

**Table 108. Community hospital beds and average annual percent change, according to geographic division and State: United States, selected years 1960–2001**

[Data are based on reporting by a census of hospitals]

Geographic division and State	1960 <sup>1,2</sup>	1970 <sup>1</sup>	1980 <sup>1</sup>	1990 <sup>3</sup>	2000 <sup>3</sup>	2001 <sup>3</sup>	1960–70 <sup>1,2</sup>	1970–80 <sup>1</sup>	1980–90 <sup>4</sup>	1990–2000 <sup>3</sup>	2000–01 <sup>3</sup>	
	Beds per 1,000 resident population <sup>5</sup>						Average annual percent change					
United States . . . . .	3.6	4.3	4.5	3.7	2.9	2.9	1.8	0.5	-1.9	-2.4	0.0	
New England . . . . .	3.9	4.1	4.1	3.4	2.5	2.5	0.5	0.0	-1.9	-3.0	0.0	
Maine . . . . .	3.4	4.7	4.7	3.7	2.9	3.0	3.3	0.0	-2.4	-2.4	3.4	
New Hampshire . . . . .	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.1	2.3	2.3	-0.9	-0.3	-2.3	-2.9	0.0	
Vermont . . . . .	4.5	4.5	4.4	3.0	2.7	2.8	0.0	-0.2	-3.8	-1.0	3.7	
Massachusetts . . . . .	4.2	4.4	4.4	3.6	2.6	2.6	0.5	0.0	-2.0	-3.2	0.0	
Rhode Island . . . . .	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.2	2.3	2.3	0.8	-0.5	-1.7	-3.2	0.0	
Connecticut . . . . .	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.9	2.3	2.3	0.0	0.3	-1.9	-2.3	0.0	
Middle Atlantic . . . . .	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.1	3.4	3.4	1.0	0.4	-1.1	-1.9	0.0	
New York . . . . .	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.1	3.5	3.5	0.7	-0.2	-0.9	-1.6	0.0	
New Jersey . . . . .	3.1	3.6	4.2	3.7	3.0	2.9	1.5	1.6	-1.3	-2.1	-3.3	
Pennsylvania . . . . .	4.1	4.7	4.8	4.4	3.4	3.4	1.4	0.2	-0.9	-2.5	0.0	
East North Central . . . . .	3.6	4.4	4.7	3.9	2.9	2.9	2.0	0.7	-1.8	-2.9	0.0	
Ohio . . . . .	3.4	4.2	4.7	4.0	3.0	2.9	2.1	1.1	-1.6	-2.8	-3.3	
Indiana . . . . .	3.1	4.0	4.5	3.9	3.2	3.1	2.6	1.2	-1.4	-2.0	-3.1	
Illinois . . . . .	4.0	4.7	5.1	4.0	3.0	3.0	1.6	0.8	-2.4	-2.8	0.0	
Michigan . . . . .	3.3	4.3	4.4	3.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	0.2	-1.7	-3.5	0.0	
Wisconsin . . . . .	4.3	5.2	4.9	3.8	2.9	2.9	1.9	-0.6	-2.5	-2.7	0.0	
West North Central . . . . .	4.3	5.7	5.8	4.9	3.9	3.9	2.9	0.2	-1.7	-2.3	0.0	
Minnesota . . . . .	4.8	6.1	5.7	4.4	3.4	3.3	2.4	-0.7	-2.6	-2.5	-2.9	
Iowa . . . . .	3.9	5.6	5.7	5.1	4.0	3.9	3.7	0.2	-1.1	-2.4	-2.5	
Missouri . . . . .	3.9	5.1	5.7	4.8	3.6	3.4	2.7	1.1	-1.7	-2.8	-5.6	
North Dakota . . . . .	5.2	6.8	7.4	7.0	6.0	5.9	2.7	0.8	-0.6	-1.5	-1.7	
South Dakota . . . . .	4.5	5.6	5.5	6.1	5.7	5.9	2.2	-0.2	1.0	-0.7	3.5	
Nebraska . . . . .	4.4	6.2	6.0	5.5	4.8	4.9	3.5	-0.3	-0.9	-1.4	2.1	
Kansas . . . . .	4.2	5.4	5.8	4.8	4.0	4.2	2.5	0.7	-1.9	-1.8	5.0	
South Atlantic . . . . .	3.3	4.0	4.5	3.7	2.9	2.9	1.9	1.2	-1.9	-2.4	0.0	
Delaware . . . . .	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.0	2.3	2.3	0.0	-0.3	-1.8	-2.6	0.0	
Maryland . . . . .	3.3	3.1	3.6	2.8	2.1	2.1	-0.6	1.5	-2.5	-2.8	0.0	
District of Columbia . . . . .	5.9	7.4	7.3	7.6	5.8	5.9	2.3	-0.1	0.4	-2.7	1.7	
Virginia . . . . .	3.0	3.7	4.1	3.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.0	-2.1	-3.1	-4.2	
West Virginia . . . . .	4.1	5.4	5.5	4.7	4.4	4.4	2.8	0.2	-1.6	-0.7	0.0	
North Carolina . . . . .	3.4	3.8	4.2	3.3	2.9	2.9	1.1	1.0	-2.4	-1.3	0.0	
South Carolina . . . . .	2.9	3.7	3.9	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.5	0.5	-1.7	-1.3	-3.4	
