### APPENDIX II

### RESEARCH SUPPORT PROGRAM

#### BASIC RESEARCH GRANTS AWARDED IN FISCAL YEAR 1954

## Astronomy

- THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF VARIABLE STAR OBSERVERS, HARVARD UNIVERSITY, Cambridge, Mass.; W. Myall; The Light Variations of More than 500 Variable Stars; 1 year; \$10,000.
- University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.; W. A. Hiltner, Department of Astronomy; Interstellar Polarization; 2 years; \$10,900.
- University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.; G. P. Kuiper, Department of Astronomy; Physical and Statistical Study of the Asteroids; 2 years; \$23,000.
- University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.; G. van Biesbroeck, Yerkes Observatory; Astrometric Observations; 1 year; \$4,400.
- University of Florida, Gainesville, Fla.; D. Duke, Department of Astronomy; Photographic Studies of Close Binaries; 1 year; \$1,200.
- HARVARD UNIVERSITY, Cambridge, Mass.; B. J. Bok and H. I. Ewen, Harvard College Observatory; Radio Astronomy in the Microwave Region; 1 year; \$17,000.
- HARVARD UNIVERSITY, Cambridge, Mass.; D. Hoffleit, Harvard College Observatory; Variable Stars in the Milky Way; 2 years; \$5,500.
- HARVARD UNIVERSITY, Cambridge, Mass.; H. Shapley, Department of Astronomy; The Stellar Corona Surrounding our Discoidal Galactic System; 1 year; \$3,800.
- University of Illinois, Urbana, Ill.; G. C. McVittie, Department of Astronomy; Classical and Relativistic Gas-Dynamics by the Method of Einstein's Equations; 2 years; \$11,400.
- Indiana University, Bloomington, Ind.; F. K. Edmondson, Department of Astronomy; Observations of Asteroids; 1 year; \$5,000.
- LOUISIANA STATE UNIVERSITY, Baton Rouge, La.; K. Yoss, Department of Physics and Astronomy; Relative Frequencies of Galactic Star Populations; 2 years; \$2,700.
- University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.; L. H. Aller, Department of Astronomy; Abundances of Light Metals in Stars and Nebulae; 2 years; \$11,000.
- MOUNT HOLYOKE COLLEGE, South Hadley, Mass.; A. H. Farnsworth, Department of Astronomy; Study of a Milky Way Field; 3 years; \$1,500.
- Northwestern University, Evanston, Ill.; K. Aa. Strand, Department of Astronomy; *Photographic Observation of Double Stars*; 2 years; \$6,500.
- Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio; P. C. Keenan, Department of Physics and Astronomy; Spectroscopic Study of Luminosity and Composition of S-Type and Related Stars; 2 years; \$3,700.
- OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY, Columbus, Ohio; A. Slettebak, Department of Physics and Astronomy; Line Broadening in Early-Type Supergiant Stars; 1 year; \$2,700.
- Princeton University, Princeton, N. J.; M. Schwarzschild, Department of Astronomy; Advanced Stages of Stellar Evolution; 2 years; \$12,600.
- University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va.; A. N. Vyssotsky, Department of Astronomy; Spectra of Faint Stars; 1 year; \$3,500.
- YALE UNIVERSITY, New Haven, Conn.; D. Brouwer, Department of Astronomy; Systems of Fundamental Catalogues from Observations of Selected Minor Planets; 2 years; \$11,500.

# Chemistry

- Boston University, Boston, Mass.; N. N. Lichtin, Department of Chemistry; Ionic Dissociation Equilibria in Solutions in Liquid Sulfur Dioxide; 2 years; \$12,900.
- Branders University, Waltham, Mass.; S. G. Cohen, Department of Chemistry; Chemistry of Free Radicals; 3 years; \$18,000.
- BRIGHAM YOUNG UNIVERSITY, Provo, Utah; J. R. Goates, Department of Chemistry; Mechanism of Adsorption of Ions by Silicate Minerals; 1 year; \$4,400.
- University of California, Berkeley, Calif.; T. L. Allen, Department of Chemistry; Dissociation Equilibria of Metallic Halides at High Temperatures; 3 years; \$9,000.
- University of California, Berkeley, Calif.; D. W. Mitchell, Institute of Engineering Research; A Study of the Structure of Molten Silicates by Measurements of Partial Molar Volumes; 1 year; \$3,000.
- University of California, Los Angeles, Calif.; R. L. Scott, Department of Chemistry; Molecular Complexes Involving Halogens; 3 years; \$14,800.
- CARNEGIE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, Pittsburgh, Pa.; P. Fugassi, Department of Chemistry; Chemical Nature of Coal Hydrogenation Products; 3 years; \$12,000.
- CENTRAL STATE COLLEGE, Wilberforce, Ohio; E. O. Woolfolk, Department of Chemistry; P-Phenylazo-Benzoyl Chloride for Identification and Separation of Alcohols, Amines, and Phenols; 2 years; \$3,100.
- University of Colorado, Boulder, Colo.; R. N. Keller, Department of Chemistry; Low Count-Rate Techniques in Radiocarbon Dating; 2 years; \$10,000.
- COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, New York, N. Y.; G. Stork, Department of Chemistry; Synthesis of the Polycyclic Di- and Tri-Terpenes; 2 years; \$13,300.
- University of Delaware, Newark, Del.; E. Dyer, Department of Chemistry; Effect of Oxygen on Vinyl Compounds in the presence of Free Radicals; 18 months; \$10,000.
- University of Florida, Gainesville, Fla; G. A. Greathouse, Engineering and Industrial Experiment Station; Mechanism of Synthesis and Degradation of Specifically Labeled C<sup>24</sup> Celluose; 2 years, \$6,500.
- GEORGIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, Atlanta, Ga.; J. Hine, Department of Chemistry; Effect of Halogen Atoms on Reactivity of Other Halogen Atoms in the Same Molecule; 2 years; \$10,000.
- HOWARD UNIVERSITY, Washington, D. C.; M. D. Taylor, Department of Chemistry; Action of Simple and Complex Hydrides on Rare Earth Compounds; 2 years; \$12,000.
- ILLINOIS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, Chicago, Ill.; S. E. Wood, Department of Chemistry; Properties of Nonelectrolytic Solutions; 3 years; \$24,000.
- University of Illinois, Urbana, Ill.; H. A. Laitinen, Department of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering; Adsorption Processes at Electrode Surfaces; 2 years; \$11,800.
- University of Illinois, Urbana, Ill.; B. R. Ray, Department of Chemistry; Transference Numbers of Salts in Non-Aqueous Solvents; 1 year; \$5,300.
- University of Illinois, Urbana, Ill.; H. R. Snyder, Department of Chemistry; Alkaloids of Haplophyton Cimicidum; 3 years; \$29,600.
- University of Illinois, Urbana, Ill.; E. C. Taylor, Jr., Department of Chemistry;

  An Investigation of the Pyridino pyrimidines; 2 years; \$5,000.
- KENYON COLLEGE, Gambier, Ohio; B. M. Norton, Department of Chemistry; Liquid Phase Photochemical Reactions; 3 years; \$4,600.
- UNIVERSITY OF LOUISVILLE, Louisville, Ky.; J. P. Phillips, Department of Chemistry; Analytical Reagents Related to 8-Quinolinol; 2 years; 5,100.

