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## Canada

### Agricultural Situation

# This Week in Canadian Agriculture, Issue 14 2001

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#### **Report Highlights:**

**This is a special edition of *This Week in Canadian Agriculture*, on the occasion of the visit to Quebec City of Chairman Combest and Representatives of the House Agriculture Committee for participation in the Summit of the Americas.**

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Includes PSD changes: No  
Includes Trade Matrix: No  
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Ottawa [CA1], CA

This Week in Canadian Agriculture is a weekly review of Canadian agricultural industry developments of interest to the U.S. agricultural community. The issues summarized in this report cover a wide range of subject matter obtained from Canadian press reports, government press releases, and host country agricultural officials and representatives. Substantive issues and developments are generally also reported in detail in separate reports from this office.

Disclaimer: Any press report summaries in this report are included to bring U.S. readership closer to the pulse of Canadian developments in agriculture. In no way do the views and opinions of these sources reflect USDA's, the U.S. Embassy's, or any other U.S. Government agency's point of view or official policy.

**WORLD'S LARGEST TRADING PARTNERSHIP:** The bilateral trading partnership between the United States and Canada is the largest in the world. According to Statistics Canada, total U.S./Canada merchandise trade during 2000 reached \$379 billion, more than \$1.0 billion for every calendar day. In 2000, \$225 billion, or more than 87% of total Canadian merchandise trade exports were destined for the United States. In turn, Canadian imports of U.S. goods and services reached \$154 billion, providing Canada a net trade balance of \$70 billion.

**LOOKING NORTH TO OUR BIGGEST HIGH VALUE MARKET:** Canada is the top market for U.S. consumer food products and one that has been growing steadily over the past 10 years. Nearly half of total U.S. exports of fresh fruits and vegetables (\$3.3 billion) is shipped to Canada. Further, the importance of trade with Canadian provinces cannot be underestimated. Total U.S. merchandise trade with individual Canadian provinces outranks many of our major foreign markets. With regard to agricultural trade, if Ontario, British Columbia and Quebec were countries they would rank, respectively, as the 4<sup>th</sup> (\$4.6 billion), 8<sup>th</sup> (\$1.1 billion) and 18<sup>th</sup> (\$525 million) largest individual markets for U.S. agricultural exports. Total U.S. agriculture, fish and forest product exports to Canada in 2000 (\$10.1 billion) exceeded the level exported to the fifteen European Union member states by more than \$2.0 billion for the same time period.

**CANADA, A VITAL MARKET FOR U.S. FARM PRODUCTS:** After Japan, Canada was the second most important destination for U.S. food and agricultural exports in 2000 and accounted for nearly 15% of total U.S. food and agricultural product exports. Of total U.S. exports of consumer-oriented agricultural products of \$21.9 billion, one dollar in every four, or \$5.5 billion was destined for Canada. Of total U.S. forest products exports of \$6.2 billion, Canada accounted for nearly one dollar in every three. One in every five dollars of U.S. exports of fish and seafood went to Canada in 2000. Total bilateral agricultural trade between the U.S. and Canada reached \$16.3 billion in 2000, or about \$45 million per day. Total U.S. agricultural exports to Canada that year were \$7.6 billion, while Canadian exports of agricultural products to the United States reached \$8.7 billion.

## Safeguard Actions by Canada and the U.S. on Agricultural Products

<b>Current Canadian Anti-Dumping and Countervailing Actions on U.S. Agricultural Products</b>			
<b>Product</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Date Initiated</b>	<b>Comments</b>
Potatoes	Anti-Dumping	10/18/85	-Potatoes into B.C. only -renewed 3 times -excludes imports May1-July1
Iceberg Lettuce	Anti-Dumping	7/31/92	-Lettuce into B.C. only -renewed once -applies to imports June 1-Oct.15
Refined Sugar	Anti-Dumping	02/15/95	-renewed once -product exemption list expanded
Baby Food	Anti-Dumping	10/03/97	-duties reduced 7/1/99

Since 1985, Canadian anti-dumping or countervailing duty investigations were initiated against the following U.S. agricultural products. The duties have either expired or were never permanently applied following a negative decision on material injury: Frozen Pot Pies (1985), Yellow Onions (1986), Grain Corn (1986), Sour Cherries (1988), Delicious Apples (1988 and 1994), Cauliflower (1992), Tomato Paste (1992), Grain Corn (2000).

