

TABLE H-31. Demographic characteristics of employed S&E doctorate holders, by sex: 2001
(Percent)

Demographic characteristic	Both sexes	Female	Male
All S&E doctorate holders (number)	574,890	147,110	427,770
Age in 2001 (years)			
29 and younger	0.8	1.1	0.7
30–39	22.7	28.7	20.6
40–49	31.3	34.5	30.2
50 and older	45.3	35.8	48.5
Race/ethnicity			
White	79.1	79.7	78.9
Asian/Pacific Islander	15.3	12.6	16.2
Black	2.6	3.9	2.2
Hispanic	2.6	3.4	2.4
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other race/ethnicity	0.0	0.1	0.0
Marital status			
Married	79.1	67.2	83.2
Widowed	0.9	1.5	0.7
Separated	1.0	1.2	0.9
Divorced	7.4	11.8	5.8
Never married	11.6	18.2	9.3
If married, spouse's employment status			
Employed			
Full time	54.3	84.4	45.9
Part time	17.4	6.4	20.5
Unemployed	28.3	9.2	33.6
If spouse is employed, field in which spouse's job required technical expertise at bachelor's level or above ^a			
Engineering, computer sciences, or natural sciences	36.3	50.2	31.1
Social sciences	21.9	21.0	22.2
Other	35.9	30.7	37.9
Children living in household			
No	50.1	55.2	48.4
Yes	49.9	44.8	51.6
Citizenship			
U.S. citizen			
Native	76.7	80.9	75.2
Naturalized	13.4	10.5	14.4
Non-U.S. citizen			
Permanent resident	7.0	6.0	7.3
Temporary resident	2.9	2.5	3.1

^a Percents represent the proportion responding "yes" to each category. Respondents could answer "yes" to more than one category.

NOTES: Data are limited to those who earned a doctorate in an S&E field from a U.S. institution. Figures rounded to nearest 10. Details may not add to total because of rounding.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Statistics, Survey of Doctorate Recipients, 2001.