- University of Maryland, College Park, Md.; G. Brown, Department of Chemistry; X-Ray Analysis of Organic Crystal Structures; 2 years; \$10,400.
- MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, Cambridge, Mass.; G. Swain, Department of Chemistry; Quantitive Correlation of Relatives Rates of Polar Displacement Reactions; 3 years; \$13,000.
- University of Mississippi, University, Miss.; W. L. Nobles, School of Pharmacy; Studies Involving the Mannich Reaction; 2 years; \$4,100.
- Monmouth College, Monmouth, Ill.; G. W. Thiessen, Department of Chemistry; Benzenoid Inhibition of the Kolbe Electrolysis; 1 year; \$5,000.
- MOUNT HOLYOKE COLLEGE, South Hadley, Mass.; L. W. Pickett, Department of Chemistry; Vacuum Ultraviolet Spectra of Selected Organic Compounds; 2 years \$11,000.
- STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK, Albany, N. Y.; M. Szwarc, Department of Chemistry, School of Forestry, Syracuse, N. Y.; Heats of Formation of Radicals and of Bond Dissociation Energies; 2 years; \$16,000.
- University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, Ind.; C. Curran, Department of Chemistry; Localized and Nonlocalized Hydrogen Bonding; 2 years; \$6,100.
- OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY, Columbus, Ohio; M. L. Wolfrom, Department of Chemistry; Determination of Polysaccharide Structure by Degradative Methods; 3 years; \$25,000.
- Pennsylvania State University, State College, Pa.; N. C. Deno, Department of Chemistry; Factors Governing Stability of Carbonium Ions; 2 years; \$4,600.
- REED COLLEGE, Portland, Oreg.; A. F. Scott, Department of Chemistry; Chemical Determination of Atomic Weights; 2 years; \$8,000.
- RENSSELAER POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE, Troy, N. Y.; S. Ross, Department of Chemistry; Two-Dimensional Condensation of Adsorbed Vapors on Solid Surfaces; 1 year; \$5,000.
- RICE INSTITUTE, Houston, Tex.; R. B. Turner, Department of Chemistry; Total Synthesis in the Steroid Series; 2 years; \$16,300.
- University of South Carolina, Columbia, S. C.; D. F. De Tar, Department of Chemistry; Intramolecular Reactions of Free Radicals; 2 years; \$13,100.
- University of Southern California, Los Angeles, Calif.; W. K. Wilmarth, Department of Chemistry; Chemistry of Aromatic Free Radicals; 2 years, \$6,300.
- TUFTS COLLEGE, Medford, Mass.; C. E. Messer, Department of Chemistry; Solid Solution Formation and Solid-Liquid Phase Equilibria in Systems of Aromatic Ring Compounds; 1 year; \$5,000.
- University of Utah, Salt Lake City, Utah; R. E. Hamm, Department of Chemistry; Solution Chemistry of Complex Ions; 2 years; \$9,700.
- Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn.; D. E. Pearson, Department of Chemistry; Mechanisms of Electrophylic Reactions; 2 years; \$9,200.
- University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va.; R. E. Lutz, Department of Chemistry; Stereochemistry and Effectiveness of Conjugation in Chalcones and Related Systems; 2 years; \$6,600.
- STATE COLLEGE OF WASHINGTON, Pullman, Wash; G. W. Stacy, Department of Chemistry; Addition of Thiols to Schiff Base Systems; 1 year; \$4,100.
- University of Washington, Seattle, Wash.; W. M. Schubert, Department of Chemistry; Aromatic Electrophilic Substitution by Hydrogen; 3 years; \$6,500.
- University of Washington, Seattle, Wash.; B. S. Rabinovitch, Department of Chemistry; Kinetics of Homogeneous Unimolecular Isomerization Reaction; 2 years; \$12,400.
- Washington University, St. Louis, Mo.; A. C. Wahl, Department of Chemistry; Kinetic Studies of Oxidation-Reduction Reactions; 2 years; \$17,700.

- WESTERN RESERVE UNIVERSITY, Cleveland, Ohio; E. L. Pace, Department of Chemistry; Thermodynamics and Molecular Structure of Simple Fluorine Compounds; 2 years; \$10,500.
- University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.; W. S. Johnson, Department of Chemistry; Synthesis of Structures Related to the Steroids; 2 years; \$15,000.
- University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.; A. L. Wilds, Department of Chemistry; Total Synthesis of Nonaromatic Steroids; 1 year; \$8,600.
- YALE UNIVERSITY, New Haven, Conn.; B. Owen, Department of Chemistry; The Dielectric Constants of Liquids at High Pressures; 1 year; \$3,800.

## Developmental Biology

- ATLANTA UNIVERSITY, Atlanta, Ga.; M. L. Reddick, Department of Biology; Pattern of Outgrowth of Cells from Chick Medulla Grown in Vitro; 2 years; \$4,600.
- University of California, Berkeley, Calif.; R. Y. Stainer, Department of Bacteriology; Physiology and Photosynthetic Bacteria; 3 years; \$20,700.
- University of Colorado, Boulder, Colo.; H. Herrmann, Department of Pediatrics, School of Medicine; Embryonic Development and Maturation of Muscle Tissue; 1 year; \$7,500.
- FLORIDA STATE UNIVERSITY, Tallahassee, Fla; C. B. Metz, Department of Zoology; The Nature and Role of Specific Substances in Fertilizin; 2 years; \$8,100.
- GRINNELL COLLEGE, Grinnell, Iowa; G. Mendoza, Department of Biology; Yolk Nucleus of the Teleost Ova; 1 year; \$500.
- STATE UNIVERSITY OF IOWA, Iowa City, Iowa; R. B. Wylie, Department of Botany; New Methods in Leaf Research; 15 months; \$5,400.
- MACALESTER COLLEGE, St. Paul, Minn.; W. S. Glock, Department of Geology; Tree Growth and Climate; 3 years; \$13,000.
- University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.; C. E. Wilde, School of Dentistry; Embryogenesis of the Vertebrate Head; 2 years; \$10,800.
- RICE INSTITUTE, Houston, Tex.; R. V. Talmadge, Department of Biology; Hormonal Basis for Implantation of Blastocyst in Armadillo; 2 years; \$13,000.
- St. Ambrose College, Davenport, Iowa; W. F. Lynch, Department of Biology; Factors Inducing Metamorphosis in Bugula; 1 year: \$450.
- University of Washington, Seattle, Wash.; W. S. Hsu, Department of Zoology; Bdelloid Cytology; 2 years; \$3,200.
- University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.; H. W. Mossman, Department of Anatomy; Uterine Vascular System in the Hamster; 1 year; \$4,370.
- University of Wisconsin, Madison Wis.; K. B. Raper, Department of Botany; Speciation in Simple Slime Molds; 3 years; \$18,900.

### Earth Sciences

- UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA, College, Alaska; C. T. Elvey, Director, Geophysical Institute; Ionospheric Research Using Both Radio Waves of Extraterrestrial Origin and from Controlled Transmitters; 2 years; \$20,000.
- AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY, New York, N. Y.; N. D. Newell, Curator of Historical Geology and Fossil Invertebrates; *Phylogenetic Studies of Pelecypoda*; 1 year; \$3,100.
- Brown University, Providence, R. I.; R. B. Montgomery, Visiting Professor of Oceanography; Analysis of Serial Oceanographic Observations; 2 years; \$12,200.
- University of California, Los Angeles, Calif.; D. I. Axelrod, Department of Geology; Pliocene Floras of Western Nevada; 3 years; \$13,800.

