

National Health Care Expenditures Projections: 2003-2013

Methodology Summary

These projections are produced annually by the Office of the Actuary at the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services. They are based on historical National Health Expenditures (NHE) data through 2002 and a model framework that incorporates actuarial, econometric and judgmental factors (see <http://www.cms.hhs.gov/statistics/nhe/projections-methodology>).

Projections of private health spending and total health spending are generated within an econometric model incorporating the historical NHE data, and assumptions consistent with those used for Medicare and Medicaid projections. Estimates of Medicare and Medicaid spending are projected separately based on actuarial projections from the 2003 Trustees Reports. Demographic and macroeconomic assumptions were drawn from the intermediate scenario in the 2003 Annual Reports of the Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance (OASDI) and Medicare Boards of Trustees to Congress. Macroeconomic data and Medicare and Medicaid spending data available as of November 2003 were included. Projected growth in Medicare spending reflects the assumption that there will be no alterations to current law (this assumption is required by law for the Medicare Trustees Report). Projections of Medicaid spending are prepared using actuarial assumptions consistent with those used to project Medicare.

These projections do not include the impacts of the Medicare Prescription Drug, Improvement, and Modernization Act of 2003 (MMA). Those impacts will be studied in a later report.

Forecast Summary

National health expenditures are projected to reach \$3.4 trillion in 2013, growing at an average annual rate of 7.3 percent during the forecast period 2002-2013. As a share of gross domestic product (GDP), health spending is projected to reach 18.4 percent by 2013, up from its 2002 level of 14.9 percent. This projection represents a 0.4 percentage point increase in GDP share by 2012 compared with last year's forecast.

This year's projections suggest a slowdown in national health expenditures growth starting in 2003 following six years of accelerating growth. This slowdown is attributable to decreases in public health care spending growth, including Medicare and Medicaid, and in private health insurance spending per enrollee growth, as well as modest decelerations in medical price and utilization. Medicaid spending is projected to grow 7.5 percent in 2002, down from 11.7 percent in 2002; this is due to states' decisions to limit spending in light of their fiscal concerns, as well as slower growth in enrollment (3.9 percent in 2003, down from 5.9 percent in 2002). Growth in Medicare spending is projected to fall from 8.4 percent in 2002 to 5.2 percent in 2003, due to the expiration of

previous legislative Medicare provisions and the sharp reduction of payments for inpatient hospital outlier cases.

We also expect that there will be decreases in the growth rates for hospital spending and prescription drug spending. Hospital spending growth appears to have peaked in 2002 at 9.5 percent, and is projected to fall to 6.5 percent in 2003. The slowdown is attributable to price and utilization, which we anticipate will grow more slowly, and a sharp decrease in public spending on hospital services. Based on employment and wage data, we believe that previous pressure on hospital wages has subsided and is beginning to decelerate, also contributing to the slowdown. While prescription drug spending continues to decelerate, as it has previously, we project that it will still be the fastest-growing sector in health care, growing 13.4 percent in 2003. The deceleration over the 2003-2013 period is due to slower growth in drug prices, the expiration of patent protection for several top-selling drugs, and increased use of multi-tiered copays that have slowed demand.

The projections also show a deceleration in per-enrollee private health insurance premiums, from 11.4 percent in 2002 to 10.4 percent in 2003 to 7.1 percent by 2005. The slowdown is due to both the projected continued deceleration in underlying medical costs per-enrollee and the anticipated turn in the underwriting cycle in 2004.

Out-of-pocket (OOP) spending is expected to grow more rapidly over the projection period in comparison to the previous decade because of efforts by employers and insurers to share costs with employees. However, the growth rate of total health spending is still expected to be higher than the growth rate of OOP spending, causing the OOP share of total health expenditures to fall from 13.6 percent in 2003 to 13.0 percent in 2013.

Our projections for 2003 suggest that hospital spending growth will remain the most important driver of health spending growth. Hospital spending accounts for 26.2 percent of the projected increase in health spending in 2003, while prescription drug spending and physician spending account for 18.0 percent and 19.3 percent, respectively.

In interpreting these projections, it is important to recognize the uncertainty inherent in the projection process. These estimates must be regarded as an indication of possible trends, conditional on our assumptions regarding future macroeconomic conditions, as well as assumptions regarding the nature and impact of future institutional change in the health sector.

While these projections do not include the impacts of MMA, they serve as a baseline for health care spending trends over the next 10 years. We currently expect that there will likely not be a substantial change in aggregate spending due to MMA, but that there will likely be a shift of spending by payers. We would expect that the largest impacts will begin in 2006 with the start of the Medicare prescription drug benefit and the increased payments for Medicare Advantage. There will likely be a large shift in prescription drug spending by payers, from private spending and Medicaid to Medicare. The impact of MMA on the overall health sector will be studied in a later report.

The full text of this paper is available online for free on the Health Affairs web site at:
<http://content.healthaffairs.org/webexclusives/index.dtl?year=2004>

Table 1
National Health Expenditures and Selected Economic Indicators, Levels and Average Annual Percent Change: Selected Calendar Years 1990-2013¹

| Item | 1990 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Projected | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | | | | | | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| National Health Expenditures (billions) | \$696.0 | \$1,150.3 | \$1,222.6 | \$1,309.4 | \$1,420.7 | \$1,553.0 | \$1,673.6 | \$1,793.6 | \$1,920.8 | \$2,064.0 | \$2,219.2 | \$2,387.7 | \$2,565.0 | \$2,751.0 | \$2,945.6 | \$3,145.8 | \$3,358.1 |
| National Health Expenditures as a Percent of Gross Domestic Product | 12.0 | 13.1 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 14.1 | 14.9 | 15.3 | 15.5 | 15.7 | 16.0 | 16.4 | 16.7 | 17.1 | 17.4 | 17.8 | 18.1 | 18.4 |
| National Health Expenditures Per Capita | \$2,738 | \$4,179 | \$4,402 | \$4,670 | \$5,021 | \$5,440 | \$5,808 | \$6,167 | \$6,546 | \$6,972 | \$7,431 | \$7,928 | \$8,446 | \$8,984 | \$9,543 | \$10,110 | \$10,709 |
| Gross Domestic Product (billions) | \$5,803.3 | \$8,781.5 | \$9,274.3 | \$9,824.7 | \$10,082.2 | \$10,446.0 | \$10,947.4 | \$11,582.4 | \$12,219.4 | \$12,867.0 | \$13,549.0 | \$14,267.1 | \$15,008.9 | \$15,789.4 | \$16,594.7 | \$17,407.8 | \$18,243.4 |
| Gross Domestic Product (billions of 1996 \$) | \$6,707.9 | \$8,508.9 | \$8,858.9 | \$9,191.4 | \$9,214.5 | \$9,439.9 | \$9,751.4 | \$10,170.7 | \$10,547.0 | \$10,884.5 | \$11,211.1 | \$11,525.0 | \$11,824.6 | \$12,120.3 | \$12,411.1 | \$12,684.2 | \$12,950.6 |
| Gross Domestic Product Implicit Price Deflator (chain weighted 1996 base year) | 0.865 | 1.032 | 1.047 | 1.069 | 1.094 | 1.107 | 1.123 | 1.140 | 1.161 | 1.185 | 1.212 | 1.242 | 1.275 | 1.309 | 1.345 | 1.381 | 1.418 |
| Consumer Price Index (CPI-W) - 1982-1984 base | 1.307 | 1.630 | 1.666 | 1.722 | 1.771 | 1.799 | 1.847 | 1.895 | 1.945 | 1.994 | 2.045 | 2.096 | 2.148 | 2.202 | 2.261 | 2.326 | 2.393 |
| HCFA Implicit Medical Price Deflator ² | 0.774 | 1.045 | 1.073 | 1.109 | 1.152 | 1.197 | 1.239 | 1.281 | 1.323 | 1.369 | 1.418 | 1.470 | 1.526 | 1.585 | 1.647 | 1.712 | 1.779 |
| U.S. Population ³ | 254.2 | 275.2 | 277.7 | 280.4 | 282.9 | 285.5 | 288.2 | 290.8 | 293.5 | 296.1 | 298.6 | 301.2 | 303.7 | 306.2 | 308.7 | 311.1 | 313.6 |
| Population age less than 65 years | 222.7 | 240.5 | 242.9 | 245.2 | 247.5 | 249.9 | 252.5 | 254.9 | 257.2 | 259.3 | 261.4 | 263.4 | 265.2 | 266.8 | 268.2 | 269.6 | 270.8 |
| Population age 65 years and older | 31.5 | 34.7 | 34.9 | 35.2 | 35.4 | 35.6 | 35.7 | 36.0 | 36.3 | 36.7 | 37.2 | 37.8 | 38.5 | 39.4 | 40.4 | 41.6 | 42.8 |
| Private Health Insurance - NHE (billions) | \$233.5 | \$382.9 | \$412.7 | \$449.3 | \$495.6 | \$549.6 | \$606.7 | \$656.5 | \$707.0 | \$762.2 | \$821.9 | \$887.7 | \$954.6 | \$1,022.2 | \$1,092.0 | \$1,160.6 | \$1,233.4 |
| Private Health Insurance - PHC (billions) | \$203.6 | \$342.0 | \$366.4 | \$398.7 | \$437.2 | \$479.3 | \$522.1 | \$566.7 | \$612.1 | \$661.3 | \$712.5 | \$768.0 | \$825.2 | \$883.7 | \$943.6 | \$1,003.7 | \$1,066.8 |
| Average Annual Percent Change From Previous Year Shown | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| National Health Expenditures (billions) | — | 6.5 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 8.5 | 9.3 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 6.7 |
| National Health Expenditures as a Percent of Gross Domestic Product | — | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| National Health Expenditures Per Capita | — | 5.4 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 7.5 | 8.3 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 5.9 |
| Gross Domestic Product (billions) | — | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.8 |
| Gross Domestic Product (billions of 1996 \$) | — | 3.0 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| Gross Domestic Product Implicit Price Deflator (chain weighted 1996 base year) | — | 2.2 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Consumer Price Index (CPI-W) - 1982-1984 base | — | 2.8 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| HCFA Implicit Medical Price Deflator ² | — | 3.8 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| U.S. Population ³ | — | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Population age less than 65 years | — | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Population age 65 years and older | — | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.0 |
| Private Health Insurance - NHE | — | 6.4 | 7.8 | 8.9 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 10.4 | 8.2 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 6.3 |
| Private Health Insurance - PHC | — | 6.7 | 7.1 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 6.4 | 6.3 |

¹The health spending projections were based on the 2002 version of the National Health Expenditures released in January 2004.

²1996 base year. Calculated as the difference between nominal personal health care spending and real personal health care

³July 1 Census resident based population estimates.

NOTE: Numbers and percents may not add to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary.

Table 2

National Health Expenditure Amounts and Average Annual Percent Change by Type of Expenditure: Selected Calendar Years 1990-2013¹

| Type of Expenditure | 1990 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Projected | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | | | | | | | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| | Amount in Billions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| National Health Expenditures | \$696.0 | \$1,150.3 | \$1,222.6 | \$1,309.4 | \$1,420.7 | \$1,553.0 | \$1,673.6 | \$1,793.6 | \$1,920.8 | \$2,064.0 | \$2,219.2 | \$2,387.7 | \$2,565.0 | \$2,751.0 | \$2,945.6 | \$3,145.8 | \$3,358.1 |
| Health Services and Supplies | 669.6 | 1,112.1 | 1,181.7 | 1,261.4 | 1,370.0 | 1,496.3 | 1,613.6 | 1,730.1 | 1,853.0 | 1,991.0 | 2,140.5 | 2,303.3 | 2,474.8 | 2,654.7 | 2,843.0 | 3,036.5 | 3,241.9 |
| Personal Health Care | 609.4 | 1,009.6 | 1,065.0 | 1,135.3 | 1,231.4 | 1,340.2 | 1,436.5 | 1,540.7 | 1,651.5 | 1,775.3 | 1,907.4 | 2,050.1 | 2,201.3 | 2,360.7 | 2,527.0 | 2,699.1 | 2,881.2 |
| Hospital Care | 253.9 | 378.5 | 393.5 | 413.2 | 444.3 | 486.5 | 518.1 | 551.7 | 585.8 | 623.2 | 661.8 | 702.6 | 746.1 | 791.5 | 838.1 | 885.2 | 934.3 |
| Professional Services | 216.9 | 375.7 | 397.6 | 426.5 | 464.3 | 501.5 | 535.8 | 572.0 | 611.2 | 656.2 | 705.0 | 759.2 | 816.2 | 876.7 | 940.3 | 1,006.0 | 1,075.8 |
| Physician and Clinical Services | 157.5 | 256.8 | 270.9 | 290.3 | 315.1 | 339.5 | 362.8 | 386.8 | 412.0 | 441.2 | 472.4 | 507.1 | 542.8 | 580.3 | 619.4 | 659.2 | 700.9 |
| Other Professional Services | 18.2 | 35.5 | 36.7 | 38.8 | 42.6 | 45.9 | 48.3 | 51.0 | 54.2 | 57.8 | 61.8 | 66.2 | 71.0 | 76.3 | 81.6 | 87.0 | 92.8 |
| Dental Services | 31.5 | 53.2 | 56.4 | 60.7 | 65.6 | 70.3 | 74.0 | 78.0 | 82.3 | 87.1 | 92.2 | 97.6 | 103.1 | 108.8 | 114.6 | 120.2 | 126.3 |
| Other Personal Health Care | 9.6 | 30.2 | 33.7 | 36.7 | 40.9 | 45.8 | 50.8 | 56.2 | 62.6 | 70.1 | 78.7 | 88.4 | 99.2 | 111.3 | 124.8 | 139.6 | 155.9 |
| Nursing Home and Home Health | 65.3 | 122.7 | 121.9 | 125.5 | 132.8 | 139.3 | 145.2 | 152.2 | 160.2 | 169.5 | 179.6 | 190.5 | 202.5 | 215.3 | 228.8 | 243.0 | 258.2 |
| Home Health Care | 12.6 | 33.6 | 32.3 | 31.7 | 33.7 | 36.1 | 38.3 | 40.6 | 43.2 | 46.2 | 49.4 | 52.7 | 56.3 | 60.3 | 64.4 | 68.7 | 73.4 |
| Nursing Home Care | 52.7 | 89.1 | 89.6 | 93.8 | 99.1 | 103.2 | 107.0 | 111.7 | 116.9 | 123.3 | 130.2 | 137.8 | 146.1 | 155.0 | 164.4 | 174.3 | 184.8 |
| Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products | 73.3 | 132.7 | 152.0 | 170.1 | 190.0 | 212.9 | 237.4 | 264.8 | 294.4 | 326.4 | 360.9 | 397.7 | 436.5 | 477.2 | 519.8 | 564.9 | 612.9 |
| Prescription Drugs | 40.3 | 87.3 | 104.4 | 121.5 | 140.8 | 162.4 | 184.1 | 207.9 | 233.6 | 261.8 | 292.4 | 325.3 | 360.1 | 396.7 | 435.2 | 476.2 | 519.8 |
| Other Medical Products | 33.1 | 45.4 | 47.6 | 48.5 | 49.2 | 50.5 | 53.2 | 56.9 | 60.8 | 64.7 | 68.5 | 72.4 | 76.4 | 80.5 | 84.6 | 88.7 | 93.1 |
| Durable Medical Equipment | 10.6 | 16.9 | 17.2 | 17.7 | 18.2 | 18.8 | 19.6 | 20.6 | 21.5 | 22.6 | 23.8 | 25.0 | 26.4 | 27.8 | 29.3 | 30.9 | 32.6 |
| Other Non-Durable Medical Products | 22.5 | 28.6 | 30.3 | 30.8 | 31.0 | 31.7 | 33.6 | 36.4 | 39.3 | 42.1 | 44.7 | 47.4 | 50.0 | 52.7 | 55.3 | 57.8 | 60.5 |
| Government Administration and Net Cost of | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private Health Insurance | 40.0 | 64.5 | 73.0 | 80.3 | 90.3 | 105.0 | 120.8 | 127.9 | 134.7 | 143.1 | 154.3 | 167.7 | 180.8 | 193.5 | 207.2 | 219.8 | 233.7 |
| Government Public Health Activities | 20.2 | 38.0 | 43.7 | 45.8 | 48.3 | 51.2 | 56.3 | 61.4 | 66.8 | 72.6 | 78.8 | 85.5 | 92.7 | 100.5 | 108.8 | 117.6 | 127.1 |
| Investment | 26.4 | 38.3 | 40.9 | 48.0 | 50.6 | 56.7 | 60.0 | 63.5 | 67.8 | 72.9 | 78.7 | 84.5 | 90.3 | 96.3 | 102.6 | 109.2 | 116.1 |
| Research ² | 12.7 | 20.5 | 23.4 | 28.8 | 31.5 | 34.3 | 36.3 | 38.6 | 41.5 | 45.0 | 48.8 | 52.7 | 56.8 | 61.2 | 65.7 | 70.4 | 75.4 |
| Construction | 13.7 | 17.7 | 17.6 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 22.4 | 23.7 | 25.0 | 26.3 | 27.9 | 29.9 | 31.7 | 33.4 | 35.1 | 36.9 | 38.8 | 40.8 |
| | Average Annual Percent Change From Previous Year Shown | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| National Health Expenditures | — | 6.5 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 8.5 | 9.3 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 6.7 |
| Health Services and Supplies | — | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 8.6 | 9.2 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 6.8 |
| Personal Health Care | — | 6.5 | 5.5 | 6.6 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 6.7 |
| Hospital Care | — | 5.1 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 7.5 | 9.5 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.6 |
| Professional Services | — | 7.1 | 5.8 | 7.3 | 8.8 | 8.0 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 6.9 |
| Physician and Clinical Services | — | 6.3 | 5.5 | 7.2 | 8.6 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 6.3 |
| Other Professional Services | — | 8.7 | 3.3 | 5.8 | 9.9 | 7.6 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 6.6 |
| Dental Services | — | 6.8 | 6.1 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 7.2 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| Other Personal Health Care | — | 15.3 | 11.7 | 9.0 | 11.3 | 12.1 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 11.4 | 11.9 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 11.9 | 11.6 |
| Nursing Home and Home Health | — | 8.2 | -0.6 | 3.0 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.2 |
| Home Health Care | — | 13.1 | -3.7 | -1.8 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 |
| Nursing Home Care | — | 6.8 | 0.5 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.0 |
| Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products | — | 7.7 | 14.5 | 11.9 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 11.2 | 10.9 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 8.5 |
| Prescription Drugs | — | 10.1 | 19.7 | 16.4 | 15.9 | 15.3 | 13.4 | 12.9 | 12.4 | 12.1 | 11.7 | 11.3 | 10.7 | 10.2 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 9.2 |
| Other Medical Products | — | 4.1 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 5.5 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.9 |
| Durable Medical Equipment | — | 6.0 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.5 |
| Other Non-Durable Medical Products | — | 3.1 | 6.1 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 6.0 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| Government Administration and Net Cost of | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private Health Insurance | — | 6.1 | 13.2 | 10.0 | 12.5 | 16.2 | 15.1 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 6.1 | 6.3 |
| Government Public Health Activities | — | 8.2 | 15.1 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 10.0 | 9.2 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.0 |
| Investment | — | 4.8 | 7.0 | 17.3 | 5.5 | 11.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.3 |
| Research ² | — | 6.2 | 13.8 | 23.1 | 9.4 | 8.9 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 7.7 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.0 |
| Construction | — | 3.2 | -0.9 | 9.5 | -0.3 | 16.8 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 |

¹The health spending projections were based on the 2002 version of the National Health Expenditures (NHE) released in January 2004.

