

**Table 3**  
**Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Total Personal Health Care Expenditures (PHCE), Hospital PHCE, Total Medicare PHCE,**  
**and Medicare Hospital PHCE: Selected Calendar Years 1960-2000**

Year	GDP in Billions	PHCE <sup>1</sup>						Medicare PHCE <sup>1</sup>								
		Total			Hospital			Total			Hospital			Percent of Medicare PHCE	Index <sup>2</sup>	
		Amount in Billions	Percent of GDP	Index <sup>2</sup>	Amount in Billions	Percent of GDP	Percent of PHCE	Amount in Billions	Percent of GDP	Percent of PHCE	Amount in Billions	Percent of GDP	Percent of PHCE			
1960	\$527	\$23.4	4.4	\$9.2	1.7	39.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1970	1,040	63.2	6.1	27.6	2.7	43.7	100	\$7.3	0.7	11.6	\$5.4	0.5	8.5	74.0	100	
1980	2,796	214.6	7.7	101.5	3.6	47.3	368	36.3	1.3	16.9	26.4	0.9	12.3	72.7	489	
1985	4,213	372.3	8.8	166.6	4.0	44.7	604	69.8	1.7	18.7	48.9	1.2	13.1	70.1	906	
1990	5,803	609.4	10.5	253.9	4.4	41.7	920	107.3	1.8	17.6	67.8	1.2	11.1	63.2	1256	
1991	5,986	672.0	11.2	279.5	4.7	41.6	1013	117.6	2.0	17.5	73.8	1.2	11.0	62.8	1367	
1992	6,319	728.9	11.5	302.3	4.8	41.5	1095	132.8	2.1	18.2	84.1	1.3	11.5	63.3	1557	
1993	6,642	775.8	11.7	320.0	4.8	41.2	1159	144.4	2.2	18.6	90.1	1.4	11.6	62.4	1669	
1994	7,054	816.5	11.6	332.4	4.7	40.7	1204	161.6	2.3	19.8	98.9	1.4	12.1	61.2	1831	
1995	7,400	865.7	11.7	343.6	4.6	39.7	1245	178.2	2.4	20.6	107.0	1.4	12.4	60.0	1981	
1996	7,813	911.9	11.7	355.9	4.6	39.0	1289	192.2	2.5	21.1	115.1	1.5	12.6	59.9	2131	
1997	8,318	959.2	11.5	367.5	4.4	38.3	1332	202.2	2.4	21.1	121.4	1.5	12.7	60.0	2248	
1998	8,782	1,009.9	11.5	379.2	4.3	37.5	1374	203.4	2.3	20.1	119.9	1.4	11.9	58.9	2220	
1999	9,269	1,062.6	11.5	392.2	4.2	36.9	1421	205.3	2.2	19.3	120.4	1.3	11.3	58.6	2230	
2000	9,873	1,130.4	11.4	412.1	4.2	36.5	1493	217.0	2.2	19.2	125.7	1.3	11.1	57.9	2328	
Average Annual Rate of Change																
1960-2000	7.6	10.2	---	10.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1970-2000	7.8	10.1	---	9.4	---	---	---	12.0	---	---	11.1	---	---	---	---	
1980-2000	6.5	8.7	---	7.3	---	---	---	9.4	---	---	8.1	---	---	---	---	
1970-1980	10.4	13.0	---	13.9	---	---	---	17.4	---	---	17.2	---	---	---	---	
1980-1990	7.6	11.0	---	9.6	---	---	---	11.4	---	---	9.9	---	---	---	---	
1990-2000	5.5	6.4	---	5.0	---	---	---	7.3	---	---	6.4	---	---	---	---	
1998-1999	5.5	5.2	---	3.4	---	---	---	0.9	---	---	0.4	---	---	---	---	
1999-2000	6.5	6.4	---	5.1	---	---	---	5.7	---	---	4.4	---	---	---	---	

<sup>1</sup>Represents total expenditures aggregated on an incurred basis. Because of differences in methodology, definition, and completeness, the PHCE for Medicare hospital services are somewhat higher than the corresponding Medicare Program payments for all hospital services shown elsewhere in this publication. PHCE excludes health expenditures for construction, program administration, government, public health activities, and research.

<sup>2</sup>This index compares the relative aggregate expenditures for this category in each given year relative to the aggregate expenditures for this category in 1970. Expenditures are in current dollars.

NOTES: Numbers may not add to totals due to rounding. Refer to "CMS Data and Statistics," for National Health Expenditures data files and category definitions <[www.cms.hhs.gov/statistics/nhe](http://www.cms.hhs.gov/statistics/nhe)>.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.