# DEPARTMENT of the NTERIOR news release 

FISH AND WILDLIFE SERVICE

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## HUNTING AND FISHING LICENSE REVENUES CONTINUE TO RISE

American hunters and anglers spent a record $\$ 486$ million in 1982 on licenses, tags, permits, and stamps, Secretary of the Interior James G. Watt announced today.

Revenues from the sale of hunting and fishing licenses are used by the States to finance their fish and wildiife management programs. The numbers of license holders in each State are used to determine the amount of funds apportioned to the States under the "Federal Aid in Fish and Wildlife Restoration" programs. Under these programs, the States are reimbursed for up to 75 percent of the costs of approved projects undertaken to benefit their fish and wildlife resources. For the current fiscal year, which ends September 30, 1983, $\$ 140$ million was apportioned in Federal Aid funds for fish and wildlife conservation.

Total income collected from license sales in 1982 of all kinds was $\$ 31$ million over fiscal year 1981 totals, including $\$ 259$ million for hunting licenses (up $\$ 17$ million from 1981) and $\$ 227$ million for fishing licenses (up $\$ 14$ million from 1981).

The total number of hunting license holders in the United States reported during fiscal year 1982 was 16,748,541--up from 1981's total of $16,638,584$. Fishing license holders totaled 29,581,326, increasing from 29,277,241 as reported in 1981.

These figures only approximate the actual number of hunters and anglers in the United States. They do not include, for example, people who are exempt from paying a fee for hunting or fishing licenses. in many States, special provisions are made for senior citizens, people under 16 years of age, the handicapped, and certain military personnel. Also, many coastal States do not require licenses for saltwater fishing. In addition, some people purchase licenses in more than one State and, therefore, are counted more than once.

Fluctuations in annual totals can often be attributed to variations in year-to-year hunting and fishing forecasts, changes in State licensing requirements, and shifting weather patterns.

A State-by-State breakdown of license sales is shown in the attached tables.

