

Appendix table 4-47

**Sources of total and industry R&D expenditures for OECD countries combined: 1981–2000**  
 (Percent distribution)

Year	Industry R&D			Total R&D	
	Government	Industry	Other	Government	All other sources
1981 .....	44.4	51.4	4.2	22.6	77.4
1982 .....	43.9	52.0	4.1	22.8	77.2
1983 .....	43.4	52.6	4.0	22.4	77.6
1984 .....	42.4	53.4	4.2	22.0	78.0
1985 .....	41.7	54.1	4.2	22.1	77.9
1986 .....	41.3	54.3	4.4	21.8	78.2
1987 .....	41.2	54.2	4.6	21.9	78.1
1988 .....	39.6	55.5	4.9	20.1	79.9
1989 .....	38.0	56.9	5.1	17.9	82.1
1990 .....	36.9	57.7	5.4	16.7	83.3
1991 .....	35.6	58.8	5.6	14.8	85.2
1992 .....	34.9	59.3	5.8	13.3	86.7
1993 .....	35.1	58.8	6.1	12.6	87.4
1994 .....	34.4	59.1	6.5	11.9	88.1
1995 .....	33.8	59.7	6.5	11.5	88.5
1996 .....	32.1	61.0	6.9	10.7	89.3
1997 .....	31.1	62.0	6.9	10.1	89.9
1998 .....	30.7	62.1	7.2	9.8	90.2
1999 .....	29.7	62.9	7.4	8.9	91.1
2000 .....	28.5	64.2	7.3	7.5	92.5

OECD Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

SOURCES: OECD, *Main Science and Technology Indicators* (Paris, 2002).