1.0	—	—
Construction:												
1985 .....	100.4	100.5	100.5	100.1	—	.0	.0	-.4	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	100.9	101.9	102.0	101.9	.8	.9	.1	-.2	.5	1.4	1.5	1.7
1987 .....	101.3	101.4	100.8	101.1	-.6	.1	-.6	.3	.3	-.5	-1.2	-.8
1988 .....	101.4	101.4	100.7	100.9	.3	0	-.7	.2	.1	0	-.1	-.2
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	100.5	100.8	-.5	-.5	.5	.3	-.9	-1.4	-.2	-.2
1990 .....	99.4	99.6	98.4	97.9	-1.4	.2	-1.3	-.4	-1.0	-.4	-2.1	-2.8
1991 .....	98.7	99.0	98.9	98.9	.8	.3	-.1	.0	-.7	-.6	.5	1.0
1992 .....	98.5	98.9	99.3	99.5	-.4	.3	.5	.2	-.2	-.1	.5	.6
1993 .....	99.3	99.7	99.9	99.2	-.2	.4	.2	-.7	.8	.8	.6	-.4
1994 .....	100.0	100.8	100.8	100.1	.8	.8	.1	-.7	.7	1.1	.9	1.0
1995 .....	99.3	99.3	99.7	99.8	-.9	.0	.4	.0	-.7	-1.5	-1.1	-.4
1996 .....	99.1	99.2	99.0	98.9	-.7	.2	-.2	-.1	-.2	.0	-.7	-.9
1997 .....	98.7	99.6	99.8	99.8	-.2	1.0	.2	-.1	-.4	.4	.8	.9
1998 .....	99.9	101.0	101.2	101.7	.1	1.1	.2	.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.9
1999 .....	102.0	102.2	101.9	102.3	.3	.2	-.3	.3	2.1	1.2	.7	.6
2000 .....	102.1	103.1	103.7	104.6	-.2	1.0	.6	.9	.1	.8	1.7	2.3
2001 .....	104.4	104.8	105.6	107.5	-.2	.4	.8	1.8	2.3	1.7	1.9	2.7
2002 .....	107.0	107.1	107.2	108.3	-.5	.1	.1	1.1	2.5	2.2	1.5	.8
2003 .....	107.2	108.8	108.8	110.0	-1.0	1.5	-.1	1.1	.2	1.7	1.5	1.5
2004 .....	109.0	108.5	109.1	—	-.9	-.4	.6	—	1.7	-.3	.3	—
Manufacturing:												
1979 .....	—	—	—	97.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	95.7	94.7	95.3	94.9	-1.5	-1.1	.6	-.4	—	—	—	-2.4
1981 .....	95.8	95.5	94.7	95.7	.9	-.3	-.8	1.1	.0	.8	-.6	.9
1982 .....	97.0	95.6	96.6	97.8	1.4	-1.5	1.1	1.2	1.3	.1	2.0	2.2
1983 .....	99.4	98.7	98.7	99.0	1.6	-.7	.1	.3	2.4	3.2	2.2	1.2
1984 .....	99.4	99.3	99.2	100.2	.4	-.1	-.2	1.0	.0	.7	.5	1.2
1985 .....	100.7	100.1	100.3	99.7	.5	-.5	.2	-.6	1.2	.8	1.1	-.5
1986 .....	101.5	101.7	101.5	101.9	1.8	.1	-.2	.4	.9	1.5	1.2	2.2
1987 .....	100.9	100.2	99.8	100.4	-1.0	-.7	-.3	.6	-.7	-1.5	-1.6	-1.4
1988 .....	101.5	101.2	100.4	100.5	1.1	-.3	-.8	.1	.7	1.0	.6	.1
1989 .....	100.4	100.0	100.4	100.4	-.2	-.4	.4	.0	-1.1	-1.2	.0	-.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Manufacturing:												
1990 .....	100.3	100.6	99.5	99.4	-0.1	0.3	-1.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.6	-0.9	-1.0
1991 .....	99.8	100.4	100.6	101.0	.4	.5	.2	.4	-.5	-.2	1.1	1.6
1992 .....	101.6	101.5	101.6	101.9	.6	.0	.1	.3	1.7	1.1	1.0	.9
1993 .....	102.5	102.9	103.1	103.2	.6	.4	.3	.1	.9	1.3	1.5	1.3
1994 .....	103.3	103.6	103.3	103.7	.0	.3	-.2	.4	.8	.7	.2	.4
1995 .....	103.4	103.3	103.1	103.7	-.3	-.2	-.1	.6	.2	-.3	-.2	.0
1996 .....	103.1	103.3	103.3	103.4	-.6	.2	.0	.1	-.4	0	.1	-.3
1997 .....	102.8	103.6	103.6	104.1	-.5	.7	.0	.5	-.2	.3	.4	.7
1998 .....	104.4	104.5	104.8	105.2	.3	.1	.4	.3	1.5	.8	1.2	1.0
1999 .....	105.2	105.2	105.0	105.9	.0	.0	-.2	.8	.8	.7	.2	.7
2000 .....	105.8	106.2	106.2	106.5	-.1	.3	.1	.2	.6	.9	1.2	.6
2001 .....	106.6	106.4	106.7	108.6	.1	-.2	.3	1.8	.7	.2	.4	2.0
2002 .....	108.7	109.1	109.1	110.1	.1	.3	.0	.9	2.0	2.5	2.2	1.4
2003 .....	110.5	111.7	111.6	112.5	.4	1.1	-.2	.9	1.7	2.5	2.3	2.2
2004 .....	113.7	113.3	114.3	—	1.1	-.3	.9	—	2.9	1.4	2.4	—
Manufacturing, white-collar occupations:												
1987 .....	—	100.8	100.5	101.2	—	—	-.3	.7	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	101.9	101.4	100.6	100.6	.7	-.5	-.8	.0	—	.6	.1	-.6
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	100.4	100.3	-.2	-.5	.4	-.1	-1.5	-1.4	-.2	-.3
1990 .....	100.4	100.6	99.9	99.6	.1	.2	-.7	-.3	-.1	.6	-.5	-.7
1991 .....	100.0	100.6	100.7	101.2	.4	.5	.1	.5	-.4	0	.8	1.5
1992 .....	101.2	101.4	101.4	102.0	.1	.2	.0	.5	1.2	.9	.8	.8
1993 .....	102.6	102.9	103.1	103.2	.6	.3	.2	.2	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.2
1994 .....	103.4	103.9	103.7	104.5	.2	.4	-.1	.7	.8	1.0	.7	1.2
1995 .....	104.4	104.2	104.3	104.7	.0	-.3	.1	.4	1.0	.3	.5	.2
1996 .....	104.0	104.2	104.4	104.5	-.7	.2	.2	.1	-.4	.1	.2	-.2
1997 .....	103.9	104.7	104.5	105.2	-.7	.8	-.1	.6	-.2	.4	.1	.6
1998 .....	105.7	105.9	106.3	106.4	.5	.2	.3	.1	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.1
1999 .....	106.7	106.8	106.7	107.5	.3	.1	-.1	.8	.9	.8	.4	1.1
2000 .....	107.4	108.1	108.2	108.1	-.1	.6	.0	-.1	.7	1.3	1.4	.5
2001 .....	108.6	108.8	108.6	110.2	.5	.1	-.2	1.5	1.1	.6	.4	2.0
2002 .....	110.4	111.1	111.2	112.0	.2	.6	.1	.7	1.7	2.2	2.4	1.7
2003 .....	112.6	114.0	113.6	114.2	.5	1.2	-.3	.5	1.9	2.6	2.1	1.9
2004 .....	114.7	114.2	115.3	—	.4	-.4	.9	—	1.9	.2	1.5	—
Manufacturing, white-collar occupations, excluding sales:												
1987 .....	—	100.7	100.4	101.0	—	—	-.3	.6	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	101.7	101.3	100.6	100.6	.7	-.4	-.7	.0	—	.6	.2	-.4
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	100.4	100.3	-.2	-.5	.4	-.1	-1.3	-1.3	-.2	-.3
1990 .....	100.3	100.4	99.5	99.2	.0	.1	-.9	-.3	-.2	.4	-.9	-1.0
1991 .....	99.6	100.3	100.5	101.0	.3	.7	.2	.5	-.7	-.1	1.0	1.7
1992 .....	100.7	100.7	101.0	101.4	-.3	.1	.3	.4	1.1	.4	.5	.4
1993 .....	102.0	102.1	102.2	102.1	.6	.1	.1	-.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	.7
1994 .....	102.3	102.7	102.7	103.5	.2	.4	.0	.8	.3	.6	.5	1.5
1995 .....	103.4	103.0	103.2	103.7	-.2	-.3	.2	.5	1.1	.3	.5	.2
1996 .....	103.2	103.4	103.7	103.7	-.5	.1	.3	.0	-.1	.3	.4	.0
1997 .....	103.0	103.6	103.5	104.1	-.7	.6	.0	.5	-.2	.2	-.1	.4
1998 .....	104.4	104.5	104.9	105.0	.3	.1	.4	.1	1.4	.9	1.3	.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Manufacturing, white-collar occupations, excluding sales:												
1999 .....	105.4	105.5	105.3	106.0	0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.4	1.0
2000 .....	106.0	106.7	106.7	106.8	-.1	.7	.0	.1	.6	1.1	1.3	.7
2001 .....	107.2	107.4	107.0	108.6	.4	.2	-.3	1.5	1.1	.6	.4	1.8
2002 .....	108.8	109.4	109.4	110.2	.1	.6	.0	.7	1.5	1.9	2.2	1.5
2003 .....	111.2	112.4	112.2	113.0	.9	1.1	-.2	.7	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.5
2004 .....	113.4	112.9	113.8	—	.4	-.5	.8	—	2.0	.4	1.4	—
Manufacturing, blue-collar occupations:												
1987 .....	—	99.8	99.3	100.1	—	—	-.5	.8	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	101.3	101.1	100.2	100.5	1.2	-.2	-.9	.3	—	1.2	.9	.4
1989 .....	100.3	100.0	100.4	100.5	-.3	-.3	.4	.1	-1.0	-1.1	.2	.0
1990 .....	100.3	100.5	99.3	99.4	-.2	.2	-1.2	.1	.0	.5	-1.1	-1.0
1991 .....	99.7	100.2	100.5	100.8	.3	.5	.3	.3	-.5	-.3	1.2	1.4
1992 .....	101.7	101.6	101.6	101.8	.9	-.1	.0	.2	2.0	1.4	1.1	1.0
1993 .....	102.4	102.8	103.1	103.2	.6	.4	.3	.2	.7	1.2	1.4	1.4
1994 .....	103.1	103.3	103.0	103.2	-.1	.2	-.3	.2	.7	.5	-.1	.0
1995 .....	102.7	102.5	102.3	103.1	-.5	-.2	-.2	.8	-.4	-.7	-.7	-.1
1996 .....	102.3	102.6	102.4	102.6	-.7	.2	-.2	.2	-.4	.0	.1	-.5
1997 .....	102.1	102.8	102.9	103.3	-.4	.6	.1	.4	-.2	.2	.5	.7
1998 .....	103.3	103.5	103.8	104.3	.0	.2	.3	.5	1.1	.6	.8	.9
1999 .....	104.2	104.1	103.8	104.8	-.1	-.1	-.2	.9	.9	.6	.1	.5
2000 .....	104.7	104.8	104.8	105.4	-.1	.1	.0	.6	.5	.7	.9	.6
2001 .....	105.0	104.6	105.3	107.2	-.4	-.4	.7	1.8	.3	-.2	.5	1.7
2002 .....	107.3	107.5	107.4	108.6	.1	.2	.0	1.1	2.2	2.8	2.0	1.3
2003 .....	108.9	110.0	110.0	111.2	.3	1.0	.0	1.1	1.5	2.3	2.3	2.4
2004 .....	112.8	112.5	113.5	—	1.5	-.3	.9	—	3.6	2.3	3.2	—
Manufacturing, service occupations <sup>3</sup> :												
1987 .....	—	99.7	99.3	100.0	—	—	-.4	.7	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	101.2	100.9	99.9	100.2	1.2	-.3	-1.0	.3	—	1.1	.6	.2
1989 .....	100.3	100.0	100.1	100.5	.0	-.3	.1	.4	-.9	-.9	.2	.3
1990 .....	100.4	99.8	98.3	98.6	-.1	-.5	-1.5	.3	.1	-.2	-1.8	-1.9
1991 .....	99.1	99.6	99.8	100.9	.5	.6	.1	1.1	-1.3	-.2	1.5	2.3
1992 .....	101.5	102.1	102.8	102.8	.6	.7	.6	.1	2.4	2.5	3.0	1.9
1993 .....	104.0	103.7	104.1	104.4	1.1	-.2	.3	.3	2.5	1.6	1.3	1.5
1994 .....	104.4	104.1	105.5	105.3	-.1	-.3	1.4	-.2	.4	.3	1.4	.8
1995 .....	104.9	104.7	104.9	105.3	-.3	-.3	.2	.3	.5	.6	-.6	.0
1996 .....	103.9	103.7	—	—	-1.3	-.1	—	—	-1.0	-.9	—	—
Manufacturing, durable goods:												
1985 .....	—	—	—	100.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	102.2	102.1	102.0	102.3	1.6	-.1	-.1	.3	—	—	—	1.7
1987 .....	101.1	100.6	99.9	100.5	-1.2	-.5	-.7	.6	-1.1	-1.5	-2.1	-1.7
1988 .....	101.8	101.5	100.5	100.6	1.3	-.3	-1.0	.1	.8	.9	.6	.1
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	100.4	100.6	-.2	-.5	.4	.2	-1.4	-1.5	-.1	.0
1990 .....	100.3	100.4	99.4	99.4	-.3	.1	-1.0	.0	-.2	.4	-1.0	-1.1
1991 .....	99.7	100.3	100.6	100.9	.3	.5	.3	.3	-.5	-.1	1.2	1.5
1992 .....	101.6	101.6	101.7	102.1	.8	.0	.1	.4	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Manufacturing, durable goods:												
1993 .....	102.8	103.1	103.5	103.8	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.7
1994 .....	103.6	103.8	103.9	104.3	-.1	.2	.1	.4	.8	.7	.4	.5
1995 .....	104.1	103.9	103.8	104.3	-.2	-.2	-.1	.4	.5	.1	-.1	.0
1996 .....	103.4	103.9	103.7	103.8	-.9	.5	-.2	.0	-.7	.0	-.1	-.5
1997 .....	103.2	103.8	103.9	104.4	-.6	.6	.1	.5	-.2	-.1	.2	.6
1998 .....	104.4	104.6	105.1	105.4	.0	.2	.4	.3	1.2	.8	1.1	1.0
1999 .....	105.2	105.3	105.2	106.2	-.2	.1	-.1	1.0	.8	.6	.1	.7
2000 .....	106.2	106.8	106.7	107.1	.0	.5	.0	.3	.9	1.4	1.5	.8
2001 .....	106.9	106.7	107.2	109.1	-.1	-.2	.4	1.8	.7	.0	.4	1.9
2002 .....	108.9	109.2	108.9	110.2	-.2	.3	-.2	1.1	1.9	2.3	1.6	1.0
2003 .....	110.8	111.8	111.6	112.7	.5	.9	-.2	.9	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.3
2004 .....	114.2	113.8	114.9	—	1.3	-.3	.9	—	3.1	1.8	2.9	—
Aircraft manufacturing (SIC 3721):												
1988 .....	—	—	—	101.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1989 .....	100.7	100.0	100.3	102.0	-1.1	-.7	.3	1.7	—	—	—	.2
1990 .....	101.6	102.2	101.5	100.7	-.3	.6	-.7	-.7	1.0	2.2	1.2	-1.2
1991 .....	101.3	102.0	102.3	103.3	.6	.7	.3	1.0	-.3	-.2	.8	2.6
1992 .....	104.1	105.3	105.5	107.5	.8	1.1	.1	1.9	2.8	3.3	3.1	4.0
1993 .....	107.2	107.0	108.4	106.6	-.2	-.2	1.3	-1.7	3.0	1.6	2.7	-.9
1994 .....	106.4	106.6	106.9	107.1	-.2	.2	.3	.2	-.8	-.4	-1.3	.5
1995 .....	107.1	106.6	106.5	108.2	-.1	-.4	-.1	1.6	.6	0	-.4	1.0
1996 .....	109.1	109.4	108.7	107.5	.9	.3	-.7	-1.1	1.9	2.7	2.0	-.6
1997 .....	106.5	107.1	106.1	105.3	-.9	.6	-1.0	-.7	-2.4	-2.1	-2.4	-2.0
1998 .....	105.0	105.8	105.7	106.5	-.3	.7	-.1	.7	-1.4	-1.3	-.4	1.1
1999 .....	105.7	106.3	106.2	108.3	-.7	.6	-.1	2.0	.7	.5	.5	1.7
2000 .....	109.6	111.1	111.5	110.8	1.2	1.3	.3	-.6	3.7	4.5	4.9	2.3
2001 .....	112.5	111.8	111.6	114.8	1.6	-.6	-.2	2.9	2.7	.7	.1	3.6
2002 .....	116.3	116.5	115.7	118.2	1.3	.2	-.7	2.1	3.3	4.2	3.7	3.0
2003 .....	123.4	124.1	123.6	122.6	4.4	.5	-.4	-.8	6.2	6.5	6.8	3.7
2004 .....	131.7	131.4	131.7	—	7.4	-.2	.2	—	6.7	5.9	6.6	—
Aircraft manufacturing (SIC 3721), white-collar occupations:												
1988 .....	—	—	—	101.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1989 .....	100.6	100.0	100.1	101.2	-1.2	-.6	.1	1.1	—	—	—	-.6
1990 .....	100.9	101.2	100.3	99.1	-.3	.3	-.9	-1.2	.3	1.2	.2	-2.1
1991 .....	99.4	100.1	99.9	100.8	.3	.7	-.2	.8	-1.5	-1.1	-.3	1.8
1992 .....	101.7	102.9	102.8	104.1	.9	1.2	-.2	1.3	2.4	2.8	2.8	3.3
1993 .....	104.1	104.2	105.4	103.7	.1	.0	1.2	-1.6	2.4	1.2	2.5	-.4
1994 .....	103.4	103.8	104.1	103.9	-.2	.4	.3	-.2	-.7	-.3	-1.2	.2
1995 .....	103.9	103.5	103.5	104.3	.0	-.3	.0	.7	.4	-.3	-.5	.4
1996 .....	105.5	106.0	105.2	104.6	1.2	.5	-.8	-.6	1.6	2.4	1.6	.3
1997 .....	103.5	104.4	103.6	103.3	-1.0	.9	-.8	-.3	-1.9	-1.5	-1.5	-1.2
1998 .....	103.1	104.4	104.2	104.0	-.3	1.3	-.1	-.2	-.5	-.1	.6	.7
1999 .....	103.3	104.2	103.3	104.5	-.7	.9	-.8	1.1	.2	-.2	-.9	.4
2000 .....	106.3	108.5	108.5	107.8	1.7	2.1	.0	-.6	2.9	4.1	5.0	3.2
2001 .....	110.8	109.7	108.8	111.7	2.7	-1.0	-.8	2.6	4.3	1.1	.3	3.6
2002 .....	113.3	113.3	112.2	113.4	1.5	-.1	-.9	1.0	2.3	3.3	3.2	1.5
2003 .....	119.9	119.8	118.9	119.2	5.7	-.1	-.7	.2	5.7	5.7	6.0	5.1
2004 .....	128.4	127.5	127.6	—	7.7	-.7	.0	—	7.1	6.4	7.3	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Aircraft manufacturing (SIC 3721), blue-collar occupations:												
1988 .....	—	—	—	101.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1989 .....	101.0	100.0	100.7	103.0	-0.9	-1.0	0.7	2.4	—	—	—	1.2
1990 .....	102.8	103.8	103.0	102.9	-.2	.9	-.8	-.1	1.8	3.8	2.3	-.2
1991 .....	104.1	104.7	105.6	106.9	1.2	.6	.9	1.3	1.2	.9	2.5	3.9
1992 .....	107.6	108.7	109.1	112.1	.7	1.0	.4	2.8	3.4	3.9	3.3	4.9
1993 .....	111.7	111.0	112.5	110.5	-.4	-.6	1.3	-1.8	3.8	2.2	3.1	-1.5
1994 .....	110.4	110.3	110.6	111.3	-.1	-.1	.3	.5	-1.2	-.7	-1.6	.7
1995 .....	111.2	110.8	110.4	113.6	.0	-.4	-.3	2.9	.8	.4	-.2	2.1
1996 .....	114.2	114.1	113.6	111.3	.6	-.1	-.5	-2.0	2.7	3.0	2.9	-2.0
1997 .....	110.4	110.6	109.2	107.4	-.9	.2	-1.3	-1.6	-3.4	-3.1	-3.9	-3.5
1998 .....	106.8	106.7	106.8	109.3	-.6	-.1	.1	2.4	-3.2	-3.5	-2.2	1.8
1999 .....	108.5	108.8	110.1	113.9	-.7	.2	1.2	3.4	1.6	2.0	3.1	4.1
2000 .....	114.4	114.1	115.3	114.4	.5	-.3	1.1	-.8	5.4	4.9	4.7	.5
2001 .....	114.0	114.1	115.1	118.8	-.3	.0	.9	3.2	-.3	0	-.2	3.8
2002 .....	119.8	120.6	120.3	125.1	.9	.7	-.3	4.0	5.1	5.7	4.5	5.3
2003 .....	127.9	129.9	129.9	126.9	2.2	1.6	.0	-2.4	6.7	7.7	8.0	1.4
2004 .....	135.4	136.3	137.8	—	6.8	.6	1.1	—	5.9	4.9	6.1	—
Manufacturing, nondurable goods:												
1985 .....	—	—	—	98.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	100.0	100.8	100.7	101.1	1.9	.7	-.1	.4	—	—	—	2.9
1987 .....	100.4	99.7	99.6	100.4	-.7	-.7	-.1	.8	.4	-1.0	-1.1	-.6
1988 .....	101.0	100.5	100.0	100.4	.5	-.4	-.6	.4	.6	.8	.4	.0
1989 .....	100.3	100.0	100.5	100.3	-.2	-.3	.5	-.2	-.7	-.5	.5	-.1
1990 .....	100.4	100.8	99.7	99.6	.1	.4	-1.1	-.1	.1	.8	-.8	-.7
1991 .....	100.0	100.5	100.6	101.1	.4	.5	.1	.5	-.4	-.3	.9	1.5
1992 .....	101.4	101.5	101.4	101.7	.3	.1	-.2	.4	1.4	1.1	.8	.6
1993 .....	101.9	102.3	102.4	102.4	.2	.4	.1	.0	.5	.7	1.0	.7
1994 .....	102.6	103.0	102.3	102.6	.2	.4	-.6	.3	.7	.7	.0	.2
1995 .....	102.2	102.0	101.8	102.7	-.4	-.2	-.2	.8	-.4	-.9	-.5	.0
1996 .....	102.3	102.1	102.2	102.5	-.4	-.2	.2	.3	.0	.0	.4	-.2
1997 .....	102.1	103.0	102.9	103.5	-.3	.8	.0	.5	-.1	.9	.7	1.0
1998 .....	104.0	104.1	104.4	104.6	.5	.1	.3	.3	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.1
1999 .....	105.0	104.8	104.6	105.3	.3	-.2	-.2	.7	1.0	.7	.2	.6
2000 .....	105.0	105.1	105.4	105.3	-.2	.1	.3	.0	.0	.2	.8	.0
2001 .....	105.9	105.7	105.8	107.6	.6	-.2	.1	1.7	.9	.6	.4	2.1
2002 .....	108.3	108.6	109.2	110.0	.6	.3	.5	.7	2.2	2.8	3.2	2.2
2003 .....	109.9	111.4	111.2	112.2	-.1	1.4	-.1	.9	1.5	2.5	1.9	2.0
2004 .....	112.8	112.3	113.1	—	.6	-.5	.7	—	2.7	.8	1.7	—
Service-producing industries <sup>4</sup> :												
1979 .....	—	—	—	93.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	91.9	91.1	91.7	91.0	-1.6	-.9	.7	-.8	—	—	—	-2.5
1981 .....	92.3	91.6	90.7	91.8	1.4	-.7	-1.0	1.2	.4	.6	-1.2	.8
1982 .....	92.7	91.5	92.5	94.2	1.0	-1.3	1.2	1.8	.5	-.2	2.0	2.7
1983 .....	95.6	95.3	95.8	96.7	1.4	-.3	.5	.9	3.1	4.2	3.5	2.6
1984 .....	97.1	97.1	96.6	97.7	.5	-.1	-.5	1.2	1.6	1.9	.8	1.1
1985 .....	97.6	97.5	98.7	98.3	-.1	-.2	1.2	-.3	.5	.4	2.2	.6
1986 .....	99.8	99.7	100.0	100.3	1.5	-.1	.3	.3	2.2	2.3	1.4	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Service-producing industries <sup>4</sup> :												
1987 .....	100.2	99.7	99.4	99.6	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	-0.6	-0.7
1988 .....	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.2	.3	.1	-.4	.6	-.3	.3	.3	.6
1989 .....	100.3	100.0	100.6	100.7	.0	-.3	.6	-.1	-.3	0	.9	.5
1990 .....	100.1	100.5	99.3	99.2	-.6	.4	-1.2	-.1	-.2	.5	-1.2	-1.4
1991 .....	99.7	100.2	100.4	100.4	.5	.5	.2	.0	-.4	-.3	1.1	1.2
1992 .....	100.5	100.6	100.5	100.7	.1	.1	-.1	.3	.8	.4	.1	.3
1993 .....	100.6	100.8	101.3	101.5	-.2	.2	.5	.2	.1	.3	.9	.8
1994 .....	101.5	101.6	101.6	101.8	.0	.1	.0	.2	.9	.8	.2	.3
1995 .....	101.6	101.6	101.9	102.0	-.2	.1	.3	.1	.1	.0	.3	.2
1996 .....	101.7	101.8	101.8	101.9	-.3	.1	.0	.0	.1	.2	-.1	-.1
1997 .....	102.1	102.6	103.0	104.1	.2	.5	.4	1.1	.4	.7	1.1	2.2
1998 .....	104.6	104.9	105.9	106.4	.5	.3	.9	.5	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.2
1999 .....	106.0	106.6	106.5	107.1	-.4	.6	-.1	.6	1.3	1.6	.6	.7
2000 .....	106.8	107.3	107.6	108.2	-.3	.4	.3	.6	.8	.7	1.0	1.0
2001 .....	108.3	108.3	109.2	111.1	.1	.0	.9	1.7	1.4	.9	1.5	2.7
2002 .....	111.0	111.6	111.6	111.9	-.1	.6	-.1	.3	2.5	3.1	2.1	.7
2003 .....	111.6	112.8	113.1	114.3	-.3	1.1	.3	1.0	.5	1.1	1.4	2.1
2004 .....	113.6	113.4	114.2	—	-.6	-.2	.7	—	1.9	.5	.9	—
Service-producing industries, excluding sales occupations:												
1979 .....	—	—	—	93.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	91.6	90.8	91.3	90.6	-2.3	-.8	.6	-.8	—	—	—	-3.3
1981 .....	92.0	91.1	90.5	91.5	1.5	-1.0	-.6	1.0	.5	.3	-.8	1.0
1982 .....	92.6	91.5	92.7	94.2	1.2	-1.2	1.3	1.7	.6	.4	2.3	3.0
1983 .....	95.7	95.4	96.0	96.7	1.6	-.3	.6	.7	3.4	4.3	3.6	2.6
1984 .....	97.4	97.3	96.9	98.1	.7	-.1	-.4	1.2	1.7	2.0	1.0	1.4
1985 .....	97.9	97.7	98.8	98.2	-.2	-.2	1.1	-.6	.5	.4	1.9	.2
1986 .....	99.8	99.7	100.0	100.5	1.6	-.1	.3	.5	2.0	2.1	1.2	2.3
1987 .....	100.3	99.9	99.8	100.1	-.2	-.4	-.1	.3	.5	.2	-.2	-.4
1988 .....	100.5	100.3	100.2	100.4	.3	-.1	-.2	.2	.2	.4	.4	.3
1989 .....	100.4	100.0	100.5	100.5	-.1	-.4	.5	.0	-.1	-.3	.3	.1
1990 .....	100.2	100.4	99.5	99.5	-.3	.2	-.9	.0	-.2	.4	-1.0	-1.0
1991 .....	99.9	100.3	100.7	100.9	.4	.4	.4	.2	-.3	-.1	1.2	1.4
1992 .....	100.8	100.9	101.1	101.4	.0	.1	.2	.3	.9	.6	.4	.5
1993 .....	101.4	101.7	102.0	102.3	.0	.3	.4	.3	.5	.8	.9	.9
1994 .....	102.3	102.4	102.4	102.6	.0	.0	.0	.2	1.0	.7	.4	.3
1995 .....	102.5	102.4	102.6	102.8	-.2	-.1	.2	.3	.1	.0	.1	.2
1996 .....	102.3	102.3	102.5	102.4	-.5	.0	.1	.0	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.4
1997 .....	102.5	103.2	103.5	104.7	.1	.6	.3	1.1	.2	.9	1.0	2.2
1998 .....	105.1	105.4	106.2	106.5	.4	.3	.7	.2	2.5	2.2	2.6	1.7
1999 .....	106.6	107.0	106.9	107.6	.1	.4	-.1	.7	1.4	1.5	.6	1.1
2000 .....	107.1	107.5	108.0	108.6	-.5	.4	.4	.6	.5	.5	1.0	.9
2001 .....	108.9	108.8	109.8	111.7	.3	-.1	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.7	2.9
2002 .....	111.7	112.0	112.1	112.5	.0	.3	.1	.4	2.6	3.0	2.1	.7
2003 .....	112.2	113.5	113.7	114.9	-.2	1.1	.2	1.0	.5	1.3	1.4	2.1
2004 .....	114.2	114.0	114.8	—	-.6	-.2	.7	—	1.8	.4	.9	—
Service-producing industries, white-collar occupations:												
1987 .....	—	99.2	99.1	99.0	—	—	-.1	.0	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Service-producing industries, white-collar occupations:												
1988 .....	99.5	99.6	99.3	100.1	0.5	0.1	-0.3	0.8	-	0.4	0.3	1.1
1989 .....	100.3	100.0	100.7	101.0	.2	-.3	.7	.3	0.8	.4	1.3	.9
1990 .....	100.5	100.8	99.8	99.6	-.5	.3	-1.0	-.2	.2	.8	-.9	-1.3
1991 .....	100.3	100.7	100.9	100.9	.7	.4	.1	.0	-.2	.0	1.1	1.3
1992 .....	101.0	101.0	100.9	101.2	.1	.0	-.1	.3	.7	.3	.1	.3
1993 .....	101.0	101.2	101.8	102.0	-.2	.2	.5	.2	.0	.2	.9	.8
1994 .....	102.0	102.2	102.1	102.3	.0	.2	-.1	.2	1.0	1.0	.3	.3
1995 .....	102.1	102.2	102.5	102.8	-.2	.1	.3	.3	.1	.0	.4	.4
1996 .....	102.4	102.6	102.7	102.6	-.3	.2	.1	-.1	.3	.4	.2	-.2
1997 .....	102.9	103.5	103.9	105.1	.3	.6	.3	1.2	.5	.8	1.1	2.5
1998 .....	105.6	106.1	107.1	107.7	.5	.4	1.0	.5	2.6	2.5	3.1	2.4
1999 .....	107.0	107.7	107.8	108.4	-.6	.7	.0	.6	1.4	1.6	.6	.7
2000 .....	108.2	108.7	109.0	109.6	-.2	.4	.3	.5	1.1	.9	1.2	1.1
2001 .....	109.7	109.7	110.7	112.6	.1	.0	.8	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.5	2.7
2002 .....	112.5	113.1	112.9	113.3	-.1	.6	-.2	.3	2.5	3.1	2.0	.6
2003 .....	113.1	114.3	114.7	115.8	-.1	1.0	.4	1.0	.5	1.0	1.6	2.3
2004 .....	115.3	114.9	115.9	—	-.5	-.3	.8	—	1.9	.6	1.0	—
Service-producing industries, white-collar occupations excluding sales:												
1987 .....	—	99.4	99.6	99.9	—	—	.2	.3	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	100.2	100.0	100.1	100.4	.3	-.2	.1	.3	—	.6	.5	.5
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	100.7	100.7	.0	-.5	.7	.0	.2	.0	.6	.3
1990 .....	100.7	100.9	100.2	100.2	.0	.2	-.7	.0	.2	.9	-.5	-.5
1991 .....	100.7	100.9	101.4	101.7	.5	.3	.5	.3	.0	.0	1.2	1.5
1992 .....	101.6	101.7	102.0	102.1	.0	.1	.3	.2	1.0	.8	.6	.4
1993 .....	102.3	102.5	103.0	103.3	.2	.2	.4	.3	.7	.8	1.0	1.2
1994 .....	103.4	103.5	103.5	103.7	.1	.0	.0	.2	1.1	.9	.5	.4
1995 .....	103.6	103.4	103.7	104.0	-.1	-.2	.2	.4	.2	.0	.2	.3
1996 .....	103.6	103.7	104.0	103.8	-.4	.0	.3	-.2	.0	.2	.3	-.3
1997 .....	103.9	104.6	104.9	106.3	.2	.6	.3	1.3	.3	.9	.9	2.4
1998 .....	106.7	107.0	107.9	108.1	.5	.3	.8	.2	2.7	2.3	2.8	1.8
1999 .....	108.2	108.6	108.7	109.4	.0	.5	.0	.6	1.3	1.5	.7	1.1
2000 .....	108.9	109.5	110.0	110.6	-.4	.5	.4	.6	.7	.8	1.2	1.2
2001 .....	110.9	110.9	112.0	113.9	.3	.0	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.9	3.0
2002 .....	113.9	114.2	114.2	114.6	.0	.3	-.1	.4	2.7	3.0	1.9	.6
2003 .....	114.5	115.7	116.0	117.3	-.1	1.1	.2	1.1	.5	1.3	1.6	2.4
2004 .....	116.7	116.3	117.2	—	-.5	-.3	.8	—	1.9	.5	1.1	—
Service-producing industries, blue-collar occupations:												
1987 .....	—	100.8	100.4	100.9	—	—	-.4	.5	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	101.4	101.2	100.6	100.4	.5	-.2	-.6	-.2	—	.4	.2	-.5
1989 .....	100.2	100.0	100.4	99.5	-.3	-.2	.4	-.9	-1.2	-1.2	-.2	-.9
1990 .....	98.9	99.3	98.0	97.8	-.6	.3	-1.3	-.3	-1.2	-.7	-2.4	-1.7
1991 .....	98.0	98.2	98.3	98.5	.2	.2	.1	.1	-.9	-1.1	.3	.7
1992 .....	98.4	98.8	98.7	99.0	-.1	.4	-.1	.3	.4	.6	.4	.6
1993 .....	98.8	99.3	99.7	99.8	-.2	.5	.5	.0	.4	.5	1.0	.8
1994 .....	99.8	99.9	100.2	100.1	.1	.0	.3	-.1	1.1	.6	.5	.3
1995 .....	100.1	100.2	100.4	100.3	.0	.1	.2	-.1	.3	.3	.2	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Service-producing industries, blue-collar occupations:												
1996 .....	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.6	-0.5	0.0	-0.4	0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-1.0	-0.6
1997 .....	99.4	100.0	100.1	100.7	-.2	.6	.1	.6	-.4	.2	.7	1.1
1998 .....	101.1	101.4	101.9	102.1	.4	.3	.5	.2	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.3
1999 .....	102.4	102.9	102.8	103.1	.4	.4	-.1	.3	1.4	1.5	.9	1.0
2000 .....	102.8	103.0	103.2	103.6	-.3	.2	.2	.4	.3	.1	.4	.5
2001 .....	104.0	103.7	105.0	106.3	.4	-.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	.6	1.7	2.6
2002 .....	106.3	107.1	107.4	107.6	.0	.7	.3	.2	2.2	3.3	2.2	1.2
2003 .....	106.9	108.6	108.7	109.5	-.7	1.6	.1	.7	.6	1.5	1.2	1.7
2004 .....	108.7	108.9	109.4	—	-.7	.2	.5	—	1.6	.2	.7	—
Service-producing industries, service occupations:												
1987 .....	—	101.0	100.3	100.4	—	—	-.8	.2	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	100.8	100.5	100.6	101.3	.3	-.2	.0	.8	—	-.5	.3	.9
1989 .....	100.8	100.0	100.4	100.9	-.6	-.8	.4	.5	.0	-.5	-.2	-.5
1990 .....	100.2	100.3	98.9	99.6	-.7	.1	-1.4	.7	-.6	.3	-1.4	-1.2
1991 .....	99.6	100.3	100.9	101.2	.0	.6	.7	.3	-.5	.0	2.0	1.6
1992 .....	101.0	101.0	101.2	101.2	-.2	.0	.2	.0	1.4	.7	.2	-.1
1993 .....	100.9	101.2	101.4	101.4	-.2	.2	.3	-.1	-.1	.2	.3	.2
1994 .....	101.3	101.2	100.8	101.6	.0	-.1	-.4	.8	.4	.1	-.7	.2
1995 .....	100.8	100.6	100.6	100.9	-.7	-.2	.0	.3	-.5	-.6	-.1	-.6
1996 .....	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.6	-1.0	.0	.1	.7	-.9	-.7	-.6	-.3
1997 .....	100.4	101.1	102.2	103.0	-.2	.7	1.0	.8	.6	1.2	2.2	2.4
1998 .....	103.3	103.4	103.9	104.3	.3	.1	.5	.4	2.8	2.3	1.7	1.3
1999 .....	104.8	104.9	104.1	105.0	.4	.1	-.8	.9	1.4	1.5	.1	.6
2000 .....	104.1	104.4	104.5	105.5	-.9	.3	.1	.9	-.6	-.4	.4	.5
2001 .....	105.4	105.1	105.9	108.3	-.1	-.2	.8	2.2	1.2	.7	1.3	2.7
2002 .....	108.2	108.3	108.7	109.3	-.1	.1	.3	.6	2.7	3.0	2.6	.9
2003 .....	108.5	109.4	109.4	110.6	-.7	.8	-.1	1.2	.3	1.1	.6	1.2
2004 .....	110.0	109.5	109.9	—	-.6	-.4	.3	—	1.3	.1	.5	—
Transportation and public utilities:												
1985 .....	102.2	102.0	102.8	102.2	—	-.2	.8	-.6	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	104.0	103.6	103.5	103.3	1.8	-.4	-.1	-.2	1.8	1.6	.7	1.1
1987 .....	102.8	102.7	101.9	101.9	-.5	-.2	-.8	.1	-1.1	-.9	-1.6	-1.3
1988 .....	102.0	101.8	101.0	100.4	.1	-.2	-.8	-.6	-.8	-.8	-.9	-1.5
1989 .....	100.2	100.0	100.0	99.6	-.3	-.2	.0	-.4	-1.9	-1.8	-1.0	-.8
1990 .....	99.3	98.7	97.4	97.5	-.3	-.6	-1.3	.0	-.8	-1.3	-2.5	-2.1
1991 .....	97.4	98.3	98.6	98.7	.0	.9	.3	.1	-1.9	-.4	1.2	1.3
1992 .....	99.0	99.0	99.2	99.3	.3	.1	.1	.1	1.6	.8	.6	.5
1993 .....	99.2	99.7	99.9	100.0	-.1	.5	.2	.1	.2	.6	.7	.8
1994 .....	100.5	100.5	100.8	101.2	.5	.0	.4	.4	1.3	.8	.9	1.2
1995 .....	101.6	101.5	102.1	102.4	.4	-.2	.6	.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1
1996 .....	101.9	101.7	101.7	102.0	-.4	-.2	.0	.3	.3	.2	-.4	-.3
1997 .....	101.8	102.0	102.3	103.2	-.2	.1	.3	.9	-.1	.3	.6	1.2
1998 .....	103.9	104.4	105.1	105.5	.6	.5	.7	.4	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.2
1999 .....	105.1	105.2	104.8	104.9	-.4	.1	-.4	.1	1.1	.8	-.2	-.5
2000 .....	104.3	104.9	105.3	105.8	-.6	.5	.4	.4	-.7	-.3	.5	.8
2001 .....	106.0	106.3	106.8	109.2	.2	.2	.6	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.5	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Transportation and public utilities:												
2002 .....	109.2	109.6	110.3	110.9	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	3.0	3.2	3.2	1.6
2003 .....	110.0	111.7	111.6	112.5	-.9	1.6	-.2	.8	.7	1.9	1.2	1.4
2004 .....	112.4	112.8	113.4	—	.0	.4	.5	—	2.3	1.0	1.7	—
Transportation:												
1985 .....	102.1	101.8	102.6	101.6	—	-.2	.7	-.9	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	104.1	103.2	103.5	102.8	2.5	-.9	.2	-.7	2.0	1.4	.9	1.1
1987 .....	102.3	102.5	101.2	101.1	-.5	.2	-.2	-.1	-.8	-.8	-2.2	-1.6
1988 .....	101.5	101.9	101.1	100.2	.4	.4	-.8	-.9	-.5	-.5	-.1	-.9
1989 .....	100.3	100.0	99.8	99.2	.0	-.3	-.2	-.6	-1.2	-1.9	-1.3	-1.0
1990 .....	99.1	98.4	97.1	97.0	-.1	-.7	-1.3	-.1	-1.1	-1.6	-2.7	-2.2
1991 .....	96.7	97.5	97.5	97.7	-.3	.8	.1	.2	-2.4	-1.0	.4	.7
1992 .....	97.9	97.8	98.1	97.8	.2	-.1	.3	-.3	1.2	.4	.6	.0
1993 .....	97.5	98.1	98.2	98.5	-.3	.6	.1	.3	-.4	.3	.1	.7
1994 .....	98.7	98.7	99.4	99.7	.2	.0	.7	.3	1.3	.6	1.3	1.3
1995 .....	100.2	100.1	101.0	101.1	.5	-.2	.9	.1	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.4
1996 .....	101.1	101.1	100.8	101.1	.0	.0	-.3	.3	.9	1.0	-.2	.0
1997 .....	101.3	101.3	101.7	102.6	.2	.0	.4	.9	.1	.2	.9	1.5
1998 .....	102.5	102.7	103.7	104.0	-.1	.2	1.0	.3	1.2	1.3	2.0	1.3
1999 .....	102.9	103.1	102.5	102.9	-1.0	.2	-.6	.3	.4	.4	-1.1	-1.1
2000 .....	101.8	102.1	102.0	102.6	-1.1	.3	.0	.6	-1.1	-1.0	-.5	-.2
2001 .....	102.4	102.4	103.1	106.1	-.2	.0	.7	2.9	.6	.3	1.1	3.4
2002 .....	105.8	106.2	106.5	107.1	-.3	.3	.4	.5	3.4	3.7	3.3	.9
2003 .....	106.3	107.3	106.8	107.5	-.7	1.0	-.5	.6	.4	1.1	.2	.4
2004 .....	107.3	107.7	108.6	—	-.2	.4	.8	—	.9	.4	1.7	—
Public utilities:												
1985 .....	102.5	102.2	103.2	103.2	—	-.3	1.0	.0	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	103.9	103.8	103.7	104.1	.7	-.1	-.1	.4	1.4	1.6	.5	.9
1987 .....	103.5	103.1	102.7	102.9	-.6	-.4	-.4	.2	-.4	-.7	-.9	-1.1
1988 .....	102.7	101.7	100.8	100.6	-.2	-1.0	-.9	-.2	-.8	-1.4	-1.9	-2.2
1989 .....	100.3	100.0	100.3	100.1	-.4	-.3	.3	-.2	-2.4	-1.7	-.5	-.5
1990 .....	99.5	99.2	98.0	98.0	-.6	-.3	-1.2	.0	-.7	-.8	-2.3	-2.0
1991 .....	98.4	99.3	99.9	100.1	.3	.9	.6	.2	-1.2	.1	1.9	2.1
1992 .....	100.3	100.6	100.5	101.1	.2	.3	-.2	.6	2.0	1.4	.6	1.0
1993 .....	101.5	101.7	101.9	102.1	.4	.2	.3	.1	1.1	1.0	1.5	.9
1994 .....	102.6	102.8	102.7	103.1	.5	.2	-.1	.4	1.1	1.1	.7	1.1
1995 .....	103.4	103.2	103.3	103.9	.2	-.2	.1	.6	.7	.4	.6	.7
1996 .....	102.7	102.2	102.6	103.1	-1.1	-.5	.3	.5	-.6	-.9	-.7	-.8
1997 .....	102.4	102.6	102.9	103.9	-.6	.2	.3	1.0	-.3	.3	.4	.9
1998 .....	105.5	106.4	106.7	107.4	1.5	.8	.3	.7	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.4
1999 .....	107.9	108.0	107.7	107.7	.4	.1	-.3	.0	2.2	1.5	.9	.3
2000 .....	107.7	108.6	109.7	109.9	.0	.8	1.0	.2	-.1	.6	1.8	2.0
2001 .....	110.8	111.4	111.9	113.4	.8	.6	.4	1.4	2.9	2.6	2.0	3.2
2002 .....	113.8	114.2	115.3	116.1	.3	.4	1.0	.7	2.7	2.5	3.1	2.3
2003 .....	114.9	117.7	118.2	119.2	-1.0	2.4	.4	.8	1.0	3.1	2.5	2.7
2004 .....	119.5	119.8	120.0	—	.2	.3	.2	—	4.0	1.8	1.5	—
Communications:												
1987 .....	—	—	103.2	103.6	—	—	—	.4	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	103.0	101.9	101.0	100.4	-.5	-1.1	-.9	-.6	—	—	-2.1	-3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Communications:												
1989 .....	99.9	100.0	100.3	100.0	-0.5	0.1	0.3	-0.3	-3.0	-1.9	-0.7	-0.4
1990 .....	99.4	98.5	97.4	97.6	-.6	-.9	-1.1	.1	-.5	-1.5	-2.8	-2.4
1991 .....	97.4	98.6	99.4	99.6	-.1	1.1	.9	.2	-2.0	.1	2.0	2.1
1992 .....	99.6	99.8	99.6	100.3	.0	.2	-.2	.7	2.2	1.2	.2	.7
1993 .....	100.7	101.0	101.3	101.5	.4	.3	.4	.1	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.1
1994 .....	102.0	102.4	102.1	102.8	.5	.4	-.3	.7	1.3	1.4	.7	1.3
1995 .....	103.5	103.0	103.2	103.7	.7	-.5	.2	.5	1.5	.6	1.1	.9
1996 .....	102.0	101.0	101.5	102.6	-1.6	-1.0	.5	1.0	-1.5	-2.0	-1.6	-1.1
1997 .....	101.0	101.0	101.5	103.1	-1.6	.0	.4	1.6	-1.0	.1	-.1	.5
1998 .....	104.5	106.0	106.6	107.3	1.4	1.4	.6	.7	3.5	4.9	5.0	4.1
1999 .....	107.8	108.2	108.0	107.7	.5	.4	-.2	-.3	3.1	2.1	1.3	.3
2000 .....	107.6	108.6	110.0	110.3	-.1	1.0	1.2	.3	-.2	.4	1.8	2.5
2001 .....	111.5	112.3	113.3	114.8	1.0	.7	.9	1.3	3.6	3.4	3.1	4.0
2002 .....	115.2	114.6	115.9	116.7	.4	-.6	1.1	.7	3.3	2.0	2.3	1.7
2003 .....	115.4	118.6	119.5	120.5	-1.1	2.7	.8	.8	-.2	3.5	3.2	3.3
2004 .....	120.7	120.1	120.1	—	.1	-.5	.0	—	4.5	1.3	.5	—
Electric, gas, and sanitary services:												
1987 .....	—	—	—	102.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	102.3	101.7	100.6	100.9	.1	-.6	-1.1	.3	—	—	—	-1.2
1989 .....	100.7	100.0	100.3	100.1	-.3	-.7	.3	-.2	-1.6	-1.7	-.3	-.8
1990 .....	99.5	99.9	98.7	98.5	-.6	.4	-1.3	-.2	-1.1	-.1	-1.6	-1.6
1991 .....	99.6	100.2	100.4	100.5	1.1	.6	.2	.1	.0	.3	1.8	2.1
1992 .....	101.3	101.8	101.8	102.1	.8	.5	.0	.3	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5
1993 .....	102.5	102.6	102.8	102.8	.4	.1	.2	.0	1.2	.8	1.0	.7
1994 .....	103.4	103.3	103.3	103.5	.6	-.1	.0	.1	.9	.7	.5	.6
1995 .....	103.2	103.3	103.4	104.0	-.3	.1	.1	.6	-.2	.0	.1	.6
1996 .....	103.7	103.8	103.8	103.6	-.3	.1	.0	-.2	.5	.5	.4	-.4
1997 .....	104.1	104.4	104.7	104.9	.5	.3	.3	-.2	.4	.6	.9	1.3
1998 .....	106.8	106.8	107.0	107.6	1.8	.0	.1	.6	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.5
1999 .....	107.9	107.7	107.2	107.7	.2	-.2	-.4	.4	1.0	.8	.3	.1
2000 .....	107.9	108.7	109.2	109.4	.2	.7	.5	.2	.1	.9	1.9	1.6
2001 .....	109.9	110.2	110.0	111.7	.4	.3	-.2	1.5	1.8	1.4	.7	2.1
2002 .....	112.0	113.7	114.6	115.3	.2	1.5	.8	.6	1.9	3.1	4.2	3.2
2003 .....	114.2	116.6	116.5	117.6	-1.0	2.1	-.1	1.0	2.0	2.6	1.6	2.0
2004 .....	118.0	119.3	119.8	—	.4	1.1	.4	—	3.3	2.3	2.9	—
Wholesale and retail trade:												
1985 .....	98.8	99.3	99.9	99.7	—	.5	.6	-.2	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	100.7	101.0	100.9	101.1	1.0	.3	-.1	.2	2.0	1.7	1.0	1.4
1987 .....	100.4	100.7	99.9	99.8	-.7	.3	-.8	-.1	-.3	-.3	-1.0	-1.3
1988 .....	100.1	100.8	100.3	100.5	.3	.6	-.5	.2	-.3	.1	.3	.7
1989 .....	100.4	100.0	100.9	101.0	-.2	-.4	.9	.1	.2	-.7	.6	.5
1990 .....	99.8	100.3	98.8	98.5	-1.2	.5	-1.6	-.3	-.6	.3	-2.1	-2.4
1991 .....	98.7	99.6	99.8	99.6	.2	.9	.1	-.1	-1.1	-.7	1.0	1.1
1992 .....	99.2	99.6	99.2	99.4	-.4	.3	-.3	.2	.5	-.1	-.5	-.2
1993 .....	99.1	99.6	99.6	99.7	-.3	.5	-.1	.1	-.1	0	.3	.2
1994 .....	99.1	100.1	100.1	100.0	-.5	1.0	.0	-.1	.0	.5	.5	.3
1995 .....	99.8	99.9	100.3	100.4	-.2	.2	.4	.1	.6	-.2	.2	.4
1996 .....	100.0	100.1	100.3	100.6	-.4	.1	.2	.4	.3	.2	.0	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Wholesale and retail trade:												
1997 .....	100.9	101.6	101.9	102.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.5	1.7	1.6
1998 .....	103.1	103.4	104.4	104.6	.8	.3	1.0	.3	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.3
1999 .....	104.5	105.4	105.1	105.8	-.2	.9	-.2	.7	1.4	1.9	.7	1.1
2000 .....	105.5	106.0	106.0	106.6	-.3	.5	-.1	.6	1.0	.6	.8	.7
2001 .....	106.4	106.4	107.0	109.2	-.2	.0	.6	2.1	.8	.3	1.0	2.5
2002 .....	108.6	110.0	109.4	109.6	-.5	1.3	-.5	.1	2.1	3.4	2.3	.3
2003 .....	108.7	109.8	110.1	111.1	-.8	1.0	.3	.9	.0	-.2	.6	1.4
2004 .....	110.1	110.0	110.5	—	-.9	-.1	.5	—	1.3	.2	.4	—
Wholesale and retail trade, excluding sales occupations:												
1985 .....	99.6	100.0	100.5	100.0	—	.4	.5	-.5	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	101.1	101.3	101.2	101.9	1.0	.3	-.1	.6	1.5	1.3	.7	1.8
1987 .....	101.3	101.2	100.7	100.9	-.6	.0	-.6	.2	.2	-.1	-.5	-1.0
1988 .....	101.1	101.2	100.8	101.1	.2	.1	-.4	.3	-.2	-.1	.1	.3
1989 .....	100.7	100.0	100.6	100.4	-.5	-.7	.6	-.2	-.4	-1.2	-.2	-.7
1990 .....	99.3	99.8	98.6	98.4	-1.1	.5	-1.3	-.2	-1.3	-.2	-2.0	-2.0
1991 .....	99.0	99.6	99.6	99.7	.6	.6	.0	.1	-.3	-.3	1.0	1.3
1992 .....	99.3	99.8	99.7	99.8	-.4	.4	-.1	.1	.3	.2	.1	.1
1993 .....	99.7	99.9	100.1	100.4	-.1	.1	.2	.4	.4	.1	.4	.7
1994 .....	100.0	100.5	100.4	100.2	-.4	.5	.0	-.2	.3	.6	.4	-.2
1995 .....	100.3	100.2	100.5	101.1	.1	-.2	.4	.5	.3	-.3	.1	.8
1996 .....	100.3	100.1	100.7	100.9	-.7	-.2	.6	.3	.0	-.1	.1	-.1
1997 .....	101.1	102.1	102.4	103.1	.2	1.0	.3	.7	.8	2.0	1.7	2.1
1998 .....	103.7	103.8	104.8	105.1	.6	.1	.9	.3	2.5	1.6	2.3	1.9
1999 .....	105.2	106.0	105.5	106.4	.1	.7	-.4	.8	1.5	2.1	.8	1.2
2000 .....	106.1	106.6	106.9	107.4	-.3	.5	.3	.5	.9	.6	1.3	.9
2001 .....	107.5	107.3	108.2	110.3	.1	-.2	.8	2.0	1.3	.6	1.2	2.7
2002 .....	109.3	110.4	109.9	110.0	-.9	1.0	-.4	.1	1.7	2.9	1.6	-.3
2003 .....	109.0	109.9	110.6	111.7	-.9	.8	.6	1.0	-.3	-.4	.6	1.5
2004 .....	110.9	110.3	110.8	—	-.8	-.5	.5	—	1.7	.3	.2	—
Wholesale trade:												
1986 .....	98.5	98.9	98.9	99.6	—	.4	-.1	.8	—	—	—	—
1987 .....	99.3	99.6	98.8	99.2	-.3	.3	-.8	.3	.8	.7	.0	-.5
1988 .....	99.1	99.6	99.0	99.0	-.1	.5	-.6	-.1	-.2	.0	.2	-.2
1989 .....	99.9	100.0	101.9	102.8	1.0	.1	1.9	1.0	.9	.4	2.9	3.9
1990 .....	101.1	100.7	98.9	98.8	-1.7	-.4	-1.7	-.2	1.1	.7	-2.9	-4.0
1991 .....	99.1	100.0	100.1	100.0	.3	.9	.1	-.1	-1.9	-.7	1.2	1.2
1992 .....	100.2	100.5	99.4	100.0	.2	.2	-1.0	.6	1.1	.5	-.7	.1
1993 .....	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.3	-.4	.4	-.3	.5	-.6	-.4	.3	.2
1994 .....	99.4	100.4	100.2	100.7	-.9	1.0	-.2	.5	-.2	.3	.5	.5
1995 .....	101.0	101.6	102.1	102.7	.3	.6	.6	.5	1.6	1.2	2.0	1.9
1996 .....	101.6	102.4	102.2	102.4	-1.0	.8	-.2	.3	.6	.8	.0	-.2
1997 .....	103.1	103.6	103.6	103.9	.6	.5	.0	.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.5
1998 .....	105.4	105.5	106.8	108.1	1.4	.2	1.2	1.2	2.2	1.9	3.1	4.0
1999 .....	107.3	108.0	108.1	109.5	-.7	.6	.2	1.3	1.9	2.3	1.2	1.3
2000 .....	108.7	109.3	108.7	110.1	-.7	.5	-.6	1.3	1.3	1.2	.5	.6
2001 .....	109.2	110.0	110.4	112.0	-.8	.7	.3	1.5	.5	.7	1.6	1.7
2002 .....	112.4	114.7	113.7	114.4	.3	2.1	-.8	.5	2.9	4.3	3.0	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Wholesale trade:												
2003 .....	114.2	115.7	115.3	115.8	-0.1	1.3	-0.4	0.5	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.3
2004 .....	115.1	115.1	116.2	—	-.6	.0	1.0	—	.8	-.6	.8	—
Wholesale trade, excluding sales occupations:												
1986 .....	100.7	101.4	101.2	102.0	—	.7	-.2	.7	—	—	—	—
1987 .....	101.5	100.9	100.8	101.2	-.5	-.6	-.1	.4	.8	-.5	-.4	-.8
1988 .....	101.4	101.2	100.7	100.6	.2	-.2	-.5	-.1	-.1	.3	.1	.6
1989 .....	100.4	100.0	101.1	101.0	-.3	-.4	1.1	-.1	-1.0	-1.2	.4	.4
1990 .....	100.0	100.3	98.6	98.5	-1.0	.3	-1.7	-.1	-.4	.3	-2.5	-2.4
1991 .....	99.5	100.0	99.8	100.1	1.0	.5	-.2	.3	-.5	-.3	1.2	1.6
1992 .....	100.2	100.5	100.2	100.5	.2	.2	-.3	.3	.8	.5	.4	.4
1993 .....	100.2	100.4	100.6	101.0	-.2	.1	.2	.5	.0	-.1	.4	.5
1994 .....	100.6	100.9	100.8	101.1	-.5	.3	-.1	.4	.3	.5	.2	.1
1995 .....	102.0	101.8	102.2	102.8	.8	-.2	.4	.5	1.4	.9	1.5	1.6
1996 .....	101.5	101.9	102.2	102.4	-1.2	.4	.3	.2	-.4	.1	.0	-.3
1997 .....	102.8	103.5	103.5	104.2	.4	.6	.0	.6	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.7
1998 .....	104.8	105.2	106.2	106.9	.6	.4	.9	.7	1.9	1.7	2.6	2.6
1999 .....	107.1	107.5	107.8	108.7	.2	.4	.2	.9	2.2	2.2	1.5	1.7
2000 .....	108.4	108.8	109.1	110.5	-.2	.3	.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.6
2001 .....	110.5	110.5	111.4	112.8	.0	.0	.8	1.3	1.9	1.6	2.1	2.1
2002 .....	112.6	113.4	113.9	114.7	-.1	.7	.4	.7	1.9	2.6	2.3	1.7
2003 .....	113.5	114.8	114.7	115.3	-1.1	1.2	-.1	.5	.7	1.2	.7	.6
2004 .....	115.0	113.8	114.6	—	-.3	-1.0	.6	—	1.4	-.8	-.1	—
Retail trade:												
1985 .....	99.7	100.0	101.0	100.8	—	.3	1.0	-.1	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	101.7	101.9	101.9	102.0	.9	.1	.0	.1	2.0	1.9	1.0	1.1
1987 .....	101.1	101.1	100.4	100.0	-.9	.1	-.8	-.3	-.7	-.7	-1.5	-1.9
1988 .....	100.7	101.3	100.8	101.3	.7	.6	-.5	.5	-.4	.1	.4	1.3
1989 .....	100.6	100.0	100.4	100.0	-.8	-.6	.4	-.4	-.1	-1.3	-.4	-1.3
1990 .....	99.3	100.1	98.7	98.3	-.7	.8	-1.5	-.4	-1.2	.1	-1.7	-1.7
1991 .....	98.6	99.5	99.6	99.4	.3	.8	.1	-.1	-.7	-.7	.9	1.1
1992 .....	98.7	99.2	99.2	99.2	-.7	.5	-.1	.0	.1	-.2	-.4	-.3
1993 .....	99.0	99.3	99.4	99.4	-.2	.4	.0	.0	.2	.1	.2	.2
1994 .....	99.1	100.0	100.0	99.6	-.4	.9	.1	-.4	.1	.6	.6	.1
1995 .....	99.1	99.1	99.3	99.2	-.5	.0	.2	-.1	.0	-.8	-.7	-.4
1996 .....	99.2	98.8	99.2	99.7	.0	-.4	.4	.4	.1	-.3	-.1	.5
1997 .....	99.7	100.4	100.9	101.3	.0	.7	.5	.4	.4	1.6	1.7	1.6
1998 .....	101.8	102.3	103.1	102.7	.5	.5	.7	-.4	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.3
1999 .....	102.9	103.9	103.5	103.7	.2	.9	-.4	.3	1.0	1.5	.4	1.0
2000 .....	103.8	104.2	104.5	104.6	.1	.4	.2	.1	.9	.4	.9	.8
2001 .....	104.7	104.4	105.0	107.6	.2	-.3	.6	2.4	.9	.1	.6	2.9
2002 .....	106.5	107.3	107.0	106.9	-1.0	.7	-.4	-.1	1.7	2.8	1.8	-.7
2003 .....	105.5	106.3	107.1	108.4	-1.3	.8	.8	1.2	-1.0	-.9	.2	1.4
2004 .....	107.3	107.1	107.3	—	-1.0	-.2	.2	—	1.7	.7	.1	—
General merchandise stores:												
1988 .....	—	102.2	102.0	102.6	—	—	-.2	.5	—	—	—	—
1989 .....	102.0	100.0	99.7	99.9	-.6	-1.9	-.3	.2	—	-2.2	-2.3	-2.6
1990 .....	98.9	101.0	99.0	99.2	-1.0	2.1	-1.9	.1	-3.0	1.0	-.6	-.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
General merchandise stores:												
1991 .....	99.6	100.5	100.6	100.0	0.4	0.9	0.1	-0.6	0.6	-0.5	1.6	0.8
1992 .....	99.5	99.9	99.5	99.1	-.5	.4	-.4	-.4	.0	-.5	-1.1	-.9
1993 .....	98.6	98.6	98.8	99.0	-.5	.0	.2	.2	-.9	-1.4	-.7	-.1
1994 .....	97.2	98.9	98.6	98.9	-1.8	1.8	-.3	.3	-1.4	.4	-.2	-.1
1995 .....	98.4	98.2	98.0	98.4	-.5	-.2	-.2	.4	1.3	-.7	-.6	-.5
1996 .....	97.6	97.9	98.0	98.8	-.8	.3	.1	.9	-.9	-.3	.0	.4
1997 .....	98.0	98.9	99.0	100.0	-.8	.8	.1	1.0	.5	1.0	1.0	1.2
1998 .....	100.4	101.3	101.0	101.5	.4	.9	-.2	.4	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.4
1999 .....	101.5	101.3	101.4	102.0	.1	-.3	.2	.6	1.2	.0	.4	.5
2000 .....	101.3	101.5	101.6	103.0	-.7	.2	.1	1.4	-.3	.2	.2	1.0
2001 .....	103.7	104.2	104.2	106.0	.7	.4	.0	1.7	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.9
2002 .....	105.8	106.4	107.0	106.4	-.2	.6	.6	-.6	2.0	2.1	2.7	.4
2003 .....	105.4	107.5	108.0	111.5	-1.0	2.1	.4	3.2	-.4	1.1	.9	4.8
2004 .....	109.8	108.7	110.3	—	-1.5	-1.0	1.5	—	4.2	1.1	2.1	—
Food stores:												
1987 .....	—	—	102.0	102.7	—	—	—	.7	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	102.6	101.8	100.6	101.1	-.1	-.8	-1.2	.5	—	—	-1.4	-1.5
1989 .....	101.3	100.0	100.1	100.1	.1	-1.3	.1	.0	-1.3	-1.8	-.5	-1.0
1990 .....	99.5	99.9	98.8	98.7	-.6	.4	-1.1	-.2	-1.7	-.1	-1.2	-1.4
1991 .....	98.8	99.7	99.8	100.5	.1	.9	.0	.8	-.7	-.2	.9	1.9
1992 .....	100.3	100.6	100.3	100.7	-.2	.2	-.3	.4	1.5	.8	.5	.1
1993 .....	100.2	100.7	100.2	100.7	-.5	.6	-.6	.5	-.2	.2	-.1	.0
1994 .....	100.8	101.1	99.9	99.5	.1	.3	-1.2	-.4	.7	.4	-.2	-1.2
1995 .....	99.0	98.2	98.7	99.0	-.5	-.8	.5	.3	-1.8	-2.9	-1.3	-.5
1996 .....	98.5	98.5	99.9	100.5	-.4	.0	1.4	.6	-.5	.3	1.2	1.5
1997 .....	99.4	99.2	99.9	99.6	-1.0	-.2	.7	-.4	.9	.7	.0	-.9
1998 .....	100.5	101.2	101.4	100.5	.9	.7	.2	-.9	1.0	1.9	1.5	.9
1999 .....	101.0	101.3	101.3	101.8	-.5	.3	-.1	-.6	.5	.1	-.2	1.3
2000 .....	101.6	102.6	102.5	103.1	-.3	1.0	-.1	.6	.5	1.2	1.2	1.2
2001 .....	102.9	103.3	104.2	106.5	-.2	.4	.8	2.3	1.3	.7	1.7	3.4
2002 .....	106.1	106.6	107.2	107.2	-.4	.4	.6	.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	.6
2003 .....	106.1	107.1	106.7	107.9	-1.0	1.0	-.4	1.1	.0	.5	-.4	.7
2004 .....	107.3	107.0	106.8	—	-.5	-.4	-.1	—	1.2	-.2	.1	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate:												
1985 .....	96.9	95.7	96.9	97.5	—	-1.2	1.3	.6	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	98.9	99.1	99.0	99.5	1.4	.2	-.1	.5	2.0	3.5	2.1	2.0
1987 .....	100.6	98.4	97.3	97.2	1.1	-2.2	-1.1	-.1	1.8	-.7	-1.7	-2.3
1988 .....	97.5	97.6	96.2	99.1	.3	.1	-1.4	3.0	-3.1	-.8	-1.1	1.9
1989 .....	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	.7	.3	-.3	.1	2.3	2.5	3.6	.7
1990 .....	98.9	99.7	98.6	97.9	-.9	.8	-1.2	-.7	-.8	-.3	-1.1	-1.9
1991 .....	99.6	99.9	99.2	99.0	1.7	.4	-.7	-.2	.6	.2	.7	1.2
1992 .....	99.5	98.1	97.6	97.3	.5	-1.4	-.5	-.2	.0	-1.8	-1.7	-1.7
1993 .....	97.3	97.2	99.0	99.1	.0	-.1	1.8	.1	-2.2	-.9	1.4	1.8
1994 .....	99.2	98.7	98.4	98.6	.2	-.5	-.3	.1	2.0	1.5	-.5	-.5
1995 .....	98.5	99.1	99.4	99.5	.0	.6	.3	.1	-.7	.4	1.0	1.0
1996 .....	99.2	100.0	99.6	98.6	-.3	.8	-.4	-1.1	.7	.9	.2	-.9
1997 .....	99.7	100.2	100.5	103.5	1.2	.4	.3	3.0	.5	.2	.8	5.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Finance, insurance, and real estate:												
1998 .....	104.6	105.4	107.0	107.9	1.1	0.7	1.5	0.9	4.9	5.2	6.5	4.3
1999 .....	106.4	108.9	109.1	109.4	-1.4	2.3	.2	.2	1.8	3.3	2.0	1.3
2000 .....	110.2	110.2	110.9	111.0	.8	.0	.6	.1	3.5	1.2	1.6	1.6
2001 .....	111.2	111.2	112.0	113.3	.1	.0	.7	1.2	.9	.9	1.0	2.0
2002 .....	114.7	115.4	115.2	115.6	1.2	.7	-.2	.4	3.1	3.8	2.9	2.0
2003 .....	119.0	120.5	120.7	121.8	3.0	1.2	.2	.9	3.8	4.4	4.8	5.4
2004 .....	120.9	120.1	120.8	—	-.8	-.6	.5	—	1.5	-.3	.0	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate, excluding sales occupations:												
1985 .....	96.9	96.4	97.1	96.7	—	-.5	.7	-.3	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	99.2	99.3	99.1	99.8	2.6	.0	-.2	.7	2.4	3.0	2.1	3.2
1987 .....	100.5	99.6	99.3	99.6	.7	-.9	-.3	.3	1.3	.3	.2	-.3
1988 .....	99.9	99.5	98.8	100.0	.3	-.4	-.7	1.2	-.6	-.1	-.5	.4
1989 .....	99.9	100.0	99.4	99.4	-.1	.1	-.6	.0	-.0	.5	.6	-.6
1990 .....	99.8	100.0	99.4	99.0	.4	.2	-.6	-.4	-.1	.0	.0	-.4
1991 .....	99.8	99.9	100.0	100.3	.9	.1	.1	.2	.0	-.1	.6	1.3
1992 .....	100.2	99.3	98.8	98.8	.0	-.9	-.5	.0	.4	-.6	-.2	-.4
1993 .....	99.3	100.0	100.5	100.6	.5	.7	.5	.1	-.9	.7	1.7	1.8
1994 .....	100.9	100.9	100.9	101.0	.3	.0	.1	.0	1.6	.8	.4	.4
1995 .....	101.4	101.4	101.6	101.6	.4	.0	.2	.0	-.5	.5	.6	.6
1996 .....	101.6	101.8	102.0	101.1	.0	.1	.2	-.9	.2	.4	.4	-.5
1997 .....	102.0	102.5	102.8	105.9	.9	.5	.3	3.0	.4	.7	.8	4.7
1998 .....	107.3	107.6	108.6	108.5	1.3	.3	1.0	-.1	5.2	5.0	5.7	2.5
1999 .....	109.5	111.1	111.6	111.8	.9	1.5	.5	.2	2.1	3.3	2.7	3.0
2000 .....	111.8	111.9	112.5	113.0	.0	.1	.5	.5	2.1	.7	.8	1.1
2001 .....	113.5	113.7	114.6	115.9	.5	.2	.8	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.6
2002 .....	117.9	118.2	118.0	118.7	1.7	.3	-.1	.6	3.8	3.9	2.9	2.5
2003 .....	122.6	124.3	124.2	125.3	3.3	1.4	-.1	.9	4.0	5.2	5.2	5.5
2004 .....	123.6	123.4	124.2	—	-1.4	-.1	.6	—	.8	-.7	.0	—
Banking, savings and loan, and other credit agencies:												
1986 .....	—	—	—	98.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1987 .....	99.4	99.2	98.6	99.3	1.2	-.2	-.5	.6	—	—	—	1.0
1988 .....	101.5	101.0	100.5	100.7	2.3	-.5	-.5	.2	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.5
1989 .....	100.3	100.0	99.9	99.1	-.5	-.3	-.1	-.8	-1.2	-1.0	-.6	-1.6
1990 .....	98.5	99.5	97.6	98.1	-.7	1.0	-1.8	.5	-1.8	-.5	-2.2	-1.0
1991 .....	98.7	97.6	97.2	96.7	.6	-1.1	-.4	-.6	.3	-1.8	-.4	-1.5
1992 .....	98.2	97.4	97.5	97.4	1.6	-.8	.1	-.1	-.6	-.3	.3	.8
1993 .....	99.0	99.7	100.0	100.3	1.7	.7	.3	.3	.9	2.4	2.6	2.9
1994 .....	100.1	100.1	100.3	99.9	-.2	.0	.2	-.4	1.0	.4	.4	-.4
1995 .....	101.2	101.0	101.1	100.6	1.3	-.2	.1	-.5	1.2	.9	.7	.7
1996 .....	101.1	101.5	102.5	100.2	.6	.4	.9	-2.3	-.1	.5	1.4	-.4
1997 .....	101.3	101.9	102.5	108.2	1.1	.6	.6	5.6	.1	.3	.0	8.0
1998 .....	109.6	110.6	112.6	111.1	1.4	.9	1.8	-1.3	8.2	8.6	9.9	2.7
1999 .....	111.9	116.0	117.7	117.8	.8	3.7	1.5	-.1	2.1	4.9	4.6	6.1
2000 .....	117.9	118.2	118.5	118.8	.1	.2	.2	.2	5.4	1.9	.6	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Banking, savings and loan, and other credit agencies:												
2001 .....	120.3	120.4	122.1	122.4	1.3	0.1	1.4	0.3	2.0	1.9	3.1	3.1
2002 .....	126.4	127.1	126.6	127.1	3.2	.5	-.4	.4	5.1	5.5	3.7	3.8
2003 .....	137.6	139.4	139.1	140.7	8.3	1.3	-.2	1.2	8.9	9.7	9.9	10.7
2004 .....	137.2	136.7	137.6	—	-2.5	-.4	.7	—	-.3	-1.9	-1.1	—
Insurance:												
1987 .....	—	98.0	97.4	98.8	—	—	-.5	1.4	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	98.6	99.9	99.2	99.9	-.2	1.3	-.7	.7	—	2.0	1.8	1.1
1989 .....	99.7	100.0	99.2	99.4	-.2	.3	-.8	.2	1.1	.1	-.1	-.5
1990 .....	99.5	100.5	99.6	98.3	.1	1.0	-.9	-1.3	-.2	.5	.4	-1.1
1991 .....	98.7	99.9	99.0	99.6	.4	1.2	-.9	.6	-.8	-.6	-.6	1.3
1992 .....	100.8	101.5	100.9	100.7	1.2	.7	-.6	-.2	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.1
1993 .....	98.8	99.8	100.4	101.9	-2.0	1.0	.6	1.5	-2.1	-1.7	-.5	1.1
1994 .....	101.1	101.0	100.9	101.4	-.8	.0	-.1	.5	2.3	1.3	.5	-.5
1995 .....	101.2	101.4	101.2	101.8	-.2	.2	-.2	.6	.1	.4	.2	.4
1996 .....	101.7	101.5	101.7	101.4	-.1	-.2	.2	-.3	.5	.1	.5	-.4
1997 .....	102.3	102.3	102.5	103.7	.9	.0	.2	1.2	.6	.7	.8	2.3
1998 .....	105.1	105.8	107.6	107.3	1.4	.6	1.8	-.3	2.8	3.4	5.0	3.5
1999 .....	106.6	107.5	106.8	107.5	-.7	.9	-.7	.7	1.4	1.7	-.8	.2
2000 .....	108.7	108.9	110.6	110.7	1.1	.2	1.5	.1	2.0	1.3	3.6	3.0
2001 .....	111.0	111.1	111.3	113.3	.3	.1	.2	1.8	2.2	2.0	.6	2.3
2002 .....	113.8	114.6	114.6	115.2	.5	.7	.0	-.5	2.5	3.2	2.9	1.7
2003 .....	115.9	117.5	117.3	118.6	.7	1.3	-.1	1.1	1.9	2.5	2.4	3.0
2004 .....	117.7	118.1	119.0	—	-.8	.3	.8	—	1.5	.5	1.4	—
Insurance, excluding sales occupations:												
1987 .....	—	99.4	99.2	99.3	—	—	-.2	.1	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	99.9	100.2	100.0	100.2	.7	.3	-.3	.2	—	.8	.8	1.0
1989 .....	100.1	100.0	100.3	100.2	-.2	-.1	.3	-.1	.1	-.2	.3	.0
1990 .....	100.8	101.4	99.9	99.8	.6	.6	-1.5	-.1	.7	1.4	-.4	-.4
1991 .....	99.9	100.6	100.8	101.2	.1	.7	.1	.5	-.8	-.7	.9	1.4
1992 .....	101.5	102.4	102.0	102.5	.2	.9	-.4	.5	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.2
1993 .....	102.5	103.6	104.2	104.4	.0	1.1	.5	.3	1.0	1.2	2.2	1.9
1994 .....	104.9	104.8	104.7	104.9	.4	-.1	-.1	.2	2.3	1.1	.5	.4
1995 .....	104.6	105.0	105.0	105.3	-.3	.4	.0	-.3	-.3	.2	.3	.4
1996 .....	105.3	105.1	104.9	104.5	.0	-.2	-.2	-.4	.7	.1	-.1	-.8
1997 .....	105.5	105.8	105.8	106.6	1.0	.3	.0	.8	.2	.6	.8	2.1
1998 .....	107.1	107.3	107.4	107.9	.4	.1	.1	.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2
1999 .....	108.7	108.6	108.1	108.4	.7	-.1	-.5	.3	1.5	1.2	.6	.5
2000 .....	108.3	108.3	108.7	109.2	-.1	.0	.4	.4	-.4	-.2	.6	.7
2001 .....	109.6	109.9	110.0	111.9	.4	.3	.1	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.1	2.5
2002 .....	113.1	113.3	113.2	113.7	1.1	.2	-.1	.4	3.2	3.2	2.9	1.5
2003 .....	114.3	116.0	115.8	117.0	.5	1.5	-.2	1.0	1.0	2.3	2.3	2.9
2004 .....	116.2	116.5	117.0	—	-.7	.3	.5	—	1.7	.4	1.1	—
Service industries:												
1985 .....	94.8	94.6	96.0	95.5	—	-.3	1.5	-.6	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	97.3	97.2	97.7	98.5	1.9	-.1	.5	.8	2.6	2.8	1.8	3.1
1987 .....	98.5	97.9	98.5	99.2	.0	-.7	.7	.6	1.3	.6	.8	.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Service industries:												
1988 .....	99.7	99.4	99.9	100.4	0.6	-0.3	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.3
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	101.1	101.3	.0	-.5	1.1	.2	.8	.6	1.2	.9
1990 .....	101.2	101.7	101.1	101.4	.0	.5	-.6	.3	.8	1.7	.0	.1
1991 .....	101.9	101.7	102.3	102.6	.5	-.1	.5	.3	.6	0	1.2	1.2
1992 .....	102.7	103.0	103.5	104.0	.1	.3	.4	.5	.8	1.3	1.1	1.4
1993 .....	103.8	103.9	104.6	104.8	-.2	.1	.7	.2	1.0	.8	1.1	.8
1994 .....	104.9	104.7	104.6	105.0	.1	-.1	-.1	.4	1.0	.8	.0	.2
1995 .....	104.5	104.3	104.4	104.6	-.4	-.2	.1	.2	-.4	-.4	-.2	-.3
1996 .....	104.2	104.3	104.4	104.4	-.4	.1	.1	.0	-.3	.0	-.1	-.2
1997 .....	104.4	105.1	105.5	106.6	.0	.6	.4	1.0	.2	.7	1.1	2.1
1998 .....	106.6	106.8	107.6	108.0	.0	.2	.7	.5	2.1	1.7	2.0	1.4
1999 .....	107.9	108.0	108.0	108.8	-.1	.0	.0	.8	1.3	1.1	.4	.7
2000 .....	108.3	108.8	109.2	109.9	-.5	.5	.4	.6	.3	.8	1.2	1.0
2001 .....	110.2	110.0	111.4	113.1	.3	-.2	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.9	2.9
2002 .....	112.9	112.9	113.1	113.5	-.2	.1	.1	.4	2.4	2.6	1.5	.3
2003 .....	112.6	113.8	114.2	115.4	-.8	1.1	.4	1.1	-.2	.7	1.0	1.7
2004 .....	114.9	114.5	115.6	—	-.4	-.3	.9	—	2.1	.7	1.2	—
Business services:												
1986 .....	—	—	—	97.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1987 .....	98.0	97.9	99.0	99.5	.0	-.1	1.1	.5	—	—	—	1.6
1988 .....	99.9	99.8	99.7	100.1	.4	-.1	-.2	.5	2.0	2.0	.7	.6
1989 .....	99.5	100.0	100.0	99.7	-.6	.5	.0	-.3	-.4	.2	.3	-.4
1990 .....	99.9	100.6	99.4	99.6	.2	.7	-1.2	.2	.4	.6	-.6	-.1
1991 .....	101.4	100.7	99.5	100.0	1.8	-.6	-1.2	.5	1.5	.1	.1	.4
1992 .....	100.2	100.6	101.2	101.4	.2	.3	.6	.2	-1.2	-.2	1.7	1.4
1993 .....	100.7	100.9	101.0	100.9	-.7	.2	.1	-.1	.5	.3	-.2	-.4
1994 .....	102.3	102.4	101.7	102.0	1.3	.1	-.7	.3	1.6	1.5	.7	1.0
1995 .....	102.1	102.0	101.8	102.1	.1	-.1	-.1	.3	-.2	-.4	.1	.1
1996 .....	102.7	102.3	102.4	103.1	.6	-.4	.1	.7	.7	.3	.6	1.0
1997 .....	103.4	103.9	104.9	106.6	.3	.5	1.0	1.6	.6	1.5	2.5	3.4
1998 .....	106.7	107.1	108.9	110.5	.1	.4	1.6	1.5	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.6
1999 .....	110.9	111.0	111.4	112.0	.4	.1	.3	.6	3.9	3.7	2.3	1.4
2000 .....	111.8	112.5	112.5	113.0	-.2	.7	.0	.4	.8	1.3	1.0	.9
2001 .....	113.0	113.6	115.0	116.7	.1	.5	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.0	2.2	3.3
2002 .....	115.4	114.9	114.6	114.9	-1.1	-.4	-.2	.2	2.1	1.1	-.3	-1.6
2003 .....	113.5	114.3	115.2	116.2	-1.2	.7	.8	.9	-1.6	-.5	.5	1.1
2004 .....	115.8	115.7	116.7	—	-.4	.0	.8	—	2.0	1.2	1.3	—
Health services:												
1985 .....	95.5	95.2	95.6	95.0	—	-.4	.4	-.6	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	96.6	96.6	97.5	98.5	1.7	-.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.5	2.0	3.6
1987 .....	98.3	97.7	97.6	98.4	-.2	-.6	-.2	.9	1.8	1.2	.0	-.1
1988 .....	98.6	99.0	99.0	99.9	.2	.3	.1	.9	.3	1.2	1.5	1.5
1989 .....	100.4	100.0	101.2	102.1	.5	-.4	1.2	.9	1.7	1.0	2.2	2.2
1990 .....	102.0	102.3	101.9	102.8	.0	.3	-.4	.8	1.7	2.3	.8	.7
1991 .....	103.5	103.6	104.3	104.8	.7	.1	.7	.5	1.5	1.2	2.3	2.0
1992 .....	105.0	105.2	105.9	106.5	.2	.2	.6	.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
1993 .....	106.3	106.6	106.9	107.2	-.2	.3	.3	.3	1.2	1.3	.9	.7
1994 .....	106.8	106.6	106.2	106.7	-.4	-.2	-.3	.4	.5	.0	-.6	-.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Health services:												
1995 .....	106.3	106.0	106.4	106.9	-0.4	-0.3	0.3	0.5	-0.5	-0.5	0.1	0.2
1996 .....	105.7	105.7	105.5	105.2	-1.1	.0	-.2	-.3	-.6	-.3	-.8	-1.5
1997 .....	105.1	105.2	105.5	106.3	-.1	.1	.2	.7	-.6	-.5	-.1	1.0
1998 .....	105.7	105.6	105.4	105.2	-.5	-.1	-.2	-.2	.6	.4	.0	-.9
1999 .....	105.7	105.6	105.4	106.3	.4	-.1	-.2	.9	-.1	0	.0	1.0
2000 .....	105.7	106.2	106.5	107.4	-.6	.5	.3	.9	.0	.6	1.0	1.0
2001 .....	107.5	107.9	109.1	111.2	.1	.3	1.2	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.5	3.6
2002 .....	111.5	111.8	111.9	112.8	-.2	.3	.1	.8	3.6	3.6	2.5	1.4
2003 .....	112.2	113.4	113.5	115.0	-.5	1.1	.1	1.3	.6	1.5	1.4	2.0
2004 .....	114.8	114.4	115.7	—	-.2	-.4	1.2	—	2.3	.8	1.9	—
Hospitals:												
1986 .....	—	95.8	96.6	97.5	—	—	.9	.9	—	—	—	—
1987 .....	97.2	96.5	97.0	97.9	-.3	-.7	.5	.9	—	.8	.4	.4
1988 .....	98.2	98.4	98.6	99.5	.4	.2	.2	.9	1.0	2.0	1.7	1.7
1989 .....	100.3	100.0	101.2	101.9	.8	-.3	1.2	.7	2.1	1.6	2.6	2.4
1990 .....	101.6	101.8	101.8	102.7	-.2	.2	.0	.8	1.4	1.8	.7	.8
1991 .....	103.1	103.3	103.9	104.5	.5	.1	.6	.5	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.8
1992 .....	104.9	104.9	105.6	106.3	.4	.0	.6	.7	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.8
1993 .....	106.0	106.1	106.5	106.9	-.3	.0	.4	.4	1.1	1.1	.9	.5
1994 .....	106.8	106.6	106.1	106.6	-.1	-.2	-.5	.5	.7	.5	-.4	-.3
1995 .....	105.7	105.5	105.5	106.2	-.9	-.1	.0	.6	-1.1	-1.0	-.5	-.4
1996 .....	105.4	105.2	104.9	104.6	-.7	-.2	-.2	-.3	-.3	-.4	-.6	-1.4
1997 .....	103.9	104.0	104.2	105.0	-.7	.1	.2	.7	-1.4	-1.1	-.6	.4
1998 .....	104.6	105.2	105.5	105.9	-.4	.6	.3	.4	.6	1.1	1.2	.9
1999 .....	106.2	106.1	105.7	106.6	.3	-.1	-.4	.9	1.5	.8	.2	.7
2000 .....	105.7	106.2	106.6	107.8	-.9	.5	.4	1.1	-.5	.1	.9	1.1
2001 .....	108.1	108.7	110.2	112.6	.3	.5	1.4	2.1	2.3	2.4	3.4	4.5
2002 .....	113.0	113.5	114.0	115.3	.4	.4	.4	1.2	4.5	4.4	3.4	2.4
2003 .....	115.1	116.1	116.5	118.4	-.2	.9	.3	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.7
2004 .....	117.9	117.6	118.8	—	-.4	-.3	1.1	—	2.5	1.2	2.0	—
Educational services:												
1988 .....	—	—	—	101.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1989 .....	100.6	100.0	103.2	102.5	-.7	-.6	3.2	-.6	—	—	—	1.3
1990 .....	101.6	101.2	103.1	103.3	-.9	-.5	1.9	.3	1.1	1.2	-.1	.8
1991 .....	102.9	101.7	103.9	104.1	-.4	-1.1	2.1	.2	1.2	.6	.8	.8
1992 .....	103.2	102.9	104.8	104.9	-.9	-.2	1.8	.2	.3	1.2	.8	.8
1993 .....	104.1	103.6	105.9	105.6	-.8	-.5	2.2	-.2	.9	.7	1.1	.7
1994 .....	105.0	105.1	106.5	106.4	-.6	.2	1.3	.0	.8	1.5	.6	.8
1995 .....	105.6	106.0	107.9	108.1	-.8	.4	1.8	.2	.6	.8	1.3	1.5
1996 .....	107.1	106.8	108.1	108.0	-.9	-.3	1.3	-.1	1.5	.7	.2	-.1
1997 .....	107.4	107.5	109.0	109.7	-.5	.0	1.4	.6	.3	.7	.8	1.6
1998 .....	109.7	109.6	111.5	111.8	.0	-.1	1.8	.3	2.1	2.0	2.3	1.9
1999 .....	111.5	111.0	112.5	112.8	-.3	-.5	1.3	.3	1.7	1.3	.9	.9
2000 .....	111.6	111.5	113.5	114.0	-1.1	-.1	1.8	.5	.1	.4	.9	1.1
2001 .....	114.3	113.4	115.8	117.7	.2	-.8	2.2	1.6	2.4	1.7	2.1	3.2
2002 .....	117.0	116.6	119.0	120.2	-.6	-.3	2.0	1.0	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.1
2003 .....	118.8	119.6	120.7	122.1	-1.2	.7	.9	1.1	1.6	2.6	1.5	1.6
2004 .....	121.3	120.5	122.2	—	-.7	-.6	1.4	—	2.1	.7	1.2	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
<b>Colleges and universities:</b>												
1988 .....	—	—	—	101.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	102.6	102.2	-0.7	-0.5	2.6	-0.4	—	—	—	1.0
1990 .....	101.4	101.0	102.7	102.6	-.7	-.5	1.7	-.1	1.0	1.0	0.1	.4
1991 .....	102.3	102.2	104.5	104.7	-.3	-.1	2.2	.2	.9	1.2	1.7	2.0
1992 .....	104.1	103.9	105.7	105.6	-.6	-.1	1.7	.0	1.7	1.7	1.1	.9
1993 .....	105.0	104.4	106.9	106.7	-.6	-.6	2.4	-.2	.9	.5	1.2	1.0
1994 .....	106.0	105.7	106.7	106.8	-.6	-.3	1.0	.0	.9	1.2	-.2	.1
1995 .....	106.0	106.8	109.0	109.3	-.7	.8	2.0	.2	.0	1.1	2.1	2.4
1996 .....	108.3	107.9	109.0	108.8	-.9	-.4	1.1	-.1	2.2	1.0	.0	-.4
1997 .....	108.2	108.3	109.7	110.6	-.6	.1	1.3	.8	-.1	.4	.6	1.6
1998 .....	110.4	110.2	112.1	112.4	-.1	-.1	1.7	.3	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.7
1999 .....	112.2	111.7	112.8	113.0	-.2	-.5	1.0	.2	1.6	1.3	.6	.5
2000 .....	112.1	111.9	113.3	113.5	-.9	-.1	1.2	.2	-.1	.2	.5	.4
2001 .....	114.2	113.4	115.7	117.6	.6	-.8	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.3	2.1	3.6
2002 .....	116.7	116.2	117.9	119.2	-.8	-.4	1.5	1.0	2.1	2.5	1.9	1.3
2003 .....	117.6	118.5	119.5	120.8	-1.3	.8	.9	1.1	.8	2.0	1.4	1.4
2004 .....	120.0	119.4	121.0	—	-.7	-.5	1.4	—	2.1	.8	1.2	—
<b>Nonmanufacturing:</b>												
1979 .....	—	—	—	94.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	93.0	92.3	92.9	92.3	-1.8	-.7	.7	-.7	—	—	—	-2.5
1981 .....	93.3	92.9	92.0	92.9	1.0	-.4	-.9	1.0	.3	.6	-1.0	.7
1982 .....	94.0	92.9	93.9	95.5	1.2	-1.2	1.1	1.7	.8	.0	2.1	2.7
1983 .....	96.7	96.5	96.9	97.5	1.3	-.2	.3	.7	2.9	3.9	3.1	2.1
1984 .....	98.0	97.9	97.4	98.3	.5	-.1	-.5	.9	1.3	1.4	.5	.8
1985 .....	98.3	98.1	99.0	98.8	.0	-.2	.9	-.2	.4	.3	1.7	.5
1986 .....	100.3	100.3	100.5	100.7	1.5	.0	.2	.3	2.0	2.2	1.5	2.0
1987 .....	100.6	100.0	99.7	99.9	-.1	-.6	-.3	.2	.4	-.3	-.7	-.8
1988 .....	100.2	100.3	100.0	100.4	-.3	.1	-.4	.4	-.4	.3	.3	.5
1989 .....	100.3	100.0	100.6	100.7	-.2	-.3	.6	.1	.0	-.3	.6	.3
1990 .....	100.1	100.4	99.3	99.2	-.6	.3	-1.1	-.2	-.2	.4	-1.2	-1.5
1991 .....	99.7	100.1	100.3	100.3	.6	.4	.2	.0	-.4	-.3	1.0	1.2
1992 .....	100.4	100.5	100.5	100.7	.1	.1	.0	.2	.7	.4	.2	.3
1993 .....	100.5	100.7	101.3	101.3	-.2	.2	.5	.0	.1	.3	.8	.6
1994 .....	101.4	101.6	101.6	101.6	.1	.2	.0	.0	.9	.9	.3	.3
1995 .....	101.4	101.4	101.7	101.8	-.2	.0	.3	.1	.0	-.2	.1	.1
1996 .....	101.4	101.5	101.5	101.6	-.4	.1	.0	.0	.0	.1	-.1	-.2
1997 .....	101.7	102.3	102.6	103.6	.1	.6	.3	1.0	.3	.7	1.1	2.0
1998 .....	104.1	104.5	105.4	105.8	.4	.4	.9	.4	2.3	2.1	2.7	2.1
1999 .....	105.5	106.0	106.0	106.6	-.2	.5	.0	.5	1.4	1.5	.6	.7
2000 .....	106.3	106.8	107.2	107.8	-.2	.5	.3	.6	.8	.7	1.1	1.1
2001 .....	107.8	107.9	108.8	110.7	.1	.0	.9	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.5	2.7
2002 .....	110.6	111.1	111.1	111.5	-.1	.5	-.1	.4	2.5	3.0	2.1	.7
2003 .....	111.1	112.4	112.6	113.8	-.3	1.2	.2	1.0	.5	1.2	1.4	2.1
2004 .....	113.2	112.8	113.6	—	-.5	-.3	.7	—	1.9	.4	.9	—
<b>Nonmanufacturing, white-collar occupations:</b>												
1987 .....	—	99.3	99.1	99.2	—	—	-.2	.1	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	99.5	99.7	99.3	100.1	.3	.2	-.4	.8	—	.4	.3	1.0
1989 .....	100.3	100.0	100.7	101.0	.2	-.3	.7	.3	.8	.3	1.3	.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Nonmanufacturing, white-collar occupations:												
1990 .....	100.4	100.8	99.8	99.6	-0.6	0.4	-1.0	-0.2	0.1	0.8	-0.9	-1.3
1991 .....	100.3	100.7	100.9	100.9	.7	.4	.1	.0	-.1	.0	1.1	1.3
1992 .....	101.0	101.0	100.9	101.2	.1	.0	-.1	.3	.7	.3	.1	.3
1993 .....	101.1	101.3	101.8	102.1	-.1	.2	.4	.3	.1	.3	.9	.9
1994 .....	102.1	102.4	102.3	102.4	.0	.3	-.1	.1	1.0	1.0	.5	.3
1995 .....	102.2	102.2	102.5	102.7	-.2	.0	.3	.2	.1	-.2	.2	.3
1996 .....	102.4	102.6	102.6	102.6	-.2	.1	.1	.0	.2	.3	.2	-.1
1997 .....	102.9	103.4	103.9	105.0	.3	.5	.4	1.1	.5	.8	1.2	2.4
1998 .....	105.5	106.0	107.0	107.5	.5	.4	1.0	.5	2.5	2.5	3.1	2.4
1999 .....	107.0	107.6	107.6	108.3	-.5	.5	.0	.7	1.4	1.5	.5	.7
2000 .....	108.2	108.7	109.0	109.6	-.2	.5	.3	.5	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.2
2001 .....	109.7	109.8	110.7	112.7	.1	.1	.8	1.9	1.5	1.0	1.5	2.8
2002 .....	112.6	113.2	113.0	113.4	-.1	.6	-.2	.4	2.6	3.1	2.1	.6
2003 .....	113.2	114.4	114.7	115.9	-.2	1.0	.3	1.0	.5	1.0	1.5	2.2
2004 .....	115.3	114.9	115.8	—	-.5	-.3	.7	—	1.9	.5	.9	—
Nonmanufacturing, white-collar occupations excluding sales:												
1987 .....	—	99.5	99.6	99.9	—	—	.1	.3	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	100.2	100.2	100.1	100.4	.3	.0	-.2	.3	—	.7	.5	.5
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	100.7	100.7	.0	-.5	.7	.0	.2	-.2	.6	.3
1990 .....	100.6	100.9	100.1	100.2	-.1	.3	-.8	.1	.1	.9	-.6	-.5
1991 .....	100.7	100.9	101.4	101.6	.5	.3	.5	.2	.1	.0	1.3	1.4
1992 .....	101.6	101.7	101.9	102.2	.0	.1	.2	.3	1.0	.8	.5	.6
1993 .....	102.4	102.6	103.0	103.3	.2	.2	.4	.3	.7	.9	1.1	1.1
1994 .....	103.5	103.6	103.6	103.7	.2	.1	-.1	.1	1.1	1.0	.6	.4
1995 .....	103.6	103.4	103.7	104.0	-.1	-.2	.2	.3	.1	-.2	.1	.3
1996 .....	103.6	103.6	103.9	103.7	-.3	.0	.3	-.2	.0	.2	.2	-.3
1997 .....	103.9	104.6	104.9	106.1	.2	.6	.3	1.2	.3	1.0	.9	2.3
1998 .....	106.6	107.0	107.7	108.0	.5	.4	.7	.3	2.5	2.3	2.7	1.8
1999 .....	108.1	108.5	108.5	109.2	.0	.4	.0	.6	1.4	1.4	.7	1.1
2000 .....	108.9	109.4	109.9	110.6	-.3	.5	.4	.7	.7	.8	1.3	1.3
2001 .....	110.9	110.9	112.0	114.0	.3	.0	1.0	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.9	3.0
2002 .....	114.0	114.3	114.2	114.6	.0	.3	-.1	.4	2.7	3.0	2.0	.6
2003 .....	114.5	115.8	116.1	117.3	-.1	1.1	.2	1.1	.5	1.3	1.6	2.3
2004 .....	116.7	116.2	117.2	—	-.5	-.4	.8	—	1.9	.4	1.0	—
Nonmanufacturing, blue-collar occupations:												
1987 .....	—	101.6	101.1	101.6	—	—	-.5	.5	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	101.9	101.8	101.1	101.0	.3	-.1	-.7	-.1	—	.2	.0	-.6
1989 .....	100.3	100.0	100.4	100.1	-.8	-.3	.4	-.3	-1.7	-1.8	-.7	-.9
1990 .....	99.2	99.5	98.2	97.9	-.9	.2	-1.3	-.3	-1.0	-.5	-2.2	-2.1
1991 .....	98.5	98.7	98.8	98.8	.6	.2	.0	.0	-.7	-.7	.6	.9
1992 .....	98.6	99.0	99.1	99.2	-.2	.3	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.4
1993 .....	99.0	99.3	99.7	99.7	-.1	.3	.4	-.1	.4	.4	.7	.5
1994 .....	99.7	99.9	100.1	99.9	.0	.2	.2	-.2	.6	.5	.4	.2
1995 .....	99.6	99.7	100.0	100.0	-.3	.1	.4	.0	-.1	-.2	-.1	.1
1996 .....	99.3	99.5	99.0	99.1	-.7	.2	-.5	.1	-.3	-.2	-1.0	-.9
1997 .....	98.9	99.6	99.6	100.1	-.2	.7	.1	.5	-.4	.1	.6	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Nonmanufacturing, blue-collar occupations:												
1998 .....	100.2	100.8	101.2	101.5	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.4
1999 .....	101.7	102.1	102.0	102.3	.2	.5	-.1	-.3	1.5	1.3	.8	.8
2000 .....	101.9	102.4	102.8	103.3	-.3	.5	.4	.5	.2	.3	.8	1.0
2001 .....	103.5	103.3	104.5	105.8	.2	-.2	1.2	1.2	1.5	.8	1.7	2.4
2002 .....	105.6	106.2	106.5	106.9	-.1	.6	.3	.4	2.1	2.9	1.9	1.1
2003 .....	106.1	107.9	108.0	108.9	-.8	1.7	.1	.9	.4	1.6	1.3	1.8
2004 .....	108.2	108.3	108.7	—	-.6	.1	.4	—	2.0	.4	.7	—
Nonmanufacturing, service occupations:												
1987 .....	—	101.0	100.1	100.3	—	—	-.9	.2	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	100.8	100.5	100.6	101.2	.4	-.2	.0	.6	—	-.5	.4	.9
1989 .....	100.7	100.0	100.3	100.8	-.6	-.7	.3	.5	-.1	-.5	-.3	-.5
1990 .....	100.2	100.3	98.9	99.6	-.6	.1	-1.4	.7	-.5	.3	-1.3	-1.2
1991 .....	99.6	100.3	101.0	101.2	.0	.6	.7	.2	-.5	0	2.1	1.6
1992 .....	101.0	101.0	101.2	101.2	-.2	.0	.2	.0	1.4	.7	.1	-.1
1993 .....	100.9	101.2	101.4	101.4	-.2	.2	.3	-.1	-.1	.2	.3	.2
1994 .....	101.3	101.2	100.8	101.5	.0	-.1	-.4	.7	.4	.1	-.7	.1
1995 .....	100.8	100.5	100.6	100.8	-.6	-.3	.1	.2	-.5	-.7	-.1	-.6
1996 .....	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.6	-.9	-.1	.1	.7	-.9	-.7	-.7	-.2
1997 .....	100.4	101.0	102.2	102.9	-.3	.7	1.1	.8	.5	1.2	2.3	2.3
1998 .....	103.2	103.3	103.8	104.3	.3	.1	-.5	.4	2.8	2.3	1.7	1.3
1999 .....	104.7	104.8	104.0	104.9	.4	.1	-.8	.9	1.4	1.5	.1	.6
2000 .....	104.0	104.4	104.5	105.4	-.9	.4	.1	.9	-.6	-.4	.5	.5
2001 .....	105.3	105.1	105.9	108.2	-.1	-.2	.8	2.2	1.2	.6	1.3	2.7
2002 .....	108.2	108.2	108.6	109.2	.0	.0	.3	.6	2.8	3.0	2.6	.9
2003 .....	108.5	109.4	109.4	110.6	-.6	.8	-.1	1.1	.3	1.1	.7	1.2
2004 .....	109.9	109.4	109.8	—	-.6	-.4	.3	—	1.3	.0	.4	—

