

Table 64 (page 1 of 2). Cocaine-related emergency department episodes, according to age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin: United States, selected years 1990–2001

[Data are weighted national estimates based on a sample of emergency departments]

<i>Age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin</i>	1990	1991	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
All races, both sexes ¹									
	Number of episodes								
All ages ²	80,355	101,189	135,711	152,420	161,083	172,011	168,751	174,881	193,034
6–17 years	1,877	2,210	2,051	2,595	3,642	4,362	3,299	4,402	3,514
18–25 years	19,614	21,766	21,110	22,060	25,218	24,507	25,264	25,753	28,666
26–34 years	35,639	46,137	54,881	58,729	57,143	59,008	54,058	51,007	53,693
35 years and over	23,054	30,582	57,341	68,717	74,600	83,730	85,869	93,357	106,810
Male									
Not Hispanic or Latino:									
White:									
All ages ²	15,512	19,385	25,634	28,644	32,778	32,767	35,378	36,508	43,387
6–17 years	527	486	493	604	898	1,302	666	897	935
18–25 years	3,810	5,284	5,459	4,967	6,644	6,069	7,367	7,294	9,726
26–34 years	6,724	8,777	10,426	11,405	11,697	11,302	11,421	11,143	12,282
35 years and over	4,432	4,747	9,226	11,645	13,464	14,075	15,893	17,148	20,424
Black or African American:									
All ages ²	27,745	36,597	48,872	51,685	54,257	55,562	49,944	49,612	53,282
6–17 years	241	244	304	348	388	236	404	305	91
18–25 years	5,104	5,743	4,735	3,886	4,725	4,153	4,066	3,836	3,756
26–34 years	12,160	16,232	18,756	18,558	18,052	17,578	13,433	11,608	11,924
35 years and over	10,202	14,110	25,016	28,741	30,850	33,511	31,978	33,758	37,437
Hispanic or Latino ³ :									
All ages ²	4,821	6,571	7,886	12,575	11,540	14,844	15,111	16,774	18,293
6–17 years	144	201	181	431	402	725	899	612	485
18–25 years	1,774	1,831	1,892	3,725	3,467	3,871	4,027	4,268	4,108
26–34 years	1,758	2,723	2,901	4,342	3,575	4,694	4,582	5,510	6,080
35 years and over	1,125	1,801	2,907	4,054	4,077	5,536	5,540	6,375	7,615
Female									
Not Hispanic or Latino:									
White:									
All ages ²	8,331	9,541	13,566	15,593	17,593	19,687	20,884	22,419	27,365
6–17 years	486	529	495	542	1,021	1,125	837	1,208	838
18–25 years	2,663	2,765	2,962	3,344	3,742	4,368	4,348	4,259	5,675
26–34 years	3,636	4,427	5,976	6,540	6,771	6,621	8,022	7,471	8,936
35 years and over	1,539	1,808	4,126	5,155	6,043	7,504	7,667	9,414	11,801
Black or African American:									
All ages ²	14,833	19,149	24,138	25,713	27,298	28,361	27,625	25,480	26,257
6–17 years	177	210	153	89	100	80	125	99	175
18–25 years	3,820	3,892	3,307	2,803	3,407	2,245	2,012	1,947	1,824
26–34 years	7,418	9,481	10,831	11,082	11,004	11,312	9,994	7,962	6,927
35 years and over	3,369	5,512	9,822	11,712	12,752	14,687	15,473	15,453	17,305
Hispanic or Latino ³ :									
All ages ²	1,719	2,356	3,515	5,042	5,063	6,238	5,224	6,598	6,491
6–17 years	64	183	128	250	675	625	146	901	550
18–25 years	634	616	901	1,296	1,287	1,505	1,167	1,699	1,112
26–34 years	663	1,044	1,280	2,116	1,698	2,278	2,091	1,967	2,409
35 years and over	357	513	1,203	1,378	1,402	1,821	1,811	2,029	2,419

See notes at end of table.

Table 64 (page 2 of 2). Cocaine-related emergency department episodes, according to age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin: United States, selected years 1990–2001

[Data are weighted national estimates based on a sample of emergency departments]

<i>Age and sex</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1991</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>1997</i>	<i>1998</i>	<i>1999</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2001</i>
Both sexes									
Episodes per 100,000 population ⁴									
6 years and over, age adjusted ⁵	---	41.0	56.2	63.0	66.4	70.7	69.2	70.8	77.6
6 years and over, crude ⁶	---	45.2	58.3	64.8	67.7	71.5	69.4	70.7	76.1
6–11 years	---	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
12–17 years	---	10.6	9.3	11.5	16.0	18.8	14.0	18.8	14.5
18–25 years	---	76.9	76.2	80.1	91.8	88.2	89.5	88.9	85.5
26–34 years	---	120.5	153.7	166.7	164.5	173.1	161.9	154.6	176.4
35 years and over	---	26.5	46.0	54.0	57.4	63.2	63.7	67.7	76.2
Male									
6 years and over, age adjusted ⁵	---	56.2	77.5	87.1	91.2	96.4	93.4	95.7	104.5
6 years and over, crude ²	---	61.6	79.9	88.7	92.2	96.7	93.0	94.8	101.8
6–11 years	---	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
12–17 years	---	9.5	10.5	12.9	15.3	20.7	17.4	16.7	14.3
18–25 years	---	102.7	98.1	101.9	116.1	115.2	120.5	118.5	112.8
26–34 years	---	152.8	196.2	212.7	211.3	219.7	195.5	193.8	220.8
35 years and over	---	40.7	69.2	81.2	85.6	92.2	92.0	97.1	108.0
Female									
6 years and over, age adjusted ⁵	---	26.5	35.5	40.0	42.6	46.1	46.0	46.3	51.4
6 years and over, crude ²	---	29.1	37.0	41.3	43.5	46.7	46.4	46.4	50.4
6–11 years	---	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
12–17 years	---	11.0	7.8	10.0	16.6	16.7	10.2	20.9	14.5
18–25 years	---	53.0	54.1	57.5	66.4	61.7	57.7	58.2	55.6
26–34 years	---	86.1	108.6	118.9	117.0	125.0	127.3	112.9	130.0
35 years and over	---	13.6	24.8	29.2	31.3	36.6	37.9	40.1	46.6

--- Data not available.

* Estimates with a relative standard error of 50 percent or higher are considered unreliable and are not shown.

¹Includes other races and unknown race, Hispanic origin, and/or sex.

²Includes unknown age.

³Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

⁴Rates are based on the average civilian, noninstitutionalized population for each year estimated by SAMHSA based on a procedure using three Census Bureau data files: The Civilian Noninstitutional Population of the U.S. by Age, Race, and Sex (CNP tables); 1990 Census Counts by Age, Sex, and Race (ASR file); and County-Level Population Estimates (CPOP file).

⁵Age adjusted to the year 2000 standard population using five age groups. See Appendix II, Age adjustment.

⁶Includes unknown sex and age.

SOURCE: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), Office of Applied Studies, Drug Abuse Warning Network, www.drugabusestatistics.samhsa.gov/.