²Research and development expenditures of drug companies and other manufacturers and providers of medical equipment and supplies are excluded from research expenditures. These research expenditures are implicitly included in the expenditure class in which the product falls, in that they are covered by the payment received for that product.

NOTE: Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary.

Table 3

National Health Expenditures; Aggregate and per Capita Amounts, Percent Distribution and Average Annual Percent Change by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1990-2013¹

| Year | Third-Party Payments | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Out-of-Pocket Payments | Private Health Insurance | | | Public | | | | |
| | | | Total | Private Health Insurance | Other Private Funds | Total | Federal ² | State and Local ² | Medicare ³ | Medicaid ⁴ |
| Historical Estimates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Amount in Billions | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | \$696.0 | \$137.3 | \$558.7 | \$233.5 | \$42.8 | \$282.5 | \$192.7 | \$89.8 | \$110.2 | \$73.6 |
| 1998 | 1,150.3 | 175.3 | 975.0 | 382.9 | 70.8 | 521.3 | 368.4 | 152.9 | 210.2 | 171.5 |
| 1999 | 1,222.6 | 184.5 | 1,038.1 | 412.7 | 72.6 | 552.9 | 386.4 | 166.4 | 213.5 | 186.8 |
| 2000 | 1,309.4 | 192.6 | 1,116.9 | 449.3 | 72.9 | 594.6 | 416.0 | 178.6 | 225.1 | 203.4 |
| 2001 | 1,420.7 | 200.5 | 1,220.2 | 495.6 | 72.3 | 652.3 | 460.3 | 192.0 | 246.5 | 224.3 |
| 2002 | 1,553.0 | 212.5 | 1,340.5 | 549.6 | 77.5 | 713.4 | 504.7 | 208.7 | 267.1 | 250.4 |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 1,673.6 | 227.0 | 1,446.6 | 606.7 | 80.9 | 759.0 | 535.2 | 223.8 | 280.9 | 269.2 |
| 2004 | 1,793.6 | 243.0 | 1,550.6 | 656.5 | 84.5 | 809.6 | 569.1 | 240.5 | 295.2 | 292.7 |
| 2005 | 1,920.8 | 260.9 | 1,660.0 | 707.0 | 88.7 | 864.2 | 605.0 | 259.3 | 309.3 | 319.2 |
| 2006 | 2,064.0 | 279.7 | 1,784.3 | 762.2 | 93.8 | 928.2 | 648.1 | 280.1 | 328.3 | 348.4 |
| 2007 | 2,219.2 | 299.3 | 1,919.9 | 821.9 | 99.5 | 998.5 | 695.5 | 303.0 | 349.3 | 380.4 |
| 2008 | 2,387.7 | 319.9 | 2,067.8 | 887.7 | 105.3 | 1,074.8 | 747.1 | 327.7 | 372.9 | 414.9 |
| 2009 | 2,565.0 | 341.7 | 2,223.3 | 954.6 | 111.3 | 1,157.4 | 803.5 | 354.0 | 399.3 | 452.2 |
| 2010 | 2,751.0 | 364.3 | 2,386.7 | 1,022.2 | 117.6 | 1,246.9 | 864.9 | 382.0 | 428.9 | 492.1 |
| 2011 | 2,945.6 | 387.4 | 2,558.2 | 1,092.0 | 123.7 | 1,342.5 | 930.6 | 411.9 | 460.8 | 534.8 |
| 2012 | 3,145.8 | 411.3 | 2,734.5 | 1,160.6 | 129.9 | 1,444.0 | 1,000.3 | 443.6 | 495.1 | 580.2 |
| 2013 | 3,358.1 | 436.2 | 2,921.8 | 1,233.4 | 136.3 | 1,552.1 | 1,074.8 | 477.3 | 532.1 | 628.5 |
| Historical Estimates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Per Capita Amount | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | \$2,738 | \$540 | \$2,198 | \$919 | \$168 | \$1,111 | \$758 | \$353 | (5) | (5) |
| 1998 | 4,179 | 637 | 3,542 | 1,391 | 257 | 1,894 | 1,339 | 556 | (5) | (5) |
| 1999 | 4,402 | 664 | 3,738 | 1,486 | 261 | 1,991 | 1,391 | 599 | (5) | (5) |
| 2000 | 4,670 | 687 | 3,983 | 1,603 | 260 | 2,121 | 1,483 | 637 | (5) | (5) |
| 2001 | 5,021 | 709 | 4,313 | 1,752 | 256 | 2,306 | 1,627 | 679 | (5) | (5) |
| 2002 | 5,440 | 744 | 4,696 | 1,925 | 271 | 2,499 | 1,768 | 731 | (5) | (5) |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 5,808 | 788 | 5,020 | 2,105 | 281 | 2,634 | 1,857 | 777 | (5) | (5) |
| 2004 | 6,167 | 836 | 5,332 | 2,257 | 291 | 2,784 | 1,957 | 827 | (5) | (5) |
| 2005 | 6,546 | 889 | 5,657 | 2,409 | 302 | 2,945 | 2,062 | 883 | (5) | (5) |
| 2006 | 6,972 | 945 | 6,027 | 2,575 | 317 | 3,135 | 2,189 | 946 | (5) | (5) |
| 2007 | 7,431 | 1,002 | 6,429 | 2,752 | 333 | 3,344 | 2,329 | 1,015 | (5) | (5) |
| 2008 | 7,928 | 1,062 | 6,866 | 2,947 | 350 | 3,569 | 2,481 | 1,088 | (5) | (5) |
| 2009 | 8,446 | 1,125 | 7,321 | 3,143 | 367 | 3,811 | 2,646 | 1,166 | (5) | (5) |
| 2010 | 8,984 | 1,190 | 7,795 | 3,338 | 384 | 4,072 | 2,825 | 1,248 | (5) | (5) |
| 2011 | 9,543 | 1,255 | 8,288 | 3,538 | 401 | 4,349 | 3,015 | 1,334 | (5) | (5) |
| 2012 | 10,110 | 1,322 | 8,789 | 3,730 | 417 | 4,641 | 3,215 | 1,426 | (5) | (5) |
| 2013 | 10,709 | 1,391 | 9,318 | 3,933 | 435 | 4,950 | 3,428 | 1,522 | (5) | (5) |

Table 3

National Health Expenditures; Aggregate and per Capita Amounts, Percent Distribution and Average Annual Percent Change by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1990-2013¹

| Year | Third-Party Payments | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|--|------------------------|---------|------------------|---------------------|-------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Out-of-Pocket Payments | Private | | | | | Public | | |
| | | | Total | Health Insurance | Other Private Funds | Total | Federal ² | State and Local ² | Medicare ³ | Medicaid ⁴ |
| Historical | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates | Percent Distribution | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 19.7 | 80.3 | 33.5 | 6.1 | 40.6 | 27.7 | 12.9 | 15.8 | 10.6 |
| 1998 | 100.0 | 15.2 | 84.8 | 33.3 | 6.2 | 45.3 | 32.0 | 13.3 | 18.3 | 14.9 |
| 1999 | 100.0 | 15.1 | 84.9 | 33.8 | 5.9 | 45.2 | 31.6 | 13.6 | 17.5 | 15.3 |
| 2000 | 100.0 | 14.7 | 85.3 | 34.3 | 5.6 | 45.4 | 31.8 | 13.6 | 17.2 | 15.5 |
| 2001 | 100.0 | 14.1 | 85.9 | 34.9 | 5.1 | 45.9 | 32.4 | 13.5 | 17.4 | 15.8 |
| 2002 | 100.0 | 13.7 | 86.3 | 35.4 | 5.0 | 45.9 | 32.5 | 13.4 | 17.2 | 16.1 |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 100.0 | 13.6 | 86.4 | 36.3 | 4.8 | 45.4 | 32.0 | 13.4 | 16.8 | 16.1 |
| 2004 | 100.0 | 13.5 | 86.5 | 36.6 | 4.7 | 45.1 | 31.7 | 13.4 | 16.5 | 16.3 |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 13.6 | 86.4 | 36.8 | 4.6 | 45.0 | 31.5 | 13.5 | 16.1 | 16.6 |
| 2006 | 100.0 | 13.6 | 86.4 | 36.9 | 4.5 | 45.0 | 31.4 | 13.6 | 15.9 | 16.9 |
| 2007 | 100.0 | 13.5 | 86.5 | 37.0 | 4.5 | 45.0 | 31.3 | 13.7 | 15.7 | 17.1 |
| 2008 | 100.0 | 13.4 | 86.6 | 37.2 | 4.4 | 45.0 | 31.3 | 13.7 | 15.6 | 17.4 |
| 2009 | 100.0 | 13.3 | 86.7 | 37.2 | 4.3 | 45.1 | 31.3 | 13.8 | 15.6 | 17.6 |
| 2010 | 100.0 | 13.2 | 86.8 | 37.2 | 4.3 | 45.3 | 31.4 | 13.9 | 15.6 | 17.9 |
| 2011 | 100.0 | 13.2 | 86.8 | 37.1 | 4.2 | 45.6 | 31.6 | 14.0 | 15.6 | 18.2 |
| 2012 | 100.0 | 13.1 | 86.9 | 36.9 | 4.1 | 45.9 | 31.8 | 14.1 | 15.7 | 18.4 |
| 2013 | 100.0 | 13.0 | 87.0 | 36.7 | 4.1 | 46.2 | 32.0 | 14.2 | 15.8 | 18.7 |
| Historical | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates | Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1998 | 6.5 | 3.1 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 6.9 | 8.4 | 11.1 |
| 1999 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 6.5 | 7.8 | 2.5 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 8.8 | 1.6 | 8.9 |
| 2000 | 7.1 | 4.4 | 7.6 | 8.9 | 0.5 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 5.4 | 8.9 |
| 2001 | 8.5 | 4.1 | 9.2 | 10.3 | -0.9 | 9.7 | 10.7 | 7.5 | 9.5 | 10.2 |
| 2002 | 9.3 | 6.0 | 9.9 | 10.9 | 7.2 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 11.7 |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 7.8 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 10.4 | 4.4 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 7.2 | 5.2 | 7.5 |
| 2004 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 4.5 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 5.1 | 8.7 |
| 2005 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 4.9 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 7.8 | 4.8 | 9.0 |
| 2006 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 5.8 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 8.0 | 6.1 | 9.2 |
| 2007 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 6.0 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 6.4 | 9.2 |
| 2008 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 5.9 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 8.1 | 6.8 | 9.1 |
| 2009 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 5.7 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 7.1 | 9.0 |
| 2010 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 8.8 |
| 2011 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 5.3 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 8.7 |
| 2012 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 8.5 |
| 2013 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 8.3 |

¹The health spending projections were based on the 2002 version of the National Health Expenditures (NHE) released in January 2004.

²Includes Medicaid SCHIP Expansion and SCHIP.

³Subset of Federal funds.

⁴Subset of Federal and State and local funds. Includes Medicaid SCHIP Expansion.

⁵Calculation of per capita estimates is inappropriate.

NOTES: Per capita amounts based on July 1 Census resident based population estimates. Numbers and percents may not add to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary.

Table 4

Health Services and Supplies Expenditures; Aggregate and per Capita Amounts, Percent Distribution and Average Annual Percent Change by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1990-2013¹

| Year | Third-Party Payments | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------|------------------|---------------------|---------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Out-of-Pocket Payments | Private | | | Public | | | | |
| | | | Total | Health Insurance | Other Private Funds | Total | Federal ² | State and Local ² | Medicare ³ | Medicaid ⁴ |
| Historical | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Amount in Billions | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | \$669.6 | \$137.3 | \$532.3 | \$233.5 | \$31.1 | \$267.7 | \$181.9 | \$85.8 | \$110.2 | \$73.6 |
| 1998 | 1,112.1 | 175.3 | 936.8 | 382.9 | 55.2 | 498.6 | 351.8 | 146.8 | 210.2 | 171.5 |
| 1999 | 1,181.7 | 184.5 | 997.2 | 412.7 | 57.2 | 527.4 | 367.4 | 160.0 | 213.5 | 186.8 |
| 2000 | 1,261.4 | 192.6 | 1,068.9 | 449.3 | 55.3 | 564.2 | 393.3 | 170.9 | 225.1 | 203.4 |
| 2001 | 1,370.0 | 200.5 | 1,169.5 | 495.6 | 54.9 | 619.0 | 434.6 | 184.4 | 246.5 | 224.3 |
| 2002 | 1,496.3 | 212.5 | 1,283.8 | 549.6 | 57.7 | 676.6 | 476.5 | 200.1 | 267.1 | 250.4 |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 1,613.6 | 227.0 | 1,386.6 | 606.7 | 60.1 | 719.9 | 505.2 | 214.7 | 280.9 | 269.2 |
| 2004 | 1,730.1 | 243.0 | 1,487.1 | 656.5 | 62.6 | 768.0 | 537.2 | 230.8 | 295.2 | 292.7 |
| 2005 | 1,853.0 | 260.9 | 1,592.1 | 707.0 | 65.6 | 819.5 | 570.6 | 248.8 | 309.3 | 319.2 |
| 2006 | 1,991.0 | 279.7 | 1,711.3 | 762.2 | 69.3 | 879.8 | 610.9 | 268.9 | 328.3 | 348.4 |
| 2007 | 2,140.5 | 299.3 | 1,841.2 | 821.9 | 73.3 | 946.0 | 655.1 | 290.9 | 349.3 | 380.4 |
| 2008 | 2,303.3 | 319.9 | 1,983.3 | 887.7 | 77.5 | 1,018.2 | 703.5 | 314.7 | 372.9 | 414.9 |
| 2009 | 2,474.8 | 341.7 | 2,133.1 | 954.6 | 81.9 | 1,096.6 | 756.5 | 340.2 | 399.3 | 452.2 |
| 2010 | 2,654.7 | 364.3 | 2,290.4 | 1,022.2 | 86.5 | 1,181.6 | 814.3 | 367.3 | 428.9 | 492.1 |
| 2011 | 2,843.0 | 387.4 | 2,455.6 | 1,092.0 | 91.0 | 1,272.5 | 876.3 | 396.3 | 460.8 | 534.8 |
| 2012 | 3,036.5 | 411.3 | 2,625.3 | 1,160.6 | 95.4 | 1,369.2 | 942.1 | 427.1 | 495.1 | 580.2 |
| 2013 | 3,241.9 | 436.2 | 2,805.7 | 1,233.4 | 100.1 | 1,472.2 | 1,012.5 | 459.7 | 532.1 | 628.5 |
| Historical | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Per Capita Amount | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | \$2,635 | \$540 | \$2,094 | \$919 | \$123 | \$1,053 | \$716 | \$338 | (5) | (5) |
| 1998 | 4,040 | 637 | 3,403 | 1,391 | 201 | 1,812 | 1,278 | 533 | (5) | (5) |
| 1999 | 4,255 | 664 | 3,591 | 1,486 | 206 | 1,899 | 1,323 | 576 | (5) | (5) |
| 2000 | 4,499 | 687 | 3,812 | 1,603 | 197 | 2,012 | 1,403 | 610 | (5) | (5) |
| 2001 | 4,842 | 709 | 4,134 | 1,752 | 194 | 2,188 | 1,536 | 652 | (5) | (5) |
| 2002 | 5,241 | 744 | 4,497 | 1,925 | 202 | 2,370 | 1,669 | 701 | (5) | (5) |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 5,599 | 788 | 4,812 | 2,105 | 208 | 2,498 | 1,753 | 745 | (5) | (5) |
| 2004 | 5,949 | 836 | 5,113 | 2,257 | 215 | 2,641 | 1,847 | 794 | (5) | (5) |
| 2005 | 6,314 | 889 | 5,425 | 2,409 | 224 | 2,792 | 1,945 | 848 | (5) | (5) |
| 2006 | 6,725 | 945 | 5,781 | 2,575 | 234 | 2,972 | 2,064 | 908 | (5) | (5) |
| 2007 | 7,168 | 1,002 | 6,166 | 2,752 | 245 | 3,168 | 2,194 | 974 | (5) | (5) |
| 2008 | 7,648 | 1,062 | 6,585 | 2,947 | 257 | 3,381 | 2,336 | 1,045 | (5) | (5) |
| 2009 | 8,149 | 1,125 | 7,024 | 3,143 | 270 | 3,611 | 2,491 | 1,120 | (5) | (5) |
| 2010 | 8,670 | 1,190 | 7,480 | 3,338 | 283 | 3,859 | 2,659 | 1,200 | (5) | (5) |
| 2011 | 9,210 | 1,255 | 7,955 | 3,538 | 295 | 4,122 | 2,839 | 1,284 | (5) | (5) |
| 2012 | 9,759 | 1,322 | 8,437 | 3,730 | 307 | 4,400 | 3,028 | 1,373 | (5) | (5) |
| 2013 | 10,339 | 1,391 | 8,948 | 3,933 | 319 | 4,695 | 3,229 | 1,466 | (5) | (5) |

Table 4

Health Services and Supplies Expenditures; Aggregate and per Capita Amounts, Percent Distribution and Average Annual Percent Change by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1990-2013¹

| Year | Third-Party Payments | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|--|------------------------|---------|------------------|---------------|-------|-------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Out-of-Pocket Payments | Private | | | | | Public | | |
| | | | Total | Health Insurance | Private Funds | Other | Total | Federal ² | State and Local ² | Medicare ³ |
| Historical | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates | Percent Distribution | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 20.5 | 79.5 | 34.9 | 4.7 | 40.0 | 27.2 | 12.8 | 16.5 | 11.0 |
| 1998 | 100.0 | 15.8 | 84.2 | 34.4 | 5.0 | 44.8 | 31.6 | 13.2 | 18.9 | 15.4 |
| 1999 | 100.0 | 15.6 | 84.4 | 34.9 | 4.8 | 44.6 | 31.1 | 13.5 | 18.1 | 15.8 |
| 2000 | 100.0 | 15.3 | 84.7 | 35.6 | 4.4 | 44.7 | 31.2 | 13.5 | 17.8 | 16.1 |
| 2001 | 100.0 | 14.6 | 85.4 | 36.2 | 4.0 | 45.2 | 31.7 | 13.5 | 18.0 | 16.4 |
| 2002 | 100.0 | 14.2 | 85.8 | 36.7 | 3.9 | 45.2 | 31.8 | 13.4 | 17.9 | 16.7 |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 100.0 | 14.1 | 85.9 | 37.6 | 3.7 | 44.6 | 31.3 | 13.3 | 17.4 | 16.7 |
| 2004 | 100.0 | 14.0 | 86.0 | 37.9 | 3.6 | 44.4 | 31.0 | 13.3 | 17.1 | 16.9 |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 14.1 | 85.9 | 38.2 | 3.5 | 44.2 | 30.8 | 13.4 | 16.7 | 17.2 |
| 2006 | 100.0 | 14.0 | 86.0 | 38.3 | 3.5 | 44.2 | 30.7 | 13.5 | 16.5 | 17.5 |
| 2007 | 100.0 | 14.0 | 86.0 | 38.4 | 3.4 | 44.2 | 30.6 | 13.6 | 16.3 | 17.8 |
| 2008 | 100.0 | 13.9 | 86.1 | 38.5 | 3.4 | 44.2 | 30.5 | 13.7 | 16.2 | 18.0 |
| 2009 | 100.0 | 13.8 | 86.2 | 38.6 | 3.3 | 44.3 | 30.6 | 13.7 | 16.1 | 18.3 |
| 2010 | 100.0 | 13.7 | 86.3 | 38.5 | 3.3 | 44.5 | 30.7 | 13.8 | 16.2 | 18.5 |
| 2011 | 100.0 | 13.6 | 86.4 | 38.4 | 3.2 | 44.8 | 30.8 | 13.9 | 16.2 | 18.8 |
| 2012 | 100.0 | 13.5 | 86.5 | 38.2 | 3.1 | 45.1 | 31.0 | 14.1 | 16.3 | 19.1 |
| 2013 | 100.0 | 13.5 | 86.5 | 38.0 | 3.1 | 45.4 | 31.2 | 14.2 | 16.4 | 19.4 |
| Historical | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates | Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1998 | 6.5 | 3.1 | 7.3 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 6.9 | 8.4 | 11.1 |
| 1999 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 6.5 | 7.8 | 3.5 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 9.0 | 1.6 | 8.9 |
| 2000 | 6.8 | 4.4 | 7.2 | 8.9 | -3.2 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 5.4 | 8.9 |
| 2001 | 8.6 | 4.1 | 9.4 | 10.3 | -0.7 | 9.7 | 10.5 | 7.9 | 9.5 | 10.2 |
| 2002 | 9.2 | 6.0 | 9.8 | 10.9 | 4.9 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 11.7 |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 7.8 | 6.8 | 8.0 | 10.4 | 4.2 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 7.3 | 5.2 | 7.5 |
| 2004 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 4.3 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 5.1 | 8.7 |
| 2005 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 4.8 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 7.8 | 4.8 | 9.0 |
| 2006 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 5.6 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 6.1 | 9.2 |
| 2007 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 5.7 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 6.4 | 9.2 |
| 2008 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 5.7 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 6.8 | 9.1 |
| 2009 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 5.7 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 9.0 |
| 2010 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 8.8 |
| 2011 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 5.2 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 8.7 |
| 2012 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 8.5 |
| 2013 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 8.3 |

¹The health spending projections were based on the 2002 version of the National Health Expenditures (NHE) released in January 2004.