<sup>1</sup> Excludes farm and household workers.

<sup>2</sup> Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

<sup>3</sup> Publication of data for service occupations in manufacturing and other goods-producing industries has been discontinued due to insufficient sample size.

<sup>4</sup> Includes transportation, communication, and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and service industries.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available.

**TABLE 4. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted)

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Union workers:												
1979 .....	—	—	—	97.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	95.9	95.4	96.8	96.5	-1.9	-0.5	1.4	-0.3	—	—	—	-1.3
1981 .....	97.0	97.1	96.7	98.1	.6	.1	-.5	1.5	1.2	1.8	-.1	1.7
1982 .....	99.1	98.3	99.4	101.2	1.1	-.9	1.1	1.8	2.2	1.2	2.8	3.2
1983 .....	102.8	102.5	102.9	103.2	1.6	-.3	.4	.2	3.7	4.3	3.5	1.9
1984 .....	103.4	103.3	102.7	103.5	.3	-.1	-.6	.7	.6	.7	-.2	.3
1985 .....	103.1	102.5	102.8	102.3	-.4	-.6	.2	-.5	-.3	-.7	.1	-1.1
1986 .....	103.8	103.4	103.3	103.3	1.5	-.4	-.1	.1	.7	.8	.5	1.0
1987 .....	102.4	101.7	101.0	101.6	-.9	-.7	-.7	.6	-1.3	-1.6	-2.2	-1.6
1988 .....	102.4	102.0	101.2	101.1	.7	-.3	-.8	-.1	.0	.3	.2	-.5
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	100.2	100.2	-.7	-.5	.2	.0	-1.9	-2.0	-1.0	-.9
1990 .....	99.6	99.5	98.3	98.5	-.6	-.2	-1.2	.2	-.8	-.5	-1.9	-1.7
1991 .....	98.8	99.3	99.6	100.0	.3	.5	.3	.4	-.8	-.2	1.3	1.5
1992 .....	100.8	100.9	101.2	101.4	.8	.1	.3	.2	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.4
1993 .....	101.8	102.4	102.6	102.9	.4	.5	.3	.3	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.5
1994 .....	102.8	103.1	102.8	103.0	-.1	.4	-.3	.1	.9	.8	.2	.1
1995 .....	102.5	102.4	102.7	103.2	-.4	-.2	.3	.5	-.2	-.7	-.1	.3
1996 .....	102.4	102.7	102.3	102.3	-.8	.3	-.4	.0	-.1	.3	-.4	-.9
1997 .....	101.6	102.0	102.5	102.7	-.7	.4	.5	.2	-.8	-.7	.2	.4
1998 .....	102.5	103.0	103.8	104.1	-.2	.5	.7	.3	.9	1.0	1.2	1.4
1999 .....	103.8	103.8	103.6	104.1	-.3	.0	-.2	.5	1.2	.8	-.1	.0
2000 .....	103.7	103.9	104.4	104.8	-.4	.3	.4	.4	-.1	.1	.7	.6
2001 .....	104.2	104.2	105.1	107.5	-.6	.1	.8	2.3	.5	.3	.7	2.6
2002 .....	107.4	107.8	108.4	109.4	-.1	-.4	.5	.9	3.1	3.4	3.1	1.8
2003 .....	109.2	110.9	111.0	112.3	-.2	1.5	.2	1.2	1.6	2.8	2.4	2.6
2004 .....	113.5	113.8	114.6	—	1.1	.2	.7	—	3.9	2.6	3.2	—
Union blue-collar workers:												
1987 .....	—	101.4	100.6	101.3	—	—	-.8	.7	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	102.4	102.0	101.1	101.2	1.1	-.3	-.9	.1	—	.6	.5	-.1
1989 .....	100.4	100.0	100.2	100.1	-.9	-.4	.2	-.1	-2.0	-2.0	-.9	-1.1
1990 .....	99.3	99.5	98.0	98.2	-.8	.1	-1.5	.2	-1.0	-.5	-2.2	-1.9
1991 .....	98.7	99.1	99.2	99.6	.5	.4	.1	.4	-.6	-.4	1.2	1.4
1992 .....	100.6	100.7	100.8	101.0	1.0	.2	.1	.2	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.4
1993 .....	101.5	102.0	102.4	102.7	.4	.5	.4	.3	.9	1.3	1.5	1.6
1994 .....	102.2	102.6	102.3	102.3	-.5	.4	-.4	.0	.7	.6	-.1	-.3
1995 .....	101.6	101.6	101.8	102.1	-.6	-.1	.3	.3	-.5	-1.0	-.4	-.2
1996 .....	101.1	101.4	100.9	100.9	-1.0	.3	-.5	.0	-.6	-.2	-.9	-1.2
1997 .....	100.0	100.6	101.0	101.2	-.9	.6	.4	.2	-1.1	-.8	.1	.4
1998 .....	100.8	101.5	102.1	102.4	-.4	.6	.6	.3	.9	.9	1.1	1.2
1999 .....	102.0	102.1	101.9	102.4	-.4	.1	-.2	.6	1.1	.6	-.2	.0
2000 .....	102.3	102.6	103.1	103.4	-.1	.3	.5	.3	-.3	.5	1.2	1.0
2001 .....	102.8	102.6	103.5	105.3	-.6	-.1	.8	1.8	.5	.0	.4	1.9
2002 .....	105.3	105.9	106.4	107.4	-.1	.6	.5	1.0	2.5	3.2	2.8	2.0
2003 .....	107.3	109.0	109.3	110.6	-.2	1.7	.2	1.2	1.9	3.0	2.7	2.9
2004 .....	111.9	112.0	112.8	—	1.2	.1	.7	—	4.3	2.7	3.2	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 4. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Union workers, goods-producing industries <sup>3</sup> :												
1981 .....	—	98.2	98.1	99.1	—	—	-0.1	1.0	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	100.2	99.3	100.4	102.0	1.1	-0.9	1.1	1.6	—	1.1	2.3	2.9
1983 .....	103.6	103.0	103.0	103.0	1.6	-.5	.0	.0	3.4	3.8	2.6	1.0
1984 .....	103.4	103.4	102.9	103.9	.4	.0	-.4	1.0	-.1	.4	-.1	.9
1985 .....	103.5	102.5	102.4	102.0	-.5	-.9	-.1	-.5	.0	-.8	-.5	-.9
1986 .....	103.5	103.0	102.8	102.8	1.5	-.4	-.2	-.1	.0	.5	.4	.8
1987 .....	101.6	100.9	100.3	101.3	-1.1	-.7	-.7	1.0	-1.8	-2.0	-2.5	-1.4
1988 .....	102.5	102.1	101.2	101.3	1.2	-.3	-.9	.1	.8	1.2	1.0	.0
1989 .....	100.4	100.0	100.2	100.3	-1.0	-.4	.2	.1	-2.1	-2.1	-1.0	-1.0
1990 .....	99.6	99.8	98.3	98.6	-.7	.2	-1.5	.3	-.7	-.2	-1.9	-1.7
1991 .....	99.2	99.6	99.8	100.2	.6	.5	.1	.4	-.4	-.2	1.5	1.6
1992 .....	101.6	101.4	101.6	101.8	1.4	-.1	.2	.2	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.6
1993 .....	102.6	103.1	103.5	103.8	.8	.5	.3	.3	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.9
1994 .....	103.3	103.8	103.3	103.4	-.5	.5	-.5	.0	.7	.7	-.1	-.4
1995 .....	102.6	102.5	102.6	103.1	-.7	-.2	.2	.4	-.6	-1.3	-.7	-.3
1996 .....	101.9	102.2	101.6	101.6	-1.1	.2	-.5	.0	-.7	-.3	-1.0	-1.5
1997 .....	100.8	101.6	101.9	101.9	-.7	.7	.3	.1	-1.1	-.6	.2	.4
1998 .....	101.5	102.2	102.9	103.4	-.4	.7	.6	.5	.7	.7	1.0	1.4
1999 .....	102.9	103.2	102.9	103.8	-.4	.3	-.3	.9	1.3	.9	.0	.5
2000 .....	103.9	104.2	104.9	105.1	.1	.3	.6	.2	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.2
2001 .....	104.2	104.1	104.8	106.6	-.8	-.1	.7	1.7	.3	-.1	-.1	1.5
2002 .....	106.5	106.7	107.1	108.3	-.1	.2	.4	1.1	2.2	2.5	2.2	1.5
2003 .....	108.7	110.4	110.4	111.7	.4	1.5	.0	1.2	2.1	3.4	3.1	3.2
2004 .....	114.1	114.2	115.0	—	2.1	.1	.7	—	4.9	3.5	4.2	—
Union workers, service-producing industries <sup>4</sup> :												
1981 .....	—	95.2	94.5	96.4	—	—	-.7	1.9	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	97.4	96.6	97.7	99.9	1.1	-.9	1.2	2.3	—	1.5	3.4	3.7
1983 .....	101.7	101.8	102.7	103.3	1.7	.1	.9	.6	4.3	5.4	5.0	3.3
1984 .....	103.3	102.8	102.2	102.9	.0	-.5	-.5	.6	1.6	1.0	-.4	-.4
1985 .....	102.6	102.6	103.1	102.8	-.2	.0	.5	-.4	-.6	-.1	.9	-.1
1986 .....	104.4	103.9	103.9	104.1	1.6	-.4	.0	.2	1.7	1.2	.8	1.3
1987 .....	103.4	102.8	101.9	102.2	-.7	-.6	-.9	.3	-.9	-1.1	-2.0	-1.9
1988 .....	102.2	101.9	101.1	100.8	.0	-.2	-.8	-.3	-1.2	-.8	-.8	-1.3
1989 .....	100.6	100.0	100.1	100.1	-.3	-.6	.1	.0	-1.6	-1.9	-1.0	-.7
1990 .....	99.5	99.0	98.1	98.3	-.6	-.5	-.9	.2	-1.0	-1.0	-2.0	-1.8
1991 .....	98.5	98.8	99.3	99.8	.1	.4	.5	.5	-1.1	-.2	1.2	1.5
1992 .....	99.7	100.2	100.7	100.7	-.1	.5	.4	.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	.9
1993 .....	100.9	101.2	101.4	101.8	-.1	.3	.3	.4	1.2	1.0	.8	1.0
1994 .....	102.0	102.1	102.1	102.5	.2	.1	.0	.4	1.1	1.0	.6	.7
1995 .....	102.3	102.2	102.7	103.4	-.2	-.1	.5	.7	.3	.1	.6	.9
1996 .....	102.8	103.2	103.0	103.1	-.6	.4	-.2	.0	.5	1.0	.3	-.3
1997 .....	102.3	102.5	103.2	103.5	-.7	.2	.6	.3	-.5	-.7	.1	.4
1998 .....	103.5	103.7	104.7	104.9	.0	.2	.9	.2	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.3
1999 .....	104.7	104.3	104.2	104.3	-.2	-.4	-.1	.0	1.1	.6	-.4	-.6
2000 .....	103.3	103.6	103.7	104.4	-.9	.3	.1	.7	-1.3	-.7	-.5	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 4. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Union workers, service-producing industries <sup>4</sup> :												
2001 .....	104.0	104.2	105.2	108.3	-0.4	0.3	1.0	2.9	0.6	0.6	1.4	3.7
2002 .....	108.3	108.7	109.6	110.5	.0	.4	.8	.8	4.2	4.3	4.2	2.0
2003 .....	109.5	111.2	111.6	112.8	-.9	1.5	.3	1.1	1.2	2.3	1.8	2.1
2004 .....	112.7	113.1	114.0	—	-.1	.4	.8	—	2.9	1.7	2.2	—
Union workers, manufacturing:												
1981 .....	—	97.0	96.4	97.7	—	—	-.6	1.3	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	98.8	97.7	99.0	100.6	1.1	-1.0	1.3	1.6	—	.8	2.7	2.9
1983 .....	102.3	101.3	101.4	101.6	1.7	-1.0	.1	.1	3.6	3.6	2.4	1.0
1984 .....	102.1	102.1	101.8	102.8	.5	.0	-.3	1.0	-.2	.8	.3	1.2
1985 .....	102.5	101.4	101.4	100.8	-.2	-1.1	.0	-.6	.4	-.7	-.3	-1.9
1986 .....	102.5	101.8	101.6	101.6	1.7	-.7	-.2	.1	.0	.4	.2	.8
1987 .....	100.3	99.6	98.8	100.1	-1.3	-.7	-.8	1.3	-2.2	-2.1	-2.7	-1.5
1988 .....	101.7	101.4	100.5	100.7	1.6	-.3	-.9	.2	1.4	1.8	1.7	.6
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	100.1	100.4	-.3	-.5	.1	.3	-1.3	-1.4	-.4	-.3
1990 .....	99.9	100.0	98.5	98.9	-.5	.1	-1.5	.4	-.6	.0	-1.6	-1.5
1991 .....	99.4	99.9	100.0	100.5	.5	.6	.1	.5	-.5	-.1	1.6	1.7
1992 .....	102.3	102.0	102.0	102.2	1.7	-.3	.0	.3	2.9	2.1	1.9	1.7
1993 .....	103.5	104.1	104.3	104.7	1.3	.5	.2	.4	1.2	2.1	2.2	2.4
1994 .....	104.2	104.6	104.1	104.3	-.5	.4	-.5	.2	.6	.5	-.2	-.4
1995 .....	103.5	103.0	103.0	103.6	-.7	-.5	-.1	.6	-.7	-1.6	-1.1	-.7
1996 .....	102.7	102.8	102.1	102.2	-.9	.1	-.7	.1	-.8	-.2	-.9	-1.3
1997 .....	101.5	102.0	102.4	102.6	-.7	.5	.4	.2	-1.2	-.8	.3	.4
1998 .....	102.2	102.5	103.2	103.7	-.3	.3	.7	.5	.8	.5	.8	1.1
1999 .....	103.0	103.1	102.8	104.0	-.6	.1	-.3	1.1	.8	.6	-.3	.3
2000 .....	104.7	104.7	105.1	105.1	.7	-.1	.4	.0	1.7	1.5	2.2	1.1
2001 .....	104.2	103.7	104.3	106.3	-.9	-.4	.6	1.9	-.6	-.9	-.7	1.1
2002 .....	106.5	106.6	106.9	108.3	.1	.2	.2	1.3	2.2	2.8	2.5	1.9
2003 .....	109.3	110.7	110.6	112.0	.9	1.2	-.1	1.3	2.7	3.8	3.4	3.4
2004 .....	115.9	115.8	116.6	—	3.5	-.1	.7	—	6.0	4.6	5.4	—
Union workers, manufacturing, blue-collar occupations:												
1987 .....	—	99.4	98.7	100.0	—	—	-.7	1.3	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	101.7	101.4	100.4	100.7	1.7	-.3	-1.0	.3	—	2.0	1.7	.7
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	100.2	100.3	-.3	-.5	.2	.1	-1.3	-1.4	-.2	-.4
1990 .....	99.8	99.9	98.3	98.8	-.5	.1	-1.6	.5	-.7	-.1	-1.9	-1.5
1991 .....	99.4	99.8	100.0	100.4	.6	.5	.2	.4	-.4	-.1	1.8	1.7
1992 .....	102.2	101.9	101.9	102.1	1.7	-.3	.0	.3	2.8	2.1	1.8	1.7
1993 .....	103.4	104.0	104.2	104.6	1.2	.6	.2	.4	1.1	2.1	2.3	2.4
1994 .....	104.1	104.5	103.9	104.1	-.5	.3	-.5	.2	.7	.5	-.2	-.5
1995 .....	103.4	102.9	102.7	103.3	-.7	-.5	-.1	.6	-.7	-1.5	-1.2	-.8
1996 .....	102.3	102.5	101.8	101.8	-1.0	.2	-.6	.0	-1.1	-.4	-.8	-1.5
1997 .....	101.2	101.7	102.1	102.3	-.6	.5	.3	.2	-1.0	-.7	.2	.5
1998 .....	101.8	102.2	102.8	103.3	-.5	.3	.6	.5	.6	.4	.7	.9
1999 .....	102.7	102.7	102.4	103.5	-.6	.0	-.3	1.1	.8	.5	-.4	.2
2000 .....	104.3	104.2	104.7	104.8	.8	-.1	.4	.2	1.6	1.5	2.2	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 4. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Union workers, manufacturing, blue-collar occupations:												
2001 .....	103.7	103.3	104.0	106.0	-1.0	-0.5	0.7	1.9	-0.5	-0.9	-0.7	1.1
2002 .....	105.8	106.0	106.3	107.7	-.1	.2	.2	1.3	2.0	2.7	2.2	1.6
2003 .....	108.5	109.8	109.7	111.2	.8	1.1	-.1	1.3	2.5	3.5	3.2	3.2
2004 .....	115.1	115.1	115.9	—	3.5	.0	.7	—	6.0	4.8	5.6	—
Union workers, nonmanufacturing:												
1981 .....	—	97.1	96.9	98.4	—	—	-.2	1.5	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	99.4	98.6	99.8	101.7	1.1	-.8	1.1	2.0	—	1.6	2.9	3.4
1983 .....	103.3	103.5	104.1	104.6	1.6	.2	.6	.5	3.9	4.9	4.4	2.9
1984 .....	104.6	104.2	103.7	104.1	.0	-.4	-.6	.4	1.3	.7	-.5	-.5
1985 .....	103.7	103.6	103.8	103.5	-.4	-.1	.2	-.3	-.9	-.6	.2	-.5
1986 .....	104.9	104.8	104.7	104.8	1.3	-.1	-.1	.1	1.2	1.2	.9	1.2
1987 .....	104.1	103.5	102.7	103.0	-.7	-.5	-.8	.3	-.8	-1.2	-1.9	-1.7
1988 .....	102.9	102.5	101.8	101.4	-.1	-.4	-.7	-.4	-1.1	-1.0	-.9	-1.5
1989 .....	100.4	100.0	100.1	100.0	-1.1	-.4	.1	-.1	-2.5	-2.5	-1.7	-1.4
1990 .....	99.3	99.1	98.1	98.2	-.7	-.3	-1.0	.1	-1.0	-.9	-2.0	-1.8
1991 .....	98.5	98.8	99.2	99.5	.2	.4	.4	.3	-.9	-.2	1.1	1.3
1992 .....	99.6	100.1	100.6	100.7	.1	.5	.4	.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1
1993 .....	100.5	100.9	101.3	101.5	-.2	.4	.5	.2	.9	.8	.8	.9
1994 .....	101.6	101.9	101.8	102.0	.0	.3	.0	.1	1.1	1.0	.5	.4
1995 .....	101.6	101.7	102.2	102.8	-.3	.1	.5	.5	.0	-.2	.4	.8
1996 .....	102.0	102.3	102.2	102.0	-.7	.3	-.2	-.1	.4	.6	-.1	-.7
1997 .....	101.3	101.8	102.3	102.5	-.7	.5	.5	.2	-.7	-.5	.2	.4
1998 .....	102.4	103.0	103.8	104.0	.0	.5	.8	.2	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.5
1999 .....	103.9	103.9	103.7	103.8	-.2	.1	-.2	.1	1.4	.9	-.1	-.2
2000 .....	102.7	103.2	103.6	104.3	-1.1	.5	.4	.7	-1.1	-.7	-.1	.4
2001 .....	103.7	104.2	105.2	107.8	-.5	.4	1.0	2.5	1.0	.9	1.5	3.4
2002 .....	107.6	108.0	108.9	109.7	-.2	.4	.8	.7	3.7	3.7	3.5	1.8
2003 .....	108.7	110.6	110.9	112.1	-.9	1.7	.3	1.1	1.1	2.4	1.9	2.2
2004 .....	111.8	112.3	113.1	—	-.3	.4	.7	—	2.8	1.5	1.9	—
Nonunion workers:												
1979 .....	—	—	—	95.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	93.7	92.6	92.8	92.0	-1.5	-1.2	.2	-.8	—	—	—	-3.3
1981 .....	93.4	92.7	91.7	92.5	1.5	-.7	-1.1	.9	-.4	2	-1.1	.6
1982 .....	93.6	92.2	93.2	94.5	1.2	-1.5	1.0	1.4	.3	-.5	1.6	2.1
1983 .....	95.7	95.3	95.5	96.2	1.3	-.4	.2	.7	2.2	3.3	2.5	1.8
1984 .....	96.6	96.6	96.2	97.2	.5	-.1	-.4	1.1	1.0	1.4	.7	1.1
1985 .....	97.7	97.6	98.3	98.0	.5	-.2	.8	-.3	1.1	1.0	2.2	.8
1986 .....	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.4	1.6	.4	.0	.4	1.9	2.4	1.7	2.5
1987 .....	100.2	99.6	99.4	99.7	-.2	-.6	-.2	.3	.6	-.4	-.6	-.7
1988 .....	100.1	100.2	99.8	100.3	.4	.1	-.5	.6	-.1	.6	.4	.6
1989 .....	100.3	100.0	100.7	100.8	-.1	-.3	.7	.1	.1	-.2	.9	.5
1990 .....	100.4	100.8	99.7	99.5	-.4	.4	-1.1	-.2	.1	.8	-1.0	-1.2
1991 .....	100.0	100.5	100.6	100.7	.5	.5	.1	.1	-.4	-3	.9	1.2
1992 .....	100.8	100.7	100.7	101.0	.1	.0	.0	.3	.7	.3	.2	.3
1993 .....	100.9	101.2	101.6	101.7	-.1	.2	.4	.1	.2	.4	.9	.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 4. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Nonunion workers:												
1994 .....	101.8	102.0	101.9	102.1	0.0	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.4
1995 .....	101.9	101.9	102.1	102.3	-.2	.0	.2	.2	.1	-.2	.1	.1
1996 .....	101.8	101.9	102.0	102.0	-.5	.1	.1	.0	-.1	.0	-.1	-.2
1997 .....	102.2	102.8	103.1	104.1	.2	.6	.3	1.0	.4	.9	1.1	2.0
1998 .....	104.6	104.9	105.7	106.1	.5	.3	.7	.4	2.3	2.0	2.5	1.9
1999 .....	105.9	106.4	106.3	107.1	-.2	.5	-.1	.7	1.3	1.4	.6	.9
2000 .....	106.8	107.3	107.6	108.1	-.2	.4	.3	.5	.9	.9	1.2	1.0
2001 .....	108.3	108.3	109.1	110.8	.2	.0	.7	1.6	1.4	.9	1.4	2.5
2002 .....	110.8	111.3	111.2	111.7	.0	.5	-.1	.4	2.3	2.8	2.0	.8
2003 .....	111.4	112.7	112.8	113.9	-.2	1.1	.1	.9	.6	1.2	1.5	2.0
2004 .....	113.4	113.0	113.8	—	-.4	-.4	.8	—	1.8	.3	.9	—
Nonunion blue-collar workers:												
1987 .....	—	100.2	99.9	100.3	—	—	-.2	.4	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	100.8	101.0	100.1	100.4	.4	.2	-.9	.3	—	.8	.1	.1
1989 .....	100.2	100.0	100.6	100.5	-.3	-.2	.6	-.1	-.6	-1.0	.5	.1
1990 .....	100.2	100.6	99.4	99.1	-.3	.4	-.1.2	-.4	.0	.6	-1.2	-1.4
1991 .....	99.6	99.8	100.0	100.1	.5	.3	.2	.0	-.6	-.8	.6	1.0
1992 .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.2	-.1	.1	.0	.2	.4	.2	.0	.2
1993 .....	100.2	100.5	100.8	100.6	-.1	.3	.3	-.1	.2	.4	.7	.4
1994 .....	100.8	101.0	101.1	101.1	.2	.1	.1	.0	.7	.5	.3	.4
1995 .....	100.8	100.8	100.9	101.1	-.2	.0	.0	.3	.0	-.1	-.2	.1
1996 .....	100.7	100.8	100.5	100.9	-.5	.1	-.3	.4	-.2	.0	-.3	-.3
1997 .....	100.8	101.6	101.5	102.0	-.1	.8	-.1	.5	.1	.7	1.0	1.1
1998 .....	102.4	102.6	102.8	103.2	.3	.2	.2	.4	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.2
1999 .....	103.5	103.8	103.7	104.3	.3	.3	-.1	.5	1.1	1.2	.9	1.0
2000 .....	103.9	104.3	104.4	105.0	-.3	.3	.1	.6	.4	.5	.7	.7
2001 .....	105.2	104.8	105.9	107.4	.2	-.4	1.1	1.4	1.2	.5	1.5	2.3
2002 .....	107.4	107.6	107.6	108.2	.0	.2	.0	-.6	2.0	2.7	1.6	.7
2003 .....	107.7	109.0	109.0	109.9	-.5	1.2	.0	.9	.3	1.3	1.3	1.6
2004 .....	109.7	109.5	110.2	—	-.1	-.2	.6	—	1.9	.5	1.1	—
Nonunion workers, goods-producing industries <sup>3</sup> :												
1981 .....	—	95.6	94.7	95.5	—	—	-1.0	.8	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	96.9	95.3	96.1	97.0	1.5	-1.7	.8	1.0	—	-.3	1.5	1.6
1983 .....	98.2	97.8	97.6	98.0	1.3	-.5	-.2	.4	1.4	2.6	1.6	1.0
1984 .....	98.1	97.9	97.7	98.4	.1	-.2	-.2	.7	-.1	.1	.1	.4
1985 .....	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.2	1.3	-.3	.2	-.3	1.7	1.6	1.9	.8
1986 .....	100.9	101.4	101.6	102.0	1.7	.5	.1	.4	1.2	2.0	2.0	2.8
1987 .....	101.1	100.6	100.3	100.7	-.9	-.5	-.3	.4	.1	-.8	-1.3	-1.3
1988 .....	101.3	101.2	100.4	100.6	.6	-.1	-.8	.2	.2	.6	.1	.0
1989 .....	100.4	100.0	100.6	100.7	-.3	-.4	.6	.1	-.9	-1.2	.2	.1
1990 .....	100.5	100.8	99.8	99.6	-.2	.3	-1.0	-.2	.1	.8	-.8	-1.1
1991 .....	100.0	100.5	100.7	101.0	.4	.5	.2	.3	-.5	-.3	.9	1.4
1992 .....	100.9	101.0	101.1	101.4	.0	.1	.1	.4	.9	.5	.4	.5
1993 .....	101.7	101.9	102.1	102.1	.3	.2	.2	-.1	.8	.9	1.0	.6
1994 .....	102.4	102.8	102.7	102.9	.4	.4	-.1	.2	.7	.9	.5	.8
1995 .....	102.6	102.5	102.4	102.8	-.2	-.2	-.1	.4	.2	-.3	-.3	.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 4. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Nonunion workers, goods-producing industries <sup>3</sup> :												
1996 .....	102.3	102.5	102.6	102.7	-0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	-0.4	0.0	0.2	-0.1
1997 .....	102.4	103.1	103.2	103.6	-.3	.7	.0	.5	.1	.6	.6	.9
1998 .....	104.0	104.2	104.5	104.7	.3	.2	.2	.3	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.0
1999 .....	105.1	104.9	104.8	105.5	.3	-.2	-.1	.7	1.1	.7	.3	.8
2000 .....	105.4	106.0	106.0	106.5	-.1	.5	.1	.4	.3	1.0	1.2	.9
2001 .....	106.8	106.7	107.2	109.1	.3	.0	.4	1.8	1.3	.7	1.1	2.4
2002 .....	109.1	109.4	109.4	110.3	.0	.3	.0	.9	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.1
2003 .....	110.2	111.4	111.3	112.2	-.1	1.1	-.1	.9	1.0	1.8	1.8	1.8
2004 .....	112.4	111.8	112.7	—	.1	-.5	.8	—	2.0	.4	1.2	—
Nonunion workers, service-producing industries <sup>4</sup> :												
1981 .....	—	91.0	90.0	90.8	—	—	-1.0	.9	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	91.7	90.3	91.4	92.9	.9	-1.5	1.2	1.7	—	-7	1.5	2.3
1983 .....	94.1	93.7	94.2	94.9	1.2	-.4	.5	.8	2.6	3.7	3.0	2.1
1984 .....	95.7	95.9	95.4	96.5	.8	.2	-.5	1.2	1.7	2.3	1.3	1.7
1985 .....	96.7	96.4	97.6	97.3	.2	-.3	1.3	-.3	1.1	.6	2.4	.8
1986 .....	98.8	98.9	99.1	99.5	1.5	.2	.2	.4	2.2	2.6	1.5	2.3
1987 .....	99.5	99.1	98.8	99.0	.0	-.5	-.2	.2	.8	.1	-.3	-.5
1988 .....	99.5	99.6	99.3	100.1	.5	.1	-.3	.8	.0	.5	.5	1.1
1989 .....	100.2	100.0	100.8	100.8	0	-.2	-.8	.0	.7	.4	1.4	.7
1990 .....	100.2	100.8	99.6	99.4	-.6	.6	-.1.2	-.2	.0	.8	-1.2	-1.3
1991 .....	100.0	100.5	100.6	100.6	.6	.5	.1	.0	-.2	-3	1.0	1.2
1992 .....	100.7	100.6	100.5	100.7	.1	.0	-.2	.3	.7	.2	-.1	.1
1993 .....	100.5	100.7	101.3	101.5	-.2	.2	.5	.2	-.2	.1	.8	.7
1994 .....	101.4	101.5	101.5	101.7	.0	.1	.0	.2	.9	.8	.2	.3
1995 .....	101.5	101.6	101.7	101.9	-.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	0	.2	.1
1996 .....	101.5	101.6	101.6	101.6	-.4	.1	.0	.0	.0	0	-.1	-.2
1997 .....	102.0	102.6	102.9	104.1	.3	.6	.3	1.1	.5	1.0	1.3	2.4
1998 .....	104.6	105.1	106.0	106.5	.5	.5	.9	.5	2.5	2.4	3.0	2.3
1999 .....	106.1	106.8	106.7	107.4	-.3	.6	.0	.7	1.5	1.6	.7	.9
2000 .....	107.3	107.7	108.0	108.6	-.1	.4	.3	.6	1.1	.9	1.2	1.1
2001 .....	108.7	108.7	109.6	111.4	.1	.0	.9	1.6	1.4	.9	1.5	2.5
2002 .....	111.3	111.9	111.7	112.0	-.1	.6	-.2	.3	2.3	2.9	1.9	.6
2003 .....	111.8	113.0	113.2	114.3	-.2	1.1	.3	1.0	.5	1.0	1.4	2.1
2004 .....	113.6	113.3	114.1	—	-.6	-.3	.7	—	1.7	.3	.8	—
Nonunion workers, manufacturing:												
1981 .....	—	94.7	93.6	94.4	—	—	-1.1	.8	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	95.9	94.2	94.9	95.9	1.6	-1.8	.8	1.0	—	-5	1.4	1.6
1983 .....	97.4	96.8	96.9	97.3	1.5	-.6	.1	.4	1.6	2.8	2.0	1.5
1984 .....	97.4	97.4	97.4	98.3	.1	.0	.0	.9	.0	.6	.5	1.0
1985 .....	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.0	1.3	-.2	.0	-.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	.7
1986 .....	100.9	101.5	101.5	101.9	2.0	.6	-.1	.4	1.3	2.1	2.0	2.9
1987 .....	101.1	100.6	100.4	100.7	-.8	-.5	-.2	.3	.1	-.9	-1.1	-1.2
1988 .....	101.4	101.1	100.3	100.5	.7	-.3	-.8	.2	.3	.5	-.1	-.1
1989 .....	100.3	100.0	100.5	100.5	-.3	-.3	.5	.0	-1.1	-1.1	.2	.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 4. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Nonunion workers, manufacturing:												
1990 .....	100.5	100.8	100.0	99.8	0.0	0.3	-0.8	-0.2	0.2	0.8	-0.5	-0.7
1991 .....	100.0	100.6	100.9	101.2	.2	.5	.3	.3	-.5	-2	.9	1.4
1992 .....	101.2	101.4	101.4	101.8	.1	.1	.1	.4	1.2	.8	.6	.6
1993 .....	102.1	102.3	102.6	102.7	.3	.2	.4	.0	.8	.9	1.2	.8
1994 .....	102.9	103.1	103.0	103.5	.2	.2	-.1	.4	.8	.8	.4	.8
1995 .....	103.4	103.3	103.1	103.7	-.1	-.1	-.1	.6	.5	.2	.1	.3
1996 .....	103.1	103.4	103.6	103.7	-.6	.3	.2	.1	-.3	.1	.4	.0
1997 .....	103.2	104.0	104.0	104.6	-.4	.8	.0	.5	-.2	.7	.4	.8
1998 .....	105.0	105.1	105.4	105.5	.4	.1	.3	.2	1.7	1.0	1.3	.9
1999 .....	105.8	105.8	105.7	106.5	.3	.0	-.1	.7	.8	.7	.3	.9
2000 .....	106.2	106.7	106.6	106.9	-.3	.5	-.1	.3	.4	.8	.9	.4
2001 .....	107.3	107.2	107.5	109.2	.4	-.2	.3	1.6	1.1	.4	.8	2.2
2002 .....	109.4	109.8	109.8	110.7	.2	.3	.0	.8	1.9	2.4	2.1	1.3
2003 .....	110.8	112.0	111.8	112.7	.2	1.1	-.2	.7	1.3	2.1	1.9	1.8
2004 .....	113.0	112.5	113.6	—	.3	-.4	.9	—	1.9	.5	1.6	—
Nonunion workers, manufacturing blue-collar occupations:												
1987 .....	—	100.4	100.1	100.2	—	—	-.2	.1	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	100.8	100.6	99.9	100.3	.5	-.1	-.8	.5	—	.3	-.3	.1
1989 .....	100.2	100.0	100.7	100.8	-.2	-.2	.7	.1	-.6	-.6	.8	.5
1990 .....	100.7	101.2	100.3	100.1	-.1	.5	-.9	-.2	.5	1.2	-.4	-.7
1991 .....	100.2	100.6	101.0	101.2	.1	.4	.4	.2	-.5	-.5	.8	1.2
1992 .....	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.6	.1	.1	.0	.2	1.2	.8	.4	.4
1993 .....	101.5	101.8	102.1	102.1	-.1	.2	.4	-.1	.2	.3	.7	.4
1994 .....	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.4	.1	.0	.0	.2	.6	.5	.1	.3
1995 .....	102.1	102.1	101.8	102.7	-.3	.1	-.3	.8	-.1	-.1	-.3	.3
1996 .....	102.1	102.4	102.5	102.8	-.6	.3	.1	.3	.0	.3	.6	.1
1997 .....	102.5	103.4	103.3	103.7	-.3	.8	.0	.4	.4	.9	.8	.9
1998 .....	104.1	104.1	104.2	104.7	.3	.0	.1	.5	1.5	.7	.9	1.0
1999 .....	104.9	104.7	104.7	105.4	.2	-.2	.0	.7	.8	.6	.4	.6
2000 .....	104.7	105.0	104.8	105.6	-.7	.3	-.1	.7	-.2	.3	.1	.2
2001 .....	105.6	105.1	105.9	107.8	.0	-.4	.7	1.8	.9	.2	1.0	2.1
2002 .....	108.0	108.1	108.0	108.9	.2	.1	-.1	.9	2.3	2.8	2.0	1.1
2003 .....	108.8	109.8	110.0	111.0	-.1	1.0	.1	.9	.7	1.6	1.8	1.9
2004 .....	111.3	110.8	111.9	—	.3	-.5	1.0	—	2.3	.8	1.7	—
Nonunion workers, nonmanufacturing:												
1981 .....	—	91.9	90.8	91.6	—	—	-1.2	.9	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	92.7	91.3	92.3	93.7	1.2	-1.5	1.0	1.5	—	-.6	1.6	2.3
1983 .....	94.8	94.5	94.8	95.7	1.2	-.3	.2	1.0	2.3	3.5	2.7	2.1
1984 .....	96.2	96.1	95.7	96.8	.5	-.1	-.4	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.1
1985 .....	96.9	96.8	97.9	97.5	.2	-.2	1.1	-.3	.8	.7	2.2	.8
1986 .....	99.1	99.2	99.4	99.8	1.6	.0	.3	.4	2.3	2.5	1.6	2.4
1987 .....	99.7	99.2	99.1	99.2	-.1	-.6	-.1	.1	.6	.0	-.4	-.7
1988 .....	99.6	99.8	99.4	100.2	.5	.2	-.4	.8	-.1	.6	.4	1.1
1989 .....	100.3	100.0	100.7	100.8	.0	-.3	.7	.1	.7	.2	1.2	.6
1990 .....	100.3	100.7	99.6	99.4	-.5	.4	-1.1	-.2	.0	.7	-1.1	-1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 4. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Nonunion workers, nonmanufacturing:												
1991 .....	100.0	100.5	100.6	100.5	0.6	0.5	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	1.0	1.1
1992 .....	100.6	100.5	100.4	100.7	.1	-.1	-.1	.3	.6	.0	-.2	.1
1993 .....	100.5	100.7	101.2	101.3	-.2	.2	.5	.1	-.1	.3	.8	.6
1994 .....	101.3	101.5	101.5	101.6	.0	.2	.0	.0	.8	.8	.3	.3
1995 .....	101.3	101.3	101.5	101.6	-.2	.0	.2	.1	.0	-.2	.0	.1
1996 .....	101.2	101.4	101.4	101.4	-.4	.1	.0	.0	-.1	.1	-.1	-.2
1997 .....	101.7	102.3	102.7	103.8	.3	.7	.3	1.1	.5	1.0	1.3	2.3
1998 .....	104.3	104.7	105.5	106.0	.5	.4	.8	.5	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.1
1999 .....	105.7	106.3	106.3	107.0	-.2	.5	.0	.7	1.4	1.6	.7	.9
2000 .....	106.8	107.3	107.7	108.3	-.1	.4	.3	.6	1.0	.9	1.3	1.2
2001 .....	108.4	108.3	109.3	111.1	.1	.0	.9	1.7	1.4	.9	1.5	2.6
2002 .....	111.0	111.5	111.3	111.8	-.1	.5	-.2	.4	2.4	3.0	1.9	.6
2003 .....	111.4	112.6	112.9	114.0	-.3	1.1	.3	1.0	.4	1.0	1.4	2.0
2004 .....	113.3	112.9	113.7	—	-.6	-.3	.7	—	1.7	.3	.7	—
Northeast:												
1982 .....	—	—	—	94.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1983 .....	94.5	94.9	95.7	95.5	.1	.4	.8	-.2	—	—	—	1.2
1984 .....	95.1	95.8	96.3	96.5	-.4	.7	.5	.2	.6	.9	.6	1.0
1985 .....	96.4	96.6	98.0	96.9	-.1	.2	1.4	-1.1	1.4	.8	1.8	.4
1986 .....	98.3	99.6	99.5	99.3	1.4	1.3	-.1	-.2	2.0	3.1	1.5	2.5
1987 .....	99.5	98.9	98.6	99.2	.2	-.6	-.3	.6	1.2	-.7	-.9	-.1
1988 .....	99.3	99.3	98.5	99.8	.1	.0	-.8	1.3	-.2	.4	-.1	.6
1989 .....	100.1	100.0	100.6	100.7	.3	-.1	.6	.1	.8	.7	2.1	.9
1990 .....	100.0	100.3	98.7	99.0	-.7	.3	-1.6	.3	-.1	.3	-1.9	-1.7
1991 .....	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	.4	.6	.0	.0	-.6	-.3	1.3	1.0
1992 .....	100.1	100.1	99.9	100.5	.1	.0	-.2	.6	.7	.1	-.1	.5
1993 .....	100.3	101.2	101.8	101.6	-.2	.9	.6	-.2	.2	1.1	1.9	1.1
1994 .....	101.3	101.9	102.1	102.2	-.3	.6	.2	.1	1.0	.7	.3	.6
1995 .....	102.1	102.4	102.3	102.3	-.1	.3	-.1	.0	.8	.5	.2	.1
1996 .....	101.7	102.2	102.0	101.7	-.6	.5	-.2	-.3	-.4	-.2	-.3	-.6
1997 .....	101.5	102.4	102.3	103.0	-.2	.9	-.1	.7	-.2	.2	.3	1.3
1998 .....	103.2	103.8	104.5	104.7	.2	.6	.7	.2	1.7	1.4	2.2	1.7
1999 .....	105.0	105.0	105.7	105.7	.3	.0	.7	.0	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.0
2000 .....	105.3	106.0	106.2	106.5	-.4	.7	.2	.3	.3	1.0	.5	.8
2001 .....	106.0	106.6	107.7	109.0	-.5	.6	1.0	1.2	.7	.6	1.4	2.3
2002 .....	108.8	109.4	108.8	109.3	-.2	.6	-.5	.5	2.6	2.6	1.0	.3
2003 .....	109.1	110.1	110.0	110.7	-.2	.9	-.1	.6	.3	.6	1.1	1.3
2004 .....	110.1	110.1	110.9	—	-.5	.0	.7	—	.9	.0	.8	—
South:												
1982 .....	—	—	—	95.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1983 .....	96.6	96.3	97.4	97.7	1.0	-.3	1.1	.3	—	—	—	2.2
1984 .....	98.5	98.4	97.8	98.0	.8	-.1	-.6	.2	2.0	2.2	.4	.3
1985 .....	99.0	98.7	99.3	98.9	1.0	-.3	.6	-.4	.5	.3	1.5	.9
1986 .....	100.0	100.7	101.1	101.2	1.1	.7	.4	.1	1.0	2.0	1.8	2.3
1987 .....	100.4	100.2	99.8	100.3	-.8	-.2	-.4	.5	.4	-.5	-1.3	-.9
1988 .....	100.8	101.4	100.7	100.7	.5	.6	-.7	.0	.4	1.2	.9	.4
1989 .....	100.6	100.0	100.5	100.8	-.1	-.6	.5	.3	-.2	-1.4	-.2	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 4. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
South:												
1990 .....	100.5	101.1	99.7	99.4	-0.3	0.6	-1.4	-0.3	-0.1	1.1	-0.8	-1.4
1991 .....	100.0	100.6	100.7	100.8	.6	.6	.1	.1	-.5	-.5	1.0	1.4
1992 .....	101.0	100.9	101.1	101.3	.2	-.1	.2	.2	1.0	.3	.4	.5
1993 .....	101.2	101.1	101.5	101.7	-.1	-.1	.4	.2	.2	.2	.4	.4
1994 .....	101.7	101.6	101.7	102.0	.0	-.1	.1	.3	.5	.5	.2	.3
1995 .....	101.7	101.5	101.7	101.7	-.3	-.2	.2	.0	.0	-.1	.0	-.3
1996 .....	101.4	101.0	101.5	101.8	-.3	-.4	.5	.3	-.3	-.5	-.2	.1
1997 .....	101.7	101.9	102.4	104.1	-.1	.2	.5	1.7	.3	.9	.9	2.3
1998 .....	104.2	104.3	105.0	105.3	.1	.1	.7	.3	2.5	2.4	2.5	1.2
1999 .....	105.4	105.9	106.1	106.4	.1	.5	.2	.3	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.0
2000 .....	106.0	106.6	106.6	107.4	-.4	.6	.0	.8	.6	.7	.5	.9
2001 .....	107.8	107.6	108.5	110.5	.4	-.2	.8	1.8	1.7	.9	1.8	2.9
2002 .....	110.5	110.5	111.0	110.8	.0	.0	.5	-.2	2.5	2.7	2.3	.3
2003 .....	110.1	111.0	111.4	112.4	-.6	.8	.4	.9	-.4	.5	.4	1.4
2004 .....	112.4	111.7	112.8	—	.0	-.6	1.0	—	2.1	.6	1.3	—
Midwest:												
1982 .....	—	—	—	95.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1983 .....	97.2	97.3	97.8	97.7	1.7	.1	.5	-.1	—	—	—	2.2
1984 .....	99.0	98.4	99.3	99.7	1.3	-.6	.9	.4	1.9	1.1	1.5	2.0
1985 .....	99.8	99.1	100.2	99.5	.1	-.7	1.1	-.7	.8	.7	.9	-.2
1986 .....	100.6	100.9	101.4	101.8	1.1	.3	.5	.4	.8	1.8	1.2	2.3
1987 .....	101.2	100.4	99.8	100.5	-.6	-.8	-.6	.7	.6	-.5	-1.6	-1.3
1988 .....	101.7	101.0	100.4	100.9	1.2	-.7	-.6	.5	.5	.6	.6	.4
1989 .....	100.6	100.0	100.4	100.7	-.3	-.6	.4	.3	-1.1	-1.0	.0	-.2
1990 .....	100.4	100.6	100.1	100.2	-.3	.2	-.5	.1	-.2	.6	-.3	-.5
1991 .....	100.6	100.8	101.5	101.9	.4	.2	.7	.4	.2	.2	1.4	1.7
1992 .....	102.8	102.6	102.4	102.7	.9	-.2	-.2	.3	2.2	1.8	.9	.8
1993 .....	103.3	103.8	103.8	104.5	.6	.5	.0	.7	.5	1.2	1.4	1.8
1994 .....	104.9	104.5	104.2	104.5	.4	-.4	-.3	.3	1.5	.7	.4	.0
1995 .....	104.0	103.9	104.1	104.5	-.5	-.1	.2	.4	-.9	-.6	-.1	.0
1996 .....	104.0	104.1	103.8	103.6	-.5	.1	-.3	-.2	.0	.2	-.3	-.9
1997 .....	104.1	104.7	105.3	106.0	.5	.6	.6	.7	.1	.6	1.4	2.3
1998 .....	106.3	106.6	107.3	107.8	.3	.3	.7	.5	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.7
1999 .....	107.2	107.6	108.2	108.4	-.6	.4	.6	.2	.8	.9	.8	.6
2000 .....	108.5	108.2	109.0	109.7	.1	-.3	.7	.6	1.2	.6	.7	1.2
2001 .....	109.8	109.3	109.8	112.4	.1	-.5	.5	2.4	1.2	1.0	.7	2.5
2002 .....	113.0	113.0	113.0	114.2	.5	.0	.0	1.1	2.9	3.4	2.9	1.6
2003 .....	115.3	116.3	116.5	117.8	1.0	.9	.2	1.1	2.0	2.9	3.1	3.2
2004 .....	117.6	117.1	117.8	—	-.2	-.4	.6	—	2.0	.7	1.1	—
West:												
1982 .....	—	—	—	100.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1983 .....	101.8	101.2	101.5	102.5	1.3	-.6	.3	1.0	—	—	—	2.0
1984 .....	101.9	101.4	101.0	102.0	-.6	-.5	-.4	1.0	.1	.2	-.5	-.5
1985 .....	102.4	101.9	102.0	101.9	.4	-.5	.1	-.1	.5	.5	1.0	-.1
1986 .....	102.2	102.3	102.6	102.7	.3	.1	.3	.1	-.2	.4	.6	.8
1987 .....	102.0	101.0	101.1	100.9	-.7	-1.0	-.1	-.2	-.2	-1.3	-1.5	-1.8
1988 .....	101.2	101.1	100.6	100.7	.3	-.1	-.5	.1	-.8	.1	-.5	-.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 4. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
West:												
1989 .....	100.0	100.0	100.2	100.0	-0.7	0.0	0.2	-0.2	-1.2	-1.1	-0.4	-0.7
1990 .....	99.3	99.5	98.6	98.1	-.7	.2	-.9	-.5	-.7	-.5	-1.6	-1.9
1991 .....	98.6	99.2	98.9	99.4	.5	.6	-.3	.5	-.7	-.3	.3	1.3
1992 .....	98.8	99.3	99.5	99.5	-.6	.5	.2	.0	.2	.1	.6	.1
1993 .....	99.7	99.3	100.1	99.6	.2	-.4	.8	-.5	.9	.0	.6	.1
1994 .....	99.8	100.8	100.4	100.3	.2	1.0	-.4	-.1	.1	1.5	.3	.7
1995 .....	100.0	100.1	100.2	100.9	-.3	.1	.1	.7	.2	-.7	-.2	.6
1996 .....	100.3	100.7	100.8	101.2	-.6	.4	.1	.4	.3	.6	.6	.3
1997 .....	101.0	101.7	101.8	102.1	-.2	.7	.1	.3	.7	1.0	1.0	.9
1998 .....	103.2	103.7	104.5	105.2	1.1	.5	.8	.7	2.2	2.0	2.7	3.0
1999 .....	104.5	105.2	105.3	105.7	-.7	.7	.1	.4	1.3	1.4	.8	.5
2000 .....	105.6	106.4	106.4	106.8	-.1	.8	.0	.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
2001 .....	106.8	106.8	107.6	109.4	.0	.0	.7	1.7	1.1	.4	1.1	2.4
2002 .....	108.6	110.0	109.9	110.8	-.7	1.3	-.1	.8	1.7	3.0	2.1	1.3
2003 .....	110.1	112.3	112.6	113.9	-.6	2.0	.3	1.2	1.4	2.1	2.5	2.8
2004 .....	113.6	114.0	114.5	—	-.3	.4	.4	—	3.2	1.5	1.7	—
Metropolitan areas:												
1979 .....	—	—	—	94.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	93.0	92.3	93.1	92.3	-2.0	-.7	.9	-.8	—	—	—	-2.6
1981 .....	93.4	92.9	92.3	93.2	1.2	-.6	-.6	1.0	.5	.6	-.9	1.0
1982 .....	94.2	93.0	94.1	95.6	1.0	-1.2	1.1	1.7	.8	.2	1.9	2.6
1983 .....	97.1	96.7	97.0	97.5	1.5	-.5	.3	.5	3.1	3.9	3.1	2.0
1984 .....	98.0	97.9	97.4	98.5	.5	-.1	-.5	1.2	.9	1.3	.4	1.0
1985 .....	98.7	98.4	99.0	98.7	.1	-.3	.6	-.3	.7	.5	1.7	.1
1986 .....	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.7	1.6	.0	.0	.4	1.6	2.0	1.3	2.1
1987 .....	100.3	99.7	99.4	99.7	-.4	-.6	-.3	.3	.0	-.6	-.9	-1.0
1988 .....	100.3	100.2	99.8	100.3	.7	-.1	-.5	.6	.0	.5	.4	.6
1989 .....	100.3	100.0	100.7	100.6	-.1	-.3	.7	-.1	-.1	-.2	.9	.3
1990 .....	100.2	100.4	99.4	99.3	-.4	.2	-1.0	-.1	-.1	.4	-1.3	-1.2
1991 .....	99.7	100.2	100.4	100.6	.4	.5	.2	.2	-.4	-.2	1.0	1.3
1992 .....	100.8	100.8	100.8	101.1	.1	.1	.0	.3	1.0	.6	.4	.5
1993 .....	101.2	101.5	101.9	102.0	.1	.3	.4	.1	.4	.7	1.0	.9
1994 .....	101.9	102.2	102.1	102.3	.0	.3	-.1	.2	.7	.7	.2	.3
1995 .....	102.1	102.0	102.2	102.5	-.2	.0	.2	.3	.1	-.2	.1	.2
1996 .....	102.0	102.2	102.2	102.2	-.5	.2	.0	.0	.0	.2	.0	-.3
1997 .....	102.1	102.8	103.1	103.9	.0	.6	.3	.8	.1	.6	.8	1.7
1998 .....	104.4	104.7	105.5	105.9	.4	.3	.8	.3	2.2	1.8	2.4	1.8
1999 .....	105.6	106.0	105.9	106.7	-.2	.4	-.1	.7	1.2	1.3	.4	.8
2000 .....	106.5	107.0	107.2	107.7	-.2	.5	.3	.4	.8	.9	1.2	.9
2001 .....	107.8	107.8	108.6	110.5	.1	.0	.7	1.8	1.3	.8	1.2	2.6
2002 .....	110.4	111.0	110.9	111.5	-.1	.5	-.1	.5	2.4	3.0	2.2	.8
2003 .....	111.3	112.5	112.8	113.9	-.2	1.1	.2	1.0	.8	1.4	1.7	2.1
2004 .....	113.6	113.2	114.1	—	-.3	-.3	.8	—	2.0	.6	1.2	—
Other areas:												
1979 .....	—	—	—	100.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	99.5	98.0	98.1	97.9	-.7	-1.5	.1	-.2	—	—	—	-2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 4. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Other areas:												
1981 .....	99.4	99.0	98.0	98.5	1.5	-0.4	-1.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	-0.1	0.6
1982 .....	100.9	99.0	99.5	100.3	2.4	-1.8	.5	.8	1.4	.0	1.5	1.9
1983 .....	101.5	101.3	101.1	101.4	1.2	-.3	-.2	.4	.7	2.3	1.6	1.1
1984 .....	102.1	101.6	101.6	102.1	.6	-.5	.0	.4	.5	.3	.6	.6
1985 .....	102.4	102.2	102.7	101.7	.3	-.2	.5	-.9	.3	.6	1.0	-.3
1986 .....	103.5	103.6	103.6	103.9	1.7	.1	.0	.3	1.0	1.4	.9	2.1
1987 .....	103.3	102.9	102.4	102.6	-.6	-.4	-.5	.2	-.2	-.7	-1.2	-1.2
1988 .....	102.9	103.1	102.0	101.9	.3	.2	-1.0	-.2	-.4	.2	-.4	-.7
1989 .....	100.9	100.0	100.1	100.4	-1.0	-.9	.1	.3	-2.0	-3.0	-1.9	-1.4
1990 .....	99.9	100.5	99.1	99.1	-.5	.6	-1.4	-.1	-1.0	.5	-.9	-1.3
1991 .....	99.6	100.3	100.1	100.1	.6	.6	-.2	-.1	-.2	-.2	1.0	1.0
1992 .....	100.8	100.6	100.8	101.1	.7	-.1	.2	.3	1.1	.4	.7	1.0
1993 .....	101.1	101.2	101.5	101.9	.0	.1	.3	.4	.4	.6	.7	.8
1994 .....	102.3	102.7	102.3	102.4	.4	.4	-.4	.0	1.1	1.5	.8	.5
1995 .....	102.3	102.0	102.1	102.3	-.1	-.3	.2	.1	.0	-.7	-.2	-.1
1996 .....	101.4	101.4	101.2	101.9	-.9	.0	-.2	.7	-.9	-.6	-.9	-.4
1997 .....	101.9	102.5	103.0	104.1	.0	.6	.5	1.1	.5	1.1	1.8	2.2
1998 .....	104.0	104.4	104.8	105.5	-.1	.4	.4	.7	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.4
1999 .....	105.7	105.9	105.8	105.9	.1	.2	-.1	.1	1.6	1.4	.9	.3
2000 .....	105.8	106.3	106.3	107.2	-.1	.5	.0	.8	.2	.4	.5	1.2
2001 .....	107.1	107.2	107.7	109.3	-.1	.0	.5	1.4	1.2	.8	1.3	1.9
2002 .....	109.3	109.3	109.7	110.3	.0	.0	.3	.6	2.0	2.0	1.8	.9
2003 .....	110.2	111.5	111.3	112.4	-.1	1.2	-.1	1.0	.8	1.9	1.5	1.9
2004 .....	112.7	112.6	113.3	—	.3	-.1	.6	—	2.3	1.0	1.8	—

