Table 2. Number and percent distribution of nursing homes, number of beds, beds per nursing home, current residents, occupancy rate, discharges, and discharge rate per 100 beds, by selected facility characteristics: United States, 1999.

|  | Nursing homes |  | Beds |  | Current residents |  | Discharged residents |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Facility Characteristics | Number | Percent distribution | Number | Beds per nursing home | Number | Occupancy rate 1/ | Number | Discharge rate per 100 beds 2/ |
| All facilities | 18,000 | 100.0 | 1,879,600 | 104.5 | 1,628,300 | 86.6 | 2,522,300 | 134.2 |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Proprietary | 12,000 | 66.5 | 1,235,800 | 103.3 | 1,049,300 | 84.9 | 1,655,500 | 134.0 |
| Voluntary nonprofit | 4,800 | 26.7 | 499,500 | 103.9 | 445,600 | 89.2 | 751,800 | 150.5 |
| Government and other | 1,200 | 6.7 | 144,300 | 119.4 | 133,300 | 92.4 | 115,100 | 79.7 |
| Certification |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Certified |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| by Medicare and Medicaid | 14,700 | 81.8 | 1,624,300 | 110.4 | 1,415,400 | 87.1 | 2,244,300 | 138.2 |
| by Medicare only | *600 | *3.5 | 46,800 | 73.6 | 37,100 | 79.2 | 158,700 | 339.2 |
| by Medicaid only | 2,100 | 11.9 | 169,900 | 79.5 | 143,100 | 84.2 | 98,600 | 58.1 |
| Not certified | *500 | *2.8 | 38,600 | 76.7 | 32,700 | 84.8 | 20,700 | 53.6 |
| Beds |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fewer than 50 beds | 2,100 | 11.5 | 69,300 | 33.4 | 58,600 | 84.7 | 214,000 | 308.9 |
| 50-99 beds | 7,000 | 38.7 | 484,500 | 69.7 | 414,200 | 85.5 | 585,200 | 120.8 |
| 100-199 beds | 7,500 | 41.8 | 952,400 | 126.7 | 827,800 | 86.9 | 1,296,900 | 136.2 |
| 200 beds or more | 1,400 | 8.0 | 373,500 | 259.6 | 327,700 | 87.7 | 426,100 | 114.1 |
| Geographic region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast | 3,200 | 17.8 | 412,800 | 129.1 | 383,400 | 92.9 | 524,200 | 127.0 |
| Midwest | 6,000 | 33.3 | 598,400 | 100.1 | 498,200 | 83.3 | 709,700 | 118.6 |
| South | 6,000 | 33.2 | 614,900 | 103.0 | 531,500 | 86.4 | 714,800 | 116.2 |
| West | 2,800 | 15.8 | 253,500 | 89.3 | 215,200 | 84.9 | 573,600 | 226.3 |
| Location of facility |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Metropolitan statistical area | 11,000 | 61.3 | 1,298,500 | 117.8 | 1,128,400 | 100.0 | 1,948,800 | 150.1 |
| Nonmetropolitan statistical area | 7,000 | 38.7 | 581,100 | 83.5 | 499,900 | 66.9 | 573,500 | 98.7 |
| Affiliation 3/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chain | 10,800 | 59.9 | 1,128,300 | 104.7 | 978,800 | 75.4 | 1,581,300 | 140.2 |
| Independent | 7,200 | 39.8 | 747,600 | 104.5 | 646,100 | 111.2 | 938,100 | 125.5 |
| Unknown | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision, because the sample size is between 30 and 59 , or because the sample size is greater than 59 but has a relative standard error over 30 percent.

1/ Occupancy rate is calculated by dividing residents by available beds.

2/ Discharge rate is calculated by dividing discharges by available beds.

3/ Excludes unknown.

NOTES: Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding. Percents are based on the unrounded numbers.
SOURCE: CDC/NCHS, 1999 National Nursing Home Survey.