<b>U.S. Anti-Dumping and Countervailing Investigations on Canadian Agricultural Products</b>			
<b>Product</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Date Petitioned</b>	<b>Status</b>
Mussels	Anti-Dumping	3/12/01	Preliminary Investigation
Greenhouse Tomatoes	Anti-Dumping	3/28/01	Preliminary Investigation
Softwood Lumber	Anti-Dumping & Countervail	4/2/01	Petition Filed

Since 1983, U.S. anti-dumping or countervailing duty petitions were filed and/or investigations were initiated against the following Canadian agricultural products. The duties have either expired (Sunset Revocation) or were never permanently applied following a negative decision on material injury: Potatoes (1983), Live Swine (1984), Red Raspberries, (1984), Codfish (1984), Fresh Atlantic Groundfish (1985), Fresh Cut Flowers (1986), Fresh and Frozen Pork (1989), Softwood Lumber (1991), Live Cattle (1998).

**STATUS OF U.S.-CANADA SOFTWOOD LUMBER DISPUTE:** With the expiry of the 1996 Softwood Lumber Agreement on March 31, 2001, Canadian softwood lumber may now cross the U.S. border unrestricted, without quotas or Canadian export fees. U.S. Department of Commerce (DOC) has received petitions filed by the Coalition for Fair Lumber Imports and other members of industry alleging that softwood lumber imported from Canada is being subsidized and dumped. DOC is now evaluating these petitions and will issue its decisions regarding the possible initiation of these investigations no later than April 23, the statutory deadline. Should the investigation warrant the implementation of countervailing and anti-dumping duties, under U.S. law, these duties may be applied retroactively under specific critical circumstances. Critical circumstances is a provision in the statute designed to prevent import surges in the face of an impending subsidy or dumping case. DOC currently collects import data as part of its regularly compiled official statistics and is considering options to monitor lumber import data more closely. The Canadian Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade (DFAIT) has also implemented its means of monitoring softwood lumber exports to the U.S. via export permits, effective April 1, 2001. Exporters of softwood lumber to the U.S. will be required to obtain a permit from DFAIT. According to DFAIT, this measure will allow the Canadian government and its industry to have reliable information on the level of exports to the U.S.

**WHEAT SECTION 301 INVESTIGATION:** On October 23, 2000, USTR initiated a section 301(b) investigation of certain practices of the Canadian Wheat Board (CWB) based on a petition filed by the North Dakota Wheat Commission (NDWC). Through a Federal Register notice, twelve public comments were received and are being reviewed by the interagency 301 committee to prepare a recommendation for the USTR on the scope and methodology for the investigation. In a March 30, 2001 letter to International Trade Commission Chairman Stephen Koplan, USTR Zoellick requested that the ITC conduct an investigation of the conditions of competition between the United States and Canadian wheat industries in the United States and in third-country markets. USTR is requesting that the Commission submit a confidential report to USTR no later than September 24, 2001.

**ANTI-DUMPING PETITION AGAINST CANADIAN HOTHOUSE TOMATOES:**

On March 28, several U.S. tomato-producing firms joined in filing an anti-dumping petition against Canadian hothouse tomatoes. The petition sets in motion a process by which the ITC will issue a preliminary injury determination within 45 days. The DOC's International Trade Administration will address the issue of dumping margins, assuming an affirmative injury determination is made. According to Census Bureau data, U.S. exports of tomatoes to Canada in calendar year 2000 totaled 144,950 metric tons (\$121 million), up from the previous year's total of 137,445 MT (\$104 million). U.S. imports of Canadian tomatoes in that same year reached 101,390 MT (\$161 million), compared to 1999's total of 79,554 MT (\$120 million). According to the Census data, shipments of Canadian hothouse tomatoes to the United States increased 27 percent by volume from 1999 to 2000, and now account for roughly half of the total volume of Canadian tomato shipments to United States in CY2000. By comparison, hothouse tomatoes accounted for just 18 percent of the Canadian volume in 1999.

**Did You Know...**

During the American Revolution (1775-1783), American troops failed to take Quebec City in a campaign of 1775 and 1776. Although American general Richard Montgomery swore to eat his Christmas dinner “in Québec or in Hell,” neither he nor his second in command, Colonel Benedict Arnold, could take the ramparts where the Citadel now stands. Montgomery was killed in the attack. Thus Canada remained in British hands after the Colonies won their independence (Source: Encarta).