<sup>1</sup> Excludes farm and household workers.

<sup>2</sup> The regional coverage is as follows: Northeast: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont; South: Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia; Midwest: Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota,

and Wisconsin; and West: Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

<sup>3</sup> Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

<sup>4</sup> Includes transportation, communication, and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and service industries.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available.

**TABLE 5a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), CIVILIAN WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted)

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Civilian workers <sup>1</sup> :												
1981 .....	—	94.8	94.4	95.3	—	—	-0.4	1.0	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	96.5	94.9	96.2	97.5	1.3	-1.6	1.4	1.4	—	0.2	1.9	2.3
1983 .....	98.4	97.8	98.2	98.7	.9	-.6	.4	.5	1.9	3.0	2.1	1.2
1984 .....	98.6	98.4	98.3	99.2	-.2	-.2	.0	.9	.2	.6	.1	.5
1985 .....	99.3	99.1	100.0	99.7	.0	-.2	1.0	-.3	.7	.7	1.7	.5
1986 .....	101.2	101.3	101.8	102.1	1.5	.1	.5	.3	1.9	2.3	1.8	2.4
1987 .....	101.6	100.9	100.9	101.2	-.5	-.7	.0	.3	.4	-.4	-.9	-.9
1988 .....	101.2	100.9	100.7	101.0	.0	-.3	-.2	.3	-.4	-.1	-.2	-.2
1989 .....	100.7	100.0	100.9	100.8	-.4	-.7	.9	-.1	-.5	-.9	.2	-.3
1990 .....	99.9	100.0	99.1	99.1	-.9	.1	-.9	-.1	-.8	.0	-1.7	-1.7
1991 .....	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.5	.2	.1	.1	.0	-.6	-.7	.4	.5
1992 .....	99.3	99.2	99.2	99.3	-.2	-.1	.0	.1	.1	-.1	-.3	-.2
1993 .....	99.0	99.0	99.6	99.7	-.4	.1	.6	.1	-.4	-.2	.3	.3
1994 .....	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.8	-.4	.1	.1	.3	.4	.4	.0	.1
1995 .....	99.4	99.4	99.8	100.2	-.4	.0	.4	.4	.1	.0	.3	.4
1996 .....	99.7	99.9	100.0	100.2	-.5	.2	.2	.1	.3	.4	.2	.0
1997 .....	100.2	100.7	101.3	102.2	.1	.5	.6	.8	.5	.9	1.3	2.0
1998 .....	102.5	102.8	103.8	104.3	.3	.3	1.0	.5	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.0
1999 .....	104.1	104.4	104.4	105.1	-.2	.3	.0	.6	1.5	1.6	.6	.8
2000 .....	104.4	104.7	105.0	105.5	-.7	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.6	.4
2001 .....	105.3	105.1	106.0	107.7	-.2	-.2	.8	1.6	.9	.5	.9	2.1
2002 .....	107.4	107.7	107.8	108.3	-.3	.2	.1	.4	2.0	2.4	1.7	.5
2003 .....	107.3	108.3	108.4	109.3	-.9	.9	.1	.8	-.1	.6	.6	1.0
2004 .....	108.1	107.5	108.3	—	-1.0	-.6	.7	—	.8	-.7	-.1	—
Civilian workers excluding sales:												
1981 .....	—	94.4	94.4	95.2	—	—	.0	.8	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	96.5	95.1	96.2	97.5	1.4	-1.5	1.2	1.4	—	.7	1.9	2.5
1983 .....	98.5	97.9	98.3	98.7	1.0	-.6	.4	.4	2.0	3.0	2.2	1.2
1984 .....	98.8	98.5	98.7	99.5	.1	-.3	.2	.8	.3	.6	.4	.7
1985 .....	99.4	99.1	100.2	99.7	-.1	-.3	1.1	-.5	.6	.6	1.5	.2
1986 .....	101.3	101.2	101.8	102.2	1.6	-.1	.6	.4	1.9	2.2	1.6	2.5
1987 .....	101.7	101.0	101.1	101.5	-.5	-.7	.1	.4	.4	-.2	-.7	-.7
1988 .....	101.4	101.1	100.8	101.1	-.1	-.3	-.3	.3	-.3	0	-.3	-.4
1989 .....	100.7	100.0	100.7	100.7	-.5	-.7	.7	.0	-.7	-1.1	-.1	-.5
1990 .....	99.9	99.9	99.2	99.1	-.8	.0	-.7	-.2	-.8	-.1	-1.4	-1.6
1991 .....	99.3	99.4	99.6	99.7	.2	.1	.2	.1	-.6	-.6	.4	.7
1992 .....	99.4	99.3	99.4	99.6	-.3	-.1	.1	.2	.1	-.1	-.2	-.1
1993 .....	99.2	99.3	99.7	99.8	-.4	.1	.5	.0	-.2	-.1	.3	.1
1994 .....	99.5	99.6	99.8	100.1	-.3	.1	.1	.3	.3	.4	.0	.3
1995 .....	99.8	99.6	100.0	100.4	-.3	-.2	.4	.5	.3	.0	.2	.4
1996 .....	99.9	99.9	100.3	100.2	-.5	.1	.3	.0	.1	.3	.3	-.2
1997 .....	100.2	100.8	101.4	102.2	.0	.6	.6	.8	.3	.9	1.1	1.9
1998 .....	102.5	102.7	103.6	104.0	.3	.2	.9	.3	2.3	1.9	2.2	1.7
1999 .....	104.1	104.2	104.3	104.9	.1	.1	.1	.6	1.5	1.5	.6	.9
2000 .....	104.2	104.4	104.8	105.3	-.7	.2	.4	.5	.1	.1	.5	.4
2001 .....	105.2	105.1	106.0	107.7	-.1	-.1	.9	1.6	1.0	.7	1.1	2.3
2002 .....	107.4	107.5	107.7	108.3	-.3	.1	.2	.5	2.1	2.4	1.6	.5
2003 .....	107.4	108.3	108.4	109.3	-.8	.8	.1	.9	.0	.7	.6	1.0
2004 .....	108.1	107.4	108.2	—	-1.0	-.7	.7	—	.7	-.8	-.1	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 5a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), CIVILIAN WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
White-collar occupations:												
1981 .....	—	91.5	91.2	92.3	—	—	-0.3	1.2	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	93.5	91.9	93.4	94.6	1.3	-1.8	1.7	1.3	—	0.4	2.4	2.5
1983 .....	95.6	95.0	96.0	96.4	1.0	-.6	1.0	.4	2.2	3.5	2.8	1.9
1984 .....	96.3	96.2	96.4	97.1	-.1	-.1	.2	.7	.7	1.2	.5	.7
1985 .....	97.5	97.3	98.5	98.3	.4	-.2	1.2	-.2	1.3	1.2	2.2	1.3
1986 .....	99.9	100.2	100.8	101.2	1.6	.3	.6	.4	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.9
1987 .....	101.0	100.3	100.5	100.7	-.2	-.7	.2	.2	1.0	.1	-.3	-.5
1988 .....	100.7	100.4	100.4	100.9	.0	-.2	-.1	.5	-.3	.2	-.1	.3
1989 .....	100.7	100.0	101.2	101.2	-.3	-.7	1.2	.0	-.0	-.4	.8	.2
1990 .....	100.4	100.5	99.9	99.6	-.8	.1	-.6	-.3	-.3	.5	-1.3	-1.5
1991 .....	99.9	100.0	100.2	100.2	.3	.1	.2	-.1	-.5	-.5	.3	.6
1992 .....	100.0	99.8	99.9	100.1	-.2	-.1	.0	.3	.0	-.2	-.4	.0
1993 .....	99.7	99.7	100.4	100.5	-.4	.0	.7	.1	-.2	-.2	.6	.4
1994 .....	100.2	100.4	100.3	100.7	-.4	.2	.0	.4	.4	.7	-.1	.2
1995 .....	100.3	100.2	100.7	101.1	-.4	-.2	.5	.4	.2	-.2	.3	.4
1996 .....	100.7	100.8	101.1	101.2	-.5	.1	.3	.0	.3	.6	.4	.0
1997 .....	101.3	101.8	102.4	103.3	.1	.5	.6	.9	.6	1.0	1.2	2.1
1998 .....	103.7	104.1	105.3	105.8	.4	.3	1.2	.5	2.4	2.2	2.8	2.4
1999 .....	105.4	105.7	105.9	106.6	-.4	.3	.2	.7	1.6	1.6	.6	.8
2000 .....	106.0	106.2	106.6	107.1	-.6	.3	.3	.5	.6	.5	.6	.5
2001 .....	106.8	106.7	107.5	109.3	-.3	-.1	.7	1.6	.8	.5	.9	2.0
2002 .....	109.0	109.3	109.4	109.8	-.3	.3	.1	.4	2.0	2.4	1.8	.5
2003 .....	109.1	110.0	110.2	111.2	-.7	.9	.2	.9	.1	.7	.7	1.2
2004 .....	110.0	109.3	110.2	—	-1.1	-.6	.9	—	.8	-.7	.0	—
White-collar occupations, excluding sales occupations:												
1981 .....	—	90.4	90.8	91.6	—	—	.5	.9	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	93.1	91.6	93.2	94.2	1.6	-1.6	1.7	1.1	—	1.3	2.6	2.8
1983 .....	95.3	94.8	96.0	96.2	1.2	-.6	1.3	.2	2.4	3.5	3.0	2.1
1984 .....	96.4	96.1	96.7	97.5	.2	-.3	.6	.8	1.1	1.4	.7	1.3
1985 .....	97.4	97.2	98.4	98.1	-.1	-.2	1.2	-.3	1.0	1.2	1.8	.7
1986 .....	99.8	100.0	100.7	101.2	1.7	.2	.7	.5	2.5	2.8	2.3	3.1
1987 .....	101.0	100.3	100.7	101.1	-.2	-.7	.4	.4	1.2	.3	.0	-.1
1988 .....	101.1	100.5	100.7	101.1	.0	-.5	.1	.4	.1	.3	.0	.0
1989 .....	100.8	100.0	101.1	101.0	-.4	-.8	1.1	-.1	-.3	-.5	.4	-.2
1990 .....	100.5	100.4	100.1	100.0	-.5	-.1	-.3	-.1	-.3	.4	-1.0	-1.0
1991 .....	100.2	100.2	100.6	100.7	.2	.0	.4	.1	-.3	-.2	.5	.7
1992 .....	100.3	100.2	100.5	100.7	-.4	-.1	.3	.2	.1	.0	-.1	.0
1993 .....	100.4	100.4	100.9	101.0	-.2	.0	.5	.1	.1	.2	.4	.4
1994 .....	100.7	100.8	100.9	101.3	-.3	.0	.1	.4	.3	.4	.0	.3
1995 .....	101.0	100.7	101.3	101.7	-.3	-.2	.5	.4	.2	.0	.3	.4
1996 .....	101.2	101.2	101.8	101.6	-.5	.0	.5	-.1	.2	.5	.5	-.1
1997 .....	101.6	102.2	102.8	103.7	.0	.6	.6	.9	.4	1.0	1.0	2.0
1998 .....	104.1	104.3	105.3	105.6	.4	.2	.9	.3	2.5	2.1	2.4	1.8
1999 .....	105.7	105.9	106.1	106.8	.0	.2	.2	.7	1.5	1.5	.7	1.1
2000 .....	106.0	106.2	106.7	107.3	-.7	.3	.4	.6	.3	.3	.6	.5
2001 .....	107.1	106.9	108.0	109.6	-.1	-.2	1.0	1.6	1.1	.6	1.2	2.2
2002 .....	109.4	109.5	109.8	110.2	-.2	.1	.3	.4	2.1	2.4	1.7	.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 5a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), CIVILIAN WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
White-collar occupations, excluding sales occupations:												
2003 .....	109.5	110.5	110.6	111.6	-0.7	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.7	1.2
2004 .....	110.4	109.6	110.5	—	-1.1	-.7	.8	—	.8	-.7	-.1	—
Professional specialty and technical occupations:												
1989 .....	—	100.0	101.8	101.7	—	—	1.8	-.1	—	—	—	—
1990 .....	101.1	100.8	100.9	100.9	-.6	-.3	.1	.0	—	.8	-.8	-.7
1991 .....	101.0	100.7	101.6	101.7	.1	-.3	.8	.1	.0	.0	.7	.8
1992 .....	101.2	101.3	101.9	102.1	-.5	.1	.6	.2	.2	.5	.3	.4
1993 .....	101.5	101.4	102.2	102.1	-.5	-.1	.8	-.1	.3	.1	.3	.1
1994 .....	101.8	101.7	102.0	102.4	-.4	.0	.3	.4	.2	.3	-.2	.2
1995 .....	101.8	101.5	102.1	102.6	-.6	-.3	.7	.4	.0	-.2	.1	.2
1996 .....	102.0	102.0	102.4	102.3	-.6	.0	.4	-.1	.2	.5	.2	-.3
1997 .....	101.9	102.4	103.2	103.9	-.3	.5	.7	.7	-.1	.4	.7	1.6
1998 .....	103.9	104.0	105.1	105.5	0	.1	1.0	.5	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.6
1999 .....	105.4	105.3	105.4	106.2	-.2	-.1	.1	.7	1.4	1.2	.3	.6
2000 .....	105.0	105.4	106.0	106.7	-1.1	.3	.5	.7	-.3	.1	.5	.5
2001 .....	106.4	106.0	107.3	108.9	-.3	-.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	.6	1.3	2.1
2002 .....	108.0	107.8	108.3	108.8	-.9	-.2	.5	.4	1.5	1.7	.9	-.1
2003 .....	107.3	108.2	108.4	109.4	-1.4	.8	.2	.9	-.6	.4	.1	.6
2004 .....	108.5	107.5	108.8	—	-.9	-.9	1.2	—	1.1	-.6	.4	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations:												
1989 .....	—	100.0	100.4	100.2	—	—	.4	-.2	—	—	—	—
1990 .....	99.9	100.3	99.6	99.4	-.3	.4	-.7	-.2	—	.3	-.8	-.8
1991 .....	99.7	100.0	100.2	100.3	.3	.3	.2	.1	-.2	-.3	.6	.9
1992 .....	99.7	99.3	99.1	99.3	-.6	-.4	-.2	.2	.0	-.7	-1.1	-1.1
1993 .....	99.4	99.3	99.6	99.8	.1	-.1	.4	.2	-.3	-.1	.6	.6
1994 .....	99.6	99.8	99.8	100.1	-.3	.2	.1	.3	.2	.5	.2	.3
1995 .....	100.2	99.9	100.3	100.8	.0	-.2	.4	.5	.6	.1	.4	.7
1996 .....	100.6	100.6	101.5	101.3	-.2	.0	.9	-.2	.4	.6	1.2	.4
1997 .....	101.6	102.2	102.8	104.3	.4	.6	.6	1.5	1.0	1.6	1.3	3.0
1998 .....	105.1	105.3	106.6	106.2	.8	.2	1.2	-.3	3.5	3.0	3.7	1.8
1999 .....	106.5	107.4	107.8	108.5	.3	.8	.4	.7	1.3	2.0	1.2	2.2
2000 .....	107.7	107.9	108.3	108.7	-.8	.2	.4	.4	1.1	.5	.4	.1
2001 .....	108.5	108.6	109.1	111.0	-.2	.1	.4	1.8	.7	.7	.7	2.2
2002 .....	111.5	112.2	112.1	112.4	.5	.6	-.1	.2	2.8	3.3	2.8	1.2
2003 .....	113.1	114.2	114.2	115.3	.7	.9	.1	.9	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.6
2004 .....	113.5	112.8	113.3	—	-1.5	-.6	.5	—	.3	-1.2	-.8	—
Administrative support, including clerical:												
1989 .....	—	100.0	100.7	100.8	—	—	.7	.1	—	—	—	—
1990 .....	100.0	100.0	99.0	99.0	-.8	.0	-1.0	-.1	—	.0	-1.6	-1.8
1991 .....	99.2	99.3	99.4	99.5	.2	.1	.1	.1	-.8	-.7	.4	.6
1992 .....	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.9	.1	.0	.0	.3	.4	.3	.2	.3
1993 .....	99.6	99.8	100.2	100.4	-.2	.1	.4	.3	.0	.2	.6	.6
1994 .....	100.2	100.5	100.4	100.8	-.2	.2	.0	.4	.6	.7	.3	.4
1995 .....	100.7	100.4	100.7	101.2	-.1	-.2	.3	.5	.4	.0	.3	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 5a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), CIVILIAN WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Administrative support, including clerical:												
1996 .....	100.7	100.7	101.0	101.0	-0.5	-0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	-0.2
1997 .....	101.1	101.7	102.2	102.9	.1	.6	.4	.7	.4	1.1	1.2	1.8
1998 .....	103.3	103.7	104.3	104.9	.4	.4	.6	.6	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.0
1999 .....	105.3	105.2	105.2	105.8	.3	-.1	.0	.6	1.9	1.5	.8	.8
2000 .....	105.5	105.7	106.1	106.7	-.3	.3	.3	.6	.2	.5	.9	.8
2001 .....	106.8	106.5	107.6	109.4	.1	-.2	1.0	1.6	1.2	.7	1.4	2.5
2002 .....	109.2	109.3	109.4	110.2	-.2	.1	.1	.7	2.3	2.6	1.7	.8
2003 .....	109.0	110.2	110.1	111.0	-1.1	1.1	-.1	.9	-.2	.8	.6	.8
2004 .....	110.1	109.6	110.3	—	-.8	-.5	.7	—	1.0	-.6	.2	—
Blue-collar occupations:												
1981 .....	—	100.7	100.3	101.0	—	—	-.4	.7	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	101.9	100.4	101.3	102.6	.9	-1.4	.8	1.3	—	-.2	1.0	1.6
1983 .....	103.3	102.8	102.5	102.7	.7	-.5	-.2	.1	1.4	2.3	1.2	0
1984 .....	102.6	102.2	101.6	102.4	-.1	-.4	-.5	.8	-.7	-.6	-.9	-.2
1985 .....	102.3	102.2	102.8	102.1	-.1	-.1	.6	-.7	-.3	.0	1.1	-.3
1986 .....	103.5	103.4	103.5	103.8	1.4	-.1	.1	.3	1.1	1.1	.7	1.7
1987 .....	102.7	102.2	101.8	102.3	-1.0	-.5	-.5	.5	-.7	-1.1	-1.7	-1.4
1988 .....	102.2	101.8	100.9	101.0	-.1	-.3	-.9	.1	-.6	-.4	-.9	-1.2
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	100.3	100.1	-.6	-.5	.3	-.2	-1.7	-1.8	-.6	-.9
1990 .....	99.1	99.3	97.9	97.8	-1.0	.1	-1.4	-.2	-1.3	-.7	-2.4	-2.3
1991 .....	98.0	98.0	97.9	98.0	.2	.0	-.1	.1	-1.1	-1.3	.0	.2
1992 .....	97.8	97.9	97.8	97.9	-.2	.1	-.2	.1	-.2	-1.1	-.1	-.1
1993 .....	97.4	97.5	97.8	97.9	-.5	.1	.4	.0	-.4	-.5	.1	0
1994 .....	97.6	97.9	97.9	98.0	-.3	.2	-.0	.1	.2	.4	.0	.1
1995 .....	97.7	97.9	98.1	98.4	-.3	.2	.2	.3	.1	0	.3	.4
1996 .....	97.9	98.1	97.9	98.1	-.5	.3	-.2	.2	.2	.2	-.2	-.3
1997 .....	97.9	98.7	98.8	99.5	-.2	.8	.1	.6	.0	.6	1.0	1.4
1998 .....	99.8	100.0	100.6	100.9	.3	.3	.5	.3	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.5
1999 .....	101.2	101.4	101.3	101.7	-.2	.2	-.1	.4	1.4	1.4	.7	.7
2000 .....	100.9	101.2	101.5	101.9	-.8	.3	.2	.5	-.3	-.2	.2	.2
2001 .....	101.9	101.8	102.7	104.3	.0	-.1	.9	1.5	1.0	.6	1.3	2.3
2002 .....	103.9	104.2	104.1	104.7	-.4	.3	.0	.5	2.0	2.3	1.4	.4
2003 .....	103.6	104.6	104.4	105.2	-1.0	.9	-.2	.8	-.3	.4	.2	.5
2004 .....	104.2	103.6	104.4	—	-1.0	-.5	.7	—	.5	-.9	.0	—
Service occupations:												
1981 .....	—	94.7	94.3	94.4	—	—	-.4	.1	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	96.9	95.3	96.3	98.2	2.7	-1.7	1.1	1.9	—	.7	2.2	4.0
1983 .....	99.1	98.2	98.0	99.4	1.0	-1.0	-.2	1.4	2.3	3.0	1.7	1.2
1984 .....	100.3	99.0	99.9	101.1	.9	-1.3	.9	1.2	1.2	.8	1.9	1.8
1985 .....	100.5	99.8	101.3	100.8	-.6	-.8	1.5	-.5	.3	.8	1.4	-.3
1986 .....	102.2	101.8	102.5	103.0	1.4	-.4	.7	.5	1.7	2.0	1.2	2.1
1987 .....	102.6	101.7	101.3	101.4	-.4	-.9	-.3	.1	.4	-.1	-1.1	-1.5
1988 .....	101.5	101.2	101.4	101.6	.1	-.3	.2	.2	-1.1	-.5	.1	.2
1989 .....	100.9	100.0	100.7	100.9	-.8	-.9	.7	.2	-.6	-1.2	-.7	-.8
1990 .....	99.7	99.5	98.8	99.1	-1.2	-.2	-.8	.3	-1.1	-.5	-1.9	-1.8
1991 .....	99.1	99.4	100.0	100.2	.0	.3	.7	.1	-.6	-.2	1.3	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 5a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), CIVILIAN WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Service occupations:												
1992 .....	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.5	-0.5	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.6	0.1	-0.4	-0.6
1993 .....	99.0	99.0	99.3	99.2	-.6	.1	.3	-.1	-.7	-.5	-.3	-.3
1994 .....	99.1	99.0	99.2	99.8	-.2	-.0	.2	-.6	.1	0	-.1	.6
1995 .....	99.3	99.1	99.5	99.8	-.5	-.2	.4	.3	.3	.1	.3	.0
1996 .....	99.0	98.9	99.2	99.8	-.8	-.1	.3	.6	-.4	-.2	-.2	.1
1997 .....	99.7	100.1	101.2	102.0	-.1	.4	1.1	.8	.8	1.2	2.0	2.2
1998 .....	102.3	102.4	103.2	103.7	.3	.1	.8	.5	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.7
1999 .....	104.0	104.1	103.6	104.5	.3	.1	-.5	.9	1.7	1.6	.3	.7
2000 .....	103.7	103.7	104.1	104.9	-.8	.0	.4	.8	-.3	-.4	.5	.4
2001 .....	104.7	104.4	105.2	107.5	-.2	-.3	.8	2.1	1.0	.7	1.1	2.4
2002 .....	107.0	107.0	107.1	107.6	-.4	.0	.1	.5	2.3	2.5	1.8	.2
2003 .....	106.4	107.2	107.1	108.1	-1.1	.7	-.1	1.0	-.5	.2	.0	.5
2004 .....	106.7	105.9	106.4	—	-1.3	-.8	.5	—	-.3	-1.2	-.6	—
Goods-producing industries <sup>2</sup> :												
1981 .....	—	99.4	98.9	99.8	—	—	-.5	.9	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	101.2	99.7	100.4	101.6	1.4	-1.6	.7	1.2	—	.2	1.5	1.8
1983 .....	102.3	101.6	101.4	101.8	.7	-.6	-.2	.4	1.0	2.0	1.0	.2
1984 .....	101.6	101.2	100.9	101.7	-.2	-.4	-.3	.8	-.7	-.4	-.5	-.1
1985 .....	101.9	101.7	102.0	101.5	.2	-.2	.3	-.5	.3	.5	1.0	-.2
1986 .....	103.0	103.4	103.3	103.5	1.5	.4	-.1	.3	1.0	1.6	1.3	2.0
1987 .....	102.7	102.0	101.8	102.3	-.8	-.7	-.2	.5	-.3	-1.3	-1.5	-1.2
1988 .....	102.3	101.9	100.9	101.0	.0	-.3	-1.0	.1	-.5	-.1	-.9	-1.2
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	100.2	100.3	-.6	-.5	.2	.1	-1.8	-1.9	-.7	-.7
1990 .....	99.4	99.5	98.3	98.1	-.9	.1	-1.3	-.2	-1.0	-.5	-1.9	-2.1
1991 .....	98.4	98.6	98.4	98.7	.2	.2	-.1	.3	-1.1	-1.0	.1	.6
1992 .....	98.6	98.6	98.5	98.7	-.1	.0	-.1	.2	.3	.1	.1	.0
1993 .....	98.3	98.5	98.7	98.9	-.4	.1	.2	.2	-.3	-1.1	.2	.2
1994 .....	98.6	98.9	98.8	99.1	-.3	.3	-.1	.3	.3	.5	.2	.2
1995 .....	98.8	98.8	98.9	99.4	-.4	.0	.1	.5	.1	-.2	.1	.2
1996 .....	98.8	99.1	99.2	99.2	-.6	.3	.1	.0	.0	.3	.3	-.1
1997 .....	99.0	99.8	100.0	100.5	-.2	.8	.2	.5	.2	.7	.8	1.3
1998 .....	101.0	101.5	102.0	102.4	.5	.5	.5	.4	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.9
1999 .....	102.5	102.6	102.4	103.0	.1	.1	-.1	.6	1.5	1.1	.5	.6
2000 .....	102.4	102.9	103.1	103.6	-.6	.5	.2	.5	-.1	.3	.6	.6
2001 .....	103.5	103.6	104.1	105.7	-.1	.1	.4	1.6	1.1	.6	.9	2.0
2002 .....	105.4	105.6	105.5	106.4	-.3	.2	-.1	.8	1.8	1.9	1.4	.7
2003 .....	105.3	106.4	106.1	106.9	-1.0	1.0	-.3	.7	-.1	.7	.5	.4
2004 .....	105.9	105.3	106.1	—	-.9	-.5	.7	—	.6	-1.0	.0	—
Manufacturing:												
1981 .....	—	98.6	98.0	98.9	—	—	-.6	.9	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	100.2	98.6	99.4	100.6	1.3	-1.6	.8	1.2	—	.0	1.4	1.7
1983 .....	101.4	100.7	100.6	101.1	.8	-.7	-.1	.5	1.2	2.0	1.2	.5
1984 .....	100.9	100.6	100.5	101.5	-.2	-.2	-.2	1.0	-.5	0	-.1	.4
1985 .....	101.7	101.6	101.8	101.3	.2	-.1	.1	-.5	.8	1.0	1.3	-.2
1986 .....	103.0	103.2	103.2	103.4	1.7	.2	-.1	.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	2.1
1987 .....	102.6	102.0	101.7	102.4	-.8	-.6	-.4	.7	-.4	-1.2	-1.5	-1.0
1988 .....	102.3	101.8	100.8	101.0	-.1	-.4	-1.0	.2	-.4	-.2	-.8	-1.3
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	100.2	100.3	-.6	-.5	.2	.1	-1.8	-1.8	-.6	-.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 5a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), CIVILIAN WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Manufacturing:												
1990 .....	99.6	99.8	98.6	98.5	-0.7	0.2	-1.3	-0.1	-0.8	-0.2	-1.6	-1.8
1991 .....	98.7	98.9	98.9	99.3	.2	.2	-.1	.4	-.9	-.9	.3	.8
1992 .....	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.4	.1	.0	-.2	.3	.6	.4	.3	.2
1993 .....	99.1	99.3	99.5	99.8	-.3	.1	.2	.4	-.2	-.1	.3	.4
1994 .....	99.5	99.8	99.7	100.1	-.4	.3	-.1	.5	.4	.5	.2	.3
1995 .....	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.5	-.2	.1	.0	.5	.4	.2	.4	.4
1996 .....	99.9	100.2	100.4	100.5	-.5	.2	.2	.0	.0	.2	.4	.0
1997 .....	100.1	100.9	101.1	101.7	-.3	.7	.2	.6	-.2	.7	.7	1.2
1998 .....	102.3	102.5	103.2	103.6	.6	.2	.7	.4	2.2	1.6	2.1	1.8
1999 .....	103.7	103.8	103.6	104.3	.1	.1	-.2	.7	1.4	1.3	.4	.7
2000 .....	103.6	103.9	104.1	104.5	-.7	.3	.1	.4	-.1	.1	.5	.1
2001 .....	104.6	104.6	104.9	106.5	.1	.0	.3	1.6	1.0	.6	.8	2.0
2002 .....	106.3	106.6	106.5	107.4	-.3	.3	.0	.8	1.6	1.9	1.6	.8
2003 .....	106.4	107.4	107.0	107.8	-.9	.9	-.4	.7	.2	.8	.4	.4
2004 .....	106.8	106.2	107.0	—	-.9	-.5	.8	—	-.3	-1.1	.0	—
Service-producing industries <sup>3</sup> :												
1981 .....	—	92.0	91.9	92.8	—	—	-.2	1.0	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	94.0	92.4	93.9	95.2	1.3	-1.8	1.7	1.4	—	.4	2.2	2.6
1983 .....	96.2	95.7	96.5	97.0	1.0	-.6	.9	.6	2.3	3.6	2.7	1.9
1984 .....	97.1	96.8	96.9	97.8	.1	-.3	.1	.9	1.0	1.2	.4	.8
1985 .....	97.9	97.6	99.1	98.8	.0	-.3	1.6	-.3	.8	.8	2.3	1.0
1986 .....	100.3	100.2	101.0	101.3	1.5	-.1	.8	.3	2.5	2.7	1.9	2.6
1987 .....	101.1	100.4	100.5	100.7	-.2	-.7	.1	.2	.8	.2	-.5	-.6
1988 .....	100.7	100.3	100.5	100.9	.0	-.3	.1	.4	-.4	0	.0	.3
1989 .....	100.7	100.0	101.1	101.1	-.3	-.7	1.1	.0	0	-.3	.6	.1
1990 .....	100.1	100.2	99.6	99.4	-1.0	.1	-.6	-.2	-.6	.2	-1.5	-1.6
1991 .....	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.9	.2	.1	.3	-.1	-.4	-.5	.4	.5
1992 .....	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.7	-.3	-.1	.0	.2	.0	-.2	-.5	-.2
1993 .....	99.2	99.3	99.9	100.0	-.5	.1	.6	.1	-.4	-.2	.4	.3
1994 .....	99.7	99.7	99.8	100.1	-.4	.0	.1	.2	.4	.4	-.1	.0
1995 .....	99.8	99.7	100.2	100.5	-.3	-.1	.5	.3	.1	0	.4	.4
1996 .....	100.1	100.2	100.4	100.5	-.4	.1	.2	.1	.4	.5	.2	.1
1997 .....	100.7	101.1	101.8	102.8	.1	.4	.7	1.0	.6	.9	1.3	2.2
1998 .....	103.1	103.3	104.5	105.0	-.3	.2	1.2	.5	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.2
1999 .....	104.7	105.1	105.2	105.8	-.3	.3	.1	.6	1.5	1.7	.6	.8
2000 .....	105.1	105.3	105.7	106.2	-.7	.2	.4	.4	.4	.2	.5	.4
2001 .....	106.0	105.8	106.8	108.5	-.2	-.2	1.0	1.6	.8	.4	1.0	2.2
2002 .....	108.2	108.4	108.6	108.9	-.3	.2	.2	.3	2.1	2.5	1.7	.4
2003 .....	108.1	109.0	109.2	110.2	-.7	.8	.2	.9	-.1	.5	.6	1.1
2004 .....	109.0	108.3	109.1	—	-1.1	-.7	.8	—	.8	-.7	-.1	—
Service industries:												
1981 .....	—	86.4	87.7	88.9	—	—	1.5	1.3	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	90.1	88.4	90.6	91.8	1.4	-1.9	2.5	1.3	—	2.3	3.3	3.3
1983 .....	92.7	91.5	93.4	93.8	.9	-1.2	2.0	.5	2.9	3.6	3.1	2.2
1984 .....	94.1	93.6	94.9	95.9	.3	-.6	1.4	1.1	1.6	2.2	1.6	2.2
1985 .....	95.5	95.0	97.1	96.6	-.4	-.5	2.1	-.4	1.5	1.6	2.3	.7
1986 .....	98.2	98.0	99.4	100.1	1.6	-.2	1.4	.6	2.8	3.2	2.5	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 5a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), CIVILIAN WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Service industries:												
1987 .....	99.7	99.0	100.0	100.7	-0.3	-0.8	1.1	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.6
1988 .....	100.6	99.8	100.7	101.2	-.1	-.7	.9	.5	.8	.9	.7	.6
1989 .....	100.9	100.0	101.8	101.7	-.4	-.9	1.8	-.1	.3	.2	1.1	.4
1990 .....	101.1	101.2	101.1	101.3	-.6	.1	-.1	.2	.2	1.2	-.7	-.4
1991 .....	101.3	101.0	101.7	101.7	.0	-.3	.6	.0	.2	-.2	.6	.4
1992 .....	101.3	101.2	101.8	102.1	-.4	-.1	.6	.3	.0	.2	.1	.4
1993 .....	101.5	101.2	102.2	102.1	-.6	-.2	1.0	-.1	.2	.1	.4	.1
1994 .....	101.9	101.7	102.0	102.4	-.2	-.2	.3	.4	.5	.5	-.2	.2
1995 .....	102.0	101.6	102.2	102.6	-.4	-.4	.7	.4	.0	-.2	.2	.2
1996 .....	102.0	102.1	102.5	102.6	-.6	.1	.4	.1	.1	.5	.2	.0
1997 .....	102.4	102.9	103.8	104.6	-.2	.5	.9	.8	.4	.8	1.3	2.0
1998 .....	104.7	104.8	105.9	106.4	.1	.0	1.1	.5	2.3	1.8	2.0	1.7
1999 .....	106.4	106.3	106.5	107.3	.0	-.2	.2	.7	1.6	1.4	.6	.9
2000 .....	106.3	106.5	107.1	107.7	-1.0	.2	.6	.6	-.1	.2	.6	.4
2001 .....	107.5	107.1	108.7	110.3	-.2	-.4	1.5	1.5	1.1	.6	1.5	2.4
2002 .....	109.7	109.5	110.2	110.5	-.5	-.2	.6	.3	2.1	2.3	1.3	.2
2003 .....	109.1	110.0	110.4	111.4	-1.3	.8	.3	.9	-.6	.4	.2	.8
2004 .....	110.3	109.5	110.6	—	-1.0	-.7	1.0	—	1.1	-.4	.2	—
Health services:												
1985 .....	96.0	95.6	96.3	95.6	—	-.4	.7	-.7	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	97.1	97.1	98.2	99.1	1.5	.1	1.1	.9	1.1	1.6	2.0	3.6
1987 .....	99.0	98.4	98.5	99.3	-.1	-.6	.1	.7	2.0	1.3	.3	.2
1988 .....	99.0	99.3	99.5	100.3	-.3	.3	.3	.8	.0	.9	1.0	1.1
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	101.3	101.9	.1	-.5	1.3	.6	1.5	.7	1.7	1.5
1990 .....	101.5	101.5	101.3	101.7	-.3	-.1	-.2	.5	1.1	1.5	.0	-.1
1991 .....	102.1	102.0	102.6	103.0	.4	-.1	.5	.5	.6	.6	1.3	1.3
1992 .....	102.8	102.9	103.4	103.7	-.2	.0	.5	.3	.7	.8	.8	.7
1993 .....	103.3	103.4	103.8	104.0	-.4	.1	.4	.2	.5	.5	.4	.3
1994 .....	103.5	103.5	103.3	104.0	-.5	-.1	-.1	.6	.2	.1	-.5	-.1
1995 .....	103.4	103.0	103.3	103.8	-.6	-.3	.3	.5	-.2	-.4	-.1	-.1
1996 .....	103.1	103.0	102.9	102.8	-.7	-.1	-.1	.0	-.3	-.1	-.4	-1.0
1997 .....	102.7	103.0	103.4	104.2	-.1	.3	.3	.8	-.4	.1	.5	1.3
1998 .....	104.2	103.9	104.4	104.2	.0	-.3	.4	-.2	1.5	.9	1.0	.0
1999 .....	104.4	104.3	104.1	105.1	.2	-.1	-.2	.9	.2	4	-.2	.9
2000 .....	104.2	104.6	104.8	105.8	-.8	.3	.2	.9	-.1	.3	.6	.7
2001 .....	105.5	105.8	107.0	109.2	-.2	.3	1.1	2.1	1.2	1.2	2.1	3.3
2002 .....	109.2	109.3	109.4	110.4	.0	.1	.1	.9	3.5	3.3	2.3	1.1
2003 .....	109.1	110.3	110.4	111.7	-1.1	1.0	.1	1.2	.0	.8	.9	1.2
2004 .....	111.1	110.3	111.6	—	-.6	-.7	1.2	—	1.8	.0	1.1	—
Hospitals:												
1986 .....	—	96.7	97.5	98.4	—	—	.9	.9	—	—	—	—
1987 .....	98.2	97.6	98.1	98.9	-.2	-.6	.5	.9	—	1.0	.6	.6
1988 .....	99.0	99.2	99.4	100.2	.0	.2	.3	.8	.8	1.6	1.4	1.3
1989 .....	100.4	100.0	101.5	101.9	.1	-.4	1.5	.4	1.4	.8	2.0	1.6
1990 .....	101.2	101.3	101.3	101.8	-.6	.0	.0	.6	.9	1.3	-.2	.0
1991 .....	101.9	101.7	102.3	102.9	.0	-.1	.5	.5	.6	.5	1.0	1.0
1992 .....	102.6	102.4	102.8	103.2	-.2	-.2	.4	.3	.8	.7	.5	.3
1993 .....	102.8	102.7	103.2	103.6	-.4	-.1	.5	.3	.1	.3	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 5a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), CIVILIAN WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Hospitals:												
1994 .....	103.2	103.1	103.0	103.5	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	-0.2	0.0
1995 .....	102.9	102.5	102.7	103.3	-.6	-.3	.2	.6	-.3	-.6	-.3	-.2
1996 .....	102.5	102.3	102.2	102.1	-.8	-.2	-.1	-.1	-.4	-.2	-.5	-1.2
1997 .....	101.6	101.8	102.0	102.8	-.5	.2	.2	.8	-.9	-.5	-.2	.7
1998 .....	102.7	102.9	103.5	103.8	-.1	.2	.6	.3	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.0
1999 .....	103.9	103.6	103.6	104.4	.1	-.2	-.1	.8	1.2	.8	.1	.6
2000 .....	103.4	103.5	104.0	105.1	-1.0	.1	.5	1.0	-.5	-.1	.5	.6
2001 .....	104.8	105.4	106.8	109.2	-.2	.6	1.4	2.2	1.4	1.8	2.7	4.0
2002 .....	109.1	109.4	109.9	111.3	-.1	.3	.5	1.2	4.1	3.8	2.9	1.9
2003 .....	110.2	111.1	111.4	112.9	-1.0	.8	.3	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
2004 .....	111.9	111.1	112.3	—	-.9	-.7	1.0	—	1.6	.1	.8	—
Educational services:												
1989 .....	101.0	100.0	103.1	102.7	—	-1.0	3.1	-.3	—	—	—	—
1990 .....	101.6	101.1	102.5	102.4	-1.1	-.5	1.4	-.1	.7	1.1	-.5	-.3
1991 .....	102.1	101.4	102.8	102.6	-.3	-.7	1.4	-.2	.5	.3	.3	.2
1992 .....	101.6	101.3	102.7	102.8	-.9	-.4	1.4	.1	-.5	-.1	-.1	.2
1993 .....	101.9	101.4	103.0	102.7	-.8	-.5	1.5	-.2	.2	.1	.3	.0
1994 .....	102.0	101.7	102.8	103.0	-.7	-.3	1.1	.2	.1	.3	-.1	.3
1995 .....	102.5	101.8	103.5	103.9	-.6	-.6	1.7	.4	.4	.1	.7	.8
1996 .....	102.7	102.2	103.5	103.5	-1.2	-.4	1.2	.0	.2	.4	.0	-.4
1997 .....	102.8	102.7	104.2	104.6	-.7	-.1	1.5	.4	.1	.4	.6	1.0
1998 .....	104.3	103.9	105.5	106.0	-.3	-.3	1.5	.5	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.4
1999 .....	105.4	105.0	106.2	106.7	-.5	-.4	1.2	.5	1.1	1.0	.7	.7
2000 .....	105.3	104.8	106.4	106.7	-1.3	-.5	1.5	.3	-.1	-.2	.2	.0
2001 .....	106.0	105.3	107.6	108.9	-.7	-.7	2.2	1.2	.6	.4	1.1	2.1
2002 .....	107.8	107.3	109.2	109.8	-1.0	-.4	1.8	.6	1.7	2.0	1.5	.8
2003 .....	108.1	108.6	109.0	109.9	-1.6	.5	.4	.8	.3	1.1	-.2	.1
2004 .....	108.3	107.2	108.5	—	-1.4	-1.1	1.2	—	.3	-1.3	-.5	—
Public administration <sup>4</sup> :												
1981 .....	—	90.3	91.1	91.8	—	—	.9	.7	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	93.0	91.3	93.4	94.3	1.3	-1.8	2.3	1.0	—	1.2	2.6	2.8
1983 .....	95.7	94.8	96.0	96.4	1.4	-1.0	1.3	.4	2.9	3.8	2.8	2.2
1984 .....	95.9	95.6	96.8	97.6	-.5	-.3	1.2	.8	.2	.9	.8	1.2
1985 .....	97.6	96.7	99.2	98.8	.0	-1.0	2.7	-.5	1.8	1.1	2.5	1.2
1986 .....	100.5	100.5	102.0	102.2	1.7	.0	1.5	.2	2.9	4.0	2.8	3.5
1987 .....	102.5	101.6	101.3	101.8	.3	-.9	-.2	.5	2.0	1.0	-.7	-.4
1988 .....	102.0	101.4	101.6	101.3	.2	-.7	.2	-.3	-.5	-.2	.3	-.5
1989 .....	100.9	100.0	101.4	101.2	-.5	-.9	1.4	-.2	-1.2	-1.4	-.3	-.2
1990 .....	100.6	99.9	99.6	99.5	-.6	-.6	-.3	-.1	-.3	-.1	-1.7	-1.6
1991 .....	100.3	99.9	100.0	99.8	.8	-.4	.1	-.2	-.3	.0	.4	.3
1992 .....	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.3	-.1	-.2	-.2	.0	-.6	-.4	-.7	-.5
1993 .....	98.9	98.7	99.1	99.2	-.5	-.1	.4	.1	-.8	-.7	-.2	-.1
1994 .....	99.4	99.4	99.6	100.0	.2	.0	.2	.4	.5	.6	.5	.7
1995 .....	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.3	-.1	-.4	.3	.5	.5	.2	.2	.4
1996 .....	99.6	99.2	99.6	99.9	-.8	-.3	.3	.4	-.4	-.3	-.2	-.4
1997 .....	100.0	99.9	100.3	101.1	.1	-.1	.4	.8	.4	.6	.8	1.2
1998 .....	101.5	101.4	102.3	102.9	.4	-.1	.8	.6	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.8
1999 .....	103.0	102.9	103.1	104.3	.1	-.1	.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	.8	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 5a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), CIVILIAN WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Public administration <sup>4</sup> :												
2000 .....	103.3	102.9	103.3	104.2	-1.0	-0.4	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.2	-0.1
2001 .....	104.0	103.7	104.6	106.5	-.2	-.3	.9	1.8	.6	.8	1.3	2.2
2002 .....	105.8	105.8	106.1	106.9	-.6	.0	.3	.7	1.8	2.1	1.5	.4
2003 .....	105.9	106.7	106.8	107.7	-.9	.8	.1	.9	.1	.9	.6	.8
2004 .....	106.7	105.6	106.3	—	-1.0	-1.0	.6	—	.7	-1.1	-.5	—
Nonmanufacturing:												
1981 .....	—	93.1	93.1	93.9	—	—	-.1	.9	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	95.1	93.5	94.9	96.3	1.3	-1.6	1.5	1.4	—	.4	2.0	2.5
1983 .....	97.2	96.8	97.4	97.9	1.0	-.5	.6	.5	2.3	3.5	2.5	1.7
1984 .....	97.9	97.4	97.5	98.3	.0	-.4	.1	.8	.6	.6	.2	.4
1985 .....	98.3	98.0	99.5	99.1	.0	-.3	1.5	-.3	.5	.6	2.0	.8
1986 .....	100.6	100.5	101.2	101.6	1.5	-.1	.7	.4	2.3	2.5	1.8	2.5
1987 .....	101.3	100.6	100.7	100.8	-.3	-.7	.1	.1	.7	.1	-.5	-.9
1988 .....	100.8	100.5	100.6	100.9	.0	-.2	.0	.3	-.5	0	-.1	.2
1989 .....	100.7	100.0	101.1	101.0	-.3	-.7	1.1	-.1	-.1	-.5	.5	.0
1990 .....	100.0	100.1	99.3	99.2	-1.0	.1	-.8	-.2	-.7	.1	-1.7	-1.8
1991 .....	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.6	.2	.1	.2	-.1	-.6	-.7	.4	.5
1992 .....	99.3	99.1	99.2	99.3	-.3	-.2	.1	.1	.0	-.3	-.4	-.3
1993 .....	98.9	98.9	99.6	99.6	-.5	.1	.6	.0	-.5	-.2	.3	.2
1994 .....	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.6	-.4	.1	.1	.2	.4	.4	-.1	.1
1995 .....	99.3	99.2	99.7	100.0	-.4	-.1	.5	.3	.0	-.2	.3	.4
1996 .....	99.6	99.7	99.9	100.0	-.4	.1	.2	.1	.4	.5	.2	.0
1997 .....	100.1	100.6	101.2	102.2	.1	.5	.6	.9	.5	.9	1.4	2.2
1998 .....	102.5	102.9	103.9	104.3	-.3	.3	1.0	.4	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.1
1999 .....	104.1	104.5	104.6	105.1	-.2	.4	.1	.5	1.5	1.6	.6	.8
2000 .....	104.5	104.7	105.2	105.6	-.6	.2	.4	.4	.4	3	.6	.5
2001 .....	105.4	105.2	106.2	108.0	-.2	-.2	1.0	1.7	.9	.4	1.0	2.3
2002 .....	107.6	107.9	108.0	108.4	-.4	.3	.1	.4	2.0	2.6	1.7	.3
2003 .....	107.5	108.4	108.6	109.6	-.8	.8	.2	.9	-.1	.5	.6	1.1
2004 .....	108.4	107.7	108.5	—	-1.0	-.7	.7	—	.8	-.7	-.1	—

<sup>1</sup> Includes private industry and State and local government workers and excludes farm, household, and Federal government workers.