²Includes Medicaid SCHIP Expansion and SCHIP.

³Subset of Federal funds.

⁴Subset of Federal and State and local funds. Includes Medicaid SCHIP Expansion.

⁵Calculation of per capita estimates is inappropriate.

NOTES: Per capita amounts based on July 1 Census resident based population estimates. Numbers and percents may not add to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary.

Table 5

Personal Health Care Expenditures; Aggregate and per Capita Amounts, Percent Distribution and Average Annual Percent Change by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1990-2013¹

| Year | Third-Party Payments | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------|------------------|---------------------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Out-of-Pocket Payments | Private | | | Public | | | | |
| | | | Total | Health Insurance | Other Private Funds | Total | Federal ² | Local ² | State and Medicare ³ | Medicaid ⁴ |
| Historical | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Amount in Billions | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | \$609.4 | \$137.3 | \$472.1 | \$203.6 | \$30.6 | \$237.9 | \$174.2 | \$63.7 | \$107.3 | \$69.7 |
| 1998 | 1,009.6 | 175.3 | 834.3 | 342.0 | 54.4 | 437.9 | 334.7 | 103.2 | 204.0 | 160.1 |
| 1999 | 1,065.0 | 184.5 | 880.5 | 366.4 | 56.2 | 457.9 | 347.7 | 110.2 | 206.2 | 174.2 |
| 2000 | 1,135.3 | 192.6 | 942.8 | 398.7 | 54.2 | 489.8 | 372.0 | 117.8 | 217.5 | 189.2 |
| 2001 | 1,231.4 | 200.5 | 1,030.9 | 437.2 | 53.7 | 540.0 | 412.1 | 127.8 | 239.2 | 208.6 |
| 2002 | 1,340.2 | 212.5 | 1,127.7 | 479.3 | 56.2 | 592.2 | 450.5 | 141.7 | 259.1 | 233.7 |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 1,436.5 | 227.0 | 1,209.5 | 522.1 | 58.5 | 628.9 | 477.2 | 151.7 | 272.8 | 251.2 |
| 2004 | 1,540.7 | 243.0 | 1,297.7 | 566.7 | 61.0 | 670.0 | 507.2 | 162.9 | 286.9 | 273.1 |
| 2005 | 1,651.5 | 260.9 | 1,390.6 | 612.1 | 63.9 | 714.6 | 538.9 | 175.6 | 301.1 | 297.8 |
| 2006 | 1,775.3 | 279.7 | 1,495.6 | 661.3 | 67.5 | 766.9 | 577.0 | 189.9 | 320.0 | 325.0 |
| 2007 | 1,907.4 | 299.3 | 1,608.1 | 712.5 | 71.3 | 824.3 | 618.7 | 205.6 | 340.7 | 354.9 |
| 2008 | 2,050.1 | 319.9 | 1,730.2 | 768.0 | 75.3 | 886.9 | 664.4 | 222.5 | 363.9 | 387.1 |
| 2009 | 2,201.3 | 341.7 | 1,859.6 | 825.2 | 79.6 | 954.8 | 714.3 | 240.6 | 389.9 | 421.8 |
| 2010 | 2,360.7 | 364.3 | 1,996.4 | 883.7 | 84.0 | 1,028.6 | 768.8 | 259.8 | 418.9 | 459.0 |
| 2011 | 2,527.0 | 387.4 | 2,139.6 | 943.6 | 88.4 | 1,107.6 | 827.4 | 280.3 | 450.4 | 498.9 |
| 2012 | 2,699.1 | 411.3 | 2,287.8 | 1,003.7 | 92.6 | 1,191.6 | 889.5 | 302.1 | 484.1 | 541.3 |
| 2013 | 2,881.2 | 436.2 | 2,445.0 | 1,066.8 | 97.1 | 1,281.1 | 955.9 | 325.2 | 520.5 | 586.4 |
| Historical | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Per Capita Amount | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | \$2,398 | \$540 | \$1,858 | \$801 | \$120 | \$936 | \$685 | \$251 | (5) | (5) |
| 1998 | 3,668 | 637 | 3,031 | 1,243 | 198 | 1,591 | 1,216 | 375 | (5) | (5) |
| 1999 | 3,835 | 664 | 3,170 | 1,319 | 202 | 1,649 | 1,252 | 397 | (5) | (5) |
| 2000 | 4,049 | 687 | 3,362 | 1,422 | 193 | 1,747 | 1,327 | 420 | (5) | (5) |
| 2001 | 4,352 | 709 | 3,643 | 1,545 | 190 | 1,908 | 1,457 | 452 | (5) | (5) |
| 2002 | 4,695 | 744 | 3,950 | 1,679 | 197 | 2,074 | 1,578 | 496 | (5) | (5) |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 4,985 | 788 | 4,197 | 1,812 | 203 | 2,182 | 1,656 | 526 | (5) | (5) |
| 2004 | 5,298 | 836 | 4,462 | 1,948 | 210 | 2,304 | 1,744 | 560 | (5) | (5) |
| 2005 | 5,628 | 889 | 4,739 | 2,086 | 218 | 2,435 | 1,836 | 598 | (5) | (5) |
| 2006 | 5,997 | 945 | 5,052 | 2,234 | 228 | 2,590 | 1,949 | 641 | (5) | (5) |
| 2007 | 6,387 | 1,002 | 5,385 | 2,386 | 239 | 2,760 | 2,072 | 688 | (5) | (5) |
| 2008 | 6,807 | 1,062 | 5,745 | 2,550 | 250 | 2,945 | 2,206 | 739 | (5) | (5) |
| 2009 | 7,248 | 1,125 | 6,123 | 2,717 | 262 | 3,144 | 2,352 | 792 | (5) | (5) |
| 2010 | 7,710 | 1,190 | 6,520 | 2,886 | 274 | 3,359 | 2,511 | 848 | (5) | (5) |
| 2011 | 8,187 | 1,255 | 6,932 | 3,057 | 286 | 3,588 | 2,680 | 908 | (5) | (5) |
| 2012 | 8,675 | 1,322 | 7,353 | 3,226 | 298 | 3,830 | 2,859 | 971 | (5) | (5) |
| 2013 | 9,188 | 1,391 | 7,797 | 3,402 | 310 | 4,086 | 3,048 | 1,037 | (5) | (5) |

Table 5

Personal Health Care Expenditures; Aggregate and per Capita Amounts, Percent Distribution and Average Annual Percent Change by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1990-2013¹

| Year | Third-Party Payments | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|--|------------------------|--------|--------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------|
| | Total | Out-of-Pocket Payments | Public | | | | | | | |
| | | | Total | Private Health Insurance | Other Private Funds | Federal ² | State and Local ² | Medicare ³ | Medicaid ⁴ | |
| Historical | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates | Percent Distribution | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 22.5 | 77.5 | 33.4 | 5.0 | 39.0 | 28.6 | 10.5 | 17.6 | 11.4 |
| 1998 | 100.0 | 17.4 | 82.6 | 33.9 | 5.4 | 43.4 | 33.2 | 10.2 | 20.2 | 15.9 |
| 1999 | 100.0 | 17.3 | 82.7 | 34.4 | 5.3 | 43.0 | 32.6 | 10.3 | 19.4 | 16.4 |
| 2000 | 100.0 | 17.0 | 83.0 | 35.1 | 4.8 | 43.1 | 32.8 | 10.4 | 19.2 | 16.7 |
| 2001 | 100.0 | 16.3 | 83.7 | 35.5 | 4.4 | 43.8 | 33.5 | 10.4 | 19.4 | 16.9 |
| 2002 | 100.0 | 15.9 | 84.1 | 35.8 | 4.2 | 44.2 | 33.6 | 10.6 | 19.3 | 17.4 |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 100.0 | 15.8 | 84.2 | 36.3 | 4.1 | 43.8 | 33.2 | 10.6 | 19.0 | 17.5 |
| 2004 | 100.0 | 15.8 | 84.2 | 36.8 | 4.0 | 43.5 | 32.9 | 10.6 | 18.6 | 17.7 |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 15.8 | 84.2 | 37.1 | 3.9 | 43.3 | 32.6 | 10.6 | 18.2 | 18.0 |
| 2006 | 100.0 | 15.8 | 84.2 | 37.2 | 3.8 | 43.2 | 32.5 | 10.7 | 18.0 | 18.3 |
| 2007 | 100.0 | 15.7 | 84.3 | 37.4 | 3.7 | 43.2 | 32.4 | 10.8 | 17.9 | 18.6 |
| 2008 | 100.0 | 15.6 | 84.4 | 37.5 | 3.7 | 43.3 | 32.4 | 10.9 | 17.8 | 18.9 |
| 2009 | 100.0 | 15.5 | 84.5 | 37.5 | 3.6 | 43.4 | 32.4 | 10.9 | 17.7 | 19.2 |
| 2010 | 100.0 | 15.4 | 84.6 | 37.4 | 3.6 | 43.6 | 32.6 | 11.0 | 17.7 | 19.4 |
| 2011 | 100.0 | 15.3 | 84.7 | 37.3 | 3.5 | 43.8 | 32.7 | 11.1 | 17.8 | 19.7 |
| 2012 | 100.0 | 15.2 | 84.8 | 37.2 | 3.4 | 44.1 | 33.0 | 11.2 | 17.9 | 20.1 |
| 2013 | 100.0 | 15.1 | 84.9 | 37.0 | 3.4 | 44.5 | 33.2 | 11.3 | 18.1 | 20.4 |
| Historical | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates | Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1998 | 6.5 | 3.1 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 8.5 | 6.2 | 8.4 | 11.0 |
| 1999 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 7.1 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 6.8 | 1.1 | 8.8 |
| 2000 | 6.6 | 4.4 | 7.1 | 8.8 | -3.4 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 8.6 |
| 2001 | 8.5 | 4.1 | 9.3 | 9.7 | -1.0 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 8.5 | 10.0 | 10.2 |
| 2002 | 8.8 | 6.0 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 4.7 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 10.9 | 8.3 | 12.0 |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 8.9 | 4.1 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 5.3 | 7.5 |
| 2004 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 8.5 | 4.2 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 7.4 | 5.2 | 8.7 |
| 2005 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 4.8 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 7.8 | 5.0 | 9.0 |
| 2006 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 5.6 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 6.2 | 9.2 |
| 2007 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 5.6 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 8.3 | 6.5 | 9.2 |
| 2008 | 7.5 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 5.6 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 6.8 | 9.1 |
| 2009 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 9.0 |
| 2010 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 8.8 |
| 2011 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 5.2 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 8.7 |
| 2012 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 4.8 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 8.5 |
| 2013 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 8.3 |

¹The health spending projections were based on the 2002 version of the National Health Expenditures (NHE) released in January 2004.

²Includes Medicaid SCHIP Expansion and SCHIP.

³Subset of Federal funds.

⁴Subset of Federal and State and local funds. Includes Medicaid SCHIP Expansion.

⁵Calculation of per capita estimates is inappropriate.

NOTES: Per capita amounts based on July 1 Census resident based population estimates. Numbers and percents may not add to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary.

Table 6

Hospital Care Expenditures; Aggregate and per Capita Amounts, Percent Distribution and Average Annual Percent Change by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1990-2013¹

| Year | Third-Party Payments | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------|------------------|---------------------|---------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Out-of-Pocket Payments | Private | | | Public | | | | |
| | | | Total | Health Insurance | Other Private Funds | Total | Federal ² | State and Local ² | Medicare ³ | Medicaid ⁴ |
| Historical | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Amount in Billions | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | \$253.9 | \$11.2 | \$242.7 | \$97.1 | \$10.3 | \$135.2 | \$102.7 | \$32.4 | \$67.8 | \$27.6 |
| 1998 | 378.5 | 11.9 | 366.6 | 120.7 | 19.7 | 226.2 | 181.5 | 44.7 | 121.6 | 61.0 |
| 1999 | 393.5 | 12.4 | 381.0 | 127.9 | 20.5 | 232.6 | 186.0 | 46.7 | 122.6 | 66.5 |
| 2000 | 413.2 | 12.7 | 400.5 | 137.5 | 20.2 | 242.8 | 194.2 | 48.6 | 126.9 | 70.2 |
| 2001 | 444.3 | 13.1 | 431.2 | 149.5 | 19.1 | 262.6 | 211.6 | 51.1 | 137.2 | 75.3 |
| 2002 | 486.5 | 14.7 | 471.8 | 165.0 | 20.3 | 286.4 | 229.9 | 56.5 | 149.2 | 83.5 |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 518.1 | 15.9 | 502.2 | 181.9 | 21.1 | 299.1 | 240.4 | 58.7 | 156.7 | 86.6 |
| 2004 | 551.7 | 16.9 | 534.8 | 197.3 | 21.9 | 315.5 | 254.0 | 61.6 | 165.3 | 92.6 |
| 2005 | 585.8 | 18.1 | 567.7 | 211.0 | 23.0 | 333.7 | 268.9 | 64.8 | 175.1 | 98.8 |
| 2006 | 623.2 | 19.2 | 604.0 | 224.7 | 24.5 | 354.8 | 286.6 | 68.1 | 187.5 | 105.2 |
| 2007 | 661.8 | 20.4 | 641.4 | 238.7 | 26.0 | 376.6 | 304.9 | 71.7 | 200.3 | 111.6 |
| 2008 | 702.6 | 21.8 | 680.8 | 253.3 | 27.7 | 399.8 | 324.5 | 75.4 | 214.4 | 118.2 |
| 2009 | 746.1 | 23.3 | 722.8 | 268.7 | 29.4 | 424.7 | 345.7 | 79.0 | 230.1 | 125.0 |
| 2010 | 791.5 | 24.7 | 766.7 | 284.1 | 31.2 | 451.5 | 368.8 | 82.7 | 247.7 | 131.8 |
| 2011 | 838.1 | 26.3 | 811.8 | 299.2 | 33.0 | 479.6 | 393.2 | 86.4 | 266.6 | 138.7 |
| 2012 | 885.2 | 27.8 | 857.4 | 313.7 | 34.8 | 508.8 | 418.7 | 90.1 | 286.8 | 145.6 |
| 2013 | 934.3 | 29.4 | 904.9 | 328.4 | 36.8 | 539.7 | 445.9 | 93.8 | 308.8 | 152.4 |
| Historical | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Per Capita Amount | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | \$999 | \$44 | \$955 | \$382 | \$41 | \$532 | \$404 | \$128 | (5) | (5) |
| 1998 | 1,375 | 43 | 1,332 | 438 | 72 | 822 | 660 | 162 | (5) | (5) |
| 1999 | 1,417 | 45 | 1,372 | 461 | 74 | 838 | 670 | 168 | (5) | (5) |
| 2000 | 1,474 | 45 | 1,428 | 491 | 72 | 866 | 692 | 173 | (5) | (5) |
| 2001 | 1,570 | 46 | 1,524 | 528 | 67 | 928 | 748 | 180 | (5) | (5) |
| 2002 | 1,704 | 52 | 1,653 | 578 | 71 | 1,003 | 805 | 198 | (5) | (5) |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 1,798 | 55 | 1,743 | 631 | 73 | 1,038 | 834 | 204 | (5) | (5) |
| 2004 | 1,897 | 58 | 1,839 | 678 | 75 | 1,085 | 873 | 212 | (5) | (5) |
| 2005 | 1,996 | 62 | 1,935 | 719 | 79 | 1,137 | 916 | 221 | (5) | (5) |
| 2006 | 2,105 | 65 | 2,040 | 759 | 83 | 1,198 | 968 | 230 | (5) | (5) |
| 2007 | 2,216 | 68 | 2,148 | 799 | 87 | 1,261 | 1,021 | 240 | (5) | (5) |
| 2008 | 2,333 | 72 | 2,261 | 841 | 92 | 1,328 | 1,077 | 250 | (5) | (5) |
| 2009 | 2,457 | 77 | 2,380 | 885 | 97 | 1,398 | 1,138 | 260 | (5) | (5) |
| 2010 | 2,585 | 81 | 2,504 | 928 | 102 | 1,474 | 1,204 | 270 | (5) | (5) |
| 2011 | 2,715 | 85 | 2,630 | 969 | 107 | 1,554 | 1,274 | 280 | (5) | (5) |
| 2012 | 2,845 | 89 | 2,756 | 1,008 | 112 | 1,635 | 1,346 | 290 | (5) | (5) |
| 2013 | 2,980 | 94 | 2,886 | 1,047 | 117 | 1,721 | 1,422 | 299 | (5) | (5) |