Georgia . . . . .	2.8	3.8	4.6	4.0	2.9	2.9	3.1	1.9	-1.4	-3.2	0.0	
Florida . . . . .	3.1	4.4	5.1	3.9	3.2	3.2	3.6	1.5	-2.6	-2.0	0.0	
East South Central . . . . .	3.0	4.4	5.1	4.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	1.5	-0.8	-2.1	0.0	
Kentucky . . . . .	3.0	4.0	4.5	4.3	3.7	3.7	2.9	1.2	-0.5	-1.5	0.0	
Tennessee . . . . .	3.4	4.7	5.5	4.8	3.6	3.6	3.3	1.6	-1.4	-2.8	0.0	
Alabama . . . . .	2.8	4.3	5.1	4.6	3.7	3.7	4.4	1.7	-1.0	-2.2	0.0	
Mississippi . . . . .	2.9	4.4	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.3	1.9	-0.6	-0.4	0.0	
West South Central . . . . .	3.3	4.3	4.7	3.8	3.0	3.0	2.7	0.9	-2.1	-2.3	0.0	
Arkansas . . . . .	2.9	4.2	5.0	4.6	3.7	3.5	3.8	1.8	-0.8	-2.2	-5.4	
Louisiana . . . . .	3.9	4.2	4.8	4.6	3.9	4.0	0.7	1.3	-0.4	-1.6	2.6	
Oklahoma . . . . .	3.2	4.5	4.6	4.0	3.2	3.2	3.5	0.2	-1.4	-2.2	0.0	
Texas . . . . .	3.3	4.3	4.7	3.5	2.7	2.6	2.7	0.9	-2.9	-2.6	-3.7	
Mountain . . . . .	3.5	4.3	3.8	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.1	-1.2	-2.0	-2.9	0.0	
Montana . . . . .	5.1	5.8	5.9	5.8	4.7	4.9	1.3	0.2	-0.2	-2.1	4.3	
Idaho . . . . .	3.2	4.0	3.7	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.3	-0.8	-1.4	-1.7	-3.7	
Wyoming . . . . .	4.6	5.5	3.6	4.8	3.9	3.9	1.8	-4.1	2.9	-2.1	0.0	
Colorado . . . . .	3.8	4.6	4.2	3.2	2.2	2.1	1.9	-0.9	-2.7	-3.7	-4.5	
New Mexico . . . . .	2.9	3.5	3.1	2.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	-1.2	-1.0	-3.8	5.3	
Arizona . . . . .	3.0	4.1	3.6	2.7	2.1	2.0	3.2	-1.3	-2.8	-2.5	-4.8	
Utah . . . . .	2.8	3.6	3.1	2.6	1.9	2.0	2.5	-1.5	-1.7	-3.1	5.3	
Nevada . . . . .	3.9	4.2	4.2	2.8	1.9	1.9	0.7	0.0	-4.0	-3.8	0.0	
Pacific . . . . .	3.1	3.7	3.5	2.7	2.1	2.1	1.8	-0.6	-2.6	-2.5	0.0	
Washington . . . . .	3.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.9	0.6	-1.2	-2.1	-2.7	0.0	
Oregon . . . . .	3.5	4.0	3.5	2.8	1.9	1.9	1.3	-1.3	-2.2	-3.8	0.0	
California . . . . .	3.0	3.8	3.6	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.4	-0.5	-2.8	-2.5	0.0	
Alaska . . . . .	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.3	-0.4	1.6	-1.6	0.0	0.0	
Hawaii . . . . .	3.7	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.6	-0.8	-0.9	-1.4	-0.8	4.0	

<sup>1</sup>Data exclude facilities for the mentally retarded. See Appendix II, Hospital.

<sup>2</sup>1960 data include hospital units of institutions such as prisons and college infirmaries.

<sup>3</sup>Starting with 1990, data exclude hospital units of institutions, facilities for the mentally retarded, and alcoholism and chemical dependency hospitals. See Appendix II, Hospital.

<sup>4</sup>1990 data used in this calculation (not shown in table) exclude only facilities for the mentally retarded, consistent with exclusions from 1980 data.

<sup>5</sup>Civilian population for 1997 and earlier years.

NOTE: Data for additional years are available (see Appendix III).

SOURCES: American Hospital Association (AHA): Hospitals. *JAHA* 35(15):383–430, 1961 (Copyright 1961: Used with permission of AHA); National Center for Health Statistics, Division of Health Care Statistics and AHA Annual Survey of Hospitals for 1970, 1980; Hospital Statistics 1991–92, 2003 Editions. Chicago (Copyrights 1971, 1981, 1991, 2003: Used with permission of Health Forum LLC, an American Hospital Association Company).