- University of California, Berkeley, Calif.; C. Meyer, Department of Geological Sciences; Hydrothermal Alteration Studies of Micas, Mica-Like Clays and Related Minerals; 2 years; \$19,500.
- University of California, Berkeley, Calif.; C. A. Nelson, Department of Geology; Cambrian Strata of the Inyo Mountains, California; 3 years; \$8,600.
- University of California, Los Angeles, Calif.; G. Tunell, Department of Geology; Geochemistry of Mercury Ores; 2 years; \$17,700.
- University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.; H. C. Urey, Institute for Nuclear Studies; Isotopic Abundances Relating to Geochemical Research; 1 year; \$21,400.
- COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, New York, N. Y.; W. H. Bucher, Department of Geology; Geologic Investigation of the Tectonic Settling of Land Masses Adjacent to the Puerto Rican Trench; 1 year; \$14,000.
- COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, New York, N. Y.; D. B. Ericson, Iamont Geological Observatory; Lithological and Micropaleontological Investigation of Atlantic Ocean Sediment Cores; 2 years; \$18,000.
- COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, New York, N. Y.; J. L. Kulp, Department of Geology; Time Relations of Ocean Floor Sediments; 1 year; \$13,000.
- HIGH ALTITUDE OBSERVATORY OF HARVARD UNIVERSITY AND THE UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO, Boulder, Colo.; W. O. Roberts, Director, High Altitude Observatory; Observational Studies of Solar Activity; 1 year; \$10,000.
- University of Illinois, Urbana, Ill.; G. W. White, Department of Geology; Properties of Glacial Tills; 15 months; \$11,800.
- University of Miami, Coral Gables, Fla.; R. N. Ginsburg, Marine Laboratory; Geological Role of Some Blue-Green Algae; 6 months; \$3,300.
- University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebr.; R. L. Threet, Department of Geology; Structures of the Colorado Plateau Margin in Southwestern Utah; 2 years; \$4,400.
- NORTH DAKOTA AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE, Fargo, N. Dak.; P. Tasch, Department of Geology; Fauna and Paleoecology of the Depauperate Zone of the Maquoketa Shale of Iowa; 1 year; \$1,000.
- OBERLIN COLLEGE, Oberlin, Ohio; P. B. Sears, K. Clisby, and F. Foreman; Continuous History of Vegetation, Climate and Sediments Extending into the Pleistocene; 1 year; \$9,000.
- PALEONTOLOGICAL RESEARCH INSTITUTION, Ithaca, N. Y.; J. D. McLean, Jr.; Foraminifera of the Yorktown Formation; 1 year; \$5,200.
- Pennsylvania State University, State College, Pa.; B. F. Howell, Jr., Department of Earth Sciences; Formation of Scismic Pulses; 2 years; \$12,100.
- Pennsylvania State University, State College, Pa.; M. L. Keith, Department of Earth Sciences; Fractionation of Stable Isotopes in Geologic Processes; 2 years; \$15,100.
- Pennsylvania State University, State College, Pa.; O. F. Tuttle, Department of Earth Sciences; Stability Relations of Silicate-Carbonates at Elevated Temperatures and Pressures; 1 year; \$5,500.
- PRINCETON UNIVERSITY, Princeton, N. J.; J. C. Maxwell, Department of Geology; Compaction and Comentation of Sediments; 2 years; \$10,800.
- Princeton University, Princeton, N. J., W. T. Thom, Jr., Department of Geological Engineering; Crustal Deformation in Portions of the Great Plains and Cordilleran Regions; 1 year; \$8,700.
- University of Utah, Salt Lake City, Utah; E. Roedder, Department of Mineralogy; Phase Equilibrium Relations in the System K<sub>2</sub>O-FeO-Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>-SiO<sub>3</sub>; 2 years; \$13,400.
- Washington University, St. Louis, Mo.; J. C. Brice, Department of Geology; Pleistocene Geology of Northeastern Missouri; 2 years; \$3,500.

WAYNE University, Detroit, Mich.; W. H. Parsons, Department of Geology; Igneous Geology in the Beartooth Mountain Area, Wyoming-Montana; 6 months; \$4,000.

WAYNE UNIVERSITY, Detroit, Mich.; W. H. Parsons, Department of Geology; Problems of Igneous Geology in the Beartooth Mountain Area, Wyoming-Montana; 1 year; \$3,700.

# Engineering Sciences

- University of Arizona, Tucson, Ariz.; T. L. Martin, Jr. and C. R. Hausenbauer, Department of Electrical Engineering; Thermionic Ion Generation in Contaminated Air and Other Gases; 2 years; \$10,000.
- POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE OF BROOKLYN, Brooklyn, N. Y.; J. C. Chu, Department of Chemical Engineering; Drying with Superheated Vapors; 2 years; \$3,500.
- University of California, Berkeley, Calif.; W. T. Thomson, Department of Engineering; Wave Propagation Through Hydrocarbons; 2 years; \$9,600.
- CARNEGIE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, Pittsburgh, Pa.; C. L. McCabe, Department of Metallurgical Engineering; Determination of Activity of Silicon in Liquid Silicate Systems; 18 months; \$11,000.
- CASE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, Cleveland, Ohio; W. L. Bryan, Mechanical Engineering Department; Heat Transfer to Boiling Liquids Flowing in Horizontal Tubes; 1 year; \$5,700.
- COLORADO AGRICULTURAL AND MECHANICAL COLLEGE, Fort Collins, Colo.; M. L. Albertson, Department of Civil Engineering; Resistance to Flow in Open Channels; 30 months; \$12,500.
- University of Delaware, Newark, Del.; A. B. Metzner, Department of Chemical Engineering; Engineering Reaction Kinetics of Ethylene Oxide Hydration; 18 months; \$9,000.
- University of Detroit, Detroit, Mich.; R. H. McCormack, Department of Chemical Engineering; Solubility of Hydrogen Chloride and Ammonia in Water and Organic Solvents; 18 months; \$2,300.
- GEORGIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, Atlanta, Ga.; W. T. Ziegler, Department of Chemical Engineering; Studies of Compounds for Superconductivity; 2 years; \$13,000.
- University of Illinois, Urbana, Ill.; J. W. Westwater, Division of Chemical Engineering; Metastable Boiling; 2 years; \$13,500.
- STATE UNIVERSITY OF IOWA, Iowa City, Iowa; J. O. Osburn, Division of Chemical Engineering; Supersaturation in Liquid Solutions; 1 year; \$8,000.
- JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY, Baltimore, Md.; H. E. Hoelscher, Department of Chemical Engineering; Kinetics of Reactions in Three-Phase Systems; 2 years; \$9,000.
- KANSAS STATE COLLEGE, Manhattan, Kans.; D. R. Carver, Applied Mechanics Department; Stability of Rings and Circular Arches under Arbitrary Loading; 2 years; \$10,000.
- University of Kentucky, Lexington, Ky.; C. S. Crouse and J. P. Hammond, Department of Mining and Metallurgical Engineering; Effect of Deformation Temperature on the Rolling Textures of Metals; 1 Year; \$9,000.
  - LEHIGH UNIVERSITY, Bethlehem, Pa.; L. S. Beedle, Department of Civil Engineering; The Influence of Residual Stress on Column Strength; 3 years; \$15,000.
  - LEHIGH UNIVERSITY, Bethlehem, Pa.; A. C. Zettlemoyer, Department of Chemistry; Mixed Vapor Adsorption; 2 years; \$6,200.
  - Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge, La.; J. Coates, Department of Chemical Engineering; Thermal Conductivity of Liquids and Solutions as a Function of Temperature; 2 years; \$13,800.

- MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY; Cambridge, Mass.; M. C. Shaw, Department of Mechanical Engineering; Stress and Energy Characteristics of Brittle Materials During Comminution; 1 year; \$6,000.
- MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY; Cambridge, Mass,; J. Wulff, Department of Metallurgy; Adsorption of Gases on Solid Metals; 1 year; \$8,600.
- UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA, Minneapolis, Minn.; E. L. Piret, Department of Chemical Engineering; Reaction and Dislocation Kinetics of Crushing and Grinding; 2 years; \$15,000.
- MISSISSIPPI STATE COLLEGE, State College, Miss.; D. M. McCain, Department of Civil Engineering; Stress-Strain Relations in Plain Concrete Under Simulated Beam Action; 1 year; \$5,500.
- MONTANA SCHOOL OF MINES; Butte, Mont.; D. W. McGlashan, Department of Mining Engineering; Effects of Progressive Change of Position on the Surface Reactivity of Aliphatic Derivatives; 2 years; \$13,000.
- NEW YORK UNIVERSITY, New York, N. Y.; Y. C. Liu, Department of Metallurgy; Effect of Crystal Orientation in Cold-Rolled and Recrystallized Textures of Copper; 18 months; \$6,000.
- New York University, New York, N. Y.; R. E. Treybal, Department of Chemical Engineering; Mass Transfer to and from Solid Spheres Immersed in a Flowing Fluid; 30 months; \$7,000.
- NORTH CAROLINA STATE COLLEGE, Raleigh, N. C.; N. L. Memerow, Department of Engineering Research; Mechanism of Biochemical Oxidation of Organic Matter; 1 year; \$7,000.
- University of North Dakota, Grand Forks, N. Dak.; W. R. Kube, Department of Chemical Engineering; Sorption of Water Vapor by Thermally Treated Lignite; 18 months; \$3,400.
- Northwestern University, Evanston, Ill.; A. B. Bronwell, Department of Electrical Engineering; Microwave Conversion and Detection; 1 year; \$5,000.
- Northwestern University, Evanston, Ill.; G. Thodos, Department of Chemical Engineering; Vapor Liquid Equilibrium Studies in Multicomponent Systems; 2 years; \$10,000.
- OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY, Columbus, Ohio; J. D. Kraus, Department of Electrical Engineering; Positions and Characteristics of Discrete Radio Sources; 2 years; \$9,800.
- OREGON STATE COLLEGE, Corvallis, Oreg.; J. G. Knudsen, Department of Chemical Engineering; Heat Transfer Coefficients in Baffled Tubular Heat Exchanges; 2 years; \$7,200.
- Pennsylvania State University, State College, Pa., L. W. Hu and J. Marin, Department of Engineering; Creep Stress-Strain-Time Relations for Combined Stresses; 2 years; \$13,000.
- Pennsylvania State University, State College, Pa., A. H. Waynick, Department of Electrical Engineering; Detecting Solar and Upper Atmosphere Phenomena by Long-Wave Radio Methods; 1 year; \$12,000.
- University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.; F. J. Dunkerley, Department of Metallurgical Engineering; Thermodynamic Properties of Sulphur and Oxygen in Liquid Iron Alloys; 2 years; \$20,000.
- University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.; F. F. Hagerty, Department of Chemical Engineering; Fixed Bed Problem with a Nonlinear Equilibrium Relationship; 1 year; \$5,000.
- PRATT INSTITUTE, Brooklyn, N. Y.; G. B. Diamond, Department of Chemical Engineering; Selective Electrolytic Reduction of Carbocyclic Unsaturated Compounds; 2 years; \$10,000.