Table 6
Hospital Care Expenditures; Aggregate and per Capita Amounts, Percent Distribution and
Average Annual Percent Change by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1990-2013¹

| Year | Third-Party Payments | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|--|------------------------|--------|--------------------------|---------------------|------|------|-------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Out-of-Pocket Payments | Public | | | | | Total | Federal ² | State and Local ² | Medicare ³ | Medicaid ⁴ |
| | | | Total | Private Health Insurance | Other Private Funds | | | | | | | |
| Historical | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates | Percent Distribution | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 4.4 | 95.6 | 38.3 | 4.1 | 53.2 | 40.5 | 12.8 | 26.7 | 10.9 | | |
| 1998 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 96.9 | 31.9 | 5.2 | 59.8 | 48.0 | 11.8 | 32.1 | 16.1 | | |
| 1999 | 100.0 | 3.2 | 96.8 | 32.5 | 5.2 | 59.1 | 47.3 | 11.9 | 31.2 | 16.9 | | |
| 2000 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 96.9 | 33.3 | 4.9 | 58.8 | 47.0 | 11.8 | 30.7 | 17.0 | | |
| 2001 | 100.0 | 2.9 | 97.1 | 33.6 | 4.3 | 59.1 | 47.6 | 11.5 | 30.9 | 16.9 | | |
| 2002 | 100.0 | 3.0 | 97.0 | 33.9 | 4.2 | 58.9 | 47.3 | 11.6 | 30.7 | 17.2 | | |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 96.9 | 35.1 | 4.1 | 57.7 | 46.4 | 11.3 | 30.3 | 16.7 | | |
| 2004 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 96.9 | 35.8 | 4.0 | 57.2 | 46.0 | 11.2 | 30.0 | 16.8 | | |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 96.9 | 36.0 | 3.9 | 57.0 | 45.9 | 11.1 | 29.9 | 16.9 | | |
| 2006 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 96.9 | 36.1 | 3.9 | 56.9 | 46.0 | 10.9 | 30.1 | 16.9 | | |
| 2007 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 96.9 | 36.1 | 3.9 | 56.9 | 46.1 | 10.8 | 30.3 | 16.9 | | |
| 2008 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 96.9 | 36.1 | 3.9 | 56.9 | 46.2 | 10.7 | 30.5 | 16.8 | | |
| 2009 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 96.9 | 36.0 | 3.9 | 56.9 | 46.3 | 10.6 | 30.8 | 16.8 | | |
| 2010 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 96.9 | 35.9 | 3.9 | 57.0 | 46.6 | 10.4 | 31.3 | 16.7 | | |
| 2011 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 96.9 | 35.7 | 3.9 | 57.2 | 46.9 | 10.3 | 31.8 | 16.6 | | |
| 2012 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 96.9 | 35.4 | 3.9 | 57.5 | 47.3 | 10.2 | 32.4 | 16.4 | | |
| 2013 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 96.9 | 35.1 | 3.9 | 57.8 | 47.7 | 10.0 | 33.1 | 16.3 | | |
| Historical | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates | Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | | |
| 1998 | 5.1 | 0.7 | 5.3 | 2.7 | 8.4 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 4.1 | 7.6 | 10.4 | | |
| 1999 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 0.8 | 8.9 | | |
| 2000 | 5.0 | 1.9 | 5.1 | 7.5 | -1.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 5.7 | | |
| 2001 | 7.5 | 3.4 | 7.7 | 8.7 | -5.5 | 8.2 | 9.0 | 5.0 | 8.1 | 7.2 | | |
| 2002 | 9.5 | 12.5 | 9.4 | 10.4 | 6.5 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 10.7 | 8.8 | 11.0 | | |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 6.5 | 8.2 | 6.4 | 10.3 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 3.7 | | |
| 2004 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 8.4 | 3.9 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 6.9 | | |
| 2005 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 6.7 | | |
| 2006 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 7.1 | 6.4 | | |
| 2007 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 6.9 | 6.1 | | |
| 2008 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 7.0 | 5.9 | | |
| 2009 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 4.8 | 7.3 | 5.7 | | |
| 2010 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 4.6 | 7.6 | 5.5 | | |
| 2011 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 4.5 | 7.6 | 5.2 | | |
| 2012 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 7.6 | 4.9 | | |
| 2013 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 4.0 | 7.7 | 4.7 | | |

¹The health spending projections were based on the 2002 version of the National Health Expenditures (NHE) released in January 2004.

²Includes Medicaid SCHIP Expansion and SCHIP.

³Subset of Federal funds.

⁴Subset of Federal and State and local funds. Includes Medicaid SCHIP Expansion.

⁵Calculation of per capita estimates is inappropriate.

NOTES: Per capita amounts based on July 1 Census resident based population estimates. Numbers and percents may not add to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary.

Table 7

Physician and Clinical Services Expenditures; Aggregate and per Capita Amounts, Percent Distribution and Average Annual Percent Change by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1990-2013¹

| Year | Third-Party Payments | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------|--------|-------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Out-of-Pocket Payments | Public | | | | | Total | Federal ² | State and Local ² | Medicare ³ | Medicaid ⁴ |
| | | | Total | Private Health Insurance | Other Private Funds | | | | | | | |
| Historical | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Amount in Billions | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | \$157.5 | \$30.4 | \$127.1 | \$67.7 | \$11.3 | \$48.2 | \$38.7 | \$9.4 | \$30.2 | \$7.0 | | |
| 1998 | 256.8 | 30.9 | 225.9 | 123.5 | 21.7 | 80.8 | 66.8 | 14.0 | 50.5 | 16.8 | | |
| 1999 | 270.9 | 31.8 | 239.1 | 129.0 | 22.5 | 87.7 | 72.7 | 15.0 | 54.5 | 17.7 | | |
| 2000 | 290.3 | 32.1 | 258.2 | 140.9 | 21.3 | 96.0 | 79.7 | 16.4 | 59.4 | 19.3 | | |
| 2001 | 315.1 | 33.1 | 282.0 | 153.4 | 22.2 | 106.4 | 88.1 | 18.3 | 65.1 | 22.0 | | |
| 2002 | 339.5 | 34.3 | 305.3 | 166.9 | 23.6 | 114.8 | 94.7 | 20.1 | 68.8 | 24.7 | | |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 362.8 | 36.6 | 326.1 | 178.9 | 24.5 | 122.7 | 101.0 | 21.7 | 73.1 | 26.6 | | |
| 2004 | 386.8 | 39.0 | 347.9 | 192.4 | 25.6 | 129.9 | 106.4 | 23.5 | 76.2 | 29.2 | | |
| 2005 | 412.0 | 41.4 | 370.6 | 206.8 | 26.6 | 137.2 | 111.6 | 25.6 | 78.9 | 32.2 | | |
| 2006 | 441.2 | 44.0 | 397.2 | 223.1 | 27.9 | 146.2 | 118.2 | 28.0 | 82.5 | 35.6 | | |
| 2007 | 472.4 | 46.6 | 425.8 | 239.5 | 29.3 | 156.9 | 126.3 | 30.7 | 87.3 | 39.5 | | |
| 2008 | 507.1 | 49.3 | 457.8 | 257.9 | 30.8 | 169.1 | 135.5 | 33.6 | 93.0 | 43.8 | | |
| 2009 | 542.8 | 52.2 | 490.7 | 275.9 | 32.3 | 182.4 | 145.7 | 36.7 | 99.4 | 48.6 | | |
| 2010 | 580.3 | 55.0 | 525.3 | 294.2 | 34.0 | 197.2 | 157.1 | 40.1 | 106.5 | 54.0 | | |
| 2011 | 619.4 | 57.9 | 561.5 | 312.9 | 35.4 | 213.2 | 169.5 | 43.7 | 114.2 | 60.0 | | |
| 2012 | 659.2 | 60.6 | 598.5 | 331.1 | 36.8 | 230.7 | 183.0 | 47.7 | 122.7 | 66.7 | | |
| 2013 | 700.9 | 63.2 | 637.7 | 350.1 | 38.1 | 249.5 | 197.5 | 52.0 | 131.6 | 74.1 | | |
| Historical | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Per Capita Amount | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | \$620 | \$120 | \$500 | \$266 | \$44 | \$189 | \$152 | \$37 | (5) | (5) | | |
| 1998 | 933 | 112 | 821 | 449 | 79 | 293 | 243 | 51 | (5) | (5) | | |
| 1999 | 975 | 114 | 861 | 464 | 81 | 316 | 262 | 54 | (5) | (5) | | |
| 2000 | 1,035 | 115 | 921 | 502 | 76 | 342 | 284 | 58 | (5) | (5) | | |
| 2001 | 1,114 | 117 | 997 | 542 | 79 | 376 | 311 | 65 | (5) | (5) | | |
| 2002 | 1,189 | 120 | 1,069 | 585 | 83 | 402 | 332 | 70 | (5) | (5) | | |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 1,259 | 127 | 1,132 | 621 | 85 | 426 | 350 | 75 | (5) | (5) | | |
| 2004 | 1,330 | 134 | 1,196 | 662 | 88 | 447 | 366 | 81 | (5) | (5) | | |
| 2005 | 1,404 | 141 | 1,263 | 705 | 91 | 468 | 380 | 87 | (5) | (5) | | |
| 2006 | 1,490 | 149 | 1,342 | 753 | 94 | 494 | 399 | 95 | (5) | (5) | | |
| 2007 | 1,582 | 156 | 1,426 | 802 | 98 | 526 | 423 | 103 | (5) | (5) | | |
| 2008 | 1,684 | 164 | 1,520 | 856 | 102 | 562 | 450 | 111 | (5) | (5) | | |
| 2009 | 1,787 | 172 | 1,616 | 908 | 107 | 601 | 480 | 121 | (5) | (5) | | |
| 2010 | 1,895 | 180 | 1,715 | 961 | 111 | 644 | 513 | 131 | (5) | (5) | | |
| 2011 | 2,007 | 188 | 1,819 | 1,014 | 115 | 691 | 549 | 142 | (5) | (5) | | |
| 2012 | 2,119 | 195 | 1,924 | 1,064 | 118 | 741 | 588 | 153 | (5) | (5) | | |
| 2013 | 2,235 | 202 | 2,034 | 1,117 | 121 | 796 | 630 | 166 | (5) | (5) | | |

Table 7
Physician and Clinical Services Expenditures; Aggregate and per Capita Amounts, Percent Distribution and Average Annual Percent Change by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1990-2013¹

| Year | Third-Party Payments | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|--|------------------------|--------|--------------------------|---------------------|------|------|-------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Out-of-Pocket Payments | Public | | | | | Total | Federal ² | State and Local ² | Medicare ³ | Medicaid ⁴ |
| | | | Total | Private Health Insurance | Other Private Funds | | | | | | | |
| Historical | Percent Distribution | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 19.3 | 80.7 | 43.0 | 7.2 | 30.6 | 24.6 | 6.0 | 19.1 | 4.5 | | |
| 1998 | 100.0 | 12.0 | 88.0 | 48.1 | 8.4 | 31.4 | 26.0 | 5.5 | 19.7 | 6.5 | | |
| 1999 | 100.0 | 11.7 | 88.3 | 47.6 | 8.3 | 32.4 | 26.9 | 5.5 | 20.1 | 6.5 | | |
| 2000 | 100.0 | 11.1 | 88.9 | 48.5 | 7.3 | 33.1 | 27.4 | 5.6 | 20.4 | 6.6 | | |
| 2001 | 100.0 | 10.5 | 89.5 | 48.7 | 7.1 | 33.8 | 28.0 | 5.8 | 20.6 | 7.0 | | |
| 2002 | 100.0 | 10.1 | 89.9 | 49.1 | 6.9 | 33.8 | 27.9 | 5.9 | 20.3 | 7.3 | | |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 100.0 | 10.1 | 89.9 | 49.3 | 6.8 | 33.8 | 27.8 | 6.0 | 20.1 | 7.3 | | |
| 2004 | 100.0 | 10.1 | 89.9 | 49.7 | 6.6 | 33.6 | 27.5 | 6.1 | 19.7 | 7.6 | | |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 10.1 | 89.9 | 50.2 | 6.5 | 33.3 | 27.1 | 6.2 | 19.1 | 7.8 | | |
| 2006 | 100.0 | 10.0 | 90.0 | 50.6 | 6.3 | 33.1 | 26.8 | 6.3 | 18.7 | 8.1 | | |
| 2007 | 100.0 | 9.9 | 90.1 | 50.7 | 6.2 | 33.2 | 26.7 | 6.5 | 18.5 | 8.4 | | |
| 2008 | 100.0 | 9.7 | 90.3 | 50.9 | 6.1 | 33.3 | 26.7 | 6.6 | 18.3 | 8.6 | | |
| 2009 | 100.0 | 9.6 | 90.4 | 50.8 | 6.0 | 33.6 | 26.8 | 6.8 | 18.3 | 9.0 | | |
| 2010 | 100.0 | 9.5 | 90.5 | 50.7 | 5.9 | 34.0 | 27.1 | 6.9 | 18.3 | 9.3 | | |
| 2011 | 100.0 | 9.3 | 90.7 | 50.5 | 5.7 | 34.4 | 27.4 | 7.1 | 18.4 | 9.7 | | |
| 2012 | 100.0 | 9.2 | 90.8 | 50.2 | 5.6 | 35.0 | 27.8 | 7.2 | 18.6 | 10.1 | | |
| 2013 | 100.0 | 9.0 | 91.0 | 50.0 | 5.4 | 35.6 | 28.2 | 7.4 | 18.8 | 10.6 | | |
| Historical | Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | | |
| 1998 | 6.3 | 0.2 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 5.1 | 6.7 | 11.5 | | |
| 1999 | 5.5 | 2.8 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 6.9 | 7.9 | 5.4 | | |
| 2000 | 7.2 | 1.1 | 8.0 | 9.2 | -5.2 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 8.9 | 9.1 | | |
| 2001 | 8.6 | 3.1 | 9.2 | 8.9 | 4.4 | 10.8 | 10.6 | 11.7 | 9.6 | 14.2 | | |
| 2002 | 7.7 | 3.4 | 8.3 | 8.8 | 6.1 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 9.8 | 5.8 | 12.4 | | |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 4.0 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 8.0 | 6.2 | 7.7 | | |
| 2004 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 4.2 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 8.3 | 4.2 | 9.7 | | |
| 2005 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 7.5 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 9.0 | 3.5 | 10.3 | | |
| 2006 | 7.1 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 4.9 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 9.4 | 4.7 | 10.6 | | |
| 2007 | 7.1 | 6.0 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 5.1 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 9.6 | 5.8 | 10.9 | | |
| 2008 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 4.9 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 9.5 | 6.5 | 10.9 | | |
| 2009 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 9.3 | 6.8 | 11.0 | | |
| 2010 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 9.2 | 7.2 | 11.0 | | |
| 2011 | 6.7 | 5.2 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 4.3 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 9.1 | 7.3 | 11.1 | | |
| 2012 | 6.4 | 4.7 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 3.8 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 9.0 | 7.4 | 11.2 | | |
| 2013 | 6.3 | 4.2 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 3.7 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 7.3 | 11.2 | | |

¹The health spending projections were based on the 2002 version of the National Health Expenditures (NHE) released in January 2004.

²Includes Medicaid SCHIP Expansion and SCHIP.

³Subset of Federal funds.

⁴Subset of Federal and State and local funds. Includes Medicaid SCHIP Expansion.

⁵Calculation of per capita estimates is inappropriate.

NOTES: Per capita amounts based on July 1 Census resident based population estimates. Numbers and percents may not add to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary.

Table 8

Dental Services Expenditures; Aggregate and per Capita Amounts, Percent Distribution and Average Annual Percent Change by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1990-2013¹

| Year | Third-Party Payments | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|---------|---------------------|--------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Out-of-Pocket Payments | Private Health Insurance | | | Public | | | | |
| | | | Total | Private | Other Private Funds | Total | Federal ² | Local ² | State and Medicare ³ | Medicaid ⁴ |
| Historical | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Amount in Billions | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | \$31.5 | \$15.3 | \$16.2 | \$15.3 | \$0.1 | \$0.9 | \$0.5 | \$0.4 | \$0.0 | \$0.8 |
| 1998 | 53.2 | 23.6 | 29.5 | 27.0 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 2.1 |
| 1999 | 56.4 | 24.9 | 31.5 | 28.8 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 2.2 |
| 2000 | 60.7 | 27.0 | 33.7 | 30.5 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 2.6 |
| 2001 | 65.6 | 28.4 | 37.2 | 33.2 | 0.1 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 3.3 |
| 2002 | 70.3 | 30.9 | 39.4 | 34.8 | 0.1 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 3.8 |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 74.0 | 32.7 | 41.3 | 36.3 | 0.1 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 4.1 |
| 2004 | 78.0 | 34.5 | 43.5 | 38.0 | 0.1 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 4.5 |
| 2005 | 82.3 | 36.5 | 45.8 | 40.0 | 0.1 | 5.8 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 4.9 |
| 2006 | 87.1 | 38.6 | 48.5 | 42.1 | 0.1 | 6.3 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 5.4 |
| 2007 | 92.2 | 40.9 | 51.4 | 44.5 | 0.1 | 6.8 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 5.8 |
| 2008 | 97.6 | 43.3 | 54.3 | 46.9 | 0.1 | 7.3 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 6.3 |
| 2009 | 103.1 | 45.8 | 57.4 | 49.4 | 0.1 | 7.8 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 6.8 |
| 2010 | 108.8 | 48.2 | 60.6 | 52.1 | 0.1 | 8.4 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 0.1 | 7.4 |
| 2011 | 114.6 | 50.7 | 63.8 | 54.8 | 0.1 | 8.9 | 5.2 | 3.7 | 0.1 | 7.9 |
| 2012 | 120.2 | 53.1 | 67.1 | 57.5 | 0.1 | 9.4 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 0.1 | 8.4 |
| 2013 | 126.3 | 55.7 | 70.5 | 60.4 | 0.1 | 10.0 | 5.9 | 4.1 | 0.1 | 9.0 |
| Historical | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Per Capita Amount | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | \$124 | \$60 | \$64 | \$60 | \$0 | \$4 | \$2 | \$2 | (5) | (5) |
| 1998 | 193 | 86 | 107 | 98 | 0 | 9 | 5 | 4 | (5) | (5) |
| 1999 | 203 | 90 | 113 | 104 | 1 | 9 | 6 | 4 | (5) | (5) |
| 2000 | 217 | 96 | 120 | 109 | 1 | 11 | 7 | 4 | (5) | (5) |
| 2001 | 232 | 100 | 132 | 117 | 0 | 14 | 8 | 6 | (5) | (5) |
| 2002 | 246 | 108 | 138 | 122 | 0 | 16 | 10 | 6 | (5) | (5) |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 257 | 113 | 143 | 126 | 0 | 17 | 10 | 7 | (5) | (5) |
| 2004 | 268 | 119 | 149 | 131 | 0 | 19 | 11 | 7 | (5) | (5) |
| 2005 | 281 | 124 | 156 | 136 | 0 | 20 | 12 | 8 | (5) | (5) |
| 2006 | 294 | 130 | 164 | 142 | 0 | 21 | 13 | 9 | (5) | (5) |
| 2007 | 309 | 137 | 172 | 149 | 0 | 23 | 13 | 9 | (5) | (5) |
| 2008 | 324 | 144 | 180 | 156 | 0 | 24 | 14 | 10 | (5) | (5) |
| 2009 | 340 | 151 | 189 | 163 | 0 | 26 | 15 | 11 | (5) | (5) |
| 2010 | 355 | 158 | 198 | 170 | 0 | 27 | 16 | 11 | (5) | (5) |
| 2011 | 371 | 164 | 207 | 178 | 0 | 29 | 17 | 12 | (5) | (5) |
| 2012 | 386 | 171 | 216 | 185 | 0 | 30 | 18 | 13 | (5) | (5) |
| 2013 | 403 | 178 | 225 | 193 | 0 | 32 | 19 | 13 | (5) | (5) |