| State Li | Paid Hunting <br> icense Holders $1 /$ | Resident Hunting <br> Licenses, Tags, <br> Permits and <br> Stamps Issued | Non-Resident <br> Hunting Licenses, Tags, Permits and Stamps Issued | Total Hunting <br> Licenses, Tags, <br> Permits and <br> Stamps Issued $2 /$ | Gross Cost <br> to <br> Hunters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alabama | 302,234 | 331,412 | 30,158 | 361,570 | 3,694,558.00 |
| Alaska | 84,383 | 129,407 | 19,068 | 148,475 | 2,813,203.00 |
| Arizona | 187,262 | 319,228 | 11,430 | 330,658 | 3,569,571.00 |
| Arkansas | 348,722 | 612,849 | 44,863 | 657,712 | 4,956,326.50 |
| California | 539,557 | 807,458 | 5,345 | 812,803 | 6,912,375.00 |
| Colorado | 350,689 | 520,115 | 119,056 | 639,171 | 18,314,150.00 |
| Connecticut | 86,798 | 119,466 | 1,504 | 120,970 | 590,415.00 |
| Delaware | 27,261 | 35,651 | 5,067 | 40,718 | 315,874.60 |
| Florida | 262,747 | 449,744 | 3,664 | 453,408 | 4,031,485.50 |
| Georgia | 368,880 | 842,724 | 25,292 | 868,016 | 4,458,600.75 |
| Hawaii | 11,459 | 11,625 | 310 | 11,935 | 84,352.16 |
| Idaho | 249,527 | 508,234 | 47,827 | 556,061 | 6,381,244.00 |
| Lllinois | 351,225 | 546,038 | 9,767 | 555,805 | 4,695,100.00 |
| Indiana | 356,538 | 539,299 | 15,239 | 554,538 | 3,720,645.00 |
| Iowa | 304,474 | 692,704 | 94,965 | 787,669 | 5,353,176.75 |
| Kansas | 242,982 | 237,522 | 43,038 | 280,560 | 3,623,153.00 |
| Kentucky | 315,531 | 440,279 | 11,451 | 451,730 | 3,355,709.25 |
| Louisiana | 402,096 | 609,190 | 9,879 | 619,069 | 3,242,735.00 |
| Maine | 232,980 | 200,822 | 37,487 | 238,309 | 3,972,639.00 |
| Maryland | 172,738 | 318,431 | 36,782 | 355,213 | 2,733,960.89 |
| Massachusetts | 115,676 | 194,163 | 2,824 | 196,987 | 1,344,938.42 |
| Michigan | 1,150,160 | 1,441,389 | 22,439 | 1,463,828 | 13,444,159.57 |
| Minnesota | 542,927 | 961,929 | 9,570 | 971,499 | 8,487,267.00 |
| Mississippi | 288,973 | 252,562 | 36,411 | 288,973 | 3,106,353.00 |
| Missouri | 474,108 | 846,047 | 31,235 | 877,282 | 6,373,812.00 |
| Montana | 223,065 | 767,425 | 159,822 | 927,247 | 5,466,888.00 |
| Nebraska | 187,653 | 337,574 | 51,962 | 389,536 | 3,805,783.75 |
| Nevada | 74,827 | 112,008 | 8,049 | 120,057 | 1,617,980.00 |
| New Hampshire | 88,400 | 94,718 | 12,947 | 107,665 | 1,391,365.25 |
| New Jersey | 135,127 | 235,904 | 3,868 | 239,772 | 2,965,073.00 |
| New Mexico | 153,251 | 145,815 | 19,265 | 165,080 | 3,783,405.00 |
| New York | 784,183 | 1,226,835 | 50,031 | 1,276,866 | 9,290,184.00 |
| North Carolina | 338,435 | 499,518 | 11,469 | 510,987 | 4,057,763.50 |
| North Dakota | 94,884 | 334,351 | 30,524 | 364,875 | 2,017,961.00 |
| Ohio | 475,010 | 739,554 | 6,476 | 746,030 | 6,008,285.00 |
| Oklahoma | 291,783 | 421,667 | - 5,065 | 426,732 | 3,837,952.12 |
| Oregon | 405,951 | 946,366 | 18,570 | 964,936 | 7,946,504.00 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,312,403 | 2,158,926 | 110,335 | 2,269,261 | 17,216,607.70 |
| Rhode Island | 13,286 | 17,610 | 853 | 18,463 | 124,195.00 |
| South Carolina | 204,206 | 250,336 | 34,343 | 284,679 | 3,170,231.75 |
| South Dakota | 168,873 | 302,411 | 80,435 | 382,846 | 3,745,864.00 |
| Tennessee | 573,842 | 779,156 | 10,001 | 789,157 | 5,469,586.00 |
| Texas | 1,011,549 | 1,380,853 | 27,675 | 1,408,528 | 7,569,913.38 |
| Utah | 246,336 | 318,577 | 13,220 | 331,797 | 5,004,333.00 |
| Vermont | 138,965 | 128,846 | 31,182 | 160,028 | 1,949,893.00 |
| Virginia | 451,082 | 813,045 | 67,495 | 880,540 | 6,178,695.00 |
| Washington | 338,993 | 812,603 | 7,554 | 820,157 | 7,792,777.00 |
| West Virginia | 3 331,182 | 450,878 | 65,166 | 516,044 | 3,741,279.50 |
| Wisconsin | 756,005 | 1,223,179 | 25,692 | 1,248,871 | 13,217,553.00 |
| Wyoming | 179,323 | 245,033 | 73,541 | 318,574 | 11,658,604.00 |
| TOTALS 3/ | 16,748,541 | 26,711,476 | 1.600,211 | 28,311,687 | 258,604,481.34 |

1/ A paid license holder is one individual regardless of the number of licenses he may purchase. Data certified by State fish and game departments.
2/ Period covered not identical to period covered by certification for all States.
$\overline{3}$ / Persons who hunted in more than one State are counted in each State where they bunted. Therefore, this figure exceeds the total number of license holders in the United States.
number of paid fishing license holders, LICENSE SAles, and cost to fishermen FISCAL YEAR 1982