PURDUE UNIVERSITY, Lafayette, Ind.; E. W. Comings, School of Chemical and Metallurgical Engineering; Properties of Gases at High Pressures; 2 years; \$14,000.

RENSSELAER POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE, Troy, N. Y.; J. O. Hougen, Department of Chemical Engineering; Reduction of Metallic Oxides with Hydrogen; 1 year; \$4,300.

SOUTH DAKOTA SCHOOL OF MINES AND TECHNOLOGY, Rapid City, S. Dak.; W. A. Hixson, Department of Electrical Engineering; Observable Failures of Electrically Stressed Transformer Oil; 2 years; \$3,500.

SWARTHMORE COLLEGE, Swarthmore, Pa.; C. Barus, Department of Electrical Engineering; Electronic Instrumentation in Neurophysiology; 1 year; \$8,500.

University of Texas, Austin, Tex.; W. L. Moore, Department of Civil Engineering; Diffusion of a Two-Dimensional Submerged Jet; 1 year; \$10,000.

University of Utah, Salt Lake City, Utah; J. H. Hamilton and J. R. Lewis, Department of Metallurgical Engineering; Kinetics of the Removal of Carbon from Molten Metal-Carbon Mixtures by Reaction with Carbon Dioxide; 3 years; \$13,000. University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.; J. A. Duffie, Engineering Experiment

## Environmental Biology

Station; Solar Energy Research; 3 years; \$13,000.

University of Arizona, Tucson, Ariz.; A. R. Mead, Department of Zoology; Population Decline of the Giant African Snail; 1 year; \$8,300.

EMORY UNIVERSITY, Emory University, Ga.; F. H. Bormann, Department of Biology; Ecology of Southern Pine; 2 years; \$4,200.

University of Miami, Coral Gables, Fla.; H. B. Moore, Assistant Director, Marine Laboratory; Reactions of the Copepods of the Florida Current; 2 years; \$11,600.

MICHIGAN STATE COLLEGE, East Lansing, Mich.; G. W. Prescott, Department of Botany; Alpine and Arctic Algae; 1 year; \$2,200.

St. Louis University, St. Louis, Mo.; B. J. Luyet, Institute of Biophysics; Survival of Vitrified and Dried Organisms; 1 year; \$4,500.

STANFORD UNIVERSITY, Palo Alto, Calif.; D. P. Abbott and R. L. Bolin, Hopkins Marine Station; Populations of Marine Organisms; 1 year; \$7,100.

VASSAR COLLEGE, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; G. E. Baker, Plant Science Department; Microorganisms in Lake Water; 3 years; \$5,300.

# Genetic Biology

ALABAMA POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE, Auburn, Ala.; C. D. Squiers and L. E. Gregory, Department of Animal Husbandry and Nutrition; Fertility, Viability, and Growth in the Rat; 3 years; \$18,000.

University of California, Berkeley, Calif.; C. M. Rick, Department of Vegetable Crops; Cytogenetic Studies in the Genus Lycoperiscon; 3 years; \$7,000.

University of Detroit, Detroit, Mich.; P. F. Forsthoefel, Department of Zoology; The Developmental Genetics of Luxoid, A New Skeletal Variation in the House Mouse; 2 years; \$7,900.

HARVARD UNIVERSITY, Cambridge, Mass.; J. R. Raper, Professor of Botany; Naturally Occurring Filtrable Mutagens in Schizophyllum; 1 year; \$5,500.

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN, St. Louis, Mo.; E. Anderson, Genetics; Introgression in Natural Populations; 3 years; \$19,000.

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA, Chapel Hall, N. C.; D. U. Gerstel, Department of Agronomy, North Carolina State College, Raleigh, N. C.; Segregation in Artificial Amphidiploids in Genus Gossypium; 3 years; \$12,500.

- Purdue University, Lafayette, Ind.; D. C. Warren and A. E. Bell, Department of Poultry Husbandry, Agricultural Experiment Station; Heterosis in Drosophila Melanogaster; 3 years; \$18,400.
- RADFORD COLLEGE, Radford, Va.; V. L. House, Department of Biology; Genetic Control of Venation in Drosophila; 2 years; \$7,500.
- RANCHO SANTA ANA BOTANICAL GARDEN, Claremont, Calif.; V. Grant, Biosystematist; Genetics of the Genus Gilia; 3 years; \$7,700.
- University of Rochester, Rochester, N. Y.; K. W. Cooper, Department of Biology; Patterns of Chromosome Segregation; 3 years; \$24,000.
- SMITH COLLEGE, Northampton, Mass.; A. F. Blakeslee, Director, Genetics Experiment Station; Evolution and Life Processes in Plants; 2 years; \$14,000.
- Texas Agricultural Experiment Station, College Station, Tex.; H. H. Hadley, Department of Genetics; Cytogenetic Relationships Among Sorghums; 3 years; \$3,900.
- Washington University, St. Louis, Mo.; H. L. Carson and H. D. Stalker, Department of Zoology; Investigation of Drosophila and Diptera; 3 years; \$11,500.

## Mathematical Sciences

- ALABAMA POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE, Auburn, Ala.; Hsien-Chung Wang; Subgroups of Complex Lie Groups and Groups of Holomorphic Homeomorphisms; 1 year; \$8,900.
- AMERICAN MATHEMATICAL Society, Providence, R. I.; Summer Mathematical Institute for the Study of Functions of Several Complex Variables; \$25,000.
- Brown University, Providence, R. I.; H. Federer, Department of Mathematics; Theory of Measure and Area; 1 year; \$7,000.
- BROWN UNIVERSITY, Providence, R. I.; B. Jonsson, Department of Mathematics; Problems in Modular Lattices; 1 year; \$3,400.
- COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, New York, N. Y.; E. R. Lorch, Department of Mathematics; Volume in Hilbert Space; 1 year; \$5,700.
- HAVERFORD COLLEGE, Haverford, Pa.; R. C. James, Department of Mathematics; Implications of the Existence of Banach Spaces; 1 year; \$2,500.
- ILLINOIS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, Chicago, Ill.; L. R. Wilcox, Department of Mathematics, Imbedding Theorems and Topologies for Lattices; 1 year; \$7,000.
- INSTITUTE FOR ADVANCED STUDY, Princeton, N. J.; H. Samelson, School of Mathematics; Topology of Lie Groups and Spaces of Paths; 1 year; \$9,200.
- INSTITUTE FOR ADVANCED STUDY, Princeton, N. J.; Shing-Shen Chern, Department of Mathematics; Pseudo Groups with Emphasis on Complex and Symplectic Manifolds; 1 year; \$3,450.
- LEHIGH UNIVERSITY, Bethlehem, Pa.; E. A. Pitcher, Department of Mathematics; Problems in Critical Point Theory; 1 year; \$3,000.
- University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.; W. Kaplan, Department of Mathematics; Problems in the Theory of Functions of a Complex Variable; 6 months; \$1,600.
- NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY, Evanston, Ill.; A. Rosenberg and D. Zelinsky, Department of Mathematics; Galois Theory of Rings; 1 year; \$6,800.
- OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY, Columbus, Ohio; M. Hall, Jr., Department of Mathematics; Combinatorial Problems; 18 months; \$10,400.
- PENNSYLVANIA STATE UNIVERSITY, State College, Pa.; H. B. Curry, Department of Mathematics; Combinatory Logic; 1 year; \$9,400.
- Princeton University, Princeton, N. J.; A. Church, Department of Mathematics; Preparation of Results of Basic Research Entitled "Introduction to Mathematical Logic, Volumes I and II"; 1 year; \$5,600.