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## Agricultural Trade: Statistical Section

U.S. EXPORTS OF AGRICULTURAL, FISH & FORESTRY PRODUCTS TO CANADA  
CY 1994 - 2000  
(IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

EXPORT MARKET: CANADA

PRODUCT	1994	1995	CALENDAR YEARS (JAN-DEC)				1999	2000	% CHANGE 1999-0
			1996	1997	1998	1999			
<b>BULK AGRICULTURAL TOTAL</b> .....	327,925	431,114	490,596	535,351	498,870	481,866	554,560*	15.09	
WHEAT.....	3,220	676	1,529	7,490	244	355	407	14.50	
COARSE GRAINS.....	72,251	114,477	139,143*	122,257	124,384	90,432	130,996	44.86	
RICE.....	60,171	67,521	76,271	79,555*	75,461	75,631	71,898	-4.94	
SOYBEANS.....	6,278	18,051	24,265	75,689	20,233	72,011	71,890	-0.17	
COTTON.....	64,309	93,717	101,427	87,785	122,244*	63,580	101,781	60.08	
TOBACCO.....	1,840	1,896	4,480	5,335	1,885	1,155	687	-40.51	
PULSES.....	5,612	6,973	8,353	8,856	12,706	28,254*	16,959	-39.98	
PEANUTS.....	46,302	66,219	65,641	71,612*	63,709	59,668	62,689	5.06	
OTHER BULK COMMODITIES.....	67,942	61,586	69,487	76,772	78,004	90,780	97,253*	7.13	
<b>INTERMEDIATE AGRICULTURAL TOTAL</b> .....	1,113,985	1,131,679	1,219,901	1,394,875	1,384,915	1,422,007	1,591,624*	11.93	
WHEAT FLOUR.....	8,517	7,222	7,184	5,557	5,914	9,030*	8,443	-6.51	
SOYBEAN MEAL.....	158,748	158,660	185,925	189,621*	165,270	135,166	161,325	19.35	
SOYBEAN OIL.....	5,165	17,611	28,003	31,200*	8,279	8,049	15,630	94.18	
VEGETABLE OILS (EXCL SOYBEAN OIL).....	67,749	64,239	97,853	131,365	127,935	132,644	147,537*	11.23	
FEEDS & FODDERS (EXCL PET FOODS).....	127,330	144,789	136,244	156,860	162,581*	154,314	158,501	2.71	
LIVE ANIMALS.....	137,154	114,305	95,568	92,942	122,286	168,150	241,775*	43.78	
HIDES & SKINS.....	93,777	90,635	104,475	130,398	106,086	90,097	83,703	-7.10	
ANIMAL FATS.....	22,900	29,586	31,115	32,880*	27,165	24,873	20,542	-17.41	
PLANTING SEEDS.....	80,916	87,634	97,913	99,777	108,967	119,839	133,736*	11.60	
SUGARS, SWEETENERS, & BEVERAGE BASES..	130,588	114,453	98,489	111,963	152,040*	129,836	138,966	7.03	
OTHER INTERMEDIATE PRODUCTS.....	281,141	302,545	337,132	412,313	398,391	450,009	481,466*	6.99	
<b>CONSUMER-ORIENTED AGRICULTURAL TOTAL</b> ....	4,118,145	4,244,904	4,427,475	4,866,837	5,125,199	5,169,282	5,503,761*	6.47	
SNACK FOODS (EXCL NUTS).....	407,061	452,183	521,226	583,549	589,534	593,849	617,466*	3.98	
BREAKFAST CEREALS & PANCAKE MIX.....	117,233	112,568	119,376	140,897	169,532	181,817	192,178*	5.70	
RED MEATS, FRESH/CHILLED/FROZEN.....	383,510	385,294	362,443	374,702	331,102	309,814	349,220	12.72	