Table 8
Dental Services Expenditures; Aggregate and per Capita Amounts, Percent Distribution and
Average Annual Percent Change by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1990-2013¹

| Year | Third-Party Payments | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|--|------------------------|---------|------------------|---------------------|-------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Out-of-Pocket Payments | Private | | | | | Public | | |
| | | | Total | Health Insurance | Other Private Funds | Total | Federal ² | State and Local ² | Medicare ³ | Medicaid ⁴ |
| Historical | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates | Percent Distribution | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 48.5 | 51.5 | 48.5 | 0.2 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 2.4 |
| 1998 | 100.0 | 44.5 | 55.5 | 50.7 | 0.3 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 3.9 |
| 1999 | 100.0 | 44.1 | 55.9 | 51.0 | 0.2 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 4.0 |
| 2000 | 100.0 | 44.4 | 55.6 | 50.2 | 0.3 | 5.1 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 4.3 |
| 2001 | 100.0 | 43.3 | 56.7 | 50.6 | 0.2 | 5.9 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 5.0 |
| 2002 | 100.0 | 43.9 | 56.1 | 49.5 | 0.1 | 6.5 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 5.4 |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 100.0 | 44.1 | 55.9 | 49.0 | 0.1 | 6.7 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 5.6 |
| 2004 | 100.0 | 44.2 | 55.8 | 48.7 | 0.1 | 6.9 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 5.8 |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 44.3 | 55.7 | 48.5 | 0.1 | 7.1 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 6.0 |
| 2006 | 100.0 | 44.3 | 55.7 | 48.4 | 0.1 | 7.2 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 0.1 | 6.2 |
| 2007 | 100.0 | 44.3 | 55.7 | 48.2 | 0.1 | 7.3 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 6.3 |
| 2008 | 100.0 | 44.4 | 55.6 | 48.0 | 0.1 | 7.5 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 6.5 |
| 2009 | 100.0 | 44.4 | 55.6 | 47.9 | 0.1 | 7.6 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 6.6 |
| 2010 | 100.0 | 44.3 | 55.7 | 47.9 | 0.1 | 7.7 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 6.8 |
| 2011 | 100.0 | 44.3 | 55.7 | 47.9 | 0.1 | 7.8 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 6.9 |
| 2012 | 100.0 | 44.2 | 55.8 | 47.8 | 0.1 | 7.9 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 7.0 |
| 2013 | 100.0 | 44.1 | 55.9 | 47.9 | 0.1 | 7.9 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 0.1 | 7.1 |
| Historical | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates | Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1998 | 6.8 | 5.6 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 10.4 | 13.1 | 14.0 | 11.9 | 71.9 | 13.4 |
| 1999 | 6.1 | 5.2 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 4.5 | 8.2 | 7.4 | 9.6 | -41.8 | 8.6 |
| 2000 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 20.7 | 17.6 | 18.5 | 16.1 | 15.3 | 15.6 |
| 2001 | 8.0 | 5.2 | 10.3 | 8.8 | -19.2 | 27.0 | 26.0 | 28.5 | -6.5 | 25.6 |
| 2002 | 7.2 | 8.7 | 6.0 | 5.0 | -50.3 | 16.7 | 17.3 | 15.9 | -2.9 | 16.4 |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.5 | -1.1 | 8.6 |
| 2004 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 7.5 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 1.3 | 9.0 |
| 2005 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 6.5 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 7.8 | -7.6 | 9.3 |
| 2006 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 8.2 | -4.2 | 9.2 |
| 2007 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 8.9 | 3.6 | 9.0 |
| 2008 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 8.8 | 5.7 | 8.5 |
| 2009 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 7.8 | 6.9 | 8.0 |
| 2010 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.6 |
| 2011 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 7.9 | 7.1 |
| 2012 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 7.7 | 6.7 |
| 2013 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 7.5 | 6.3 |

¹The health spending projections were based on the 2002 version of the National Health Expenditures (NHE) released in January 2004.

²Includes Medicaid SCHIP Expansion and SCHIP.

³Subset of Federal funds.

⁴Subset of Federal and State and local funds. Includes Medicaid SCHIP Expansion.

⁵Calculation of per capita estimates is inappropriate.

NOTES: Per capita amounts based on July 1 Census resident based population estimates. 0.0 denotes less than \$50 million for aggregate amounts, and 0 denotes less than \$.50 for per capita amounts. Numbers and percents may not add to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary.

Table 9

Other Professional Services Expenditures; Aggregate and per Capita Amounts, Percent Distribution and Average Annual Percent Change by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1990-2013¹

| Year | Third-Party Payments | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------|------------------|---------------|-------|--------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Out-of-Pocket Payments | Private | | | | Public | | | |
| | | | Total | Health Insurance | Private Funds | Other | Total | Federal ² | State and Local ² | Medicare ³ |
| Historical Estimates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Amount in Billions | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | \$18.2 | \$5.7 | \$12.4 | \$6.3 | \$1.7 | \$4.4 | \$2.2 | \$2.2 | \$1.8 | \$0.4 |
| 1998 | 35.5 | 10.6 | 24.9 | 13.7 | 3.1 | 8.1 | 5.2 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 1.3 |
| 1999 | 36.7 | \$11.1 | 25.6 | 14.1 | 3.0 | 8.5 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 1.4 |
| 2000 | 38.8 | 11.6 | 27.2 | 14.8 | 2.9 | 9.5 | 6.0 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 1.5 |
| 2001 | 42.6 | 12.4 | 30.3 | 16.4 | 2.9 | 10.9 | 7.0 | 3.9 | 5.7 | 1.8 |
| 2002 | 45.9 | 13.0 | 32.8 | 17.2 | 3.0 | 12.6 | 8.2 | 4.4 | 6.4 | 2.4 |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 48.3 | 13.4 | 34.9 | 18.0 | 3.1 | 13.8 | 9.0 | 4.8 | 7.0 | 2.6 |
| 2004 | 51.0 | 13.8 | 37.2 | 19.1 | 3.3 | 14.7 | 9.5 | 5.2 | 7.4 | 2.9 |
| 2005 | 54.2 | 14.5 | 39.7 | 20.4 | 3.5 | 15.8 | 10.1 | 5.7 | 7.9 | 3.1 |
| 2006 | 57.8 | 15.2 | 42.5 | 21.8 | 3.7 | 17.0 | 10.8 | 6.2 | 8.4 | 3.5 |
| 2007 | 61.8 | 16.1 | 45.7 | 23.3 | 4.0 | 18.3 | 11.6 | 6.7 | 8.9 | 3.8 |
| 2008 | 66.2 | 17.0 | 49.2 | 25.1 | 4.3 | 19.8 | 12.5 | 7.4 | 9.5 | 4.2 |
| 2009 | 71.0 | 18.2 | 52.9 | 26.9 | 4.6 | 21.4 | 13.4 | 8.0 | 10.2 | 4.5 |
| 2010 | 76.3 | 19.4 | 56.9 | 28.9 | 4.9 | 23.1 | 14.4 | 8.7 | 11.0 | 4.9 |
| 2011 | 81.6 | 20.6 | 61.0 | 30.9 | 5.2 | 24.9 | 15.5 | 9.4 | 11.8 | 5.3 |
| 2012 | 87.0 | 21.9 | 65.1 | 32.7 | 5.5 | 26.8 | 16.7 | 10.1 | 12.7 | 5.7 |
| 2013 | 92.8 | 23.1 | 69.6 | 34.9 | 5.9 | 28.9 | 18.0 | 10.9 | 13.7 | 6.2 |
| Historical Estimates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Per Capita Amount | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | \$71 | \$23 | \$49 | \$25 | \$7 | \$17 | \$9 | \$9 | (5) | (5) |
| 1998 | 129 | 38 | 90 | 50 | 11 | 29 | 19 | 11 | (5) | (5) |
| 1999 | 132 | 40 | 92 | 51 | 11 | 31 | 19 | 12 | (5) | (5) |
| 2000 | 138 | 41 | 97 | 53 | 10 | 34 | 21 | 13 | (5) | (5) |
| 2001 | 151 | 44 | 107 | 58 | 10 | 39 | 25 | 14 | (5) | (5) |
| 2002 | 161 | 46 | 115 | 60 | 11 | 44 | 29 | 16 | (5) | (5) |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 167 | 46 | 121 | 62 | 11 | 48 | 31 | 17 | (5) | (5) |
| 2004 | 175 | 48 | 128 | 66 | 11 | 51 | 33 | 18 | (5) | (5) |
| 2005 | 185 | 49 | 135 | 70 | 12 | 54 | 35 | 19 | (5) | (5) |
| 2006 | 195 | 52 | 144 | 74 | 13 | 57 | 37 | 21 | (5) | (5) |
| 2007 | 207 | 54 | 153 | 78 | 13 | 61 | 39 | 23 | (5) | (5) |
| 2008 | 220 | 57 | 163 | 83 | 14 | 66 | 41 | 24 | (5) | (5) |
| 2009 | 234 | 60 | 174 | 89 | 15 | 70 | 44 | 26 | (5) | (5) |
| 2010 | 249 | 63 | 186 | 94 | 16 | 75 | 47 | 28 | (5) | (5) |
| 2011 | 264 | 67 | 198 | 100 | 17 | 81 | 50 | 30 | (5) | (5) |
| 2012 | 280 | 70 | 209 | 105 | 18 | 86 | 54 | 33 | (5) | (5) |
| 2013 | 296 | 74 | 222 | 111 | 19 | 92 | 57 | 35 | (5) | (5) |

Table 9
Other Professional Services Expenditures; Aggregate and per Capita Amounts, Percent Distribution and Average Annual Percent Change by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1990-2013¹

| Year | Third-Party Payments | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|--|------------------------|--------|--------------------------|---------------------|------|------|-------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Out-of-Pocket Payments | Public | | | | | Total | Federal ² | State and Local ² | Medicare ³ | Medicaid ⁴ |
| | | | Total | Private Health Insurance | Other Private Funds | | | | | | | |
| Historical | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates | Percent Distribution | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 31.5 | 68.5 | 34.7 | 9.3 | 24.5 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 9.7 | 2.5 | | |
| 1998 | 100.0 | 29.8 | 70.2 | 38.5 | 8.9 | 22.8 | 14.5 | 8.3 | 11.6 | 3.7 | | |
| 1999 | 100.0 | 30.2 | 69.8 | 38.4 | 8.2 | 23.2 | 14.4 | 8.8 | 11.3 | 3.8 | | |
| 2000 | 100.0 | 29.8 | 70.2 | 38.2 | 7.5 | 24.5 | 15.5 | 9.1 | 12.3 | 3.9 | | |
| 2001 | 100.0 | 29.0 | 71.0 | 38.4 | 6.9 | 25.6 | 16.5 | 9.1 | 13.3 | 4.2 | | |
| 2002 | 100.0 | 28.5 | 71.5 | 37.4 | 6.5 | 27.6 | 17.9 | 9.7 | 14.1 | 5.2 | | |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 100.0 | 27.7 | 72.3 | 37.3 | 6.5 | 28.5 | 18.6 | 9.9 | 14.6 | 5.4 | | |
| 2004 | 100.0 | 27.1 | 72.9 | 37.5 | 6.5 | 28.9 | 18.6 | 10.2 | 14.6 | 5.6 | | |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 26.7 | 73.3 | 37.7 | 6.5 | 29.2 | 18.7 | 10.5 | 14.5 | 5.8 | | |
| 2006 | 100.0 | 26.4 | 73.6 | 37.7 | 6.5 | 29.4 | 18.7 | 10.7 | 14.5 | 6.0 | | |
| 2007 | 100.0 | 26.1 | 73.9 | 37.8 | 6.4 | 29.7 | 18.8 | 10.9 | 14.4 | 6.2 | | |
| 2008 | 100.0 | 25.7 | 74.3 | 37.9 | 6.4 | 29.9 | 18.8 | 11.1 | 14.4 | 6.3 | | |
| 2009 | 100.0 | 25.6 | 74.4 | 37.9 | 6.4 | 30.1 | 18.8 | 11.2 | 14.4 | 6.4 | | |
| 2010 | 100.0 | 25.4 | 74.6 | 37.9 | 6.4 | 30.3 | 18.9 | 11.4 | 14.4 | 6.5 | | |
| 2011 | 100.0 | 25.2 | 74.8 | 37.9 | 6.4 | 30.5 | 19.0 | 11.5 | 14.5 | 6.5 | | |
| 2012 | 100.0 | 25.1 | 74.9 | 37.6 | 6.4 | 30.8 | 19.2 | 11.7 | 14.6 | 6.6 | | |
| 2013 | 100.0 | 24.9 | 75.1 | 37.6 | 6.3 | 31.1 | 19.4 | 11.8 | 14.8 | 6.6 | | |
| Historical | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates | Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | | |
| 1998 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 9.1 | 10.1 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 11.1 | 3.5 | 11.3 | 14.4 | | |
| 1999 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 2.7 | 3.0 | -4.7 | 5.0 | 2.1 | 10.1 | 0.8 | 7.1 | | |
| 2000 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 6.5 | 5.2 | -3.5 | 12.1 | 13.9 | 9.2 | 15.0 | 9.0 | | |
| 2001 | 9.9 | 7.0 | 11.1 | 10.7 | 1.3 | 14.8 | 17.5 | 10.3 | 18.2 | 18.4 | | |
| 2002 | 7.6 | 5.4 | 8.4 | 4.7 | 2.5 | 15.6 | 16.5 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 33.5 | | |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 6.6 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 9.2 | 6.2 | 16.4 | | |
| 2004 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 8.4 | 5.8 | 11.8 | | |
| 2005 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 8.4 | 4.5 | 10.3 | | |
| 2006 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 8.5 | 5.8 | 9.4 | | |
| 2007 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.0 | 8.6 | 6.5 | 9.2 | | |
| 2008 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 7.3 | 9.0 | | |
| 2009 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 8.7 | 7.6 | 8.7 | | |
| 2010 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 8.5 | 7.3 | 8.3 | | |
| 2011 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 8.1 | 6.6 | 7.9 | | |
| 2012 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 8.0 | 6.5 | 7.6 | | |
| 2013 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 7.4 | | |

¹The health spending projections were based on the 2002 version of the National Health Expenditures (NHE) released in January 2004.

²Includes Medicaid SCHIP Expansion and SCHIP.

³Subset of Federal funds.

⁴Subset of Federal and State and local funds. Includes Medicaid SCHIP Expansion.

⁵Calculation of per capita estimates is inappropriate.

NOTES: Per capita amounts based on July 1 Census resident based population estimates. Numbers and percents may not add to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary.

Table 10

Home Health Care Expenditures; Aggregate and per Capita Amounts, Percent Distribution and Average Annual Percent Change by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1990-2013¹

| Year | Third-Party Payments | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|---------|---------------------|--------|----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Out-of-Pocket Payments | Private Health Insurance | | | Public | | | | |
| | | | Total | Private | Other Private Funds | Total | Federal ² | Local ² | Medicare ³ | Medicaid ⁴ |
| Historical | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Amount in Billions | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | \$12.6 | \$2.3 | \$10.3 | \$2.9 | \$1.0 | \$6.5 | \$4.4 | \$2.0 | \$3.3 | \$2.1 |
| 1998 | 33.6 | 6.6 | 27.0 | 8.3 | 1.4 | 17.3 | 13.2 | 4.1 | 10.2 | 5.4 |
| 1999 | 32.3 | 6.7 | 25.6 | 8.2 | 1.6 | 15.9 | 11.7 | 4.2 | 8.5 | 5.6 |
| 2000 | 31.7 | 6.2 | 25.5 | 7.7 | 1.3 | 16.5 | 12.1 | 4.4 | 8.6 | 6.2 |
| 2001 | 33.7 | 6.1 | 27.6 | 6.9 | 1.1 | 19.6 | 14.4 | 5.2 | 10.1 | 7.6 |
| 2002 | 36.1 | 6.5 | 29.6 | 6.7 | 1.1 | 21.9 | 16.2 | 5.7 | 11.4 | 8.4 |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 38.3 | 6.9 | 31.3 | 6.9 | 1.1 | 23.3 | 17.3 | 6.0 | 12.2 | 8.9 |
| 2004 | 40.6 | 7.3 | 33.2 | 7.1 | 1.2 | 24.9 | 18.5 | 6.4 | 13.1 | 9.6 |
| 2005 | 43.2 | 7.9 | 35.4 | 7.4 | 1.3 | 26.7 | 19.9 | 6.8 | 14.0 | 10.4 |
| 2006 | 46.2 | 8.4 | 37.8 | 7.8 | 1.4 | 28.7 | 21.3 | 7.3 | 15.0 | 11.3 |
| 2007 | 49.4 | 9.0 | 40.4 | 8.1 | 1.4 | 30.8 | 22.9 | 7.9 | 16.0 | 12.3 |
| 2008 | 52.7 | 9.6 | 43.1 | 8.6 | 1.5 | 33.1 | 24.6 | 8.4 | 17.1 | 13.3 |
| 2009 | 56.3 | 10.2 | 46.1 | 9.1 | 1.6 | 35.4 | 26.3 | 9.1 | 18.2 | 14.5 |
| 2010 | 60.3 | 11.0 | 49.3 | 9.6 | 1.7 | 37.9 | 28.2 | 9.7 | 19.4 | 15.7 |
| 2011 | 64.4 | 11.8 | 52.6 | 10.1 | 1.8 | 40.7 | 30.2 | 10.5 | 20.7 | 17.0 |
| 2012 | 68.7 | 12.6 | 56.1 | 10.7 | 1.9 | 43.5 | 32.3 | 11.2 | 21.9 | 18.5 |
| 2013 | 73.4 | 13.5 | 59.9 | 11.3 | 2.0 | 46.6 | 34.5 | 12.0 | 23.3 | 20.0 |
| Historical | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Per Capita Amount | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | \$49 | \$9 | \$41 | \$11 | \$4 | \$25 | \$17 | \$8 | (5) | (5) |
| 1998 | 122 | 24 | 98 | 30 | 5 | 63 | 48 | 15 | (5) | (5) |
| 1999 | 116 | 24 | 92 | 29 | 6 | 57 | 42 | 15 | (5) | (5) |
| 2000 | 113 | 22 | 91 | 28 | 5 | 59 | 43 | 16 | (5) | (5) |
| 2001 | 119 | 22 | 98 | 24 | 4 | 69 | 51 | 18 | (5) | (5) |
| 2002 | 127 | 23 | 104 | 24 | 4 | 77 | 57 | 20 | (5) | (5) |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 133 | 24 | 109 | 24 | 4 | 81 | 60 | 21 | (5) | (5) |
| 2004 | 140 | 25 | 114 | 24 | 4 | 86 | 64 | 22 | (5) | (5) |
| 2005 | 147 | 27 | 121 | 25 | 4 | 91 | 68 | 23 | (5) | (5) |
| 2006 | 156 | 28 | 128 | 26 | 5 | 97 | 72 | 25 | (5) | (5) |
| 2007 | 165 | 30 | 135 | 27 | 5 | 103 | 77 | 26 | (5) | (5) |
| 2008 | 175 | 32 | 143 | 29 | 5 | 110 | 82 | 28 | (5) | (5) |
| 2009 | 186 | 34 | 152 | 30 | 5 | 117 | 87 | 30 | (5) | (5) |
| 2010 | 197 | 36 | 161 | 32 | 6 | 124 | 92 | 32 | (5) | (5) |
| 2011 | 209 | 38 | 170 | 33 | 6 | 132 | 98 | 34 | (5) | (5) |
| 2012 | 221 | 41 | 180 | 34 | 6 | 140 | 104 | 36 | (5) | (5) |
| 2013 | 234 | 43 | 191 | 36 | 6 | 149 | 110 | 38 | (5) | (5) |