PURDUE RESEARCH FOUNDATION, Lafayette, Ind.; C. R. Putnam, Department of Mathematics; Investigation of Singular Boundary Value Problems and Operators in Hilbert Space; 2 years; \$12,000.

OUBENS COLLEGE, Flushing, N. Y.; L. Zippin, Department of Mathematics; Topological Groups Acting as Transformation Groups; 1 year; \$7,700.

IJNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA, Charlottesville, Va.; E. J. McShane, School of Mathematics; Convergence Problems in Partially Ordered Spaces; 1 year; \$1,700.

WAYNE UNIVERSITY, Detroit, Mich.; C. Goffman, Department of Mathematics; Lower Semicontinuous Functionals and Surface Area; 1 year; \$8,200.

University of Washington, Seattle, Wash.; E. Hewitt, Department of Mathematics; Investigations in Functional Analysis; 21 months; \$30,000.

University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.; R. H. Bing, Department of Mathemathics; Imbedding Sets in Manifolds; 1 year; \$5,400.

# Molecular Biology

UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA, Birmingham, Ala.; W. Pigman, Department of Biochemistry; Biologically Significant Reactions and Interactions of Nitrogenous Carbohydrates and Related Substances; 3 years; \$13,000.

University of California, Berkeley, Calif.; G. Mackinney, Department of Food

Technology; Carotenoid Biosynthesis; 2 years; \$16,000.

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, Berkeley, Calif.; H. K. Schachman and C. A. Dekker, Virus Laboratory; Mechanisms of Enzymatic Breakdown of Proteins and Nucleic Acids; 3 years; \$25,000.

CHICAGO MEDICAL SCHOOL, Chicago, Ill.; A. R. Goldfarb, Department of Biochemistry; Structure and Reactions of the Peptide Bond in Aqueous Solution as Indicated by Ultraviolet Absorption Spectra; 1 year; \$8,000.

UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, Chicago, Ill.; L. Bogorad, Department of Botany; Enzymatic Synthesis of Porphyrins from Porphobilinogen; 2 years; \$12,000.

CORNELL UNIVERSITY, Ithaca, N. Y.; H. A. Scheraga, Department of Chemistry; Hydrodynamic Properties of Proteins; 3 years; \$15,500.

DUQUESNE UNIVERSITY, Pittsburgh, Pa.; N. C. Li, Department of Chemistry; Metal-Protein Interactions; 2 years; \$13,000.

FORDHAM UNIVERSITY, New York City, N. Y.; F. F. Nord, Department of Organic Chemistry; Structural, Biochemical and Physicochemical Studies of Lignin; 3 years: \$21,000.

HARVARD UNIVERSITY, Cambridge, Mass.; J. T. Edsall, Biological Laboratories; Physical Chemistry of Amino Acids, Peptides, and Proteins with Special Reference

to Raman Spectra; 3 years; \$30,000.

HARVARD UNIVERSITY, Cambridge Mass.; L. F. Fieser, Department of Chemistry; Role of Sterols in Health and Disease; 3 years; \$30,000.

HARVARD UNIVERSITY, Cambridge, Mass.; A. F. Riggs, Biological Laboratories; Biochemistry of Hemoglobin; 2 years; \$3,500.

University of Illinois, Urbana, Ill.; I. C. Gunsalus, Department of Bacteriology; Biosynthesis and Function of Microbial Chromoproteins; 2 years; \$11,000.

STATE UNIVERSITY OF IOWA, Iowa City, Iowa; R. Benesch, Department of Biochemistry; The Reactivity of Sulfhydryl Groups in Peptides and Proteins; 2 years; \$12,000.

JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY, Baltimore, Md.; W. L. Hughes, McCollum-Pratt Institute; Nature of the Hemoglobin Linkage; 3 years; \$18,000.

JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY, Baltimore, Md.; W. C. McElroy, McCollum-Pratt Institute; Biological Conversion of Chemical Energy to Light; 3 years; \$15,000.

- University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.; A. G. Norman, Department of Botany; Interrelationships Between Plant Cell Wall Polysaccharides; 2 years; \$16.000.
- MONTANA STATE COLLEGE, Bozeman, Mont.; R. H. McBee, Department of Botany and Bacteriology; Bacterial Cellulose Decomposition; 3 years; \$12,000.
- Montana State College, Bozeman, Mont.; J. H. Pepper, Department of Zoology and Entomology, and L. H. Johnson, Department of Chemistry Research; The Composition and Structure of the Cuticular Components of the Exoskeleton of the Mormon Cricket; 2 years; \$10,000.
- University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebr.; H. Jehle, Department of Physics; Specific Interactions of Biological Significance; 2 years; \$10,000.
- University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebr.; J. N. Pazur, Department of Biochemistry and Nutrition, Agricultural Experiment Station; Enzymatic Synthesis of Glucosyl Carbohydrates; 2 years; \$10,500.
- New York University, New York, N. Y.; M. Levy, Medical Center, College of Medicine, Department of Chemistry; Chemical Structure of Proteins; 3 years; \$18,000.
- University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.; M. J. Coon, Department of Physiological Chemistry, School of Medicine; Amino Acid Metabolism; 3 years; \$25,000.
- University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.; S. D. Rodenberg, Laboratory of Microbiology; Biosynthesis of Proteins Associated with Microbial Cells; 2 years; \$2,200.
- University of Pittsburgh, Pa.; M. A. Lauffer, Department of Biophysics; Biophysical Studies on Plant Viruses; 2 years; \$16,000.
- Princeton University, Princeton, N. J.; E. N. Harvey, Department of Biology; The Biochemistry of Light Production in the Ostracod Crustacean, Cypridina Hilgenderfii; 3 years; \$19,000.
- Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn.; O. Touster, Department of Biochemistry; The Origin and Metabolic Fate of L-Xylulose; 2 years; \$8,000.
- Washington University, St. Louis, Mo.; M. Cohn, Department of Biological Chemistry; Mechanism of Phosphorylation and Phosphate Transfer Reactions; 3 years; \$18,000.
- WESTERN RESERVE UNIVERSITY, Cleveland Ohio; H. Z. Sable, Department of Biochemistry; Intermediary Metabolism of Nucleic Acid Fragments; 2 years; \$10,000.
- WESTERN RESERVE UNIVERSITY, Cleveland Ohio; J. B. Wittenberg, Department of Biochemistry; The In Vitro Synthesis of Sphingosine; 2 years; \$3,500.
- University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.; R. A. Alberty and R. M. Bock, Department of Chemistry; Investigation of Enzyme Fumarase; 2 years; \$15,000.
- Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, Woods Hole, Mass.; F. A. Richards; Significance of Chlorophyll C; 2 years; \$8,000.
- R. W. G. WYCKOFF, Science Attaché, U. S. Embassy, London, England; Electron Microscopic Study of the Structure of Biological Tissues; 1 year; \$3,000.
- YALE UNIVERSITY, New Haven, Conn.; E. C. Pollard and F. Hutchinson, Department of Physics; X-Ray Studies of Viruses; 2 years; \$13,000.

### Physics

- University of Alabama, University, Ala.; A. E. Ruark, Department of Physics; A Cloud Chamber Search for Free Magnetic Poles; 3 years; \$14,300.
- ANTIOCH COLLEGE, Yellow Springs, Ohio; A. B. Stewart and G. E. Owen, Department of Physics; Glow Discharge Oscillations; 2 years; \$10,000.
- Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Maine; M. A. Jeppesen, Department of Physics; Optical Studies of Surface and Body Properties of Crystalline and Amorphous Solids; 2 years; \$14,100.