RED MEATS, PREPARED/PRESERVED.....	73,536	78,428	95,039	108,234	120,378	131,648	145,790*	10.74	
POULTRY MEAT.....	162,710	169,117	169,093	201,437	230,765	218,488	242,573*	11.02	
DAIRY PRODUCTS.....	75,861	89,584	123,175	130,416	147,423	179,573	220,163*	22.60	
EGGS & PRODUCTS.....	38,142	32,307	45,037	52,876	63,978*	49,702	45,380	-8.69	
FRESH FRUIT.....	578,136	587,444	590,895	630,273	606,152	596,541	639,150*	7.14	
FRESH VEGETABLES.....	672,368	720,870	667,277	747,048	773,455	766,087	869,000*	13.43	
PROCESSED FRUIT & VEGETABLES.....	350,638	385,226	390,054	413,229	434,306	435,760*	433,786	-0.45	
FRUIT & VEGETABLE JUICES.....	174,332	207,686	227,368	246,565	259,158	274,186*	271,616	-0.94	
TREE NUTS.....	85,543	85,056	92,045	88,149	96,478	105,227	109,141*	3.72	
WINE & BEER.....	71,631	80,295	103,319	112,003	124,881	134,215	138,838*	3.44	
NURSERY PRODUCTS & CUT FLOWERS.....	102,419	101,039	97,721	110,781	118,791	119,030	124,458*	4.56	
PET FOODS (DOG & CAT FOOD).....	185,435	185,012	204,366	203,695	212,596	211,783	229,005*	8.13	
OTHER CONSUMER-ORIENTED PRODUCTS.....	639,589	572,794	619,041	722,984	846,672	861,563	875,997*	1.68	
<b>FOREST PRODUCTS (EXCL PULP &amp; PAPER)</b> ....	1,222,239	1,307,456	1,287,542	1,585,524	1,540,554	1,672,368	1,816,087*	8.59	
LOGS AND CHIPS.....	199,428	302,800	210,329	279,315	306,909	325,092	375,947*	15.64	
HARDWOOD LUMBER.....	255,431	259,794	264,329	334,478	303,681	349,568	398,692*	14.05	
SOFTWOOD AND TREATED LUMBER.....	133,112	133,753	131,228	163,267	123,554	131,508	138,572	5.37	
PANEL PRODUCTS (INCL PLYWOOD).....	219,033	229,340	264,621	303,376	296,665	347,111	371,582*	7.05	
OTHER VALUE-ADDED WOOD PRODUCTS.....	415,235	381,769	417,035	505,089	509,745	519,089	531,294*	2.35	
<b>FISH &amp; SEAFOOD PRODUCTS, EDIBLE</b> .....	376,708	441,082	449,122	425,732	435,975	568,919	590,104*	3.72	
SALMON, WHOLE OR Eviscerated.....	38,691	69,877	70,858	48,479	52,675	74,838	81,215*	8.52	
SALMON, CANNED.....	45,388	52,738	42,837	29,543	42,830	54,250*	53,979	-0.50	
CRAB & CRABMEAT.....	9,806	12,152	15,541	17,571	23,268	24,911	28,692*	15.18	
SURIMI (FISH PASTE).....	191	312	453	1,648	1,245	1,295	896	-30.80	
ROE & URCHIN (FISH EGGS).....	2,953	3,433	5,761	8,522*	4,018	2,245	3,011	34.11	
OTHER EDIBLE FISH & SEAFOOD.....	279,678	302,570	313,672	319,970	311,940	411,379	422,311*	2.66	
<b>AGRICULTURAL PRODUCT TOTAL</b>	5,560,055	5,807,698	6,137,972	6,797,063	7,008,984	7,073,155	7,649,945*	8.15	
<b>AGRICULTURAL, FISH &amp; FORESTRY TOTAL</b>	7,159,002	7,556,235	7,874,636	8,808,320	8,985,513	9,314,442	10,056,135*	7.96	