<sup>2</sup> Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

<sup>3</sup> Includes transportation, communication, and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and service industries.

<sup>4</sup> Includes executive, legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of State and local governments, SICs 91 through 96.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available.

**TABLE 5b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS**  
**(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted)**

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
State and local government workers:												
1981 .....	—	87.5	89.2	90.2	—	—	1.9	1.1	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	90.7	88.8	91.9	92.6	0.6	-2.2	3.5	.7	—	1.4	3.0	2.7
1983 .....	93.2	92.2	93.8	93.8	.7	-1.1	1.7	.1	2.7	3.8	2.0	1.4
1984 .....	94.0	93.2	95.1	95.7	.2	-.8	2.1	.6	.9	1.1	1.4	2.0
1985 .....	95.6	94.8	97.5	97.3	-.1	-.9	2.9	-.2	1.8	1.7	2.5	1.7
1986 .....	98.7	98.4	101.0	101.4	1.4	-.3	2.7	.4	3.2	3.8	3.6	4.2
1987 .....	100.7	99.7	100.7	101.2	-.7	-1.0	1.0	.5	2.1	1.4	-.3	-.2
1988 .....	101.2	100.1	101.2	101.6	.0	-1.1	1.1	.4	.5	.4	.5	.4
1989 .....	101.0	100.0	102.4	102.3	-.7	-1.0	2.4	-.1	-.2	-.1	1.1	.6
1990 .....	101.3	101.0	101.6	101.5	-.9	-.4	.6	-.1	.4	1.0	-.8	-.8
1991 .....	101.7	101.2	102.0	101.9	.2	-.5	.8	-.2	.3	.2	.5	.4
1992 .....	101.4	101.1	101.8	102.0	-.5	-.3	.7	.2	-.3	-.1	-.2	.1
1993 .....	101.3	100.9	102.0	101.9	-.7	-.4	1.1	-.1	-.1	-.2	.2	-.1
1994 .....	101.5	101.2	102.0	102.3	-.4	-.3	.8	.3	.2	.3	.0	.4
1995 .....	101.9	101.4	102.6	102.9	-.4	-.5	1.1	.4	.4	.2	.5	.6
1996 .....	101.9	101.4	102.3	102.4	-1.0	-.4	.9	.1	.0	.1	-.2	-.5
1997 .....	101.9	101.8	102.9	103.4	-.5	-.1	1.0	.5	.1	.3	.5	1.0
1998 .....	103.4	103.1	104.4	104.9	.0	-.3	1.3	.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4
1999 .....	104.5	104.2	105.1	105.8	-.3	-.3	.8	.7	1.1	1.1	.7	.9
2000 .....	104.6	104.2	105.2	105.8	-1.1	-.4	1.0	.6	.1	-.1	.1	.0
2001 .....	105.2	104.6	106.5	107.9	-.6	-.5	1.8	1.4	.5	.5	1.3	2.1
2002 .....	107.2	106.9	108.1	108.8	-.7	-.3	1.2	-.6	1.9	2.1	1.5	.8
2003 .....	107.3	107.9	108.1	109.0	-1.4	.6	.2	.9	.1	1.0	.0	.2
2004 .....	107.6	106.5	107.5	—	-1.3	-1.0	.9	—	.3	-1.3	-.5	—
White-collar occupations:												
1981 .....	—	86.3	88.4	89.4	—	—	2.5	1.1	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	89.8	87.8	91.3	91.8	.5	-2.3	4.0	.6	—	1.7	3.2	2.7
1983 .....	92.3	91.3	93.0	93.1	.5	-1.1	1.9	.1	2.7	4.0	1.9	1.4
1984 .....	93.1	92.4	94.7	95.1	.0	-.8	2.5	.5	.9	1.2	1.7	2.2
1985 .....	95.1	94.2	96.9	96.9	-.1	-.9	2.9	-.1	2.1	2.0	2.4	1.8
1986 .....	98.2	97.8	100.7	101.1	1.4	-.4	2.9	.4	3.3	3.8	3.9	4.4
1987 .....	100.4	99.3	100.5	101.2	-.7	-1.1	1.2	.7	2.2	1.5	-.2	.1
1988 .....	101.0	99.9	101.1	101.8	-.2	-1.1	1.2	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
1989 .....	101.1	100.0	102.7	102.5	-.7	-1.1	2.7	-.1	.1	1.1	1.5	.8
1990 .....	101.7	101.3	102.1	101.9	-.8	-.5	.8	-.2	.7	1.3	-.5	-.6
1991 .....	102.0	101.5	102.3	102.1	.1	-.6	.8	-.2	.3	.2	.2	.2
1992 .....	101.6	101.2	102.1	102.2	-.6	-.4	.9	.2	-.5	-.3	-.2	.1
1993 .....	101.5	101.1	102.3	102.1	-.7	-.5	1.2	-.2	.0	-.1	.2	-.2
1994 .....	101.7	101.4	102.1	102.5	-.4	-.3	.7	.4	.1	.3	-.2	.4
1995 .....	102.0	101.4	102.7	103.0	-.5	-.6	1.3	.3	.3	.0	.6	.5
1996 .....	101.9	101.5	102.5	102.6	-1.0	-.4	.9	.1	.0	.1	-.2	-.4
1997 .....	101.9	101.8	102.9	103.5	-.6	-.1	1.1	.5	.0	.3	.4	.9
1998 .....	103.3	102.9	104.4	104.9	-.2	-.3	1.4	.5	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.3
1999 .....	104.5	104.0	105.0	105.7	-.4	-.4	1.0	.7	1.1	1.0	.6	.8
2000 .....	104.5	104.0	105.1	105.6	-1.2	-.4	1.0	.4	.0	-.0	.1	-.2
2001 .....	104.9	104.4	106.3	107.7	-.6	-.5	1.8	1.3	.5	.4	1.1	2.0
2002 .....	106.8	106.5	107.9	108.7	-.8	-.3	1.3	.7	1.8	2.0	1.5	.9
2003 .....	107.1	107.5	107.9	108.7	-1.5	.5	.3	.8	.2	1.0	.0	.1
2004 .....	107.3	106.2	107.2	—	-1.3	-1.0	.9	—	.3	-1.2	-.6	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 5b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Professional specialty and technical occupations:												
1989 .....	—	100.0	103.0	102.7	—	—	3.0	-0.2	—	—	—	—
1990 .....	102.0	101.6	102.7	102.6	-0.7	-0.5	1.1	-1	—	1.6	-0.3	-0.2
1991 .....	102.5	101.9	102.9	102.8	.1	-.6	1.0	-.2	0.5	.4	.2	.2
1992 .....	102.0	101.6	102.8	102.8	-.7	-.4	1.1	.1	-.5	-.3	-.2	.1
1993 .....	102.1	101.6	103.0	102.7	-.8	-.5	1.4	-.2	.1	.0	.2	-.1
1994 .....	102.1	101.7	102.7	103.0	-.6	-.4	.9	.3	.0	.1	-.3	.2
1995 .....	102.3	101.7	103.2	103.5	-.6	-.6	1.5	.3	.2	0	.5	.5
1996 .....	102.3	101.8	103.1	103.1	-1.2	-.4	1.2	.0	.0	.1	-.1	-.4
1997 .....	102.3	102.2	103.5	103.9	-.7	-.1	1.2	.5	.0	.3	.4	.9
1998 .....	103.7	103.2	104.6	105.0	-.3	-.4	1.3	.4	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0
1999 .....	104.5	104.1	105.3	105.9	-.5	-.4	1.2	.5	.8	.8	.7	.8
2000 .....	104.6	104.2	105.3	105.7	-1.2	-.4	1.1	.4	.1	.1	.0	-.2
2001 .....	105.0	104.4	106.5	107.7	-.6	-.5	2.0	1.2	.4	.3	1.1	1.9
2002 .....	106.6	106.3	108.0	108.7	-1.0	-.3	1.6	.6	1.5	1.8	1.4	.9
2003 .....	107.0	107.5	107.9	108.7	-1.5	.5	.4	.7	.4	1.1	-.1	.0
2004 .....	107.3	106.2	107.4	—	-1.2	-1.1	1.2	—	.3	-1.2	-.4	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations:												
1989 .....	—	100.0	102.1	102.1	—	—	2.1	.0	—	—	—	—
1990 .....	101.2	101.0	101.4	101.0	-.9	-.2	.4	-.4	—	1.0	-.7	-1.0
1991 .....	101.7	101.0	101.3	101.1	.7	-.6	.3	-.2	.5	.0	-.1	.1
1992 .....	100.9	100.5	100.7	101.0	-.1	-.5	.3	.3	-.7	-.5	-.6	.0
1993 .....	100.7	100.2	101.1	101.1	-.3	-.5	.9	.0	-.3	-.3	.4	.1
1994 .....	101.0	100.9	101.0	101.5	-.1	-.1	.1	.5	.3	.7	-.1	.3
1995 .....	101.7	101.2	102.1	102.6	.3	-.6	.9	.5	.7	.3	1.0	1.1
1996 .....	101.8	101.4	101.7	101.9	-.8	-.4	.3	.2	.1	.2	-.4	-.7
1997 .....	101.8	102.0	102.5	103.2	.0	.1	.5	.7	.1	.6	.8	1.3
1998 .....	103.4	103.2	104.7	105.5	.2	-.1	1.4	.8	1.5	1.3	2.2	2.2
1999 .....	105.4	104.9	105.5	106.4	-.1	-.4	.5	.9	1.9	1.6	.8	.9
2000 .....	105.0	104.4	105.2	106.1	-1.3	-.6	.8	.8	-.3	-.4	-.2	-.3
2001 .....	105.7	105.6	107.1	108.9	-.4	-.1	1.4	1.7	.6	1.1	1.8	2.6
2002 .....	108.7	108.2	109.0	109.8	-.2	-.5	.8	.7	2.8	2.4	1.8	.8
2003 .....	108.4	108.8	108.9	110.0	-1.3	.3	.1	1.0	-.3	.6	-.1	.1
2004 .....	108.3	107.2	107.4	—	-1.5	-1.0	.2	—	-.1	-1.5	-1.4	—
Administrative support, including clerical:												
1989 .....	—	100.0	101.7	101.4	—	—	1.7	-.3	—	—	—	—
1990 .....	100.7	100.1	100.3	100.1	-.7	-.5	.1	-.2	—	.1	-1.4	-1.3
1991 .....	100.6	100.1	100.8	100.6	.5	-.5	.7	-.2	-.1	.0	.5	.5
1992 .....	100.4	99.9	100.2	100.5	-.2	-.5	.3	.3	-.2	-.2	-.5	-.1
1993 .....	99.7	99.6	100.2	100.3	-.8	-.1	.6	.0	-.7	-.3	.0	-.2
1994 .....	100.2	100.1	100.4	100.9	.0	-.1	.3	.5	.5	.5	.2	.6
1995 .....	100.4	100.0	100.8	101.1	-.5	-.4	.8	.4	.2	-.1	.3	.2
1996 .....	100.3	99.9	100.4	100.9	-.9	-.4	.6	.5	-.1	-.1	-.3	-.2
1997 .....	100.2	100.3	101.2	101.8	-.7	.0	.9	.6	-.1	.4	.7	.8
1998 .....	101.8	101.5	102.7	103.4	.0	-.3	1.2	.6	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.5
1999 .....	103.3	102.7	103.2	104.5	.0	-.6	.5	1.3	1.6	1.2	.5	1.1
2000 .....	103.2	102.9	103.6	104.3	-1.2	-.3	.6	.7	-.1	.3	.4	-.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 5b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Administrative support, including clerical:												
2001 .....	103.5	102.9	104.3	106.0	-0.7	-0.6	1.3	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.6
2002 .....	105.4	105.4	106.3	107.0	-.5	.0	.9	.6	1.8	2.4	2.0	1.0
2003 .....	105.7	106.2	106.6	107.4	-1.2	.5	.4	.7	.3	.8	.3	.4
2004 .....	106.2	105.2	106.3	—	-1.1	-1.0	1.0	—	.5	-.9	-.3	—
Blue-collar occupations:												
1981 .....	—	93.3	94.3	94.9	—	—	1.1	.7	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	96.1	94.0	96.3	97.0	1.3	-2.2	2.5	.7	—	.8	2.2	2.2
1983 .....	97.9	97.2	97.7	97.5	.9	-.7	.6	-.2	1.8	3.3	1.4	.5
1984 .....	98.1	97.5	98.1	98.3	.6	-.6	.6	.2	.2	.4	.4	.8
1985 .....	98.7	97.8	99.8	99.3	.4	-.9	2.0	-.5	.6	.3	1.7	1.1
1986 .....	101.3	101.9	103.2	103.3	2.0	.6	1.2	.2	2.6	4.2	3.4	4.0
1987 .....	102.7	102.0	102.2	102.3	-.6	-.7	.2	.1	1.4	.1	-.9	-1.0
1988 .....	102.4	101.1	101.3	101.1	.1	-1.3	.2	-.2	-.4	-.9	-.9	-1.1
1989 .....	101.0	100.0	101.2	101.7	-.2	-1.0	1.2	.5	-1.4	-1.1	-.1	.5
1990 .....	100.6	100.6	100.3	99.9	-1.1	.0	-.3	-.4	-.4	.6	-.9	-1.7
1991 .....	100.3	100.4	100.5	100.4	.4	.1	.1	-.1	-.3	-.2	.2	.5
1992 .....	100.2	100.6	101.0	101.1	-.2	.4	.4	.1	-.1	.3	.5	.7
1993 .....	100.4	100.1	101.3	101.3	-.7	-.3	1.1	.0	.2	-.5	.3	.2
1994 .....	100.9	100.7	101.2	101.6	-.4	-.2	.5	.4	.5	.6	-.1	.3
1995 .....	100.9	100.7	101.1	101.6	-.6	-.2	.3	.5	.0	0	-.1	.1
1996 .....	100.9	100.6	100.6	100.8	-.7	-.3	.0	.2	.0	-.2	-.5	-.8
1997 .....	100.5	100.5	101.0	101.8	-.3	.0	.5	.8	-.4	-.1	.4	1.0
1998 .....	101.8	101.6	102.5	103.0	.0	-.2	.8	.5	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.2
1999 .....	103.0	102.7	103.0	103.7	.0	-.2	.3	.7	1.1	1.1	.5	.8
2000 .....	102.6	102.3	102.8	103.5	-1.1	-.3	.5	.7	-.4	-.4	-.2	-.3
2001 .....	102.8	102.1	103.8	105.9	-.6	-.7	1.6	2.1	.3	-.1	.9	2.3
2002 .....	105.2	104.9	105.9	106.4	-.7	-.3	1.0	.4	2.3	2.7	2.1	.5
2003 .....	105.2	105.7	105.6	106.6	-1.1	.5	-.1	.9	.0	.8	-.3	.2
2004 .....	105.2	104.1	105.0	—	-1.3	-1.0	.8	—	.0	-1.5	-.6	—
Service occupations:												
1981 .....	—	89.6	90.7	91.4	—	—	1.2	.8	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	92.1	90.5	92.8	93.6	.8	-1.7	2.6	.9	—	1.0	2.3	2.4
1983 .....	94.4	93.7	95.3	95.7	.9	-.8	1.7	.4	2.6	3.6	2.7	2.2
1984 .....	95.4	94.9	96.3	96.9	-.3	-.6	1.5	.6	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.3
1985 .....	97.0	96.0	98.7	98.7	.2	-1.1	2.8	.0	1.7	1.1	2.4	1.8
1986 .....	99.9	99.7	101.4	101.8	1.3	-.2	1.6	.4	3.0	3.9	2.7	3.1
1987 .....	101.5	100.7	100.9	101.0	-.2	-.8	.2	.1	1.6	1.0	-.4	-.8
1988 .....	101.3	100.9	101.9	101.6	.3	-.4	1.1	-.3	-.2	2	1.0	.7
1989 .....	100.8	100.0	101.7	101.3	-.9	-.8	1.7	-.4	-.5	-.9	-.3	-.4
1990 .....	100.2	99.5	99.8	99.8	-1.1	-.6	.2	.0	-.6	-.5	-1.8	-1.5
1991 .....	100.5	100.5	101.3	101.4	.7	.0	.8	.1	.3	.9	1.5	1.6
1992 .....	100.8	100.6	100.9	101.0	-.6	-.2	.3	.1	.4	.2	-.4	-.4
1993 .....	100.5	100.6	101.2	101.2	-.5	.1	.5	.0	-.3	0	.3	.2
1994 .....	100.9	101.0	101.9	102.2	-.3	.0	1.0	.3	.4	.3	.7	1.0
1995 .....	102.1	101.9	102.6	102.9	-.1	-.2	.7	.4	1.2	.9	.6	.7
1996 .....	102.1	101.8	102.3	102.5	-.8	-.3	.5	.2	.0	0	-.2	-.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 5b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Service occupations:												
1997 .....	102.7	102.5	103.3	104.0	0.2	-0.2	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.5
1998 .....	104.4	104.5	105.6	106.0	.4	.0	1.1	.4	1.7	1.9	2.2	1.9
1999 .....	106.1	106.1	106.5	107.4	.1	.0	.4	.9	1.6	1.6	.9	1.4
2000 .....	106.1	105.5	106.9	107.8	-1.2	-.6	1.3	.9	.0	-.5	.4	.4
2001 .....	107.6	107.2	108.6	110.5	-.2	-.4	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.5
2002 .....	109.9	109.8	110.1	110.6	-.6	.0	.3	.4	2.1	2.5	1.3	.0
2003 .....	109.6	110.7	110.5	111.6	-.9	1.0	-.1	1.0	-.2	.8	.3	1.0
2004 .....	110.4	109.2	110.1	—	-1.1	-1.0	.8	—	.7	-1.3	-.3	—
Service industries:												
1981 .....	—	86.0	88.1	89.1	—	—	2.5	1.1	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	89.3	87.4	90.9	91.4	.2	-2.1	4.0	.6	—	1.6	3.1	2.6
1983 .....	91.9	90.8	92.7	92.7	.5	-1.2	2.1	.1	2.9	3.9	2.0	1.4
1984 .....	92.8	92.0	94.3	94.8	.0	-.8	2.5	.5	.9	1.4	1.8	2.2
1985 .....	94.7	93.9	96.7	96.6	.0	-.9	3.0	-.1	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.0
1986 .....	98.0	97.6	100.5	101.1	1.4	-.4	2.9	.6	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.6
1987 .....	100.0	99.0	100.4	100.9	-1.1	-1.0	1.4	.5	2.0	1.4	-.1	-.2
1988 .....	100.8	99.8	101.2	101.9	-.1	-1.0	1.4	.6	.8	.9	.8	1.0
1989 .....	101.1	100.0	102.9	102.6	-.8	-1.1	2.9	-.2	.3	.2	1.6	.8
1990 .....	101.7	101.3	102.4	102.3	-.9	-.5	1.1	-.1	.7	1.3	-.4	-.3
1991 .....	102.3	101.7	102.8	102.7	.0	-.6	1.1	-.2	.6	.5	.4	.4
1992 .....	101.9	101.5	102.7	102.8	-.7	-.4	1.1	.1	-.4	-.2	-.2	.1
1993 .....	102.1	101.6	102.9	102.7	-.7	-.5	1.3	-.2	.1	.1	.2	-.1
1994 .....	102.1	101.7	102.7	103.0	-.5	-.4	.9	.3	.0	.1	-.2	.3
1995 .....	102.4	101.8	103.4	103.6	-.6	-.6	1.5	.3	.3	.1	.7	.7
1996 .....	102.5	102.1	103.2	103.2	-1.1	-.4	1.1	.0	.1	.3	-.2	-.4
1997 .....	102.5	102.3	103.7	104.1	-.7	-.1	1.3	.4	.0	.3	.5	.9
1998 .....	103.8	103.5	105.0	105.4	-.3	-.3	1.5	.4	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3
1999 .....	104.9	104.5	105.6	106.2	-.5	-.4	1.1	.5	1.1	1.0	.6	.7
2000 .....	104.8	104.3	105.7	106.1	-1.3	-.5	1.3	.4	-.1	-.2	.0	-.1
2001 .....	105.3	104.7	107.0	108.3	-.7	-.5	2.2	1.2	.5	.4	1.2	2.1
2002 .....	107.3	106.9	108.6	109.2	-.9	-.4	1.6	.6	1.9	2.1	1.5	.8
2003 .....	107.5	108.0	108.3	109.2	-1.6	.5	.3	.8	.1	1.0	-.3	-.1
2004 .....	107.7	106.4	107.7	—	-1.4	-1.2	1.2	—	.2	-1.4	-.5	—
Services, excluding schools:												
1981 .....	—	90.4	91.9	93.5	—	—	1.6	1.7	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	94.3	92.5	95.6	96.4	.9	-1.9	3.3	.8	—	2.3	4.0	3.1
1983 .....	97.5	96.9	97.4	97.5	1.1	-.6	.5	.2	3.4	4.8	1.9	1.2
1984 .....	97.4	97.3	97.6	97.9	-.2	-.1	.3	.3	-.1	.4	.3	.4
1985 .....	98.3	97.5	98.4	98.1	.4	-.9	1.0	-.3	1.0	.2	.8	.2
1986 .....	99.7	99.7	100.9	101.8	1.6	.0	1.2	.8	1.4	2.3	2.5	3.7
1987 .....	101.3	100.6	100.6	101.0	-.4	-.7	.0	.4	1.6	.9	-.3	-.8
1988 .....	101.6	100.4	100.8	101.1	.6	-1.2	.4	.3	.3	-.2	.2	.2
1989 .....	100.6	100.0	101.8	101.4	-.6	-.6	1.8	-.4	-1.0	-.4	1.0	.2
1990 .....	101.6	101.6	101.7	101.7	.3	.0	.1	-.1	1.1	1.6	.0	.3
1991 .....	102.4	101.7	102.7	102.8	.7	-.7	1.0	.1	.8	.0	.9	1.1
1992 .....	102.3	102.0	102.2	102.7	-.5	-.3	.3	.4	-.1	.3	-.4	-.1
1993 .....	102.3	102.0	102.7	102.5	-.3	-.3	.7	-.2	.0	.0	.5	-.2
1994 .....	102.3	102.2	102.3	102.8	-.2	.0	.1	.4	-.1	.2	-.4	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 5b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Services, excluding schools:												
1995 .....	102.5	102.1	102.8	103.0	-0.3	-0.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.2
1996 .....	102.2	101.9	102.3	102.1	-.8	-.3	.4	-.2	-.3	-.2	-.5	-.9
1997 .....	101.8	101.9	102.6	103.4	-.3	.1	.7	.8	-.4	.0	.3	1.3
1998 .....	103.6	103.2	104.5	104.6	.2	-.4	1.3	.1	1.8	1.3	1.9	1.2
1999 .....	104.5	104.2	105.0	105.6	-.1	-.3	.8	.5	.9	1.0	.5	.9
2000 .....	104.6	104.2	104.8	105.5	-.9	-.4	.6	.6	.1	.0	-.2	-.1
2001 .....	105.0	105.1	106.6	108.8	-.4	.1	1.5	2.0	.4	.8	1.7	3.1
2002 .....	108.8	108.5	109.1	110.0	.0	-.2	.5	.8	3.6	3.3	2.3	1.1
2003 .....	108.7	109.3	109.4	110.8	-1.1	.5	.0	1.3	.0	.7	.3	.7
2004 .....	109.3	108.3	109.5	—	-1.3	-.9	1.0	—	.5	-.9	.1	—
Health services:												
1985 .....	97.2	96.1	98.0	97.4	—	-1.1	2.0	-.6	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	98.4	98.5	100.0	100.3	1.0	.1	1.5	.3	1.3	2.5	2.1	2.9
1987 .....	99.5	99.0	99.6	100.2	-.8	-.6	.7	.6	1.1	.5	-.4	-.1
1988 .....	99.9	99.3	100.2	100.6	-.3	-.6	.9	.4	.4	.3	.6	.4
1989 .....	100.4	100.0	102.0	102.1	-.3	-.4	2.0	.1	.4	.7	1.8	1.4
1990 .....	101.7	101.4	101.8	101.7	-.3	-.4	.5	-.1	1.4	1.4	-.1	-.3
1991 .....	102.1	101.9	102.2	102.6	.4	-.2	.3	.4	.4	.6	.4	.8
1992 .....	102.4	102.4	102.5	102.7	-.2	.0	.1	.2	.2	.5	.3	.1
1993 .....	102.1	102.1	103.0	103.0	-.6	.0	.9	.0	-.3	-.3	.5	.3
1994 .....	102.8	103.1	103.6	103.9	-.2	-.3	.5	.3	.7	.9	.6	.9
1995 .....	103.3	103.0	103.6	104.0	-.6	-.2	.6	.4	.5	.0	.0	.1
1996 .....	103.1	102.9	103.1	102.8	-.9	-.2	.2	-.3	-.2	-.1	-.5	-.1
1997 .....	102.5	102.7	103.1	104.1	-.3	.2	.4	1.0	-.6	-.2	.0	1.2
1998 .....	104.3	103.9	105.2	105.4	.2	-.3	1.2	.2	1.8	1.2	2.1	1.3
1999 .....	105.1	104.8	105.5	106.3	-.3	-.2	.7	.7	.8	.9	.3	.9
2000 .....	105.3	104.9	105.5	106.5	-.9	-.4	.6	.9	.2	.0	.0	.1
2001 .....	105.6	105.9	107.3	109.4	-.9	.3	1.3	2.0	.2	1.0	1.7	2.8
2002 .....	109.5	109.5	110.0	111.3	.1	.0	.5	1.1	3.7	3.4	2.5	1.7
2003 .....	109.7	110.5	110.6	112.2	-1.4	.6	.2	1.5	.2	.8	.5	.9
2004 .....	110.9	109.8	110.8	—	-1.2	-1.0	1.0	—	1.0	-.6	.2	—
Hospitals:												
1988 .....	100.1	99.7	100.5	100.8	—	-.4	.8	.3	—	—	—	—
1989 .....	100.2	100.0	102.2	102.2	-.7	-.2	2.2	.0	.0	.3	1.7	1.3
1990 .....	101.2	101.2	101.6	101.8	-.9	-.1	.4	.3	1.1	1.2	-.6	-.3
1991 .....	101.8	101.6	102.1	102.7	-.1	-.2	.6	.5	.5	.4	.5	.8
1992 .....	102.0	102.0	102.3	102.4	-.7	.0	.3	.1	.2	.4	.2	-.3
1993 .....	101.6	101.6	102.5	102.7	-.8	.0	.9	.2	-.4	-.4	.2	.3
1994 .....	102.2	102.3	103.2	103.7	-.5	.1	.8	.5	.5	.7	.6	.9
1995 .....	103.1	102.8	103.4	103.8	-.6	-.3	.6	.4	.9	.5	.2	.1
1996 .....	102.9	102.7	102.9	102.7	-.9	-.2	.2	-.2	-.2	-.1	-.4	-.1
1997 .....	102.3	102.5	102.9	104.0	-.4	.2	.4	1.1	-.6	-.2	.0	1.2
1998 .....	104.3	103.9	105.1	105.3	.3	-.3	1.2	.2	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.3
1999 .....	105.1	105.0	105.5	106.3	-.2	-.1	.5	.7	.8	1.0	.4	.9
2000 .....	105.3	104.8	105.5	106.4	-.9	-.5	.7	.8	.2	-.2	.0	.1
2001 .....	105.3	105.8	107.3	109.4	-1.1	.5	1.4	1.9	.0	1.0	1.7	2.8
2002 .....	109.5	109.5	110.1	111.5	.1	.1	.5	1.2	4.0	3.5	2.6	1.9
2003 .....	109.9	110.7	110.9	112.2	-1.4	.7	.2	1.2	.4	1.0	.7	.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 5b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Hospitals:												
2004 .....	110.9	109.8	111.0	—	-1.2	-0.9	1.1	—	0.9	-0.7	0.1	—
Educational services:												
1989 .....	101.1	100.0	103.1	102.8	—	-1.1	3.1	-0.2	—	—	—	—
1990 .....	101.7	101.3	102.6	102.5	-1.1	-.5	1.3	-.1	.7	1.3	-.4	-.3
1991 .....	102.3	101.7	102.9	102.7	-.2	-.6	1.2	-.2	.6	.5	.3	.2
1992 .....	101.8	101.4	102.7	102.8	-.8	-.4	1.2	.2	-.5	-.3	-.3	.2
1993 .....	102.0	101.5	102.9	102.7	-.8	-.5	1.4	-.2	.1	.1	.2	-.2
1994 .....	101.9	101.5	102.7	103.0	-.7	-.4	1.1	.3	.0	.0	-.2	.3
1995 .....	102.3	101.6	103.4	103.7	-.6	-.6	1.8	-.3	.4	.1	.8	.7
1996 .....	102.4	102.0	103.3	103.3	-1.3	-.4	1.2	.0	.1	.4	-.2	-.4
1997 .....	102.5	102.3	103.8	104.1	-.8	-.1	1.4	.3	.0	.3	.5	.8
1998 .....	103.8	103.4	105.0	105.5	-.3	-.4	1.5	.5	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.3
1999 .....	104.9	104.4	105.6	106.2	-.5	-.5	1.2	.5	1.1	1.0	.6	.7
2000 .....	104.7	104.2	105.7	106.1	-1.4	-.5	1.4	.3	-.2	-.1	.1	-.1
2001 .....	105.3	104.6	106.9	108.2	-.7	-.7	2.2	1.2	.5	.3	1.1	2.0
2002 .....	107.0	106.6	108.4	109.0	-1.0	-.4	1.7	.6	1.6	1.9	1.4	.8
2003 .....	107.2	107.6	108.0	108.8	-1.7	.4	.4	.7	.2	1.0	-.4	-.2
2004 .....	107.3	106.0	107.3	—	-1.4	-1.2	1.2	—	.1	-1.5	-.7	—
Schools:												
1981 .....	—	84.7	87.1	87.9	—	—	2.9	1.0	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	88.0	85.8	89.5	90.0	.1	-2.4	4.2	.6	—	1.4	2.8	2.4
1983 .....	90.3	89.1	91.3	91.4	.3	-1.3	2.5	.1	2.6	3.7	2.0	1.5
1984 .....	91.4	90.5	93.4	93.8	.1	-1.1	3.2	.5	1.3	1.6	2.2	2.6
1985 .....	93.7	92.8	96.3	96.2	-.2	-.9	3.7	-.1	2.4	2.6	3.1	2.5
1986 .....	97.3	96.9	100.3	100.7	1.2	-.4	3.5	.4	3.9	4.4	4.2	4.8
1987 .....	99.6	98.4	100.3	101.0	-1.1	-1.2	1.9	.7	2.4	1.6	-.1	.2
1988 .....	100.6	99.5	101.2	102.1	-.4	-1.1	1.7	.8	.9	1.1	1.0	1.1
1989 .....	101.2	100.0	103.3	103.0	-.9	-1.2	3.3	-.2	.6	.5	2.0	1.0
1990 .....	101.7	101.2	102.6	102.5	-1.3	-.5	1.4	-.1	.6	1.2	-.6	-.5
1991 .....	102.2	101.7	102.8	102.6	-.3	-.5	1.1	-.2	.5	.6	.2	.1
1992 .....	101.8	101.4	102.8	102.8	-.7	-.4	1.3	.0	-.4	-.3	-.1	.2
1993 .....	101.9	101.4	102.9	102.7	-.8	-.5	1.5	-.1	.1	.0	.1	.0
1994 .....	102.0	101.6	102.8	103.0	-.7	-.4	1.2	.2	.1	.2	-.1	.3
1995 .....	102.5	101.8	103.5	103.8	-.6	-.6	1.7	-.3	.4	.2	.7	.7
1996 .....	102.6	102.1	103.3	103.4	-1.2	-.5	1.2	.1	.1	.3	-.2	-.4
1997 .....	102.5	102.4	103.9	104.3	-.9	-.1	1.4	.4	.0	.3	.5	.8
1998 .....	103.9	103.5	105.1	105.6	-.3	-.3	1.5	.5	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3
1999 .....	105.0	104.5	105.8	106.3	-.6	-.4	1.2	.5	1.1	1.0	.7	.7
2000 .....	104.9	104.3	105.8	106.2	-1.4	-.6	1.4	.4	-.1	-.2	.0	-.1
2001 .....	105.4	104.7	107.0	108.2	-.7	-.7	2.2	1.1	.5	.4	1.2	1.9
2002 .....	107.1	106.6	108.5	109.1	-1.0	-.4	1.8	.5	1.6	1.8	1.4	.8
2003 .....	107.3	107.8	108.2	108.9	-1.7	.5	.4	.7	.2	1.0	-.4	-.1
2004 .....	107.3	106.2	107.4	—	-1.5	-1.1	1.1	—	.1	-1.5	-.7	—
Elementary and secondary schools:												
1981 .....	—	83.8	86.4	87.3	—	—	3.1	1.0	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	87.5	85.2	89.2	89.6	.2	-2.6	4.7	.4	—	1.6	3.3	2.7
1983 .....	89.7	88.4	91.4	91.3	.1	-1.5	3.4	-.2	2.6	3.8	2.5	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 5b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Elementary and secondary schools:												
1984 .....	91.1	90.1	93.6	93.9	-0.2	-1.1	3.9	0.3	1.5	1.9	2.4	2.9
1985 .....	93.4	92.6	96.5	96.3	-.5	-.9	4.2	-.2	2.6	2.8	3.1	2.5
1986 .....	97.4	96.8	100.5	100.7	1.2	-.6	3.8	.3	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.6
1987 .....	99.3	98.2	100.5	101.0	-1.4	-1.1	2.3	.5	1.9	1.4	.0	.2
1988 .....	100.5	99.4	101.3	102.3	-.5	-1.1	1.9	.9	1.2	1.2	.8	1.3
1989 .....	101.2	100.0	103.4	103.2	-1.1	-1.2	3.4	-.2	.7	.6	2.1	.9
1990 .....	101.7	101.2	103.0	102.9	-1.5	-.5	1.8	-.1	.6	1.2	-.5	-.4
1991 .....	102.6	101.9	103.4	103.2	-.3	-.6	1.4	-.2	.8	.7	.4	.4
1992 .....	102.4	102.1	103.5	103.6	-.8	-.3	1.5	.1	-.2	.1	.2	.4
1993 .....	102.6	102.1	103.6	103.5	-1.0	-.5	1.4	-.1	.2	.0	.0	-.1
1994 .....	102.6	102.1	103.4	103.5	-.9	-.5	1.3	.1	.0	.0	-.2	.0
1995 .....	102.9	102.4	104.3	104.5	-.6	-.5	1.8	.2	.3	.2	.8	.9
1996 .....	103.1	102.6	103.8	103.6	-1.3	-.5	1.2	-.2	.2	.2	-.4	-.8
1997 .....	102.7	102.7	104.2	104.4	-.9	.0	1.5	.2	-.4	.1	.3	.8
1998 .....	104.1	103.6	105.2	105.5	-.3	-.4	1.5	.2	1.3	.9	1.0	1.0
1999 .....	104.9	104.5	105.8	106.3	-.5	-.4	1.3	.5	.8	.8	.5	.7
2000 .....	104.7	104.1	105.7	105.9	-1.4	-.6	1.5	.2	-.2	-.4	-.1	-.3
2001 .....	104.9	104.2	106.4	107.5	-.9	-.7	2.0	1.1	.2	.1	.6	1.5
2002 .....	106.5	106.0	107.9	108.5	-1.0	-.5	1.9	.5	1.5	1.7	1.5	.9
2003 .....	106.6	107.1	107.6	108.3	-1.7	.5	.5	.7	.1	1.1	-.3	-.1
2004 .....	106.8	105.7	107.0	—	-1.4	-1.1	1.3	—	.2	-1.3	-.5	—
Colleges and universities:												
1989 .....	101.1	100.0	102.2	102.4	—	-1.1	2.2	.3	—	—	—	—
1990 .....	101.8	101.2	101.4	101.3	-.6	-.6	.2	-.1	.8	1.2	-.8	-1.1
1991 .....	101.3	101.3	101.3	100.8	.0	.0	.0	-.5	-.5	.1	-.1	-.5
1992 .....	100.0	99.4	100.2	100.0	-.7	-.6	.8	-.2	-1.2	-1.9	-1.1	-.8
1993 .....	99.8	99.3	100.8	100.2	-.1	-.5	1.4	-.6	-.2	-1.1	.5	.2
1994 .....	100.0	100.0	100.9	101.6	-.2	-.0	1.0	-.6	.2	.6	.2	1.4
1995 .....	101.0	100.0	101.3	101.8	-.6	-1.0	1.2	.5	1.0	.1	.3	.2
1996 .....	101.1	100.7	102.1	102.7	-.7	-.4	1.4	.6	.1	.6	.8	.9
1997 .....	102.0	101.7	102.9	103.6	-.6	-.3	1.1	.7	.9	1.1	.8	.9
1998 .....	103.4	103.2	104.5	105.7	-.1	-.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.1
1999 .....	105.0	104.4	105.4	106.5	-.7	-.6	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.2	.9	.7
2000 .....	105.0	104.8	106.0	106.6	-1.4	-.2	1.1	.6	.0	.4	.5	.1
2001 .....	106.6	105.8	108.9	110.1	.0	-.7	2.9	1.0	1.5	1.0	2.8	3.2
2002 .....	108.8	108.5	110.2	110.9	-1.1	-.3	1.5	.6	2.1	2.5	1.2	.7
2003 .....	109.2	109.5	109.6	110.4	-1.5	.3	.0	.8	.3	.9	-.6	-.4
2004 .....	108.8	107.5	108.1	—	-1.5	-1.2	.5	—	-.4	-1.8	-1.3	—
Public administration <sup>1</sup> :												
1981 .....	—	90.3	91.1	91.8	—	—	.9	.7	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	93.0	91.3	93.4	94.3	1.3	-1.8	2.3	1.0	—	1.2	2.6	2.8
1983 .....	95.7	94.8	96.0	96.4	1.4	-1.0	1.3	.4	2.9	3.8	2.8	2.2
1984 .....	95.9	95.6	96.8	97.6	-.5	-.3	1.2	.8	.2	.9	.8	1.2
1985 .....	97.6	96.7	99.2	98.8	.0	-1.0	2.7	-.5	1.8	1.1	2.5	1.2
1986 .....	100.5	100.5	102.0	102.2	1.7	.0	1.5	.2	2.9	4.0	2.8	3.5
1987 .....	102.5	101.6	101.3	101.8	.3	-.9	-.2	.5	2.0	1.0	-.7	-.4
1988 .....	102.0	101.4	101.6	101.3	.2	-.7	.2	-.3	-.5	-.2	.3	-.5
1989 .....	100.9	100.0	101.4	101.2	-.5	-.9	1.4	-.2	-1.2	-1.4	-.3	-.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 5b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS**  
**(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued**

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Public administration <sup>1</sup> :												
1990 .....	100.6	99.9	99.6	99.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-1.7	-1.6
1991 .....	100.3	99.9	100.0	99.8	.8	-.4	.1	-.2	-.3	.0	.4	.3
1992 .....	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.3	-.1	-.2	-.2	.0	-.6	-.4	-.7	-.5
1993 .....	98.9	98.7	99.1	99.2	-.5	-.1	.4	.1	-.8	-.7	-.2	-.1
1994 .....	99.4	99.4	99.6	100.0	.2	.0	.2	.4	.5	.6	.5	.7
1995 .....	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.3	-.1	-.4	.3	.5	.5	.2	.2	.4
1996 .....	99.6	99.2	99.6	99.9	-.8	-.3	.3	.4	-.4	-.3	-.2	-.4
1997 .....	100.0	99.9	100.3	101.1	.1	-.1	.4	.8	.4	.6	.8	1.2
1998 .....	101.5	101.4	102.3	102.9	.4	-.1	.8	.6	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.8
1999 .....	103.0	102.9	103.1	104.3	.1	-.1	.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	.8	1.4
2000 .....	103.3	102.9	103.3	104.2	-1.0	-.4	.4	.9	.3	.0	.2	-.1
2001 .....	104.0	103.7	104.6	106.5	-.2	-.3	.9	1.8	.6	.8	1.3	2.2
2002 .....	105.8	105.8	106.1	106.9	-.6	.0	.3	.7	1.8	2.1	1.5	.4
2003 .....	105.9	106.7	106.8	107.7	-.9	.8	.1	.9	.1	.9	.6	.8
2004 .....	106.7	105.6	106.3	—	-1.0	-1.0	.6	—	.7	-1.1	-.5	—

<sup>1</sup> Includes executive, legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of State and local governments, SICs 91 through 96.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted)