Table 10
Home Health Care Expenditures; Aggregate and per Capita Amounts, Percent Distribution and
Average Annual Percent Change by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1990-2013¹

| Year | Third-Party Payments | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|--|------------------------|--------|--------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------|
| | Total | Out-of-Pocket Payments | Public | | | | | | | |
| | | | Total | Private Health Insurance | Other Private Funds | Federal ² | State and Local ² | Medicare ³ | Medicaid ⁴ | |
| Historical | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Percent Distribution | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 18.1 | 81.9 | 22.7 | 7.6 | 51.6 | 35.3 | 16.2 | 26.0 | 17.0 |
| 1998 | 100.0 | 19.7 | 80.3 | 24.7 | 4.1 | 51.4 | 39.3 | 12.1 | 30.3 | 16.1 |
| 1999 | 100.0 | 20.6 | 79.4 | 25.3 | 5.0 | 49.1 | 36.1 | 13.0 | 26.3 | 17.4 |
| 2000 | 100.0 | 19.7 | 80.3 | 24.3 | 4.1 | 51.9 | 38.0 | 13.8 | 27.0 | 19.7 |
| 2001 | 100.0 | 18.1 | 81.9 | 20.5 | 3.4 | 58.0 | 42.6 | 15.4 | 29.9 | 22.6 |
| 2002 | 100.0 | 18.0 | 82.0 | 18.6 | 2.9 | 60.5 | 44.8 | 15.7 | 31.6 | 23.4 |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 100.0 | 18.1 | 81.9 | 18.1 | 3.0 | 60.8 | 45.2 | 15.6 | 32.0 | 23.3 |
| 2004 | 100.0 | 18.1 | 81.9 | 17.5 | 3.0 | 61.3 | 45.6 | 15.7 | 32.3 | 23.7 |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 18.2 | 81.8 | 17.1 | 3.0 | 61.7 | 45.9 | 15.8 | 32.4 | 24.0 |
| 2006 | 100.0 | 18.2 | 81.8 | 16.8 | 2.9 | 62.0 | 46.2 | 15.8 | 32.5 | 24.4 |
| 2007 | 100.0 | 18.2 | 81.8 | 16.5 | 2.9 | 62.4 | 46.5 | 15.9 | 32.5 | 24.8 |
| 2008 | 100.0 | 18.2 | 81.8 | 16.3 | 2.8 | 62.7 | 46.6 | 16.0 | 32.4 | 25.3 |
| 2009 | 100.0 | 18.2 | 81.8 | 16.2 | 2.8 | 62.8 | 46.7 | 16.1 | 32.3 | 25.7 |
| 2010 | 100.0 | 18.2 | 81.8 | 16.0 | 2.8 | 63.0 | 46.8 | 16.2 | 32.2 | 26.1 |
| 2011 | 100.0 | 18.3 | 81.7 | 15.7 | 2.8 | 63.2 | 46.9 | 16.2 | 32.1 | 26.5 |
| 2012 | 100.0 | 18.3 | 81.7 | 15.6 | 2.8 | 63.3 | 47.0 | 16.3 | 31.9 | 26.9 |
| 2013 | 100.0 | 18.4 | 81.6 | 15.4 | 2.7 | 63.5 | 47.1 | 16.4 | 31.8 | 27.3 |
| Historical | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1998 | 13.1 | 14.3 | 12.8 | 14.3 | 4.7 | 13.0 | 14.6 | 9.0 | 15.3 | 12.2 |
| 1999 | -3.7 | 0.7 | -4.8 | -1.6 | 17.2 | -8.2 | -11.6 | 3.0 | -16.2 | 4.0 |
| 2000 | -1.8 | -6.5 | -0.6 | -5.6 | -18.8 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 0.6 | 11.2 |
| 2001 | 6.2 | -2.1 | 8.3 | -10.5 | -14.1 | 18.8 | 19.0 | 18.4 | 17.6 | 22.2 |
| 2002 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 7.4 | -2.5 | -6.9 | 11.7 | 12.7 | 9.0 | 13.3 | 10.8 |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 3.0 | 8.6 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 5.6 | 7.3 | 5.7 |
| 2004 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 2.6 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 7.6 |
| 2005 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 8.3 |
| 2006 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 8.5 |
| 2007 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 8.7 |
| 2008 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 8.6 |
| 2009 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 6.3 | 8.6 |
| 2010 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 8.5 |
| 2011 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 8.5 |
| 2012 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 6.3 | 8.5 |
| 2013 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 6.2 | 8.4 |

¹The health spending projections were based on the 2002 version of the National Health Expenditures (NHE) released in January 2004.

²Includes Medicaid SCHIP Expansion and SCHIP.

³Subset of Federal funds.

⁴Subset of Federal and State and local funds. Includes Medicaid SCHIP Expansion.

⁵Calculation of per capita estimates is inappropriate.

NOTES: Per capita amounts based on July 1 Census resident based population estimates. Numbers and percents may not add to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary.

Table 11

Prescription Drug Expenditures; Aggregate and per Capita Amounts, Percent Distribution and Average Annual Percent Change by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1990-2013¹

| Year | Third-Party Payments | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------|------------------|---------------|-------|--------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Out-of-Pocket Payments | Private | | | | Public | | | |
| | | | Total | Health Insurance | Private Funds | Other | Total | Federal ² | State and Local ² | Medicare ³ |
| Historical | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Amount in Billions | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | \$40.3 | \$23.8 | \$16.5 | \$9.8 | -- | \$6.7 | \$3.2 | \$3.4 | \$0.2 | \$5.1 |
| 1998 | 87.3 | 30.5 | 56.8 | 38.3 | -- | 18.4 | 10.5 | 7.9 | 1.8 | 14.4 |
| 1999 | 104.4 | 34.4 | 70.1 | 47.9 | -- | 22.2 | 12.8 | 9.4 | 2.1 | 17.3 |
| 2000 | 121.5 | 38.3 | 83.2 | 56.6 | -- | 26.7 | 15.3 | 11.4 | 2.3 | 20.9 |
| 2001 | 140.8 | 42.5 | 98.3 | 66.8 | -- | 31.5 | 18.0 | 13.5 | 2.5 | 24.8 |
| 2002 | 162.4 | 48.6 | 113.8 | 77.6 | -- | 36.2 | 20.9 | 15.4 | 2.6 | 28.6 |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 184.1 | 54.4 | 129.7 | 88.7 | -- | 41.0 | 23.6 | 17.4 | 2.7 | 32.7 |
| 2004 | 207.9 | 60.8 | 147.1 | 101.2 | -- | 45.9 | 26.4 | 19.6 | 2.8 | 37.0 |
| 2005 | 233.6 | 67.6 | 166.0 | 114.5 | -- | 51.5 | 29.5 | 22.0 | 2.8 | 42.0 |
| 2006 | 261.8 | 74.9 | 186.8 | 129.2 | -- | 57.7 | 33.0 | 24.7 | 2.8 | 47.5 |
| 2007 | 292.4 | 82.8 | 209.6 | 145.0 | -- | 64.5 | 36.9 | 27.6 | 3.0 | 53.4 |
| 2008 | 325.3 | 91.2 | 234.2 | 162.3 | -- | 71.9 | 41.0 | 30.8 | 3.2 | 59.7 |
| 2009 | 360.1 | 99.9 | 260.2 | 180.6 | -- | 79.6 | 45.4 | 34.1 | 3.4 | 66.1 |
| 2010 | 396.7 | 109.5 | 287.2 | 199.7 | -- | 87.6 | 49.9 | 37.6 | 3.7 | 72.8 |
| 2011 | 435.2 | 119.3 | 315.9 | 219.9 | -- | 95.9 | 54.6 | 41.3 | 3.9 | 79.5 |
| 2012 | 476.2 | 130.3 | 345.9 | 241.4 | -- | 104.5 | 59.4 | 45.1 | 4.3 | 86.3 |
| 2013 | 519.8 | 141.9 | 378.0 | 264.6 | -- | 113.4 | 64.3 | 49.1 | 4.6 | 93.1 |
| Historical | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Per Capita Amount | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | \$159 | \$94 | \$65 | \$39 | -- | \$26 | \$13 | \$14 | (5) | (5) |
| 1998 | 317 | 111 | 206 | 139 | -- | 67 | 38 | 29 | (5) | (5) |
| 1999 | 376 | 124 | 252 | 172 | -- | 80 | 46 | 34 | (5) | (5) |
| 2000 | 433 | 137 | 297 | 202 | -- | 95 | 55 | 40 | (5) | (5) |
| 2001 | 498 | 150 | 347 | 236 | -- | 111 | 64 | 48 | (5) | (5) |
| 2002 | 569 | 170 | 399 | 272 | -- | 127 | 73 | 54 | (5) | (5) |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 639 | 189 | 450 | 308 | -- | 142 | 82 | 60 | (5) | (5) |
| 2004 | 715 | 209 | 506 | 348 | -- | 158 | 91 | 67 | (5) | (5) |
| 2005 | 796 | 230 | 566 | 390 | -- | 175 | 100 | 75 | (5) | (5) |
| 2006 | 884 | 253 | 631 | 436 | -- | 195 | 111 | 83 | (5) | (5) |
| 2007 | 979 | 277 | 702 | 486 | -- | 216 | 124 | 93 | (5) | (5) |
| 2008 | 1,080 | 303 | 777 | 539 | -- | 239 | 136 | 102 | (5) | (5) |
| 2009 | 1,186 | 329 | 857 | 595 | -- | 262 | 150 | 112 | (5) | (5) |
| 2010 | 1,296 | 357 | 938 | 652 | -- | 286 | 163 | 123 | (5) | (5) |
| 2011 | 1,410 | 387 | 1,023 | 712 | -- | 311 | 177 | 134 | (5) | (5) |
| 2012 | 1,530 | 419 | 1,112 | 776 | -- | 336 | 191 | 145 | (5) | (5) |
| 2013 | 1,658 | 452 | 1,205 | 844 | -- | 362 | 205 | 157 | (5) | (5) |

Table 11
Prescription Drug Expenditures; Aggregate and per Capita Amounts, Percent Distribution and
Average Annual Percent Change by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1990-2013¹

| Year | Third-Party Payments | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|--|------------------------|--------|--------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------|
| | Total | Out-of-Pocket Payments | Public | | | | | | | |
| | | | Total | Private Health Insurance | Other Private Funds | Federal ² | State and Local ² | Medicare ³ | Medicaid ⁴ | |
| Historical | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates | Percent Distribution | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 59.1 | 40.9 | 24.4 | -- | 16.6 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 0.5 | 12.6 |
| 1998 | 100.0 | 34.9 | 65.1 | 43.9 | -- | 21.1 | 12.0 | 9.1 | 2.0 | 16.5 |
| 1999 | 100.0 | 32.9 | 67.1 | 45.8 | -- | 21.3 | 12.2 | 9.0 | 2.0 | 16.6 |
| 2000 | 100.0 | 31.5 | 68.5 | 46.5 | -- | 21.9 | 12.6 | 9.3 | 1.9 | 17.2 |
| 2001 | 100.0 | 30.2 | 69.8 | 47.5 | -- | 22.4 | 12.8 | 9.6 | 1.7 | 17.6 |
| 2002 | 100.0 | 29.9 | 70.1 | 47.8 | -- | 22.3 | 12.8 | 9.5 | 1.6 | 17.6 |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 100.0 | 29.6 | 70.4 | 48.2 | -- | 22.2 | 12.8 | 9.4 | 1.5 | 17.8 |
| 2004 | 100.0 | 29.2 | 70.8 | 48.7 | -- | 22.1 | 12.7 | 9.4 | 1.4 | 17.8 |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 28.9 | 71.1 | 49.0 | -- | 22.0 | 12.6 | 9.4 | 1.2 | 18.0 |
| 2006 | 100.0 | 28.6 | 71.4 | 49.3 | -- | 22.0 | 12.6 | 9.4 | 1.1 | 18.2 |
| 2007 | 100.0 | 28.3 | 71.7 | 49.6 | -- | 22.1 | 12.6 | 9.5 | 1.0 | 18.3 |
| 2008 | 100.0 | 28.0 | 72.0 | 49.9 | -- | 22.1 | 12.6 | 9.5 | 1.0 | 18.3 |
| 2009 | 100.0 | 27.8 | 72.2 | 50.2 | -- | 22.1 | 12.6 | 9.5 | 0.9 | 18.4 |
| 2010 | 100.0 | 27.6 | 72.4 | 50.3 | -- | 22.1 | 12.6 | 9.5 | 0.9 | 18.3 |
| 2011 | 100.0 | 27.4 | 72.6 | 50.5 | -- | 22.0 | 12.6 | 9.5 | 0.9 | 18.3 |
| 2012 | 100.0 | 27.4 | 72.6 | 50.7 | -- | 21.9 | 12.5 | 9.5 | 0.9 | 18.1 |
| 2013 | 100.0 | 27.3 | 72.7 | 50.9 | -- | 21.8 | 12.4 | 9.4 | 0.9 | 17.9 |
| Historical | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates | Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1998 | 10.1 | 3.1 | 16.7 | 18.6 | -- | 13.5 | 15.8 | 11.0 | 31.6 | 14.0 |
| 1999 | 19.7 | 12.7 | 23.4 | 24.8 | -- | 20.4 | 21.4 | 19.0 | 20.1 | 20.0 |
| 2000 | 16.4 | 11.5 | 18.8 | 18.2 | -- | 20.1 | 20.0 | 20.2 | 8.2 | 20.7 |
| 2001 | 15.9 | 10.9 | 18.1 | 18.2 | -- | 18.1 | 17.9 | 18.5 | 6.9 | 18.8 |
| 2002 | 15.3 | 14.4 | 15.8 | 16.1 | -- | 15.1 | 15.7 | 14.3 | 7.0 | 15.2 |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 13.4 | 12.0 | 13.9 | 14.4 | -- | 13.0 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 3.9 | 14.3 |
| 2004 | 12.9 | 11.7 | 13.4 | 14.0 | -- | 12.1 | 11.8 | 12.6 | 3.4 | 13.3 |
| 2005 | 12.4 | 11.2 | 12.9 | 13.2 | -- | 12.1 | 11.9 | 12.4 | -0.6 | 13.5 |
| 2006 | 12.1 | 10.9 | 12.6 | 12.8 | -- | 12.0 | 11.9 | 12.3 | 1.2 | 13.1 |
| 2007 | 11.7 | 10.5 | 12.2 | 12.3 | -- | 11.9 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 5.2 | 12.5 |
| 2008 | 11.3 | 10.2 | 11.7 | 11.9 | -- | 11.3 | 11.2 | 11.4 | 6.4 | 11.6 |
| 2009 | 10.7 | 9.6 | 11.1 | 11.3 | -- | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 7.1 | 10.8 |
| 2010 | 10.2 | 9.5 | 10.4 | 10.5 | -- | 10.1 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 7.5 | 10.0 |
| 2011 | 9.7 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 10.2 | -- | 9.5 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 7.7 | 9.3 |
| 2012 | 9.4 | 9.1 | 9.5 | 9.8 | -- | 8.9 | 8.7 | 9.2 | 7.7 | 8.5 |
| 2013 | 9.2 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 9.6 | -- | 8.5 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 7.6 | 7.9 |

¹The health spending projections were based on the 2002 version of the National Health Expenditures (NHE) released in January 2004.

²Includes Medicaid SCHIP Expansion and SCHIP.

³Subset of Federal funds.

⁴Subset of Federal and State and local funds. Includes Medicaid SCHIP Expansion.

⁵Calculation of per capita estimates is inappropriate.

NOTES: Per capita amounts based on July 1 Census resident based population estimates. Numbers and percents may not add to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary.