ANALYSIS BY: COMMODITY AND MARKETING PROGRAMS/FAS/USDA  
SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS TRADE DATA  
NOTE: \* DENOTES HIGHEST EXPORT LEVELS SINCE AT LEAST CY 1970

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U.S. IMPORTS OF AGRICULTURAL, FISH & FORESTRY PRODUCTS FROM CANADA  
CY 1994 - 2000  
(IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

IMPORT MARKET: CANADA

PRODUCT	CALENDAR YEARS (JAN-DEC)						% CHANGE 1999-0	
	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		
BULK AGRICULTURAL TOTAL.....	848,805	744,277	856,499	1,004,984*	806,254	719,250	666,587	-7.32
WHEAT.....	274,213	232,349	240,780	354,840*	278,247	271,983	226,802	-16.61
COARSE GRAINS.....	321,095	300,629	369,352*	360,005	226,450	209,734	216,243	3.10
RICE.....	509	296	256	616	913	1,048	785	-25.14
TOBACCO.....	9,422	10,159	12,331	23,965	23,849	28,653	19,852	-30.72
RUBBER & ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	391	328	1,166	3,853	1,464	1,412	1,820	28.88
RAW COFFEE.....	231	155	73	90	276	671	384	-42.69
COCOA BEANS.....	0	0	0	0	0	41	97	137.13
TEA (INCL. HERB TEA).....	17,769	26,531	18,541	27,297	28,911	39,004	47,380*	21.47
RAW BEET & CANE SUGAR.....	827	0	223	2,603	0	2	0	-100.0
OTHER BULK COMMODITIES.....	224,348	173,831	213,776	231,716	246,143*	166,701	153,224	-8.08
INTERMEDIATE AGRICULTURAL TOTAL.....	1,955,718	2,165,828	2,678,160	2,681,939*	2,655,178	2,293,603	2,392,394	4.31
TROPICAL OILS.....	436	350	243	227	238	250	4	-98.47
OTHER VEGETABLE OILS.....	295,279	320,795	382,488	350,108	400,178*	353,833	284,829	-19.50
FEEDS & FODDERS (EXCL. PET FOODS).....	146,068	158,222	226,373*	219,809	198,618	180,818	182,957	1.18
LIVE ANIMALS.....	912,922	1,049,363	1,320,631*	1,309,232	1,267,476	986,276	1,100,917	11.62
HIDES & SKINS.....	121,976	123,819	134,481	141,478*	121,021	107,346	118,178	10.09
PLANTING SEEDS.....	70,294	69,037	82,337	97,841	97,984	93,373	102,044*	9.29
SUGARS, SWEETENERS, & BEVERAGE BASES..	104,747	106,899	122,101	122,782	129,420	131,578	123,263	-6.32
ESSENTIAL OILS.....	23,683	34,464*	18,711	17,426	19,097	17,598	21,662	23.09
COCOA PASTE & COCOA BUTTER.....	8,084	8,060	6,431	8,074	14,526*	12,740	13,337	4.69
OTHER INTERMEDIATE PRODUCTS.....	272,228	294,820	384,365	414,961	406,619	409,792	445,203*	8.64
CONSUMER-ORIENTED AGRICULTURAL TOTAL....	2,494,757	2,720,445	3,256,293	3,762,385	4,331,945	4,981,380	5,601,496*	12.45
SNACK FOODS (INCL. CHOCOLATE).....	470,980	567,752	646,339	748,318	830,084	922,907	1,071,953*	16.15
RED MEATS, FRESH/CHILLED/FROZEN.....	727,957	732,824	902,502	1,051,546	1,113,402	1,396,363	1,627,630*	16.56
RED MEATS, PREPARED/PRESERVED.....	72,216	92,533	98,118	103,779	100,136	115,096	129,904*	12.87
CHEESE.....	8,240	15,427	17,149	17,925	25,342	27,890*	20,597	-26.15
OTHER DAIRY PRODUCTS.....	15,384	16,258	28,600	42,855	67,384	89,427*	73,219	-18.12
BANANAS AND PLANTAINS.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-
OTHER FRESH FRUIT.....	55,096	64,114	65,260	57,471	76,789*	71,312	71,357	0.06
FRESH VEGETABLES.....	126,372	139,344	199,424	217,518	321,898	348,866	412,864*	18.34
PROCESSED FRUIT & VEGETABLES.....	155,506	206,027	246,156	321,045	399,317	476,747	552,765*	15.95
FRUIT & VEGETABLE JUICES.....	9,183	14,567	26,662	47,723*	18,442	25,944	22,542	-13.11
TREE NUTS.....	1,359	1,914	2,158	3,126	2,473	3,240	3,384	4.45
WINE AND BEER.....	193,634	186,680	199,224	186,525	181,021	202,690	256,184*	26.39
NURSERY PRODUCTS & CUT FLOWERS.....	109,103	130,955	155,681	188,917	229,310	249,751	282,595*	13.15
ROASTED & INSTANT COFFEE.....	51,816	67,881	70,115	77,733	136,824*	129,635	125,315	-3.33
SPICES.....	23,079	25,360	34,365	38,649*	34,240	30,799	30,226	-1.86
OTHER CONSUMER-ORIENTED PRODUCTS.....	474,833	458,810	564,540	659,254	795,284	890,713	920,959*	3.40
FOREST PRODUCTS (EXCL. PULP & PAPER)....	7,471,052	7,095,740	8,632,951	9,468,470	9,659,567	11,770,941*	10,898,165	-7.41
LOGS AND CHIPS.....	49,538	62,744	79,349	88,102	104,876	134,907	196,432*	45.61
HARDWOOD LUMBER.....	124,909	111,869	126,338	169,997	198,537	236,749	256,779*	8.46
SOFTWOOD AND TREATED LUMBER.....	5,544,330	4,952,193	6,251,623	6,598,640	5,922,863	6,799,939*	5,974,838	-12.13
PANEL PRODUCTS (INCL. PLYWOOD).....	983,430	1,097,354	1,169,486	1,262,602	1,794,254	2,437,145*	2,303,222	-5.50
OTHER VALUE-ADDED WOOD PRODUCTS.....	768,845	871,580	1,006,155	1,349,129	1,639,036	2,162,201	2,166,894*	0.22
FISH & SEAFOOD PRODUCTS, EDIBLE.....	1,132,308	1,120,237	1,152,722	1,305,918	1,405,169	1,713,590	1,914,205*	11.71
SHRIMP.....	19,460	26,321	26,906	27,119	46,642	45,070	58,728*	30.30
TUNA.....	2,834	3,272	5,401	4,607	4,065	4,624	8,398*	81.61
LOBSTER.....	252,013	264,701	277,671	308,660	315,770	422,408	510,962*	20.96
GROUND FISH, FILLET/STEAK.....	94,811	81,642	88,192	95,193	102,635	109,836	98,869	-9.98
SALMON, WHOLE OR Eviscerated.....	179,019	195,776	192,082	244,328	242,438	256,935*	247,102	-3.83
OTHER EDIBLE FISH & SEAFOOD.....	584,170	548,526	562,470	626,010	693,618	874,717	990,146*	13.20
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCT TOTAL	5,299,280	5,630,551	6,790,951	7,449,308	7,793,377	7,994,233	8,660,477*	8.33
AGRICULTURAL, FISH & FORESTRY TOTAL	13,902,639	13,846,528	16,576,624	18,223,696	18,858,113	21,478,764*	21,472,847	-0.03