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Private industry workers <sup>1</sup> :												
1975 .....	-	-	102.3	102.6	-	-	-	0.3	-	-	-	-
1976 .....	103.7	103.8	103.8	104.9	1.0	0.1	0.1	1.0	-	-	1.5	2.2
1977 .....	104.1	103.9	104.5	105.1	-.8	-.2	.6	-.6	0.4	0.1	.6	.2
1978 .....	104.9	104.1	104.1	103.8	-.2	-.8	.0	-.4	.8	.2	-.3	-1.3
1979 .....	102.6	101.1	100.0	99.5	-1.1	-1.4	-1.1	-.5	-2.2	-2.9	-4.0	-4.1
1980 .....	97.6	96.5	97.2	96.5	-1.9	-1.1	.7	-.7	-4.9	-4.6	-2.8	-3.0
1981 .....	96.6	96.3	95.5	96.4	.1	-.3	-.9	.9	-1.0	-2	-1.8	-.1
1982 .....	97.8	96.3	97.2	98.7	1.5	-1.5	.9	1.5	1.3	0	1.8	2.4
1983 .....	99.5	99.0	99.2	99.7	.8	-.5	.2	.5	1.7	2.8	2.0	1.1
1984 .....	99.7	99.4	99.0	99.9	-.1	-.2	-.4	.9	.2	.4	-.2	.2
1985 .....	100.1	100.0	100.6	100.3	.1	-.1	.6	-.4	.4	.6	1.6	.3
1986 .....	101.7	101.9	102.0	102.3	1.5	.1	.1	.3	1.7	1.9	1.4	2.1
1987 .....	101.8	101.2	100.9	101.2	-.5	-.6	-.3	.3	.1	-.6	-1.1	-1.1
1988 .....	101.2	101.1	100.5	100.9	.0	-.1	-.6	.4	-.6	-.2	-.4	-.3
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	100.5	100.4	-.5	-.5	.5	-.1	-.7	-1.1	.0	-.5
1990 .....	99.5	99.8	98.6	98.4	-.9	.3	-1.3	-.2	-.9	-.2	-1.9	-2.0
1991 .....	98.6	98.9	98.9	99.0	.2	.3	-.1	.1	-.9	-.9	.3	.6
1992 .....	98.8	98.8	98.5	98.7	-.2	.0	-.2	.2	.2	-.1	-.3	-.3
1993 .....	98.4	98.5	99.0	99.1	-.3	.1	.5	.1	-.4	-.3	.4	.3
1994 .....	98.8	99.0	98.9	99.2	-.3	.2	-.1	.3	.4	.5	.0	.2
1995 .....	98.9	98.9	99.2	99.5	-.4	.0	.3	.4	.0	-.2	.2	.3
1996 .....	99.2	99.5	99.5	99.6	-.4	.3	.0	.1	.3	.6	.3	.1
1997 .....	99.7	100.4	100.9	101.8	.1	.7	.4	.9	.6	.9	1.4	2.2
1998 .....	102.3	102.7	103.6	104.0	.5	.4	.9	.4	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.2
1999 .....	103.9	104.3	104.2	104.9	-.2	.4	-.1	.6	1.5	1.6	.6	.8
2000 .....	104.3	104.7	104.9	105.3	-.5	.3	.2	.4	.4	.3	.6	.5
2001 .....	105.2	105.2	105.9	107.7	-.1	.0	.6	1.7	.9	.5	.9	2.2
2002 .....	107.4	107.8	107.6	108.0	-.3	.4	-.2	.4	2.0	2.5	1.7	.4
2003 .....	107.3	108.4	108.4	109.3	-.7	1.0	.0	.9	.0	.5	.7	1.1
2004 .....	108.2	107.6	108.4	—	-1.0	-.5	.7	—	.8	-.7	.1	—
Private industry workers, excluding sales occupations:												
1975 .....	-	-	102.1	102.4	—	—	—	.4	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	103.5	103.6	103.6	104.5	1.0	.1	.1	.8	—	—	1.5	2.0
1977 .....	103.9	103.7	104.3	104.7	-.6	-.2	.6	.4	-.4	.1	.6	.2
1978 .....	104.7	103.7	103.8	103.4	.0	-.9	.0	-.4	.8	.1	-.5	-1.3
1979 .....	102.6	100.8	99.8	99.3	-.8	-1.8	-.9	-.5	-2.0	-2.9	-3.8	-3.9
1980 .....	97.8	96.6	97.2	96.3	-1.6	-1.1	.6	-.9	-4.7	-4.1	-2.6	-3.0
1981 .....	96.6	96.2	95.7	96.4	.3	-.5	-.4	.7	-1.2	-.5	-1.5	.0
1982 .....	98.0	96.6	97.4	98.8	1.7	-1.4	.8	1.5	1.4	.5	1.7	2.5
1983 .....	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.8	1.0	-.5	.3	.3	1.8	2.8	2.3	1.1
1984 .....	100.0	99.8	99.5	100.5	.2	-.2	-.3	1.0	.3	.5	-.1	.7
1985 .....	100.3	100.2	101.0	100.4	-.2	-.1	.7	-.6	.3	.4	1.4	-.2
1986 .....	101.9	102.0	102.0	102.4	1.5	.1	.0	.4	1.5	1.8	1.1	2.0
1987 .....	102.0	101.4	101.2	101.6	-.5	-.6	-.1	.4	.1	-.6	-.8	-.8
1988 .....	101.6	101.3	100.8	100.9	.0	-.3	-.5	.1	-.3	-.1	-.4	-.7
1989 .....	100.6	100.0	100.4	100.3	-.4	-.6	.4	-.1	-1.0	-1.3	-.4	-.6
1990 .....	99.5	99.7	98.6	98.5	-.8	.2	-1.2	-.1	-1.0	-.3	-1.8	-1.8
1991 .....	98.7	98.9	99.0	99.2	.2	.2	.0	.2	-.8	-.8	.4	.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Private industry workers, excluding sales occupations:												
1992 .....	99.0	99.0	98.8	99.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.2
1993 .....	98.7	98.8	99.1	99.2	-.3	.1	.3	.1	-.3	-.1	.3	.2
1994 .....	99.1	99.2	99.2	99.5	-.2	.1	.0	.3	.4	.4	.1	.2
1995 .....	99.2	99.1	99.3	99.8	-.3	-.1	.2	.5	.1	-.1	.1	.3
1996 .....	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.8	-.4	.2	.2	.0	.2	.4	.4	.0
1997 .....	99.7	100.6	101.0	101.9	.0	.8	.4	.9	.4	1.0	1.3	2.1
1998 .....	102.3	102.6	103.4	103.7	.4	.3	.7	.3	2.6	2.1	2.4	1.8
1999 .....	103.9	104.2	104.1	104.7	.3	.3	-.2	.6	1.6	1.6	.7	1.0
2000 .....	104.0	104.4	104.7	105.3	-.7	.4	.2	.6	.1	.2	.6	.5
2001 .....	105.3	105.1	105.9	107.7	.0	-.2	.8	1.6	1.2	.7	1.2	2.3
2002 .....	107.5	107.7	107.6	108.0	-.1	.2	.0	.4	2.1	2.4	1.6	.4
2003 .....	107.4	108.4	108.4	109.4	-.6	1.0	-.1	.9	-.1	.7	.7	1.2
2004 .....	108.3	107.6	108.4	—	-1.0	-.6	.7	—	.8	-.7	.0	—
White-collar occupations:												
1975 .....	—	—	100.7	100.4	—	—	—	-.3	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	101.7	101.4	101.3	102.1	1.3	-.3	-.1	.9	—	—	.6	1.7
1977 .....	101.2	100.8	101.5	102.1	-1.0	-.4	.7	.6	-.5	-.6	.2	.0
1978 .....	101.8	101.1	101.0	100.3	-.3	-.7	-.1	-.7	.6	.3	-.5	-1.8
1979 .....	99.2	97.5	96.5	96.3	-1.1	-1.7	-1.0	-.2	-2.5	-3.5	-4.4	-4.0
1980 .....	94.4	93.2	93.5	92.9	-2.0	-1.2	.4	-.7	-4.9	-4.4	-3.1	-3.5
1981 .....	93.4	93.0	92.0	93.1	.5	-.4	-1.1	1.2	-1.0	-.2	-1.6	.2
1982 .....	94.7	93.1	94.2	95.5	1.7	-1.6	1.1	1.4	1.4	.1	2.4	2.6
1983 .....	96.6	96.2	97.0	97.5	1.2	-.4	.9	.5	2.0	3.2	3.0	2.1
1984 .....	97.2	97.4	97.0	97.8	-.3	.2	-.4	.8	.7	1.3	.0	.3
1985 .....	98.2	98.3	99.0	98.9	.4	.1	.8	-.1	1.0	.9	2.0	1.1
1986 .....	100.4	100.9	100.9	101.2	1.5	.5	.0	.3	2.2	2.6	1.9	2.3
1987 .....	101.2	100.5	100.4	100.4	.0	-.7	-.1	.1	.8	-.4	-.5	-.7
1988 .....	100.6	100.5	100.2	100.7	.1	.0	-.4	.6	-.6	.1	-.2	.3
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	100.7	100.8	-.3	-.5	.7	.1	-.1	-.5	.5	.1
1990 .....	99.9	100.2	99.1	98.9	-.9	.3	-1.1	-.3	-.6	.2	-1.5	-1.9
1991 .....	99.2	99.6	99.6	99.6	.3	.4	.0	.0	-.7	-.7	.5	.8
1992 .....	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.4	-.1	-.1	-.2	.3	.3	-.2	-.4	-.2
1993 .....	99.1	99.3	99.8	100.0	-.3	.1	.6	.2	-.4	-.1	.7	.6
1994 .....	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.1	-.3	.3	-.2	.3	.6	.8	.0	.1
1995 .....	99.8	99.8	100.1	100.5	-.4	.1	.3	.4	.0	-.2	.3	.4
1996 .....	100.3	100.6	100.7	100.7	-.2	.3	-.1	.0	.5	.7	.5	.2
1997 .....	101.0	101.6	102.2	103.2	.3	.7	.5	1.1	.7	1.1	1.5	2.5
1998 .....	103.8	104.3	105.4	105.9	.6	.5	1.1	.5	2.8	2.6	3.2	2.6
1999 .....	105.5	106.1	106.1	106.8	-.4	.6	.0	.7	1.6	1.7	.6	.8
2000 .....	106.3	106.8	107.0	107.4	-.5	.5	.2	.4	.7	.6	.8	.6
2001 .....	107.3	107.2	107.7	109.6	-.1	.0	.5	1.8	.9	.4	.7	2.1
2002 .....	109.5	110.0	109.7	110.0	-.2	.5	-.2	.3	2.0	2.5	1.8	.4
2003 .....	109.5	110.7	110.8	111.7	-.4	1.0	.1	.9	-.1	.6	1.0	1.5
2004 .....	110.7	110.0	110.9	—	-.9	-.6	.8	—	1.0	-.6	.1	—
White-collar occupations, excluding sales occupations:												
1975 .....	—	—	99.8	99.7	—	—	—	-.1	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
White-collar occupations, excluding sales occupations:												
1976 .....	100.6	100.5	100.6	101.1	0.8	-0.1	0.1	0.5	-	-	0.8	1.3
1977 .....	100.5	100.0	100.7	100.9	-.5	-.6	.7	.3	0.0	-0.5	.0	-.2
1978 .....	100.8	99.5	99.3	99.0	-.1	-1.3	-.3	-.3	.3	-4	-1.4	-1.9
1979 .....	98.1	96.1	95.5	94.8	-.9	-2.1	-.7	-.7	-2.6	-3.4	-3.8	-4.2
1980 .....	93.4	92.1	92.8	91.9	-1.5	-1.4	.7	-1.0	-4.8	-4.1	-2.8	-3.1
1981 .....	92.7	91.9	91.7	92.4	.9	-.8	-.2	.7	-.8	-2	-1.1	.6
1982 .....	94.3	93.1	93.8	95.1	2.0	-1.2	.7	1.4	1.7	1.3	2.2	2.9
1983 .....	96.6	96.2	97.1	97.4	1.6	-.4	1.0	.3	2.4	3.2	3.5	2.4
1984 .....	97.6	97.5	97.5	98.4	.2	-.1	.0	.9	1.1	1.4	.4	1.0
1985 .....	98.3	98.4	99.0	98.6	-.1	.1	.6	-.5	.7	.9	1.5	.1
1986 .....	100.4	100.8	100.8	101.2	1.8	.4	.0	.4	2.1	2.4	1.8	2.7
1987 .....	101.2	100.6	100.8	101.1	.0	-.6	.2	.3	.8	-2	.0	-.1
1988 .....	101.2	100.9	100.6	100.9	.1	-.3	-.3	.3	.0	.3	-.2	-.2
1989 .....	100.7	100.0	100.5	100.5	-.3	-.7	.5	.0	-.5	-9	-.1	-.4
1990 .....	100.0	100.1	99.3	99.2	-.5	.1	-.8	-.2	-.7	.1	-1.1	-1.3
1991 .....	99.5	99.6	99.9	100.2	.3	.2	.3	.2	-.5	-.5	.6	1.0
1992 .....	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	-.3	.0	.0	.2	.4	.2	-.1	-.1
1993 .....	100.0	100.0	100.4	100.6	-.1	.0	.4	.2	.1	.2	.6	.6
1994 .....	100.3	100.5	100.5	100.9	-.3	.2	.0	.4	.3	.5	.1	.3
1995 .....	100.7	100.4	100.7	101.2	-.2	-.2	.3	.5	.3	-.1	.2	.3
1996 .....	101.0	101.1	101.5	101.3	-.2	.1	.4	-.2	.3	.6	.8	.0
1997 .....	101.5	102.2	102.7	103.7	.2	.7	.5	1.0	.5	1.1	1.2	2.4
1998 .....	104.3	104.7	105.5	105.8	.6	.4	.8	.2	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.0
1999 .....	106.0	106.4	106.4	107.1	-.3	.3	.0	.7	1.7	1.6	.8	1.2
2000 .....	106.3	106.9	107.1	107.8	-.7	.5	.2	.6	.3	.5	.7	.7
2001 .....	107.8	107.6	108.4	110.2	.0	-.1	.7	1.7	1.3	.7	1.2	2.3
2002 .....	110.1	110.4	110.3	110.7	-.1	.3	-.1	.4	2.2	2.5	1.7	.4
2003 .....	110.2	111.3	111.4	112.5	-.4	1.0	.0	1.0	.1	.9	1.0	1.6
2004 .....	111.3	110.7	111.5	—	-1.0	-.6	.7	—	1.0	-.6	.1	—
Professional specialty and technical occupations:												
1975 .....	—	—	96.4	96.4	—	—	—	.0	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	97.0	96.6	97.0	97.7	.7	-.5	.4	.7	—	—	.6	1.3
1977 .....	97.0	96.5	97.2	97.5	-.7	-.5	.7	.3	.0	-.1	.3	-.1
1978 .....	97.1	95.7	95.7	95.5	-.4	-1.4	.0	-.2	.1	-.8	-1.5	-2.1
1979 .....	94.4	92.2	91.8	91.7	-1.1	-2.4	-.4	-.1	-2.8	-3.7	-4.1	-3.9
1980 .....	90.8	89.6	90.6	90.2	-1.0	-1.3	1.1	-.4	-3.8	-2.8	-1.4	-1.7
1981 .....	90.6	90.0	90.4	91.6	.5	-.7	.5	1.3	-.2	.5	-.2	1.6
1982 .....	93.2	92.0	93.2	94.3	1.8	-1.3	1.3	1.3	2.9	2.2	3.1	3.0
1983 .....	95.7	95.0	97.1	97.0	1.4	-.7	2.2	-.1	2.6	3.3	4.2	2.8
1984 .....	97.1	97.4	97.3	98.6	.1	.3	-.1	1.4	1.5	2.5	.2	1.7
1985 .....	98.0	97.6	98.9	98.2	-.7	-.4	1.4	-.7	.9	.2	1.7	-.4
1986 .....	99.5	99.8	100.2	100.7	1.3	.4	.4	.5	1.5	2.3	1.4	2.6
1987 .....	100.7	100.0	100.1	100.9	.0	-.7	.1	.7	1.3	.2	-.1	.1
1988 .....	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.8	.0	.0	.0	-.1	.1	.8	.8	.0
1989 .....	100.8	100.0	100.9	100.9	-.1	-.8	.9	.0	-.1	-.9	.0	.0
1990 .....	100.4	100.1	99.6	99.7	-.5	-.3	-.5	.1	-.4	.1	-1.3	-1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Professional specialty and technical occupations:												
1991 .....	99.8	99.9	100.5	100.8	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	-0.5	-0.2	0.9	1.1
1992 .....	100.7	100.9	101.3	101.4	-.1	.2	.4	.2	.8	1.0	.8	.7
1993 .....	101.2	101.3	101.7	101.7	-.2	.1	.4	.0	.5	.4	.4	.3
1994 .....	101.5	101.7	101.5	102.0	-.2	.2	-.2	.5	.3	.4	-.2	.2
1995 .....	101.4	101.2	101.5	101.9	-.6	-.2	.3	.4	-.1	-.5	.0	.0
1996 .....	101.9	102.0	101.9	101.6	-.1	.1	-.1	-.3	.5	.8	.4	-.3
1997 .....	101.6	102.5	102.9	103.7	.0	.9	.4	.8	-.3	.5	1.0	2.0
1998 .....	104.0	104.4	105.2	105.8	.3	.4	.8	.5	2.3	1.8	2.2	2.0
1999 .....	105.8	105.9	105.4	106.3	.0	.1	-.5	.8	1.8	1.4	.2	.5
2000 .....	105.2	106.0	106.2	107.1	-1.0	.8	.1	.9	-.6	.1	.7	.8
2001 .....	107.1	106.8	107.7	109.5	.0	-.3	.9	1.6	1.8	.7	1.5	2.2
2002 .....	108.8	108.6	108.5	108.7	-.7	-.2	-.1	.2	1.5	1.7	.7	-.7
2003 .....	107.5	108.4	108.6	109.8	-1.2	.9	.2	1.0	-1.2	-.1	.1	.9
2004 .....	109.1	108.3	109.5	—	-.6	-.7	1.2	—	1.5	-.1	.8	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations:												
1975 .....	—	—	104.3	103.8	—	—	—	-.5	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	104.3	105.1	104.5	104.5	.6	.7	-.6	.0	—	—	.2	.7
1977 .....	104.3	104.5	104.5	104.1	-.2	.2	.0	-.4	-.1	-.6	.0	-.4
1978 .....	104.3	103.2	102.6	102.3	.2	-1.1	-.5	-.3	.0	-1.3	-1.8	-1.8
1979 .....	101.7	99.6	98.3	96.9	-.6	-2.1	-1.2	-1.4	-2.5	-3.5	-4.2	-5.2
1980 .....	95.3	93.8	93.8	92.5	-1.7	-1.6	.0	-1.4	-6.3	-5.8	-4.6	-4.6
1981 .....	93.8	93.0	91.9	92.2	1.5	-.9	-1.2	.3	-1.5	-.8	-2.1	-.3
1982 .....	94.3	93.1	93.4	94.3	2.3	-1.2	.3	1.0	.5	.1	1.7	2.4
1983 .....	96.3	96.5	96.0	96.2	2.1	.2	-.6	.2	2.2	3.6	2.8	1.9
1984 .....	96.9	96.8	97.0	97.8	.7	-.1	.2	.8	.6	.3	1.1	1.7
1985 .....	98.0	99.1	99.3	99.0	.2	1.1	.3	-.3	1.1	2.3	2.4	1.2
1986 .....	101.1	101.7	101.2	101.8	2.1	.6	-.4	.5	3.1	2.6	1.9	2.8
1987 .....	102.0	101.2	101.5	101.6	.2	-.7	.3	.1	.9	-.4	.3	-.1
1988 .....	101.2	100.9	100.2	100.9	-.4	-.3	-.7	.8	-.7	-.4	-1.4	-.7
1989 .....	100.8	100.0	100.1	99.9	-.2	-.8	.1	-.2	-.4	-.9	-.1	-1.0
1990 .....	99.6	100.2	99.3	99.2	-.3	.6	-.9	-.2	-1.1	.2	-.8	-.7
1991 .....	99.5	99.8	100.0	100.3	.3	.4	.2	.2	-.1	-.4	.7	1.1
1992 .....	99.4	99.1	98.8	99.0	-.8	-.3	-.3	.2	.0	-.7	-1.2	-1.2
1993 .....	99.1	99.1	99.4	99.6	.1	.0	.3	.2	-.3	.0	.6	.6
1994 .....	99.3	99.6	99.7	99.9	-.3	.3	.1	.2	.2	.5	.3	.3
1995 .....	99.9	99.7	100.0	100.6	.0	-.2	.3	.6	.6	.1	.3	.7
1996 .....	100.3	100.4	101.4	101.2	-.2	.1	.9	-.2	.4	.7	1.4	.6
1997 .....	101.6	102.3	102.9	104.5	.4	.7	.6	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.5	3.3
1998 .....	105.4	105.6	106.9	106.4	.9	.2	1.2	-.5	3.8	3.3	3.9	1.8
1999 .....	106.7	107.7	108.2	108.8	.3	1.0	.4	.6	1.2	2.0	1.2	2.3
2000 .....	108.2	108.5	108.8	109.1	-.6	.3	.3	.3	1.3	.7	.6	.3
2001 .....	109.0	109.1	109.4	111.4	-.2	.1	.3	1.8	.7	.6	.6	2.1
2002 .....	112.0	112.9	112.6	112.8	.5	.8	-.2	.2	2.8	3.4	3.0	1.3
2003 .....	113.9	115.0	115.1	116.2	1.0	1.0	.1	.9	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.9
2004 .....	114.4	113.8	114.3	—	-1.5	-.5	.5	—	.4	-1.1	-.7	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Sales occupations:												
1977 .....	105.3	104.9	105.5	108.5	—	-0.4	0.6	2.9	—	—	—	—
1978 .....	106.7	109.3	109.7	108.0	-1.7	2.4	.4	-1.6	1.3	4.2	4.0	-0.5
1979 .....	104.5	105.0	102.5	103.7	-3.2	.5	-2.4	1.2	-2.0	-3.9	-6.6	-3.9
1980 .....	98.8	98.1	98.2	98.2	-4.7	-.7	.1	.0	-5.4	-6.6	-4.1	-5.3
1981 .....	97.3	98.8	94.1	97.0	-.9	1.5	-4.7	3.1	-1.5	.6	-4.2	-1.2
1982 .....	96.8	93.9	95.5	97.4	-.3	-3.0	1.6	2.0	-.5	-4.9	1.4	.4
1983 .....	96.6	96.3	96.4	98.3	-.8	-.3	.1	2.0	-.2	2.5	1.0	.9
1984 .....	96.2	96.6	94.2	94.9	-2.1	.4	-2.5	.7	-.4	3	-2.3	-3.4
1985 .....	97.9	97.6	98.5	100.3	3.1	-.3	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.0	4.6	5.7
1986 .....	100.6	101.5	101.7	101.2	.3	.9	.1	-.5	2.8	4.1	3.2	.9
1987 .....	101.1	100.2	98.8	97.8	-.1	-.9	-1.3	-1.1	.5	-1.4	-2.8	-3.4
1988 .....	97.9	99.2	98.2	99.8	.1	1.3	-1.0	1.6	-3.1	-1.0	-.7	2.1
1989 .....	100.1	100.0	101.4	102.1	.3	-.1	1.4	.7	2.2	.8	3.2	2.3
1990 .....	99.6	100.6	98.6	97.6	-2.4	1.0	-2.0	-1.0	-.4	.6	-2.8	-4.4
1991 .....	98.2	99.0	97.9	97.1	.6	.8	-1.1	-.8	-1.4	-1.6	-.7	-.5
1992 .....	97.7	97.5	96.3	96.8	-.6	-.3	-1.1	.5	-.5	-1.6	-1.6	-.3
1993 .....	95.5	95.9	97.3	97.6	-1.4	.4	1.5	.3	-2.3	-1.6	1.0	.8
1994 .....	96.8	97.4	96.8	96.7	-.9	.7	-.7	.0	1.4	1.6	-.6	-.9
1995 .....	95.8	97.1	97.6	97.3	-1.0	1.3	.5	-.3	-1.0	-.4	.9	.6
1996 .....	97.2	98.5	97.4	98.5	-.1	1.3	-1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5	-.2	1.2
1997 .....	99.1	99.3	99.9	101.1	.6	.2	.6	1.2	1.9	.8	2.6	2.6
1998 .....	101.8	102.9	105.3	107.0	.7	1.1	2.3	1.6	2.7	3.6	5.4	5.8
1999 .....	103.3	104.9	105.0	105.7	-3.5	1.6	.1	.6	1.4	1.9	-.2	-1.2
2000 .....	106.3	106.5	106.5	106.1	.6	.1	.0	-.4	3.0	1.5	1.4	.4
2001 .....	105.1	105.6	105.2	107.2	-.9	.5	-.4	1.8	-1.2	-.8	-1.1	1.1
2002 .....	106.6	108.3	107.6	107.6	-.5	1.6	-.7	.0	1.5	2.5	2.2	.4
2003 .....	106.5	107.6	108.3	108.5	-1.0	1.0	.6	.2	-.1	-.6	.7	.8
2004 .....	107.7	107.2	108.4	—	-.7	-.4	1.1	—	1.1	-.4	.1	—
Administrative support, including clerical:												
1975 .....	—	—	99.3	99.3	—	—	—	.0	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	101.0	100.5	101.0	101.5	1.7	-.5	.5	.4	—	—	1.7	2.2
1977 .....	100.9	100.2	101.1	101.7	-.5	-.8	.9	.7	-.1	-.3	.0	.2
1978 .....	101.8	100.5	100.2	99.7	.1	-1.3	-.3	-.5	.8	.3	-.8	-2.0
1979 .....	99.4	97.2	97.0	96.3	-.3	-2.2	-.2	-.7	-2.4	-3.3	-3.2	-3.5
1980 .....	95.0	93.5	94.0	93.3	-1.3	-1.6	.5	-.7	-4.4	-3.8	-3.1	-3.1
1981 .....	93.8	92.9	92.8	93.3	.5	-1.0	-.1	.6	-1.2	-7	-1.2	.0
1982 .....	95.3	94.0	94.8	96.3	2.1	-1.4	.8	1.5	1.6	1.3	2.2	3.1
1983 .....	97.5	96.9	97.6	98.4	1.3	-.6	.7	.8	2.2	3.1	2.9	2.2
1984 .....	98.3	98.0	97.9	98.3	.0	-.3	-.2	.4	.9	1.1	.3	-.1
1985 .....	98.7	98.3	98.8	98.6	.4	-.4	.5	-.2	.3	.3	.9	.3
1986 .....	100.3	100.5	100.6	101.1	1.7	.3	.0	.5	1.6	2.3	1.8	2.6
1987 .....	100.9	100.5	100.4	100.8	-.2	-.4	-.1	.4	.6	0	-.2	-.3
1988 .....	101.3	100.8	100.7	100.7	.5	-.5	-.1	.0	.4	.3	.3	0
1989 .....	100.6	100.0	100.4	100.6	-.2	-.6	.4	.2	-.7	-.7	-.3	-.1
1990 .....	99.9	100.0	98.8	98.7	-.7	.1	-1.2	-.2	-.7	0	-1.5	-1.9
1991 .....	98.9	99.1	99.1	99.4	.2	.2	.0	.2	-1.0	-.9	.3	.7
1992 .....	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.7	.1	.1	-.1	.3	.5	.4	.3	.4
1993 .....	99.6	99.8	100.2	100.4	-.1	.2	.4	.3	.1	.3	.7	.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Administrative support, including clerical:												
1994 .....	100.3	100.5	100.4	100.8	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.4
1995 .....	100.7	100.5	100.7	101.3	-.1	-.2	.2	.6	.4	.0	.3	.5
1996 .....	100.8	100.8	101.1	101.1	-.5	.0	.2	.0	.1	.3	.4	-.2
1997 .....	101.3	102.0	102.3	103.0	.2	.7	.3	.7	.5	1.1	1.2	1.9
1998 .....	103.5	104.1	104.6	105.2	.5	.5	.5	.5	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1
1999 .....	105.6	105.6	105.5	106.0	.4	.0	-.1	.5	2.0	1.4	.8	.8
2000 .....	105.8	106.2	106.5	107.1	-.2	.3	.3	.5	.2	.6	1.0	1.0
2001 .....	107.3	107.1	108.1	109.9	.2	-.2	.9	1.7	1.4	.9	1.5	2.7
2002 .....	109.8	109.8	109.9	110.7	-.1	.0	.1	.7	2.4	2.6	1.7	.7
2003 .....	109.5	110.8	110.6	111.6	-1.0	1.1	-.1	.9	-.2	.9	.7	.8
2004 .....	110.7	110.3	110.9	—	-.8	-.4	.5	—	1.1	-.4	.2	—
Blue-collar occupations:												
1975 .....	—	—	105.0	105.1	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	106.8	107.1	107.5	108.3	1.6	.3	.4	.8	—	—	2.4	3.1
1977 .....	107.8	107.9	108.7	109.3	-.5	.1	.7	.5	1.0	.8	1.1	.9
1978 .....	109.0	108.3	108.4	108.5	-.3	-.7	.1	.1	1.1	.3	-.3	-.7
1979 .....	107.2	105.9	104.6	104.4	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.7	-2.2	-3.5	-3.8
1980 .....	102.3	101.6	102.4	101.7	-2.0	-.6	.8	-.7	-4.6	-4.1	-2.2	-2.6
1981 .....	101.2	101.2	100.7	101.3	-.4	.0	-.6	.6	-1.0	-.4	-1.7	-.4
1982 .....	102.2	100.7	101.5	103.0	.9	-1.5	.8	1.4	.9	-.5	.9	1.7
1983 .....	103.7	103.0	102.8	103.0	.7	-.6	-.2	.2	1.5	2.3	1.2	.0
1984 .....	102.8	102.4	101.9	102.7	-.2	-.4	-.5	.8	-.8	-.6	-.9	-.4
1985 .....	102.6	102.4	103.0	102.3	.0	-.2	.6	-.7	-.2	0	1.1	-.3
1986 .....	103.7	103.6	103.5	103.8	1.4	-.1	-.1	.3	1.0	1.1	.5	1.4
1987 .....	102.7	102.2	101.8	102.4	-1.0	-.5	-.5	.6	-.9	-1.3	-1.7	-1.3
1988 .....	102.2	101.8	100.9	101.1	-.2	-.3	-.9	.2	-.6	-.4	-.9	-1.2
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	100.3	100.0	-.7	-.5	.3	-.3	-1.7	-1.8	-.6	-1.1
1990 .....	99.0	99.2	97.8	97.6	-1.0	.1	-1.4	-.3	-1.4	-.8	-2.4	-2.4
1991 .....	97.8	97.9	97.7	97.9	.2	.1	-.2	.2	-1.2	-1.3	-.1	.3
1992 .....	97.7	97.7	97.6	97.6	-.2	.0	-.1	.0	-.1	-.2	-.1	-.3
1993 .....	97.2	97.3	97.6	97.7	-.4	.1	.3	.1	-.5	-.4	.0	.1
1994 .....	97.5	97.7	97.6	97.8	-.3	.2	-.1	.2	.2	.4	.0	.1
1995 .....	97.5	97.7	97.9	98.1	-.3	.2	.1	.3	.1	0	.3	.3
1996 .....	97.6	98.0	97.8	97.9	-.5	.3	-.2	.1	.1	.2	-.1	-.3
1997 .....	97.7	98.6	98.8	99.3	-.2	.8	.2	.6	.1	.6	1.0	1.5
1998 .....	99.6	100.0	100.4	100.9	.3	.3	.5	.4	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.5
1999 .....	101.0	101.3	101.1	101.5	.2	.2	-.1	.4	1.4	1.3	.7	.7
2000 .....	100.8	101.1	101.4	101.8	-.7	.3	.2	.5	-.2	-.1	.3	.3
2001 .....	101.8	101.7	102.7	104.2	.0	-.1	.9	1.5	1.0	.6	1.3	2.3
2002 .....	103.8	104.1	104.0	104.5	-.3	.3	-.1	.5	2.0	2.3	1.3	.4
2003 .....	103.5	104.4	104.3	105.1	-1.0	.9	-.2	.8	-.3	.3	.2	.5
2004 .....	104.1	103.6	104.2	—	-1.0	-.5	.7	—	.6	-.8	.0	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations:												
1975 .....	—	—	104.6	104.6	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	105.9	106.4	106.9	107.5	1.2	.5	.4	.6	—	—	2.2	2.7
1977 .....	107.2	106.9	108.3	108.7	-.2	-.3	1.3	.3	1.2	.5	1.4	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations:												
1978 .....	108.0	107.5	107.9	107.4	-0.6	-0.5	0.3	-0.4	0.8	0.6	-0.4	-1.2
1979 .....	106.5	104.9	104.0	103.1	-.9	-1.5	-.9	-.9	-1.4	-2.5	-3.6	-4.1
1980 .....	100.4	99.5	100.8	100.2	-2.6	-.9	1.3	-.5	-5.7	-5.1	-3.1	-2.8
1981 .....	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.9	-.7	-.1	.0	.5	-.8	.0	-1.3	-.3
1982 .....	101.2	99.9	100.8	102.6	1.3	-1.3	.9	1.8	1.7	.5	1.3	2.7
1983 .....	103.2	102.6	102.2	102.5	.6	-.5	-.5	.4	1.9	2.7	1.4	-.1
1984 .....	102.2	101.8	101.2	102.1	-.3	-.4	-.7	.9	-.9	-.8	-1.0	-.5
1985 .....	102.3	102.1	102.9	102.0	.2	-.2	.8	-.9	.1	.2	1.7	-.1
1986 .....	103.7	103.4	103.5	103.9	1.7	-.3	.1	.4	1.4	1.3	.6	1.9
1987 .....	102.7	102.2	102.0	102.3	-1.1	-.5	-.2	.3	-.9	-1.1	-1.5	-1.6
1988 .....	102.2	101.8	100.7	100.8	-.1	-.3	-1.1	.1	-.6	-.4	-1.3	-1.4
1989 .....	100.3	100.0	100.3	100.0	-.6	-.3	.3	-.3	-1.9	-1.8	-.4	-.8
1990 .....	98.8	99.0	97.6	97.3	-1.2	.1	-1.4	-.3	-1.4	-1.0	-2.6	-2.7
1991 .....	97.7	97.6	97.5	97.6	.4	-.1	-.1	.0	-1.1	-1.4	-.1	.3
1992 .....	97.4	97.5	97.5	97.5	-.2	.1	.0	.0	-.4	-.2	.0	.0
1993 .....	97.1	97.3	97.7	97.6	-.4	.2	.4	.0	-.2	-.2	.2	.1
1994 .....	97.4	97.7	97.9	97.7	-.3	.3	.2	-.1	.2	.4	.2	.1
1995 .....	97.4	97.6	98.0	98.1	-.4	.2	.5	.1	-.0	-.1	.2	.4
1996 .....	97.6	98.0	97.7	97.9	-.6	.4	-.3	.2	.2	.4	-.3	-.3
1997 .....	97.6	98.6	98.7	99.0	-.3	1.1	.1	.3	-.0	.7	1.0	1.2
1998 .....	99.3	99.9	100.4	100.7	.3	.6	-.5	.3	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.7
1999 .....	101.0	101.3	101.0	101.4	.3	.2	-.2	.3	1.7	1.4	.7	.7
2000 .....	100.7	101.2	101.5	101.8	-.7	.5	.2	.4	-.3	.0	.4	.5
2001 .....	101.8	101.6	102.8	104.2	.0	-.3	1.2	1.4	1.1	.4	1.3	2.3
2002 .....	103.6	104.2	104.1	104.5	-.6	.6	-.1	.4	1.7	2.5	1.2	.2
2003 .....	103.3	104.5	104.2	105.2	-1.1	1.1	-.3	.9	-.2	3	.1	.7
2004 .....	104.0	103.6	104.1	—	-1.1	-.5	.5	—	.7	-.9	-.1	—
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors:												
1975 .....	—	—	102.7	103.3	—	—	—	.6	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	105.5	104.7	105.4	107.3	2.1	-.8	.7	1.8	—	—	2.6	3.8
1977 .....	106.6	106.1	106.7	107.7	-.6	-.4	.6	.9	1.1	1.4	1.3	.4
1978 .....	108.0	106.6	106.6	107.1	-.3	-1.4	-.0	.5	1.4	.5	-.1	-.6
1979 .....	105.8	104.4	103.0	103.1	-1.2	-1.3	-1.3	.1	-2.1	-2.1	-3.4	-3.7
1980 .....	101.9	101.0	101.8	101.1	-1.1	-.9	.8	-.7	-3.6	-3.2	-1.1	-1.9
1981 .....	101.0	100.8	100.0	101.1	-.1	-.1	-.8	1.1	-1.0	-.2	-1.8	.0
1982 .....	101.9	100.3	101.0	102.2	.8	-1.6	.7	1.2	.9	-.5	1.0	1.1
1983 .....	102.6	102.0	101.8	102.4	.3	-.5	-.2	.6	.6	1.7	.8	.2
1984 .....	102.2	102.0	101.4	102.3	-.2	-.2	-.5	.9	-.3	-.1	-.4	-.1
1985 .....	102.1	102.0	102.1	101.6	-.2	-.1	.1	-.5	-.1	.0	.7	-.7
1986 .....	102.9	103.0	102.8	103.2	1.2	.1	-.2	.4	.8	1.0	.7	1.6
1987 .....	102.2	101.9	101.2	102.3	-1.0	-.3	-.7	1.0	-.7	-1.1	-1.5	-.9
1988 .....	101.8	101.5	100.6	101.0	-.4	-.3	-.9	.4	-.3	-.4	-.6	-1.2
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	99.9	100.0	-.6	-.5	-.1	.1	-1.4	-1.5	-.7	-1.0
1990 .....	99.3	99.5	98.1	98.1	-.7	.2	-1.5	.0	-1.1	-.5	-1.8	-1.9
1991 .....	98.5	98.6	98.3	98.8	.3	.1	-.2	.5	-.9	-1.0	.2	.7
1992 .....	98.8	98.8	98.1	98.3	.0	.0	-.7	.2	.4	.2	-.2	-.5
1993 .....	97.8	97.8	98.1	98.4	-.5	.0	.3	.3	-1.0	-1.0	.0	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors:												
1994 .....	98.0	98.3	98.0	98.5	-0.4	0.3	-0.3	0.5	0.1	0.5	-0.1	0.1
1995 .....	98.0	98.4	98.3	98.9	-.5	.4	.0	.5	.1	.1	.3	.4
1996 .....	98.4	98.6	98.6	98.9	-.5	.2	.0	.3	.3	.2	.3	.0
1997 .....	98.7	99.5	99.7	100.5	-.2	.8	.2	.8	.3	.9	1.1	1.6
1998 .....	100.7	101.0	101.5	102.1	.2	.3	.5	.6	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.7
1999 .....	102.1	102.1	102.2	102.9	-.1	.0	.1	.6	1.4	1.0	.7	.7
2000 .....	102.0	101.9	102.1	102.5	-.8	-.1	.2	.4	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.4
2001 .....	102.5	102.4	103.1	104.6	.1	-.1	.6	1.5	.5	.5	1.0	2.1
2002 .....	104.5	104.6	104.2	105.1	-.2	.1	-.3	.8	1.9	2.1	1.1	.4
2003 .....	104.2	104.9	105.1	105.6	-.8	.7	.1	.6	-.2	.3	.8	.5
2004 .....	105.0	104.5	105.6	—	-.6	-.5	1.0	—	.8	-.4	.5	—
Transportation and material moving occupations:												
1975 .....	—	—	110.5	110.5	—	—	—	.0	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	111.0	114.0	113.3	113.0	.5	2.7	-.6	-.3	—	—	2.6	2.3
1977 .....	111.0	113.3	113.8	113.7	-1.8	2.1	.5	-.1	.0	-.7	.4	.6
1978 .....	112.9	114.6	114.0	113.8	-.7	1.5	-.5	-.2	1.8	1.2	.2	.1
1979 .....	112.0	111.9	111.1	110.8	-1.6	-.1	-.7	-.3	-.8	-2.3	-2.5	-2.6
1980 .....	107.2	107.4	107.3	106.4	-3.3	.2	-.2	-.8	-4.3	-4.0	-3.5	-4.0
1981 .....	105.4	106.4	104.5	105.4	-.9	.9	-1.8	.8	-1.6	-.9	-2.5	-1.0
1982 .....	105.3	103.5	104.5	105.7	.0	-1.7	.9	1.2	-.1	-2.8	-.1	.3
1983 .....	106.4	106.9	106.0	104.9	.7	.5	-.8	-1.1	1.0	3.3	1.5	-.8
1984 .....	105.0	104.8	104.1	104.4	.1	-.1	-.7	.3	-1.3	-1.9	-1.8	-.4
1985 .....	103.8	103.7	104.8	103.9	-.6	-.1	1.1	-.9	-1.1	-1.1	.7	-.5
1986 .....	104.6	104.7	104.8	104.8	.7	.1	.1	-.1	.8	1.0	.0	.9
1987 .....	103.6	103.2	102.5	102.7	-1.1	-.4	-.7	.2	-.9	-1.4	-2.2	-2.0
1988 .....	102.4	102.4	101.9	101.5	-.3	.1	-.5	-.4	-1.2	-.8	-.6	-1.1
1989 .....	100.8	100.0	100.5	99.6	-.8	-.8	.5	-.9	-1.6	-2.4	-1.4	-1.9
1990 .....	98.4	98.5	96.9	96.6	-1.2	.1	-1.6	-.3	-2.4	-1.5	-3.6	-3.1
1991 .....	96.1	96.4	96.0	96.0	-.5	.3	-.4	.1	-2.3	-2.2	-.9	-.5
1992 .....	95.7	95.9	96.0	95.9	-.4	.2	.1	-.1	-.4	-.5	.0	-.1
1993 .....	95.1	95.6	95.5	95.8	-.9	.5	.0	.3	-.6	-.3	-.5	-.1
1994 .....	95.7	95.6	95.7	95.8	-.2	-.1	.1	.1	.7	0	.2	0
1995 .....	95.9	95.9	96.0	95.9	.1	.0	.1	-.1	.2	.3	.3	.1
1996 .....	95.6	95.5	95.2	94.8	-.2	-.1	-.4	-.4	-.3	-.4	-.9	-1.2
1997 .....	94.9	95.2	95.5	96.2	.1	.4	.3	.7	-.8	-.3	.4	1.6
1998 .....	96.3	96.2	96.8	96.8	.1	-.1	.6	.0	1.5	1.1	1.3	.5
1999 .....	97.1	97.8	97.5	97.8	.3	.7	-.3	.4	.8	1.6	.7	1.1
2000 .....	97.2	97.3	97.5	98.1	-.7	.1	.2	.6	.1	-.5	.0	.3
2001 .....	98.3	98.1	98.9	100.3	.1	-.2	.8	1.4	1.1	.8	1.4	2.2
2002 .....	100.5	100.2	100.3	100.8	.2	-.3	.1	.5	2.3	2.1	1.4	.5
2003 .....	99.6	100.7	100.4	100.9	-1.2	1.1	-.3	.5	-.9	.5	.1	.1
2004 .....	99.6	99.3	99.9	—	-1.3	-.3	.6	—	.0	-1.3	-.5	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers:												
1975 .....	—	—	107.1	108.0	—	—	—	.9	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	109.2	109.7	109.4	110.9	1.1	.4	-.2	1.3	—	—	2.2	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers:												
1977 .....	110.3	111.2	111.6	111.7	-0.5	0.8	0.3	0.1	1.0	1.4	1.9	0.7
1978 .....	112.2	111.3	111.0	111.6	.4	-.7	-.3	-.5	1.7	-.1	-.5	-.1
1979 .....	110.1	108.8	107.3	107.4	-1.4	-1.1	-1.4	.1	-1.9	-2.3	-3.4	-3.8
1980 .....	105.5	104.7	105.5	104.5	-1.8	-.7	.7	-.9	-4.1	-3.8	-1.7	-2.7
1981 .....	103.9	104.1	102.7	103.6	-.6	.2	-.14	.9	-1.5	-.6	-2.7	-.9
1982 .....	103.9	102.2	102.6	104.1	.2	-1.6	.3	1.5	.0	-1.8	-.1	.5
1983 .....	105.0	104.0	103.8	104.4	.8	-.9	-.2	.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	.2
1984 .....	103.8	103.8	103.1	103.8	-.6	.0	-.7	.7	-1.1	-3	-.7	-.5
1985 .....	103.5	103.8	103.2	103.3	-.4	.3	-.5	.1	-3	0	.2	-.5
1986 .....	104.0	103.6	103.5	103.5	.7	-.4	-.1	.1	.6	-.2	.2	.2
1987 .....	102.5	101.9	101.4	102.2	-1.0	-.6	-.5	.7	-1.5	-1.6	-2.0	-1.3
1988 .....	102.6	101.9	101.1	101.2	.4	-.7	-.8	.1	.1	0	-.3	-.9
1989 .....	100.6	100.0	100.4	100.4	-.7	-.6	.4	.0	-2.0	-1.9	-.7	-.8
1990 .....	99.3	99.7	98.5	98.5	-1.1	.4	-1.3	.0	-1.2	-3	-1.9	-1.9
1991 .....	98.6	99.0	98.8	98.9	.1	.4	-.2	.1	-.7	-.7	.3	.4
1992 .....	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	-.4	.0	-.1	.0	-.1	-.5	-.3	-.4
1993 .....	98.2	98.2	98.3	98.5	-.3	.1	.0	.2	-.4	-.3	-.2	.0
1994 .....	98.3	98.4	97.9	98.6	-.2	.1	-.4	.6	.1	.1	-.3	.1
1995 .....	98.4	98.6	98.4	99.1	-.1	.2	-.2	.7	.1	.3	.5	.6
1996 .....	99.0	99.1	98.9	99.5	-.1	.1	-.1	.5	.6	.5	.5	.3
1997 .....	99.6	100.1	100.2	101.4	.1	.5	.1	1.2	.6	1.0	1.3	2.0
1998 .....	101.9	101.8	102.5	102.8	.5	-.1	.7	.3	2.3	1.7	2.2	1.4
1999 .....	103.3	103.3	103.0	103.5	.4	.0	-.2	.5	1.3	1.4	.5	.7
2000 .....	102.8	103.4	103.6	104.3	-.7	.6	.2	.7	-.5	.1	.5	.7
2001 .....	104.2	104.4	105.1	107.0	.0	.2	.6	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.5	2.6
2002 .....	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.8	.0	.0	.0	.8	2.7	2.4	1.8	.8
2003 .....	106.7	107.4	107.1	108.1	-1.0	.7	-.2	.9	-.3	.4	.2	.3
2004 .....	107.1	106.4	106.9	—	-.9	-.7	.4	—	.4	-.9	-.2	—
Service occupations:												
1975 .....	—	—	102.5	104.2	—	—	—	1.7	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	105.5	107.1	106.0	107.0	1.2	1.5	-1.0	1.0	—	—	3.4	2.7
1977 .....	106.2	106.3	106.9	106.7	-.8	.1	.6	-.2	.7	-.7	.9	-.3
1978 .....	108.4	107.4	107.7	106.5	1.6	-1.0	.3	-1.1	2.1	1.0	.7	-.2
1979 .....	106.7	103.8	101.8	100.6	.2	-2.7	-2.0	-1.1	-1.6	-3.3	-5.5	-5.5
1980 .....	99.8	97.8	98.0	96.8	-.9	-1.9	.1	-1.2	-6.5	-5.8	-3.8	-3.8
1981 .....	98.7	97.3	96.1	96.2	2.0	-1.5	-1.1	.1	-1.1	-.6	-1.9	-.6
1982 .....	99.4	98.0	98.4	100.6	3.3	-1.4	.4	2.2	.7	.8	2.3	4.5
1983 .....	101.5	100.5	99.5	101.3	1.0	-1.0	-1.1	1.9	2.1	2.6	1.1	.7
1984 .....	102.8	101.4	101.6	103.5	1.5	-1.4	.3	1.8	1.3	.8	2.2	2.1
1985 .....	102.5	101.8	102.7	102.1	-.9	-.7	.8	-.6	-.3	.5	1.0	-1.4
1986 .....	103.6	102.9	103.0	103.7	1.5	-.6	.1	.6	1.0	1.0	.4	1.6
1987 .....	103.3	102.3	101.5	101.6	-.4	-.9	-.8	.1	-.3	-.5	-1.5	-2.0
1988 .....	101.7	101.4	101.2	101.6	.1	-.3	-.2	.4	-1.5	-.9	-.3	.0
1989 .....	100.9	100.0	100.2	100.7	-.8	-.9	.2	.5	-.9	-1.4	-1.0	-1.0
1990 .....	99.4	99.5	98.1	98.7	-1.3	.1	-1.5	.6	-1.4	-.5	-2.1	-2.0
1991 .....	98.3	98.8	99.3	99.5	-.4	.6	.5	.2	-1.2	-.7	1.2	.9
1992 .....	99.1	98.8	98.8	98.7	-.5	-.3	.0	-.1	.8	.0	-.5	-.8
1993 .....	98.1	98.1	98.3	98.1	-.7	.0	.2	-.1	-1.0	-.7	-.5	-.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Service occupations:												
1994 .....	98.0	97.9	97.7	98.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.8	0.0	-0.1	-0.6	0.4
1995 .....	97.9	97.7	97.9	98.1	-.6	-.2	.2	.3	-.2	-.3	.2	-.3
1996 .....	97.4	97.4	97.6	98.4	-.8	.0	.2	.8	-.5	-.2	-.3	.2
1997 .....	98.2	98.8	100.0	100.9	-.2	.6	1.2	.9	.8	1.4	2.5	2.6
1998 .....	101.1	101.3	102.0	102.4	.2	.2	.7	.5	2.9	2.5	1.9	1.6
1999 .....	102.8	102.9	102.0	102.9	.4	.1	-.9	.9	1.7	1.6	.0	.5
2000 .....	102.2	102.6	102.5	103.3	-.7	.4	-.1	.8	-.6	-.3	.5	.4
2001 .....	103.1	102.8	103.5	105.8	-.2	-.3	.6	2.2	.9	.3	1.0	2.3
2002 .....	105.5	105.4	105.5	106.0	-.3	-.1	.1	.4	2.3	2.5	2.0	.2
2003 .....	104.8	105.5	105.3	106.3	-1.2	.7	-.2	.9	-.7	.0	-.2	.3
2004 .....	104.9	104.2	104.4	—	-1.3	-.7	.2	—	.1	-1.2	-.8	—
Production and nonsupervisory occupations:												
1975 .....	—	—	101.6	102.2	—	—	—	.6	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	103.5	103.3	103.6	104.5	1.2	-.1	.3	.8	—	—	2.0	2.2
1977 .....	103.7	103.5	104.1	104.9	-.8	-.2	.6	.8	.2	.1	.4	.4
1978 .....	104.7	104.1	104.3	103.8	-.2	-.6	.2	-.5	1.0	.6	.2	-1.1
1979 .....	102.6	101.1	100.1	99.8	-1.1	-1.4	-.9	-.3	-2.0	-2.9	-4.0	-3.8
1980 .....	97.8	96.8	97.7	97.1	-2.1	-1.0	.9	-.6	-4.7	-4.3	-2.5	-2.8
1981 .....	97.0	96.8	96.1	97.2	.0	-.2	-.7	1.1	-.7	.1	-1.6	.1
1982 .....	98.2	96.7	97.7	99.4	1.1	-1.5	1.0	1.7	1.2	-1	1.7	2.3
1983 .....	100.0	99.4	99.8	100.5	.6	-.6	.4	.6	1.8	2.8	2.1	1.0
1984 .....	100.3	100.0	99.4	100.4	-.2	-.2	-.6	1.0	.3	.6	-.4	.0
1985 .....	100.3	100.1	101.0	100.6	-.1	-.2	.8	-.4	.0	.1	1.6	.2
1986 .....	101.9	101.9	101.9	102.2	1.3	.0	.0	.3	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.6
1987 .....	101.7	101.1	100.8	101.0	-.5	-.6	-.3	.2	-.1	-.7	-1.1	-1.2
1988 .....	101.0	101.0	100.5	100.8	.0	.0	-.5	.3	-.7	-.2	-.3	-.2
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	100.6	100.6	-.4	-.5	.6	.0	-.5	-1.0	.1	-.2
1990 .....	99.5	99.6	98.4	98.2	-1.1	.1	-1.3	-.2	-.9	-.4	-2.2	-2.3
1991 .....	98.4	98.6	98.6	98.6	.1	.3	.0	.0	-1.2	-1.0	.2	.4
1992 .....	98.5	98.5	98.4	98.5	-.1	.0	-.2	.1	.2	-.1	-.2	-.2
1993 .....	98.0	98.1	98.6	98.7	-.5	.1	.5	.0	-.5	-.4	.3	.2
1994 .....	98.3	98.5	98.4	98.7	-.4	.2	-.1	.3	.3	.4	-.2	.1
1995 .....	98.3	98.5	98.7	99.0	-.5	.2	.2	.3	.0	-.1	.2	.2
1996 .....	98.6	98.9	98.8	99.0	-.4	.3	-.1	.2	.3	.5	.1	.0
1997 .....	99.0	99.7	100.2	100.9	.1	.7	.4	.8	.5	.8	1.4	2.0
1998 .....	101.2	101.7	102.6	103.3	.3	.5	.8	.7	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.3
1999 .....	102.9	103.2	103.0	103.5	-.4	.3	-.2	.6	1.6	1.5	.4	.2
2000 .....	103.0	103.4	103.6	104.1	-.5	.4	.1	.5	.1	.2	.6	.6
2001 .....	104.0	103.9	104.6	106.4	-.1	-.1	.7	1.7	1.0	.4	1.0	2.2
2002 .....	106.0	106.2	106.1	106.5	-.4	.2	-.2	.4	1.9	2.3	1.4	.1
2003 .....	105.4	106.3	106.4	107.3	-1.0	.9	.1	.9	-.6	.1	.3	.8
2004 .....	106.4	105.8	106.6	—	-.9	-.6	.8	—	1.0	-.5	.2	—
Goods-producing industries <sup>2</sup> :												
1975 .....	—	—	104.3	104.9	—	—	—	.5	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	105.9	106.0	106.6	107.5	1.0	.1	.6	.8	—	—	2.2	2.5
1977 .....	107.0	106.9	107.9	108.5	-.4	-.1	.9	.5	1.0	.9	1.2	1.0
1978 .....	108.2	107.2	107.1	107.8	-.2	-1.0	.0	.6	1.2	.2	-.8	-.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
<b>Goods-producing industries<sup>2</sup>:</b>												
1979 .....	106.3	104.5	103.1	103.1	-1.4	-1.7	-1.3	-0.1	-1.8	-2.5	-3.7	-4.4
1980 .....	101.2	100.1	100.8	100.2	-1.8	-1.1	.7	-.5	-4.8	-4.2	-2.3	-2.8
1981 .....	99.8	99.7	99.1	99.9	-.4	-.1	-.7	.9	-1.3	-4	-1.7	-.3
1982 .....	101.2	99.7	100.5	101.7	1.3	-1.6	.9	1.2	1.4	-.1	1.5	1.8
1983 .....	102.4	101.8	101.5	101.9	.7	-.6	-.2	.4	1.2	2.1	1.0	.2
1984 .....	101.7	101.4	101.1	101.8	-.2	-.4	-.3	.8	-.7	-.4	-.5	-.1
1985 .....	102.1	102.0	102.0	101.5	.2	-.1	.0	-.5	.3	.6	.9	-.3
1986 .....	103.1	103.5	103.4	103.7	1.6	.3	-.1	.3	1.0	1.5	1.4	2.1
1987 .....	102.7	102.1	101.8	102.4	-.9	-.6	-.4	.6	-.4	-1.3	-1.6	-1.2
1988 .....	102.4	101.9	101.0	101.1	.0	-.4	-.9	.1	-.4	-.2	-.7	-1.2
1989 .....	100.6	100.0	100.3	100.4	-.6	-.6	.3	.1	-1.8	-1.9	-.7	-.7
1990 .....	99.4	99.5	98.3	98.1	-1.0	.1	-1.3	-.2	-1.1	-.5	-2.0	-2.2
1991 .....	98.4	98.6	98.3	98.7	.2	.2	-.2	.4	-1.1	-1.0	.0	.6
1992 .....	98.6	98.6	98.5	98.7	-.1	.0	-.2	.2	.3	.1	.1	-.1
1993 .....	98.3	98.4	98.6	98.8	-.3	.1	.2	.2	-.3	-.2	.2	.2
1994 .....	98.6	98.9	98.8	99.1	-.3	.4	-.2	.4	.2	.5	.2	.3
1995 .....	98.7	98.8	98.9	99.4	-.5	.1	.1	.5	.1	-.2	.1	.2
1996 .....	98.8	99.1	99.2	99.2	-.6	.3	.1	.0	.1	.3	.3	-.1
1997 .....	98.9	99.8	100.0	100.5	-.3	.9	.2	.5	.1	.7	.8	1.3
1998 .....	101.0	101.4	101.9	102.4	.5	.4	.5	.5	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.9
1999 .....	102.5	102.5	102.4	103.0	.1	.0	-.1	.6	1.5	1.1	.5	.6
2000 .....	102.4	102.9	103.1	103.6	-.6	.5	.2	.5	-.1	.4	.7	.5
2001 .....	103.5	103.6	104.1	105.7	.0	.1	.4	1.6	1.1	.6	.9	2.1
2002 .....	105.3	105.6	105.5	106.3	-.4	.3	-.1	.8	1.7	1.9	1.4	.6
2003 .....	105.3	106.3	106.1	106.9	-1.0	1.0	-.2	.7	.0	.7	.5	.5
2004 .....	105.9	105.3	106.1	—	-.9	-.6	.8	—	.6	-1.0	.0	—
<b>Goods-producing industries, excluding sales occupations:</b>												
1975 .....	—	—	104.3	104.6	—	—	—	.3	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	105.7	105.7	106.2	107.3	1.0	.1	.4	1.0	—	—	1.8	2.5
1977 .....	106.8	106.7	107.5	108.1	-.4	-.1	.8	.5	1.1	.9	1.2	.8
1978 .....	108.0	107.0	106.9	107.4	-.1	-1.0	.0	.5	1.2	.2	-.6	-.6
1979 .....	106.0	104.2	103.0	102.7	-1.4	-1.7	-1.2	-.2	-1.9	-2.6	-3.7	-4.4
1980 .....	101.0	100.1	100.8	100.1	-1.7	-.9	.7	-.7	-4.7	-3.9	-2.2	-2.6
1981 .....	99.7	99.7	99.2	100.1	-.4	.0	-.5	.9	-1.3	-4	-1.5	.0
1982 .....	101.2	99.8	100.5	101.8	1.2	-1.4	.7	1.3	1.6	.1	1.3	1.8
1983 .....	102.6	101.8	101.7	102.0	.7	-.8	-.1	.4	1.3	2.0	1.1	.2
1984 .....	102.0	101.6	101.3	101.9	-.1	-.4	-.3	.6	-.6	-.2	-.4	-.1
1985 .....	102.1	102.0	102.1	101.6	.1	-.1	.1	-.5	.1	.3	.8	-.3
1986 .....	103.1	103.4	103.4	103.5	1.5	.2	.0	.2	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.9
1987 .....	102.8	102.1	101.8	102.4	-.7	-.7	-.4	.6	-.3	-1.2	-1.6	-1.1
1988 .....	102.2	101.9	100.9	101.1	-.2	-.2	-1.0	.2	-.7	-.2	-.9	-1.2
1989 .....	100.6	100.0	100.3	100.4	-.6	-.6	.3	.1	-1.6	-1.9	-.6	-.7
1990 .....	99.3	99.5	98.2	98.0	-1.1	.2	-1.4	-.2	-1.2	-.5	-2.1	-2.3
1991 .....	98.3	98.5	98.3	98.7	.2	.2	-.1	.4	-1.1	-1.1	.1	.7
1992 .....	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.5	-.3	.0	-.1	.1	.2	.0	.0	-.2
1993 .....	98.1	98.1	98.3	98.4	-.4	.1	.1	.1	-.4	-.3	-.1	-.1
1994 .....	98.1	98.4	98.3	98.7	-.3	.3	-.1	.4	.0	.3	.1	.3
1995 .....	98.3	98.4	98.5	99.0	-.5	.1	.1	.5	.1	-.1	.2	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Goods-producing industries, excluding sales occupations:												
1996 .....	98.4	98.7	98.9	98.8	-0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	-0.1
1997 .....	98.5	99.3	99.5	100.0	-.3	.8	.2	.5	.1	.7	.7	1.2
1998 .....	100.5	100.9	101.3	101.8	.4	.4	.5	.4	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7
1999 .....	101.9	102.0	101.9	102.4	.1	.1	-.1	.6	1.4	1.1	.5	.6
2000 .....	101.8	102.3	102.5	103.1	-.6	.4	.2	.7	-.1	.3	.6	.7
2001 .....	103.0	103.0	103.5	105.1	-.1	.0	.4	1.6	1.2	.7	1.0	1.9
2002 .....	104.7	105.0	104.9	105.6	-.4	.2	-.1	.7	1.6	1.9	1.4	.5
2003 .....	104.7	105.7	105.5	106.4	-.9	1.0	-.2	.9	.0	.7	.5	.7
2004 .....	105.4	104.8	105.3	—	-.9	-.6	.5	—	.7	-.9	-.1	—
Goods-producing industries, white-collar occupations:												
1987 .....	—	101.6	101.4	102.1	—	—	-.1	.6	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	102.5	101.9	101.1	101.2	.4	-.6	-.8	.1	—	.3	-.3	-.8
1989 .....	100.7	100.0	100.3	100.3	-.6	-.7	.3	.0	-1.8	-1.9	-.8	-.9
1990 .....	99.8	99.9	98.8	98.6	-.5	.1	-1.1	-.3	-.9	-.1	-1.4	-1.7
1991 .....	98.7	99.0	99.0	99.4	.1	.3	.0	.3	-1.1	-.9	.2	.8
1992 .....	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.9	.2	.1	-.2	.5	.8	.6	.4	.5
1993 .....	99.7	100.0	100.3	100.6	-.1	.3	.3	.3	.2	.5	.9	.7
1994 .....	100.4	100.9	100.6	101.1	-.2	.5	-.3	.5	.7	.8	.3	.5
1995 .....	100.8	100.7	100.8	101.3	-.3	-.1	.0	.5	.4	-.1	.2	.2
1996 .....	100.6	100.8	101.1	101.0	-.7	.2	.3	-.1	-.2	.1	.4	-.3
1997 .....	100.8	101.7	101.9	102.2	-.2	.9	.1	.4	.2	.9	.7	1.2
1998 .....	103.3	103.8	104.2	104.6	1.0	.5	.4	.4	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.3
1999 .....	104.8	104.9	104.7	105.4	.2	.1	-.2	.7	1.5	1.1	.5	.8
2000 .....	105.1	105.7	105.7	106.1	-.3	.5	.0	.4	.3	.7	.9	.6
2001 .....	106.0	106.2	106.2	107.9	-.1	.2	.0	1.6	.8	.5	.5	1.7
2002 .....	107.6	108.0	108.0	108.8	-.3	.4	.0	-.8	1.5	1.7	1.7	.9
2003 .....	107.8	109.0	108.5	109.2	-.9	1.1	-.5	.6	.2	.9	.5	.3
2004 .....	108.1	107.6	108.5	—	-1.0	-.4	.8	—	.3	-1.3	.0	—
Goods-producing industries, white-collar occupations excluding sales:												
1987 .....	—	101.6	101.3	101.9	—	—	-.2	.6	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	102.3	101.9	101.1	101.1	.3	-.3	-.8	.0	—	.3	-.2	-.8
1989 .....	100.7	100.0	100.3	100.4	-.5	-.7	.3	.1	-1.6	-1.9	-.8	-.7
1990 .....	99.6	99.7	98.8	98.5	-.8	.1	-1.0	-.3	-1.0	-.3	-1.5	-1.9
1991 .....	98.5	99.0	99.0	99.4	.0	.5	.0	.4	-1.1	-.7	.3	1.0
1992 .....	99.2	99.1	99.2	99.4	-.3	.0	.0	.3	.6	.1	.1	.0
1993 .....	99.3	99.3	99.6	99.4	-.1	.1	.2	-.1	.1	.2	.4	.0
1994 .....	99.2	99.6	99.5	100.1	-.2	.4	-.1	.6	-.1	.3	.0	.7
1995 .....	99.8	99.7	99.8	100.4	-.3	-.2	.1	.6	.6	.1	.3	.3
1996 .....	99.9	100.0	100.4	100.2	-.5	.2	.4	-.2	.0	.3	.6	-.2
1997 .....	100.0	100.6	100.8	101.2	-.3	.7	.1	.5	.1	.6	.3	1.0
1998 .....	102.0	102.5	102.9	103.3	.7	.5	.4	.3	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.0
1999 .....	103.6	103.6	103.6	104.2	.4	.0	-.1	.6	1.6	1.1	.6	.9
2000 .....	103.8	104.3	104.3	105.0	-.4	.5	.0	.6	.2	.6	.7	.8
2001 .....	104.9	104.9	105.0	106.5	-.1	.1	.0	1.5	1.0	.6	.6	1.5
2002 .....	106.1	106.6	106.5	107.2	-.4	.4	.0	.6	1.2	1.6	1.5	.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Goods-producing industries, white-collar occupations excluding sales:												
2003 .....	106.4	107.5	107.1	108.0	-0.7	1.0	-0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.7
2004 .....	106.9	106.4	106.9	—	-1.0	-.5	.4	—	.5	-1.0	-.2	—
Goods-producing industries, blue-collar occupations:												
1987 .....	—	102.3	101.9	102.5	—	—	-.5	.6	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	102.2	101.9	100.8	101.0	-.3	-.2	-1.1	.2	—	-.4	-1.1	-1.4
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	100.3	100.3	-.6	-.5	.3	.0	-1.7	-1.9	-.5	-.7
1990 .....	99.2	99.5	97.9	97.9	-1.1	.2	-1.5	-.1	-1.2	-.5	-2.4	-2.4
1991 .....	98.2	98.2	98.0	98.3	.3	.0	-.2	.3	-1.1	-1.3	.0	.4
1992 .....	98.1	98.0	97.8	97.9	-.2	-.1	-.2	.0	-.1	-.2	-.1	-.4
1993 .....	97.5	97.5	97.6	97.8	-.4	.0	.1	.2	-.6	-.5	-.3	-.1
1994 .....	97.5	97.8	97.6	97.9	-.3	.3	-.2	.3	.0	.3	.0	.1
1995 .....	97.4	97.6	97.8	98.1	-.5	.2	.2	.4	-.1	-.2	.2	.2
1996 .....	97.6	98.0	97.9	98.0	-.6	.4	-.1	.1	.2	.4	.1	-.1
1997 .....	97.7	98.6	98.8	99.4	-.3	.8	.3	.6	.2	.6	1.0	1.4
1998 .....	99.5	100.0	100.4	100.9	.1	.4	.4	.6	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.5
1999 .....	101.0	101.1	101.0	101.5	.1	.1	-.1	.5	1.5	1.1	.6	.5
2000 .....	100.8	101.1	101.5	102.1	-.7	.4	.3	.6	-.2	.0	.5	.6
2001 .....	101.9	101.9	102.6	104.2	-.1	-.1	.7	1.6	1.1	.7	1.1	2.1
2002 .....	103.8	104.0	103.9	104.7	-.4	.1	-.1	.8	1.9	2.1	1.2	.4
2003 .....	103.6	104.6	104.5	105.3	-1.0	.9	-.1	.8	-.2	.6	.6	.6
2004 .....	104.4	103.8	104.4	—	-.8	-.6	.7	—	.8	-.8	.0	—
Goods-producing industries, service occupations <sup>3</sup> :												
1987 .....	—	102.8	102.5	103.3	—	—	-.3	.8	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	102.7	101.8	100.4	100.7	-.6	-.9	-1.4	.3	—	-.9	-2.1	-2.5
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	100.0	100.3	-.3	-.5	.0	.3	-2.2	-1.8	-.4	-.4
1990 .....	99.0	98.4	97.5	97.4	-1.3	-.6	-.9	-.2	-1.4	-1.6	-2.4	-2.9
1991 .....	97.4	97.4	97.5	98.5	.1	-.1	.1	1.0	-1.6	-1.1	.0	1.1
1992 .....	98.1	98.3	98.5	98.9	-.4	.2	.3	.4	.7	.9	1.1	.5
1993 .....	98.4	98.3	99.0	99.5	-.5	-.1	.6	.6	.4	.1	.4	.6
1994 .....	98.1	98.7	99.8	99.2	-1.4	.6	1.1	-.5	-.3	4	.8	-.3
1995 .....	98.9	99.2	99.5	99.8	-.4	.3	.3	.4	.7	.5	-.3	.6
1996 .....	99.1	98.7	—	—	-.8	-.4	—	—	.2	-.5	—	—
Construction:												
1976 .....	113.0	114.7	116.1	116.0	—	1.5	1.2	-.1	—	—	—	—
1977 .....	114.5	114.9	115.6	115.9	-1.3	.3	.6	.3	1.3	.2	-.4	-.1
1978 .....	114.9	115.0	115.5	114.6	-.9	.1	-.5	-.8	.3	.1	-.1	-1.2
1979 .....	112.5	111.6	110.3	108.4	-1.8	-.9	-1.1	-1.7	-2.1	-3.0	-4.5	-5.4
1980 .....	105.2	104.7	106.1	104.8	-3.0	-.4	1.3	-1.2	-6.5	-6.1	-3.8	-3.3
1981 .....	104.0	104.1	104.3	104.7	-.7	.1	.2	.4	-1.1	-.6	-1.7	-.1
1982 .....	105.7	104.3	105.1	106.0	1.0	-1.4	.8	.9	1.6	.2	.8	1.3
1983 .....	106.4	106.3	105.1	105.1	.3	-.1	-1.1	.0	.6	1.9	.0	-.9
1984 .....	104.1	103.6	102.7	102.4	-.9	-.5	-.9	-.3	-2.1	-2.5	-2.3	-2.6
1985 .....	102.4	102.2	102.1	101.7	.0	-.2	-.1	-.4	-1.7	-1.4	-.6	-.7
1986 .....	102.5	103.1	103.2	103.1	.8	.6	.0	-.1	.1	.9	1.0	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Construction:												
1987 .....	102.4	101.9	101.5	101.9	-0.7	-0.5	-0.4	0.4	-0.1	-1.2	-1.6	-1.1
1988 .....	101.9	102.0	101.2	101.2	.0	.1	-.8	.0	-.4	.1	-.3	-.7
1989 .....	100.6	100.0	100.4	100.1	-.7	-.6	.4	-.3	-1.4	-2.0	-.8	-1.1
1990 .....	98.4	98.3	96.8	96.2	-1.7	.0	-1.5	-.6	-2.2	-1.7	-3.6	-3.9
1991 .....	96.6	96.6	96.2	96.1	.4	.0	-.5	.0	-1.8	-1.7	-.7	-.1
1992 .....	95.5	95.5	95.5	95.2	-.6	.0	.0	-.2	-1.2	-1.2	-.7	-.9
1993 .....	94.6	94.9	95.2	94.6	-.6	.3	.3	-.7	-.9	-.7	-.3	-.7
1994 .....	94.6	95.3	95.2	95.1	.0	.7	-.1	-.1	.0	.4	.0	.6
1995 .....	94.1	94.2	94.6	94.9	-1.0	.1	.5	.3	-.5	-1.2	-.6	-.2
1996 .....	94.3	94.7	94.7	94.5	-.7	.5	.0	-.2	.2	.6	.1	-.4
1997 .....	94.6	95.7	96.0	96.1	.1	1.1	.3	.1	.4	1.0	1.4	1.7
1998 .....	96.4	97.5	97.5	97.9	.3	1.2	-.1	.4	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.9
1999 .....	98.3	98.5	98.3	98.5	.4	.2	-.2	.2	2.0	1.0	.9	.6
2000 .....	98.6	99.3	99.6	100.3	.1	.8	.3	.8	.3	.9	1.3	1.9
2001 .....	100.1	100.3	101.0	102.7	-.3	.2	.7	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.4	2.4
2002 .....	102.0	102.2	102.2	103.0	-.7	.2	-.1	.9	1.9	1.9	1.2	.3
2003 .....	101.5	103.0	102.9	103.7	-1.5	1.5	.0	.8	-.6	.7	.7	.6
2004 .....	102.7	102.0	102.7	—	-1.0	-.7	.7	—	1.2	-.9	-.3	—
Manufacturing:												
1975 .....	—	—	103.0	103.5	—	—	—	.6	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	104.6	104.4	104.9	106.0	1.0	-.1	.5	1.0	—	—	1.9	2.4
1977 .....	105.5	105.3	106.5	107.1	-.4	-.2	1.2	.6	.9	.8	1.5	1.1
1978 .....	107.1	105.6	105.6	106.5	.0	-1.3	.0	.8	1.5	.3	-.8	-.6
1979 .....	105.1	103.2	101.8	101.9	-1.3	-1.8	-1.3	.1	-1.9	-2.3	-3.6	-4.3
1980 .....	100.4	99.2	99.6	99.1	-1.5	-1.2	.4	-.5	-4.5	-3.8	-2.2	-2.8
1981 .....	98.9	98.6	98.0	98.9	-.2	-.2	-.6	.9	-1.5	-.6	-1.6	-.2
1982 .....	100.2	98.6	99.4	100.6	1.3	-1.6	.8	1.2	1.4	.0	1.4	1.7
1983 .....	101.4	100.7	100.6	101.1	.8	-.7	-.1	.5	1.2	2.0	1.2	.5
1984 .....	100.9	100.6	100.5	101.5	-.2	-.2	-.2	1.0	-.5	.0	-.1	.4
1985 .....	101.7	101.6	101.8	101.3	.2	-.1	.1	-.5	.8	1.0	1.3	-.2
1986 .....	103.0	103.2	103.2	103.4	1.7	.2	-.1	.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	2.1
1987 .....	102.6	102.0	101.7	102.4	-.8	-.6	-.4	.7	-.4	-1.2	-1.5	-1.0
1988 .....	102.3	101.8	100.8	101.0	-.1	-.4	-1.0	.2	-.4	-.2	-.8	-1.3
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	100.2	100.3	-.6	-.5	.2	.1	-1.8	-1.8	-.6	-.7
1990 .....	99.6	99.8	98.6	98.5	-.7	.2	-1.3	-.1	-.8	-.2	-1.6	-1.8
1991 .....	98.7	98.9	98.9	99.3	.2	.2	-.1	.4	-.9	-.9	.3	.8
1992 .....	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.4	.1	.0	-.2	.3	.6	.4	.3	.2
1993 .....	99.1	99.3	99.5	99.8	-.3	.1	.2	.4	-.2	-.1	.3	.4
1994 .....	99.5	99.8	99.7	100.1	-.4	.3	-.1	.5	.4	.5	.2	.3
1995 .....	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.5	-.2	.1	.0	.5	.4	.2	.4	.4
1996 .....	99.9	100.2	100.4	100.5	-.5	.2	.2	.0	.0	.2	.4	.0
1997 .....	100.1	100.9	101.1	101.7	-.3	.7	.2	.6	.2	.7	.7	1.2
1998 .....	102.3	102.5	103.2	103.6	.6	.2	.7	.4	2.2	1.6	2.1	1.8
1999 .....	103.7	103.8	103.6	104.3	.1	.1	-.2	.7	1.4	1.3	.4	.7
2000 .....	103.6	103.9	104.1	104.5	-.7	.3	.1	.4	-.1	.1	.5	.1
2001 .....	104.6	104.6	104.9	106.5	.1	.0	.3	1.6	1.0	.6	.8	2.0
2002 .....	106.3	106.6	106.5	107.4	-.3	.3	.0	-.8	1.6	1.9	1.6	.8
2003 .....	106.4	107.4	107.0	107.8	-.9	.9	-.4	.7	.2	.8	.4	.4
2004 .....	106.8	106.2	107.0	—	-.9	-.5	.8	—	.3	-1.1	.0	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Manufacturing, white-collar occupations:												
1987 .....	—	101.7	101.4	102.2	—	—	-0.2	0.7	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	102.5	101.9	101.0	101.1	0.3	-0.6	-.9	.1	—	0.2	-0.4	-1.0
1989 .....	100.7	100.0	100.2	100.2	-.5	-.7	.2	.0	-1.8	-1.9	-.8	-.9
1990 .....	100.0	100.0	99.0	98.7	-.2	.0	-1.0	-.4	-.7	0	-1.1	-1.5
1991 .....	98.9	99.3	99.3	99.6	.2	.4	.0	.3	-1.1	-.7	.3	.9
1992 .....	99.7	99.9	99.8	100.2	.1	.2	-.2	.5	.8	.7	.5	.6
1993 .....	100.2	100.5	100.7	101.1	.0	.2	.2	.4	.6	.5	.9	.9
1994 .....	100.7	101.1	101.1	101.7	-.4	.4	.0	.6	.5	.7	.4	.6
1995 .....	101.6	101.5	101.5	101.9	-.2	-.1	.0	.4	.8	.3	.4	.2
1996 .....	101.3	101.5	101.9	101.8	-.6	.2	.4	-.1	-.3	.1	.4	-.1
1997 .....	101.3	102.1	102.2	102.8	-.5	.8	.1	.5	—	.6	.3	1.0
1998 .....	103.7	104.2	104.9	105.2	.9	.4	.7	.3	2.4	2.0	2.6	2.4
1999 .....	105.4	105.6	105.5	106.2	.1	.2	-.1	.7	1.6	1.4	.5	.9
2000 .....	105.7	106.3	106.2	106.4	-.5	.6	-.1	.2	.3	.7	.7	.2
2001 .....	106.4	106.5	106.4	107.7	.0	.0	-.1	1.2	.7	.1	.1	1.2
2002 .....	107.5	108.0	108.1	108.8	-.1	.5	.1	.6	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.1
2003 .....	107.9	109.2	108.6	109.2	-.9	1.2	-.6	.6	.3	1.1	.4	.3
2004 .....	108.1	107.7	108.5	—	-.9	-.4	.7	—	-.3	-1.3	.0	—
Manufacturing, white-collar occupations, excluding sales:												
1987 .....	—	101.6	101.3	101.9	—	—	-.2	.6	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	102.3	101.8	100.9	100.9	.3	-.4	-.9	.0	—	.2	-.4	-1.0
1989 .....	100.6	100.0	100.2	100.3	-.4	-.6	.2	.1	-1.7	-1.8	-.7	-.6
1990 .....	99.7	99.7	98.8	98.5	-.6	.0	-1.0	-.3	-.8	-.3	-1.4	-1.8
1991 .....	98.5	99.1	99.2	99.6	.0	.6	.1	.4	-1.2	-.6	.5	1.1
1992 .....	99.2	99.3	99.2	99.7	-.4	.1	-.1	.5	.7	.2	.0	.1
1993 .....	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.8	-.1	.0	.2	-.1	.4	.3	.6	.1
1994 .....	99.5	99.9	99.8	100.6	-.3	.4	.0	-.8	-.2	.3	.0	.9
1995 .....	100.3	100.3	100.4	100.9	-.3	-.1	.1	.5	.9	.4	.5	.3
1996 .....	100.4	100.6	101.0	100.9	-.5	.2	.4	-.1	.1	.3	.6	.0
1997 .....	100.3	101.0	101.1	101.7	-.6	.7	.1	.6	-.1	.4	.1	.8
1998 .....	102.4	102.8	103.4	103.8	.6	.4	.6	.4	2.1	1.7	2.3	2.1
1999 .....	104.0	104.2	104.1	104.7	.2	.2	-.2	.6	1.6	1.4	.7	.9
2000 .....	104.2	104.8	104.7	105.2	-.5	.6	-.1	.4	.1	.5	.6	.5
2001 .....	105.0	104.9	104.8	106.1	-.2	-.1	-.2	1.2	.8	.1	.0	.8
2002 .....	105.7	106.2	106.3	106.9	-.3	.4	.1	.6	.7	1.2	1.5	.8
2003 .....	106.2	107.3	106.9	107.7	-.7	1.0	-.4	.8	.5	1.1	.6	.7
2004 .....	106.7	106.3	106.8	—	-.9	-.4	.5	—	.5	-1.0	.0	—
Manufacturing, blue-collar occupations:												
1987 .....	—	102.2	101.9	102.6	—	—	-.4	.7	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	102.3	101.8	100.7	101.0	-.3	-.4	-1.1	.3	—	-.4	-1.2	-1.5
1989 .....	100.4	100.0	100.2	100.4	-.7	-.4	.2	.2	-1.9	-1.8	-.5	-.6
1990 .....	99.4	99.7	98.3	98.4	-1.0	.3	-1.5	.1	-.9	-.3	-1.9	-2.0
1991 .....	98.6	98.7	98.6	99.0	.2	.1	-.1	.4	-.8	-1.0	.3	.6
1992 .....	99.0	98.9	98.7	98.9	.0	-.1	-.2	.2	.3	.1	.1	-.1
1993 .....	98.4	98.4	98.5	98.9	-.5	.0	.1	.4	-.5	-.5	-.2	.0
1994 .....	98.6	98.8	98.6	99.1	-.4	.2	-.2	.5	.1	.4	.1	.2
1995 .....	98.7	99.0	99.0	99.5	-.4	.3	.0	.5	.1	.2	.4	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Manufacturing, blue-collar occupations:												
1996 .....	99.0	99.3	99.3	99.6	-0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1
1997 .....	99.3	100.0	100.2	100.9	-.3	.7	.2	.7	.3	.7	.9	1.3
1998 .....	101.2	101.3	101.9	102.4	.3	.1	.5	.6	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.5
1999 .....	102.5	102.4	102.3	103.0	.1	-.1	-.1	.7	1.3	1.1	.4	.6
2000 .....	102.1	102.2	102.5	103.1	-.9	.2	.2	.7	-.4	-.2	.2	.1
2001 .....	103.1	103.0	103.8	105.6	.0	-.1	.7	1.7	1.0	.8	1.3	2.4
2002 .....	105.3	105.4	105.2	106.1	-.3	.1	-.2	.8	2.1	2.3	1.4	.5
2003 .....	105.3	106.0	105.8	106.7	-.8	.7	-.2	.9	.0	.6	.5	.6
2004 .....	105.8	105.1	105.9	—	-.8	-.7	.8	—	.5	-.9	.1	—
Manufacturing, service occupations <sup>3</sup> :												
1987 .....	—	102.8	102.5	103.5	—	—	-.3	.9	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	102.7	102.0	100.7	101.0	-.7	-.7	-1.3	.3	—	-.7	-1.8	-2.3
1989 .....	100.4	100.0	100.0	100.4	-.7	-.4	.0	.4	-2.3	-2.0	-.7	-.6
1990 .....	99.2	98.6	97.4	97.3	-1.2	-.6	-1.3	-.1	-1.1	-1.4	-2.6	-3.1
1991 .....	97.3	97.2	97.4	98.4	.0	-.1	.2	1.0	-2.0	-1.4	.1	1.1
1992 .....	98.1	98.3	98.6	99.2	-.3	.2	.4	.6	.9	1.1	1.2	.8
1993 .....	98.8	98.4	99.2	99.8	-.4	-.4	.8	.6	.7	.2	.6	.7
1994 .....	98.5	99.1	100.2	100.0	-1.4	.7	1.1	-.2	-.3	.7	1.0	.1
1995 .....	99.6	99.9	100.2	100.5	-.4	.3	.3	.3	1.1	.8	.0	.5
1996 .....	99.7	99.5	—	—	-.8	-.2	—	—	.1	-.4	—	—
Manufacturing, durable goods:												
1976 .....	—	—	104.7	106.2	—	—	—	1.4	—	—	—	—
1977 .....	106.0	105.3	106.5	107.5	-.2	-.6	1.2	.9	—	—	1.7	1.2
1978 .....	107.1	105.8	105.8	106.9	-.4	-1.2	-.0	1.0	1.1	.5	-.7	-.6
1979 .....	105.4	103.3	102.3	102.6	-1.3	-2.0	-1.0	.3	-1.5	-2.4	-3.3	-4.0
1980 .....	100.7	99.6	100.6	100.2	-1.8	-1.1	1.0	-.4	-4.5	-3.6	-1.7	-2.3
1981 .....	100.0	99.7	99.1	100.5	-.2	-.3	-.7	1.4	-.7	.1	-1.5	.2
1982 .....	101.6	100.0	100.6	102.1	1.2	-1.6	.6	1.4	1.7	.3	1.6	1.6
1983 .....	102.6	101.5	101.3	102.0	.4	-1.0	-.2	.7	.9	1.5	.6	-.1
1984 .....	102.0	101.6	101.3	102.2	-.1	-.4	-.3	.9	-.6	.1	.0	.1
1985 .....	102.4	102.5	102.4	102.1	.2	.1	-.1	-.4	.4	.9	1.1	-.1
1986 .....	103.7	103.8	103.7	104.0	1.6	.1	-.1	.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.9
1987 .....	103.0	102.5	102.0	102.7	-1.0	-.5	-.5	.7	-.7	-1.3	-1.7	-1.2
1988 .....	102.5	101.9	100.9	100.9	-.2	-.6	-1.0	.0	-.5	-.5	-1.1	-1.7
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	100.0	100.3	-.5	-.5	.0	.3	-2.0	-1.9	-.9	-.6
1990 .....	99.5	99.6	98.5	98.4	-.8	.1	-1.2	-.1	-.9	-.4	-1.5	-1.9
1991 .....	98.6	98.8	98.8	99.2	-.2	.2	-.1	.4	-.9	-.8	.3	.8
1992 .....	99.1	99.0	99.0	99.2	-.1	-.1	.0	.2	.4	.1	.2	.0
1993 .....	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.8	-.3	.1	.2	.6	-.2	.0	.1	.6
1994 .....	99.3	99.5	99.5	100.1	-.4	.2	.0	.6	.5	.6	.4	.4
1995 .....	99.9	100.0	100.1	100.5	-.2	.1	.1	.4	.6	.5	.6	.4
1996 .....	99.7	100.2	100.4	100.5	-.8	.5	.2	.0	-.2	.2	.3	.0
1997 .....	100.1	100.7	101.0	101.5	-.4	.7	.3	.5	-.3	.5	.6	1.0
1998 .....	102.1	102.4	103.1	103.7	.6	.3	.7	.6	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.1
1999 .....	103.7	103.9	103.8	104.6	.1	.1	-.1	.8	1.6	1.4	.7	.9
2000 .....	103.7	104.2	104.4	105.1	-.9	.5	.2	.6	-.1	.3	.6	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Manufacturing, durable goods:												
2001 .....	104.9	104.9	105.4	107.2	-0.1	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.2	0.7	1.0	2.0
2002 .....	106.8	107.1	107.0	107.9	-.3	.3	-.2	.9	1.8	2.1	1.4	.7
2003 .....	107.0	107.9	107.6	108.3	-.9	.8	-.3	.7	.2	.7	.6	.4
2004 .....	107.2	106.6	107.5	—	-1.0	-.6	.9	—	.2	-1.2	-.1	—
Aircraft manufacturing (SIC 3721):												
1988 .....	—	—	—	101.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1989 .....	100.9	100.0	99.9	100.6	-.9	-.9	-.1	.7	—	—	—	-1.2
1990 .....	99.5	100.2	98.8	99.2	-1.1	.7	-1.4	.4	-1.3	.2	-1.0	-1.3
1991 .....	99.6	100.2	100.3	101.3	.4	.5	.1	1.0	.1	.0	1.5	2.1
1992 .....	101.2	102.0	101.9	102.5	-.1	.8	-.1	.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.2
1993 .....	101.9	102.1	103.1	103.5	-.6	.2	.9	.4	.7	.1	1.2	1.0
1994 .....	103.2	103.4	103.0	103.5	-.3	.2	-.4	.4	1.3	1.3	-.1	.0
1995 .....	103.0	102.9	103.2	103.6	-.4	-.1	.3	.4	-.2	-.4	.2	.1
1996 .....	102.8	103.2	102.7	102.4	-.7	.4	-.5	-.3	-.2	.2	-.5	-1.1
1997 .....	102.4	103.4	102.6	103.1	.0	.9	-.7	.5	-.4	.2	-.1	.7
1998 .....	103.4	104.2	104.1	104.7	.3	.8	-.1	.6	1.0	.8	1.4	1.6
1999 .....	104.8	105.7	105.5	105.9	.1	.8	-.2	.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1
2000 .....	106.1	107.0	107.2	108.1	.2	.9	.2	.9	1.1	1.2	1.6	2.1
2001 .....	108.7	108.1	109.0	111.2	.5	-.5	.8	2.0	2.5	1.1	1.7	2.8
2002 .....	112.0	112.1	111.4	111.9	.8	.1	-.6	.4	3.1	3.7	2.2	.6
2003 .....	111.8	112.8	112.2	112.9	0	.8	-.5	.7	-.2	.6	.7	.9
2004 .....	113.0	112.5	112.7	—	0	-.5	.2	—	1.0	-.3	.4	—
Aircraft manufacturing (SIC 3721), white-collar occupations:												
1988 .....	—	—	—	101.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1989 .....	100.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	-.9	-.8	-.3	.2	—	—	—	-1.7
1990 .....	98.6	99.2	97.4	97.4	-1.2	.5	-1.7	-.1	-2.1	-.8	-2.2	-2.5
1991 .....	97.4	98.0	97.6	98.0	.1	.6	-.4	.4	-1.2	-1.2	.2	.6
1992 .....	98.0	98.8	98.5	98.9	.0	.8	-.2	.4	.6	.8	1.0	.9
1993 .....	98.4	99.0	99.8	99.8	-.5	.6	.8	.0	.4	.2	1.3	.9
1994 .....	99.6	99.9	99.5	99.6	-.3	.3	-.4	.1	1.2	.9	-.3	-.2
1995 .....	99.2	99.0	99.4	99.6	-.5	-.2	.4	.2	-.4	-.9	-.1	.0
1996 .....	98.9	99.7	99.2	99.0	-.7	.8	-.5	-.2	-.3	.8	-.2	-.6
1997 .....	99.1	100.3	99.5	99.9	.1	1.2	-.8	.3	.2	.6	.4	.9
1998 .....	100.4	101.8	101.6	101.8	.5	1.4	-.2	.3	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.0
1999 .....	101.9	103.0	102.2	102.6	.1	1.1	-.8	.3	1.5	1.2	.6	.7
2000 .....	103.0	104.5	104.3	104.3	.4	1.5	-.2	.0	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.7
2001 .....	105.5	104.6	105.0	106.9	1.2	-.8	.4	1.8	2.4	.1	.7	2.5
2002 .....	108.2	107.9	106.9	107.2	1.2	-.3	-.9	.2	2.6	3.1	1.8	.2
2003 .....	108.1	108.2	107.4	108.1	.8	.1	-.7	.7	-.1	.3	.5	.9
2004 .....	109.1	108.3	108.3	—	.9	-.7	.0	—	.9	.0	.8	—
Aircraft manufacturing (SIC 3721), blue-collar occupations:												
1988 .....	—	—	—	101.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1989 .....	101.1	100.0	100.2	101.7	-.8	-1.1	.2	1.5	—	—	—	-.2
1990 .....	100.9	101.9	100.8	102.0	-.8	1.1	-1.1	1.2	-.2	1.9	.6	.4
1991 .....	103.0	103.6	104.4	106.2	.9	.6	.8	1.7	2.1	1.6	3.5	4.1
1992 .....	106.0	106.7	106.7	107.8	-.2	.6	.0	1.1	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Aircraft manufacturing (SIC 3721), blue-collar occupations:												
1993 .....	107.1	106.7	107.8	108.9	-0.7	-0.4	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.0
1994 .....	108.5	108.5	108.2	109.2	-.3	.0	-.3	-.9	1.3	1.7	.3	.3
1995 .....	108.8	108.7	108.6	109.2	-.4	.0	-.1	.5	.2	.2	.4	.0
1996 .....	108.5	108.0	107.7	107.3	-.7	-.4	-.3	-.4	-.3	-.6	-.8	-1.8
1997 .....	106.8	107.5	106.5	107.4	-.4	.6	-.8	.8	-1.5	-.5	-1.1	.1
1998 .....	107.2	107.0	107.0	108.4	-.2	-.2	.0	1.4	.4	-.5	.4	1.0
1999 .....	108.7	108.6	110.1	110.5	.2	.0	1.3	.4	1.4	1.6	2.9	1.9
2000 .....	110.0	109.5	110.8	113.6	-.4	-.5	1.2	2.5	1.2	.8	.7	2.8
2001 .....	112.9	113.0	114.8	117.6	-.6	.1	1.6	2.4	2.6	3.2	3.6	3.5
2002 .....	117.3	118.2	118.1	118.8	-.2	.8	-.1	.6	3.9	4.6	2.9	1.1
2003 .....	117.0	119.2	119.1	120.0	-1.6	1.9	-.1	.7	-.3	.8	.9	1.0
2004 .....	118.1	118.2	119.6	—	-1.5	.1	1.2	—	1.0	-.9	.4	—
Manufacturing, nondurable goods:												
1976 .....	—	—	104.9	105.3	—	—	—	.4	—	—	—	—
1977 .....	105.1	105.3	106.1	106.7	-.2	.2	.8	.6	—	—	1.1	1.3
1978 .....	106.9	105.4	105.1	105.8	-.2	-1.3	-.4	.7	1.7	.1	-1.0	-.9
1979 .....	104.2	102.8	100.8	100.6	-1.5	-1.3	-2.0	-2	-2.5	-2.5	-4.0	-4.9
1980 .....	99.6	98.3	97.8	97.2	-1.0	-1.3	-.5	-.6	-4.4	-4.4	-3.0	-3.4
1981 .....	96.9	96.7	95.9	96.1	-.3	-.2	-.9	.3	-2.7	-1.6	-2.0	-1.1
1982 .....	97.7	96.1	97.1	97.9	1.7	-1.7	1.1	.8	-.8	-.6	1.3	1.9
1983 .....	99.3	98.9	99.1	99.1	1.4	-.4	.2	.0	1.6	2.9	2.0	1.2
1984 .....	98.9	99.0	99.0	100.1	-.2	.0	.1	1.0	-.3	.1	.0	1.0
1985 .....	100.2	99.9	100.4	99.9	.1	-.3	.5	-.5	1.3	.9	1.3	-.1
1986 .....	101.6	102.3	102.1	102.5	1.7	.7	-.2	.4	1.4	2.5	1.8	2.6
1987 .....	102.1	101.1	101.2	101.8	-.5	-.9	.1	.6	.4	-1.2	-.9	-.7
1988 .....	102.0	101.5	100.7	101.1	.2	-.5	-.8	.4	-.0	.3	-.5	-.7
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	100.4	100.2	-.7	-.5	-.4	-.2	-1.6	-1.5	-.3	-.9
1990 .....	99.9	100.1	98.8	98.6	-.3	.2	-1.3	-.3	-.6	.1	-1.5	-1.6
1991 .....	98.9	99.1	99.0	99.5	.3	.2	-.1	.6	-1.0	-1.0	.1	1.0
1992 .....	99.6	99.8	99.4	100.0	.1	.2	-.4	.5	.7	.8	.5	.4
1993 .....	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	-.1	.1	.0	.0	.2	.1	.6	.0
1994 .....	99.7	100.2	99.9	100.1	-.3	.5	-.3	.2	-.1	.3	-.1	.1
1995 .....	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.6	-.2	.1	-.1	.7	.2	-.2	.0	.4
1996 .....	100.3	100.2	100.3	100.5	-.3	-.1	.2	.2	.3	.2	.5	.0
1997 .....	100.3	101.1	101.2	102.0	-.3	.8	.1	.9	.0	.9	.8	1.5
1998 .....	102.7	102.7	103.2	103.6	.6	.0	.4	.4	2.4	1.6	2.0	1.5
1999 .....	103.8	103.6	103.3	103.9	.2	-.2	-.3	.6	1.1	.8	.1	.3
2000 .....	103.4	103.6	103.6	103.7	-.4	.1	.0	.1	-.3	.0	.3	-.2
2001 .....	103.9	103.9	103.9	105.5	.2	.0	.0	1.5	.4	.3	.3	1.7
2002 .....	105.4	105.6	105.9	106.5	-.1	.2	.2	.6	1.5	1.7	1.9	.9
2003 .....	105.5	106.6	106.1	106.9	-.9	1.0	-.5	.7	.1	.9	.2	.4
2004 .....	106.2	105.7	106.4	—	-.6	-.5	.6	—	.7	-.8	.3	—
Service-producing industries <sup>4</sup> :												
1975 .....	—	—	100.7	100.8	—	—	—	.2	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	102.1	102.3	101.9	102.8	1.3	.1	-.3	.9	—	—	1.2	1.9
1977 .....	101.8	101.6	102.1	102.7	-1.0	-.2	.5	.6	-.3	-.6	.2	-.1
1978 .....	102.4	102.0	102.1	101.0	-.3	-.3	.1	-1.1	.6	.4	.0	-1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Service-producing industries <sup>4</sup> :												
1979 .....	100.1	98.5	97.8	97.1	-0.9	-1.6	-0.7	-0.8	-2.2	-3.4	-4.2	-3.9
1980 .....	95.3	93.9	94.7	93.9	-1.9	-1.4	.8	-.8	-4.8	-4.7	-3.2	-3.3
1981 .....	94.5	94.0	92.9	93.9	.7	-.6	-1.1	1.0	-.8	.0	-1.9	.0
1982 .....	95.3	93.9	94.8	96.5	1.6	-1.5	1.0	1.8	.9	-.1	2.0	2.8
1983 .....	97.5	97.0	97.6	98.3	1.0	-.5	.6	.7	2.2	3.3	2.9	1.8
1984 .....	98.3	98.3	97.7	98.6	.1	-.1	-.5	.9	.9	1.3	.1	.4
1985 .....	98.7	98.7	99.8	99.6	.0	.1	1.1	-.2	.3	.5	2.1	.9
1986 .....	100.9	101.0	101.1	101.4	1.4	.0	.1	.3	2.3	2.3	1.3	1.8
1987 .....	101.3	100.7	100.5	100.4	-.1	-.6	-.2	.0	-.3	-.3	-.7	-1.0
1988 .....	100.5	100.4	100.2	100.7	.0	-.0	-.3	.6	-.8	-.3	-.3	.3
1989 .....	100.6	100.0	100.7	100.6	-.2	-.6	.7	-.1	.1	-.4	.5	-.1
1990 .....	99.6	99.9	98.8	98.6	-1.0	.3	-1.1	-.3	-.9	-.1	-1.8	-2.0
1991 .....	98.8	99.2	99.2	99.2	.2	.4	.0	-.1	-.8	-.7	.4	.6
1992 .....	99.0	98.9	98.6	98.8	-.2	-.1	-.2	.2	.2	-.3	-.6	-.3
1993 .....	98.4	98.6	99.1	99.2	-.4	.1	.6	.1	-.5	-.3	.5	.4
1994 .....	98.9	99.1	99.0	99.2	-.4	.2	-.1	.2	.5	.5	-.1	.0
1995 .....	98.9	99.0	99.3	99.6	-.3	.0	.4	.3	.0	-.2	.3	.4
1996 .....	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.8	-.2	.2	.0	.1	.5	.7	.3	.2
1997 .....	100.1	100.7	101.2	102.4	.3	.7	.5	1.2	.7	1.1	1.6	2.6
1998 .....	102.8	103.2	104.4	104.8	.4	.4	1.1	.4	2.8	2.5	3.1	2.3
1999 .....	104.5	105.1	105.0	105.7	-.3	.6	-.1	.6	1.6	1.8	.6	.8
2000 .....	105.1	105.5	105.7	106.2	-.5	.3	.2	.5	.6	.3	.6	.5
2001 .....	106.0	105.9	106.6	108.5	-.2	-.1	.7	1.8	.8	.4	.9	2.2
2002 .....	108.3	108.8	108.6	108.8	-.2	.4	-.2	.2	2.2	2.7	1.9	.3
2003 .....	108.2	109.2	109.4	110.4	-.6	1.0	.2	.9	-.1	.4	.8	1.4
2004 .....	109.3	108.7	109.5	—	-1.0	-.6	.7	—	1.0	-.5	.0	—
Service-producing industries, excluding sales occupations:												
1975 .....	—	—	100.5	100.4	—	—	—	-.1	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	101.7	101.8	101.7	102.1	1.3	.1	-.1	.4	—	—	1.2	1.7
1977 .....	101.6	101.4	101.9	102.1	-.6	-.2	.5	.2	-.1	-.4	.2	.0
1978 .....	102.2	101.3	101.1	100.3	.1	-.9	-.1	-.9	.6	-.1	-.7	-1.8
1979 .....	99.7	97.8	97.2	96.4	-.5	-1.9	-.7	-.7	-2.4	-3.4	-4.0	-3.8
1980 .....	94.8	93.6	94.1	93.3	-1.7	-1.2	.5	-.8	-4.9	-4.3	-3.1	-3.2
1981 .....	94.1	93.3	92.9	93.5	.8	-.9	-.4	.6	-.8	-.4	-1.2	.2
1982 .....	95.3	94.0	94.7	96.3	2.0	-1.4	.7	1.7	1.3	.8	1.9	3.0
1983 .....	97.7	97.4	97.9	98.3	1.5	-.3	.5	.4	2.5	3.6	3.3	2.1
1984 .....	98.7	98.4	98.2	99.4	.5	-.3	-.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	.4	1.1
1985 .....	98.9	99.0	100.0	99.3	-.4	.1	1.1	-.7	.2	.6	1.9	.0
1986 .....	100.9	100.9	101.0	101.5	1.6	-.1	.1	.5	2.1	1.9	1.0	2.2
1987 .....	101.3	100.8	100.9	101.1	-.2	-.5	.1	.2	.3	-.1	-.1	-.4
1988 .....	101.1	100.8	100.6	100.9	.0	-.3	-.2	.3	-.2	-.1	-.3	-.2
1989 .....	100.7	100.0	100.5	100.2	-.3	-.7	.5	-.3	-.4	-.7	-.1	-.7
1990 .....	99.7	99.8	98.9	98.9	-.5	.1	-.9	-.1	-.9	-.2	-1.5	-1.3
1991 .....	99.0	99.2	99.5	99.6	.1	.2	.3	.1	-.7	-.6	.6	.8
1992 .....	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.4	-.3	.0	-.1	.2	.3	.1	-.3	-.2
1993 .....	99.2	99.3	99.7	99.9	-.2	.1	.4	.2	-.1	.0	.5	.5
1994 .....	99.7	99.8	99.8	100.1	-.2	.0	.1	.2	.5	.4	.1	.1
1995 .....	99.8	99.7	100.0	100.4	-.2	-.2	.3	.5	.1	-.1	.1	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Service-producing industries, excluding sales occupations:												
1996 .....	100.1	100.2	100.3	100.4	-0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.0
1997 .....	100.6	101.3	101.9	103.0	.2	.7	.5	1.1	.5	1.2	1.5	2.6
1998 .....	103.4	103.7	104.6	104.9	.4	.2	.9	.3	2.8	2.3	2.7	1.8
1999 .....	105.1	105.6	105.4	106.0	.3	.4	-.2	.6	1.6	1.8	.8	1.1
2000 .....	105.3	105.7	106.0	106.6	-.7	.4	.2	.6	.2	.2	.5	.5
2001 .....	106.6	106.4	107.3	109.2	.0	-.2	.9	1.8	1.2	.6	1.3	2.5
2002 .....	109.1	109.3	109.2	109.5	-.1	.2	-.1	.2	2.4	2.8	1.8	.3
2003 .....	108.9	110.0	110.0	111.1	-.5	1.0	.0	1.0	-.2	.6	.7	1.5
2004 .....	109.9	109.3	110.1	—	-1.1	-.6	.7	—	.9	-.6	.1	—
Service-producing industries, white-collar occupations:												
1987 .....	—	100.2	99.9	99.9	—	—	-.2	.0	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.4	-.1	.2	-.3	.7	—	-.1	-.2	.5
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	100.8	100.9	.0	-.5	.8	.1	.6	0	1.0	.5
1990 .....	99.9	100.3	99.2	99.1	-1.0	.4	-1.1	-.2	-.6	.3	-1.5	-1.8
1991 .....	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.6	.3	.4	.0	-.1	-.5	-.6	.5	.6
1992 .....	99.5	99.3	99.1	99.3	-.1	-.2	-.2	.3	.1	-.4	-.7	-.3
1993 .....	99.0	99.0	99.6	99.8	-.4	.1	.6	.2	-.6	-.3	.6	.5
1994 .....	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.8	-.4	.2	-.1	.2	.5	.7	.0	.0
1995 .....	99.4	99.5	99.8	100.3	-.4	.1	.3	.5	-.1	-.2	.2	.4
1996 .....	100.1	100.4	100.5	100.5	-.1	.3	.1	.0	.7	.9	.7	.3
1997 .....	100.9	101.6	102.1	103.3	.4	.7	.5	1.2	.8	1.1	1.6	2.8
1998 .....	103.8	104.3	105.6	106.1	.5	.5	1.2	.5	2.9	2.7	3.4	2.7
1999 .....	105.5	106.3	106.3	106.9	-.5	.7	.0	.6	1.6	1.9	.7	.8
2000 .....	106.5	106.9	107.2	107.6	-.4	.4	.3	.4	.9	.6	.8	.7
2001 .....	107.4	107.4	108.0	109.9	-.2	.0	.6	1.8	.9	.4	.8	2.1
2002 .....	109.8	110.3	110.0	110.2	-.1	.5	-.2	.2	2.2	2.7	1.9	.3
2003 .....	109.8	110.9	111.2	112.2	-.4	.9	.3	.9	.0	.5	1.1	1.8
2004 .....	111.1	110.5	111.4	—	-.9	-.6	.8	—	1.2	-.3	.1	—
Service-producing industries, white-collar occupations excluding sales:												
1987 .....	—	100.3	100.5	100.8	—	—	.2	.3	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	100.7	100.4	100.4	100.8	-.1	-.2	-.1	.4	—	.2	-.1	.1
1989 .....	100.7	100.0	100.6	100.5	-.2	-.7	.6	-.1	.0	-.4	.2	-.3
1990 .....	100.1	100.3	99.5	99.4	-.4	.2	-.8	-.1	-.6	.3	-1.1	-1.0
1991 .....	99.7	99.9	100.3	100.4	.3	.2	.4	.1	-.4	-.4	.8	1.0
1992 .....	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.3	-.3	.0	.0	.2	.4	.2	-.2	-.1
1993 .....	100.2	100.4	100.8	101.0	-.1	.1	.4	.3	.1	.3	.6	.7
1994 .....	100.8	101.0	100.9	101.2	-.2	.1	.0	.3	.6	.6	.2	.2
1995 .....	101.0	100.7	101.0	101.5	-.2	-.2	.3	.5	.2	-.2	.1	.3
1996 .....	101.4	101.4	101.8	101.6	-.2	.1	.4	-.2	.4	.7	.8	.1
1997 .....	102.0	102.7	103.3	104.6	.3	.7	.6	1.2	.6	1.3	1.4	2.9
1998 .....	105.0	105.4	106.3	106.5	.5	.3	.9	.2	3.0	2.6	2.9	1.9
1999 .....	106.8	107.3	107.2	108.0	.3	.5	.0	.7	1.7	1.8	.8	1.3
2000 .....	107.1	107.7	108.0	108.6	-.8	.5	.3	.6	.3	.4	.7	.6
2001 .....	108.7	108.5	109.4	111.4	.0	-.2	.9	1.8	1.4	.7	1.3	2.5
2002 .....	111.3	111.5	111.4	111.7	-.1	.1	-.1	.2	2.4	2.8	1.8	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Service-producing industries, white-collar occupations excluding sales:												
2003 .....	111.4	112.5	112.7	113.8	-0.3	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.9
2004 .....	112.7	112.0	112.9	—	-1.0	-.6	.8	—	1.2	-.4	.2	—
Service-producing industries, blue-collar occupations:												
1987 .....	—	101.9	101.5	101.9	—	—	-.4	.4	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	102.2	101.7	101.0	100.9	.2	-.4	-.7	-.1	—	-.2	-.5	-1.0
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	100.2	99.3	-.5	-.5	.2	-.9	-1.7	-1.7	-.8	-1.6
1990 .....	98.5	98.7	97.4	97.1	-.9	.2	-1.3	-.3	-2.0	-1.3	-2.7	-2.2
1991 .....	97.1	97.2	97.1	97.0	.0	.1	-.1	.0	-1.4	-1.5	-.4	-.1
1992 .....	96.8	97.1	96.9	97.1	-.2	.3	-.2	.2	-.2	-.1	-.2	.1
1993 .....	96.7	97.0	97.6	97.5	-.4	.3	.6	.0	-.1	-.1	.7	.5
1994 .....	97.4	97.4	97.6	97.5	-.2	.1	.2	-.1	.7	.4	.0	-.1
1995 .....	97.7	97.9	98.1	98.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.3	.5	.5	.7
1996 .....	97.8	97.8	97.4	97.7	-.4	.0	-.5	.3	.1	-.1	-.8	-.5
1997 .....	97.7	98.5	98.5	99.2	.1	.8	.0	.7	-.1	.7	1.1	1.6
1998 .....	99.6	99.8	100.4	100.6	.4	.2	.6	.2	1.9	1.4	2.0	1.5
1999 .....	101.1	101.5	101.3	101.6	.5	.4	-.2	.3	1.5	1.7	.8	1.0
2000 .....	100.8	101.0	101.2	101.4	-.8	.2	.2	.3	-.3	-.5	-.1	-.2
2001 .....	101.6	101.3	102.7	104.0	.2	-.3	1.3	1.3	.8	.3	1.5	2.6
2002 .....	103.7	104.2	104.1	104.3	-.3	.5	-.1	.2	2.0	2.9	1.4	.3
2003 .....	103.2	104.2	103.9	104.6	-1.0	1.0	-.3	.7	-.5	.0	-.1	.4
2004 .....	103.4	103.2	103.8	—	-1.1	-.2	.6	—	.2	-1.0	-.1	—
Service-producing industries, service occupations:												
1987 .....	—	102.3	101.5	101.5	—	—	-.8	.0	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	101.5	101.3	101.2	101.8	.0	-.2	-.1	.5	—	-1.0	-.3	.2
1989 .....	100.9	100.0	100.1	100.7	-.9	-.9	.1	-.6	-.6	-1.3	-1.1	-1.1
1990 .....	99.5	99.6	98.2	98.8	-1.2	.1	-1.5	.6	-1.3	-.4	-1.9	-1.9
1991 .....	98.4	98.9	99.5	99.6	-.4	.6	.6	.1	-1.2	-.7	1.3	.9
1992 .....	99.2	98.9	98.9	98.7	-.5	-.3	.0	-.2	.8	.0	-.6	-.9
1993 .....	98.1	98.1	98.3	98.1	-.7	.0	.2	-.2	-1.1	-.8	-.6	-.7
1994 .....	98.0	97.9	97.4	98.4	.0	-.2	-.4	1.0	.0	-.2	-.8	.4
1995 .....	97.8	97.5	97.8	98.1	-.6	-.3	.3	.3	-.3	-.4	.3	-.3
1996 .....	97.2	97.3	97.5	98.3	-.8	.0	.3	.8	-.6	-.2	-.3	.2
1997 .....	98.1	98.7	99.9	100.8	-.2	.6	1.2	.9	.9	1.5	2.5	2.6
1998 .....	101.1	101.3	101.8	102.4	.3	.2	.5	.6	3.0	2.6	1.9	1.6
1999 .....	102.8	102.9	102.0	102.9	.4	.1	-.9	.9	1.7	1.6	.2	.6
2000 .....	102.3	102.6	102.5	103.3	-.6	.3	-.1	.7	-.5	-.3	.5	.3
2001 .....	102.9	102.6	103.3	105.5	-.4	-.3	.6	2.1	.6	.0	.7	2.1
2002 .....	105.2	105.1	105.2	105.7	-.3	-.1	.1	.4	2.3	2.4	1.9	.2
2003 .....	104.5	105.1	104.9	106.0	-1.2	.6	-.2	1.0	-.7	.0	-.3	.3
2004 .....	104.6	103.9	104.2	—	-1.3	-.7	.3	—	.1	-1.2	-.7	—
Transportation and public utilities:												
1975 .....	—	—	100.7	101.7	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	103.0	104.2	104.1	105.3	1.2	1.2	-.1	1.2	—	—	3.4	3.5
1977 .....	104.9	105.9	106.9	107.9	-.4	.9	1.0	.9	1.8	1.6	2.7	2.4
1978 .....	107.3	106.4	106.6	106.5	-.6	-.8	.1	-.1	2.2	.5	-.3	-1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Transportation and public utilities:												
1979 .....	106.0	104.0	103.6	102.9	-0.5	-1.8	-0.4	-0.7	-1.2	-2.2	-2.7	-3.4
1980 .....	101.0	100.1	101.6	101.7	-1.8	-.9	1.6	.0	-4.7	-3.8	-1.9	-1.2
1981 .....	101.2	101.2	100.4	101.1	-.4	.0	-.8	.7	.2	1.1	-1.2	-.5
1982 .....	102.6	101.1	102.6	104.4	1.4	-1.5	1.5	1.8	1.3	-2	2.1	3.2
1983 .....	105.7	105.8	105.4	105.7	1.3	.0	-.4	.3	3.1	4.6	2.7	1.3
1984 .....	106.0	105.6	104.7	105.1	.2	-.4	-.8	.4	.2	-2	-.6	-.6
1985 .....	104.9	104.7	105.7	105.0	-.3	-.1	.9	-.6	-1.0	-.8	.9	-.1
1986 .....	106.4	106.1	106.0	105.8	1.3	-.3	-.1	-.2	1.5	1.3	.3	.7
1987 .....	104.8	104.5	103.7	103.5	-.9	-.3	-.8	-.2	-1.5	-1.5	-2.1	-2.2
1988 .....	103.3	103.0	102.2	101.5	-.1	-.4	-.7	-.7	-1.4	-1.5	-1.4	-1.8
1989 .....	101.0	100.0	100.0	99.6	-.6	-1.0	.0	-.4	-2.3	-2.9	-2.2	-1.9
1990 .....	98.9	98.6	97.4	97.0	-.7	-.3	-1.3	-.3	-2.0	-1.4	-2.6	-2.6
1991 .....	96.9	97.3	97.4	97.6	-.1	.4	.1	.1	-2.1	-1.3	.1	.6
1992 .....	97.7	97.9	97.7	97.8	.2	.2	-.2	.1	.9	.6	.3	.2
1993 .....	97.6	98.0	98.1	98.2	-.2	.4	.1	.1	-2	1	.4	.5
1994 .....	98.1	98.3	98.8	99.1	-.1	.1	.5	.4	.6	.3	.7	.9
1995 .....	99.3	99.3	99.6	100.0	.2	-.1	.3	.5	1.2	1.0	.8	.9
1996 .....	99.3	99.0	99.0	99.4	-.7	-.3	.0	.4	.0	-.3	-.5	-.6
1997 .....	99.4	99.7	100.2	101.0	.1	.3	.4	.9	.1	.7	1.2	1.7
1998 .....	101.1	101.1	101.9	102.3	.1	.0	.8	.4	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.3
1999 .....	101.8	102.1	101.6	101.7	-.4	.3	-.5	.1	.8	1.0	-.2	-.6
2000 .....	100.4	100.8	101.0	101.5	-1.3	.4	.2	.5	-1.4	-1.3	-.7	-.2
2001 .....	101.2	101.6	102.1	104.8	-.3	.4	.5	2.6	.8	.8	1.1	3.2
2002 .....	104.5	104.9	105.2	105.7	-.3	.4	.2	.5	3.2	3.3	3.0	.9
2003 .....	104.3	105.1	104.5	105.4	-1.3	.8	-.6	.8	-.2	2	-.6	-.3
2004 .....	104.4	104.1	104.8	—	-1.0	-.3	.7	—	.1	-1.0	.3	—
Transportation:												
1985 .....	106.4	106.3	107.3	106.2	—	.0	.9	-1.0	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	107.8	107.1	107.0	106.4	1.5	-.6	-.1	-.6	1.3	.7	-.3	.2
1987 .....	105.1	105.1	104.1	103.6	-1.2	.0	-.9	-.6	-2.5	-1.9	-2.7	-2.6
1988 .....	103.4	103.3	102.6	101.6	-.1	-.2	-.7	-.9	-1.5	-1.7	-1.5	-1.8
1989 .....	100.9	100.0	99.9	99.1	-.8	-.9	-.1	-.8	-2.5	-3.2	-2.6	-2.5
1990 .....	98.6	97.7	96.6	96.0	-.5	-.9	-1.2	-.6	-2.2	-2.3	-3.3	-3.1
1991 .....	95.9	96.3	96.4	96.3	-.1	.4	.2	-.1	-2.8	-1.5	-.2	.3
1992 .....	96.5	96.7	96.4	96.1	.2	.2	-.2	-.3	.6	.4	.0	-.2
1993 .....	95.8	96.3	96.3	96.5	-.4	.5	.1	.2	-.8	-.4	-.1	.4
1994 .....	96.3	96.3	96.9	97.4	-.3	.0	.7	.5	.5	0	.7	.9
1995 .....	97.5	97.5	98.0	98.3	.1	-.1	.5	.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	.9
1996 .....	98.0	97.6	97.4	97.6	-.4	-.4	-.2	.2	.4	.1	-.7	-.7
1997 .....	98.1	98.2	98.9	99.6	.6	.1	.7	.7	.2	.7	1.6	2.1
1998 .....	99.5	99.3	100.4	100.6	-.1	-.3	1.2	.2	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.0
1999 .....	99.5	99.8	99.3	99.5	-1.1	.3	-.5	.1	.0	.6	-1.1	-1.1
2000 .....	97.8	98.0	98.2	98.9	-1.7	.3	.1	.7	-1.7	-1.8	-1.2	-.6
2001 .....	98.5	98.7	99.3	102.3	-.4	.3	.5	3.1	.7	.7	1.1	3.5
2002 .....	102.3	102.5	102.6	103.0	.0	.2	.1	.4	3.9	3.8	3.3	.6
2003 .....	101.4	101.7	100.8	101.5	-1.5	.3	-.9	.8	-.9	-.8	-1.7	-1.4
2004 .....	100.5	100.4	101.3	—	-1.1	-.1	.9	—	-.9	-1.4	.5	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Public utilities:												
1985 .....	103.1	102.6	103.8	103.9	—	-0.4	1.1	0.1	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	104.9	105.1	104.8	105.3	1.0	.1	-.2	.5	1.8	2.4	1.0	1.4
1987 .....	104.5	104.0	103.3	103.5	-.8	-.5	-.7	.2	-.4	-1.0	-1.5	-1.8
1988 .....	103.3	102.6	101.8	101.6	-.1	-.7	-.8	-.2	-1.1	-1.3	-1.4	-1.7
1989 .....	101.0	100.0	100.4	100.2	-.7	-1.0	.4	-.2	-2.3	-2.6	-1.4	-1.4
1990 .....	99.3	99.5	98.2	98.3	-.9	.1	-1.3	.1	-1.6	-.5	-2.2	-1.9
1991 .....	98.3	98.6	98.6	99.0	.0	.3	.0	.4	-1.1	-.9	.4	.7
1992 .....	99.2	99.5	99.2	99.8	-.3	.2	-.2	.5	1.0	1.0	.7	.8
1993 .....	99.7	100.0	100.2	100.4	-.1	.3	.2	.1	.5	.5	1.0	.6
1994 .....	100.4	100.7	100.8	101.4	.1	.3	.1	.5	.7	.7	.6	1.0
1995 .....	101.6	101.3	101.4	101.9	.2	-.2	.1	.5	1.1	.6	.6	.6
1996 .....	100.8	100.7	101.0	101.6	-1.1	-.2	.3	.6	-.7	-.6	-.4	-.4
1997 .....	100.9	101.3	101.6	102.7	-.6	.4	.3	1.1	.1	.7	.6	1.1
1998 .....	102.9	103.3	103.5	104.3	.2	.4	.2	.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.6
1999 .....	104.7	105.0	104.6	104.6	-.3	.3	-.4	0	1.7	1.6	1.0	.2
2000 .....	103.8	104.3	104.6	104.9	-.7	.5	.3	.3	-.9	-.6	.0	.3
2001 .....	104.7	105.3	105.8	107.9	-.2	.5	.5	2.0	.9	.9	1.1	2.8
2002 .....	107.1	107.9	108.5	109.3	-.7	.7	.5	.8	2.3	2.5	2.5	1.3
2003 .....	108.1	109.5	109.5	110.5	-1.1	1.3	.0	.9	.9	1.5	.9	1.1
2004 .....	109.5	108.9	109.5	—	-.9	-.6	.6	—	1.3	-.6	.0	—
Communications:												
1987 .....	—	—	104.0	104.4	—	—	—	.4	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	104.0	103.2	102.4	102.0	-.4	-.8	-.7	-.5	—	—	-1.5	-2.4
1989 .....	101.4	100.0	100.4	100.2	-.6	-1.4	.4	-.2	-2.5	-3.1	-2.0	-1.7
1990 .....	99.4	99.5	98.2	98.4	-.8	.0	-1.3	.2	-1.9	-.5	-2.2	-1.8
1991 .....	97.9	98.2	98.1	98.6	-.5	.3	.0	.5	-1.5	-1.3	-.1	.2
1992 .....	98.7	98.9	98.5	99.3	.1	.2	-.3	.7	.8	.7	.4	.6
1993 .....	99.1	99.3	99.6	99.7	-.1	.2	.3	.0	.4	.5	1.1	.4
1994 .....	99.8	100.2	100.5	101.2	.1	.4	.3	.7	.7	.9	.9	1.6
1995 .....	101.9	101.4	101.5	102.0	.7	-.5	.1	.5	2.1	1.2	1.0	.8
1996 .....	100.5	100.2	100.8	102.0	-1.5	-.3	.6	1.1	-1.4	-1.2	-.7	-.1
1997 .....	100.7	101.1	101.5	103.1	-.3	.4	.4	1.6	.2	.9	.6	1.1
1998 .....	102.8	103.4	103.7	104.5	-.3	.5	.3	.8	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.4
1999 .....	104.8	105.4	104.9	104.9	-.3	.5	-.5	0	2.0	1.9	1.1	.3
2000 .....	103.9	104.4	104.8	105.1	-.9	.4	.4	.3	-.9	-.9	-.1	.3
2001 .....	105.1	105.8	106.7	109.0	.0	.7	.8	2.2	1.1	1.4	1.8	3.7
2002 .....	107.8	108.4	109.4	110.2	-1.1	.5	1.0	.7	2.6	2.4	2.6	1.1
2003 .....	109.1	110.4	110.8	111.7	-1.1	1.2	.4	.8	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.3
2004 .....	110.6	109.6	110.3	—	-1.0	-.9	.7	—	1.4	-.7	-.5	—
Electric, gas, and sanitary services:												
1987 .....	—	—	—	102.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	102.4	101.9	100.8	101.1	.3	-.4	-1.1	.3	—	—	—	-.9
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	100.3	100.1	-.7	-.5	.3	-.2	-1.9	-1.9	-.5	-1.0
1990 .....	99.3	99.5	98.2	98.0	-.8	.2	-1.4	-.2	-1.1	-.5	-2.1	-2.0
1991 .....	98.6	99.1	99.0	99.4	.6	.5	-.1	.4	-.7	-.5	.9	1.4
1992 .....	100.0	100.3	100.3	100.4	.5	.3	.0	.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.0
1993 .....	100.5	100.9	101.1	101.1	.1	.4	.2	.0	.6	.6	.8	.7
1994 .....	101.1	101.4	101.3	101.5	.0	.3	-.1	.2	.6	.5	.2	.3
1995 .....	101.1	101.2	101.4	101.8	-.3	.1	.2	.4	.1	-.1	.2	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Electric, gas, and sanitary services:												
1996 .....	101.2	101.1	101.1	100.9	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.8
1997 .....	101.1	101.6	101.8	102.2	.2	.4	.2	.5	-.1	.4	.7	1.3
1998 .....	103.1	103.2	103.4	104.0	.8	.2	.1	.6	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.7
1999 .....	104.5	104.5	104.1	104.2	.4	.1	-.4	.0	1.4	1.3	.7	.1
2000 .....	103.7	104.2	104.2	104.6	-.5	.5	.1	.3	-.8	-.4	.1	.4
2001 .....	104.3	104.5	104.7	106.5	-.2	.2	.2	1.8	.6	.3	.4	1.9
2002 .....	106.2	107.3	107.3	108.0	-.3	1.0	.0	.6	1.8	2.6	2.5	1.3
2003 .....	106.9	108.4	107.9	108.9	-1.0	1.4	-.4	1.0	.6	1.0	.5	.9
2004 .....	108.1	108.0	108.4	—	-.7	-.1	.4	—	1.2	-.3	.5	—
Wholesale and retail trade:												
1975 .....	—	—	105.2	105.5	—	—	—	.3	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	107.0	107.5	107.1	107.9	1.4	.5	-.4	.8	—	—	1.8	2.2
1977 .....	108.0	107.7	107.3	107.9	.1	-.3	-.4	.5	1.0	.2	.2	.0
1978 .....	108.8	108.7	107.9	107.1	.9	-.1	-.8	-.8	.7	.9	.5	-.8
1979 .....	106.1	104.9	103.6	101.9	-.8	-1.2	-1.2	-1.6	-2.5	-3.5	-3.9	-4.8
1980 .....	100.2	98.9	98.8	97.8	-1.7	-1.3	-.1	-1.1	-5.6	-5.7	-4.6	-4.1
1981 .....	98.4	97.9	96.4	96.5	.7	-.5	-1.6	.1	-1.8	-1.0	-2.5	-1.3
1982 .....	97.6	96.7	96.5	97.4	1.1	-.9	-.3	1.0	-.9	-1.2	.1	.9
1983 .....	98.4	98.8	98.2	98.4	1.0	.4	-.6	.2	.8	2.1	1.8	1.0
1984 .....	98.8	99.2	98.5	99.5	.5	.4	-.8	1.0	.5	.4	.2	1.1
1985 .....	99.0	99.9	100.5	100.4	-.4	.9	.6	-.1	.2	.7	2.1	.9
1986 .....	101.5	101.9	101.8	101.9	1.1	.4	-.1	.1	2.5	2.0	1.3	1.5
1987 .....	101.2	101.6	100.8	100.4	-.7	.4	-.8	-.3	-.3	-.3	-1.0	-1.4
1988 .....	100.5	101.2	100.7	100.8	.0	.7	-.5	.1	-.7	-.4	-.1	.4
1989 .....	100.6	100.0	100.9	101.1	-.3	-.6	.9	.2	.1	-1.2	.2	.2
1990 .....	99.6	99.9	98.3	97.9	-1.4	.3	-1.6	-.4	-.9	-.1	-2.6	-3.1
1991 .....	98.0	98.9	99.0	98.6	.0	.9	.0	-.3	-1.6	-1.0	.7	.7
1992 .....	97.9	98.4	97.9	98.2	-.7	.5	-.5	.3	-.1	-.5	-1.0	-.4
1993 .....	97.7	98.1	98.1	98.2	-.6	.5	.0	.1	-.3	-.3	.2	.0
1994 .....	97.4	98.4	98.3	98.2	-.9	1.1	-.2	-.1	-.3	.3	.2	-.1
1995 .....	97.9	98.1	98.5	98.9	-.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	-.3	.2	.7
1996 .....	98.8	98.8	98.9	99.4	-.1	.1	.1	.4	.9	.7	.4	.5
1997 .....	99.7	100.4	100.8	101.2	.3	.7	.4	.5	.9	1.6	1.9	1.9
1998 .....	102.0	102.5	103.6	103.7	.7	.5	1.1	.1	2.3	2.1	2.8	2.5
1999 .....	103.6	104.2	104.0	104.7	-.2	.6	-.2	.7	1.5	1.7	.4	.9
2000 .....	104.2	104.7	104.6	105.1	-.4	.5	-.1	.5	.6	.5	.6	.4
2001 .....	104.5	104.6	104.8	106.8	-.6	.1	.2	1.9	.3	-.1	.2	1.6
2002 .....	106.2	107.4	106.6	106.7	-.6	1.1	-.7	.1	1.6	2.6	1.7	-.1
2003 .....	105.6	106.4	106.7	107.4	-1.0	.8	.3	.7	-.6	-.9	.1	.7
2004 .....	106.2	105.7	106.2	—	-1.2	-.4	.5	—	.6	-.6	-.5	—
Wholesale and retail trade, excluding sales occupations:												
1981 .....	—	97.8	96.7	96.9	—	—	-1.2	.2	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	98.4	97.4	97.2	98.3	1.5	-1.0	-.1	1.1	—	-.4	.6	1.4
1983 .....	99.5	99.8	99.1	99.4	1.2	.3	-.7	.3	1.2	2.5	1.9	1.1
1984 .....	99.8	99.9	99.4	100.4	.4	.1	-.5	1.0	.3	.1	.3	1.1
1985 .....	100.1	100.8	101.4	100.7	-.3	.7	.6	-.7	.3	.9	2.0	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Wholesale and retail trade, excluding sales occupations:												
1986 .....	102.0	102.2	102.0	102.6	1.3	0.2	-0.2	0.6	1.9	1.4	0.6	1.9
1987 .....	102.1	101.9	101.5	101.6	-.6	-.2	-.4	.1	.1	-.3	-.5	-1.0
1988 .....	101.5	101.6	101.0	101.3	-.1	.1	-.6	.3	-.5	-.3	-.5	-.3
1989 .....	100.9	100.0	100.4	100.3	-.5	-.9	.4	-.1	-.6	-1.6	-.6	-1.0
1990 .....	98.9	99.5	98.1	97.9	-1.3	.6	-1.5	-.3	-1.9	-.5	-2.3	-2.4
1991 .....	98.2	98.8	98.8	98.6	.3	.7	-.1	-.1	-.8	-.7	.7	.8
1992 .....	98.1	98.6	98.5	98.5	-.6	.5	-.2	.0	-.1	-.2	-.3	-.2
1993 .....	98.2	98.3	98.5	98.8	-.3	.1	.2	.3	.1	-.3	.1	.4
1994 .....	98.2	98.8	98.6	98.5	-.6	.6	-.2	-.1	.0	.5	.1	-.3
1995 .....	98.5	98.4	98.7	99.6	.0	-.1	.4	.9	.3	-.4	.1	1.1
1996 .....	99.2	98.9	99.5	99.9	-.5	-.2	.6	.4	.6	.5	.7	.3
1997 .....	100.3	101.5	101.8	102.5	.4	1.2	.3	.7	1.1	2.6	2.3	2.6
1998 .....	103.1	103.2	104.4	104.6	.6	.2	1.1	.3	2.8	1.7	2.6	2.1
1999 .....	104.9	105.4	104.8	105.7	.3	.4	-.5	.8	1.8	2.1	.4	1.0
2000 .....	105.3	105.7	105.9	106.3	-.4	.4	.2	.4	-.3	-.3	1.0	.6
2001 .....	106.1	105.9	106.6	108.6	-.1	-.2	.6	1.9	.8	.2	.6	2.2
2002 .....	107.4	108.4	107.7	107.7	-1.0	.9	-.6	.0	1.2	2.3	1.1	-.8
2003 .....	106.4	107.2	107.7	108.6	-1.2	.8	.4	.9	-1.0	-1.1	.0	.8
2004 .....	107.5	106.6	106.8	—	-1.0	-.8	.3	—	1.0	-.6	-.8	—
Wholesale trade:												
1977 .....	—	100.6	99.2	100.7	—	—	-1.3	1.5	—	—	—	—
1978 .....	101.2	100.1	99.3	99.4	.5	-1.1	-.8	.1	—	-.5	.0	-1.4
1979 .....	97.8	97.2	95.3	94.7	-1.6	-.6	-1.9	-.7	-3.4	-3.0	-4.0	-4.7
1980 .....	93.3	92.7	92.2	92.6	-1.5	-.6	-.6	.5	-4.6	-4.5	-3.3	-2.2
1981 .....	92.7	91.9	91.2	91.6	.1	-.8	-.8	.5	-.6	-.9	-1.1	-1.1
1982 .....	93.6	93.5	92.8	93.7	2.2	-.1	-.8	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.7	2.3
1983 .....	95.1	95.5	95.8	95.8	1.5	.5	.2	.0	1.5	2.2	3.2	2.2
1984 .....	95.9	96.3	95.7	97.2	.1	.4	-.6	1.6	.9	.8	.0	1.5
1985 .....	96.8	98.1	98.2	97.8	-.4	1.4	.1	-.5	.9	1.9	2.6	.5
1986 .....	99.2	99.8	99.7	100.3	1.5	.6	-.2	.6	2.5	1.7	1.5	2.6
1987 .....	100.2	100.7	99.8	100.0	-.1	.5	-.9	.2	1.0	.9	.2	-.3
1988 .....	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.3	-.6	.6	-.5	-.3	-.8	-.7	-.3	-.7
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	102.1	103.5	1.2	-.5	2.1	1.4	1.1	0	2.5	4.3
1990 .....	100.9	100.5	98.7	98.5	-2.6	-.4	-1.8	-.2	.4	.5	-3.3	-4.9
1991 .....	98.6	99.6	99.9	99.3	.1	1.0	.2	-.6	-2.2	-.9	1.2	.8
1992 .....	99.2	99.6	98.3	99.3	.0	.3	-1.3	1.0	.6	-1.1	-1.6	.0
1993 .....	98.4	98.9	98.4	99.1	-.8	.5	-.5	.6	-.8	-.7	.2	-.2
1994 .....	98.0	99.2	98.8	99.4	-1.1	1.3	-.4	.6	-.5	.3	.3	.3
1995 .....	99.1	99.8	100.4	101.5	-.3	.8	.5	1.1	1.2	.7	1.6	2.1
1996 .....	100.5	101.4	101.1	101.4	-.9	.9	-.3	.3	1.4	1.5	.7	-.1
1997 .....	101.9	102.3	102.4	102.8	.5	.4	.0	.4	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.4
1998 .....	104.2	104.4	105.7	107.0	1.4	.2	1.2	1.3	2.2	2.0	3.2	4.1
1999 .....	105.8	106.3	106.7	108.0	-1.1	.4	.4	1.3	1.6	1.8	.9	1.0
2000 .....	106.8	107.5	106.9	108.1	-1.1	.7	-.6	1.2	1.0	1.2	.2	.1
2001 .....	106.8	107.7	107.3	108.7	-1.2	.9	-.4	1.4	-.1	.2	.4	.6
2002 .....	109.1	111.3	110.0	110.4	.4	2.0	-1.2	.4	2.2	3.3	2.5	1.6
2003 .....	110.1	111.3	110.4	111.3	-.3	1.1	-.7	.8	.9	-.0	.4	.8
2004 .....	110.1	109.8	110.9	—	-1.1	-.3	1.0	—	.0	-1.3	.4	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Wholesale trade, excluding sales occupations:												
1981 .....	—	95.9	95.3	96.0	—	—	-0.6	0.7	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	98.4	98.0	97.6	98.3	2.5	-0.4	-4	.7	—	2.2	2.4	2.4
1983 .....	100.0	99.9	99.7	100.0	1.8	-.1	-.2	.3	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.7
1984 .....	100.3	99.9	99.9	101.1	.3	-.3	-.1	1.2	.3	0	.2	1.2
1985 .....	100.9	101.3	101.6	100.9	-.2	.4	.4	-.7	.6	1.3	1.8	-.2
1986 .....	102.0	102.7	102.5	103.1	1.0	.7	-.2	.6	1.1	1.4	.8	2.1
1987 .....	102.6	102.0	101.9	102.4	-.5	-.6	-.1	.5	.6	-.6	-.6	-.7
1988 .....	101.9	101.7	101.2	101.2	-.4	-.2	-.5	.0	-.7	-.3	-.7	-1.1
1989 .....	100.7	100.0	101.0	100.9	-.6	-.7	1.0	-.1	-1.3	-1.7	-.2	-.4
1990 .....	99.5	100.0	98.4	98.2	-1.4	.5	-1.6	-.2	-1.1	0	-2.6	-2.6
1991 .....	99.2	99.6	99.3	99.4	1.0	.5	-.3	.1	-.3	-.4	.9	1.2
1992 .....	99.3	99.8	99.5	99.8	-.1	.4	-.3	.3	.1	.1	.2	.3
1993 .....	99.1	99.3	99.5	100.0	-.7	.1	.2	.5	-.2	-.5	.0	.2
1994 .....	99.3	99.6	99.3	99.6	-.7	.3	-.3	.3	.2	.4	-.1	-.4
1995 .....	100.2	100.0	100.2	101.6	.5	-.2	.2	1.4	.9	.4	.9	2.0
1996 .....	100.7	101.1	101.4	101.6	-.9	.4	.3	.2	.5	1.0	1.2	-.1
1997 .....	102.2	102.8	103.1	103.9	.7	.6	.3	.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.3
1998 .....	104.4	104.9	105.9	106.6	.6	.5	.9	.7	2.2	2.0	2.7	2.6
1999 .....	106.7	106.8	107.0	108.0	.1	.0	.2	.9	2.2	1.8	1.1	1.3
2000 .....	107.2	107.8	108.1	109.3	-.7	.5	.3	1.1	.5	.9	1.0	1.2
2001 .....	109.1	109.1	109.6	110.9	-.2	.0	.4	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.5
2002 .....	110.6	111.2	111.5	112.3	-.2	.5	.3	.7	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.3
2003 .....	110.4	111.6	111.0	112.0	-1.7	1.1	-.5	.9	-.2	.4	-.4	-.3
2004 .....	111.1	109.6	110.2	—	-.8	-1.3	.5	—	.6	-1.8	-.8	—
Retail trade:												
1976 .....	—	—	111.4	111.9	—	—	—	.5	—	—	—	—
1977 .....	111.0	110.6	111.0	110.9	-.9	-.3	.3	.0	—	—	-.4	-.9
1978 .....	112.2	112.5	111.6	110.5	1.1	.3	-.8	-1.0	1.1	1.7	.6	-.3
1979 .....	109.5	108.1	107.1	105.2	-.9	-1.3	-.9	-1.8	-2.4	-3.9	-4.0	-4.9
1980 .....	103.2	101.4	101.6	100.1	-1.9	-1.7	.2	-1.5	-5.8	-6.2	-5.1	-4.8
1981 .....	101.0	100.5	98.7	98.8	.9	-.4	-1.9	.1	-2.2	-.9	-2.9	-1.3
1982 .....	99.3	98.1	98.1	98.9	.5	-1.2	.0	.8	-1.7	-2.4	-.6	.2
1983 .....	99.8	100.2	99.3	99.4	.8	.4	-.8	.0	.5	2.1	1.2	.4
1984 .....	100.2	100.4	99.6	100.5	.8	.3	-.8	.9	.4	.3	.3	1.2
1985 .....	100.1	100.6	101.5	101.5	-.5	.5	.9	.0	-.1	.2	1.9	1.0
1986 .....	102.5	102.9	102.8	102.5	1.0	.4	-.1	-.3	2.5	2.3	1.3	1.0
1987 .....	101.7	102.0	101.2	100.8	-.8	.3	-.8	-.5	-.8	-.9	-1.5	-1.7
1988 .....	101.0	101.6	101.2	101.4	.2	.6	-.4	.2	-.7	-.4	.0	.7
1989 .....	100.6	100.0	100.3	100.0	-.9	-.6	-.3	-.3	-4	-1.6	-.9	-1.4
1990 .....	99.0	99.7	98.2	97.7	-1.0	.7	-1.5	-.5	-1.5	-.3	-2.1	-2.3
1991 .....	97.6	98.6	98.6	98.3	.0	.9	.0	-.3	-1.4	-1.2	.4	.6
1992 .....	97.4	97.9	97.8	97.8	-.9	.5	-.2	.0	-.3	-.7	-.9	-.5
1993 .....	97.3	97.8	97.9	97.9	-.5	.5	.1	.0	-.1	-.1	.2	.1
1994 .....	97.1	98.1	98.0	97.7	-.8	1.0	-.1	-.4	-.2	.3	.1	-.2
1995 .....	97.3	97.3	97.6	97.5	-.4	.0	.3	-.1	.2	-.8	-.4	-.2
1996 .....	97.9	97.5	97.8	98.4	.4	-.4	.4	.6	.6	.2	.2	1.0
1997 .....	98.6	99.5	100.0	100.5	.1	.9	.5	.5	.7	2.0	2.2	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Retail trade:												
1998 .....	100.9	101.5	102.6	102.1	0.4	0.6	1.1	-0.5	2.4	2.0	2.6	1.6
1999 .....	102.4	103.3	102.7	102.9	.4	.8	-.6	.3	1.5	1.8	.1	.9
2000 .....	103.0	103.3	103.5	103.6	.1	.3	.2	.1	.6	.0	.8	.6
2001 .....	103.5	103.0	103.6	105.8	-.1	-.4	.5	2.2	.4	-.2	.1	2.2
2002 .....	104.7	105.3	104.8	104.8	-1.0	.6	-.5	-.1	1.2	2.2	1.2	-1.0
2003 .....	103.1	103.9	104.7	105.4	-1.5	.7	.8	.6	-1.5	-1.4	-.1	.6
2004 .....	104.2	103.6	103.7	—	-1.2	-.5	.1	—	1.0	-.3	-1.0	—
General merchandise stores:												
1988 .....	—	100.5	100.5	101.1	—	—	-.1	.6	—	—	—	—
1989 .....	100.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	-.5	-.7	-.4	.2	—	-.5	-.9	-1.3
1990 .....	98.7	100.5	98.8	98.8	-1.1	1.8	-1.7	.0	-1.9	.5	-.8	-1.0
1991 .....	99.1	100.4	100.3	99.5	.3	1.3	-.1	-.8	.4	-.1	1.6	.8
1992 .....	99.0	98.9	98.1	97.8	-.6	-.1	-.8	-.3	-.1	-1.5	-2.2	-1.8
1993 .....	97.1	97.5	97.9	97.9	-.7	.3	.5	.0	-1.9	-1.4	-.2	.1
1994 .....	96.1	97.6	96.8	97.4	-1.8	1.6	-.9	.7	-1.1	-.1	-1.2	-.5
1995 .....	96.6	96.5	96.4	97.1	-.8	-.1	-.1	.7	.6	-1.1	-.4	-.3
1996 .....	96.4	96.4	96.4	97.6	-.7	-.1	.0	1.2	-.2	-.1	.0	.5
1997 .....	97.0	97.7	97.5	98.8	-.6	.8	-.2	1.3	.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
1998 .....	99.0	100.1	100.3	100.7	.2	1.1	.2	.4	2.1	2.5	2.8	1.9
1999 .....	100.6	100.3	100.2	100.8	-.1	-.3	-.1	.6	1.6	.2	-.1	.1
2000 .....	99.9	99.7	99.8	101.4	-.9	-.2	.1	1.6	-.7	-.6	-.4	.6
2001 .....	101.3	101.4	101.4	102.9	-.1	.2	.0	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.4
2002 .....	102.7	102.7	102.9	102.4	-.2	.1	.2	-.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	-.5
2003 .....	100.9	102.7	102.6	103.4	-1.4	1.7	-.1	.8	-1.7	0	-.3	1.0
2004 .....	102.0	101.3	102.9	—	-1.3	-.7	1.6	—	1.1	-1.3	.3	—
Food stores:												
1987 .....	—	—	103.4	104.0	—	—	—	.6	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	103.6	102.9	101.7	102.0	-.3	-.8	-1.1	.2	—	—	-1.6	-2.0
1989 .....	101.5	100.0	99.7	100.1	-.5	-1.5	-.3	.4	-2.1	-2.8	-2.0	-1.8
1990 .....	99.1	99.6	98.3	98.1	-1.0	.5	-1.4	-.2	-2.3	-.4	-1.4	-2.0
1991 .....	98.3	99.2	99.0	99.4	.1	.9	-.2	.4	-.9	-.5	.7	1.2
1992 .....	98.8	99.4	99.2	99.4	-.6	.6	-.2	.3	.5	.2	.2	.1
1993 .....	99.0	99.2	98.3	98.7	-.4	.1	-.9	.4	.2	-.2	-.9	-.8
1994 .....	98.6	98.8	97.5	97.2	.0	.1	-1.3	-.3	-.4	-.4	-.8	-1.4
1995 .....	96.6	95.7	96.1	96.3	-.7	-.9	.4	.2	-2.1	-3.1	-1.5	-1.0
1996 .....	96.0	96.0	96.8	97.6	-.3	-.1	.9	.8	-.5	.3	.8	1.3
1997 .....	96.8	96.5	97.5	97.7	-.8	-.3	1.0	.2	.8	.6	.8	.1
1998 .....	98.7	99.4	99.9	98.8	1.0	.7	.5	-1.1	2.0	2.9	2.4	1.1
1999 .....	99.1	99.2	99.0	99.5	.3	.0	-.2	.5	.4	-.2	-.9	.7
2000 .....	99.1	100.4	100.2	101.0	-.4	1.3	-.3	.8	.0	1.3	1.2	1.5
2001 .....	100.9	100.7	101.4	103.0	-.1	-.2	.7	1.6	1.9	.3	1.2	2.0
2002 .....	102.7	102.7	102.9	103.1	-.3	.0	.2	.2	1.8	2.0	1.5	.1
2003 .....	101.7	102.4	102.0	102.9	-1.3	.7	-.4	.9	-1.0	-.3	-.9	-.2
2004 .....	101.8	100.9	101.0	—	-1.0	-.9	.0	—	.1	-1.4	-1.0	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate:												
1978 .....	—	—	—	96.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1979 .....	96.7	96.5	95.3	96.6	-.1	-.3	-1.2	1.3	—	—	—	-.2
1980 .....	93.0	92.4	92.8	92.2	-3.8	-.6	.4	-.7	-3.9	-4.2	-2.7	-4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Finance, insurance, and real estate:												
1981 .....	92.4	94.4	90.1	93.1	0.3	2.1	-4.5	3.2	-0.6	2.1	-2.8	1.0
1982 .....	93.8	90.2	92.7	95.5	.7	-3.8	2.7	3.1	1.5	-4.4	2.8	2.6
1983 .....	96.6	95.4	96.4	98.6	1.2	-1.2	1.0	2.3	3.0	5.8	4.0	3.3
1984 .....	96.8	96.3	93.8	94.0	-1.9	-.4	-2.6	.2	.2	1.0	-2.6	-4.6
1985 .....	98.0	96.7	98.0	98.9	4.2	-1.4	1.4	.9	1.2	.3	4.4	5.2
1986 .....	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.5	.6	.5	.0	.5	1.5	3.4	2.1	1.6
1987 .....	101.7	99.1	98.0	97.4	1.2	-2.6	-1.1	-.6	2.3	-.9	-2.0	-3.1
1988 .....	97.5	97.7	96.2	99.2	.0	.2	-1.5	3.1	-4.2	-1.4	-1.8	1.8
1989 .....	99.7	100.0	99.9	99.7	.6	.3	-.1	-.2	2.3	2.4	3.8	.5
1990 .....	98.2	98.9	98.1	97.2	-1.5	.7	-.8	-.9	-1.6	-1.1	-1.8	-2.5
1991 .....	98.4	98.6	97.7	97.6	1.2	.3	-1.0	-.1	.2	-.2	-.4	.4
1992 .....	97.6	95.8	95.0	94.7	.0	-1.8	-.8	-.3	-.8	-2.9	-2.7	-2.9
1993 .....	94.5	93.9	96.0	96.1	-.3	-.6	2.2	.1	-3.2	-1.9	1.1	1.5
1994 .....	95.9	94.9	94.5	94.7	-.2	-1.0	-.4	.2	1.5	1.0	-1.6	-1.5
1995 .....	94.3	95.2	95.6	95.7	-.4	1.0	.4	.1	-1.7	.3	1.1	1.1
1996 .....	95.5	96.5	96.1	95.6	-.2	1.1	-.5	-.5	1.3	1.4	.5	-.1
1997 .....	96.6	97.0	97.3	100.5	1.0	.5	.3	3.3	1.1	.5	1.3	5.1
1998 .....	101.5	102.6	104.8	105.9	1.0	1.2	2.1	1.0	5.1	5.8	7.7	5.3
1999 .....	103.2	106.3	106.8	107.1	-2.5	3.0	.4	.2	1.7	3.6	2.0	1.1
2000 .....	107.8	107.6	108.4	108.2	.7	-.2	.7	-.2	4.5	1.2	1.5	1.1
2001 .....	108.4	107.8	108.4	109.6	.2	-.6	.6	1.0	.6	.2	.1	1.3
2002 .....	111.3	111.8	111.3	111.5	1.5	.4	-.4	.2	2.6	3.7	2.7	1.8
2003 .....	115.3	116.5	116.7	117.5	3.3	1.0	.2	.7	3.6	4.2	4.8	5.3
2004 .....	116.0	114.7	115.3	—	-1.3	-1.2	.6	—	-.6	-1.5	-1.1	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate, excluding sales occupations:												
1978 .....	—	—	—	99.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1979 .....	99.7	97.5	96.5	95.6	.4	-2.3	-1.0	-.9	—	—	—	-3.8
1980 .....	94.7	93.3	93.1	91.6	-1.0	-1.4	-.3	-1.6	-5.1	-4.3	-3.5	-4.2
1981 .....	93.3	92.9	91.6	91.1	1.8	-.4	-1.4	-.6	-1.5	-.5	-1.6	-.6
1982 .....	93.5	92.8	92.5	93.5	2.6	-.8	-.2	1.0	.3	-.1	1.0	2.6
1983 .....	96.3	96.3	96.6	96.5	3.1	-.1	.3	-.1	3.0	3.8	4.4	3.3
1984 .....	96.6	96.9	96.4	96.9	.1	.3	-.5	.4	.3	.7	-.2	.4
1985 .....	97.5	97.1	97.7	97.4	.7	-.4	.7	-.3	.9	.2	1.3	.6
1986 .....	99.8	99.8	99.9	100.6	2.5	.0	.0	.7	2.4	2.8	2.2	3.3
1987 .....	101.1	100.0	99.8	99.9	.4	-1.0	-.2	.1	1.3	.2	-.1	-.7
1988 .....	99.9	99.4	98.7	100.0	.0	-.5	-.7	1.3	-1.1	-.7	-1.1	.1
1989 .....	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.3	-.2	.2	-.5	-.2	-.1	.6	.8	-.7
1990 .....	99.3	99.3	98.9	98.4	.0	-.1	-.3	-.5	-.5	-.7	-.5	-.9
1991 .....	98.9	98.9	99.0	99.4	.5	.0	.1	.3	-.4	-.3	.1	1.0
1992 .....	98.5	97.3	96.5	96.4	-.8	-1.3	-.8	-.2	-.4	-1.7	-2.5	-3.0
1993 .....	96.8	97.2	97.5	97.5	.4	.4	.3	.0	-1.8	-.1	1.0	1.2
1994 .....	97.4	97.3	97.4	97.3	-.2	-.1	.1	.0	.6	.1	-.2	-.2
1995 .....	97.8	97.8	98.1	98.1	.5	.0	.3	.0	.4	.6	.8	.8
1996 .....	98.4	98.6	99.1	98.0	.3	.2	.5	-1.1	.6	.8	1.0	.0
1997 .....	98.7	99.2	99.5	102.8	.6	.5	.4	3.3	.3	.6	.5	4.8
1998 .....	104.0	104.7	106.0	105.7	1.2	.7	1.2	-.3	5.4	5.6	6.5	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Finance, insurance, and real estate, excluding sales occupations:												
1999 .....	106.0	108.1	109.0	109.1	0.3	2.0	0.8	0.1	2.0	3.3	2.9	3.2
2000 .....	108.9	109.1	109.5	109.9	-.2	.2	.4	.3	2.7	.9	.5	.7
2001 .....	110.3	109.9	110.7	111.7	.4	-.4	.8	.9	1.3	.8	1.1	1.7
2002 .....	114.2	114.3	113.9	114.8	2.2	.1	-.4	-.8	3.5	4.0	2.8	2.7
2003 .....	119.0	120.6	120.1	121.1	3.7	1.3	-.4	.8	4.3	5.5	5.4	5.5
2004 .....	118.7	118.1	118.8	—	-2.0	-.5	.6	—	-.3	-2.1	-1.1	—
Banking, savings and loan, and other credit agencies:												
1986 .....	—	—	—	98.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1987 .....	99.4	99.4	99.0	99.4	.9	.0	-.4	.4	—	—	—	.9
1988 .....	101.4	101.0	100.5	100.7	2.1	-.4	-.5	.2	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.4
1989 .....	100.3	100.0	100.4	99.3	-.5	-.3	.4	-1.1	-1.1	-1.0	-.1	-1.4
1990 .....	98.0	99.0	97.2	97.8	-1.3	1.0	-1.8	.6	-2.3	-1.0	-3.2	-1.6
1991 .....	98.0	96.6	96.2	95.7	.2	-1.4	-.4	-.6	.0	-2.4	-1.0	-2.1
1992 .....	96.4	95.3	95.4	95.3	.8	-1.1	.1	-.1	-1.6	-1.3	-.9	-.4
1993 .....	96.9	97.0	97.2	97.5	1.6	.2	.2	.2	.5	1.8	2.0	2.2
1994 .....	96.7	96.4	96.8	96.3	-.8	-.3	.4	-.5	-.2	-.6	-.5	-1.2
1995 .....	97.7	97.4	97.5	97.1	1.4	-.3	.1	-.4	1.0	1.0	.8	.8
1996 .....	97.8	98.4	99.7	96.9	.7	.6	1.4	-2.9	.1	1.0	2.2	-.2
1997 .....	97.7	98.2	99.2	106.4	.8	.5	1.1	7.2	-.1	-2	-.5	9.8
1998 .....	107.8	109.0	111.5	109.3	1.3	1.1	2.3	-1.9	10.4	11.1	12.4	2.8
1999 .....	109.9	115.4	117.7	117.7	.5	5.0	2.0	.0	1.9	5.8	5.5	7.6
2000 .....	117.4	117.5	117.9	118.2	-.2	.1	.3	.3	6.9	1.9	.2	.4
2001 .....	119.3	119.1	120.6	120.6	1.0	-.2	1.2	.0	1.6	1.3	2.3	2.0
2002 .....	125.8	126.1	125.3	126.2	4.3	.3	-.7	.7	5.4	5.9	3.9	4.6
2003 .....	139.1	141.0	140.1	141.5	10.2	1.4	-.6	1.0	10.6	11.8	11.9	12.2
2004 .....	136.9	135.8	136.9	—	-3.3	-.8	.8	—	-1.6	-3.7	-2.3	—
Insurance:												
1987 .....	—	98.4	98.0	99.4	—	—	-.4	1.4	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	99.2	100.3	99.7	100.3	-.2	1.2	-.7	.7	—	2.0	1.7	.9
1989 .....	99.9	100.0	98.9	99.2	-.4	.1	-1.1	.3	.8	-.3	-.8	-1.1
1990 .....	98.6	99.5	98.9	97.5	-.6	.8	-.5	-1.5	-1.3	-.5	.1	-1.7
1991 .....	97.2	98.4	97.2	97.7	-.3	1.2	-1.2	.5	-1.5	-1.1	-1.7	.3
1992 .....	99.1	99.8	99.0	98.6	1.4	.7	-.8	-.4	2.0	1.4	1.8	.9
1993 .....	96.1	97.0	97.4	99.2	-2.5	1.0	.4	1.9	-3.0	-2.7	-1.6	.7
1994 .....	97.8	97.9	97.8	98.3	-1.5	.1	-.2	.6	1.8	.9	.4	-.9
1995 .....	98.2	98.3	98.1	98.8	-.1	.1	-.2	.7	.4	.4	.3	.5
1996 .....	98.5	98.3	98.6	98.6	-.3	-.2	.3	.0	.3	.0	.5	-.2
1997 .....	99.2	99.1	99.1	100.2	.6	-.1	.0	1.1	.7	.8	.5	1.6
1998 .....	101.8	102.6	105.2	104.9	1.7	.8	2.5	-.3	2.7	3.6	6.2	4.7
1999 .....	103.3	104.4	103.6	104.3	-1.5	1.0	-.7	.7	1.5	1.7	-1.5	-.5
2000 .....	105.5	105.5	107.7	107.6	1.1	.1	2.0	-.1	2.1	1.1	3.9	3.1
2001 .....	107.3	106.9	106.9	108.9	-.2	-.4	.0	1.8	1.8	1.3	-.7	1.2
2002 .....	109.0	109.4	109.4	109.1	.2	.3	.0	-.3	1.6	2.4	2.4	.3
2003 .....	108.9	110.1	109.8	110.8	-.2	1.1	-.3	.9	-.2	.6	.4	1.5
2004 .....	109.3	109.4	110.4	—	-1.3	.0	.9	—	.4	-.7	.5	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Insurance, excluding sales occupations:												
1987 .....	—	100.2	99.9	100.0	—	—	-0.2	0.1	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	100.6	100.8	100.5	100.5	0.5	0.2	-.3	.0	—	0.6	0.6	0.5
1989 .....	99.9	100.0	100.2	99.9	-.6	.1	.2	-.3	-0.6	-.7	-.3	-.6
1990 .....	100.1	100.5	99.0	98.8	.2	.4	-1.5	-.3	.1	.5	-1.1	-1.1
1991 .....	98.5	99.2	99.0	99.4	-.3	.7	-.2	.5	-1.6	-1.3	-.1	.7
1992 .....	99.5	100.4	99.9	100.5	.1	.9	-.4	.5	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
1993 .....	100.1	101.1	101.2	101.5	-.4	1.0	.1	.3	.6	.7	1.2	1.0
1994 .....	101.7	101.8	101.6	101.7	.2	.1	-.2	.1	1.6	.7	.4	.3
1995 .....	101.5	101.9	101.8	102.1	-.2	.4	-.1	-.3	-.2	.1	.2	.4
1996 .....	102.0	101.8	101.7	101.5	-.1	-.2	-.2	-.2	.5	.0	-.1	-.6
1997 .....	102.1	102.3	102.3	102.9	.6	.3	.0	.5	.0	.5	.6	1.4
1998 .....	103.1	103.3	103.6	104.4	.2	.2	.3	.8	1.0	.9	1.3	1.5
1999 .....	104.6	104.5	104.1	104.4	.2	-.2	-.3	.3	1.5	1.1	.5	.0
2000 .....	103.8	103.7	104.1	104.5	-.6	-.1	.4	.4	-.8	-.7	.0	.1
2001 .....	104.4	104.3	104.3	106.2	.0	-.1	.0	1.8	.6	.6	.2	1.6
2002 .....	107.1	107.0	106.9	106.9	.9	-.1	-.1	.1	2.5	2.6	2.5	.7
2003 .....	106.4	107.8	107.5	108.2	-.5	1.4	-.3	.7	-.7	.8	.6	1.2
2004 .....	107.1	107.1	107.6	—	-1.0	.0	.4	—	.7	-.7	.1	—
Service industries:												
1975 .....	—	—	97.1	97.3	—	—	—	.2	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	97.9	97.7	98.0	97.7	.7	-.2	.4	-.4	—	—	1.0	.4
1977 .....	96.4	96.1	96.6	96.3	-1.3	-.3	.5	-.3	-1.6	-1.6	-1.4	-1.4
1978 .....	95.9	95.0	95.4	94.4	-.4	-1.0	.4	-1.0	-.5	-1.2	-1.3	-2.0
1979 .....	93.3	91.0	90.5	90.3	-1.1	-2.5	-.5	-.2	-2.7	-4.2	-5.1	-4.4
1980 .....	88.9	87.3	88.2	87.1	-1.5	-1.8	1.0	-1.2	-4.7	-4.0	-2.5	-3.5
1981 .....	88.5	86.8	87.5	88.5	1.5	-1.9	.7	1.1	-.5	-.6	-.8	1.5
1982 .....	90.5	89.2	90.4	92.1	2.3	-1.4	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.3	4.1
1983 .....	93.2	92.2	94.0	94.6	1.2	-1.1	2.0	.6	3.0	3.4	4.0	2.7
1984 .....	95.2	94.5	95.1	96.8	.7	-.7	.6	1.7	2.2	2.6	1.2	2.3
1985 .....	96.0	95.7	97.3	96.5	-.8	-.3	1.6	-.8	.8	1.3	2.3	-.3
1986 .....	98.4	98.4	98.6	99.3	2.0	-.1	.3	.6	2.5	2.8	1.4	2.9
1987 .....	99.5	99.0	99.8	100.2	.2	-.6	.9	.4	1.1	.6	1.2	1.0
1988 .....	100.3	99.8	100.4	100.7	.1	-.5	.6	.3	.8	.9	.6	.5
1989 .....	100.6	100.0	100.9	100.9	-.2	-.6	.9	.0	.2	.2	.5	.2
1990 .....	100.5	101.0	100.2	100.4	-.4	.5	-.8	.3	-.1	1.0	-.7	-.4
1991 .....	100.7	100.4	100.9	101.0	.2	-.3	.5	.1	.2	-.6	.7	.5
1992 .....	100.8	100.9	101.2	101.5	-.1	.1	.3	.4	.2	.5	.3	.6
1993 .....	101.1	101.1	101.7	101.8	-.4	.0	.6	.1	.3	.2	.5	.3
1994 .....	101.8	101.7	101.5	102.0	.0	-.1	-.2	.5	.7	.6	-.2	.2
1995 .....	101.6	101.2	101.5	101.9	-.4	-.3	.3	.4	-.3	-.5	.0	-.1
1996 .....	101.7	101.9	102.0	102.1	-.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.7	.5	.2
1997 .....	102.2	103.0	103.7	104.8	.1	.7	.7	1.1	.5	1.0	1.7	2.6
1998 .....	105.0	105.3	106.2	106.6	.2	.3	.9	.4	2.7	2.3	2.4	1.7
1999 .....	107.0	106.9	106.8	107.7	.3	.0	-.1	.8	1.9	1.5	.6	1.0
2000 .....	106.8	107.3	107.6	108.3	-.8	.4	.3	.6	-.1	.4	.7	.6
2001 .....	108.3	108.1	109.3	111.1	.1	-.2	1.2	1.6	1.4	.7	1.6	2.6
2002 .....	110.7	110.6	110.7	110.9	-.4	-.1	.1	.2	2.2	2.3	1.3	-.2
2003 .....	109.7	110.8	111.2	112.2	-1.1	1.0	.3	1.0	-.9	.2	.4	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Service industries:												
2004 .....	111.3	110.8	111.8	—	-0.8	-0.5	1.0	—	1.5	0.0	0.6	—
Business services:												
1986 .....	—	—	—	98.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1987 .....	98.6	98.6	100.1	100.5	.3	.0	1.5	0.4	—	—	—	2.2
1988 .....	100.5	100.0	100.0	100.3	-.1	-.4	-.1	.3	1.8	1.4	-.2	-.2
1989 .....	99.8	100.0	100.2	99.6	-.5	.2	.2	-.6	-.6	.0	.2	-.7
1990 .....	99.3	100.4	98.8	99.6	-.3	1.1	-1.6	.8	-.5	.4	1.3	.0
1991 .....	100.8	99.9	98.5	99.0	1.1	-.8	-1.4	.5	1.4	-.5	-.4	-.6
1992 .....	98.9	98.9	99.5	99.6	-.1	.0	.6	.1	-1.8	-1.0	1.0	.6
1993 .....	98.7	98.5	98.6	98.5	-.9	-.2	.1	-.1	-.2	-.4	-.9	-1.1
1994 .....	100.2	100.1	99.6	99.8	1.7	.0	-.5	.2	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.4
1995 .....	100.1	100.0	100.1	100.5	.3	-.1	.1	.4	-.1	-.1	.5	.7
1996 .....	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.8	.6	.0	-.1	.7	1.1	1.1	.9	1.3
1997 .....	101.9	102.5	103.9	105.6	.1	.6	1.3	1.7	.8	1.4	2.8	3.8
1998 .....	105.3	106.0	107.6	109.1	-.3	.7	1.5	1.4	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.3
1999 .....	109.4	109.2	109.8	110.5	.2	-.1	.5	.6	3.9	3.1	2.0	1.2
2000 .....	110.2	110.9	111.0	111.3	-.3	.7	.0	.3	.8	1.5	1.1	.7
2001 .....	111.4	112.1	113.3	115.0	.1	.6	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.1	2.1	3.3
2002 .....	113.8	113.1	112.9	113.1	-1.0	-.6	-.2	.2	2.2	.9	-.4	-1.7
2003 .....	111.6	112.4	113.3	114.3	-1.3	.8	.8	.9	-2.0	-.6	.4	1.1
2004 .....	113.2	113.0	113.9	—	-1.0	-.2	.8	—	1.5	.5	.5	—
Health services:												
1985 .....	95.8	95.5	95.8	95.1	—	-.3	.3	-.7	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	96.7	96.8	97.7	98.8	1.7	.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.4	2.0	3.9
1987 .....	98.7	98.2	98.3	99.0	-.1	-.6	.1	.7	2.1	1.4	.6	.2
1988 .....	98.7	99.3	99.4	100.2	-.3	.5	.2	.8	0	1.1	1.2	1.2
1989 .....	100.6	100.0	101.2	101.9	.4	-.6	1.2	.7	1.8	.7	1.7	1.6
1990 .....	101.5	101.6	101.1	101.7	-.3	.0	-.5	.6	1.0	1.6	-.1	-.1
1991 .....	102.1	102.1	102.7	103.1	.4	.0	.5	.5	.6	.5	1.6	1.4
1992 .....	103.0	102.9	103.5	104.0	-.1	.0	.6	.4	.8	.8	.9	.8
1993 .....	103.5	103.7	104.1	104.4	-.4	.2	.3	.3	.5	.8	.5	.4
1994 .....	103.8	103.6	103.3	104.0	-.5	-.2	-.3	.7	.2	-.2	-.8	-.4
1995 .....	103.4	103.1	103.3	103.8	-.5	-.3	.2	.5	-.3	-.4	0	-.1
1996 .....	103.1	103.0	102.9	102.8	-.7	.0	-.2	.0	-.4	-.1	-.4	-1.0
1997 .....	102.8	103.1	103.4	104.2	.0	.3	.3	.8	-.3	.1	.5	1.3
1998 .....	104.2	103.9	104.3	104.0	.0	-.3	.4	-.3	1.4	.8	.9	-.1
1999 .....	104.3	104.2	103.9	104.9	.3	-.1	-.3	.9	.1	.3	-.4	.8
2000 .....	104.0	104.6	104.7	105.6	-.8	.5	.1	.8	-.3	.3	.8	.7
2001 .....	105.5	105.8	106.9	109.1	-.1	.3	1.0	2.1	1.4	1.2	2.1	3.3
2002 .....	109.2	109.3	109.4	110.2	.0	.1	.1	.8	3.5	3.2	2.3	1.0
2003 .....	109.1	110.3	110.3	111.6	-1.1	1.1	.0	1.2	-.1	.9	.9	1.3
2004 .....	111.1	110.4	111.7	—	-.5	-.6	1.1	—	1.9	.2	1.3	—
Hospitals:												
1986 .....	—	96.0	96.6	97.8	—	—	.7	1.2	—	—	—	—
1987 .....	97.6	97.1	97.6	98.4	-.2	-.6	.5	.9	—	1.1	1.0	.6
1988 .....	98.5	98.9	99.0	99.8	.1	.3	.2	.8	.9	1.8	1.5	1.4
1989 .....	100.4	100.0	101.2	101.7	.6	-.4	1.2	.5	1.8	1.2	2.2	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Hospitals:												
1990 .....	101.2	101.3	101.2	101.8	-0.4	0.0	-0.1	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.2
1991 .....	101.9	101.8	102.4	103.0	.0	.0	.5	.5	.6	.6	1.2	1.1
1992 .....	102.8	102.6	103.0	103.5	-.1	-.2	.4	.4	.9	.7	.6	.5
1993 .....	103.1	103.0	103.5	103.8	-.3	-.1	.4	.3	.3	.4	.5	.4
1994 .....	103.5	103.4	102.9	103.5	-.3	-.1	-.5	.5	.4	.3	-.6	-.4
1995 .....	102.8	102.5	102.6	103.2	-.6	-.3	.1	.7	-.7	-.9	-.4	-.2
1996 .....	102.4	102.2	102.0	102.0	-.8	-.2	-.2	.0	-.4	-.2	-.5	-1.2
1997 .....	101.4	101.6	101.8	102.5	-.6	.2	.2	.7	-1.0	-.7	-.2	.5
1998 .....	102.2	102.6	103.0	103.4	-.3	.3	.4	.3	.8	1.0	1.2	.9
1999 .....	103.5	103.3	103.0	103.9	.1	-.2	-.3	.9	1.2	.7	.0	.5
2000 .....	102.8	103.2	103.5	104.7	-1.1	.4	.4	1.1	-.7	-.1	.5	.8
2001 .....	104.6	105.3	106.7	109.1	-.1	.7	1.4	2.3	1.8	2.1	3.1	4.2
2002 .....	109.0	109.4	109.8	111.2	-.1	.3	.4	1.2	4.3	3.9	2.9	1.9
2003 .....	110.2	111.2	111.6	113.1	-.9	.9	.3	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.7
2004 .....	112.2	111.5	112.7	—	-.8	-.6	1.0	—	1.8	.3	1.0	—
Educational services:												
1988 .....	—	—	—	101.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1989 .....	100.6	100.0	103.0	102.3	-1.2	-.6	3.0	-.7	—	—	—	.5
1990 .....	101.0	100.3	102.1	102.2	-1.3	-.6	1.8	.1	.4	.3	-.8	.0
1991 .....	101.4	100.1	102.2	102.3	-.8	-1.3	2.1	.1	.4	-.2	.1	.1
1992 .....	101.0	100.6	102.3	102.4	-1.3	-.5	1.8	.1	-.4	.5	.1	.1
1993 .....	101.5	100.9	103.2	102.9	-.8	-.6	2.3	-.3	.5	.3	.9	.5
1994 .....	102.2	102.5	103.7	103.7	-.7	.3	1.3	.0	.6	1.6	.5	.8
1995 .....	103.0	102.5	104.2	104.6	-.7	-.5	1.7	.4	.8	0	.4	.9
1996 .....	103.7	103.3	104.8	104.7	-.9	-.4	1.5	-.1	.7	.8	.6	.1
1997 .....	104.3	104.4	106.1	106.5	-.4	.0	1.7	.4	.6	1.1	1.2	1.7
1998 .....	106.4	106.3	108.3	108.7	-.1	-.1	1.9	.3	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.0
1999 .....	108.2	107.7	109.0	109.3	-.4	-.5	1.3	.2	1.7	1.3	.6	.6
2000 .....	107.9	107.7	109.6	110.0	-1.2	-.2	1.8	.4	-.3	.0	.5	.7
2001 .....	109.5	108.8	111.1	112.8	-.5	-.6	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.4	2.5
2002 .....	111.9	111.2	113.3	114.2	-.8	-.6	1.9	.8	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.3
2003 .....	112.6	113.3	114.1	115.1	-1.4	.6	.7	.9	.6	1.9	.7	.8
2004 .....	113.8	112.9	114.7	—	-1.1	-.8	1.6	—	1.1	-.3	.5	—
Colleges and universities:												
1988 .....	—	—	—	101.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1989 .....	100.6	100.0	102.6	102.1	-1.1	-.6	2.6	-.5	—	—	—	.4
1990 .....	100.7	100.1	101.7	101.4	-1.4	-.5	1.5	-.3	.1	.1	-.9	-.7
1991 .....	100.8	100.6	102.8	102.8	-.6	-.2	2.3	-.1	.1	.4	1.2	1.4
1992 .....	101.7	101.4	103.0	102.8	-1.0	-.4	1.6	-.2	1.0	.8	.2	.1
1993 .....	102.0	101.2	103.7	103.5	-.8	-.8	2.6	-.2	.2	-.2	.7	.6
1994 .....	102.9	102.5	103.4	103.5	-.6	-.4	.9	.1	.9	1.3	-.3	.0
1995 .....	102.9	102.5	104.5	105.2	-.6	-.4	2.0	.7	.0	.0	1.0	1.6
1996 .....	104.1	103.7	104.9	104.7	-1.0	-.4	1.2	-.2	1.2	1.2	.4	-.5
1997 .....	104.4	104.5	106.1	106.7	-.3	.1	1.5	.6	.3	.8	1.1	1.9
1998 .....	106.4	106.4	108.3	108.7	-.3	-.1	1.8	.4	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.9
1999 .....	108.4	107.8	108.8	109.1	-.3	-.5	.9	.2	1.8	1.4	.4	.3
2000 .....	107.9	107.5	109.0	109.1	-1.0	-.4	1.3	.1	-.4	-.3	.1	.0
2001 .....	108.5	108.1	110.2	112.1	-.5	-.4	2.0	1.7	.6	.5	1.2	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Colleges and universities:												
2002 .....	111.0	110.3	111.8	112.7	-1.0	-0.6	1.4	0.8	2.3	2.1	1.4	0.6
2003 .....	110.8	111.5	112.3	113.4	-1.7	.7	.7	1.0	-.2	1.1	.4	.6
2004 .....	112.2	111.2	113.0	—	-1.0	-.9	1.6	—	1.3	-.3	.6	—
Nonmanufacturing:												
1975 .....	—	—	102.1	102.2	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	103.5	103.6	103.4	104.3	1.2	.1	-.1	.8	—	—	1.3	2.0
1977 .....	103.2	103.2	103.5	104.1	-1.0	.0	.2	.6	-.2	-.3	.1	-.1
1978 .....	103.9	103.4	103.6	102.5	-.2	-.6	.2	-1.1	.7	.1	-.1	-1.6
1979 .....	101.5	100.1	99.1	98.4	-.9	-1.4	-.9	-.8	-2.3	-3.2	-4.3	-4.0
1980 .....	96.4	95.1	95.9	95.2	-2.0	-1.3	.8	-.7	-5.1	-4.9	-3.3	-3.2
1981 .....	95.6	95.2	94.4	95.2	.5	-.5	-.8	.8	-.8	.1	-1.5	.0
1982 .....	96.7	95.2	96.1	97.7	1.5	-1.5	.9	1.6	1.1	.0	1.8	2.6
1983 .....	98.6	98.3	98.7	99.2	1.0	-.3	.4	.5	2.0	3.3	2.7	1.6
1984 .....	99.2	99.0	98.5	99.2	.0	-.2	-.5	.8	.6	.7	-.3	.0
1985 .....	99.4	99.3	100.3	99.9	.1	-.1	1.0	-.3	.2	.3	1.8	.7
1986 .....	101.2	101.3	101.5	101.8	1.3	.1	.1	.3	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.8
1987 .....	101.5	100.9	100.7	100.8	-.2	-.6	-.2	.1	.3	-.4	-.8	-1.0
1988 .....	100.7	100.8	100.4	100.7	-.1	.1	-.4	.3	-.8	-.2	-.3	.0
1989 .....	100.6	100.0	100.7	100.6	-.2	-.6	.7	-.1	-.1	-.7	.3	-.1
1990 .....	99.5	99.8	98.6	98.4	-1.1	.3	-1.3	-.2	-1.0	-.2	-2.1	-2.2
1991 .....	98.6	98.9	98.9	98.8	-.2	.3	-.1	-.1	-.9	-.9	.3	.4
1992 .....	98.6	98.5	98.3	98.5	-.2	-.1	-.2	.2	.0	-.4	-.6	-.3
1993 .....	98.0	98.1	98.7	98.7	-.5	.1	.6	.0	-.6	-.4	.4	.3
1994 .....	98.5	98.7	98.6	98.7	-.3	.2	-.1	.1	.5	.6	-.1	.0
1995 .....	98.4	98.4	98.7	99.0	-.4	.0	.4	.3	-.1	-.3	.1	.3
1996 .....	98.8	99.1	99.0	99.2	-.3	.3	-.1	.2	.4	.7	.3	.2
1997 .....	99.4	100.1	100.6	101.6	.2	.7	.5	1.0	.7	1.0	1.6	2.4
1998 .....	102.1	102.6	103.5	104.0	.4	.5	1.0	.5	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.4
1999 .....	103.7	104.3	104.2	104.8	-.3	.6	-.1	.5	1.6	1.7	.7	.7
2000 .....	104.3	104.7	105.0	105.5	-.4	.4	.2	.5	.6	.4	.7	.7
2001 .....	105.3	105.2	105.9	107.8	-.2	-.1	.7	1.8	.9	.4	.9	2.2
2002 .....	107.6	108.0	107.8	108.0	-.2	.4	-.2	.2	2.2	2.6	1.7	.2
2003 .....	107.4	108.4	108.6	109.5	-.6	1.0	.2	.8	-.2	.4	.8	1.3
2004 .....	108.4	107.8	108.6	—	-1.0	-.5	.7	—	.9	-.6	.0	—
Nonmanufacturing, white-collar occupations:												
1987 .....	—	100.3	100.0	100.0	—	—	-.2	.0	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	99.9	100.1	99.9	100.5	-.1	.2	-.3	.7	—	-.1	-.2	.5
1989 .....	100.6	100.0	100.8	100.9	.0	-.6	.8	.1	.6	-.1	.9	.4
1990 .....	99.9	100.3	99.2	99.0	-1.0	.4	-1.1	-.3	-.7	.3	-1.5	-1.9
1991 .....	99.3	99.6	99.7	99.5	.3	.4	.0	-.1	-.6	-.7	.5	.6
1992 .....	99.4	99.2	99.1	99.3	-.1	-.2	-.2	.2	.1	-.4	-.6	-.3
1993 .....	98.9	99.0	99.6	99.8	-.4	.1	.6	.2	-.6	-.2	.5	.5
1994 .....	99.4	99.7	99.4	99.6	-.4	.3	-.3	.2	.5	.7	-.1	-.1
1995 .....	99.3	99.4	99.7	100.1	-.4	.1	.4	.4	-.1	-.3	.3	.4
1996 .....	99.9	100.3	100.3	100.4	-.1	.3	.1	.0	.7	.9	.6	.3
1997 .....	100.8	101.4	101.9	103.2	.4	.7	.5	1.2	.8	1.2	1.6	2.8
1998 .....	103.7	104.2	105.4	105.9	.5	.5	1.2	.5	2.9	2.7	3.4	2.6
1999 .....	105.4	106.0	106.1	106.7	-.5	.6	.0	.6	1.6	1.8	.7	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Nonmanufacturing, white-collar occupations:												
2000 .....	106.2	106.7	106.9	107.4	-0.5	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7
2001 .....	107.3	107.2	107.9	109.8	-.1	.0	.6	1.8	1.0	.5	.9	2.3
2002 .....	109.7	110.1	109.8	110.1	-.2	.4	-.2	.2	2.2	2.7	1.8	.2
2003 .....	109.7	110.7	111.0	112.0	-.4	.9	.3	.9	.0	.6	1.1	1.7
2004 .....	110.9	110.3	111.2	—	-.9	-.6	.8	—	1.1	-.4	.1	—
Nonmanufacturing, white-collar occupations excluding sales:												
1987 .....	—	100.3	100.5	100.8	—	—	.2	.3	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	100.7	100.5	100.5	100.8	-.1	-.1	-.1	.3	—	.3	.0	.1
1989 .....	100.7	100.0	100.6	100.4	-.2	-.7	.6	-.2	.0	-.5	.1	-.4
1990 .....	100.1	100.3	99.4	99.4	-.3	.2	-.9	.0	-.6	.3	-1.2	-1.0
1991 .....	99.7	99.8	100.1	100.3	.3	.1	.3	.2	-.4	-.5	.7	.9
1992 .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.2	-.3	.0	.0	.2	.3	.2	-.1	-.1
1993 .....	100.1	100.2	100.6	100.9	-.1	.1	.4	.3	0	.2	.5	.6
1994 .....	100.7	100.8	100.8	101.0	-.2	.1	.0	.2	.6	.6	.2	.1
1995 .....	100.7	100.5	100.8	101.4	-.2	-.2	.3	.6	.1	-.3	.0	.4
1996 .....	101.1	101.2	101.6	101.4	-.2	.1	.4	-.2	.4	.7	.8	.0
1997 .....	101.8	102.5	103.0	104.3	.3	.7	.5	1.2	.6	1.3	1.4	2.8
1998 .....	104.7	105.1	106.0	106.2	.5	.4	.9	.2	2.9	2.6	3.0	1.9
1999 .....	106.5	106.9	106.9	107.6	.3	.4	.0	.7	1.7	1.7	.8	1.3
2000 .....	106.8	107.3	107.7	108.3	-.7	.4	.3	.6	.3	.4	.7	.7
2001 .....	108.4	108.3	109.2	111.2	.1	-.1	.9	1.8	1.4	.9	1.4	2.6
2002 .....	111.1	111.3	111.1	111.5	-.1	.1	-.1	.3	2.5	2.8	1.8	.3
2003 .....	111.1	112.2	112.4	113.5	-.3	1.0	.1	1.0	.0	.8	1.1	1.8
2004 .....	112.4	111.7	112.6	—	-1.0	-.6	.8	—	1.2	-.5	.2	—
Nonmanufacturing, blue-collar occupations:												
1987 .....	—	102.2	101.8	102.2	—	—	-.5	.4	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	102.2	101.9	101.2	101.0	.0	-.2	-.7	-.2	—	-.3	-.5	-1.1
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	100.3	99.7	-.6	-.5	.3	-.6	-1.7	-1.9	-.9	-1.3
1990 .....	98.5	98.6	97.3	96.7	-1.1	.0	-1.4	-.5	-1.9	-1.4	-3.0	-3.0
1991 .....	97.0	97.0	96.9	96.7	.3	.0	-.1	-.1	-1.6	-1.6	-.4	.0
1992 .....	96.4	96.6	96.3	96.4	-.4	.2	.2	.0	-.6	-.4	-.5	-.4
1993 .....	96.0	96.2	96.6	96.5	-.4	.2	.5	-.1	-.4	-.4	.3	.2
1994 .....	96.3	96.5	96.7	96.5	-.3	.2	.2	-.2	.3	.4	.0	.0
1995 .....	96.3	96.4	96.7	96.9	-.2	.1	.3	.1	.0	-.1	.0	.4
1996 .....	96.4	96.6	96.3	96.3	-.5	.3	-.4	.1	.1	.2	-.5	-.5
1997 .....	96.3	97.2	97.3	97.8	-.1	.9	.2	.5	-.1	.6	1.1	1.5
1998 .....	98.1	98.6	99.0	99.3	.3	.5	.4	.3	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.5
1999 .....	99.6	100.1	99.9	100.1	.3	.5	-.2	.3	1.5	1.5	.9	.9
2000 .....	99.6	100.0	100.2	100.5	-.5	.4	.3	.3	.0	-.1	.4	.4
2001 .....	100.6	100.3	101.5	102.8	.1	-.2	1.1	1.3	1.0	.3	1.2	2.3
2002 .....	102.4	102.8	102.7	103.0	-.4	.4	-.1	.3	1.8	2.5	1.2	.2
2003 .....	101.8	103.0	102.8	103.6	-1.2	1.1	-.2	.8	-.6	.2	.1	.5
2004 .....	102.4	102.1	102.7	—	-1.1	-.3	.5	—	.6	-.8	-.1	—
Nonmanufacturing, service occupations:												
1987 .....	—	102.3	101.5	101.5	—	—	-.8	.0	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Nonmanufacturing, service occupations:												
1988 .....	101.6	101.3	101.2	101.8	0.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.5	-	-1.0	-0.3	0.2
1989 .....	100.9	100.0	100.1	100.7	-.9	-.9	.1	.6	-0.7	-1.3	-1.1	-1.1
1990 .....	99.5	99.6	98.2	98.8	-1.2	.1	-1.5	.6	-1.3	-4	-1.9	-1.9
1991 .....	98.5	98.9	99.5	99.6	-.3	.5	.6	.1	-1.1	-.7	1.3	.9
1992 .....	99.2	98.9	98.9	98.7	-.5	-.3	.0	-.2	.7	.0	-.6	-.9
1993 .....	98.0	98.1	98.2	98.0	-.7	.1	.1	-.2	-1.2	-.8	-.7	-.8
1994 .....	98.0	97.9	97.4	98.3	.1	-.2	-.4	.9	.0	-.2	-.8	.4
1995 .....	97.7	97.5	97.7	98.0	-.6	-.2	.2	.3	-.3	-.4	.3	-.3
1996 .....	97.2	97.2	97.4	98.2	-.8	-.1	.3	.8	-.5	-.3	-.3	.2
1997 .....	98.0	98.6	99.8	100.7	-.2	.6	1.2	.9	.8	1.5	2.5	2.6
1998 .....	101.0	101.2	101.7	102.3	.3	.2	.5	.6	3.0	2.6	1.9	1.6
1999 .....	102.7	102.8	101.9	102.9	.4	.2	-.9	.9	1.7	1.6	.2	.6
2000 .....	102.1	102.5	102.5	103.2	-.7	.4	-.1	.7	-.5	-.3	.5	.3
2001 .....	102.8	102.6	103.1	105.4	-.4	-.3	.6	2.2	.7	.1	.7	2.1
2002 .....	105.1	105.1	105.2	105.6	-.3	.0	.1	.4	2.2	2.4	2.0	.2
2003 .....	104.4	105.0	104.9	105.9	-1.2	.6	-.2	1.0	-.6	.0	-.3	.3
2004 .....	104.6	103.8	104.0	—	-1.3	-.7	.2	—	.1	-1.2	-.8	—

<sup>1</sup> Excludes farm and household workers.

<sup>2</sup> Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

<sup>3</sup> Publication of data for service occupations in manufacturing and other goods-producing industries has been discontinued due to insufficient sample size.

<sup>4</sup> Includes transportation, communication, and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and service industries.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available.

**TABLE 7. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted)

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Union workers:												
1975 .....	-	-	103.6	104.2	-	-	-	0.5	-	-	-	-
1976 .....	105.2	105.3	106.4	107.5	1.0	0.1	1.1	1.0	-	-	2.7	3.1
1977 .....	106.6	106.7	107.5	108.3	-.8	.1	.8	.7	1.3	1.3	1.0	.8
1978 .....	107.9	107.0	107.1	107.4	-.4	-.8	.1	.3	1.2	.2	-.4	-.8
1979 .....	106.0	104.5	103.5	103.2	-1.4	-1.4	-1.0	-2	-1.8	-2.3	-3.4	-3.9
1980 .....	101.2	100.7	102.1	101.8	-2.0	-.5	1.4	-.3	-4.5	-3.7	-1.3	-1.4
1981 .....	100.8	101.2	100.9	102.3	-1.0	.4	-.3	1.4	-.3	.5	-1.1	.5
1982 .....	103.4	102.1	103.3	105.0	1.0	-1.2	1.2	1.7	2.5	.9	2.4	2.6
1983 .....	105.7	105.1	105.6	105.7	.7	-.5	.4	.1	2.3	3.0	2.2	.7
1984 .....	105.5	105.2	104.6	105.2	-.2	-.3	-.6	.6	-.2	.0	-1.0	-.5
1985 .....	104.9	104.7	105.1	104.6	-.4	-.1	.3	-.5	-.6	-.4	.5	-.6
1986 .....	105.8	105.5	105.5	105.5	1.2	-.3	.0	-.1	.9	.8	.4	.8
1987 .....	104.4	103.7	102.8	103.7	-1.0	-.7	-.8	.8	-1.4	-1.8	-2.5	-1.7
1988 .....	103.1	102.5	101.7	101.4	-.5	-.6	-.8	-.3	-1.2	-1.1	-1.1	-2.1
1989 .....	100.7	100.0	99.9	100.0	-.8	-.7	-.1	.1	-2.4	-2.5	-1.8	-1.4
1990 .....	98.9	98.7	97.4	97.5	-1.1	-.2	-1.3	.0	-1.7	-1.3	-2.4	-2.5
1991 .....	97.6	97.7	97.7	98.0	.1	.1	.0	.3	-1.3	-1.0	.2	.5
1992 .....	97.8	98.1	98.1	98.2	-.2	.3	.0	.1	.2	.4	.4	.2
1993 .....	97.7	97.9	98.2	98.5	-.5	.1	.3	.3	-.1	-.2	.1	.3
1994 .....	98.2	98.6	98.5	98.7	-.3	.4	-.1	.2	.5	.7	.3	.3
1995 .....	98.2	98.1	98.4	98.8	-.5	-.1	.3	.4	.0	-.5	-.1	.1
1996 .....	97.9	98.4	98.1	98.1	-.9	.5	-.2	.0	-.3	.2	-.3	-.7
1997 .....	97.7	98.2	98.8	99.2	-.4	.5	.5	.4	-.2	-.1	.6	1.1
1998 .....	99.2	99.5	100.4	100.8	.0	.4	.9	.3	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.6
1999 .....	100.5	100.6	100.3	100.7	-.3	.1	-.3	.4	1.3	1.1	-.1	-.1
2000 .....	99.5	99.7	100.0	100.7	-1.2	.2	.3	.7	-1.0	-.9	-.3	.1
2001 .....	100.1	100.2	101.0	103.5	-.6	.1	.8	2.5	.6	.5	1.0	2.8
2002 .....	103.0	103.3	103.7	104.6	-.5	.3	.4	-.8	2.9	3.1	2.7	1.1
2003 .....	103.3	104.2	104.1	105.2	-1.3	.9	-.2	1.1	.3	.9	.3	.5
2004 .....	104.1	103.8	104.6	-	-1.0	-.3	.7	-	.8	-.4	.5	-
Union blue-collar workers:												
1987 .....	-	103.3	102.5	103.5	-	-	-.8	.9	-	-	-	-
1988 .....	102.8	102.2	101.3	101.3	-.6	-.6	-.9	.0	-	-1.1	-1.2	-2.0
1989 .....	100.6	100.0	100.0	99.9	-.8	-.6	-.0	-.1	-2.2	-2.2	-1.3	-1.4
1990 .....	98.5	98.6	97.1	97.2	-1.3	.0	-1.5	.1	-2.0	-1.4	-2.9	-2.7
1991 .....	97.3	97.4	97.1	97.4	.1	.1	-.3	.3	-1.3	-1.2	.0	.2
1992 .....	97.2	97.3	97.3	97.3	-.2	.1	.0	.0	-.1	-.1	.3	.0
1993 .....	96.8	96.9	97.2	97.5	-.6	.2	.3	.2	-.4	-.3	-.1	.1
1994 .....	97.0	97.4	97.4	97.5	-.4	.4	.0	.1	.3	.5	.2	.0
1995 .....	96.9	96.9	97.2	97.3	-.6	.0	.3	.1	-.2	-.5	-.2	-.2
1996 .....	96.4	96.6	96.6	96.6	-.9	.3	.0	.0	-.5	-.3	-.6	-.7
1997 .....	95.9	96.5	97.0	97.5	-.7	.7	.5	.5	-.5	-.1	.4	1.0
1998 .....	97.3	97.8	98.5	98.9	-.2	.5	.7	.4	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4
1999 .....	98.7	98.9	98.7	99.2	-.2	.3	-.2	.4	1.4	1.1	.2	.3
2000 .....	98.0	98.3	98.7	99.3	-1.2	.3	.5	.5	-.7	-.7	.0	.1
2001 .....	98.8	98.9	99.7	101.6	-.5	.0	.9	1.9	.8	.6	1.0	2.4
2002 .....	101.1	101.5	101.7	102.6	-.6	.5	.2	.9	2.3	2.7	2.0	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 7. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Union blue-collar workers:												
2003 .....	101.4	102.4	102.4	103.4	-1.2	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.7
2004 .....	102.2	101.7	102.4	—	-1.1	-.4	.7	—	.8	-.7	.0	—
Union workers, goods-producing industries <sup>3</sup> :												
1975 .....	—	—	104.6	105.5	—	—	—	.9	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	106.3	106.4	107.5	108.7	.8	.1	1.0	1.2	—	—	2.8	3.0
1977 .....	107.8	107.9	109.1	109.9	-.8	.1	1.1	.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.1
1978 .....	109.4	108.5	109.0	109.4	-.4	-.8	.5	.4	1.5	.5	-.1	-.4
1979 .....	107.7	106.4	105.1	105.0	-1.5	-1.2	-1.2	-.1	-1.5	-1.9	-3.5	-4.0
1980 .....	102.7	102.5	103.9	103.2	-2.2	-.2	1.3	-.6	-4.7	-3.7	-1.2	-1.7
1981 .....	102.5	102.7	102.7	103.8	-.7	.2	-.1	1.1	-.2	.2	-1.2	.5
1982 .....	104.4	103.2	104.3	105.8	.6	-1.1	1.0	1.4	1.9	.5	1.6	1.9
1983 .....	106.1	105.4	105.4	105.6	.3	-.7	.0	.2	1.6	2.1	1.0	-.2
1984 .....	105.2	105.2	104.6	105.4	-.4	.0	-.6	.7	-.8	-.2	-.7	-.2
1985 .....	105.0	104.8	105.0	104.5	-.4	-.1	.1	-.5	-.2	-.3	.3	-.9
1986 .....	105.5	105.4	105.1	105.1	1.0	-.1	-.3	.0	.5	.5	.1	.6
1987 .....	103.7	103.1	102.3	103.6	-1.3	-.6	-.8	1.2	-1.7	-2.2	-2.6	-1.5
1988 .....	102.8	102.2	101.3	101.3	-.7	-.6	-.9	.0	-.9	-.9	-1.0	-2.1
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	99.9	100.0	-.9	-.5	-.1	.1	-2.3	-2.2	-1.4	-1.3
1990 .....	98.6	98.9	97.3	97.4	-1.3	.2	-1.6	.1	-1.8	-1.1	-2.6	-2.6
1991 .....	97.6	97.7	97.4	97.8	.2	.1	-.3	.4	-1.0	-1.2	.2	.4
1992 .....	97.6	97.5	97.6	97.7	-.2	-.1	.0	.1	.0	-.2	.2	-.1
1993 .....	97.0	97.1	97.3	97.7	-.7	.2	.2	.4	-.7	-.4	-.3	.0
1994 .....	97.3	97.9	97.6	97.7	-.4	.6	-.3	.1	.3	.8	.3	.0
1995 .....	97.1	97.1	97.4	97.5	-.7	.0	.3	.1	-.2	-.8	-.2	-.2
1996 .....	96.7	97.0	96.9	96.7	-.8	.3	-.1	-.2	-.4	-.1	-.5	-.8
1997 .....	96.3	97.1	97.5	97.8	-.5	.9	.4	.3	-.4	.1	.6	1.1
1998 .....	97.9	98.5	99.4	99.7	.1	.7	.9	.4	1.7	1.5	2.0	2.0
1999 .....	99.5	99.9	99.7	100.4	-.2	.4	-.2	.6	1.7	1.4	.3	.6
2000 .....	99.5	99.6	100.2	100.8	-.9	.2	.5	.6	-.1	-.3	.5	.4
2001 .....	100.3	100.5	101.1	102.7	-.5	.2	.6	1.6	.8	.9	1.0	2.0
2002 .....	102.2	102.5	102.8	103.7	-.6	.3	.3	.9	1.9	2.0	1.7	.9
2003 .....	102.7	104.0	103.7	104.6	-1.0	1.3	-.2	.9	.5	1.4	.9	.9
2004 .....	103.5	103.0	103.7	—	-1.1	-.5	.7	—	.8	-.9	.0	—
Union workers, service-producing industries <sup>4</sup> :												
1975 .....	—	—	101.8	102.6	—	—	—	.8	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	103.5	103.8	104.7	105.5	.8	.3	.9	.8	—	—	2.8	2.8
1977 .....	104.5	104.9	105.1	105.9	-1.0	.4	.2	.8	1.0	1.1	.4	.3
1978 .....	105.3	104.5	104.3	104.1	-.6	-.8	-.2	-.2	.8	-.4	-.7	-1.7
1979 .....	103.1	101.4	101.1	100.5	-1.0	-1.6	-.3	-.7	-2.1	-2.9	-3.0	-3.5
1980 .....	98.7	97.8	99.1	99.4	-1.8	-.9	1.3	.2	-4.3	-3.6	-2.0	-1.1
1981 .....	98.6	99.0	98.4	100.6	-.8	.5	-.6	2.2	-.1	1.2	-.7	1.2
1982 .....	101.6	100.7	101.8	103.8	1.0	-.9	1.1	1.9	3.1	1.7	3.4	3.1
1983 .....	105.2	105.0	106.1	106.2	1.4	-.2	1.0	.1	3.5	4.3	4.2	2.4
1984 .....	106.1	105.4	104.6	105.1	-.1	-.6	-.8	.5	.8	.4	-1.4	-1.0
1985 .....	104.6	104.7	105.2	104.8	-.5	.1	.4	-.4	-1.4	-.7	.6	-.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 7. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Union workers, service-producing industries <sup>4</sup> :												
1986 .....	106.3	105.9	106.2	106.2	1.4	-0.4	0.3	0.0	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.4
1987 .....	105.4	104.4	103.6	103.8	-.8	-.9	-.8	.2	-.9	-1.4	-2.4	-2.3
1988 .....	103.4	102.9	102.3	101.8	-.3	-.6	-.5	-.6	-1.9	-1.5	-1.2	-1.9
1989 .....	101.1	100.0	100.0	100.1	-.7	-1.1	.0	.1	-2.3	-2.8	-2.3	-1.6
1990 .....	99.2	98.5	97.6	97.6	-.9	-.7	-.9	-.1	-1.8	-1.5	-2.3	-2.5
1991 .....	97.5	97.6	98.0	98.3	.0	.1	.4	.2	-1.7	-.9	.4	.7
1992 .....	98.1	98.7	98.8	98.9	-.2	.6	.1	.1	.6	1.1	.8	.7
1993 .....	98.7	98.9	99.2	99.4	-.2	.2	.3	.2	.6	.2	.4	.5
1994 .....	99.5	99.5	99.8	100.0	.1	.0	.2	.2	.8	.6	.6	.6
1995 .....	99.7	99.5	99.8	100.4	-.3	-.1	.3	.6	.2	.0	.0	.4
1996 .....	99.5	99.9	99.7	99.8	-.9	.5	-.2	.1	-.2	.4	-.1	-.6
1997 .....	99.4	99.7	100.4	100.9	-.4	.3	.7	.6	.0	-.2	.7	1.1
1998 .....	100.8	100.7	101.7	102.1	-.1	-.2	1.1	.3	1.4	.9	1.3	1.1
1999 .....	101.8	101.4	101.1	101.2	-.2	-.4	-.3	.1	1.0	.7	-.6	-.9
2000 .....	99.7	100.0	100.1	100.9	-1.4	.2	.1	.8	-2.1	-1.4	-1.0	-.2
2001 .....	100.2	100.2	101.2	104.6	-.8	.0	1.0	3.3	.4	.2	1.1	3.6
2002 .....	104.1	104.4	104.8	105.7	-.4	.3	.4	.8	4.0	4.2	3.6	1.1
2003 .....	104.2	104.8	104.7	105.9	-1.5	.6	.0	1.1	.0	.3	-.1	.2
2004 .....	105.0	104.9	105.7	—	-.9	-.1	.8	—	.8	.1	.9	—
Union workers, manufacturing:												
1976 .....	—	—	104.9	106.8	—	—	—	1.8	—	—	—	—
1977 .....	106.0	105.9	107.3	108.3	-.8	.0	1.3	.9	—	—	2.3	1.4
1978 .....	107.9	106.6	107.1	108.0	-.4	-1.2	.5	.8	1.8	.6	-.2	-.3
1979 .....	106.5	104.9	103.6	104.2	-1.4	-1.5	-1.2	.5	-1.3	-1.6	-3.2	-3.5
1980 .....	102.4	101.9	103.1	102.8	-1.7	-.5	1.2	-.3	-3.8	-2.8	-.5	-1.3
1981 .....	101.9	101.9	101.6	102.8	-.8	.0	-.3	1.2	-.5	.0	-1.5	.0
1982 .....	103.5	102.1	103.3	104.8	.6	-1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	.2	1.7	1.9
1983 .....	105.1	104.3	104.3	104.6	.3	-.8	.0	.3	1.5	2.1	.9	-.1
1984 .....	104.5	104.2	103.9	104.8	-.1	-.3	-.3	.8	-.6	.0	-.4	.1
1985 .....	104.5	104.5	104.7	104.1	-.3	.0	.2	-.6	.0	.2	.8	-.6
1986 .....	105.4	105.1	104.7	104.9	1.2	-.3	-.3	.2	.9	.5	.0	.7
1987 .....	103.5	102.7	102.0	103.5	-1.3	-.8	-.7	1.4	-1.8	-2.3	-2.6	-1.4
1988 .....	102.7	102.0	101.0	101.2	-.7	-.7	-1.0	.2	-.8	-.6	-1.0	-2.1
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	99.8	100.1	-.8	-.5	-.2	.3	-2.2	-2.0	-1.2	-1.1
1990 .....	98.9	99.2	97.5	97.9	-1.2	.2	-1.6	.3	-1.5	-.8	-2.2	-2.2
1991 .....	98.1	98.1	98.0	98.5	.2	.0	-.1	.5	-.9	-1.1	.4	.6
1992 .....	98.4	98.2	98.1	98.4	-.1	-.2	-.1	.3	.3	.1	.1	-.1
1993 .....	97.8	97.9	98.0	98.7	-.6	.1	.1	.6	-.5	-.3	-.1	.3
1994 .....	98.3	98.8	98.4	98.8	-.4	.5	-.3	.4	-.5	.9	.4	.2
1995 .....	98.2	98.1	98.3	98.6	-.6	-.1	.2	.4	-.1	-.7	-.2	-.2
1996 .....	98.0	98.1	97.9	98.0	-.7	.2	-.2	.1	-.2	.1	-.4	-.7
1997 .....	97.4	97.9	98.4	98.9	-.6	.5	.5	.6	-.5	-.2	.5	1.0
1998 .....	99.2	99.3	100.3	100.7	.2	.1	1.0	.4	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.8
1999 .....	100.5	100.6	100.4	101.4	-.2	.1	-.2	1.0	1.3	1.3	.1	.7
2000 .....	100.6	100.6	101.0	101.7	-.8	-.1	.5	.7	.1	.0	.6	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 7. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Union workers, manufacturing:												
2001 .....	101.4	101.4	102.1	103.9	-0.3	0.1	0.7	1.8	0.7	0.9	1.1	2.2
2002 .....	103.4	103.6	103.9	105.0	-.5	.2	.3	1.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.0
2003 .....	104.2	105.3	105.0	105.8	-.8	1.1	-.3	.7	.7	1.6	1.0	.7
2004 .....	104.7	104.1	104.9	—	-1.0	-.5	.7	—	.5	-1.1	-.1	—
Union workers, manufacturing, blue-collar occupations:												
1987 .....	—	102.6	101.9	103.5	—	—	-.7	1.6	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	102.7	102.0	101.0	101.2	-.7	-.7	-1.0	.2	—	-.5	-.9	-2.1
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	99.9	100.2	-.8	-.5	-.1	.3	-2.2	-2.0	-1.1	-1.0
1990 .....	98.9	99.2	97.4	97.8	-1.3	.2	-1.7	.3	-1.5	-.8	-2.4	-2.4
1991 .....	98.0	98.1	97.9	98.4	.2	.1	-.2	.5	-.9	-1.1	.4	.6
1992 .....	98.3	98.1	98.0	98.3	-.1	-.2	-.1	.3	.3	.0	.1	-.1
1993 .....	97.7	97.8	97.8	98.5	-.6	.1	.0	.7	-.5	-.3	-.2	.2
1994 .....	98.1	98.6	98.3	98.6	-.4	.5	-.3	.3	.4	.8	.4	.1
1995 .....	98.0	97.8	98.0	98.3	-.6	-.1	.2	.3	-.2	-.8	-.3	-.3
1996 .....	97.6	97.8	97.7	97.8	-.8	.3	-.1	.1	-.4	.0	-.3	-.5
1997 .....	97.3	97.7	98.2	98.8	-.6	.4	.5	.6	-.3	-.1	.6	1.0
1998 .....	98.7	99.0	99.7	100.2	-.1	.3	.7	.6	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5
1999 .....	100.0	100.1	99.9	100.9	-.2	.1	-.3	1.0	1.4	1.2	.2	.6
2000 .....	99.9	99.8	100.3	101.1	-1.0	.0	.5	.8	-.1	-.3	.5	.2
2001 .....	100.7	100.6	101.5	103.2	-.3	-.1	.9	1.7	.8	.8	1.2	2.2
2002 .....	102.6	102.8	103.1	104.1	-.6	.2	.3	1.1	1.9	2.2	1.5	.9
2003 .....	103.3	104.3	104.0	104.9	-.8	1.0	-.3	.9	.7	1.5	.9	.7
2004 .....	103.8	103.2	104.0	—	-1.1	-.5	.8	—	.5	-1.0	.0	—
Union workers, nonmanufacturing:												
1976 .....	—	—	107.9	108.3	—	—	—	.4	—	—	—	—
1977 .....	107.4	107.5	108.1	108.7	-.8	.1	.6	.5	—	—	.2	.4
1978 .....	107.9	107.5	107.3	106.9	-.8	-.3	-.2	-.4	.4	.0	-.8	-1.7
1979 .....	105.6	104.2	103.6	102.4	-1.2	-1.3	-.5	-1.2	-2.1	-3.1	-3.4	-4.2
1980 .....	100.1	99.6	101.1	100.8	-2.3	-.4	1.4	-.2	-5.2	-4.4	-2.5	-1.6
1981 .....	100.0	100.5	100.5	101.9	-.8	.6	.0	1.4	-.1	.9	-.5	1.1
1982 .....	103.2	102.2	103.4	105.2	1.3	-1.0	1.2	1.7	3.2	1.7	2.9	3.2
1983 .....	106.4	106.3	107.1	106.9	1.1	-.1	.8	-.1	3.0	4.0	3.5	1.7
1984 .....	106.7	106.0	105.3	105.6	-.2	-.6	-.7	.3	.3	-.2	-1.7	-1.3
1985 .....	105.2	105.1	105.4	104.9	-.4	-.1	.3	-.5	-1.4	-.9	.1	-.6
1986 .....	106.3	106.0	106.2	106.1	1.3	-.3	.2	-.1	1.0	.9	.7	1.2
1987 .....	105.3	104.4	103.6	103.8	-.8	-.8	-.8	.2	-1.0	-1.5	-2.4	-2.2
1988 .....	103.3	103.0	102.3	101.8	-.4	-.4	-.6	-.6	-1.9	-1.4	-1.2	-1.9
1989 .....	100.9	100.0	100.0	99.9	-.9	-.9	.0	-.1	-2.4	-2.9	-2.3	-1.8
1990 .....	98.8	98.4	97.4	97.2	-1.1	-.4	-1.1	-.2	-2.0	-1.6	-2.6	-2.7
1991 .....	97.3	97.4	97.6	97.7	.1	.1	.2	.1	-1.6	-1.1	.3	.5
1992 .....	97.5	98.0	98.1	98.1	-.3	.5	.1	.0	.2	.6	.5	.4
1993 .....	97.7	97.9	98.3	98.3	-.5	.2	.4	.0	.2	-.1	.2	.2
1994 .....	98.1	98.4	98.5	98.6	-.2	.2	.2	.1	.5	.5	.2	.3
1995 .....	98.3	98.1	98.5	98.9	-.4	-.1	.4	.4	.1	-.2	.0	.2
1996 .....	97.9	98.4	98.2	98.2	-1.0	.6	-.2	.0	-.4	.3	-.3	-.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 7. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Union workers, nonmanufacturing:												
1997 .....	97.8	98.4	99.0	99.3	-0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.8	1.1
1998 .....	99.2	99.6	100.4	100.8	-.2	.4	.9	.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.5
1999 .....	100.6	100.5	100.2	100.2	-.2	-.1	-.3	.0	1.4	.9	-.2	-.6
2000 .....	98.9	99.2	99.5	100.1	-1.3	.3	.3	.7	-1.7	-1.3	-.8	-.1
2001 .....	99.4	99.5	100.4	103.3	-.8	.1	1.0	2.9	.5	.3	1.0	3.2
2002 .....	102.8	103.2	103.6	104.3	-.5	.4	.4	.7	3.4	3.7	3.2	1.0
2003 .....	102.7	103.7	103.6	104.8	-1.5	.9	-.1	1.1	.0	.5	.0	.4
2004 .....	103.7	103.6	104.3	—	-1.0	-.1	.7	—	.9	-.1	.7	—
Nonunion workers:												
1975 .....	—	—	102.7	102.6	—	—	—	-.1	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	103.9	104.0	103.6	104.5	1.2	.1	-.4	.8	—	—	.9	1.8
1977 .....	103.7	103.5	104.1	104.3	-.8	-.2	.6	.2	-.2	-.5	.4	-.2
1978 .....	104.3	103.9	103.6	103.0	.0	-.4	-.3	-.5	.6	.5	-.5	-.12
1979 .....	101.9	100.2	99.1	98.5	-1.1	-1.6	-1.1	-.6	-2.4	-3.5	-4.3	-4.4
1980 .....	96.8	95.4	95.6	94.8	-1.7	-1.4	.2	-.9	-5.0	-4.8	-3.6	-3.8
1981 .....	95.4	94.9	93.7	94.4	.6	-.5	-1.2	.7	-1.5	-.5	-1.9	-.4
1982 .....	96.0	94.4	95.1	96.4	1.7	-1.6	.7	1.4	.7	-.5	1.4	2.1
1983 .....	97.4	96.9	97.0	97.8	1.0	-.5	.1	.8	1.4	2.6	2.0	1.4
1984 .....	97.7	97.7	97.3	98.3	.0	-.1	-.4	1.0	.4	.8	.3	.5
1985 .....	98.7	98.6	99.3	99.0	.4	-.1	.7	-.3	1.0	1.0	2.1	.7
1986 .....	100.6	100.9	100.9	101.3	1.6	.3	.0	.4	2.0	2.3	1.6	2.3
1987 .....	101.1	100.6	100.4	100.5	-.2	-.5	-.2	.2	.5	-.3	-.5	-.7
1988 .....	100.7	100.5	100.1	100.6	.1	-.1	-.5	.6	-.4	0	-.3	.1
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	100.6	100.5	-.2	-.5	.6	-.1	-.2	-.5	.5	-.1
1990 .....	99.7	100.1	98.9	98.7	-.8	.4	-1.2	-.3	-.7	.1	-1.6	-1.8
1991 .....	98.9	99.2	99.2	99.3	.2	.3	.0	.0	-.8	-.9	.3	.6
1992 .....	99.1	99.0	98.7	98.9	-.2	-.1	-.2	.2	.2	-.2	-.5	-.4
1993 .....	98.6	98.7	99.1	99.2	-.3	.1	-.5	.1	-.5	-.3	.4	.3
1994 .....	99.0	99.2	99.0	99.3	-.3	.2	-.2	.3	.4	.5	-.1	.1
1995 .....	99.0	99.1	99.3	99.7	-.3	.1	.2	.4	.0	-.1	.3	.4
1996 .....	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.9	-.2	.2	.1	.1	.5	.6	.5	.2
1997 .....	100.1	100.9	101.3	102.3	.2	.7	.4	1.0	.7	1.2	1.5	2.4
1998 .....	102.9	103.3	104.2	104.7	.6	.4	.9	.5	2.8	2.4	2.9	2.3
1999 .....	104.5	105.1	105.0	105.7	-.2	.5	-.1	.7	1.6	1.7	.7	.9
2000 .....	105.2	105.6	105.8	106.3	-.5	.4	.2	.4	.6	.5	.8	.6
2001 .....	106.2	106.1	106.8	108.4	-.1	-.1	.6	1.6	1.0	.5	.9	2.0
2002 .....	108.2	108.6	108.4	108.7	-.2	.4	-.2	.3	1.9	2.4	1.5	.3
2003 .....	108.1	109.1	109.2	110.0	-.6	1.0	.1	.7	-.1	.4	.8	1.2
2004 .....	109.0	108.3	109.1	—	-.9	-.6	.7	—	.9	-.7	-.1	—
Nonunion blue-collar workers:												
1987 .....	—	101.2	101.1	101.3	—	—	-.1	.2	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	101.5	101.4	100.5	100.7	.2	-.1	-.9	.2	—	.1	-.6	-.6
1989 .....	100.3	100.0	100.5	100.1	-.5	-.3	.5	-.4	-1.2	-1.4	.0	-.6
1990 .....	99.3	99.6	98.3	97.9	-.8	.3	-1.4	-.4	-.9	-.4	-2.2	-2.2
1991 .....	98.2	98.3	98.1	98.3	.3	.1	-.1	.1	-1.1	-1.4	-.2	.4
1992 .....	98.1	98.1	97.8	97.9	-.2	.0	-.3	.1	-.1	-.2	-.4	-.4
1993 .....	97.5	97.6	97.8	97.9	-.4	.2	.2	.0	-.6	-.5	.1	.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 7. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Nonunion blue-collar workers:												
1994 .....	97.7	97.9	97.8	98.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.2
1995 .....	98.0	98.2	98.3	98.7	-.1	.3	.1	.4	.2	.4	.6	.7
1996 .....	98.5	98.8	98.5	98.8	-.2	.2	-.3	.4	.6	.5	.1	.1
1997 .....	98.9	99.8	99.8	100.5	.1	.9	.1	.6	.4	1.0	1.4	1.7
1998 .....	101.0	101.2	101.6	102.1	.5	.2	.5	.4	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.6
1999 .....	102.4	102.7	102.5	103.0	.4	.2	-.1	.5	1.4	1.5	.9	.9
2000 .....	102.5	102.9	103.0	103.3	-.5	.4	.1	.4	.1	.2	.4	.3
2001 .....	103.6	103.3	104.4	105.7	.3	-.3	1.0	1.2	1.1	.4	1.4	2.3
2002 .....	105.4	105.6	105.4	105.8	-.3	.2	-.2	.4	1.8	2.2	.9	.1
2003 .....	104.8	105.7	105.5	106.3	-1.0	.9	-.2	.7	-.6	.1	.1	.4
2004 .....	105.3	104.8	105.5	—	-.9	-.5	.6	—	.5	-.9	-.1	—
Nonunion workers, goods-producing industries <sup>3</sup> :												
1975 .....	—	—	105.7	106.0	—	—	—	.3	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	107.0	107.3	107.1	108.1	1.0	.3	-.2	1.0	—	—	1.3	2.0
1977 .....	107.8	107.3	108.1	108.5	-.3	-.5	.7	.4	.8	.1	1.0	.4
1978 .....	108.6	107.7	106.9	107.6	.1	-.8	-.7	.6	.7	.4	-1.1	-.8
1979 .....	106.0	104.2	102.6	102.4	-1.5	-1.7	-1.5	-.2	-2.5	-3.3	-4.0	-4.8
1980 .....	101.0	99.3	99.0	98.5	-1.4	-1.7	-.4	-.5	-4.7	-4.7	-3.6	-3.8
1981 .....	98.4	98.2	96.9	97.8	-.1	-.2	-1.3	.9	-2.6	-1.1	-2.1	-.7
1982 .....	99.5	97.9	98.2	99.3	1.8	-1.7	.4	1.1	1.1	-.3	1.3	1.5
1983 .....	100.3	99.8	99.3	99.8	1.0	-.5	-.5	.5	.7	1.9	1.1	.5
1984 .....	99.5	99.2	99.0	99.8	-.3	-.3	-.2	.8	-.7	-.6	-.3	.0
1985 .....	100.5	100.3	100.5	100.1	.7	-.2	.2	-.4	1.0	1.1	1.5	.3
1986 .....	101.7	102.5	102.5	102.9	1.6	.7	.0	.4	1.2	2.1	2.0	2.7
1987 .....	102.2	101.6	101.4	101.8	-.7	-.6	-.1	.4	.4	-.9	-1.0	-1.0
1988 .....	102.0	101.8	100.8	101.0	.2	-.2	-1.0	.2	-.1	.2	-.6	-.8
1989 .....	100.6	100.0	100.4	100.5	-.5	-.6	.4	.1	-1.5	-1.8	-.4	-.5
1990 .....	99.8	99.8	98.7	98.4	-.7	.0	-1.2	-.3	-.8	-.2	-1.7	-2.1
1991 .....	98.6	98.8	98.8	99.1	.2	.2	-.1	.3	-1.2	-1.0	.1	.7
1992 .....	99.1	99.0	98.9	99.1	.0	.0	-.2	.2	.4	.2	.1	.0
1993 .....	98.9	99.0	99.2	99.3	-.2	.1	.2	.1	-.2	.0	.3	.2
1994 .....	99.1	99.4	99.3	99.7	-.2	.3	-.2	.5	.3	.4	.1	.4
1995 .....	99.4	99.4	99.6	100.1	-.3	.0	.1	.5	.3	.0	.3	.4
1996 .....	99.6	99.9	100.1	100.2	-.5	.3	.2	.0	.1	.4	.6	.1
1997 .....	100.0	100.8	101.0	101.6	-.2	.8	.2	.5	.4	.9	.9	1.4
1998 .....	102.2	102.6	102.9	103.4	.7	.3	.4	.4	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.8
1999 .....	103.6	103.6	103.5	104.0	.3	.0	-.2	.5	1.4	1.1	.5	.7
2000 .....	103.6	104.2	104.2	104.7	-.4	.6	.0	.5	-.1	.5	.7	.6
2001 .....	104.8	104.8	105.2	106.8	.1	.0	.4	1.6	1.2	.6	1.0	2.0
2002 .....	106.5	106.8	106.6	107.4	-.3	.2	-.2	.8	1.7	1.9	1.4	.6
2003 .....	106.3	107.3	107.0	107.8	-1.0	1.0	-.3	.7	-.2	.5	.4	.3
2004 .....	106.9	106.2	107.0	—	-.9	-.6	.8	—	.5	-1.0	.0	—
Nonunion workers, service-producing industries <sup>4</sup> :												
1975 .....	—	—	101.1	100.8	—	—	—	-.3	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 7. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Nonunion workers, service-producing industries <sup>4</sup> :												
1976 .....	102.3	102.3	101.7	102.6	1.5	-0.1	-0.5	0.9	-	-	0.5	1.7
1977 .....	101.4	101.2	101.7	102.1	-1.2	-.2	.5	.4	-1.0	-1.0	.0	-.4
1978 .....	102.2	101.8	101.9	100.5	.1	-.3	.1	-1.4	.8	.6	.2	-1.6
1979 .....	99.7	98.2	97.2	96.6	-.7	-1.6	-1.0	-.6	-2.4	-3.6	-4.7	-3.8
1980 .....	94.5	93.3	93.8	92.8	-2.2	-1.2	.5	-1.1	-5.2	-4.9	-3.4	-4.0
1981 .....	93.7	93.0	92.0	92.5	1.0	-.7	-1.1	.6	-.9	-.4	-1.9	-.2
1982 .....	94.2	92.5	93.3	94.9	1.7	-1.8	.9	1.7	.5	-.5	1.4	2.5
1983 .....	95.8	95.4	95.8	96.5	1.0	-.4	.4	.8	1.8	3.2	2.6	1.8
1984 .....	96.8	96.7	96.3	97.3	.2	-.1	-.4	1.1	1.0	1.3	.6	.8
1985 .....	97.5	97.5	98.8	98.6	.2	-.1	1.4	-.2	.8	.8	2.5	1.2
1986 .....	99.9	100.0	100.1	100.5	1.4	.0	.2	.4	2.5	2.6	1.4	2.0
1987 .....	100.5	99.9	99.8	99.9	.0	-.6	-.1	.1	.6	.0	-.3	-.6
1988 .....	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.5	.0	.1	-.3	.8	-.6	.1	-.1	.6
1989 .....	100.4	100.0	100.7	100.6	-.2	-.4	.7	-.1	.4	.0	.9	-.1
1990 .....	99.7	100.2	99.0	98.8	-.9	.5	-1.2	-.3	-.6	.2	-1.6	-1.8
1991 .....	99.1	99.4	99.4	99.4	.3	.3	.0	-.1	-.6	-.8	.4	.6
1992 .....	99.1	98.9	98.6	98.8	-.3	-.2	-.2	.2	.0	-.5	-.8	-.5
1993 .....	98.3	98.5	99.1	99.2	-.5	.1	.6	.1	-.7	-.4	.5	.4
1994 .....	98.8	99.0	98.8	99.1	-.4	.2	-.2	.2	.5	.5	-.3	-.2
1995 .....	98.8	98.9	99.2	99.4	-.3	.1	.3	.3	.0	-.2	.3	.4
1996 .....	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.8	-.1	.2	.0	.2	.5	.7	.4	.3
1997 .....	100.1	100.8	101.3	102.5	.4	.7	.5	1.2	.8	1.3	1.8	2.7
1998 .....	103.0	103.5	104.6	105.1	.5	.5	1.1	.5	2.8	2.6	3.2	2.6
1999 .....	104.8	105.5	105.4	106.1	-.3	.7	-.1	.7	1.7	2.0	.8	1.0
2000 .....	105.7	106.0	106.2	106.7	-.4	.3	.2	.4	.9	.5	.8	.6
2001 .....	106.6	106.5	107.3	108.9	-.1	-.2	.7	1.6	.9	.4	1.0	2.1
2002 .....	108.8	109.2	108.9	109.1	-.2	.4	-.2	.1	2.0	2.6	1.6	.1
2003 .....	108.6	109.6	109.9	110.8	-.4	1.0	.2	.8	-.1	.4	.9	1.6
2004 .....	109.7	109.0	109.8	—	-1.0	-.6	.7	—	1.0	-.6	-.1	—
Nonunion workers, manufacturing:												
1976 .....	—	—	106.0	106.4	—	—	—	.4	—	—	—	—
1977 .....	106.4	105.9	106.9	107.3	.0	-.4	1.0	.4	—	—	.9	.9
1978 .....	107.5	106.0	105.4	106.1	.1	-1.3	-.5	.7	1.0	.1	-1.4	-1.1
1979 .....	104.7	102.8	101.1	101.1	-1.3	-1.8	-1.6	.0	-2.6	-3.0	-4.1	-4.7
1980 .....	99.8	98.0	97.7	97.1	-1.3	-1.8	-.3	-.6	-4.7	-4.7	-3.4	-4.0
1981 .....	97.0	96.8	95.7	96.5	.0	-.2	-1.1	.8	-2.7	-1.2	-2.0	-.6
1982 .....	98.4	96.6	97.0	98.2	1.9	-1.8	.4	1.2	1.4	-.3	1.3	1.7
1983 .....	99.3	98.7	98.5	99.0	1.1	-.6	-.2	.5	.9	2.1	1.5	.8
1984 .....	98.7	98.6	98.6	99.6	-.3	-.1	.0	1.0	-.6	.0	.1	-.6
1985 .....	100.2	100.1	100.3	99.9	.6	-.1	.2	-.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	.3
1986 .....	101.7	102.3	102.4	102.9	1.8	.6	.0	.5	1.6	2.2	2.1	3.0
1987 .....	102.3	101.7	101.5	101.8	-.6	-.6	-.1	.3	.5	-.6	-.8	-1.0
1988 .....	102.0	101.7	100.7	100.9	.2	-.3	-1.0	.2	-.2	.0	-.8	-.9
1989 .....	100.4	100.0	100.3	100.4	-.6	-.4	.3	.1	-1.7	-1.7	-.4	-.5
1990 .....	99.9	100.1	99.0	98.8	-.5	.2	-1.1	-.3	-.5	.1	-1.2	-1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 7. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Nonunion workers, manufacturing:												
1991 .....	99.0	99.3	99.2	99.6	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.4	-0.9	-0.8	0.2	0.9
1992 .....	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.9	.1	.1	-.2	.3	.7	.5	.4	.3
1993 .....	99.7	99.8	100.1	100.4	-.1	.0	.3	.3	.0	.0	.5	.5
1994 .....	100.0	100.2	100.1	100.7	-.4	.2	-.1	.6	.3	.4	.0	.4
1995 .....	100.6	100.7	100.7	101.2	-.1	.2	-.1	.5	.6	.5	.6	.5
1996 .....	100.7	101.0	101.3	101.4	-.5	.3	.3	.1	.1	.2	.6	.2
1997 .....	101.1	102.0	102.1	102.7	-.3	.9	.1	.6	.4	1.0	.8	1.3
1998 .....	103.4	103.7	104.1	104.6	.6	.3	.4	.5	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.9
1999 .....	104.8	104.9	104.7	105.4	.2	.1	-.2	.6	1.4	1.2	.6	.7
2000 .....	104.7	105.2	105.2	105.6	-.7	.5	.0	.4	-.2	.2	.4	.2
2001 .....	105.7	105.7	105.9	107.5	.2	.0	.2	1.5	1.0	.5	.7	1.9
2002 .....	107.4	107.7	107.5	108.3	-.1	.3	-.2	.7	1.6	1.9	1.5	.7
2003 .....	107.3	108.2	107.8	108.6	-.9	.8	-.4	.7	.0	.5	.3	.3
2004 .....	107.7	107.1	108.0	—	-.9	-.5	.8	—	.3	-1.0	.1	—
Nonunion workers, manufacturing blue-collar occupations:												
1987 .....	—	101.8	101.7	101.5	—	—	-.1	-.1	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	101.6	101.3	100.3	100.7	.1	-.3	-1.0	.4	—	-.5	-1.4	-.8
1989 .....	100.2	100.0	100.5	100.6	-.6	-.2	.5	.1	-1.4	-1.3	.2	-.1
1990 .....	99.9	100.3	99.1	99.0	-.7	.4	-1.2	-.2	-.3	.3	-1.3	-1.6
1991 .....	99.2	99.3	99.2	99.6	.2	.1	-.1	.4	-.7	-1.0	.1	.7
1992 .....	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.4	.1	-.1	-.2	.1	.5	.3	.1	-.2
1993 .....	99.0	99.0	99.2	99.3	-.4	.0	.2	.1	-.7	-.6	-.1	-.1
1994 .....	99.1	99.0	98.9	99.5	-.3	.0	-.1	.6	.0	.0	-.3	.1
1995 .....	99.3	99.8	99.7	100.4	-.1	.4	-.1	.7	.3	.7	.8	.9
1996 .....	99.9	100.3	100.5	100.8	-.5	.4	.2	.3	.6	.6	.8	.4
1997 .....	100.7	101.6	101.6	102.3	-.1	.9	.0	.7	.7	1.2	1.1	1.5
1998 .....	102.8	102.9	103.3	103.9	.5	.0	.4	.5	2.1	1.3	1.7	1.5
1999 .....	104.2	103.9	103.8	104.4	.3	-.2	-.1	.5	1.3	1.1	.5	.5
2000 .....	103.5	103.8	103.9	104.6	-.9	.3	.1	.7	-.6	-.1	.0	.1
2001 .....	104.7	104.6	105.3	107.2	.2	-.1	.6	1.8	1.2	.8	1.4	2.5
2002 .....	107.1	107.1	106.8	107.6	-.1	.0	-.4	.8	2.3	2.4	1.4	.4
2003 .....	106.7	107.2	107.1	108.0	-.9	.5	-.1	.9	-.4	.1	.3	.4
2004 .....	107.2	106.4	107.2	—	-.7	-.8	.8	—	.5	-.8	.1	—
Nonunion workers, nonmanufacturing:												
1976 .....	—	—	102.8	103.6	—	—	—	.8	—	—	—	—
1977 .....	102.6	102.4	102.7	103.1	-1.0	-.2	.2	.4	—	—	-.1	-.5
1978 .....	103.2	103.0	103.0	101.7	.0	-.2	.0	-1.2	.5	.5	.3	-1.3
1979 .....	100.8	99.4	98.3	97.7	-.9	-1.4	-1.1	-.6	-2.3	-3.5	-4.6	-3.9
1980 .....	95.6	94.2	94.7	93.8	-2.2	-1.4	.5	-1.0	-5.2	-5.2	-3.7	-4.1
1981 .....	94.7	94.1	92.9	93.6	1.0	-.6	-1.2	.7	-1.0	-.1	-1.9	-.2
1982 .....	95.2	93.5	94.3	95.7	1.7	-1.8	.8	1.5	.6	-.6	1.5	2.3
1983 .....	96.6	96.3	96.5	97.3	.9	-.3	.2	.8	1.5	3.0	2.3	1.6
1984 .....	97.4	97.2	96.8	97.7	.1	-.2	-.4	.9	.8	.9	.3	.4
1985 .....	98.0	97.9	99.1	98.8	.3	-.1	1.2	-.3	.6	.8	2.4	1.1
1986 .....	100.1	100.3	100.3	100.7	1.4	.2	.0	.4	2.2	2.4	1.2	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 7. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Nonunion workers, nonmanufacturing:												
1987 .....	100.6	100.2	100.0	100.0	-0.1	-0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.5	-0.1	-0.3	-0.7
1988 .....	100.1	100.2	99.9	100.6	.1	.1	-.4	.8	-.5	.1	-.2	.6
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	100.7	100.7	-.2	-.5	.7	.0	-.3	-.2	.8	.1
1990 .....	99.6	100.1	98.8	98.6	-1.1	.5	-1.3	-.3	-.8	.1	-1.8	-2.1
1991 .....	98.9	99.2	99.1	99.1	.3	.3	-.1	-.1	-.7	-.9	.3	.5
1992 .....	98.8	98.6	98.4	98.6	-.3	-.2	-.2	.2	-.1	-.6	-.8	-.5
1993 .....	98.1	98.2	98.8	98.8	-.5	.1	.6	.0	-.7	-.4	.4	.3
1994 .....	98.6	98.8	98.6	98.7	-.3	.2	-.2	.1	.5	.6	-.2	-.1
1995 .....	98.4	98.5	98.7	99.1	-.4	.1	.3	.4	-.2	-.3	.1	.4
1996 .....	99.0	99.2	99.2	99.4	-.1	.2	.0	.2	.6	.7	.4	.3
1997 .....	99.7	100.4	100.9	102.0	.3	.7	.5	1.1	.7	1.3	1.8	2.7
1998 .....	102.5	103.0	104.0	104.5	.5	.5	1.0	.5	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.4
1999 .....	104.2	104.9	104.8	105.4	-.2	.6	-.1	.6	1.7	1.8	.8	.9
2000 .....	105.1	105.5	105.7	106.2	-.3	.4	.2	.4	.8	.6	.9	.7
2001 .....	106.1	106.0	106.7	108.4	-.1	-.2	.7	1.6	1.0	.4	.9	2.1
2002 .....	108.2	108.6	108.4	108.6	-.2	.4	-.2	.2	1.9	2.5	1.6	.1
2003 .....	108.1	109.1	109.3	110.2	-.5	1.0	.2	.9	-.1	.4	.8	1.5
2004 .....	109.1	108.4	109.2	—	-1.1	-.6	.7	—	.9	-.6	-.1	—
Northeast:												
1975 .....	—	—	99.7	99.5	—	—	—	-.2	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	99.5	99.5	100.9	101.8	.0	.0	1.4	.9	—	—	1.2	2.3
1977 .....	100.8	100.9	101.9	102.6	-1.0	.1	1.0	.7	1.3	1.4	1.0	.8
1978 .....	102.4	101.7	102.4	101.7	-.2	-.7	.7	-.7	1.6	.8	.5	-.9
1979 .....	100.2	99.3	99.1	97.6	-1.5	-.9	-.2	-1.5	-2.1	-2.4	-3.2	-4.0
1980 .....	96.3	95.4	95.3	94.2	-1.3	-.9	-.1	-1.2	-3.9	-3.9	-3.8	-3.5
1981 .....	93.8	93.3	92.9	93.9	-.4	-.5	-.4	1.1	-2.6	-2.2	-2.5	-.3
1982 .....	95.8	93.7	96.0	96.5	2.0	-2.2	2.5	.5	2.1	.4	3.3	2.8
1983 .....	96.1	96.5	97.3	96.9	-.4	.4	.8	-.4	.3	3.0	1.4	.4
1984 .....	95.9	96.5	97.0	97.2	-1.0	.6	.5	.2	-.2	.0	-.3	.3
1985 .....	96.9	97.4	98.7	97.9	-.3	.5	1.3	-.8	1.0	.9	1.8	.7
1986 .....	98.8	100.4	100.3	100.1	.9	1.6	-.1	-.2	2.0	3.1	1.6	2.2
1987 .....	100.3	99.8	99.5	99.8	.2	-.5	-.3	.3	1.5	-.6	-.8	-.3
1988 .....	99.6	99.5	98.6	100.0	-.2	-.1	-.9	1.4	-.7	-.3	-.9	.2
1989 .....	100.1	100.0	100.6	100.7	.1	-.1	-.6	.1	.5	.5	2.0	.7
1990 .....	99.7	99.8	98.2	98.3	-1.0	.1	-1.6	.1	-.4	-.2	-2.4	-2.4
1991 .....	98.4	98.9	98.7	98.6	.1	.5	-.2	-.1	-1.3	-.9	.5	.3
1992 .....	98.2	98.1	97.8	98.1	-.4	-.1	-.3	.3	-.2	-.8	-.9	-.5
1993 .....	97.6	98.3	98.9	98.7	-.5	.7	.6	-.2	-.6	.2	1.1	.6
1994 .....	98.1	98.6	98.8	98.8	-.6	.5	.2	.0	.5	.3	-.1	.1
1995 .....	98.7	98.7	98.9	99.0	-.1	.0	.2	.1	.6	.1	.1	.2
1996 .....	98.6	99.3	99.1	99.0	-.4	.7	-.2	-.1	-.1	.6	.2	.0
1997 .....	98.9	99.9	99.7	100.4	-.1	1.0	-.2	.7	.3	.6	.6	1.4
1998 .....	100.6	101.4	102.0	102.4	.2	.8	.6	.4	1.7	1.5	2.3	2.0
1999 .....	102.5	102.6	103.3	103.2	.1	.1	.7	-.1	1.9	1.2	1.3	.8
2000 .....	102.4	103.2	103.3	103.5	-.8	.8	.1	.2	-.1	.6	.0	.3
2001 .....	103.0	103.5	104.5	105.8	-.5	.5	1.0	1.2	.6	.3	1.2	2.2
2002 .....	105.5	106.0	105.2	105.5	-.3	.5	-.8	.3	2.4	2.4	.7	-.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 7. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Northeast:												
2003 .....	104.7	105.6	105.4	106.1	-0.8	0.9	-0.2	0.7	-0.8	-0.4	0.2	0.6
2004 .....	104.8	104.5	105.3	—	-1.2	-0.3	.8	—	.1	-1.0	-.1	—
South:												
1975 .....	—	—	101.9	102.0	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	103.7	103.5	103.8	104.1	1.7	-.2	.3	.3	—	—	1.9	2.1
1977 .....	103.1	103.3	103.5	103.9	-1.0	.2	.2	.4	-.6	-.2	-.3	-.2
1978 .....	104.7	103.7	104.5	103.2	.8	-1.0	.8	-1.2	1.6	.4	1.0	-.7
1979 .....	103.0	101.0	100.7	99.5	-.2	-1.9	-.3	-1.2	-1.6	-2.6	-3.6	-3.6
1980 .....	98.1	96.7	98.0	96.2	-1.4	-1.4	1.3	-1.8	-4.8	-4.3	-2.7	-3.3
1981 .....	96.4	96.1	96.4	94.7	.2	-.3	.3	-1.8	-1.7	-.6	-1.6	-1.6
1982 .....	96.8	96.2	96.9	97.6	2.2	-.6	.7	.7	.4	.1	.5	3.1
1983 .....	98.4	98.2	99.1	99.2	.8	-.2	.9	.1	1.7	2.1	2.3	1.6
1984 .....	99.8	99.9	99.2	99.3	.6	.1	-.7	.1	1.4	1.7	.1	.1
1985 .....	100.3	100.1	100.8	100.3	1.0	-.2	.7	-.5	.5	.2	1.6	1.0
1986 .....	101.4	102.2	102.5	102.5	1.1	.8	.3	.0	1.1	2.1	1.7	2.2
1987 .....	101.8	101.5	101.2	101.4	-.7	-.3	-.3	.2	.4	-.7	-1.3	-1.1
1988 .....	101.5	101.9	101.2	101.1	.1	.4	-.7	-.1	-.3	.4	.0	-.3
1989 .....	100.8	100.0	100.5	100.7	-.3	-.8	.5	.2	-.7	-1.9	-.7	-.4
1990 .....	100.0	100.6	99.2	98.6	-.7	.6	-1.4	-.6	-.8	.6	-1.3	-2.1
1991 .....	99.1	99.4	99.3	99.3	.5	.3	-.1	.0	-.9	-1.2	.1	.7
1992 .....	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.5	.2	-.2	.0	.2	.4	-.1	.0	.2
1993 .....	99.0	98.8	99.1	99.3	-.5	-.2	.3	.2	-.5	-.5	-.2	-.2
1994 .....	98.8	98.7	98.9	99.2	-.5	-.1	.2	.3	-.2	-.1	-.2	-.1
1995 .....	98.7	98.6	99.0	99.1	-.5	-.1	.4	.1	-.1	-.1	.1	-.1
1996 .....	99.1	98.9	99.3	99.7	.0	-.2	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.6
1997 .....	99.9	100.3	100.9	102.9	.2	.4	.6	2.0	.8	1.4	1.6	3.2
1998 .....	103.1	103.2	104.2	104.2	.2	.1	1.0	.0	3.2	2.9	3.3	1.3
1999 .....	104.5	104.9	104.9	105.3	.3	.4	0	.4	1.4	1.6	.7	1.1
2000 .....	104.5	105.1	104.9	105.7	-.8	.6	-.2	.8	0	.2	0	.4
2001 .....	105.8	105.5	106.2	108.1	.1	-.3	.7	1.8	1.2	.4	1.2	2.3
2002 .....	107.8	107.7	108.1	107.8	-.3	-.1	.4	-.3	1.9	2.1	1.8	-.3
2003 .....	106.5	107.2	107.4	108.3	-1.2	.7	.2	.8	-1.2	-.5	-.6	.5
2004 .....	107.5	106.5	107.6	—	-.7	-.9	1.0	—	.9	-.7	.2	—
Midwest:												
1975 .....	—	—	105.7	106.4	—	—	—	.7	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	107.2	107.0	107.2	109.0	.8	-.2	.2	1.7	—	—	1.4	2.4
1977 .....	106.9	106.4	107.4	108.3	-1.9	-.5	.9	.8	-.3	-.6	.2	-.6
1978 .....	107.4	106.9	107.3	105.4	-.8	-.5	.4	-1.8	.5	.5	-.1	-2.7
1979 .....	104.0	102.9	102.8	101.4	-1.3	-1.1	-.1	-1.4	-3.2	-3.7	-4.2	-3.8
1980 .....	100.1	98.4	100.2	98.2	-1.3	-1.7	1.8	-2.0	-3.8	-4.4	-2.5	-3.2
1981 .....	99.4	98.5	98.4	99.5	1.2	-.9	-.1	1.1	-.7	.1	-1.8	1.3
1982 .....	99.0	97.4	97.1	98.4	-.5	-1.6	-.3	1.3	-.4	-1.1	-1.3	-1.1
1983 .....	99.3	99.2	99.8	99.6	.9	-.1	.6	-.2	.3	1.8	2.8	1.2
1984 .....	100.4	99.6	100.4	100.9	.8	-.8	.8	.5	1.1	.4	.6	1.3
1985 .....	100.7	100.6	101.8	101.1	-.2	-.1	1.2	-.7	.3	1.0	1.4	.2
1986 .....	102.1	102.3	102.7	103.2	1.0	.2	.4	.5	1.4	1.7	.9	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 7. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Midwest:												
1987 .....	102.8	102.0	101.5	102.0	-0.4	-0.8	-0.5	0.5	0.7	-0.3	-1.2	-1.2
1988 .....	102.2	101.3	100.8	101.2	.2	-.9	-.5	.4	-.6	-.7	-.7	-.8
1989 .....	100.8	100.0	100.2	100.4	-.4	-.8	.2	.2	-1.4	-1.3	-.6	-.8
1990 .....	99.6	99.5	98.9	99.0	-.8	-.1	-.6	.1	-1.2	-.5	-1.3	-1.4
1991 .....	99.2	98.9	99.4	99.8	.2	-.3	.5	.4	-.4	-.6	.5	.8
1992 .....	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.5	.2	-.3	-.4	.2	.8	.8	-.1	-.3
1993 .....	99.5	99.7	99.6	100.5	.0	.2	-.1	.9	-.5	0.0	.3	1.0
1994 .....	100.4	100.1	100.0	100.4	-.1	-.3	-.1	.4	.9	.4	.4	-.1
1995 .....	100.0	100.1	100.3	100.7	-.4	.1	.2	.4	-.4	0.0	.3	.3
1996 .....	100.4	100.5	100.4	100.2	-.3	.1	-.1	-.2	.4	.4	.1	-.5
1997 .....	100.8	101.4	102.2	103.0	.6	.6	.8	.8	.4	.9	1.8	2.8
1998 .....	103.6	103.9	104.7	105.2	.6	.3	.8	.5	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.1
1999 .....	105.1	105.7	106.3	106.4	-.1	.6	.6	.1	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.1
2000 .....	105.9	105.6	106.5	107.1	-.5	-.3	.9	.6	.8	-.1	.2	.7
2001 .....	107.0	106.7	107.2	109.6	-.1	-.3	.5	2.2	1.0	1.0	.7	2.3
2002 .....	110.2	110.1	110.0	111.2	.5	-.1	-.1	1.1	3.0	3.2	2.6	1.5
2003 .....	111.9	112.7	112.7	113.7	.6	.7	.0	.9	1.5	2.4	2.5	2.2
2004 .....	112.3	111.4	112.2	—	-1.2	-.8	.7	—	.4	-1.2	-.4	—
West:												
1975 .....	—	—	102.2	102.6	—	—	—	.4	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	105.5	106.2	105.0	105.2	2.8	.7	-1.1	.2	—	—	2.7	2.5
1977 .....	105.7	105.0	105.1	105.1	.5	-.7	.1	.0	.2	-1.1	.1	-.1
1978 .....	104.9	104.1	104.9	104.5	-.2	-.8	.8	-.4	-.8	-.9	-.2	-.6
1979 .....	102.9	101.1	101.3	98.4	-1.5	-1.7	.2	-2.9	-1.9	-2.9	-3.4	-5.8
1980 .....	96.3	95.6	98.8	97.1	-2.1	-.7	3.3	-1.7	-6.4	-5.4	-2.5	-1.3
1981 .....	97.4	97.2	98.0	97.6	.3	-.2	.8	-.4	1.1	1.7	-.8	.5
1982 .....	98.7	98.1	99.7	102.7	1.1	-.6	1.6	3.0	1.3	.9	1.7	5.2
1983 .....	103.7	102.7	103.3	104.2	1.0	-1.0	.6	.9	5.1	4.7	3.6	1.5
1984 .....	103.0	102.2	102.0	103.1	-1.2	-.8	-.2	1.1	-.7	-.5	-1.3	-1.1
1985 .....	103.1	102.6	103.1	102.7	.0	-.5	.5	-.4	.1	.4	1.1	-.4
1986 .....	103.0	103.2	103.3	103.7	.3	.2	.1	.4	-.1	.6	.2	1.0
1987 .....	102.8	101.7	102.1	101.8	-.9	-1.1	.4	-.3	-.2	-1.5	-1.2	-1.8
1988 .....	101.7	101.5	101.3	101.2	-.1	-.2	-.2	-.1	-1.1	-.2	-.8	-.6
1989 .....	100.3	100.0	100.0	99.6	-.9	-.3	.0	-.4	-1.4	-1.5	-1.3	-1.6
1990 .....	98.5	99.1	97.8	97.3	-1.1	.6	-1.3	-.5	-1.8	-.9	-2.2	-2.3
1991 .....	97.6	98.0	97.6	98.1	.3	.4	-.4	.5	-.9	-1.1	-.2	.8
1992 .....	97.3	97.8	97.8	97.7	-.8	.5	.0	-.1	-.3	-.2	.2	-.4
1993 .....	97.5	97.0	98.0	97.5	-.2	-.5	1.0	-.5	.2	-.8	.2	-.2
1994 .....	97.5	98.7	97.7	98.1	.0	1.2	-1.0	.4	.0	1.8	-.3	.6
1995 .....	97.8	98.1	98.2	99.1	-.3	.3	.1	.9	.3	-.6	.5	1.0
1996 .....	98.2	98.7	98.8	99.3	-.9	.5	.1	.5	.4	.6	.6	.2
1997 .....	99.0	99.8	100.1	100.4	-.3	.8	.3	.3	.8	1.1	1.3	1.1
1998 .....	101.4	102.1	103.2	104.0	1.0	.7	1.1	.8	2.4	2.3	3.1	3.6
1999 .....	102.9	103.8	103.9	104.2	-1.1	.9	.1	.3	1.5	1.7	.7	.2
2000 .....	103.9	104.6	104.6	105.0	-.3	.7	.0	.4	1.0	.8	.7	.8
2001 .....	104.7	104.7	105.3	107.0	-.3	.0	.6	1.6	.8	.1	.7	1.9
2002 .....	105.9	107.2	106.9	107.5	-1.0	1.2	-.3	.6	1.1	2.4	1.5	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 7. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
West:												
2003 .....	106.2	108.0	108.2	109.3	-1.2	1.7	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.7
2004 .....	108.1	108.2	108.7	—	-1.1	.1	.5	—	1.8	.2	.5	—
Metropolitan areas:												
1975 .....	—	—	101.6	101.7	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	103.0	102.9	103.2	104.1	1.2	-.1	.3	.8	—	—	1.6	2.3
1977 .....	103.0	102.8	103.5	104.3	-1.0	-.2	.6	.8	.0	-.1	.3	.2
1978 .....	103.9	103.2	103.0	102.8	-.4	-.7	-.1	-.2	.9	.3	-.5	-1.4
1979 .....	101.7	100.1	99.1	98.9	-1.1	-1.6	-.9	-.3	-2.2	-3.0	-3.8	-3.9
1980 .....	96.5	95.6	96.3	95.6	-2.4	-1.0	.8	-.7	-5.1	-4.5	-2.8	-3.3
1981 .....	95.8	95.5	94.8	95.7	.2	-.3	-.7	1.0	-.8	-.1	-1.6	.1
1982 .....	96.9	95.6	96.5	98.0	1.3	-1.4	.9	1.6	1.2	.1	1.8	2.4
1983 .....	98.9	98.4	98.7	99.2	.9	-.5	.3	.5	2.0	3.0	2.3	1.2
1984 .....	99.2	99.0	98.5	99.5	.0	-.2	-.5	1.0	.3	.6	-.3	.2
1985 .....	99.6	99.5	100.3	100.0	.1	-.1	.7	-.2	.4	.6	1.8	.6
1986 .....	101.3	101.5	101.6	102.0	1.3	.3	.0	.4	1.7	2.0	1.3	1.9
1987 .....	101.6	100.9	100.6	101.0	-.3	-.7	-.3	.4	.3	-.6	-1.0	-1.0
1988 .....	100.9	100.6	100.2	100.7	-.1	-.2	-.5	.6	-.7	-.3	-.4	-.3
1989 .....	100.5	100.0	100.6	100.5	-.3	-.5	.6	-.1	-.4	-.6	.4	-.2
1990 .....	99.6	99.7	98.6	98.4	-.9	.1	-1.2	-.2	-.8	-.3	-2.0	-2.1
1991 .....	98.6	98.9	98.9	99.1	.2	.3	-.1	.2	-1.0	-.8	.3	.7
1992 .....	98.8	98.8	98.6	98.7	-.3	.0	-.2	.1	.2	-.1	-.2	-.3
1993 .....	98.4	98.6	99.0	99.2	-.3	.1	.5	.1	-.4	-.2	.4	.4
1994 .....	98.8	99.0	98.9	99.2	-.4	.2	-.1	.3	.4	.5	-.1	.1
1995 .....	98.9	99.0	99.2	99.6	-.4	.1	.2	.5	.0	-.1	.2	.4
1996 .....	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.7	-.3	.3	.0	.0	.5	.7	.5	.1
1997 .....	99.8	100.6	100.9	101.8	.1	.7	.4	.9	.5	.9	1.3	2.1
1998 .....	102.4	102.9	103.8	104.3	.6	.5	1.0	.4	2.6	2.3	2.9	2.4
1999 .....	104.0	104.5	104.4	105.1	-.2	.4	-.1	.7	1.6	1.6	.5	.8
2000 .....	104.5	104.9	105.1	105.6	-.6	.4	.2	.4	.4	.4	.7	.5
2001 .....	105.5	105.4	106.1	107.9	.0	-.1	.6	1.8	1.0	.5	.9	2.3
2002 .....	107.7	108.1	107.9	108.3	-.3	.4	-.2	.4	2.0	2.5	1.7	.3
2003 .....	107.5	108.6	108.7	109.6	-.7	1.0	.1	.8	-.1	.4	.7	1.1
2004 .....	108.5	107.9	108.7	—	-1.0	-.5	.7	—	.9	-.6	.0	—
Other areas:												
1975 .....	—	—	106.8	106.9	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	108.3	109.0	108.6	109.4	1.4	.6	-.4	.7	—	—	1.6	2.3
1977 .....	108.7	108.8	109.3	109.3	-.7	.1	.5	.0	.3	-.2	.7	-.1
1978 .....	110.8	110.0	109.9	109.3	1.4	-.7	-.1	-.6	2.0	1.1	.5	-.1
1979 .....	108.3	106.6	105.1	104.0	-.9	-1.6	-1.4	-1.0	-2.3	-3.1	-4.4	-4.8
1980 .....	103.2	101.6	101.5	101.1	-.8	-1.5	-.1	-.4	-4.7	-4.7	-3.5	-2.8
1981 .....	101.9	101.4	100.3	100.7	.8	-.6	-1.1	.5	-1.2	-.2	-1.2	-.4
1982 .....	103.0	101.1	101.5	102.4	2.2	-1.8	.5	.8	1.0	-.3	1.3	1.6
1983 .....	103.2	102.8	102.4	102.8	.8	-.4	-.4	.4	.2	1.7	.9	.4
1984 .....	102.9	102.7	102.7	103.1	.1	-.2	.0	.4	-.2	-.1	.3	.3
1985 .....	103.2	102.9	103.4	102.4	.1	-.3	.5	-.9	.3	.2	.6	-.7
1986 .....	104.3	104.4	104.2	104.3	1.8	.1	-.2	.2	1.0	1.5	.8	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 7. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Other areas:												
1987 .....	103.6	103.3	103.1	103.2	-0.7	-0.3	-0.3	0.2	-0.6	-1.0	-1.1	-1.1
1988 .....	103.1	103.5	102.2	101.9	-.1	.4	-1.2	-.4	-.5	.2	-.8	-1.3
1989 .....	101.1	100.0	100.0	100.3	-.8	-1.1	.0	-.3	-2.0	-3.4	-2.2	-1.5
1990 .....	99.3	99.9	98.5	98.3	-1.0	.6	-1.5	-.2	-1.7	-.1	-1.5	-2.0
1991 .....	98.5	98.9	98.6	98.5	.2	.4	-.3	-.1	-.8	-1.0	.1	.1
1992 .....	98.6	98.4	98.4	98.7	.2	-.2	-.1	.3	.1	-.5	-.2	.2
1993 .....	98.1	98.3	98.4	98.6	-.6	.2	.0	.2	-.5	-.1	.0	-.1
1994 .....	98.6	99.0	98.5	98.6	.1	.4	-.5	.1	.6	.7	.2	.1
1995 .....	98.8	98.7	98.9	99.0	.1	-.1	.2	.0	.1	-.3	.4	.3
1996 .....	98.4	98.4	98.3	99.0	-.6	.0	-.1	.7	-.4	-.4	-.6	.0
1997 .....	99.0	99.7	100.4	101.6	.1	.7	.7	1.2	.7	1.4	2.1	2.6
1998 .....	101.4	101.6	102.2	103.0	-.2	.2	.6	.8	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.4
1999 .....	103.1	103.3	103.3	103.4	.1	.2	.0	.0	1.7	1.8	1.1	.4
2000 .....	103.1	103.4	103.4	104.1	-.3	.4	-.1	.7	.0	.1	.0	.7
2001 .....	103.8	103.7	104.2	105.7	-.3	-.1	.4	1.4	.7	.3	.8	1.5
2002 .....	105.3	105.3	105.5	106.2	-.4	.0	.2	.7	1.4	1.5	1.2	.5
2003 .....	105.6	106.7	106.5	107.4	-.5	1.0	-.2	.9	.3	1.4	1.0	1.1
2004 .....	106.5	106.0	106.7	—	-.9	-.4	.6	—	.8	-.7	.2	—

<sup>1</sup> Excludes farm and household workers.

<sup>2</sup> The regional coverage is as follows: Northeast: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont; South: Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia; Midwest: Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota,

and Wisconsin; and West: Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

<sup>3</sup> Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

<sup>4</sup> Includes transportation, communication, and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and service industries.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available.

**TABLE 8a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (BENEFITS), CIVILIAN<sup>1</sup> AND STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS**  
**(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted)**

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Civilian workers <sup>1</sup> :												
1981 .....	—	85.6	85.4	86.5	—	—	-0.3	1.3	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	87.1	86.4	88.0	89.5	0.7	-0.8	1.9	1.8	—	0.9	3.1	3.5
1983 .....	91.6	91.4	92.1	92.7	2.4	-.2	.7	.7	5.3	5.9	4.6	3.6
1984 .....	94.1	94.1	94.3	95.3	1.5	.0	.3	1.1	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.8
1985 .....	96.0	95.0	95.8	95.5	.7	-1.0	.8	-.3	2.0	1.0	1.6	.2
1986 .....	97.3	97.1	97.5	98.0	1.9	-.2	.4	.5	1.4	2.2	1.8	2.7
1987 .....	97.4	96.9	96.7	97.3	-.6	-.6	-.2	.7	.1	-.3	-.9	-.7
1988 .....	99.3	99.2	99.1	99.7	2.0	-.1	.0	.6	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.4
1989 .....	100.1	100.0	101.2	101.6	.4	-.1	1.2	.4	.8	.8	2.0	1.9
1990 .....	102.1	102.4	101.8	102.1	.5	.3	-.6	.3	2.1	2.4	.7	.5
1991 .....	103.1	103.7	104.4	104.7	1.0	.5	.7	.3	1.0	1.2	2.5	2.5
1992 .....	105.7	105.9	106.6	107.1	1.0	.2	.7	.5	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.4
1993 .....	108.0	108.5	109.0	109.0	.8	.4	.5	.1	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.8
1994 .....	109.7	109.8	109.9	109.8	.6	.1	.0	.0	1.5	1.3	.9	.7
1995 .....	109.7	109.5	109.5	109.5	-.2	-.2	.1	.0	.0	-.4	-.3	-.3
1996 .....	108.6	108.4	108.3	108.1	-.9	-.1	-.1	-.1	-1.0	-.9	-1.1	-1.3
1997 .....	107.7	108.1	108.0	108.6	-.4	.3	-.1	.5	-.8	-.3	-.3	.4
1998 .....	108.6	108.9	109.2	109.6	.1	.2	.3	.3	.8	.7	1.1	.9
1999 .....	109.3	109.5	109.3	110.2	-.3	.2	-.1	.8	.6	.5	.1	.6
2000 .....	110.6	111.1	111.3	111.9	.3	.4	.2	.5	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.5
2001 .....	112.5	112.5	113.9	116.0	.5	.0	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.2	2.4	3.6
2002 .....	116.3	116.9	117.7	118.9	.3	.5	.7	1.0	3.4	3.9	3.3	2.5
2003 .....	119.8	121.6	122.5	124.1	.8	1.5	.7	1.3	3.0	4.1	4.1	4.4
2004 .....	125.8	126.2	127.6	—	1.4	.3	1.1	—	5.0	3.8	4.1	—
State and local government workers:												
1989 .....	—	100.0	103.2	103.6	—	—	3.2	.5	—	—	—	—
1990 .....	103.7	103.5	104.1	104.5	.0	-.2	.6	.4	—	3.5	.9	.9
1991 .....	105.3	104.4	105.3	105.4	.8	-.9	.9	.1	1.6	.9	1.2	.8
1992 .....	105.6	105.6	107.4	107.9	.2	.0	1.7	.5	.2	1.2	2.0	2.4
1993 .....	107.3	107.0	107.9	108.1	-.5	-.3	.9	.2	1.7	1.3	.5	.2
1994 .....	107.8	107.7	108.2	108.2	-.2	-.1	.5	.0	.5	.7	.3	.1
1995 .....	107.5	107.6	108.2	108.3	-.7	.1	.6	.0	-.3	-.2	.0	.1
1996 .....	107.4	107.0	107.0	107.0	-.8	-.3	.0	.0	-.1	-.5	-1.1	-1.1
1997 .....	106.6	106.4	106.4	106.6	-.4	-.2	.0	.2	-.7	-.6	-.6	-.4
1998 .....	106.9	106.8	107.8	108.0	.2	-.1	.9	.2	-.3	.4	1.3	1.3
1999 .....	108.0	107.5	107.2	108.2	.0	-.4	-.3	.9	1.0	.7	-.6	.1
2000 .....	107.4	106.9	106.5	107.1	-.7	-.5	-.4	.6	-.5	-.6	-.7	-1.0
2001 .....	107.3	107.0	109.5	111.2	.1	-.2	2.3	1.6	-.1	.1	2.8	3.8
2002 .....	111.0	110.8	113.7	115.4	-.2	-.2	2.6	1.5	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.7
2003 .....	114.9	115.9	118.5	120.2	-.4	.9	2.3	1.4	3.5	4.6	4.3	4.2
2004 .....	119.9	119.7	123.1	—	-.2	-.2	2.8	—	4.4	3.3	3.8	—

<sup>1</sup> Includes private industry and State and local government workers and excludes farm, household, and Federal government workers.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available.

**TABLE 8b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (BENEFITS), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted)

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Private industry workers <sup>1</sup> :												
1979 .....	—	—	—	86.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	85.2	85.1	85.8	85.4	-1.0	-0.2	0.9	-0.5	—	—	—	-0.8
1981 .....	88.2	87.5	86.8	87.9	3.3	-.8	-.8	1.3	3.5	2.9	1.1	2.9
1982 .....	88.4	87.8	89.2	90.8	.5	-.7	1.7	1.7	.2	.3	2.8	3.3
1983 .....	93.0	92.9	93.3	94.0	2.5	-.1	.4	.7	5.3	5.9	4.5	3.5
1984 .....	95.4	95.6	95.3	96.3	1.6	.2	-.4	1.1	2.6	2.9	2.1	2.5
1985 .....	96.9	96.0	96.5	96.1	.7	-1.0	.5	-.4	1.6	.4	1.3	-.2
1986 .....	97.9	97.6	98.0	98.3	1.9	-.3	.4	.3	1.0	1.7	1.5	2.3
1987 .....	97.6	97.3	96.7	97.3	-.6	-.3	-.6	.7	-.2	-.3	-1.3	-1.0
1988 .....	99.5	99.6	99.1	99.6	2.2	.1	-.5	.5	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.3
1989 .....	99.8	100.0	100.7	101.0	.3	.2	.7	.3	.4	.4	1.5	1.4
1990 .....	101.7	102.1	101.3	101.5	.7	.4	-.8	.2	1.9	2.1	.6	.5
1991 .....	102.6	103.6	104.2	104.6	1.1	1.0	.6	.4	.8	1.4	2.9	3.1
1992 .....	105.7	106.0	106.4	106.9	1.0	.3	.5	.4	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.2
1993 .....	108.2	108.9	109.2	109.2	1.2	.6	.3	.0	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
1994 .....	110.2	110.4	110.3	110.3	.9	.2	-.1	-.1	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.0
1995 .....	110.2	109.9	109.8	109.9	.0	-.3	-.1	.0	.1	-.4	-.4	-.3
1996 .....	108.9	108.8	108.6	108.5	-.9	-.1	-.2	-.1	-1.2	-1.0	-1.1	-1.3
1997 .....	108.1	108.5	108.4	109.1	-.3	.3	-.1	.6	-.7	-.3	-.2	.6
1998 .....	109.1	109.4	109.6	109.9	.0	.3	.2	.3	.9	.9	1.1	.8
1999 .....	109.7	110.0	109.8	110.8	-.3	.3	-.1	.8	.5	.5	.2	.7
2000 .....	111.5	112.1	112.5	113.1	.7	.5	.4	.5	1.7	1.9	2.5	2.1
2001 .....	113.7	113.8	115.0	117.1	.6	.0	1.1	1.8	2.0	1.5	2.2	3.5
2002 .....	117.5	118.4	118.7	119.8	.4	.7	.3	.9	3.3	4.0	3.2	2.3
2003 .....	121.0	123.0	123.5	125.1	1.0	1.6	.4	1.3	3.0	3.9	4.1	4.5
2004 .....	127.3	127.8	128.7	—	1.7	.4	.7	—	5.2	3.9	4.2	—
White-collar occupations:												
1979 .....	—	—	—	84.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	84.0	84.2	84.5	84.0	-.4	.3	.4	-.6	—	—	—	-.4
1981 .....	87.2	86.3	85.5	86.7	3.9	-1.1	-.9	1.5	3.9	2.5	1.2	3.3
1982 .....	86.7	86.2	87.8	89.3	-.1	-.5	1.9	1.6	-.6	-.1	2.8	2.9
1983 .....	91.1	91.0	91.8	92.5	2.1	-.1	.8	.7	5.2	5.6	4.5	3.6
1984 .....	94.1	94.5	94.2	95.3	1.7	.5	-.4	1.2	3.2	3.8	2.6	3.1
1985 .....	96.0	95.4	96.0	95.7	.7	-.6	.7	-.3	2.0	.9	1.9	.4
1986 .....	97.5	97.5	97.5	98.0	1.9	-.1	.1	.5	1.6	2.2	1.6	2.4
1987 .....	97.6	97.2	96.8	97.3	-.4	-.4	-.4	.5	.1	-.3	-.7	-.7
1988 .....	98.9	98.9	98.4	99.1	1.6	.0	-.5	.7	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.8
1989 .....	99.7	100.0	100.7	101.0	.7	.3	.7	.3	.9	1.2	2.3	1.9
1990 .....	101.8	102.3	101.6	101.7	.8	.5	-.7	.2	2.1	2.3	.9	.8
1991 .....	103.0	103.8	104.3	104.8	1.3	.8	.4	.4	1.2	1.5	2.7	3.0
1992 .....	105.5	105.7	106.3	106.7	.7	.2	.6	.4	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.9
1993 .....	107.8	108.2	108.4	108.6	1.0	.4	.2	.1	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.8
1994 .....	110.0	110.3	110.3	110.5	1.3	.3	.0	.2	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.7
1995 .....	110.8	110.7	110.7	110.5	.3	-.1	.0	-.1	.7	.3	.3	.0
1996 .....	109.8	109.6	109.7	109.3	-.7	-.1	.1	-.4	-1.0	-1.0	-.9	-1.1
1997 .....	109.2	109.5	109.3	110.3	-.1	.3	-.2	.9	-.5	-.1	-.4	.9
1998 .....	110.7	110.9	111.2	111.6	.3	.1	.3	.4	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.2
1999 .....	111.2	111.6	111.6	112.4	-.3	.3	.0	-.8	.5	.6	.4	.8
2000 .....	113.3	114.1	114.6	115.2	.8	.7	.4	.5	1.9	2.3	2.7	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 8b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (BENEFITS), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
White-collar occupations:												
2001 .....	116.4	116.7	118.0	120.2	1.0	0.3	1.1	1.9	2.7	2.3	2.9	4.4
2002 .....	120.4	121.5	121.5	122.5	.2	.9	.0	.8	3.5	4.1	3.0	1.8
2003 .....	123.7	125.3	125.8	127.4	1.0	1.3	.4	1.3	2.7	3.2	3.5	4.0
2004 .....	128.7	129.1	130.1	—	1.0	.3	.8	—	4.1	3.0	3.4	—
Blue-collar occupations:												
1979 .....	—	—	—	88.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	87.2	86.6	88.1	87.6	-1.6	-.7	1.7	-.5	—	—	—	-1.2
1981 .....	90.0	89.6	88.9	89.9	2.8	-.5	-.7	1.1	3.2	3.5	1.0	2.7
1982 .....	91.0	90.2	91.4	92.9	1.2	-.9	1.3	1.7	1.1	.7	2.8	3.4
1983 .....	95.8	95.7	95.6	96.0	3.1	-.2	.0	.4	5.3	6.1	4.6	3.3
1984 .....	97.4	97.2	96.8	97.8	1.4	-.2	-.4	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.8
1985 .....	98.1	97.0	97.1	96.6	.3	-1.1	.1	-.4	.7	-.2	.3	-1.2
1986 .....	98.4	98.0	98.4	98.5	1.9	-.4	.4	.1	.4	1.1	1.4	1.9
1987 .....	97.6	97.4	96.9	97.5	-.9	-.2	-.5	.7	-.8	-.6	-1.5	-1.0
1988 .....	100.3	100.6	100.0	100.3	2.9	.3	-.7	.3	2.8	3.3	3.2	2.8
1989 .....	100.1	100.0	100.7	101.0	-.3	-.1	.7	.3	-.3	-.6	.7	.7
1990 .....	101.4	101.8	100.9	101.1	.5	.4	-.9	.2	1.4	1.8	.2	.1
1991 .....	102.0	102.9	103.9	104.1	.9	.9	1.0	.2	.6	1.1	3.0	3.0
1992 .....	105.7	106.0	106.4	106.9	1.6	.2	.5	.4	3.6	2.9	2.4	2.6
1993 .....	108.5	109.4	109.8	109.7	1.5	.9	.4	-.1	2.6	3.3	3.2	2.7
1994 .....	110.0	110.3	110.2	109.8	.3	.2	-.0	-.4	1.4	.8	.4	.1
1995 .....	109.3	108.7	108.6	108.9	-.5	-.5	-.1	.3	-.7	-1.4	-1.5	-.9
1996 .....	107.8	107.8	107.1	107.2	-1.0	.0	-.6	.1	-1.4	-.9	-1.4	-1.6
1997 .....	106.4	106.8	106.9	106.9	-.7	.4	.0	-.1	-1.2	-.9	-.2	-.2
1998 .....	106.4	106.9	107.0	107.2	-.5	.4	.1	.2	.0	.1	.1	.3
1999 .....	107.0	107.2	107.0	107.8	-.2	.3	-.2	.7	.5	.3	.1	.5
2000 .....	108.7	109.1	109.4	109.9	.9	.4	.2	.5	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.0
2001 .....	109.7	108.9	110.2	111.8	-.2	-.7	1.2	1.5	.9	-.2	.7	1.7
2002 .....	112.6	113.1	114.0	115.1	.7	.5	.7	1.0	2.7	3.9	3.4	3.0
2003 .....	116.4	119.0	119.5	121.1	1.1	2.2	.5	1.3	3.4	5.2	4.9	5.2
2004 .....	124.7	125.5	126.3	—	2.9	.6	.7	—	7.2	5.5	5.7	—
Service occupations:												
1985 .....	—	—	94.8	95.4	—	—	—	.6	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	96.8	96.8	97.5	98.4	1.5	-.1	.8	.9	—	—	2.9	3.2
1987 .....	97.6	96.7	95.7	96.5	-.8	-1.0	-1.0	.8	.8	-.1	-1.9	-2.0
1988 .....	98.1	98.2	98.5	99.7	1.7	.1	.3	1.2	.5	1.6	2.9	3.3
1989 .....	100.2	100.0	100.9	101.4	.5	-.2	.9	.5	2.1	1.8	2.4	1.7
1990 .....	102.2	102.2	101.1	101.9	.8	.0	-1.1	.8	2.1	2.2	.2	.6
1991 .....	103.2	104.5	105.4	106.0	1.3	1.2	.9	.6	1.0	2.2	4.2	4.0
1992 .....	106.9	107.6	108.6	109.0	.8	.7	.9	.3	3.6	3.0	3.1	2.8
1993 .....	110.4	111.1	111.6	111.9	1.3	.7	.4	.3	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.7
1994 .....	112.0	111.6	111.5	111.7	.1	-.4	-.1	.2	1.5	.4	-.1	-.2
1995 .....	110.7	110.3	109.9	110.0	-.9	-.3	-.4	.0	-1.2	-1.1	-1.4	-1.5
1996 .....	108.2	107.9	107.1	107.5	-1.6	-.2	-.8	.4	-2.3	-2.2	-2.6	-2.2
1997 .....	107.3	108.1	108.9	109.3	-.2	.8	.7	.4	-.8	.1	1.6	1.6
1998 .....	109.6	109.4	109.8	109.6	.4	-.2	.3	-.1	2.2	1.2	.8	.4
1999 .....	110.0	110.2	109.7	110.5	.4	.2	-.5	.8	.4	.7	-.1	.8
2000 .....	109.3	109.9	110.3	111.5	-1.1	.6	.4	1.1	-.7	-.3	.6	.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 8b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (BENEFITS), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Service occupations:												
2001 .....	112.3	112.3	113.6	116.6	0.7	0.0	1.1	2.6	2.8	2.2	3.0	4.5
2002 .....	117.2	117.5	118.9	120.0	.6	.3	1.1	.9	4.4	4.7	4.7	2.9
2003 .....	121.4	123.0	123.4	125.5	1.2	1.3	.3	1.7	3.6	4.7	3.8	4.6
2004 .....	128.1	128.3	129.1	—	2.0	.2	.6	—	5.5	4.3	4.6	—
Goods-producing industries <sup>2</sup> :												
1979 .....	—	—	—	88.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	87.1	86.3	87.6	87.0	-1.4	-.9	1.5	-.7	—	—	—	-1.5
1981 .....	90.0	89.7	89.2	90.0	3.5	-.3	-.6	.9	3.4	4.0	1.8	3.5
1982 .....	91.3	90.6	91.9	93.1	1.4	-.8	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.0	3.0	3.4
1983 .....	96.1	95.7	95.9	95.9	3.2	-.4	.2	.0	5.3	5.6	4.3	3.1
1984 .....	97.2	97.3	97.0	98.1	1.4	.0	-.3	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.2	2.2
1985 .....	99.0	97.7	97.6	97.3	1.0	-1.3	-.1	-.3	1.8	.4	.6	-.8
1986 .....	99.0	99.1	99.0	99.2	1.7	.0	-.1	.2	.0	1.4	1.4	1.9
1987 .....	98.2	97.7	97.1	97.8	-1.0	-.5	-.6	.6	-.8	-1.3	-1.9	-1.4
1988 .....	100.6	100.6	100.0	100.2	2.9	.1	-.7	.2	2.4	3.0	2.9	2.5
1989 .....	100.2	100.0	100.8	101.0	-.1	-.2	.8	.2	-.4	-.6	.8	.8
1990 .....	101.9	102.4	101.7	101.9	.9	.5	-.7	.3	1.8	2.4	.9	1.0
1991 .....	102.9	103.9	104.7	105.0	.9	1.0	.8	.3	.9	1.5	3.0	3.0
1992 .....	106.6	106.8	107.4	107.9	1.5	.1	.6	.5	3.7	2.7	2.5	2.8
1993 .....	110.0	110.9	111.2	110.9	1.9	.8	.3	-.3	3.2	3.9	3.5	2.8
1994 .....	111.9	112.3	112.0	111.7	.9	.4	-.3	-.2	1.7	1.3	.7	.8
1995 .....	111.4	110.6	110.3	110.8	-.3	-.7	-.2	.5	-.4	-1.5	-1.5	-.8
1996 .....	109.8	109.8	109.2	109.3	-1.0	.0	-.6	.1	-1.5	-.7	-1.1	-1.4
1997 .....	108.5	109.1	108.9	108.9	-.7	.5	-.1	-.1	-1.1	-.6	-.2	-.4
1998 .....	108.3	108.5	108.5	108.4	-.6	.2	.0	.0	-.2	-.5	-.4	-.4
1999 .....	108.5	108.4	108.1	109.3	.1	-.1	-.3	1.1	.2	-.1	-.3	.8
2000 .....	110.4	111.0	111.2	111.4	1.0	.5	.2	.1	1.7	2.4	2.9	1.9
2001 .....	111.6	111.3	111.9	114.2	.2	-.3	.6	2.0	1.1	.2	.6	2.5
2002 .....	115.1	115.5	115.7	117.3	.8	.3	.2	1.4	3.1	3.8	3.4	2.7
2003 .....	119.9	121.7	122.2	123.8	2.2	1.5	.3	1.3	4.2	5.4	5.5	5.5
2004 .....	128.3	128.4	129.5	—	3.6	.1	.9	—	7.0	5.4	6.0	—
Manufacturing:												
1979 .....	—	—	—	87.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	86.5	85.4	86.6	86.1	-1.4	-1.2	1.4	-.5	—	—	—	-1.8
1981 .....	89.3	88.9	88.1	89.1	3.7	-.5	-.8	1.1	3.3	4.1	1.8	3.5
1982 .....	90.4	89.4	90.9	92.1	1.4	-1.0	1.6	1.3	1.1	.6	3.1	3.3
1983 .....	95.3	94.5	94.9	94.9	3.5	-.8	.4	.1	5.5	5.7	4.4	3.1
1984 .....	96.3	96.5	96.3	97.5	1.4	.2	-.1	1.2	1.0	2.0	1.5	2.7
1985 .....	98.7	97.1	96.9	96.5	1.2	-1.6	-.2	-.4	2.5	.7	.6	-1.0
1986 .....	98.4	98.1	98.0	98.3	2.0	-.3	-.2	.3	-.2	1.1	1.1	1.8
1987 .....	96.9	96.4	95.8	96.6	-1.4	-.4	-.6	.8	-1.6	-1.7	-2.2	-1.7
1988 .....	99.8	99.8	99.2	99.5	3.4	.0	-.6	.2	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.0
1989 .....	100.3	100.0	100.9	100.7	.8	-.3	.9	-.2	.4	.2	1.6	1.2
1990 .....	101.7	102.1	101.4	101.6	1.0	.4	-.7	.2	1.5	2.1	.5	.9
1991 .....	102.2	103.4	104.3	104.5	.6	1.1	.9	.2	.5	1.2	2.9	2.9
1992 .....	106.3	106.3	106.7	107.2	1.7	.0	.4	.5	4.0	2.8	2.3	2.6
1993 .....	109.6	110.5	110.9	110.7	2.2	.9	.4	-.2	3.1	4.0	4.0	3.2
1994 .....	111.3	111.5	111.2	111.3	.6	.2	-.3	.1	1.6	.9	.3	.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 8b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (BENEFITS), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Manufacturing:												
1995 .....	111.0	110.0	109.8	110.5	-0.3	-0.9	-0.2	0.7	-0.3	-1.3	-1.3	-0.7
1996 .....	109.6	109.7	109.2	109.4	.8	.1	-.5	.2	-1.3	-3	-.6	-1.0
1997 .....	108.5	109.2	108.9	109.0	-.8	.6	-.3	.2	-1.0	-5	-.3	-.3
1998 .....	108.4	108.4	108.2	108.0	-.6	.0	-.2	-.1	-.1	-7	-.6	-.9
1999 .....	108.0	107.9	107.7	109.0	.0	-.1	-.2	1.2	-.4	-.5	-.4	.9
2000 .....	110.4	110.8	110.7	110.4	1.3	.3	-.1	-.2	2.2	2.7	2.8	1.3
2001 .....	110.6	110.1	110.3	112.7	.2	-.5	.2	2.1	.2	-6	-.3	2.0
2002 .....	113.6	114.2	114.4	115.9	.9	.5	.2	1.3	2.7	3.7	3.7	2.9
2003 .....	119.2	120.9	121.4	122.8	2.9	1.5	.4	1.2	4.9	5.9	6.1	5.9
2004 .....	128.7	128.8	130.2	—	4.9	.1	1.1	—	8.0	6.5	7.3	—
Aircraft manufacturing (SIC 3721):												
1988 .....	—	—	—	102.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1989 .....	100.6	100.0	101.3	104.8	-1.4	-.6	1.3	3.5	—	—	—	2.8
1990 .....	106.2	106.4	107.1	103.8	1.3	.2	.6	-3.1	5.6	6.4	5.7	-1.0
1991 .....	105.0	105.9	106.5	107.7	1.1	.8	.6	1.2	-1.1	-5	-.6	3.8
1992 .....	110.6	112.7	113.2	118.2	2.6	1.9	.5	4.4	5.3	6.5	6.3	9.7
1993 .....	118.9	117.7	119.8	113.3	.6	-1.0	1.8	-5.5	7.6	4.5	5.8	-4.1
1994 .....	113.3	113.5	115.2	114.7	.0	.1	1.6	-.4	-4.7	-3.6	-3.8	1.3
1995 .....	115.6	114.6	113.8	118.1	.7	-.9	-.7	3.8	2.0	1.0	-1.2	3.0
1996 .....	122.9	123.1	121.7	118.6	4.1	.1	-1.1	-2.6	6.3	7.4	7.0	.4
1997 .....	115.3	115.2	113.6	110.0	-2.8	-.1	-1.4	-3.2	-6.2	-6.4	-6.7	-7.3
1998 .....	108.4	108.9	109.1	110.0	-1.5	.5	.1	.9	-5.9	-5.4	-4.0	.0
1999 .....	107.3	107.7	107.6	113.5	-2.5	.5	-.1	5.4	-1.1	-1.1	-1.3	3.1
2000 .....	117.4	119.9	120.5	116.3	3.4	2.2	.5	-3.5	9.4	11.3	12.0	2.5
2001 .....	120.7	119.7	117.1	122.5	3.8	-.8	-2.2	4.6	2.9	-2	-2.9	5.3
2002 .....	125.4	126.0	125.2	132.0	2.4	.4	-.6	5.4	3.9	5.2	6.9	7.8
2003 .....	148.5	148.8	148.4	143.7	12.5	.2	-.3	-3.1	18.4	18.2	18.5	8.9
2004 .....	172.6	172.7	173.3	—	20.1	.1	.3	—	16.2	16.0	16.8	—
Aircraft manufacturing (SIC 3721), white-collar occupations:												
1988 .....	—	—	—	102.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1989 .....	100.4	100.0	101.0	104.0	-1.7	-.4	1.0	3.0	—	—	—	1.9
1990 .....	106.0	105.9	106.9	103.1	1.9	.0	.9	-3.5	5.6	5.9	5.9	-.9
1991 .....	104.0	105.0	105.3	107.3	.8	1.0	.2	1.9	-1.9	-.9	-1.5	4.0
1992 .....	110.5	112.9	112.8	116.3	3.0	2.2	-.1	3.1	6.3	7.5	7.1	8.4
1993 .....	117.7	116.4	118.6	112.8	1.2	-1.1	1.9	-4.9	6.5	3.1	5.2	-3.0
1994 .....	112.5	112.9	114.6	113.8	-.2	.4	1.5	-.7	-4.4	-2.9	-3.4	.9
1995 .....	114.8	114.1	113.3	115.2	.9	-.7	-.7	1.7	2.0	1.0	-1.1	1.2
1996 .....	121.2	121.1	119.6	118.1	5.2	.0	-1.2	-1.3	5.5	6.1	5.6	2.5
1997 .....	113.9	114.0	113.0	111.4	-3.6	.2	-.9	-1.4	-6.0	-5.8	-5.5	-5.6
1998 .....	109.3	110.4	110.4	109.0	-1.9	1.0	.0	-1.3	-4.0	-3.2	-2.3	-2.2
1999 .....	106.3	106.6	105.6	108.8	-2.5	.3	-.9	3.0	-2.8	-3.5	-4.3	-.1
2000 .....	113.7	117.8	118.2	116.1	4.4	3.6	.3	-1.7	7.0	10.5	11.9	6.7
2001 .....	123.3	121.5	117.6	122.9	6.2	-1.5	-3.2	4.5	8.4	3.1	-.5	5.9
2002 .....	125.4	126.0	124.9	128.3	2.0	.4	-.8	2.7	1.8	3.7	6.3	4.4
2003 .....	148.0	147.5	146.5	145.6	15.4	-.4	-.6	-.6	18.0	17.1	17.3	13.5
2004 .....	174.8	173.6	173.8	—	20.0	-.7	.1	—	18.1	17.7	18.6	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 8b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (BENEFITS), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Aircraft manufacturing (SIC 3721), blue-collar occupations:												
1988 .....	—	—	—	101.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1989 .....	100.7	100.0	101.6	105.7	-1.1	-0.7	1.6	4.1	—	—	—	3.9
1990 .....	106.6	107.2	107.2	104.6	.8	.6	.0	-2.4	5.9	7.2	5.5	-1.0
1991 .....	106.2	106.9	107.9	108.4	1.5	.6	1.0	.4	-.4	-.3	.7	3.6
1992 .....	110.6	112.6	113.7	120.4	2.1	1.8	1.0	5.9	4.2	5.4	5.4	11.1
1993 .....	120.4	119.5	121.4	113.6	.0	-.8	1.6	-6.4	8.8	6.1	6.7	-5.6
1994 .....	113.8	113.7	115.5	115.4	.2	-.1	1.5	-.1	-5.5	-4.8	-4.9	1.6
1995 .....	116.1	114.7	113.9	121.9	.6	-1.2	-.7	7.0	2.0	.8	-1.4	5.7
1996 .....	124.9	125.4	124.6	119.1	2.4	.4	-.7	-4.4	7.6	9.4	9.4	-2.3
1997 .....	117.0	116.4	114.1	107.4	-1.7	-.5	-2.0	-5.9	-6.3	-7.2	-8.4	-9.8
1998 .....	106.3	106.2	106.7	111.0	-1.0	-.1	.5	4.0	-9.1	-8.8	-6.5	3.3
1999 .....	108.5	109.2	110.5	120.2	-2.3	.7	1.2	8.8	2.0	2.9	3.5	8.3
2000 .....	122.7	122.7	123.8	116.0	2.0	.1	.9	-6.3	13.1	12.4	12.0	-3.5
2001 .....	116.2	116.2	115.6	121.1	.1	.0	-.5	4.7	-5.2	-5.3	-6.6	4.3
2002 .....	124.6	125.1	124.6	136.7	2.9	.4	-.4	9.7	7.2	7.7	7.8	12.9
2003 .....	148.3	149.8	150.1	139.7	8.5	1.0	.2	-6.9	19.0	19.7	20.4	2.2
2004 .....	167.6	170.0	171.8	—	20.0	1.4	1.0	—	13.0	13.5	14.5	—
Service-producing industries <sup>3</sup> :												
1979 .....	—	—	—	84.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	83.7	84.0	84.5	84.0	-.4	.4	.6	-.6	—	—	—	.0
1981 .....	86.7	85.6	84.7	85.9	3.2	-1.2	-1.1	1.5	3.6	1.9	.2	2.3
1982 .....	85.8	85.2	86.8	88.5	-.2	-.6	1.9	1.9	-1.0	-.5	2.5	3.0
1983 .....	90.4	90.4	90.9	92.1	2.1	.0	.6	1.3	5.4	6.1	4.7	4.1
1984 .....	93.9	94.1	93.6	94.8	1.9	.2	-.5	1.2	3.9	4.0	2.9	2.9
1985 .....	94.9	94.5	95.3	94.9	.2	-.5	.9	-.4	1.2	.4	1.8	.2
1986 .....	96.8	96.4	97.0	97.5	2.0	-.4	.5	.5	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.7
1987 .....	97.2	96.9	96.5	97.0	-.3	-.3	-.4	-.5	.4	.4	-.5	-.5
1988 .....	98.5	98.6	98.3	99.0	1.6	.1	-.3	.7	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.0
1989 .....	99.6	100.0	100.7	101.0	.7	.4	.7	.3	1.1	1.4	2.4	2.0
1990 .....	101.5	101.8	100.9	101.1	.6	.3	-.9	.2	1.9	1.8	.2	.1
1991 .....	102.4	103.1	103.7	104.1	1.3	.7	.5	.4	.9	1.2	2.7	3.0
1992 .....	104.9	105.2	105.7	106.0	.7	.3	.6	.2	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.8
1993 .....	106.6	107.1	107.5	107.8	.6	.4	.4	.3	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7
1994 .....	108.7	108.8	109.0	109.0	.8	.1	.2	.0	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.1
1995 .....	109.2	109.1	109.2	108.9	.2	-.1	.1	-.3	.5	.3	.2	-.1
1996 .....	108.0	107.9	107.9	107.5	-.8	-.1	.0	-.4	-1.1	-1.2	-1.2	-1.3
1997 .....	107.4	107.8	107.6	108.8	-.1	.3	-.1	1.1	-.5	-.1	-.3	1.2
1998 .....	109.2	109.5	109.9	110.3	.4	.3	.4	.4	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.4
1999 .....	109.9	110.4	110.4	111.1	-.4	.5	.0	.6	.6	.9	.5	.7
2000 .....	111.6	112.3	112.8	113.7	.5	.6	.5	.8	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.3
2001 .....	114.5	114.8	116.3	118.3	.7	.2	1.3	1.7	2.6	2.2	3.1	4.0
2002 .....	118.5	119.5	119.9	120.7	.2	.9	.3	.6	3.5	4.2	3.1	2.0
2003 .....	121.2	123.2	123.8	125.4	.4	1.6	.5	1.3	2.3	3.0	3.2	3.9
2004 .....	126.2	127.0	127.8	—	.7	.6	.6	—	4.1	3.1	3.2	—
Nonmanufacturing:												
1979 .....	—	—	—	84.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	84.6	84.8	85.4	85.0	-.4	.2	.7	-.5	—	—	—	.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 8b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (BENEFITS), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Nonmanufacturing:												
1981 .....	87.5	86.7	86.0	87.3	3.0	-0.9	-0.8	1.5	3.4	2.3	0.7	2.7
1982 .....	87.2	86.7	88.2	89.8	-.1	-.5	1.7	1.7	-.3	0	2.6	2.9
1983 .....	91.6	91.9	92.3	93.4	2.1	.3	.4	1.1	5.1	6.0	4.6	4.0
1984 .....	94.9	95.0	94.6	95.6	1.7	.1	-.5	1.1	3.6	3.4	2.4	2.4
1985 .....	95.6	95.3	96.1	95.8	.1	-.4	.9	-.3	.7	.3	1.7	.3
1986 .....	97.5	97.4	97.9	98.3	1.8	-.2	.5	.4	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.5
1987 .....	98.2	97.9	97.4	97.9	-.1	-.3	-.4	.4	.7	.5	-.4	-.4
1988 .....	99.3	99.4	98.9	99.7	1.5	.1	-.5	.8	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.9
1989 .....	99.6	100.0	100.7	101.2	.0	.4	.7	.5	.4	.6	1.8	1.5
1990 .....	101.6	102.1	101.2	101.4	.5	.5	-.9	.2	2.0	2.1	.5	.2
1991 .....	102.9	103.6	104.1	104.6	1.5	.7	.5	.4	1.2	1.4	2.9	3.2
1992 .....	105.3	105.7	106.3	106.7	.7	.4	.6	.4	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.0
1993 .....	107.3	107.9	108.2	108.4	.6	.5	.3	.2	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.6
1994 .....	109.5	109.7	109.8	109.7	1.0	.1	.1	-.1	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.1
1995 .....	109.8	109.6	109.7	109.4	.1	-.1	.1	-.3	.2	-.1	-.1	-.3
1996 .....	108.4	108.3	108.1	107.9	-.9	-.1	-.1	-.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.4	-1.4
1997 .....	107.7	108.0	107.9	108.9	-.2	.2	-.1	.9	-.6	-.2	-.2	.9
1998 .....	109.2	109.6	110.0	110.4	.3	.3	.4	.4	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.4
1999 .....	110.0	110.5	110.4	111.1	-.3	.4	-.1	.6	.8	.9	.4	.7
2000 .....	111.6	112.4	113.0	113.9	.5	.7	.5	.8	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.5
2001 .....	114.7	115.0	116.5	118.6	.7	.2	1.3	1.7	2.8	2.3	3.2	4.1
2002 .....	118.8	119.7	120.1	120.9	.2	.8	.4	.7	3.5	4.1	3.1	2.0
2003 .....	121.5	123.5	124.0	125.7	.4	1.7	.4	1.4	2.3	3.2	3.3	3.9
2004 .....	126.4	127.1	127.9	—	.6	.5	.6	—	4.1	2.9	3.1	—
Union workers:												
1979 .....	—	—	—	87.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	86.1	85.5	87.0	86.7	-1.6	-.7	1.7	-.4	—	—	—	-.9
1981 .....	89.6	89.3	88.7	89.8	3.3	-.3	-.7	1.2	4.0	4.4	1.9	3.5
1982 .....	91.3	90.8	92.0	94.1	1.7	-.5	1.3	2.2	1.9	1.7	3.8	4.8
1983 .....	97.5	97.4	97.6	98.1	3.6	-.1	.2	.5	6.8	7.2	6.1	4.3
1984 .....	99.3	99.3	99.2	100.1	1.2	.0	-.2	.9	1.9	2.0	1.6	2.0
1985 .....	100.0	98.4	98.3	98.1	-.1	-1.6	-.1	-.2	.7	-1.0	-.9	-2.0
1986 .....	99.9	99.3	99.1	99.2	1.9	-.6	-.2	.1	.0	.9	.8	1.1
1987 .....	98.5	98.1	97.3	98.0	-.6	-.5	-.8	.6	-1.4	-1.2	-1.8	-1.2
1988 .....	101.1	101.1	100.4	100.4	3.2	.0	-.7	.0	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.5
1989 .....	100.1	100.0	100.6	100.5	-.4	-.1	.6	-.1	-1.0	-1.1	.2	.1
1990 .....	100.9	100.9	99.8	100.4	.4	.0	-1.1	.6	.8	.9	-.8	-.1
1991 .....	101.2	102.3	103.0	103.7	.9	1.1	.7	.6	.3	1.4	3.2	3.3
1992 .....	106.2	106.2	106.9	107.1	2.4	.0	.6	.2	4.9	3.8	3.7	3.3
1993 .....	109.4	110.4	110.9	111.2	2.1	.9	.4	.2	3.0	4.0	3.8	3.8
1994 .....	111.2	111.4	110.7	110.8	.0	.2	-.6	.1	1.6	.9	-.2	-.3
1995 .....	110.5	110.3	110.7	111.6	-.3	-.2	.4	.8	-.6	-1.1	-.1	.7
1996 .....	110.9	110.9	110.0	110.1	-.6	.0	-.8	.1	.3	.6	-.6	-1.3
1997 .....	108.7	109.1	109.5	109.3	-1.2	.3	.4	-.2	-1.9	-1.6	-.5	-.8
1998 .....	108.7	109.5	110.0	110.2	-.5	.7	.5	.2	.0	.4	.5	.8
1999 .....	109.7	109.7	109.6	110.4	-.5	.0	-.1	.7	.9	.2	-.3	.2
2000 .....	111.4	111.9	112.5	112.3	.9	.5	.5	-.1	1.6	2.0	2.6	1.8
2001 .....	111.6	111.6	112.7	114.8	-.6	.0	1.0	1.8	.2	-3	.2	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 8b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (BENEFITS), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (June 1989=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Union workers:												
2002 .....	115.6	116.0	117.1	118.5	0.7	0.3	1.0	1.2	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.2
2003 .....	120.4	123.4	124.2	126.0	1.6	2.5	.7	1.4	4.2	6.4	6.1	6.3
2004 .....	131.6	133.0	134.0	—	4.5	1.0	.7	—	9.3	7.8	7.8	—
Nonunion workers:												
1979 .....	—	—	—	85.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	84.9	84.9	85.4	84.8	-.8	.0	.5	-.6	—	—	—	-.9
1981 .....	87.6	86.8	86.2	87.3	3.3	-.9	-.8	1.3	3.2	2.2	.9	2.9
1982 .....	87.1	86.4	87.8	89.0	-.2	-.8	1.7	1.3	-.7	-.6	2.0	2.0
1983 .....	90.9	90.4	91.1	91.8	2.1	-.5	.7	-.8	4.4	4.7	3.7	3.1
1984 .....	93.5	93.6	93.3	94.4	1.9	.1	-.4	1.2	2.9	3.5	2.4	2.9
1985 .....	95.3	94.8	95.6	95.1	.9	-.5	.8	-.4	1.9	1.3	2.5	.8
1986 .....	97.0	96.9	97.4	97.8	1.9	-.1	.5	.4	1.7	2.2	1.9	2.8
1987 .....	97.4	97.0	96.6	97.1	-.4	-.4	-.4	.5	.5	.1	-.9	-.7
1988 .....	98.6	98.9	98.5	99.2	1.6	.2	-.3	.7	1.3	1.9	2.0	2.1
1989 .....	99.8	100.0	100.8	101.3	.7	.2	.8	.5	1.2	1.2	2.3	2.1
1990 .....	102.0	102.6	101.8	101.9	.7	.6	-.7	.1	2.2	2.6	1.1	.7
1991 .....	103.2	104.0	104.7	104.9	1.3	.8	.6	.3	1.2	1.4	2.8	2.9
1992 .....	105.5	105.8	106.3	106.8	.5	.3	.5	.5	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.8
1993 .....	107.7	108.2	108.5	108.4	.8	.5	.3	-.1	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.5
1994 .....	109.7	109.9	110.1	110.0	1.1	.2	.2	-.1	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4
1995 .....	110.0	109.7	109.5	109.2	.0	-.3	-.2	-.3	.3	-.2	-.6	-.7
1996 .....	108.2	108.1	108.1	107.8	-.9	-.1	.0	-.2	-1.6	-1.5	-1.3	-1.3
1997 .....	107.7	108.2	107.9	108.9	-.1	.4	-.2	.9	-.5	.0	-.1	1.0
1998 .....	109.0	109.2	109.4	109.7	.1	.1	.2	.3	1.2	.9	1.3	.8
1999 .....	109.5	109.8	109.8	110.6	-.2	.3	-.1	.8	.4	.6	.3	.8
2000 .....	111.3	111.9	112.4	113.1	.7	.5	.4	.7	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.3
2001 .....	114.1	114.1	115.4	117.4	.9	.0	1.1	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.8
2002 .....	117.8	118.7	118.9	119.8	.3	.8	.1	-.8	3.2	4.0	3.0	2.1
2003 .....	120.9	122.6	123.1	124.6	.9	1.4	.4	1.3	2.7	3.3	3.5	4.0
2004 .....	126.0	126.3	127.2	—	1.1	.2	.7	—	4.2	3.0	3.3	—

<sup>1</sup> Excludes farm and household workers.

trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and service industries.

<sup>2</sup> Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available.

<sup>3</sup> Includes transportation, communication, and public utilities; wholesale and retail