| State Lic | Paid Fishing <br> License Holders 1/ | Resident Fishing <br> Licenses, Tags, <br> Permits and <br> Stamps Issued | Non-Resident <br> Fishing Licenses, Tags, Permits and Stamps Issued | Total Fishing <br> Licenses, Tags, <br> Permits and <br> Stamps Issued $2 /$ | Gross Cost to / Fishermen |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alabama | 590,691 | 554,075 | 82,383 | 636,458 | 3,734,985.50 |
| Alaska | 243,699 | 213,871 | 143,671 | 357,542 | 3,541,518.00 |
| Arizona | 487,711 | 434,767 | 185,431 | 620,198 | 3,681,350.00 |
| Arkansas | 620,010 | 552,502 | 159,729 | 712,231 | 5,409,408.00 |
| California | 2,480,158 | 6,196,324 | 60,179 | 6,256,503 | 24,724,319.00 |
| Colorado | 740,605 | 587,833 | 251,072 | 838,905 | 6,180,855.00 |
| Connecticut | 216,271 | 217,047 | 3,507 | 220,554 | 829,694.00 |
| Delaware | 16,690 | 18,354 | 3,010 | 21,364 | 88,976.00 |
| Florida | 675,541 | 523,530 | 163,298 | 686,828 | 4,584,081.00 |
| Georgia | 641,865 | 762,035 | 33,055 | 795,090 | 4,637,423.45 |
| Hawail | 8,277 | 8,327 | 164 | 8,491 | 51,657.49 |
| Idaho | 408,220 | 282,105 | 145,722 | 427,827 | 3,442,718.00 |
| Illinois | 893,314 | 970,392 | 48,303 | 1,018,695 | 5,602,000.00 |
| Indiana | 691,156 | 655,632 | 100,052 | 755,684 | 4,452,588.00 |
| Iowa | 485,818 | 471,940 | 45,290 | 517,230 | 2,928,639.00 |
| Kansas | 330,384 | 296,798 | 46,948 | 343,746 | 2,398,019.00 |
| Kentucky | 638,243 | 551,412 | 130,229 | 681,641 | 3,986,308.25 |
| Louisiana | 509,901 | 462,036 | 53,253 | 515,289 | 1,158,960.00 |
| Maine | 238,629 | 162,000 | 77,676 | 239,676 | 2,511,658.00 |
| Maryland | 125,235 | 173,626 | 15,779 | 189,405 | 1,132,217.78 |
| Massachusetts | 197,101 | 214,214 | 6,076 | 220,290 | 2,100,565.25 |
| Michigan | 1,376,317 | 1,349,998 | 205,734 | 1,555,732 | 11,515,579.82 |
| Minnesota | 1,677,611 | 940,274 | 305,180 | 1,245,454 | 9,598,867.00 |
| Mississippl | 403,120 | 351,811 | 51,309 | 403,120 | 2,671,704.00 |
| Missouri | 941,943 | 1,464,246 | 171,389 | 1,635,635 | 6,566,431.00 |
| Montana | 347,876 | 451,845 | 337,244 | 789,089 | 4,549,964.00 |
| Nebraska | 239,283 | 251,616 | 26,738 | 278,354 | 1,935,446.00 |
| Nevada | 175,456 | 101,832 | 68,477 | 170,309 | 1,611,008.00 |
| New Hampshire | 139,432 | 96,481 | 43,530 | 140,011 | 1,677,264.50 |
| New Jersey | 200,727 | 312,635 | 7,992 | 320,627 | 2,240,180.00 |
| New Mexico | 249,675 | 175,239 | 89,814 | 265,053 | 2,444,504.50 |
| New York | 977,093 | 945,345 | 97,033 | 1,042,378 | 6,170,171.00 |
| North Carolina | a 475,032 | 513,221 | 71,161 | 584,382 | 4,302,939.50 |
| North Dakota | 179,180 | 156,091 | 24,281 | 180,372 | 703,729.00 |
| Ohio | 1,136,708 | 1,068,396 | 68,312 | 1,136,708 | 8,161,876.00 |
| Oklahoma | 634,740 | 507,030 | 123,074 | 630,104 | 4,759,622.31 |
| Oregon | 690,720 | 814,486 | 208,524 | 1,023,010 | 7,527,617.00 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,092,949 | 1,026,174 | 66,775 | 1,092,949 | 9,629,785.00 |
| Rhode Island | 29,066 | 27,973 | 1,802 | 29,775 | 187,723.00 |
| South Carolina | a 414,341 | 375,927 | 62,518 | 438,445 | 3,038,145.75 |
| South Dakota | 198,323 | 212,105 | 73,431 | 285,536 | 1,435,698.00 |
| Tennessee | 734,941 | 721,466 | 159,965 | 881,431 | 4,792,315.00 |
| Texas | 1,909,503 | 1,798,056 | 111,447 | 1,909,503 | y,252,699.62 |
| Utah | 431,204 | 318,112 | 147,441 | 465,553 | 4,430,316.00 |
| Vermont | 138,965 | 107,348 | 56,631 | 163,979 | 1,029,098.00 |
| Virginia | 585,962 | 755,181 | 87,687 | 842,868 | 4,341,056.00 |
| Washington | 887,030 | 1,057,372 | 118,075 | 1,175,447 | 7,936,845.00 |
| West Virginia | 298,740 | 545,205 | 58,427 | 603,032 | 2,329,473.50 |
| Wisconsin | 1,504,290 | 1,209,631 | 394,962 | 1,604,593 | 12,322,926.00 |
| Wyoming | 271,580 | 142,192 | 145,895 | 288,087 | 2,606,473.50 |
| TOTALS 3/ | 29,581,326 | 32,106,108 | 5,139,675 | 37,245,783 2 | 226,947,399.32 |

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