

U.S. Crop Summary

2001 Corn Grain Production Fourth Largest on Record

Corn grain production is estimated at 9.51 billion bushels, down 4 percent from 2000 and the fourth largest crop on record. The U.S. grain yield of 138.2 bushels per acre is up 1.3 bushels from 2000 and is the second largest yield on record. Planted area totaled 75.8 million acres, 5 percent below last year. Acres harvested for grain, at 68.8 million acres, are also 5 percent below 2000.

A dry, early-spring allowed corn planting to begin early and progress near a record pace in the southern and eastern Corn Belt. However, northwestern Corn Belt farmers experienced frequent planting delays due to persistent precipitation. After slow development in June, above-normal temperatures and timely rains stimulated development across the northern and western Corn Belt and adjacent areas of the Great Plains, especially after mid-July. High temperatures and moisture shortages briefly stressed the corn crop in the Corn Belt and southern Great Plains the first part of August. Fortunately, temperatures gave way to more seasonal patterns and timely rains fell alleviating moisture shortages in many areas of the Corn Belt during the middle and end of the month. Timely and plentiful rainfall in the mid-Atlantic and Southeastern States provided ideal growing conditions for corn. Below-normal temperatures delayed ripening and drying of the corn crop across most of the Corn Belt during September. Corn harvest slowly gained momentum across the northern and western Corn Belt in early October. Harvest finished ahead of the average pace.

2001 Soybean Production Highest on Record

Soybean production in 2001 totaled 2.89 billion bushels, 5 percent above 2000. The 2001 production is a record high, followed by last year's 2.76 billion bushels. The average yield per acre in 2001 is estimated at 39.6 bushels, 1.5 bushels above the 2000 yield. Planted area for the U.S., at 74.1 million acres, is down slightly from 2000. Harvested area totaled 73.0 million acres, up 1 percent from 2000 and is the largest harvested acreage on record.

Planting of the 2001 soybean crop progressed early and ended 2 percentage points ahead of the five-year average. In the eight major producing States, spring planting was completed later than last year. However, planting in the Mid-Atlantic and Southeastern States advanced ahead of last year. On October 14, ninety-six percent of the crop had dropped leaves. This compared with 97 percent last

year and a five-year of 95 percent. The crop in the Michigan and the northwestern Corn Belt was stressed by short moisture supplies, resulting in reduced yields. Soybean harvest began behind last year but ahead of the five-year average with 96 percent of the crop harvested by November 11, compared to 97 percent last year and a five-year average of 95 percent.

2001 All Wheat Production Lower

All wheat production for 2001 is estimated at 1.96 billion bushels, down 12 percent from the 2000 level. This is the lowest production since 1988. Harvested area, at 48.7 million acres, is down 8 percent from a year earlier and is the smallest acreage since 1972. Yield is estimated at 40.2 bushels per acre, down 1.8 bushels from 2000.

Winter wheat production is estimated at 1.36 billion bushels, the lowest level since 1978. This is down 13 percent from the 2000 level. Harvested acreage totaled 31.3 million, down 11 percent from a year earlier. This is the lowest harvested winter acreage since 1933. Yield in 2001 is estimated at 43.5 bushels per acre, 1.2 bushels below the final 2000 yield.

Other spring wheat production is estimated at 513 million bushels, down 8 percent from 2000. A 3.2 bushel decrease in yield more than offset a 1 percent increase in harvested area.

Durum wheat production totaled 83.6 million bushels, down 24 percent from 2000. Harvested area totaled 2.79 million acres, down 22 percent from a year earlier. Yield is estimated at 30.0 bushels per acre, 0.7 bushels below 2000.

Vegetable Program Changes

For the 2000 crop year many changes occurred to the National Vegetable Estimation Program. Nine new commodities were added to the program. Additionally, States were added or dropped from the seasonal program. Some States were discontinued for the seasonal forecasts but remained in the program on an annual basis. When comparing 2001 and 2000 data to 1999 data, comparable States should be used as noted in the table footnotes.

2001 Fresh Market Vegetable Production Estimated at 477 Million Hundredweight

Fresh market vegetable and melon production for the 34 selected crops in 2001 totaled 477 million hundredweight, less than 1 percent below 2000. Value of the 2001 crop was estimated at 9.09 billion dollars, 1 percent below the previous year. Harvested area covered 2.07 million acres, virtually unchanged from last season.

Fresh market vegetable and melon production for 25 selected crops in 2001 totaled 452 million hundredweight, virtually unchanged from 2000. Value of the 2001 crop was estimated at 8.58 billion dollars, less than 1 percent below the previous year. Harvested area covered 1.90 million acres, virtually unchanged from 2000. The three largest crops in terms of production were head lettuce, onions, and watermelon, which combined to account for 40 percent of the total production. Head lettuce, tomatoes, and onions claimed the highest value, accounting for 36 percent of the total value when combined.

The 9 new crops added in 2000 are collard greens, kale, mustard greens, turnip greens, okra, chile peppers, pumpkins, radishes, and squash. Harvested acres of these crops are estimated at 173,940 acres, 1 percent less than 2000. Production is estimated at 25.3 million hundredweight, 10 percent below the previous year. Total value is estimated at 511 million dollars, 13 percent below last season. Pumpkins and squash lead in production, accounting for 63 percent of production for these 9 crops. Squash and chile peppers claim the highest value of these crops, accounting for 53 percent of the 9 crop value.

For all 34 vegetables and melons, California continued to be the leading fresh market State, accounting for 42 percent of the harvested area, 47 percent of production, and 50 percent of the value.

2001 Processing Production of 10 Selected Vegetables Estimated at 15.0 Million Tons

Processing production of 10 selected vegetables in 2001 totaled 15.0 million tons, 12 percent less than 2000. Area harvested is estimated at 1.33 million acres, 8 percent below last year. Processing crop value is estimated at 1.26 billion dollars, 11 percent below the previous year. The three largest crops in terms of

production are tomatoes, sweet corn, and snap beans, which combine to account for 87 percent of the 10 processing crops. The three most valuable of the 10 processed vegetables are tomatoes, sweet corn, and cucumbers, accounting for 75 percent of the total value when combined. California leads the nation with 22 percent of the harvested acreage, 59 percent of the production, and 43 percent of the value.

2001 Noncitrus Fruit Utilized Production Down 12 Percent, Value Down 1 Percent

In 2001, the Nation's utilized production of the leading noncitrus fruit crops totaled 16.5 million tons, down 12 percent from 2000's production. Utilized production decreased from last year for all crops except cultivated blueberries, red raspberries, cherries, dates, nectarines, olives, papayas, pears, and plums.

Value of utilized production for noncitrus fruit crops totaled 7.84 billion dollars, down 1 percent from 2000. The value of apples increased 14 percent and the value of peaches increased 1 percent. However, the value of grapes decreased 9 percent. The value of strawberries was virtually the same as in 2000.

Utilized apple production for 2001 was estimated at 9.21 billion pounds, down 11 percent from the 2000 level. Production in the Central States increased as a result of favorable spring growing conditions but was more than offset by production decreases in the Western and Eastern States.

Utilized grape production for 2001 totaled 6.52 million tons, down 15 percent from 2000's crop. The California crop, which accounts for 91 percent of the U.S. grape production, was down 16 percent from last year. Also for California, wine type production decreased 8 percent from 2000, raisin type production fell 27 percent, and table type production was 10 percent lower. Utilized production decreased from the previous year in almost all States with California leading the way. The only States increasing from 2000 were Washington and Oregon while Georgia was unchanged.

Utilized peach production in 2001 was estimated at 2.34 billion pounds, down 7 percent from last year and 4 percent below 1999. The California crop, accounting for 72 percent of the U.S. peach production, was down 7 percent from 2000. For California, Clingstone peaches were down 11 percent and Freestone peaches were down 2 percent from 2000.

Crops

Utilized pear production, at 968,300 tons, was up 2 percent from last year's crop. Washington, at 450,000 tons and the top producing State, was up 11 percent. California, at 267,000 tons and the second largest producer, was down 10 percent. Utilized pear production in Oregon, the third largest producing State, was up 5 percent from 2000.

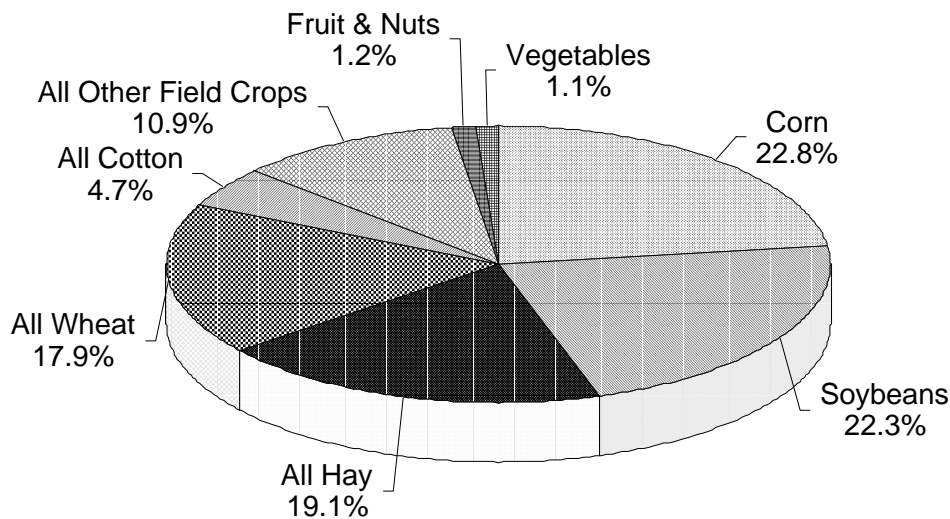
U.S. Nut Production Up 21 Percent, Value Up 2 Percent

The 2001 U.S. nut production (in-shell basis) rose to 1.31 million tons, a 21 percent increase from a year earlier. The pistachio crop totaled 80,500 tons dropping 34 percent from the record high crop of 121,500 tons realized in 2000. Almond production totaled 693,300 tons, up 21 percent from last year. Hazelnut production for the 2001 crop totaled 48,000 tons, more than double the revised 2000 crop of 22,500 tons.

Walnut production totaled 305,000 tons, a 28 percent increase from last year. Macadamia production, at 27,000 tons, was up 8 percent from 2000. Pecan production totaled 157,500 tons, a 50 percent increase from last year.

The 2001 U.S. value of utilized nut production increased to 1.51 billion dollars, 2 percent above last year. The almond value was up 5 percent from 2000. Almonds make up 45 percent of total nut value. Pistachios decreased in value by 30 percent due to the drop in production. Hazelnut value increased 68 percent to 33.6 million dollars from the revised 2000 value. The pecan crop translated into a 9 percent decrease in value due to a 40 percent drop in price per pound. The macadamia value increased 6 percent from last season, to 31.3 million dollars.

2001 Crop Acres as a Percent of Principal Crops United States



Principal field crops included are corn, sorghum, oats, barley, winter wheat, rye, durum wheat, other spring wheat, rice, soybeans, peanuts, sunflower, cotton, dry edible beans, potatoes, canola, proso millet, and sugarbeets. Harvested acres used for all hay, tobacco, and sugarcane. Includes 34 vegetable crops for fresh market and 10 vegetable crops for processing. Bearing acres used for fruits and nuts. Fruit and nuts does not include pecan acreage.

Value of Crop Production, United States, 1996-01

Year	Value of Production for Principal Crops ¹			
	Field and Misc. Crops	Fruits and Nuts	Commercial Vegetables	Total Value
	<i>million dollars</i>	<i>million dollars</i>	<i>million dollars</i>	<i>million dollars</i>
1997	83,886	12,835	9,321	106,041
1998	70,425	11,236	9,424	91,085
1999	64,021	12,008	9,271	85,299
2000	65,663	11,891	10,616	88,170
2001	66,578	11,614	10,352	88,544

¹ Value on crop year basis. Totals may not add due to rounding. NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Field Crops: Top 5 States for Selected Commodities

State Rank	Percent of Total Production, 1997-01 Average							
	Barley		Corn for Grain		Cotton, All		Hay, All	
	State	Percent	State	Percent	State	Percent	State	Percent
1	North Dakota	28.5	Iowa	17.9	Texas	25.4	Texas	6.6
2	Idaho	17.8	Illinois	16.1	California	12.9	California	5.6
3	Montana	15.6	Nebraska	11.9	Mississippi	10.4	South Dakota	5.4
4	Washington	9.9	Minnesota	9.7	Georgia	10.2	Kansas	4.8
5	Minnesota	5.0	Indiana	8.2	Arkansas	8.7	Missouri	4.8
	Oats		Peanuts		Potatoes		Rice	
1	North Dakota	12.8	Georgia	38.6	Idaho	29.1	Arkansas	45.8
2	Minnesota	12.0	Texas	22.3	Washington	20.0	California	19.7
3	Wisconsin	11.9	Alabama	11.0	Wisconsin	6.8	Louisiana	14.4
4	South Dakota	9.2	North Carolina	9.3	Colorado	5.8	Texas	7.8
5	Iowa	8.1	Florida	6.3	Oregon	5.6	Mississippi	7.4
	Sorghum for Grain		Soybeans for Beans		Tobacco		Wheat, All	
1	Kansas	44.2	Iowa	17.5	North Carolina	38.2	Kansas	18.3
2	Texas	27.5	Illinois	16.6	Kentucky	28.7	North Dakota	12.4
3	Nebraska	8.4	Minnesota	10.1	Tennessee	8.0	Oklahoma	6.8
4	Missouri	4.8	Indiana	8.8	South Carolina	6.9	Washington	6.5
5	Oklahoma	3.1	Ohio	6.7	Virginia	6.4	Montana	6.4

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Field Crops: Acreage, Yield, Production, Price, Value, and Stocks

Crop and Year	Acres		Yield per Acre	Total Production	Average Price	Total Value	Ending Stocks
	Planted	Harvested					
	<i>thousand</i>	<i>thousand</i>		<i>thousand</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>thousand dollars</i>	<i>thousand</i>
Barley							
1996	7,094	6,707	58.5 bu	392,433 bu	2.74 bu	1,080,940	109,450
1997	6,706	6,198	58.1 bu	359,878 bu	2.38 bu	861,620	119,233
1998	6,337	5,864	60.0 bu	352,125 bu	1.98 bu	686,517	141,653
1999	5,194	4,734	59.2 bu	280,292 bu	2.13 bu	597,038	111,324
2000	5,864	5,213	61.1 bu	318,728 bu	2.11 bu	649,130	106,259
2001 ¹	4,967	4,289	58.2 bu	249,590 bu	2.25 bu	535,472	
Corn for Grain ²							
1996	79,229	72,644	127.1 bu	9,232,557 bu	2.71 bu	25,149,013	883,161
1997	79,537	72,671	126.7 bu	9,206,832 bu	2.43 bu	22,351,507	1,307,803
1998	80,165	72,589	134.4 bu	9,758,685 bu	1.94 bu	18,922,084	1,786,977
1999	77,386	70,487	133.8 bu	9,430,612 bu	1.82 bu	17,103,991	1,717,549
2000	79,551	72,440	136.9 bu	9,915,051 bu	1.85 bu	18,499,002	1,899,108
2001 ³	75,752	68,808	138.2 bu	9,506,840 bu	2.00 bu	19,209,312	
Hay, All							
1996	N/A	61,169	2.45 ton	149,779 ton	95.80 ton	12,726,992	17,424
1997	N/A	61,084	2.50 ton	152,536 ton	100.00 ton	13,249,825	21,827
1998	N/A	60,076	2.53 ton	151,780 ton	84.60 ton	11,606,734	24,817
1999	N/A	63,220	2.53 ton	159,707 ton	76.90 ton	11,014,373	28,817
2000	N/A	59,854	2.54 ton	151,921 ton	85.00 ton	11,416,651	21,106
2001 ⁴	N/A	63,511	2.47 ton	156,703 ton	97.30 ton	12,611,560	
Oats							
1996	4,638	2,655	57.7 bu	153,245 bu	1.96 bu	313,910	66,676
1997	5,068	2,813	59.5 bu	167,246 bu	1.60 bu	273,284	73,998
1998	4,892	2,755	60.2 bu	165,981 bu	1.10 bu	199,748	81,378
1999	4,673	2,453	59.6 bu	146,193 bu	1.12 bu	175,172	76,031
2000	4,477	2,329	64.2 bu	149,545 bu	1.10 bu	175,797	72,727
2001 ¹	4,403	1,905	61.3 bu	116,856 bu	1.50 bu	175,923	
Rice							
1996	2,824	2,804	6,120 lb	171,599 cwt	9.96 cwt	1,690,270	21,793
1997	3,125	3,103	5,897 lb	182,992 cwt	9.70 cwt	1,756,136	20,991
1998	3,285	3,257	5,663 lb	184,443 cwt	8.89 cwt	1,654,157	16,626
1999	3,531	3,512	5,866 lb	206,027 cwt	5.93 cwt	1,231,207	21,970
2000	3,060	3,039	6,281 lb	190,872 cwt	5.61 cwt	1,049,961	22,018
2001 ⁵	3,335	3,314	6,429 lb	213,045 cwt	4.25 cwt	895,757	
Sorghum for Grain							
1996	13,097	11,811	67.3 bu	795,274 bu	2.34 bu	1,986,316	47,461
1997	10,052	9,158	69.2 bu	633,545 bu	2.21 bu	1,408,909	48,903
1998	9,626	7,723	67.3 bu	519,933 bu	1.66 bu	905,468	65,163
1999	9,288	8,544	69.7 bu	595,166 bu	1.57 bu	937,406	65,375
2000	9,195	7,726	60.9 bu	470,526 bu	1.89 bu	847,075	41,751
2001 ³	10,252	8,584	59.9 bu	514,524 bu	1.95 bu	997,864	

¹ Ending stocks will be published June 2002. ² Planted acres are for all purposes. ³ Ending stocks will be published September 2002. ⁴ Ending stocks will be published May 2002. ⁵ Ending stocks will be published August 2002. N/A No estimate made for this item. NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Field Crops: Acreage, Yield, Production, Price, Value, and Stocks

Crop and Year	Acres		Yield per Acre	Total Production	Average Price	Total Value	Ending Stocks
	Planted	Harvested					
	<i>thousand</i>	<i>thousand</i>		<i>thousand</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>thousand dollar</i>	<i>thousand</i>
Wheat, All							
1996	75,105	62,819	36.3 bu	2,277,388 bu	4.30 bu	9,782,238	443,607
1997	70,412	62,840	39.5 bu	2,481,466 bu	3.38 bu	8,286,741	722,478
1998	65,821	59,002	43.2 bu	2,547,321 bu	2.65 bu	6,780,623	945,918
1999	62,714	53,823	42.7 bu	2,299,010 bu	2.48 bu	5,593,989	949,748
2000	62,629	53,133	42.0 bu	2,232,460 bu	2.62 bu	5,782,107	876,182
2001 ¹	59,617	48,653	40.2 bu	1,957,643 bu	2.80 bu	5,553,815	
Winter							
1996	51,445	39,574	37.1 bu	1,469,618 bu	4.33 bu	6,396,217	N/A
1997	47,985	41,340	44.6 bu	1,845,528 bu	3.23 bu	5,948,655	N/A
1998	46,449	40,126	46.9 bu	1,880,733 bu	2.52 bu	4,740,361	N/A
1999	43,331	35,486	47.8 bu	1,696,580 bu	2.29 bu	3,870,955	N/A
2000	43,393	35,072	44.7 bu	1,566,023 bu	2.51 bu	3,893,961	N/A
2001	41,078	31,295	43.5 bu	1,361,479 bu	2.75 bu	3,750,695	N/A
Durum							
1996	3,630	3,556	32.6 bu	116,090 bu	4.67 bu	541,993	30,738
1997	3,310	3,177	27.6 bu	87,783 bu	4.92 bu	422,497	25,828
1998	3,805	3,728	37.0 bu	138,119 bu	3.15 bu	452,860	54,802
1999	4,035	3,569	27.8 bu	99,322 bu	2.73 bu	284,677	49,832
2000	3,937	3,572	30.7 bu	109,805 bu	2.66 bu	301,356	45,173
2001 ¹	2,910	2,789	30.0 bu	83,556 bu	3.00 bu	266,353	
Other Spring							
1996	20,030	19,689	35.1 bu	691,680 bu	4.20 bu	2,844,028	N/A
1997	19,117	18,323	29.9 bu	548,155 bu	3.53 bu	1,915,589	N/A
1998	15,567	15,148	34.9 bu	528,469 bu	3.00 bu	1,587,402	N/A
1999	15,348	14,768	34.1 bu	503,108 bu	2.88 bu	1,438,357	N/A
2000	15,299	14,489	38.4 bu	556,632 bu	2.85 bu	1,586,790	N/A
2001	15,629	14,569	35.2 bu	512,608 bu	2.95 bu	1,536,767	N/A

¹ Ending stocks will be published June 2002. N/A No estimate made for this item. NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Field Crops: Acreage, Yield, Production, Price, Value, and Stocks

Crop and Year	Acres		Yield per Acre	Total Production	Average Price	Total Value	Ending Stocks
	Planted	Harvested					
	<i>thousand</i>	<i>thousand</i>		<i>thousand</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>thousand dollars</i>	<i>thousand</i>
Canola							
1996	367	347	1,385 lb	480,521 lb	12.90 cwt	62,048	79,510
1997	671	631	1,237 lb	780,710 lb	11.30 cwt	88,235	41,907
1998	1,115	1,076	1,448 lb	1,557,800 lb	10.30 cwt	160,112	168,541
1999	1,076	1,044	1,306 lb	1,363,680 lb	7.82 cwt	106,651	109,417
2000	1,555	1,498	1,334 lb	1,998,310 lb	6.71 cwt	133,994	83,810
2001 ¹	1,494	1,455	1,374 lb	1,998,515 lb	8.80 cwt	175,677	
Peanuts ²							
1996	1,401.5	1,380.0	2,653 lb	3,661,205 lb	0.281 lb	1,029,774	22,714
1997	1,434.0	1,413.8	2,503 lb	3,539,380 lb	0.283 lb	1,002,703	27,284
1998	1,521.0	1,467.0	2,702 lb	3,963,440 lb	0.284 lb	1,125,919	158,646
1999	1,534.5	1,436.0	2,667 lb	3,829,490 lb	0.254 lb	971,608	139,210
2000	1,536.8	1,336.0	2,444 lb	3,265,505 lb	0.274 lb	896,097	116,994
2001 ³	1,543.0	1,400.5	3,027 lb	4,239,450 lb	0.234 lb	1,003,099	
Soybeans for Beans							
1996	64,195	63,349	37.6 bu	2,380,274 bu	7.35 bu	17,439,971	131,833
1997	70,005	69,110	38.9 bu	2,688,750 bu	6.47 bu	17,372,628	199,799
1998	72,025	70,441	38.9 bu	2,741,014 bu	4.93 bu	13,493,891	348,482
1999	73,730	72,446	36.6 bu	2,653,758 bu	4.63 bu	12,205,352	290,162
2000	74,266	72,408	38.1 bu	2,757,810 bu	4.54 bu	12,466,572	247,747
2001 ³	74,105	73,000	39.6 bu	2,890,572 bu	4.30 bu	12,439,597	
Sunflower							
1996	2,536	2,479	1,436 lb	3,559,343 lb	11.70 cwt	414,842	433,005
1997	2,888	2,792	1,317 lb	3,676,952 lb	11.60 cwt	426,766	202,312
1998	3,568	3,492	1,510 lb	5,273,162 lb	10.60 cwt	536,971	508,224
1999	3,553	3,441	1,262 lb	4,341,862 lb	7.53 cwt	339,993	510,139
2000	2,840	2,647	1,339 lb	3,544,428 lb	6.89 cwt	246,869	344,991
2001 ³	2,653	2,580	1,349 lb	3,480,696 lb	9.10 cwt	317,473	

¹ Ending stocks will be published June 2002. ² Planted acres. ³ Ending stocks will be published September 2002. NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Field Crops: Acreage, Yield, Production, Price, and Value

Crop and Year	Acres		Yield per Acre	Total Production	Average Price	Total Value
	Planted	Harvested				
	<i>thousand</i>	<i>thousand</i>		<i>thousand</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>thousand</i>
Cotton, All						
1996	14,652.5	12,888.0	705 lb	18,942 bale	0.705 lb	6,574,612
1997	13,898.0	13,406.0	673 lb	18,793 bale	0.662 lb	5,975,585
1998	13,392.5	10,684.0	625 lb	13,918 bale	0.617 lb	4,119,911
1999	14,873.5	13,425.0	607 lb	16,968 bale	0.468 lb	3,809,560
2000	15,517.2	13,053.0	632 lb	17,188 bale	0.516 lb	4,260,417
2001	15,787.8	13,810.0	698 lb	20,084 bale	0.351 lb	3,383,732
Sugarbeets						
1996	1,368.0	1,323.3	20.2 ton	26,680 ton	45.40 ton	1,211,001
1997	1,459.0	1,428.3	20.9 ton	29,886 ton	38.80 ton	1,160,029
1998	1,498.0	1,450.7	22.4 ton	32,499 ton	36.40 ton	1,181,494
1999	1,561.0	1,527.3	21.9 ton	33,420 ton	37.20 ton	1,242,895
2000	1,564.0	1,373.0	23.7 ton	32,541 ton	34.20 ton	1,113,030
2001 ¹	1,371.0	1,243.7	20.7 ton	25,754 ton		
Sugarcane, All						
1996	N/A	888.9	33.1 ton	29,464 ton	28.30 ton	833,297
1997	N/A	914.0	34.7 ton	31,709 ton	28.10 ton	890,257
1998	N/A	947.1	36.6 ton	34,707 ton	27.30 ton	944,562
1999	N/A	993.3	35.5 ton	35,299 ton	25.60 ton	901,900
2000	N/A	1,032.3	35.0 ton	36,114 ton	26.10 ton	941,791
2001 ¹	N/A	1,029.2	33.7 ton	34,712 ton		
Tobacco						
1996	N/A	733	2,072 lb	1,518,704 lb	1.882 lb	2,853,739
1997	N/A	836	2,137 lb	1,787,399 lb	1.802 lb	3,217,176
1998	N/A	718	2,062 lb	1,479,867 lb	1.828 lb	2,700,795
1999	N/A	647	1,997 lb	1,292,692 lb	1.828 lb	2,356,304
2000	N/A	472	2,229 lb	1,052,998 lb	1.869 lb	1,955,221
2001	N/A	433	2,314 lb	1,000,936 lb	1.918 lb	1,916,234

¹ Prices and value will be published July 2002. N/A No estimate made for this item. NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Field Crops: Acreage, Yield, Production, Price, and Value

Crop and Year	Acres		Yield per Acre	Total Production	Average Price	Total Value
	Planted	Harvested				
	<i>thousand</i>	<i>thousand</i>		<i>thousand</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>thousand dollars</i>
Beans, Dry Edible						
1996	1,839	1,751	1,594 lb	27,912 cwt	23.50 cwt	652,240
1997	1,870	1,759	1,670 lb	29,370 cwt	19.30 cwt	576,658
1998	2,014	1,918	1,586 lb	30,418 cwt	19.00 cwt	567,243
1999	2,023	1,877	1,763 lb	33,085 cwt	16.40 cwt	547,636
2000	1,758	1,608	1,643 lb	26,409 cwt	15.50 cwt	413,986
2001	1,430	1,243	1,572 lb	19,541 cwt	19.40 cwt	392,937
Peas, Dry Edible						
1996	216	205	1,304 lb	2,671 cwt	11.10 cwt	29,638
1997	304	282	2,043 lb	5,752 cwt	7.40 cwt	32,565
1998	323	309	1,920 lb	5,934 cwt	6.90 cwt	40,994
1999	269	254	1,882 lb	4,773 cwt	5.60 cwt	26,945
2000	188	179	1,955 lb	3,499 cwt	5.31 cwt	18,589
2001	212	197	1,920 lb	3,779 cwt	5.81 cwt	21,943
Potatoes						
1996	1,454.7	1,425.9	350 cwt	499,254 cwt	4.91 cwt	2,423,476
1997	1,383.5	1,353.6	345 cwt	467,091 cwt	5.64 cwt	2,622,621
1998	1,416.6	1,387.7	343 cwt	475,771 cwt	5.56 cwt	2,635,279
1999	1,376.8	1,332.4	359 cwt	478,216 cwt	5.77 cwt	2,745,712
2000	1,383.7	1,348.0	381 cwt	513,621 cwt	5.08 cwt	2,591,091
2001	1,267.1	1,241.3	358 cwt	444,766 cwt	6.60 cwt	2,933,853
Hops ¹						
1996	N/A	44,161	1,698 lb	74,971 lb	1.65 lb	123,530
1997	N/A	43,302	1,729 lb	74,872 lb	1.60 lb	119,840
1998	N/A	36,643	1,625 lb	59,548 lb	1.69 lb	100,728
1999	N/A	34,260	1,881 lb	64,456 lb	1.69 lb	109,099
2000	N/A	36,120	1,871 lb	67,577 lb	1.87 lb	126,217
2001	N/A	35,911	1,861 lb	66,832 lb	1.91 lb	127,926
Coffee ¹						
1996-97	N/A	5,400	1,190 lb	6,400 lb	3.25 lb	20,800
1997-98	N/A	5,800	1,620 lb	9,400 lb	3.00 lb	28,200
1998-99	N/A	6,100	1,560 lb	9,500 lb	2.60 lb	24,700
1999-00	N/A	6,400	1,560 lb	10,000 lb	2.10 lb	21,000
2000-01	N/A	6,800	1,280 lb	8,700 lb	2.65 lb	23,055
2001-02	N/A	6,300	1,210 lb	7,600 lb	2.35 lb	17,860
Taro ¹						
1996	N/A	530	N/A	5,700 lb	0.490 lb	2,793
1997	N/A	450	N/A	5,500 lb	0.510 lb	2,805
1998	N/A	490	N/A	6,000 lb	0.530 lb	3,180
1999	N/A	500	N/A	6,800 lb	0.530 lb	3,604
2000	N/A	470	N/A	7,000 lb	0.530 lb	3,710
2001	N/A	440	N/A	6,400 lb	0.530 lb	3,392

¹ Actual acres. N/A No estimate made for this item. NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Field Crops: Records for Acreage, Yield, and Production

Crop		Acres Harvested		Yield per Acre		Production		Series Began
		Acres	Year	Yield	Year	Production	Year	
		<i>thousand</i>				<i>thousand</i>		
Barley	Low	754	1866	15.9 bu	1933	18,095 bu	1866	1866
	High	16,958	1942	62.5 bu	1992	608,532 bu	1986	
Beans, Dry Edible	Low	764	1909	5.52 cwt	1917	5,772 cwt	1921	1909
	High	2,362	1943	17.64 cwt	1991	33,765 cwt	1991	
Canola	Low	112	1992	1,237 lb	1997	144 lb	1992	1991
	High	1,498	2000	1,448 lb	1998	1,999 lb	2001	
Corn for Grain	Low	30,017	1866	18.2 bu	1901	730,814 bu	1866	1866
	High	110,893	1917	138.6 bu	1994	10,050,520 bu	1994	
Cotton, All	Low	6,973	1868	122 lb	1866	2,097 bale	1866	1866
	High	44,608	1926	708 lb	1994	20,084 bale	2001	
Hay, All	Low	58,815	1994	0.93 ton	1934	60,485 ton	1934	1909
	High	77,639	1944	2.58 ton	1995	159,707 ton	1999	
Hops	Low	18.4	1923	816 lb	1936	19,751 lb	1923	1915
	High	44.7	1915	2,037 lb	1980	79,144 lb	1981	
Oats	Low	1,905	2001	18.5 bu	1934	116,856 bu	2001	1866
	High	45,539	1921	65.4 bu	1992	1,523,851 bu	1945	
Peanuts	Low	464	1910	623 lb	1943	354,605 lb	1909	1909
	High	3,492	1943	3,027 lb	2001	4,926,570 lb	1991	
Peas, Dry Edible	Low	108	1981	6.13 cwt	1977	1,023 cwt	1977	1928
	High	719	1944	23.72 cwt	1995	10,025 cwt	1943	
Potatoes	Low	1,147.8	1980	37.6 cwt	1881	59,798 cwt	1867	1866
	High	3,901.0	1922	381.0 cwt	2000	513,621 cwt	2000	
Rice	Low	270	1896	867 lb	1896	2,340 cwt	1896	1895
	High	3,792	1981	6,429 lb	2001	213,045 cwt	2001	
Sorghum for Grain	Low	2,396	1934	8.0 bu	1934	19,209 bu	1934	1929
	High	19,682	1957	72.7 bu	1994	1,120,271 bu	1985	
Soybeans for Beans	Low	415	1925	11.0 bu	1924	4,875 bu	1925	1924
	High	73,000	2001	41.4 bu	1994	2,890,572 bu	2001	
Sugarbeets	Low	398.0	1910	9.0 ton	1917	4,138 ton	1910	1909
	High	1,540.5	1969	23.7 ton	2000	33,420 ton	1999	
Sugarcane, All	Low	89.0	1927	6.8 ton	1926	1,088 ton	1926	1909
	High	1,032.3	2000	45.5 ton	1956	36,114 ton	2000	
Sunflower	Low	709	1975	933 lb	1988	786,810 lb	1975	1975
	High	5,410	1979	1,510 lb	1998	7,296,110 lb	1979	
Tobacco	Low	369.0	1868	575 lb	1874	217,340 lb	1874	1866
	High	2,124.2	1930	2,359 lb	1994	2,343,799 lb	1963	
Wheat, All	Low	15,408	1866	10.9 bu	1876	169,703 bu	1866	1866
	High	80,642	1981	43.2 bu	1998	2,785,357 bu	1981	
Winter	Low	26,825	1917	12.5 bu	1933	378,283 bu	1933	1909
	High	58,476	1981	47.8 bu	1999	2,097,057 bu	1981	
Durum	Low	845	1934	3.8 bu	1954	4,982 bu	1954	1919
	High	6,775	1928	39.7 bu	1992	183,040 bu	1981	
Other Spring	Low	7,423	1969	8.4 bu	1931	81,134 bu	1934	1919
	High	19,689	1996	41.8 bu	1992	757,608 bu	1992	

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Field Crops: Objective Yield Survey, Final Counts

Corn for Grain

State	Plants per Acre					Ears per Acre				
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Illinois	24,900	25,400	25,650	25,800	26,650	23,400	24,300	24,850	25,450	25,550
Indiana	23,800	24,300	25,100	25,150	25,950	22,150	23,350	23,900	24,650	25,400
Iowa	25,500	25,600	25,900	26,300	26,450	24,550	24,300	25,300	25,650	25,250
Minnesota	26,600	27,650	26,800	27,150	28,000	25,900	27,550	26,650	27,250	26,700
Nebraska	22,850	23,050	23,100	23,400	22,750	21,900	22,500	22,600	22,700	22,050
Ohio	23,500	25,450	25,000	24,800	26,050	22,300	25,000	24,050	23,950	25,150
Wisconsin	24,800	25,850	26,200	26,200	27,000	24,300	24,850	25,700	25,550	26,100

Upland Cotton

State	Large Bolls (per 40 ft. of row)					Harvest Loss (pounds per acre)				
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Arkansas	741	811	640	689	755	64	101	122	71	59
California	744	697	655	776	800	165	103	180	103	91
Georgia			690	632	629			121	128	108
Louisiana	607	643	600	728	674	52	45	75	93	60
Mississippi	729	833	821	766	650	82	76	84	94	95
North Carolina			597	622	747			83	117	179
Texas	498	458	482	456	448	39	27	37	41	43

Soybeans

State	Pods with Beans (per 18 sq. ft.)				
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Arkansas	1,956	1,613	1,346	1,835	1,817
Illinois	1,708	1,906	1,787	2,021	1,932
Indiana	1,532	1,709	1,622	1,784	1,869
Iowa	1,461	1,748	1,878	1,660	1,796
Minnesota	1,506	1,442	1,565	1,507	1,475
Missouri	1,650	1,931	1,525	1,793	1,921
Nebraska	1,342	1,810	1,872	1,619	2,048
Ohio	1,467	1,710	1,494	1,697	1,785

Wheat by Type

State	Heads per Square Foot				
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Winter					
Colorado	41.3	39.3	43.4	47.7	33.9
Illinois	56.6	51.2	59.6	55.0	52.0
Kansas	48.1	51.3	49.4	46.5	39.7
Missouri	53.8	43.6	47.0	49.9	47.7
Montana	32.3	38.8	36.3	40.3	25.2
Nebraska	47.9	56.7	57.9	58.3	46.8
Ohio	53.5	55.1	57.3	59.5	51.7
Oklahoma	53.2	40.1	40.1	40.2	32.5
Texas	42.3	39.7	40.7	31.6	33.4
Washington	32.9	37.7	35.0	40.1	36.8
Durum					
North Dakota	22.8	27.5	22.9	24.2	23.3
Other Spring					
Minnesota	47.8	45.8	49.4	52.5	49.1
Montana	25.8	29.5	24.5	27.4	22.9
North Dakota	37.7	38.3	37.1	46.6	41.2

NASS, Crop Branch, (202) 720-2127.

**Fresh Vegetables: Acreage, Yield, Production, Price, and Value
1996-01, United States ¹**

Crop and Year	Acres		Yield per Acre	Total Production	Average Price	Total Value
	Planted	Harvested				
			<i>cwt</i>	<i>thousand cwt</i>	<i>dollars per cwt</i>	<i>thousand dollars</i>
Carrots						
1996	117,520	113,660	292	33,236	13.40	443,863
1997	112,940	111,380	346	38,589	12.90	497,202
1998	114,160	108,100	320	34,615	12.00	415,273
1999	104,460	103,730	302	31,300	16.80	526,484
2000	104,210	102,710	298	30,598	13.10	401,176
2001	103,060	101,660	308	31,315	17.40	543,526
Cucumbers						
1996	60,300	56,600	174	9,836	19.00	186,590
1997	59,750	57,450	201	11,571	17.70	204,674
1998	60,480	57,280	197	11,263	20.00	225,587
1999	64,100	59,900	199	11,921	18.20	216,698
2000	56,600	53,300	205	10,950	19.90	218,405
2001	58,800	54,800	199	10,891	19.50	212,481
Lettuce ²						
1996	292,630	291,730	274	79,828	16.50	1,320,890
1997	204,000	203,000	339	68,794	17.50	1,201,899
1998	200,000	198,400	320	63,401	16.10	1,023,427
1999	195,400	192,800	365	70,321	13.30	936,252
2000	185,200	184,900	377	69,628	17.40	1,208,306
2001	194,200	193,600	375	72,512	17.60	1,273,104
Snap Beans						
1996	92,760	82,860	48	3,964	42.00	166,559
1997	90,260	82,660	46	3,805	40.60	154,414
1998	94,700	87,800	56	4,883	48.90	238,858
1999	98,700	90,600	62	5,607	46.50	260,879
2000	98,700	93,100	63	5,894	42.60	250,794
2001	98,200	94,200	64	6,018	45.40	273,173
Sweet Corn						
1996	244,100	227,800	102	23,127	16.90	390,737
1997	254,900	236,400	100	23,641	17.70	418,617
1998	255,700	237,400	111	26,311	17.20	452,410
1999	263,600	237,300	109	25,786	17.20	443,276
2000	271,700	246,100	107	26,401	18.20	480,706
2001	275,800	255,900	108	27,661	19.60	542,578
Tomatoes						
1996	124,410	120,640	279	33,634	28.20	947,031
1997	119,090	115,190	285	32,777	31.70	1,040,382
1998	124,400	121,710	268	32,628	35.20	1,149,713
1999	136,080	132,880	276	36,735	25.90	951,046
2000	126,100	123,170	306	37,665	30.80	1,159,590
2001	130,520	127,870	289	36,962	30.20	1,116,982

¹ Data are not comparable for 1999 and 2000 crop years because of program changes. ²Head, Leaf, and Romaine. NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

**Processing Vegetables: Acreage, Yield, Production, Price, and Value
1996-01, United States ¹**

Crop and Year	Acres		Yield per Acre	Total Production	Average Price	Total Value
	Planted	Harvested				
			<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>dollars per ton</i>	<i>thousand dollars</i>
Carrots						
1996	27,640	25,720	22.96	590,460	66.60	39,526
1997	23,610	22,360	25.47	569,450	67.40	38,396
1998	24,880	23,780	23.10	549,280	68.30	37,537
1999	23,860	23,060	24.96	575,640	67.30	38,718
2000	21,240	20,150	25.75	518,880	70.30	36,458
2001	18,580	17,980	24.32	437,240	76.90	33,610
Cucumber for Pickles						
1996	110,740	105,200	5.36	563,689	248.00	139,985
1997	107,280	103,370	6.00	620,100	234.00	145,371
1998	105,970	102,870	5.77	593,720	237.00	140,553
1999	109,630	105,300	5.97	628,360	238.00	149,839
2000	108,210	104,710	5.86	613,160	269.00	164,956
2001	109,710	104,860	5.64	591,520	286.00	169,355
Green Peas						
1996	261,700	249,800	1.67	417,672	285.00	118,910
1997	294,900	271,200	1.77	480,000	288.00	138,482
1998	299,000	273,900	1.77	483,900	282.00	136,584
1999	287,740	271,640	1.70	461,590	275.00	126,925
2000	294,940	277,240	1.91	530,050	248.00	131,701
2001	217,440	210,340	1.84	386,770	265.00	102,376
Snap Beans						
1996	219,430	207,050	3.79	784,920	178.00	139,755
1997	204,580	195,080	3.74	729,250	176.00	128,032
1998	208,600	198,700	3.68	730,990	172.00	125,373
1999	218,410	212,150	3.67	778,430	173.00	134,501
2000	230,280	218,380	3.82	833,490	171.00	142,502
2001	210,780	196,480	3.56	698,650	161.00	112,692
Sweet Corn						
1996	492,000	474,200	6.95	3,296,330	78.50	258,840
1997	478,900	465,800	7.18	3,342,330	74.90	250,329
1998	486,400	467,300	6.97	3,255,560	73.30	238,748
1999	473,900	466,300	7.07	3,297,390	71.10	234,418
2000	476,100	459,700	6.86	3,155,540	73.40	231,600
2001	457,650	446,450	7.04	3,142,840	72.90	229,204
Tomatoes						
1996	345,390	339,140	33.64	11,407,301	62.30	711,043
1997	293,720	283,390	35.19	9,973,259	60.70	604,905
1998	302,560	299,960	31.34	9,402,010	65.30	613,954
1999	359,120	350,410	36.63	12,836,020	71.10	912,988
2000	309,300	289,600	37.49	10,858,240	59.80	649,066
2001	279,830	274,760	33.66	9,248,260	59.20	547,624

¹ Data are not comparable for 1999 and 2000 crop years because of program changes. NASS, Crop Branch, (202) 721-2127.

**Vegetables for Fresh and Processing: Acreage, Yield,
Production, Price, and Value 1996-01, United States ¹**

Crop and Year	Acres		Yield per Acre	Total Production	Average Price	Total Value
	Planted	Harvested				
			cwt	thousand cwt	dollars per cwt	thousand dollars
Asparagus						
1996	79,160	73,560	27	1,989	78.70	156,623
1997	79,530	74,030	27	2,026	90.10	182,531
1998	77,730	74,430	27	1,979	101.00	199,482
1999	79,590	75,890	29	2,176	107.00	233,170
2000	82,800	77,400	29	2,272	97.40	221,299
2001	76,650	72,150	29	2,084	110.00	230,182
Broccoli						
1996	133,700	133,500	118	15,693	26.50	415,695
1997	130,800	130,800	129	16,880	28.50	481,459
1998	134,300	134,300	129	17,351	29.50	511,681
1999	148,000	148,000	147	21,690	23.90	518,019
2000	144,500	144,300	145	20,880	30.40	633,904
2001	141,000	140,800	145	20,420	24.70	504,198
Cauliflower						
1996	48,400	48,200	153	7,354	32.30	237,342
1997	43,700	43,500	158	6,889	31.60	217,534
1998	44,200	44,200	156	6,897	32.80	226,560
1999	46,600	46,400	167	7,742	29.00	224,725
2000	47,360	47,160	165	7,760	32.10	248,712
2001	48,150	48,050	168	8,063	26.80	216,287
Onions						
1996	175,430	166,210	386	64,106	10.50	604,789
1997	175,070	165,910	414	68,769	12.60	769,974
1998	177,570	171,340	393	67,282	13.80	838,441
1999	183,410	173,400	424	73,562	9.78	632,969
2000	177,380	166,170	432	71,721	11.30	736,369
2001	166,800	158,690	423	67,081	11.60	702,926

¹ Data are not comparable for 1999 and 2000 crop years because of program changes. NASS, Crop Branch, (202) 720-2127.

**Fruits and Nuts: Non-citrus Fruit Acreage,
Utilized Production, Price, and Value**

Crop and Year	Bearing Acres	Utilized Production ¹	Average Price ²	Total Value
		<i>tons</i>	<i>dollars per unit</i>	<i>thousand dollars</i>
Apples				
1996	467,550	5,165,000	0.159	1,641,462
1997	467,950	5,127,200	0.154	1,575,403
1998	467,600	5,381,500	0.122	1,316,172
1999	460,800	5,223,300	0.150	1,563,582
2000	444,700	5,201,100	0.127	1,325,641
2001	431,200	4,606,300	0.164	1,514,301
Apricots				
1996	21,580	79,300	444.00	35,171
1997	21,400	129,600	332.00	43,072
1998	21,380	108,100	327.00	35,358
1999	20,380	90,500	391.00	35,377
2000	20,380	87,800	369.00	32,346
2001	19,430	75,200	352.00	26,472
Bananas ³				
1996	960	6,500	0.400	5,200
1997	950	6,900	0.380	5,206
1998	1,420	10,500	0.350	7,350
1999	1,420	12,300	0.350	8,575
2000	1,460	14,500	0.360	10,440
2001	1,460	14,000	0.380	10,640
Blueberries ³				
1996	37,750	62,700	0.907	113,780
1997	38,670	83,300	0.831	138,490
1998	38,800	74,100	0.725	107,494
1999	39,330	87,000	0.883	153,715
2000	40,320	90,800	0.972	176,571
2001	40,580	97,900	0.844	165,238
Cherries, Sweet				
1996	54,780	151,700	1,470.00	223,022
1997	56,640	223,490	1,250.00	278,511
1998	57,290	193,910	1,100.00	213,109
1999	58,000	213,260	1,100.00	234,879
2000	58,450	204,020	1,340.00	274,225
2001	63,220	219,440	1,280.00	281,024
Cherries, Tart				
1996	42,550	130,100	0.161	41,747
1997	40,330	141,700	0.159	44,911
1998	40,320	152,800	0.145	44,186
1999	39,900	127,100	0.218	55,505
2000	39,880	140,700	0.187	52,488
2001	38,770	154,100	0.165	50,703

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Fruits and Nuts: Non-citrus Fruit Acreage, (continued)
Utilized Production, Price, and Value**

Crop and Year	Bearing Acres	Utilized Production ¹	Average Price ²	Total Value
		<i>tons</i>	<i>dollars per unit</i>	<i>thousand dollars</i>
Grapes				
1996	808,830	5,537,300	429.00	2,376,111
1997	835,270	7,287,400	429.00	3,126,433
1998	856,170	5,816,400	454.00	2,640,470
1999	904,700	6,234,700	469.00	2,926,910
2000	946,450	7,687,300	400.00	3,072,217
2001	977,970	6,520,300	429.00	2,794,241
Papayas ³				
1996	1,835	20,900	0.408	17,054
1997	1,985	19,400	0.489	18,978
1998	2,120	19,950	0.316	12,589
1999	1,940	21,200	0.376	15,929
2000	1,650	27,250	0.294	16,007
2001	1,900	27,500	0.257	14,130
Peaches				
1996	164,335	1,052,300	0.191	389,894
1997	157,750	1,312,300	0.177	444,137
1998	160,340	1,200,400	0.192	446,534
1999	157,430	1,262,800	0.190	462,836
2000	155,480	1,300,000	0.195	489,116
2001	151,820	1,218,700	0.212	495,944
Pears				
1996	68,700	820,550	376.00	308,367
1997	66,880	1,042,500	276.00	287,822
1998	66,180	970,140	291.00	281,611
1999	66,120	1,015,450	294.00	298,009
2000	66,060	967,150	264.00	250,273
2001	64,630	970,810	300.00	290,155
Strawberries ³				
1996	47,670	812,950	47.30	768,943
1997	44,260	813,900	55.50	903,350
1998	45,260	819,850	61.10	1,001,854
1999	46,760	916,300	61.80	1,133,412
2000	47,650	978,650	55.50	1,085,590
2001	46,100	833,150	65.10	1,085,405

¹ Total production minus production not harvested and production not sold due to economic conditions, expressed in fresh equivalents. ² Prices for Apples, Bananas, Blueberries, Tart Cherries, Papayas, and Peaches are in dollars per pound. Prices for Apricots, Sweet Cherries, Grapes, and Pears are per ton. Prices for Strawberries are per hundredweight. ³ Harvested acres shown. NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Crops

Fruits and Nuts: Citrus Acreage, Utilized, Production, Price, and Value

Crop and Year ¹	Bearing Acres	Utilized Production	Average Price ²	Total Value ²
		<i>tons</i>	<i>dollars/box</i>	<i>thousand dollars</i>
Grapefruit ³				
1995-96	174,270	2,718	4.33	290,152
1996-97	182,000	2,885	4.00	284,749
1997-98	171,700	2,593	4.13	268,598
1998-99	156,500	2,513	5.33	334,626
1999-00	153,500	2,762	6.10	411,332
2000-01	145,200	2,469	4.43	269,812
Lemons				
1995-96	61,300	992	10.01	261,281
1996-97	61,900	962	12.00	303,476
1997-98	62,700	897	10.21	240,846
1998-99	61,600	747	12.79	251,397
1999-00	62,800	840	13.51	298,677
2000-01	63,800	1,000	9.10	239,267
Oranges				
1995-96	808,750	11,426	6.85	1,821,579
1996-97	843,600	12,692	6.16	1,836,662
1997-98	828,000	13,670	6.13	1,965,358
1998-99	830,100	9,824	7.41	1,687,928
1999-00	812,900	12,997	5.56	1,666,100
2000-01	814,800	12,315	5.60	1,636,250
Tangerines				
1995-96	38,600	349	13.94	110,573
1996-97	42,500	425	12.47	122,172
1997-98	41,500	360	11.78	96,524
1998-99	41,800	327	15.74	116,632
1999-00	40,600	458	10.43	108,192
2000-01	39,900	369	11.71	99,151

¹ The crop year begins with the bloom of the first year shown and ends with the completion of harvest the following year. ² Equivalent packinghouse-door returns. ³ Excludes economic abandonment in 1997-98 of 127,500 tons of colored seedless; in 1998-99 of 127,500 tons of white seedless, and 127,500 tons of colored seedless; in 1999-00 of 212,500 tons of white seedless, and 42,500 tons of colored seedless. NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Fruits and Nuts: Nut Acreage, Production, Price, and Value

Crop and Year	Bearing Acres	Utilized Production	Average Price ¹	Total Value
		<i>tons</i>	<i>dollars per unit</i>	<i>thousand dollars</i>
Almonds ²				
1996	428,000	411,955	2.08	1,018,368
1997	442,000	607,200	1.56	1,160,640
1998	460,000	469,314	1.41	703,590
1999	480,000	671,800	0.86	687,742
2000	500,000	572,600	0.97	654,653
2001	525,000	693,300	0.84	685,440
Hazelnuts				
1996	28,600	19,000	860.00	16,341
1997	29,000	47,000	899.00	42,267
1998	29,530	15,500	964.00	14,942
1999	29,200	40,000	890.00	35,603
2000	28,650	22,500	891.00	20,039
2001	28,500	48,000	700.00	33,600
Macadamia Nuts				
1996	19,200	28,250	0.78	44,070
1997	19,200	29,000	0.75	43,500
1998	19,200	28,750	0.65	37,375
1999	18,900	28,250	0.67	37,855
2000	17,700	25,000	0.59	29,500
2001	17,800	27,000	0.58	31,320
Pecans ³				
1996		104,750	0.64	134,355
1997		167,500	0.77	259,220
1998		73,200	1.21	177,452
1999		203,050	0.81	330,398
2000		104,925	1.14	238,768
2001		157,500	0.69	216,373
Pistachios				
1996	64,300	52,500	1.16	121,800
1997	65,400	90,000	1.13	203,400
1998	68,000	94,000	1.03	193,640
1999	71,000	61,500	1.33	163,590
2000	74,600	121,500	0.99	240,570
2001	78,000	80,500	1.04	167,440
Walnuts				
1996	192,000	208,000	1,580.00	328,640
1997	193,000	269,000	1,430.00	384,670
1998	193,000	227,000	1,050.00	238,350
1999	191,000	283,000	886.00	250,738
2000	193,000	239,000	1,240.00	296,360
2001 ⁴	196,000	305,000		

¹ Prices for Almonds, Macadamia Nuts, Pecans, and Pistachios are on a per pound basis. Prices for Hazelnuts and Walnuts are on a per ton basis. ² Price and value are on shelled basis. ³ Bearing acreage not estimated. ⁴ Price and value not yet published. NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Floriculture Crops: Wholesale Value of Sales

Year	Equivalent Value of Sales at Wholesale, Operations with \$100,000+ in Sales, 36 States							
	Cut Flowers	Potted Flowering Plants ¹	Foliage Plants ^{1 2}	Bedding/Garden Plants				Cut Culti- vated Greens
				Flats	Pots	Hanging Baskets	Total	
	<i>thousand dollars</i>	<i>thousand dollars</i>	<i>thousand dollars</i>	<i>thousand dollars</i>	<i>thousand dollars</i>	<i>thousand dollars</i>	<i>thousand dollars</i>	<i>thousand dollars</i>
1995	423,630	681,107	498,969	699,056	493,702	164,209	1,356,967	113,124
1996	412,700	684,340	508,947	730,815	520,823	176,495	1,428,133	118,185
1997	471,569	722,869	499,964	887,306	661,153	197,502	1,746,959	116,184
1998	411,595	736,837	502,501	802,914	862,175	207,521	1,872,610	117,689
1999	431,624	758,838	511,999	902,870	820,338	219,931	1,943,139	126,675
2000	427,484	780,907	573,962	896,874	1,018,550	207,151	2,122,575	123,746

¹ For indoor or patio use. ² Net value of sales for potted foliage, gross value of sales less cost of plant material purchased from other growers for growing on. NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Floriculture Crops: Growing Area by Type of Cover ¹

Year	Covered Area						Open Ground
	Greenhouse cover				Shade and Temporary Cover	Total Covered Area	
	Glass	Fiberglass, Rigid Plastics	Film Plastic	Total Greenhouse			
	<i>thousand square foot</i>	<i>thousand square foot</i>	<i>thousand square foot</i>	<i>thousand square foot</i>	<i>thousand square foot</i>	<i>thousand square foot</i>	<i>acres</i>
1995	70,199	109,897	308,220	488,316	355,422	843,738	29,727
1996	70,286	102,747	293,675	466,708	374,738	841,446	29,081
1997	74,193	106,346	356,270	536,809	393,462	930,271	35,507
1998	73,795	97,949	385,530	557,274	389,828	947,102	38,507
1999	69,385	94,406	368,527	532,318	392,067	924,385	34,967
2000	69,117	97,038	357,406	523,561	387,591	911,152	36,868

¹ For operations with \$10,000+ sales. NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Agaricus Mushrooms

Year	Area in Production		Yield per Square Foot	Volume of Sales	Price per Pound	Value of Sales
	Growing Area	Total Fillings				
	<i>thousand square feet</i>	<i>thousand square feet</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>thousand pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>thousand dollars</i>
1995-96	34,795	135,320	5.75	777,870	0.935	727,578
1996-97	34,600	136,461	5.69	776,677	0.940	730,296
1997-98	34,565	145,094	5.57	808,678	0.957	773,617
1998-99	35,387	150,017	5.65	847,760	0.977	828,098
1999-00	36,871	151,487	5.64	854,394	0.970	828,551
2000-01	32,693	143,735	5.83	838,611	0.978	820,200

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