Table 12

Other Non Durable Medical Products Expenditures; Aggregate and per Capita Amounts, Percent Distribution and Average Annual Percent Change by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1990-2013¹

| Year | Third-Party Payments | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------|--------|--------------------------|---------------------|----|-------|-------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Out-of-Pocket Payments | Public | | | | | Total | Federal ² | State and Local ² | Medicare ³ | Medicaid ⁴ |
| | | | Total | Private Health Insurance | Other Private Funds | | | | | | | |
| Historical | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Amount in Billions | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | \$22.5 | \$21.9 | \$0.6 | -- | -- | -- | \$0.6 | \$0.6 | -- | \$0.6 | — | |
| 1998 | 28.6 | 27.4 | 1.2 | -- | -- | -- | 1.2 | 1.2 | -- | 1.2 | — | |
| 1999 | 30.3 | 29.1 | 1.2 | -- | -- | -- | 1.2 | 1.2 | -- | 1.2 | — | |
| 2000 | 30.8 | 29.5 | 1.3 | -- | -- | -- | 1.3 | 1.3 | -- | 1.3 | — | |
| 2001 | 31.0 | 29.6 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | 1.5 | 1.5 | -- | 1.5 | — | |
| 2002 | 31.7 | 30.1 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | 1.6 | 1.6 | -- | 1.6 | — | |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 33.6 | 31.9 | 1.7 | -- | -- | -- | 1.7 | 1.7 | -- | 1.7 | — | |
| 2004 | 36.4 | 34.5 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | 1.8 | 1.8 | -- | 1.8 | — | |
| 2005 | 39.3 | 37.3 | 2.0 | -- | -- | -- | 2.0 | 2.0 | -- | 2.0 | — | |
| 2006 | 42.1 | 40.0 | 2.1 | -- | -- | -- | 2.1 | 2.1 | -- | 2.1 | — | |
| 2007 | 44.7 | 42.5 | 2.2 | -- | -- | -- | 2.2 | 2.2 | -- | 2.2 | — | |
| 2008 | 47.4 | 45.0 | 2.4 | -- | -- | -- | 2.4 | 2.4 | -- | 2.4 | — | |
| 2009 | 50.0 | 47.5 | 2.5 | -- | -- | -- | 2.5 | 2.5 | -- | 2.5 | — | |
| 2010 | 52.7 | 50.0 | 2.7 | -- | -- | -- | 2.7 | 2.7 | -- | 2.7 | — | |
| 2011 | 55.3 | 52.4 | 2.9 | -- | -- | -- | 2.9 | 2.9 | -- | 2.9 | — | |
| 2012 | 57.8 | 54.7 | 3.2 | -- | -- | -- | 3.2 | 3.2 | -- | 3.2 | — | |
| 2013 | 60.5 | 57.1 | 3.4 | -- | -- | -- | 3.4 | 3.4 | -- | 3.4 | — | |
| Historical | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Per Capita Amount | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | \$88 | \$86 | \$2 | -- | -- | -- | \$2 | \$2 | — | (5) | (5) | |
| 1998 | 104 | 100 | 4 | -- | -- | -- | 4 | 4 | — | (5) | (5) | |
| 1999 | 109 | 105 | 4 | -- | -- | -- | 4 | 4 | — | (5) | (5) | |
| 2000 | 110 | 105 | 5 | -- | -- | -- | 5 | 5 | — | (5) | (5) | |
| 2001 | 110 | 104 | 5 | -- | -- | -- | 5 | 5 | — | (5) | (5) | |
| 2002 | 111 | 106 | 6 | -- | -- | -- | 6 | 6 | — | (5) | (5) | |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 117 | 111 | 6 | -- | -- | -- | 6 | 6 | — | (5) | (5) | |
| 2004 | 125 | 119 | 6 | -- | -- | -- | 6 | 6 | — | (5) | (5) | |
| 2005 | 134 | 127 | 7 | -- | -- | -- | 7 | 7 | — | (5) | (5) | |
| 2006 | 142 | 135 | 7 | -- | -- | -- | 7 | 7 | — | (5) | (5) | |
| 2007 | 150 | 142 | 7 | -- | -- | -- | 7 | 7 | — | (5) | (5) | |
| 2008 | 157 | 149 | 8 | -- | -- | -- | 8 | 8 | — | (5) | (5) | |
| 2009 | 165 | 156 | 8 | -- | -- | -- | 8 | 8 | — | (5) | (5) | |
| 2010 | 172 | 163 | 9 | -- | -- | -- | 9 | 9 | — | (5) | (5) | |
| 2011 | 179 | 170 | 10 | -- | -- | -- | 10 | 10 | — | (5) | (5) | |
| 2012 | 186 | 176 | 10 | -- | -- | -- | 10 | 10 | — | (5) | (5) | |
| 2013 | 193 | 182 | 11 | -- | -- | -- | 11 | 11 | — | (5) | (5) | |

Table 12

Other Non Durable Medical Products Expenditures; Aggregate and per Capita Amounts, Percent Distribution and Average Annual Percent Change by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1990-2013¹

| Year | Third-Party Payments | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------|------------------------|--------|--------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|
| | Total | Out-of-Pocket Payments | Public | | | | | | | |
| | | | Total | Private Health Insurance | Other Private Funds | Federal ² | State and Local ² | Medicare ³ | Medicaid ⁴ | |
| Historical | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent Distribution | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 97.5 | 2.5 | -- | -- | 2.5 | 2.5 | -- | 2.5 | — |
| 1998 | 100.0 | 95.8 | 4.2 | -- | -- | 4.2 | 4.2 | -- | 4.2 | — |
| 1999 | 100.0 | 96.1 | 3.9 | -- | -- | 3.9 | 3.9 | -- | 3.9 | — |
| 2000 | 100.0 | 95.7 | 4.3 | -- | -- | 4.3 | 4.3 | -- | 4.3 | — |
| 2001 | 100.0 | 95.3 | 4.7 | -- | -- | 4.7 | 4.7 | -- | 4.7 | — |
| 2002 | 100.0 | 95.0 | 5.0 | -- | -- | 5.0 | 5.0 | -- | 5.0 | — |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 100.0 | 94.8 | 5.2 | -- | -- | 5.2 | 5.2 | -- | 5.2 | — |
| 2004 | 100.0 | 94.9 | 5.1 | -- | -- | 5.1 | 5.1 | -- | 5.1 | — |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 95.0 | 5.0 | -- | -- | 5.0 | 5.0 | -- | 5.0 | — |
| 2006 | 100.0 | 95.1 | 4.9 | -- | -- | 4.9 | 4.9 | -- | 4.9 | — |
| 2007 | 100.0 | 95.1 | 4.9 | -- | -- | 4.9 | 4.9 | -- | 4.9 | — |
| 2008 | 100.0 | 95.0 | 5.0 | -- | -- | 5.0 | 5.0 | -- | 5.0 | — |
| 2009 | 100.0 | 94.9 | 5.1 | -- | -- | 5.1 | 5.1 | -- | 5.1 | — |
| 2010 | 100.0 | 94.8 | 5.2 | -- | -- | 5.2 | 5.2 | -- | 5.2 | — |
| 2011 | 100.0 | 94.7 | 5.3 | -- | -- | 5.3 | 5.3 | -- | 5.3 | — |
| 2012 | 100.0 | 94.5 | 5.5 | -- | -- | 5.5 | 5.5 | -- | 5.5 | — |
| 2013 | 100.0 | 94.4 | 5.6 | -- | -- | 5.6 | 5.6 | -- | 5.6 | — |
| Historical | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1998 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 9.9 | -- | -- | 9.9 | 9.9 | -- | 9.9 | — |
| 1999 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 0.1 | -- | -- | 0.1 | 0.1 | -- | 0.1 | — |
| 2000 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 10.8 | -- | -- | 10.8 | 10.8 | -- | 10.8 | — |
| 2001 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 11.6 | -- | -- | 11.6 | 11.6 | -- | 11.6 | — |
| 2002 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 8.4 | -- | -- | 8.4 | 8.4 | -- | 8.4 | — |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 9.4 | -- | -- | 9.4 | 9.4 | -- | 9.4 | — |
| 2004 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 5.4 | -- | -- | 5.4 | 5.4 | -- | 5.4 | — |
| 2005 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 6.1 | -- | -- | 6.1 | 6.1 | -- | 6.1 | — |
| 2006 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 6.3 | -- | -- | 6.3 | 6.3 | -- | 6.3 | — |
| 2007 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.6 | -- | -- | 6.6 | 6.6 | -- | 6.6 | — |
| 2008 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 7.1 | -- | -- | 7.1 | 7.1 | -- | 7.1 | — |
| 2009 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 7.2 | -- | -- | 7.2 | 7.2 | -- | 7.2 | — |
| 2010 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 7.5 | -- | -- | 7.5 | 7.5 | -- | 7.5 | — |
| 2011 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 7.6 | -- | -- | 7.6 | 7.6 | -- | 7.6 | — |
| 2012 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 7.7 | -- | -- | 7.7 | 7.7 | -- | 7.7 | — |
| 2013 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 7.7 | -- | -- | 7.7 | 7.7 | -- | 7.7 | — |

¹The health spending projections were based on the 2002 version of the National Health Expenditures (NHE) released in January 2004.

²Includes Medicaid SCHIP Expansion and SCHIP.

³Subset of Federal funds.

⁴Subset of Federal and State and local funds. Includes Medicaid SCHIP Expansion.

⁵Calculation of per capita estimates is inappropriate.

NOTES: Per capita amounts based on July 1 Census resident based population estimates. Numbers and percents may not add to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary.

Table 13

Nursing Home Care Expenditures; Aggregate and per Capita Amounts, Percent Distribution and Average Annual Percent Change by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1990-2013¹

| Year | Third-Party Payments | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------|------------------|---------------|--------|--------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Out-of-Pocket Payments | Private | | | | Public | | | |
| | | | Total | Health Insurance | Private Funds | Other | Total | Federal ² | State and Local ² | Medicare ³ |
| Historical | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Amount in Billions | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | \$52.7 | \$19.8 | \$32.9 | \$3.1 | \$3.9 | \$25.9 | \$15.8 | \$10.2 | \$1.7 | \$23.2 |
| 1998 | 89.1 | 24.8 | 64.3 | 7.4 | 4.5 | 52.4 | 35.1 | 17.2 | 10.4 | 40.1 |
| 1999 | 89.6 | 25.2 | 64.4 | 7.5 | 4.5 | 52.4 | 34.5 | 17.9 | 8.7 | 41.8 |
| 2000 | 93.8 | 26.2 | 67.6 | 7.3 | 4.1 | 56.1 | 37.7 | 18.5 | 9.5 | 44.6 |
| 2001 | 99.1 | 26.7 | 72.4 | 7.6 | 3.7 | 61.1 | 42.2 | 18.9 | 12.0 | 46.9 |
| 2002 | 103.2 | 25.9 | 77.3 | 7.7 | 3.5 | 66.1 | 45.5 | 20.5 | 12.9 | 50.9 |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 107.0 | 26.5 | 80.5 | 7.9 | 3.6 | 69.0 | 47.2 | 21.9 | 12.6 | 54.1 |
| 2004 | 111.7 | 27.2 | 84.4 | 8.1 | 3.7 | 72.6 | 49.5 | 23.1 | 13.0 | 57.1 |
| 2005 | 116.9 | 28.5 | 88.4 | 8.5 | 3.9 | 76.0 | 51.5 | 24.5 | 12.8 | 60.6 |
| 2006 | 123.3 | 29.8 | 93.5 | 8.8 | 4.1 | 80.6 | 54.5 | 26.1 | 13.4 | 64.4 |
| 2007 | 130.2 | 31.2 | 99.1 | 9.3 | 4.3 | 85.5 | 57.8 | 27.8 | 13.9 | 68.6 |
| 2008 | 137.8 | 32.7 | 105.1 | 9.7 | 4.5 | 90.9 | 61.3 | 29.6 | 14.6 | 73.1 |
| 2009 | 146.1 | 34.2 | 111.9 | 10.2 | 4.7 | 97.0 | 65.5 | 31.6 | 15.6 | 78.1 |
| 2010 | 155.0 | 35.8 | 119.2 | 10.6 | 4.9 | 103.7 | 69.9 | 33.7 | 16.7 | 83.4 |
| 2011 | 164.4 | 37.4 | 127.0 | 11.1 | 5.1 | 110.8 | 74.8 | 36.0 | 17.8 | 89.1 |
| 2012 | 174.3 | 39.0 | 135.3 | 11.6 | 5.3 | 118.4 | 79.8 | 38.5 | 19.0 | 95.2 |
| 2013 | 184.8 | 40.7 | 144.1 | 12.1 | 5.6 | 126.4 | 85.3 | 41.1 | 20.3 | 101.8 |
| Historical | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Per Capita Amount | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | \$207 | \$78 | \$130 | \$12 | \$16 | \$102 | \$62 | \$40 | (5) | (5) |
| 1990 | 324 | 90 | 234 | 27 | 17 | 190 | 128 | 63 | (5) | (5) |
| 1998 | 323 | 91 | 232 | 27 | 16 | 189 | 124 | 64 | (5) | (5) |
| 1999 | 334 | 93 | 241 | 26 | 15 | 200 | 134 | 66 | (5) | (5) |
| 2000 | 350 | 94 | 256 | 27 | 13 | 216 | 149 | 67 | (5) | (5) |
| 2001 | 361 | 91 | 271 | 27 | 12 | 231 | 159 | 72 | (5) | (5) |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 371 | 92 | 279 | 27 | 13 | 240 | 164 | 76 | (5) | (5) |
| 2004 | 384 | 94 | 290 | 28 | 13 | 250 | 170 | 80 | (5) | (5) |
| 2005 | 398 | 97 | 301 | 29 | 13 | 259 | 176 | 84 | (5) | (5) |
| 2006 | 416 | 101 | 316 | 30 | 14 | 272 | 184 | 88 | (5) | (5) |
| 2007 | 436 | 104 | 332 | 31 | 14 | 286 | 193 | 93 | (5) | (5) |
| 2008 | 458 | 109 | 349 | 32 | 15 | 302 | 204 | 98 | (5) | (5) |
| 2009 | 481 | 113 | 368 | 33 | 15 | 320 | 216 | 104 | (5) | (5) |
| 2010 | 506 | 117 | 389 | 35 | 16 | 339 | 228 | 110 | (5) | (5) |
| 2011 | 533 | 121 | 411 | 36 | 17 | 359 | 242 | 117 | (5) | (5) |
| 2012 | 560 | 125 | 435 | 37 | 17 | 380 | 257 | 124 | (5) | (5) |
| 2013 | 589 | 130 | 459 | 39 | 18 | 403 | 272 | 131 | (5) | (5) |

Table 13

Nursing Home Care Expenditures; Aggregate and per Capita Amounts, Percent Distribution and Average Annual Percent Change by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1990-2013¹

| Year | Third-Party Payments | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|--|------------------------|---------|------------------|---------------|-------|--------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Out-of-Pocket Payments | Private | | | | Public | | | |
| | | | Total | Health Insurance | Private Funds | Other | Total | Federal ² | State and Local ² | Medicare ³ |
| Historical | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates | Percent Distribution | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 37.5 | 62.5 | 5.8 | 7.5 | 49.2 | 30.0 | 19.3 | 3.2 | 43.9 |
| 1998 | 100.0 | 27.9 | 72.1 | 8.2 | 5.1 | 58.8 | 39.4 | 19.4 | 11.6 | 45.0 |
| 1999 | 100.0 | 28.1 | 71.9 | 8.4 | 5.0 | 58.5 | 38.6 | 20.0 | 9.7 | 46.7 |
| 2000 | 100.0 | 27.9 | 72.1 | 7.8 | 4.4 | 59.8 | 40.2 | 19.7 | 10.1 | 47.5 |
| 2001 | 100.0 | 26.9 | 73.1 | 7.7 | 3.8 | 61.7 | 42.6 | 19.1 | 12.1 | 47.3 |
| 2002 | 100.0 | 25.1 | 74.9 | 7.5 | 3.4 | 64.0 | 44.1 | 19.9 | 12.5 | 49.3 |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 100.0 | 24.7 | 75.3 | 7.3 | 3.4 | 64.5 | 44.1 | 20.4 | 11.8 | 50.6 |
| 2004 | 100.0 | 24.4 | 75.6 | 7.2 | 3.3 | 65.1 | 44.3 | 20.7 | 11.6 | 51.2 |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 24.4 | 75.6 | 7.2 | 3.3 | 65.0 | 44.1 | 21.0 | 11.0 | 51.8 |
| 2006 | 100.0 | 24.2 | 75.8 | 7.2 | 3.3 | 65.4 | 44.2 | 21.1 | 10.8 | 52.2 |
| 2007 | 100.0 | 23.9 | 76.1 | 7.1 | 3.3 | 65.7 | 44.4 | 21.3 | 10.7 | 52.7 |
| 2008 | 100.0 | 23.7 | 76.3 | 7.0 | 3.2 | 66.0 | 44.5 | 21.5 | 10.6 | 53.1 |
| 2009 | 100.0 | 23.4 | 76.6 | 7.0 | 3.2 | 66.4 | 44.8 | 21.6 | 10.7 | 53.4 |
| 2010 | 100.0 | 23.1 | 76.9 | 6.9 | 3.2 | 66.9 | 45.1 | 21.8 | 10.7 | 53.8 |
| 2011 | 100.0 | 22.8 | 77.2 | 6.8 | 3.1 | 67.4 | 45.5 | 21.9 | 10.8 | 54.2 |
| 2012 | 100.0 | 22.4 | 77.6 | 6.6 | 3.1 | 67.9 | 45.8 | 22.1 | 10.9 | 54.7 |
| 2013 | 100.0 | 22.0 | 78.0 | 6.5 | 3.0 | 68.4 | 46.1 | 22.3 | 11.0 | 55.1 |
| Historical | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates | Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1998 | 6.8 | 2.9 | 8.7 | 11.6 | 1.8 | 9.2 | 10.5 | 6.8 | 25.4 | 7.1 |
| 1999 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 1.9 | -1.0 | 0.1 | -1.7 | 3.7 | -16.4 | 4.3 |
| 2000 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 4.9 | -2.3 | -8.0 | 7.1 | 9.0 | 3.2 | 9.6 | 6.6 |
| 2001 | 5.7 | 1.8 | 7.2 | 4.2 | -10.2 | 8.9 | 12.1 | 2.3 | 26.5 | 5.1 |
| 2002 | 4.1 | -2.9 | 6.7 | 0.9 | -4.9 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 8.6 |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 6.4 | -2.7 | 6.3 |
| 2004 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 3.4 | 5.6 |
| 2005 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 6.0 | -1.4 | 6.0 |
| 2006 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 4.3 | 6.3 |
| 2007 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 4.2 | 6.5 |
| 2008 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 4.8 | 6.6 |
| 2009 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 6.5 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 |
| 2010 | 6.1 | 4.6 | 6.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 6.8 |
| 2011 | 6.1 | 4.5 | 6.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 6.9 |
| 2012 | 6.0 | 4.2 | 6.5 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 6.9 |
| 2013 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.8 |

¹The health spending projections were based on the 2002 version of the National Health Expenditures (NHE) released in January 2004.

²Includes Medicaid SCHIP Expansion and SCHIP.

³Subset of Federal funds.

⁴Subset of Federal and State and local funds. Includes Medicaid SCHIP Expansion.

⁵Calculation of per capita estimates is inappropriate.

NOTES: Per capita amounts based on July 1 Census resident based population estimates. Numbers and percents may not add to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary.

