

Table 2

**Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Total Personal Health Care Expenditures (PHCE), Physician PHCE, Total Medicare PHCE,
and Medicare Physician PHCE: Selected Calendar Years 1960-2000**

Year	GDP in Billions	PHCE ¹						Medicare PHCE ¹							
		Total		Physician and Clinical Services				Total			Physician and Clinical Services ²				
		Amount in Billions	Percent of GDP	Amount in Billions	Per- cent of GDP	Per- cent of PHCE	Index ³	Amount in Billions	Per- cent of GDP	Percent of PHCE	Amount in Billions	Per- cent of GDP	Per- cent of PHCE	Per- cent of Medicare	Index ³
1960	\$527	\$23.4	4.4	\$5.4	1.0	23.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1970	1,040	63.2	6.1	14.0	1.3	22.2	100	\$7.3	0.7	11.6	\$1.6	0.2	2.5	21.9	100
1980	2,796	214.6	7.7	47.1	1.7	21.9	336	36.3	1.3	16.9	8.2	0.3	3.8	22.6	513
1985	4,213	372.3	8.8	89.8	2.1	24.1	641	69.8	1.7	18.7	16.8	0.4	4.5	24.1	1050
1990	5,803	609.4	10.5	157.5	2.7	25.8	1125	107.3	1.8	17.6	30.2	0.5	5.0	28.1	1888
1991	5,986	672.0	11.2	175.0	2.9	26.0	1250	117.6	2.0	17.5	31.8	0.5	4.7	27.0	1988
1992	6,319	728.9	11.5	189.7	3.0	26.0	1355	132.8	2.1	18.2	33.0	0.5	4.5	24.8	2063
1993	6,642	775.8	11.7	201.2	3.0	25.9	1437	144.4	2.2	18.6	34.7	0.5	4.5	24.0	2169
1994	7,054	816.5	11.6	210.5	3.0	25.8	1504	161.6	2.3	19.8	37.9	0.5	4.6	23.5	2369
1995	7,400	865.7	11.7	220.5	3.0	25.5	1575	178.2	2.4	20.6	41.7	0.6	4.8	23.4	2606
1996	7,813	911.9	11.7	229.4	2.9	25.2	1639	192.2	2.5	21.1	44.3	0.6	4.9	23.0	2769
1997	8,318	959.2	11.5	241.0	2.9	25.1	1721	202.2	2.4	21.1	47.1	0.6	4.9	23.3	2944
1998	8,782	1,009.9	11.5	256.8	2.9	25.4	1834	203.4	2.3	20.1	51.3	0.6	5.1	25.2	3206
1999	9,269	1,062.6	11.5	270.2	2.9	25.4	1930	205.3	2.2	19.3	55.3	0.6	5.2	26.9	3456
2000	9,873	1,130.4	11.4	286.4	2.9	25.3	2046	217.0	2.2	19.2	59.6	0.6	5.3	27.5	3725
Average Annual Rate of Change															
1960-2000	7.6	10.2	---	10.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970-2000	7.8	10.1	---	10.6	---	---	---	12.0	---	---	12.8	---	---	---	---
1980-2000	6.5	8.7	---	9.4	---	---	---	9.4	---	---	10.4	---	---	---	---
1970-1980	10.4	13.0	---	12.9	---	---	---	17.4	---	---	17.8	---	---	---	---
1980-1990	7.6	11.0	---	12.8	---	---	---	11.4	---	---	13.9	---	---	---	---
1990-2000	5.5	6.4	---	6.2	---	---	---	7.3	---	---	7.0	---	---	---	---
1998-1999	5.5	5.2	---	5.2	---	---	---	0.9	---	---	7.8	---	---	---	---
1999-2000	6.5	6.4	---	6.0	---	---	---	5.7	---	---	7.8	---	---	---	---

¹Represents total expenditures aggregated on an incurred basis. Because of differences in methodology, definition, and completeness, the total Medicare Physician and Clinical Services are somewhat higher than the corresponding Medicare Program payments for Physician and Clinical Services shown elsewhere in this publication. PHCE excludes health expenditures for construction, program administration, government, public health activities, and research.

²Excludes expenditures for supplier services; includes expenditures for group practice prepayment plans and independent laboratories.

³This index compares the relative aggregate expenditures for this category in each given year relative to the aggregate expenditures for this category in 1970. Expenditures are in current dollars.

NOTES: Numbers may not add to totals due to rounding. Refer to "CMS Data and Statistics," for National Health Expenditures data files and category definitions <www.cms.hhs.gov/statistics/nhe>.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.