- BRIGHAM Young University, Provo, Utah; H. Fletcher, Department of Physics; Definitive Physical Characteristics of Tones; 2 years; \$11,100.
- BRYN MAWR College, Bryn Mawr, Pa.; J. R. Pruett, Department of Physics; Direction Correlations and Forbidden Beta-Spectra; 2 years; \$8,000.
- University of California, Berkeley, Calif.; C. Kittel, Department of Physics; Interaction of Fundamental Particles with Solid State Systems; 2 years; \$11,800.
- CASE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, Cleveland, Ohio; L. L. Foldy and M. J. Klein, Department of Physics; Theoretical Research in Nuclear and Solid State Physics; 2 years; \$15,600.
- University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.; M. G. Inghram, Department of Physics; Mass Spectrometric Investigations; 2 years; \$20,000.
- University of Colorado, Boulder, Colo.; W. A. Rense, Department of Physics; Polarization Measurements of the Zodiacal Light During Total Solar Eclipse of June '54; 6 months; \$1,700.
- COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, New York, N. Y.; H. M. Foley Department of Physics; Theory of Nuclear Quadrupole Effects, 18 months; \$11,300.
- University of Connecticut, Storrs, Conn.; C. A. Reynolds, Department of Physics; Hydrodynamics of Liquid Helium II; 1 year; \$8,400.
- CORNELL UNIVERSITY, Ithaca, N. Y.; R. L. Sproull, Department of Physics; Thermal Conductivity and Crystal Imperfections; 3 years; \$15,000.
- DUKE UNIVERSITY, Durham, N. C.; L. W. Nordheim and E. Greuling, Department of Physics; Theory of Nuclear Shell Structure; 2 years; \$20,600.
- University of Illinois, Urbana, Ill.; D. W. Kerst, Department of Physics; Photo Production of Pi-Mesons; 2 years; \$12,000.
- JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY, Baltimore, Md.; H. Meissner, Department of Physics; Intermediate State of Superconductivity; 2 years; \$6,000.
- KENT STATE UNIVERSITY, Kent, Ohio; A. A. Silvidi, Department of Physics; Continuous Cloud Chambers; 1 year; \$3,000.
- LOUISIANA STATE UNIVERSITY, Baton Rouge, La.; J. S. Levinger, Department of Physics; Theory of Photonuclear Reactions; 2 years; \$8,700.
- LOUISIANA STATE UNIVERSITY, Baton Rouge, La.; J. M. Reynolds, Department of Physics; Electric and Magnetic Measurements on Bismuth at Low Temperatures; 1 year; \$9,800.
- MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY, Milwaukee, Wis.; A. G. Barkow, Department of Physics; Elementary Particle Reactions in Photographic Emulsions; 2 years; \$5,500.
- University of Maryland, College Park, Md.; S. F. Singer; Origin of Ultrahigh Energy Cosmic Rays; 2 years; \$15,800.
- University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.; D. A. Glaser, Department of Physics; Use of Bubble Chambers in the Study of High Energy Nuclear Interactions; 2 years; \$12,600.
- MICHIGAN STATE COLLEGE, East Lansing, Mich.; E. A. Hiedemann, Department of Physics; Light Diffraction and Ultrasonic Waves; 2 years; \$10,600.
- University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minn.; A. O. C. Nier, Department of Physics; Atomic Mass Determinations; 2 years; \$15,500.
- University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebr.; D. C. Moore, Department of Physics; Half-Life of Positrons in Condensed Matter; 2 years; \$10,000.
- University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, N. Mex.; J. R. Green and V. H. Regener, Department of Physics; Collision Cross-Sections for Cosmic Ray Showers; 2 years; \$8,900.
- New York University, New York, N. Y.; A. Beiser, Department of Physics; Time Sensitivity in Nuclear Emulsions; 1 year; \$7,200.
- University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, N. C.; J. W. Straley, Department of Physics; The Intensities of Infrared Absorption Bands; 3 years; \$11,700.

- NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY, Evanston, Ill.; J. A. Marcus, Department of Physics; Hall Effect in Single Crystals at Low Temperatures; 2 years; \$11,100.
- OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY, Columbus, Ohio; J. G. Daunt and P. S. Jastram, Department of Physics; Nuclear Orientation at Low Temperatures; 2 years; \$17,000.
- University of Oklahoma, Norman, Okla.; J. R. Nielsen, Department of Physics; Vibrational Spectra of Compounds in Different States of Aggregation; 3 years; \$21,200.
- University of Puerto Rico, Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico; A. Cobas, Department of Physics; Zenith Angle Variation of Cosmic Rays; 1 year; \$6,600.
- PURDUE RESEARCH FOUNDATION, Lafayette, Ind.; F. J. Belinfante, Department of Physics; Elementary Particles and Field Theory; 2 years; \$6,000.
- REED COLLEGE, Portland, Oreg.; F. C. Brown, Department of Physics; Conduction and Trapping in Ionic Crystals; 2 years; \$8,500.
- RENSSELAER POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE, Troy, N. Y.; P. J. Bray, Department of Physics; Molecular and Crystalline Structure by a Nuclear Resonance Absorption Technique; 2 years; \$17,200.
- RICE INSTITUTE, Houston, Tex.; C. F. Squire, Department of Physics; Studies in Solid State Physics; 1 year; \$14,300.
- Southwestern at Memphis, Memphis, Tenn.; D. E. Matthews, Department of Physics; Critical Energy for Secondary Electron Research; 1 year; \$9,400.
- University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va.; J. W. Beams, Department of Physics; Ultracentrifuge Research on Molecular Weights; 2 years; \$9,800.
- WESTERN RESERVE UNIVERSITY, Cleveland, Ohio; R. G. Winter, Department of Physics; Double Beta Decay; 1 year; \$7,600.
- WISCONSIN ALUMNI RESEARCH FOUNDATION, Madison, Wis.; D. W. Kerst, Department of Physics, University of Illinois; High-Energy Accelerator Problems; 9 months; \$53,300.
- YALE UNIVERSITY, New Haven, Conn.; H. Margenau, Department of Physics; Definition and Law in the Physical Sciences; 2 years; \$4,600.

# Psychobiology

- AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY, New York, N. Y.; T. C. Schneirla, Department of Animal Behavior; Development of Behavior Patterns in Lower Mammals; 2 years; \$16,500.
- Boston University, Boston, Mass.; J. M. Harrison, Department of Psychology; The Relation Between the Hippocampus and Sensory Hyperasthesia; 2 years; \$9,400.
- University of California, Berkeley, Calif.; D. A. Riley, Department of Psychology; Research in Rote Learning; 1 year; \$3,400.
- DUKE UNIVERSITY, Durham, N. C.; G. A. Kimble, Department of Psychology; Research in Avoidance Learning; 2 years; \$6,100.
- DUKE UNIVERSITY, Durham, N. C.; K. Zener, Department of Psychology; Visual Perception of Spatial Relationships; 2 years; \$11,800.
- FLORIDA STATE UNIVERSITY, Tallahassee, Fla.; W. N. Kellogg, Oceanographic Institute; Echolocation in the Dolphin; 1 year; \$7,000.
- GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY, Washington, D. C.; B. H. Fox, Department of Psychology; Research on Vision; 1 year; \$5,900.
- STATE UNIVERSITY OF IOWA, Iowa City, Iowa; D. Lewis, Department of Psychology; Research on Perceptual-Motor Tasks; 2 years; \$11,700.
- JOHN HOPKINS UNIVERSITY, Baltimore, Md.; E. F. MacNichol, Jr., Department of Biophysics; Visual Research; 3 years; \$9,800.
- University of Missouri, Columbia, Mo.; M. H. Marx, Department of Psychology; Experimental Analysis of Food Hoarding Behavior; 2 years; \$8,400.