Table 14

Other Personal Health Care Expenditures; Aggregate and per Capita Amounts, Percent Distribution and Average Annual Percent Change by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1990-2013¹

| Year | Third-Party Payments | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------|--------|--------------------------|---------------------|-------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Out-of-Pocket Payments | Public | | | | | | | |
| | | | Total | Private Health Insurance | Other Private Funds | Total | Federal ² | State and Local ² | Medicare ³ | Medicaid ⁴ |
| Historical | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Amount in Billions | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | \$9.6 | -- | \$9.6 | -- | \$2.2 | \$7.4 | \$3.9 | \$3.5 | -- | \$3.5 |
| 1998 | 30.2 | -- | 30.2 | -- | 3.8 | 26.4 | 15.2 | 11.2 | -- | 19.0 |
| 1999 | 33.7 | -- | 33.7 | -- | 4.0 | 29.7 | 17.1 | 12.6 | -- | 21.7 |
| 2000 | 36.7 | -- | 36.7 | -- | 4.2 | 32.5 | 18.8 | 13.7 | -- | 23.9 |
| 2001 | 40.9 | -- | 40.9 | -- | 4.4 | 36.4 | 21.1 | 15.3 | -- | 27.0 |
| 2002 | 45.8 | -- | 45.8 | -- | 4.7 | 41.2 | 24.1 | 17.1 | -- | 31.2 |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 50.8 | -- | 50.8 | -- | 4.9 | 45.9 | 26.8 | 19.0 | -- | 35.4 |
| 2004 | 56.2 | -- | 56.2 | -- | 5.2 | 51.0 | 29.9 | 21.1 | -- | 40.1 |
| 2005 | 62.6 | -- | 62.6 | -- | 5.5 | 57.2 | 33.4 | 23.7 | -- | 45.7 |
| 2006 | 70.1 | -- | 70.1 | -- | 5.8 | 64.3 | 37.6 | 26.7 | -- | 52.2 |
| 2007 | 78.7 | -- | 78.7 | -- | 6.1 | 72.5 | 42.4 | 30.2 | -- | 59.8 |
| 2008 | 88.4 | -- | 88.4 | -- | 6.5 | 81.9 | 47.7 | 34.1 | -- | 68.4 |
| 2009 | 99.2 | -- | 99.2 | -- | 6.9 | 92.3 | 53.8 | 38.6 | -- | 78.1 |
| 2010 | 111.3 | -- | 111.3 | -- | 7.3 | 104.1 | 60.5 | 43.5 | -- | 89.1 |
| 2011 | 124.8 | -- | 124.8 | -- | 7.7 | 117.1 | 68.1 | 49.0 | -- | 101.3 |
| 2012 | 139.6 | -- | 139.6 | -- | 8.1 | 131.5 | 76.4 | 55.1 | -- | 114.9 |
| 2013 | 155.9 | -- | 155.9 | -- | 8.6 | 147.3 | 85.5 | 61.8 | -- | 129.8 |
| Historical | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Per Capita Amount | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | \$38 | -- | \$38 | -- | \$9 | \$29 | \$15 | \$14 | -- | (5) |
| 1998 | 110 | -- | 110 | -- | 14 | 96 | 55 | 41 | -- | (5) |
| 1999 | 121 | -- | 121 | -- | 14 | 107 | 62 | 45 | -- | (5) |
| 2000 | 131 | -- | 131 | -- | 15 | 116 | 67 | 49 | -- | (5) |
| 2001 | 144 | -- | 144 | -- | 16 | 129 | 75 | 54 | -- | (5) |
| 2002 | 160 | -- | 160 | -- | 16 | 144 | 84 | 60 | -- | (5) |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 176 | -- | 176 | -- | 17 | 159 | 93 | 66 | -- | (5) |
| 2004 | 193 | -- | 193 | -- | 18 | 175 | 103 | 73 | -- | (5) |
| 2005 | 213 | -- | 213 | -- | 19 | 195 | 114 | 81 | -- | (5) |
| 2006 | 237 | -- | 237 | -- | 20 | 217 | 127 | 90 | -- | (5) |
| 2007 | 263 | -- | 263 | -- | 21 | 243 | 142 | 101 | -- | (5) |
| 2008 | 293 | -- | 293 | -- | 22 | 272 | 158 | 113 | -- | (5) |
| 2009 | 327 | -- | 327 | -- | 23 | 304 | 177 | 127 | -- | (5) |
| 2010 | 364 | -- | 364 | -- | 24 | 340 | 198 | 142 | -- | (5) |
| 2011 | 404 | -- | 404 | -- | 25 | 379 | 221 | 159 | -- | (5) |
| 2012 | 449 | -- | 449 | -- | 26 | 423 | 245 | 177 | -- | (5) |
| 2013 | 497 | -- | 497 | -- | 27 | 470 | 273 | 197 | -- | (5) |

Table 14

Other Personal Health Care Expenditures; Aggregate and per Capita Amounts, Percent Distribution and Average Annual Percent Change by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1990-2013¹

| Year | Third-Party Payments | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|-------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|
| | Total | Out-of-Pocket Payments | Public | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Total | Private Health Insurance | Other Private Funds | Total | Federal ² | State and Local ² | Medicare ³ | Medicaid ⁴ | |
| Historical Estimates | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Percent Distribution | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | — | 100.0 | — | 23.3 | 76.7 | 40.7 | 36.0 | -- | 36.0 | |
| 1998 | 100.0 | — | 100.0 | — | 12.5 | 87.5 | 50.3 | 37.2 | -- | 63.1 | |
| 1999 | 100.0 | — | 100.0 | — | 11.8 | 88.2 | 50.9 | 37.4 | -- | 64.4 | |
| 2000 | 100.0 | — | 100.0 | — | 11.5 | 88.5 | 51.2 | 37.2 | -- | 65.0 | |
| 2001 | 100.0 | — | 100.0 | — | 10.9 | 89.1 | 51.7 | 37.5 | -- | 66.0 | |
| 2002 | 100.0 | — | 100.0 | — | 10.2 | 89.8 | 52.5 | 37.3 | -- | 68.2 | |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 100.0 | — | 100.0 | — | 9.6 | 90.4 | 52.9 | 37.5 | -- | 69.8 | |
| 2004 | 100.0 | — | 100.0 | — | 9.2 | 90.8 | 53.2 | 37.6 | -- | 71.3 | |
| 2005 | 100.0 | — | 100.0 | — | 8.7 | 91.3 | 53.4 | 37.9 | -- | 72.9 | |
| 2006 | 100.0 | — | 100.0 | — | 8.3 | 91.7 | 53.6 | 38.1 | -- | 74.5 | |
| 2007 | 100.0 | — | 100.0 | — | 7.8 | 92.2 | 53.8 | 38.4 | -- | 76.0 | |
| 2008 | 100.0 | — | 100.0 | — | 7.3 | 92.7 | 54.0 | 38.6 | -- | 77.4 | |
| 2009 | 100.0 | — | 100.0 | — | 6.9 | 93.1 | 54.2 | 38.9 | -- | 78.7 | |
| 2010 | 100.0 | — | 100.0 | — | 6.5 | 93.5 | 54.4 | 39.1 | -- | 80.0 | |
| 2011 | 100.0 | — | 100.0 | — | 6.2 | 93.8 | 54.5 | 39.3 | -- | 81.2 | |
| 2012 | 100.0 | — | 100.0 | — | 5.8 | 94.2 | 54.7 | 39.5 | -- | 82.3 | |
| 2013 | 100.0 | — | 100.0 | — | 5.5 | 94.5 | 54.8 | 39.7 | -- | 83.3 | |
| Historical Estimates | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 1998 | 15.3 | -- | 15.3 | -- | 6.7 | 17.2 | 18.4 | 15.8 | -- | 23.7 | |
| 1999 | 11.7 | -- | 11.7 | -- | 5.0 | 12.6 | 12.9 | 12.2 | -- | 14.0 | |
| 2000 | 9.0 | -- | 9.0 | -- | 6.9 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 8.6 | -- | 10.0 | |
| 2001 | 11.3 | -- | 11.3 | -- | 4.8 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 12.0 | -- | 12.9 | |
| 2002 | 12.1 | -- | 12.1 | -- | 4.7 | 13.0 | 13.9 | 11.6 | -- | 15.8 | |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 10.8 | -- | 10.8 | -- | 5.2 | 11.4 | 11.5 | 11.3 | -- | 13.5 | |
| 2004 | 10.7 | -- | 10.7 | -- | 5.5 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 11.1 | -- | 13.2 | |
| 2005 | 11.4 | -- | 11.4 | -- | 5.8 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 12.2 | -- | 13.9 | |
| 2006 | 11.9 | -- | 11.9 | -- | 5.9 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.6 | -- | 14.3 | |
| 2007 | 12.2 | -- | 12.2 | -- | 5.9 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 13.0 | -- | 14.5 | |
| 2008 | 12.3 | -- | 12.3 | -- | 5.9 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 13.1 | -- | 14.4 | |
| 2009 | 12.3 | -- | 12.3 | -- | 6.0 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 13.0 | -- | 14.3 | |
| 2010 | 12.2 | -- | 12.2 | -- | 5.9 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 12.9 | -- | 14.0 | |
| 2011 | 12.1 | -- | 12.1 | -- | 5.8 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.7 | -- | 13.8 | |
| 2012 | 11.9 | -- | 11.9 | -- | 5.4 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.4 | -- | 13.4 | |
| 2013 | 11.6 | -- | 11.6 | -- | 5.6 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 12.1 | -- | 13.0 | |

¹The health spending projections were based on the 2002 version of the National Health Expenditures (NHE) released in January 2004.

²Includes Medicaid SCHIP Expansion and SCHIP.

³Subset of Federal funds.

⁴Subset of Federal and State and local funds. Includes Medicaid SCHIP Expansion.

⁵Calculation of per capita estimates is inappropriate.

NOTES: Per capita amounts based on July 1 Census resident based population estimates. Numbers and percents may not add to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary.

Table 15

Durable Medical Equipment Expenditures; Aggregate and per Capita Amounts, Percent Distribution and Average Annual Percent Change by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1990-2013¹

| Year | Third-Party Payments | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|---------|---------------------|--------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Out-of-Pocket Payments | Private Health Insurance | | | Public | | | | |
| | | | Total | Private | Other Private Funds | Total | Federal ² | State and Local ² | Medicare ³ | Medicaid ⁴ |
| Historical Estimates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Amount in Billions | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | \$10.6 | \$6.9 | \$3.7 | \$1.5 | -- | \$2.2 | \$2.0 | \$0.1 | \$1.8 | — |
| 1998 | 16.9 | 8.9 | 7.9 | 3.2 | -- | 4.7 | 4.6 | 0.1 | 4.1 | 0.0 |
| 1999 | 17.2 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 3.2 | -- | 5.0 | 4.8 | 0.2 | 4.3 | 0.0 |
| 2000 | 17.7 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 3.4 | -- | 5.4 | 5.2 | 0.2 | 4.6 | 0.0 |
| 2001 | 18.2 | 8.7 | 9.5 | 3.5 | -- | 6.0 | 5.8 | 0.2 | 5.2 | 0.0 |
| 2002 | 18.8 | 8.5 | 10.3 | 3.5 | -- | 6.8 | 6.6 | 0.2 | 5.9 | 0.0 |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 19.6 | 8.7 | 11.0 | 3.5 | -- | 7.5 | 7.3 | 0.2 | 6.5 | 0.0 |
| 2004 | 20.6 | 8.9 | 11.7 | 3.5 | -- | 8.2 | 7.9 | 0.2 | 7.2 | 0.0 |
| 2005 | 21.5 | 9.2 | 12.4 | 3.6 | -- | 8.7 | 8.5 | 0.2 | 7.7 | 0.0 |
| 2006 | 22.6 | 9.5 | 13.1 | 3.8 | -- | 9.3 | 9.1 | 0.2 | 8.2 | 0.0 |
| 2007 | 23.8 | 9.7 | 14.0 | 4.0 | -- | 10.0 | 9.7 | 0.2 | 8.9 | 0.0 |
| 2008 | 25.0 | 10.1 | 15.0 | 4.2 | -- | 10.8 | 10.5 | 0.3 | 9.6 | 0.0 |
| 2009 | 26.4 | 10.4 | 16.0 | 4.4 | -- | 11.6 | 11.3 | 0.3 | 10.4 | 0.0 |
| 2010 | 27.8 | 10.7 | 17.1 | 4.5 | -- | 12.5 | 12.3 | 0.3 | 11.3 | 0.0 |
| 2011 | 29.3 | 11.0 | 18.3 | 4.7 | -- | 13.6 | 13.3 | 0.3 | 12.3 | 0.0 |
| 2012 | 30.9 | 11.3 | 19.6 | 4.8 | -- | 14.7 | 14.4 | 0.3 | 13.4 | 0.0 |
| 2013 | 32.6 | 11.6 | 21.0 | 5.0 | -- | 16.0 | 15.7 | 0.3 | 14.6 | 0.0 |
| Historical Estimates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Per Capita Amount | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | \$42 | \$27 | \$14 | \$6 | -- | \$9 | \$8 | \$1 | (5) | (5) |
| 1998 | 61 | 32 | 29 | 12 | -- | 17 | 17 | 0 | (5) | (5) |
| 1999 | 62 | 32 | 30 | 12 | -- | 18 | 17 | 1 | (5) | (5) |
| 2000 | 63 | 32 | 31 | 12 | -- | 19 | 18 | 1 | (5) | (5) |
| 2001 | 64 | 31 | 33 | 12 | -- | 21 | 21 | 1 | (5) | (5) |
| 2002 | 66 | 30 | 36 | 12 | -- | 24 | 23 | 1 | (5) | (5) |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 68 | 30 | 38 | 12 | -- | 26 | 25 | 1 | (5) | (5) |
| 2004 | 71 | 31 | 40 | 12 | -- | 28 | 27 | 1 | (5) | (5) |
| 2005 | 73 | 31 | 42 | 12 | -- | 30 | 29 | 1 | (5) | (5) |
| 2006 | 76 | 32 | 44 | 13 | -- | 31 | 31 | 1 | (5) | (5) |
| 2007 | 80 | 33 | 47 | 13 | -- | 33 | 33 | 1 | (5) | (5) |
| 2008 | 83 | 33 | 50 | 14 | -- | 36 | 35 | 1 | (5) | (5) |
| 2009 | 87 | 34 | 53 | 14 | -- | 38 | 37 | 1 | (5) | (5) |
| 2010 | 91 | 35 | 56 | 15 | -- | 41 | 40 | 1 | (5) | (5) |
| 2011 | 95 | 36 | 59 | 15 | -- | 44 | 43 | 1 | (5) | (5) |
| 2012 | 99 | 36 | 63 | 15 | -- | 47 | 46 | 1 | (5) | (5) |
| 2013 | 104 | 37 | 67 | 16 | -- | 51 | 50 | 1 | (5) | (5) |

Table 15

Durable Medical Equipment Expenditures; Aggregate and per Capita Amounts, Percent Distribution and Average Annual Percent Change by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1990-2013¹

| Year | Third-Party Payments | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|------------------------|--------|--------------------------|---------------------|------|------|-------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Out-of-Pocket Payments | Public | | | | | Total | Federal ² | State and Local ² | Medicare ³ | Medicaid ⁴ |
| | | | Total | Private Health Insurance | Other Private Funds | | | | | | | |
| Historical Estimates | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Percent Distribution | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 65.4 | 34.6 | 14.2 | -- | 20.4 | 19.2 | 1.3 | 17.4 | -- | | |
| 1998 | 100.0 | 52.9 | 47.1 | 19.1 | -- | 28.0 | 27.2 | 0.8 | 24.6 | 0.0 | | |
| 1999 | 100.0 | 52.2 | 47.8 | 18.8 | -- | 29.1 | 28.1 | 0.9 | 25.2 | 0.1 | | |
| 2000 | 100.0 | 50.5 | 49.5 | 19.3 | -- | 30.1 | 29.2 | 1.0 | 26.1 | 0.1 | | |
| 2001 | 100.0 | 47.8 | 52.2 | 19.0 | -- | 33.1 | 32.2 | 1.0 | 28.6 | 0.1 | | |
| 2002 | 100.0 | 45.2 | 54.8 | 18.4 | -- | 36.4 | 35.4 | 1.0 | 31.6 | 0.1 | | |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 100.0 | 44.2 | 55.8 | 17.7 | -- | 38.1 | 37.1 | 1.0 | 33.3 | 0.1 | | |
| 2004 | 100.0 | 43.3 | 56.7 | 17.0 | -- | 39.7 | 38.7 | 1.0 | 34.9 | 0.1 | | |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 42.6 | 57.4 | 16.9 | -- | 40.5 | 39.4 | 1.0 | 35.7 | 0.1 | | |
| 2006 | 100.0 | 41.9 | 58.1 | 16.9 | -- | 41.2 | 40.2 | 1.0 | 36.5 | 0.1 | | |
| 2007 | 100.0 | 41.0 | 59.0 | 16.9 | -- | 42.0 | 41.0 | 1.0 | 37.3 | 0.1 | | |
| 2008 | 100.0 | 40.2 | 59.8 | 16.8 | -- | 43.0 | 41.9 | 1.0 | 38.3 | 0.1 | | |
| 2009 | 100.0 | 39.4 | 60.6 | 16.6 | -- | 44.0 | 43.0 | 1.0 | 39.4 | 0.1 | | |
| 2010 | 100.0 | 38.5 | 61.5 | 16.3 | -- | 45.2 | 44.1 | 1.0 | 40.6 | 0.1 | | |
| 2011 | 100.0 | 37.6 | 62.4 | 16.0 | -- | 46.4 | 45.4 | 1.0 | 41.9 | 0.1 | | |
| 2012 | 100.0 | 36.6 | 63.4 | 15.6 | -- | 47.7 | 46.8 | 1.0 | 43.3 | 0.1 | | |
| 2013 | 100.0 | 35.6 | 64.4 | 15.3 | -- | 49.1 | 48.2 | 0.9 | 44.8 | 0.1 | | |
| Historical Estimates | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 1998 | 6.0 | 3.2 | 10.1 | 10.0 | -- | 10.2 | 10.7 | 0.2 | 10.7 | -- | | |
| 1999 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 3.7 | 0.3 | -- | 6.1 | 5.8 | 17.0 | 5.0 | 545.5 | | |
| 2000 | 3.0 | -0.2 | 6.6 | 6.0 | -- | 6.9 | 6.8 | 9.2 | 6.4 | 88.2 | | |
| 2001 | 2.3 | -3.2 | 8.0 | 0.9 | -- | 12.5 | 12.8 | 2.2 | 12.1 | -37.8 | | |
| 2002 | 3.3 | -2.5 | 8.5 | 0.0 | -- | 13.4 | 13.5 | 9.3 | 14.2 | 29.4 | | |
| Projected | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 6.5 | 0.3 | -- | 9.6 | 9.8 | 4.8 | 10.4 | 5.0 | | |
| 2004 | 4.9 | 2.8 | 6.5 | 0.8 | -- | 9.1 | 9.2 | 5.4 | 9.7 | 5.5 | | |
| 2005 | 4.7 | 2.9 | 6.0 | 4.2 | -- | 6.7 | 6.8 | 5.3 | 7.1 | 0.5 | | |
| 2006 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 6.3 | 4.8 | -- | 6.9 | 6.9 | 4.9 | 7.2 | -1.1 | | |
| 2007 | 5.2 | 3.0 | 6.7 | 5.3 | -- | 7.3 | 7.3 | 5.1 | 7.6 | 3.7 | | |
| 2008 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 6.8 | 4.5 | -- | 7.7 | 7.8 | 4.9 | 8.1 | 1.7 | | |
| 2009 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 6.8 | 4.0 | -- | 7.9 | 8.0 | 4.4 | 8.3 | 0.0 | | |
| 2010 | 5.4 | 3.1 | 7.0 | 3.7 | -- | 8.2 | 8.3 | 3.5 | 8.7 | 0.8 | | |
| 2011 | 5.4 | 3.0 | 7.0 | 3.2 | -- | 8.3 | 8.4 | 2.5 | 8.8 | -0.7 | | |
| 2012 | 5.4 | 2.6 | 7.0 | 3.0 | -- | 8.4 | 8.6 | 2.1 | 9.0 | -0.6 | | |
| 2013 | 5.5 | 2.5 | 7.2 | 3.3 | -- | 8.5 | 8.6 | 2.1 | 9.0 | -0.1 | | |

¹The health spending projections were based on the 2002 version of the National Health Expenditures (NHE) released in January 2004.

²Includes Medicaid SCHIP Expansion and SCHIP.

³Subset of Federal funds.

⁴Subset of Federal and State and local funds. Includes Medicaid SCHIP Expansion.

⁵Calculation of per capita estimates is inappropriate.

NOTES: Per capita amounts based on July 1 Census resident based population estimates. 0.0 denotes less than \$50 million for aggregate amounts, and 0 denotes less than \$.50 for per capita amounts. Numbers and percents may not add to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary.