

Publications from the 1995 National Survey of Family Growth, by topic
Updated March 5, 2004

NOTE: NSFG data are used in numerous newspaper, magazine, and newsletter articles, and government reports such as the annual NCHS publication Health, United States, the Healthy People 2010 Objectives on Family Planning, and others. **This list does not include those sources;** it primarily includes articles in scientific journals and statistical reports of the survey's findings. It also excludes unpublished papers presented at professional meetings.

For more information on NSFG, see: <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nsfg.htm>

Reports listed below that were published by the National Center for Health Statistics are on PDF files on the NCHS web site, and may be viewed or printed by visiting:

<http://www.cdc.gov/nchs>

and clicking on "Publications and Information Products" and then on "Published Reports."

TOPICS ARE LISTED IN THE FOLLOWING ORDER:

- A. General (includes fertility, and reports covering several topics)
- B. Family Formation, Marriage, Cohabitation, Divorce
- C. Teenagers
- D. Contraception and Sterilization
- E. Unintended Pregnancy
- F. HIV/STD, and Risk Behavior
- G. Other topics (Infertility, Health, Health Services, etc.)
- H. Methodology (Cycle 5 Pretest)
- I. Methodology (Cycle 5 Main study)

A. GENERAL REPORTS

1. J Abma, A Chandra, W Mosher, L Peterson, L Piccinino. 1997. Fertility, Family Planning, and Women's Health: New Data from the 1995 National Survey of Family Growth. Vital and Health Statistics, Series 23, No. 19. May 1997. 114 pages.
2. US Census Bureau. Statistical Abstract of the United States 1998. Tables 111-120 are based on the 1995 NSFG. Published October 1998.
3. SJ Ventura, WD Mosher, SC Curtin, JC Abma, S Henshaw. 1999. Highlights of Trends in Pregnancies and Pregnancy Rates by Outcome: Estimates for the US, 1976-96. National Vital Statistics Reports 47(29), Dec. 15, 1999, 12 pages.
4. SJ Ventura, WD Mosher, SC Curtin, JC Abma, S Henshaw. 2000. Trends in Pregnancies and Pregnancy Rates by Outcome: Estimates for the US, 1976-1996. Vital and Health Statistics, Series 21, No. 56, NCHS, January, 2000. 47 pages.
5. J Darroch, D Landry, S Oslak. 1999. Pregnancy Rates among US Women and their

- Partners in 1994. Family Planning Perspectives 31 (3): 122-126 & 136. May/June, 1999.
6. US Census Bureau. 2000. Statistical Abstract of the United States, 2000. Tables 58, 59, and 96-108 are based on the 1995 NSFG. Published Dec., 2000.
 7. M Carter. 2000. Fertility of Mexican Immigrant Women in the United States: A Closer Look. Social Science Quarterly 81 (4): 1073-1086, December, 2000.
 8. SJ Ventura, WD Mosher, SC Curtin, JC Abma, S Henshaw. 2001. Trends in Pregnancy Rates for the United States, 1976-1997: An Update. National Vital Statistics Reports Volume 49, No. 4. National Center for Health Statistics, June 6, 2001.
 9. LL Wu, LL Bumpass, and K Musick. 2001. Historical and Life Course Trajectories of Nonmarital Childbearing. Pages 3-48 in LL Wu and B Wolfe (editors), Out of Wedlock: Causes and Consequences of Nonmarital Fertility. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
 10. Mosher, WD and Abma JC. 2001. The National Survey of Family Growth, in DJ Besharov (editor), Data Needs for Measuring Family and Fertility Change After Welfare Reform. College Park, MD: Maryland School of Public Affairs, available at: www.welfareacademy.org.
 11. Pollard MS, and Morgan SP. 2002. Emerging Parental Gender Indifference? Sex Composition of Children and the Third Birth. American Sociological Review 67 (4): 600-613.
 12. WD Mosher, LP Deang, and MD Bramlett. 2003. Community Environment and Women's Health Outcomes: Contextual Data. Vital and Health Statistics, Series 23, No. 23. April, 2003. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. 72 pages.
 13. SJ Ventura, J Abma, W Mosher, and S Henshaw. 2003. Revised Pregnancy Rates, 1990-1997, and new rates for 1998-1999: United States. National Vital Statistics Reports, Vol. 52, No. 7. October 31, 2003. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. 16 pages.