- MOUNT HOLYOKE COLLEGE, South Hadley, Mass.; J. Volkmann, Department of Psychology; Research in Visual Perception; 2 years; \$9,800.
- NEW YORK UNIVERSITY, New York, N. Y.; H. H. and T. S. Kendler, Department of Psychology; Research on Problem-Solving Behavior; 2 years; \$14,100.
- University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, N. C.; L. L. Thurstone, The Psychometric Laboratory; Research in Multiple Factor Analysis; 2 years; \$17,700.
- NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY, Evanston, Ill.; A. L. Diamond, Department of Psychology; The Psycho-Physiology of Vision: Simultaneous Brightness Contrast; 2 years; \$9,000.
- PENNSYLVANIA STATE UNIVERSITY, State College, Pa.; J. H. Grosslight, Department of Psychology; The Role of Reinforcement in Learning; 2 years; \$7,600.
- PRINCETON UNIVERSITY, Princeton, N. J.; H. Gulliksen, Department of Psychology; Mathematical Techniques in Psychology; 3 years; \$24,400.
- RUTGERS UNIVERSITY, New Brunswick, N. J.; D. S. Lehrman, Department of Psychology; The Physiological Basis of Incubation Behavior in the Ring Dove; 2 years; \$9,500.
- University of Southern California, Los Angeles, Calif.; W. W. Grings, Department of Psychology; Studies of Stimulus Patterning in Learning; 3 years; \$9,400.
- Syracuse University, Syracuse, N. Y.; W. R. and D. E. McAllister, Department of Psychology; Eyelid Conditioning and Generalization of the Conditioned Eyelid Response; 2 years; \$12,300.
- University of Utah, Salt Lake City, Utah; F. B. Porter, Department of Psychology; Psychological Effects of Antimetabolites; 2 years; \$10,000.
- STATE COLLEGE OF WASHINGTON, Pullman, Wash.; F. A. Young, Department of Psychology; A Systematic Investigation of Pupillary Conditioning; 2 years; \$11,400.
- University of Washington, Seattle, Wash.; A. F. Ax, Department of Psychiatry; Investigations of Human Reactions to Stress; 3 years; \$17,200.
- University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.; W. J. Brogden, Department of Psychology; Verbal Factors in the Learning of Motor Skill; 3 years; \$15,100.
- University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.; K. U. Smith, Department of Psychology; The Role of Perception in Patterned Motion; 2 years; \$7,800.
- YALE UNIVERSITY, New Haven, Conn.; F. A. Logan, Department of Psychology; Conditions of Reinforcement; 1 year; \$5,200.
- YALE UNIVERSITY, New Haven, Conn.; K. C. Montgomery, Department of Psychology; Exploratory and Fear Behavior in Lower Mammals; 2 years; \$11,400.
- YALE UNIVERSITY, New Haven, Conn.; F. D. Scheffield, Department of Psychology; A Comparison of Autonomic Conditioning and Skeletal Instrumental Learning; 3 years; \$11,550.

# Regulatory Biology

- University of California, Berkeley, Calif.; C. H. Sawyer, Department of Anatomy, School of Medicine; The Hormonal Control of Enzyme Synthesis; 3 years; \$6,000.
- University of California, Berkeley, Calif.; P. K. Stumpf, Department of Plant Biochemistry; The Oxidation of Short Chain Fatty Acids by Plant Extracts; 1 year; \$1,050.
- CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, Pasadena, Calif.; J. Bonner, Division of Biology; Energetic Coupling in Plant Systems; 1 year; \$8,500.
- COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, New York City, N. Y.; H. Elftman, Department of Anatomy, School of Physicians and Surgeons; The Cytochemical Investigation of Phospholipids; 2 years; \$9,300.
- EMORY UNIVERSITY, Emory University, Ga.; F. W. Fales, Department of Biochemistry; Alkali-Insoluble Reserve Carbohydrate of Yeast Cells; 2 years; \$9,100.
- HASKINS LABORATORIES, New York, N. Y.; L. Provasoli; Nutritional Requirements of Marine Algae; 3 years; \$9,000.

- Indiana University, Bloomington, Ind.; W. J. van Wagtendonk, Department of Zoology; Role of Steroids in the Metabolism of Paramecium Aurelia; 2 years; \$14,000.
- JEFFERSON MEDICAL COLLEGE OF PHILADELPHIA, Philadelphia, Pa.; B. W. Koft, Department of Bacteriology; Growth Factor to Replace P-Aminobenzoic and Folic Acids; 2 years, \$5,100.
- Kaiser Foundation, Oakland, Calif.; E. C. Dougherty, Department of Internal Medicine; Nutrition of Free-Living Nematodes; 2 years; \$13,400.
- University of Kansas, Lawrence, Kans.; J. Jensen and A. Werder, Department of Medical Microbiology, School of Medicine; Host-Parasite Relationships Between Viruses, Helminths and Protozoa; 3 years; \$14,500.
- MASSACHUSETTS GENERAL HOSPITAL, Boston, Mass.; A. Leaf, Department of Medicine; Mode of Action of the Antidiuretic Hormone; 1 year; \$1,000.
- MICHIGAN STATE COLLEGE, East Lansing, Mich.; H. M. Sell, Department of Agricultural Chemistry; The Biochemistry of Growth Substances in Corn Pollen; 2 years; \$6,900.
- NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY, Evanston, Ill.; C. L. Turner, Department of Biology; Hormonal Control of Growth and Differentiation of Regenerating Tissue; 2 years; \$9,000.
- OKLAHOMA AGRIGULTURAL AND MECHANICAL COLLEGE, Stillwater, Okla.; R. J. Sirny, Department of Agricultural Chemistry Research; Sodium and Potassium Requirements of Lactic Acid; 2 years; \$7,900.
- OREGON STATE COLLEGE, Corvallis, Oreg.; V. H. Cheldelin, Department of Chemistry; Nutrition and Metabolism of Insects; 2 years; \$15,000.
- University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pa.; R. Bentley, Department of Biochemistry and Nutrition; Carbohydrate Metabolism in Molds; 3 years; \$16,500.
- PRINCETON UNIVERSITY, Princeton, N. J.; J. T. Bonner, Department of Biology; Differentiation of the Amoeboid Slime Molds; 3 years; \$8,800.
- PRINCETON UNIVERSITY, Princeton, N. J.; W. P. Jacobs, Department of Biology; Internal Factors Limiting Differentiation of Plant Cells; 3 years; \$15,400.
- PRINCETON UNIVERSITY, Princeton, N. J.; W. W. Swingle, Department of Biology; The Isolation, Physiological Properties and Bioassay of the Amorphous Fraction of Adrenal Cortical Extracts; 2 years, \$11,500.
- RESEARCH FOUNDATION OF CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL, Washington, D. C.; S. P. Bessman; Low Energy Transacylation in Animal Tissues; 2 years; \$15,000.
- University of Rochester, Rochester, N. Y.; E. F. Adolph, School of Medicine and Dentistry; Physiological Development of Regulatory Functions; 3 years; \$24,000.
- St. John's University, Brooklyn, N. Y.; D. M. Lilly, Department of Biology; Nutritional Factors in Growth of Carnivorous Protozoa; 2 years; \$7,600.
- University of Tennessee, Memphis, Tenn.; J. S. Davis, Division of Anatomy, Medical Units Division; The Effects of Accessory Nutritional Factors on the Nucleic Acids of Uterine Tissue; 2 years, \$9,000.
- University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tenn.; D. F. Holtman, Department of Bacteriology; Role of Amino Acids in the Host-Parasite Relationship; 2 years; \$8,300.
- VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY, Nashville, Tenn.; C. R. Park, Department of Physiology, School of Medicine; Factors Influencing Glucose Penetration into Cells; 2 years; \$16,000.
- WABASH COLLEGE, Crawfordsville, Ind.; W. H. Johnson, Department of Biology; Nutritive Requirements of Paramecium Multimicronucleatum; 2 years; \$3,000.
- VIRGINIA POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE, Blacksburg, Virginia; K. W. King, Department of Biology; The Mechanism of Cellulose Decomposition by Aerobic Bacteria; 2 years; \$6,000.

- University of Washington, Seattle, Wash.; E. C. Roosen-Runge, Department of Anatomy, School of Medicine; Mammalian Spermatogenesis; 2 years; \$10,000.
- WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY, St. Louis, Mo.; M. Cohn, Department of Microbiology, School of Medicine; Induced Enzyme and Antibody Synthesis; 3 years; \$22,500.
- WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY, St. Louis, Mo.; A. Kronberg, Department of Microbiology, School of Medicine; Enzymatic Mechanisms in Nucleic Acid Synthesis; 3 years; \$26,000.
- WESTERN RESERVE UNIVERSITY, Cleveland, Ohio; E. W. Sutherland, Department of Pharmacology; The Mechanism of Action of Epinephrine and Related Sympathomimetic Amines; 3 years; \$22,750.
- University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.; G. W. Keitt, Department of Plant Pathology, College of Agriculture; The Nature of Parasitism and Disease Resistance; 2 years; \$15,000.
- University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.; F. M. Strong, Department of Biochemistry; The Chemistry and Metabolism of Biologically Active Substances; 3 years; \$15,700.
- Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, Woods Hole, Mass.; P. F. Scholander, Physiologist; The Mechanism of Gas Secretion in Fishes; 2 years; \$8,500.
- Worcester Foundation for Experimental Biology, Shewsbury, Mass.; R. I. Dorfman, Associate Director of Laboratories; Metabolism of Steroid Hormones by the Guinea Pig; 3 years; \$20,000.
- YALE UNIVERSITY, New Haven, Conn.; M. Foster, Osborn Zoological Laboratory; Inherited Pigmentary Variations; 2 years; \$5,800.
- YALE UNIVERSITY, New Haven, Conn.; G. E. Pickford, The Bingham Oceanographic Laboratory; Pituitary Hormones of Fish; 3 years; \$14,400.
- YALE UNIVERSITY, New Haven, Conn.; W. Vishniac, Department of Microbiology; Enzymatic Reactions in Photosynthesis and Chemosynthesis; 3 years; \$10,000.

# Systematic Biology

- ACADEMY OF NATURAL SCIENCES OF PHILADELPHIA, Philadelphia, Pa.; J. A. G. Rehn, Curator, Department of Insects; Orthoptera of North America; 2 years; \$16,000.
- BERNICE P. BISHOP MUSEUM, Honolulu, Hawaii; J. L. Gressitt; Insects of Micronesia; 3 years; \$30,000.
- University of California, Berkeley, Calif.; G. F. Papenfuss, Department of Botany; Marine Algal Flora of South Africa; 3 years; \$12,250.
- University of California, Berkeley, Calif.; A. E. Pritchard, Department of Entomology and Parasitology; The Tetranychoid Acarids of Europe; 1 year; \$6,500.
- CHICAGO NATURAL HISTORY MUSEUM, Chicago, Ill.; C. C. Sanborn, Curator of Mammals; A Catalog of the Microchiroptera; 5 years; \$10,000.
- DUKE UNIVERSITY, Durham, N. C.; L. E. Anderson, Department of Botany; Bryophytes of the Ozarks; 18 months; \$4,600.
- DUKE UNIVERSITY, Durham, N. C.; R. M. Schuster, Department of Botany; The Hepaticae of Eastern North America; 2 years; \$7,200.
- University of Florida, Gainesville, Fla.; J. C. Dickinson, Jr., Department of Biology; Biological Survey of Flint-Chattahoochee-Appalachicola Drainage Basins; 3 years; \$5,200.
- FRANCIS HARPER, MOUNT HOLLY, N. J., Flora and Fauna of the Central Labrador Peninsula; 2 years, \$10,300.
- University of Hawaii, Honolulu, Hawaii; D. E. Hardy, College of Agriculture, Department of Entomology; Diptera of Hawaii; 1 year; \$2,000.
- Hollins College, Virginia; P. M. Patterson, Department of Biology; Bryophyte Flora of Virginia; 1 year; \$1,000.

- University of Idaho, Moscow, Idaho; H. A. Imshaug, Department of Biological Sciences; Alpine Lichens of Western America; 2 years; \$3,500.
- MICHIGAN STATE COLLEGE, East Lansing, Mich.; I. W. Knobloch, Department of Natural Sciences; The Flora of the Barranca Del Cobre Region; 1 year; \$1,700.
- University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minn.; J. W. Hall, Department of Botany; Coal Ball Floras; 2 years; \$2,600.
- University of New Hampshire, Durham, N. H.; M. H. Pettibone, Department of Zoology; The Polychaete Annelids of New England; 2 years; \$11,500.
- New Mexico Highlands University, Las Vegas, N. Mex.; L. M. Shields, Department of Biology; Nitrogen Sources and Nitrogen Content of Plants in Gypsum, Lava, and Alkali Deserts; 2 years; \$3,450.
- College of New Rochelle, N. Y.; M. D. Rogick, Department of Biology; Bryozoa of the Antarctic; 2 years; \$3,900.
- STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORY, Albany, N. Y.; J. L. Lowe, College of Forestry, Syracuse, N. Y.; Polyporaceae of North America; 1 year; \$1,200.
- New York Botanical Garden, New York, N. Y.; B. Maguire, Curator; The Flora of the Guayana Highland; 2 years; \$12,400.
- University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, N. C.; J. N. Couch, Department of Botany; The Genus Actinoplanes; 3 years; \$15,300.
- University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, N. C.; Z. P. Metcalf, Division of Biological Sciences; Catalogue of World Homoptera; 2 years; \$16,000.
- University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.; J. M. Fogg, Jr., Department of Botany; The Flora of Pennsylvania; 1 year; \$4,600.
- ROOSEVELT COLLEGE, Chicago, Ill.; C. H. Seevers, Department of Biology; Systematics and Evolution of Staphylinidae; 3 years; \$8,400.
- Texas Agriculture and Mechanics Research Foundation, College Station, Tex.; S. O. Brown, Department of Biology, Texas Agriculture and Mechanics College; Microscopic Structure of Fossil Bone; 1 years; \$2,650.
- Tulane University, New Orleans, La.; G. H. Penn, Department of Zoology; Speciation in Crawfish; 2 years; \$5,200.
- UNITED STATES GEOLOGICAL SURVEY, Washington, D. C.; P. E. Cloud, Jr., Paleontology and Stratigraphy Branch; Marine Mollusks of Reefs of the Pacific Ocean; 1 year; \$3,000.
- University of Washington, Seattle, Wash.; P. L. Illg, Department of Zoology; Systematics of North American Copepods; 3 years; \$5,900.
- STATE COLLEGE OF WASHINGTON, Pullman, Wash.; G. W. Fischer, Department of Plant Pathology; Revision of the Genus Tilletia; 2 years; \$6,500.
- University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.; E. V. Morse, Department of Veterinary Science, and E. McCoy, Department of Bacteriology; Speciation of Animal Pathogens of the Genus Vibrio; 2 years; \$9,550.
- University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.; J. T. Medler and S. D. Beck, Department of Entomology; Nutrition of Plant-Sucking Hemiptera; 2 years; \$6,500.
- Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, Woods Hole, Mass.; G. L. Clarke, Marine Biologist; The Penetration of Light Into the Sea and its Effect on Aquatic Organisms; 1 year; \$6,200.
- Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, Woods Hole, Mass.; J. H. Ryther; Basic Biological Productivity of Offshore Waters; 3 years; \$6,700.
- YALE UNIVERSITY, New Haven, Conn.; S. D. Ripley, Peabody Museum of Natural History; Speciation in Bird Fauna of the Eastern Moluccan Islands; 1 year; \$1,700.

#### General

AMERICAN TYPE CULTURE COLLECTION, Washington, D. C.; F. Weiss, Curator; A Collection of Bacteriophages (Bacterial Viruses); 2 years; \$11,000.

BERMUDA BIOLOGICAL STATION FOR RESEARCH, INC., St. George's, Bermuda; Biological Research at the Bermuda Biological Station for Research; 5 years; \$10,000.

UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, Chicago, Ill.; R. J. Braidwood, Department of Anthropology; Human Population Studies in the Fertile Crescent; 3 years; \$23,500.

DUKE UNIVERSITY, Durham, N. C.; Biological Research at the Duke University Marine Laboratory; 3 years; \$12,000.

University of Georgia, Athens, Ga.; P. R. Burkholder, Department of Bacteriology; Development of National Culture Collection of Algae; 2 years; \$7,500.

HARVARD UNIVERSITY, Cambridge, Mass.; P. Doty, Department of Chemistry; Physico-Chemical Properties and Characterization of Polymer Molecules; 3 years; \$16,000.

HARVARD UNIVERSITY, Cambridge, Mass.; G. R. Willey, Peabody Museum of Archaeology and Ethnology; Prehistoric Settlement Patterns in the Maya Area; 1 year; \$11,500.

University of Illinois, Urbana, Ill.; L. M. Black, Department of Botany; Isolation and Characterization of Plant Viruses; 3 years; \$5,500.

University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minn.; Biological Research at the Itasca Biological Station; 1 year; \$3,000.

MOUNT DESERT ISLAND BIOLOGICAL LABORATORY, Salisbury Cove, Maine; W. F. Sheldon; Investigations in General and Comparative Physiology; 3 years; \$26,000.

NATIONAL ACADEMY OF Sciences, Washington, D. C.; Operating Expenses of the Pacific Science Board; 3 years; \$39,000.

NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, Washington, D. C.; U. S. National Committee for the International Geophysical Year 1957-1958; \$22,000.

SIERRA CLUB, San Francisco, Calif.; California Himalayan Expedition Committee; 1 year; \$5,000.

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY, St. Louis, Mo.; Summer Research by Medical Students; 3 years; \$6,900.