B. FAMILY FORMATION, MARRIAGE, COHABITATION, DIVORCE

1. A Chandra, J Abma, P Maza, C Bachrach. 1999. Adoption, Adoption Seeking, and Relinquishment for Adoption in the United States. Advance Data Number 306, May 11, 1999. National Center for Health Statistics. 16 pages.
2. LD Hollingsworth. 2000. Who Seeks to Adopt a Child? Findings from the National Survey of Family Growth (1995). Adoption Quarterly 3 (3): 1-23.
3. L Bumpass and Hsien-Hen Lu. 2000. Trends in Cohabitation and implications for

- Children's family contexts in the United States. Population Studies 54 (1): 29-41, March.
4. S Bird, A Chandra, T Bennett, S Harvey. 2000. Beyond Marital Status: Relationship Type and Duration and the Risk of Low Birth Weight. Family Planning Perspectives 32(6):281-287, Nov/Dec 2000.
 5. RK Raley. 2001. Increasing Fertility in Cohabiting Unions: Evidence for the Second Demographic Transition in the United States? Demography 38(1): 59-66.
 6. MD Bramlett and WD Mosher. 2001. First Marriage Dissolution, Divorce, and Remarriage: United States. Advance Data No. 323, May 31, 2001. NCHS, 19 pages.
 7. DT Lichter and DR Graefe. 2001. Finding a Mate? The Marital and Cohabitation Histories of Unwed Mothers. Pages 317-343 in L Wu and B Wolfe (editors), Out of Wedlock: Causes and Consequences of Nonmarital Fertility. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
 8. WD Manning. Childbearing in Cohabiting Unions: Racial and Ethnic Differences. Family Planning Perspectives 33(5):217-223, Sept/Oct 2001.
 9. JD Teachman. 2002. Stability Across Cohorts in Divorce Risk Factors. Demography 39 (2): 331-351, May, 2002.
 10. TB Heaton. 2002. Factors Contributing to Increasing Marital Stability in the United States. Journal of Family Issues 23 (3): 392-409, April, 2002.
 11. MD Bramlett and WD Mosher. 2002. Cohabitation, Marriage, Divorce, and Remarriage in the United States. Vital and Health Statistics, Series 23, No. 22. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. July 2002. 93 pages.
 12. JD Teachman. 2002. Childhood Living Arrangements and the Intergenerational Transmission of Divorce. Journal of Marriage and Family 64 (3): 717-729, August 2002.
 13. WD Manning and PJ Smock. 2002. First Comes Cohabitation and Then Comes Marriage? A Research Note. Journal of Family Issues 23 (8): 1065-1087, November 2002.
 14. DR Graefe and DT Lichter. 2002. Marriage Among Unwed Mothers: Whites, Blacks, and Hispanics Compared. Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health 34 (6): 286-293, Nov/Dec 2002.
 15. DT Lichter, DR Graefe, and JB Brown. 2003. Is Marriage a Panacea? Union Formation Among Economically Disadvantaged Unwed Mothers. Social Problems 50 (1): 60-86, February, 2003.

16. J Teachman. 2003. Premarital Sex, Premarital Cohabitation, and the Risk of Subsequent Marital Dissolution Among Women. Journal of Marriage and Family 65 (2): 444-455, May, 2003.
17. J Teachman. 2003. Childhood Living Arrangements and the Formation of Coresidential Unions. Journal of Marriage and Family 65 (3): 507-524, August, 2003.
18. RK Raley and E Wildsmith. 2004. Cohabitation and Children's Family Instability. Journal of Marriage and Family 66 (1): 210-219. February, 2004.

C. TEENAGERS

1. J Abma, A Driscoll and K Moore. 1998. Young Women's Degree of Control Over First Intercourse: An Exploratory Analysis. Family Planning Perspectives 30(1):12-18, Jan/Feb 1998.
2. K. Moore, A. Driscoll, and L. D. Lindbergh. 1998. A Statistical Portrait of Adolescent Sex, Contraception, and Childbearing. The National Campaign to Prevent Teen Pregnancy, Washington, DC. 40 pages. March 1998.
3. JG Kahn, CD Brindis, DA Gleib. 1999. Pregnancies Averted among US Teenagers by the Use of Contraceptives. Family Planning Perspectives 31 (1): 29-34. Jan/Feb 1999.
4. IT Elo, RB King, FF Furstenberg. 1999. Adolescent Females: Their Sexual Partners and the Fathers of Their Children. Journal of Marriage and the Family 61(1):74-84. Feb 1999.
5. S. Singh and JE Darroch. Trends in Sexual Activity Among Adolescent American Women: 1982-1995. Family Planning Perspectives 31(5):212-219. Sept/Oct 1999.
6. E Terry and J Manlove. 2000. Trends in Sexual Activity and Contraceptive Use Among Teens. Washington, DC: The National Campaign to Prevent Teen Pregnancy. March, 2000. 25 pages.
7. JS Santelli, LD Lindberg, J Abma CS McNeely, M. Resnick. 2000. Adolescent Sexual Behavior: Estimates and Trends from Four Nationally Representative Surveys. Family Planning Perspectives 32 (4): 156-165 & 194. Jul/Aug, 2000.
8. J Manlove, E Terry, L Gitelson, AR Papillo, Stephen Russell. 2000. Explaining Demographic Trends in Teenage Fertility, 1980-1995. Family Planning Perspectives 32(4):166-175, Jul/Aug 2000.

9. DP Hogan, R Sun, and GT Cornwell. 2000. Sexual and Fertility Behaviors of American Females Aged 15-19 Years: 1985, 1990, and 1995. American Journal of Public Health 90(9): 1421 - 1425, Sept 2000.
10. C Flanigan. 2001. What's Behind the Good News: The Decline in Teen Pregnancy Rates During the 1990's. Washington, DC: The National Campaign to Prevent Teen Pregnancy. Feb 2001. 55 pages.
11. JA Abma and F Sonenstein. 2001. Sexual Activity and Contraceptive Practices Among Teenagers in the United States, 1988 and 1995. Vital and Health Statistics, Series 23, No. 21. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics, April, 2001.
12. M. Zavodny. 2001. The Effect of Partners Characteristics on Teenage Pregnancy and its Resolution. Family Planning Perspectives 33(5):192-199, 205. Sept/Oct 2001.
13. JE Darroch, S Singh, JJ Frost. 2001. Differences in Teenage Pregnancy Rates among Five Developed Countries: The Roles of Sexual Activity and Contraceptive Use. Family Planning Perspectives 33 (6): 244-250 & 281.
14. SL Averett, DI Rees, LM Argys. 2002. The Impact of Government Policies and Neighborhood Characteristics on Teenage Sexual Activity and Contraceptive Use. American Journal of Public Health 92 (11): 1773-1778.
15. GC Elliott, R Avery, et al. 2002. The Encounter with Family Violence and Risky Sexual Activity among Young Adolescent Females. Violence and Victims 17 (5): 569-592. October, 2002.
16. PB Levine. 2002. The Sexual Activity and Birth Control Use of American Teenagers, pages 167-217 in Jonathan Gruber (editor), Risky Behavior among Youths: An Economic Analysis. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
17. J Abma. 2003. Sexual Activity among Teenagers in the United States. Pages 103-128 in RP Weissberg et al (editors), Long-Term Trends in the Well-Being of Children and Youth. Washington, DC: Child Welfare League of America (CWLA) Press.

D. CONTRACEPTION AND STERILIZATION

1. L Piccinino and W Mosher. 1998. Trends in Contraceptive Use in the United States: 1982-1995. Family Planning Perspectives 30(1):4-11, Jan/Feb 1998.
2. L Peterson, D Oakley, L Potter, J Darroch. 1998. Women's Efforts to Prevent Pregnancy: Consistency of Oral Contraceptive Use. Family Planning Perspectives 30(1):19-23, Jan/Feb.
3. A Chandra. 1998. Surgical Sterilization in the United States: Prevalence and

Characteristics, 1965-1995. Vital and Health Statistics, Series 23, No. 20. June 1998.

4. D Gleit. 1999. Measuring Contraceptive Use Patterns Among Teenage & Adult Women. Family Planning Perspectives 31(2):73-80. Mar/Apr 1999.
5. H Fu, JE Darroch, T Haas, N Ranjit. 1999. Contraceptive Failure Rates: New Estimates from the 1995 National Survey of Family Growth. Family Planning Perspectives 31(2):56-63. Mar/Apr 1999. Slightly revised version can be downloaded from:
<http://www.agi-usa.org/pubs/journals/3105699.html>
6. J Trussell, B Vaughn. 1999. Contraceptive Failure, Method-Related Discontinuation and Resumption of Use: Results from the 1995 NSFG. Family Planning Perspectives 31(2):64-72, 93. Mar/Apr 1999.
7. L Bumpass, E Thomson, A Godecker. 2000. Women, men, and Contraceptive Sterilization. Fertility and Sterility 73(5):937-946, May 2000.
8. W Manning, MA Longmore, PC Giordano. 2000. The Relationship Context of Contraceptive Use at First Intercourse. Family Planning Perspectives 32(3):104-110, May/June 2000.
9. J Malat. 2000. Racial Differences in Norplant Use in the United States. Social Science and Medicine 50: 1297-1308.
10. N Ranjit, A Bankole, JE Darroch and S Singh. 2001. Contraceptive Failure in the First Two Years of Use: Differences Across Socioeconomic Subgroups. Family Planning Perspectives 33(1):19-27. Jan/Feb 2001.
11. A. Godecker, E Thomson, L Bumpass. 2001. Union Status, Marital History and Female Contraceptive Sterilization in the United States. Family Planning Perspectives 33(1):35-41 & 49. Jan/Feb 2001.
12. WR Grady, JOG Billy, and DH Klepinger. 2002. Contraceptive Method Switching in the United States. Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health 34 (3): 135-145, May/June, 2002.
13. JM Park, DP Hogan, and FK Goldscheider. 2003. Child Disability and Mother's Tubal Sterilization. Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health 35 (3): 138-143, May/June.
14. JW Brown, AM Villarruel, D Oakley, C Eribes. 2003. Exploring Contraceptive Pill Taking among Hispanic Women in the United States. Health Education and Behavior 30 (6): 663-682. December, 2003.

E. UNINTENDED PREGNANCY

1. K London, L Peterson, L Piccinino. 1995. The National Survey of Family Growth: Principal Source of Statistics on Unintended Pregnancy. In: SS Brown and L Eisenberg, editors, The Best Intentions: Unintended Pregnancy and the Well-Being of Children and Families. Washington, DC: National Academy Press.
2. S. Henshaw. 1998. Unintended Pregnancy in the United States. Family Planning Perspectives 30(1):24-29, Jan/Feb 1998.
3. LJ Piccinino, LS Peterson. 1999. Ambivalent Attitudes and Unintended Pregnancy. In LJ Severy and WB Miller (editors), Advances in Population, Volume 3, pages 227-249. Jessica Kinsley Publishers Ltd.
4. J. Trussell, B. Vaughan, J. Stanford. 1999. Are All Contraceptive Failures Unintended Pregnancies? Evidence from the 1995 NSFG. Family Planning Perspectives 31(5):246-248. Sept/Oct 1999.
5. LS Peterson, WD Mosher. 1999. Options for Measuring Unintended Pregnancy in Cycle 6 of the NSFG. Family Planning Perspectives 31(5):253-254. Sep/Oct 1999.
6. A Campbell and W Mosher. 2000. A History of the Measurement of Unintended Pregnancies and Births. Maternal and Child Health Journal 4(3):163-169, Sept 2000.
7. L Pulley, L Klerman, H Tang, BA Baker. 2002. The Extent of pregnancy mistiming and its association with maternal characteristics and behaviors and pregnancy outcomes. Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health 34 (4): July/August 2002.
8. K Musick. 2002. Planned and Unplanned Childbearing among Unmarried Women. Journal of Marriage and Family 64 (4): 915-929. November 2002.

F. HIV, STD, AND RISK BEHAVIOR

1. HG Miller, VS Cain, et al. 1999. Correlates of Sexually Transmitted Bacterial Infections Among U.S. Women in 1995. Family Planning Perspectives 31(1):4-9, 23. Jan/Feb 99.
2. L Finer, JE Darroch, S Singh. 1999. Sexual Partnership Patterns as a Behavioral Risk Factor for Sexually Transmitted Diseases. Family Planning Perspectives 31(5): 228-236, Sept/Oct 1999.
3. J Darroch, D Landry, S Oslak. 1999. Age Differences between Sexual Partners in the United States. Family Planning Perspectives 31(4):160-167 Jul/Aug 1999.
4. A Bankole, JE Darroch, S Singh. 1999. Determinants of Trends in Condom Use in the United States, 1988-1995. Family Planning Perspectives 31(6):264-271. Nov/Dec 1999.

5. JE Anderson, JW Carey, S Taveras. 2000. HIV Testing Among the General US Population and Persons at Increased Risk: Information from National Surveys, 1987-1996. American Journal of Public Health 90(7):1089-1095, July 2000.
6. LJ Cornelius, JN Okundaye, MC Manning. 2000. HIV-Related Risk Behavior among African-American Females. Journal of the National Medical Association 92:183-195.
7. BK Gorman, SA Bohon. 2001. HIV Testing, Perceptions of AIDS Risk, and Condom Use Motivation Among US Women. Population Research and Policy Review 20:321-343.
8. AA Adimora, VJ Schoenbach, DM Bonas, et al. 2002. Concurrent Sexual Partnerships Among Women in the United States. Epidemiology 13 (3): 320-327, May 2002.
9. JR Kraut-Becher and SO Aral. 2003. Gap Length: an important factor in Sexually Transmitted Disease transmission. Sexually Transmitted Diseases 30 (3): 221-225.
10. NT Harawa, S Greenland, et al. 2003. Do Differences in Relationship and Partner Attributes explain disparities in Sexually Transmitted Diseases among young white and black women? Journal of Adolescent Health 32 (3): 187-191.
11. JE Anderson, J Santelli, and C Mugalla. 2003. Changes in HIV-Related Preventive Behavior in the US Population: Data from National Surveys, 1987-2002. Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes 34 (2): 195-202, October 1, 2003.

G. OTHER TOPICS (Infertility, Health, Health Care, and others)

1. A Chandra, E Stephen. 1998. Impaired Fecundity in the United States: 1982-1995. Family Planning Perspectives 30(1):34-42. Jan/Feb 1998.
2. L. Finer, L Zabin. 1998. Does the Timing of the First Family Planning Visit Still Matter? Family Planning Perspectives 30(1):30-33. Jan/Feb 1998.
3. E H Stephen, A Chandra. 1998. Updated Projections of Infertility in the United States: 1995 -2025. Fertility and Sterility 70(1):30-34, July 1998.
4. CS Meyer. 1999. Family Focus or Career Focus: controlling for infertility. Social Science and Medicine 49: 1615-1622.
5. EH Stephen, A Chandra. 2000. Use of Infertility Services in the United States: Family Planning Perspectives 32(3):132-137, May/June 2000.
6. J Frost. 2001. Public or Private Providers? US Women's Use of Reproductive Health

- Services. Family Planning Perspectives 33(1):4-12. Jan/Feb 2001.
7. R Forste, J Weiss, E Lippincott. 2001. The Decision to Breastfeed in the United States: Does Race Matter? Pediatrics 108(1):291-296. Aug 2001.
 8. TM Hulsey. 2001. Association Between Early Prenatal Care and Mother's Intention of and Desire for the Pregnancy. Journal of Obstetric Gynecological and Neonatal Nursing 30(3):275-282, May/June, 2001.
 9. M Hewitt, S Devesa, N Breen. 2002. Papanicolaou Test Use Among Reproductive-Age Women at High Risk for Cervical Cancer: Analyses of the 1995 National Survey of Family Growth. American Journal of Public Health 92(4):666-669, April 2002.
 10. JS Taylor and HJ Cabral. 2002. Are Women with an unintended pregnancy less likely to breastfeed? Journal of Family Practice 51 (5): 431-436.
 11. JA Jacobs and RB King. 2002. Age and College Completion: A Life-History Analysis of Women Aged 15-44. Sociology of Education 75 (3): 211-230, July, 2002.
 12. JS Taylor, PM Risica, HJ Cabral. Why women don't breastfeed: A national survey. Acta Paediatrica. 2003; 92(11):1308-1313.

H. METHODOLOGY---STUDIES FROM THE CYCLE 5 PRETEST:

1. MA Guadagno, J Abma, A Chandra, et al. Women's Reports of Sensitive Health Conditions, Attitudes, and Behaviors. American Statistical Association (editor), 1994 Proceedings of the Government Statistics Section, American Statistical Association, pages 82-87. Published 1995.
2. W Mosher, W Pratt, A Duffer: CAPI, Event Histories, and Incentives in the NSFG Cycle 5 Pretest, pages 59-63. 1994 Proceedings of the Survey Research Methods Section. Editor: the American Statistical Association, Alexandria, VA. Published 1995.
3. J Lessler, M Weeks, J O'Reilly. Results from the NSFG Pretest, pages 64-70. 1994 Proceedings of the Survey Research Methods Section. Editor: The American Statistical Association, Alexandria, VA. Published 1995.
4. A Duffer, J Lessler, M Weeks, W Mosher: Effects of Incentive Payments on Response Rates and Field Costs in a Pretest of a National CAPI Survey, pp 1386-1392 in: 1994 Proceedings of the Survey Research Section. Editor: The American Statistical Association. Alexandria, VA. Published 1995.
5. T Ezzati-Rice, A White, W Mosher, M Sanchez. Time, Dollars, and Data: Succeeding with Remuneration in Health Surveys. Office of Management and Budget (editor),

Seminar on New Directions in Statistical Methodology, OMB Statistical Working Paper No. 23, Volume 2, pages 225-255. 1995.

I. METHODOLOGY--- PUBLICATIONS FROM THE 1995 MAIN STUDY

1. J Kelly, W Mosher, A Duffer, S Kinsey. 1997. Plan and Operation of the 1995 National Survey of Family Growth. Vital and Health Statistics, Series 1, No. 36. 89 pages.
2. F Potter, V Iannacchione, W Mosher, R Mason, J Kavee. 1998. Sample Design, Sampling Weights, Imputation, and Variance Estimation in the 1995 National Survey of Family Growth. Vital and Health Statistics, Series 2, No. 124. Feb 1998. 63 pages.
3. W Mosher. 1998. Design & Operation of the 1995 National Survey of Family Growth. Family Planning Perspectives 30(1):43-46. Jan/Feb 1998.
4. H. Fu et al. 1998. Measuring the Extent of Abortion Under-reporting in the 1995 NSFG. Family Planning Perspectives 30 (3): 128-133, May/June 1998.
5. VG Iannacchione. 1999. Location and Response Propensity Modeling for the 1995 National Survey of Family Growth. American Statistical Association (editor), 1998 Proceedings of the Survey Research Methods Section, pages 523-528.
6. JD Kavee and VG Iannacchione. 1999. Generalized Variance Estimates from the National Survey of Family Growth, Cycle 5. American Statistical Association (editor), 1998 Proceedings of the Survey Research Methods Section, pages 787-792.
7. M Hewitt. 2002. Attitudes toward interview mode and comparability of reporting sexual behavior by personal interview and Audio Computer-Assisted Self-Interviewing: Analyses of the 1995 National Survey of Family Growth. Sociological Methods and Research 31 (1): 3-26, August, 2002.
8. VG Iannacchione. 2003. Sequential Weight Adjustments for Location and Cooperation Propensity for the 1995 National Survey of Family Growth. Journal of Official Statistics 19 (1): 31-43, March, 2003.

NCHS SERIES REPORTS based on the NSFG:

Vital and Health Statistics, Series 23, Nos. 1-23.

Vital and Health Statistics, Series 2, Nos 76, 87, 98, 109, 124.

Vital and Health Statistics, Series 1, No. 36.

Vital and Health Statistics, Series 21, No. 56

NCHS Advance Data Reports:

from Cycles 1 & 2: Numbers 9, 10, 11, 26, 36, 40, 43, 45, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61
from Cycle 3: Numbers 102, 103, 104, 107, 108
from Cycle 4: Numbers 182, 184, 189, 192, 194, 200, 238, 239, 260
from Cycle 5: Numbers 306, 323