ANALYSIS BY: COMMODITY AND MARKETING PROGRAMS/FAS/USDA

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS TRADE DATA

NOTE: \* DENOTES HIGHEST IMPORT LEVELS SINCE AT LEAST CY 1970

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## Agricultural Exports to Canada, Ranked by State

U.S. Agricultural Exports to Canada, by State Ranking				
US\$millions				
		1998	1999	2000
	Total U.S. Agric. Exports to Canada	7,009	7,073	7,650
1	California	1,497	1,459	1,536
2	Illinois	407	412	446
3	Minnesota	389	387	429
4	New Jersey	350	340	368
5	Florida	358	349	330
6	New York	284	275	328
7	Washington	307	302	326
8	Ohio	204	214	280
9	Michigan	221	250	269
10	Pennsylvania	210	232	224
11	Wisconsin	156	195	201
12	Iowa	210	183	184
13	Georgia	121	126	146
14	Texas	152	150	140
15	Nebraska	148	143	127
16	Kansas	110	117	127
17	Montana	42	79	124
18	Colorado	116	122	123
19	Oregon	125	123	120
20	North Dakota	88	103	100
21	Tennessee	146	88	96
22	Massachusetts	92	92	94
23	South Dakota	38	31	88
24	Missouri	80	98	82
25	Idaho	69	67	78
26	Arizona	59	69	73
27	Mississippi	27	33	67
28	Indiana	59	56	65



				continued...
U.S. Agricultural Exports to Canada, by State Ranking (continued)				
		1998	1999	2000
US\$millions				
29	North Carolina	52	57	62
30	Alabama	50	56	60
31	Arkansas	78	70	56
32	Kentucky	41	43	53
33	Maine	38	38	51
34	Virginia	32	35	46
35	Louisiana	43	38	42
36	Utah	29	30	36
37	South Carolina	48	40	34
38	Maryland	31	26	32
39	Vermont	29	27	27
40	Connecticut	20	24	23
41	Oklahoma	18	19	22
42	New Hampshire	7	10	16
43	Hawaii	11	12	13
44	Nevada	4	6	7
45	Delaware	12	7	7
46	Rhode Island	4	5	5
47	New Mexico	3	3	5
48	West Virginia	4	4	4
49	Wyoming	2	3	2
50	Alaska	1	1	1
-columns may not add to totals				
Source: U.S. Bureau of Census & World Trade Atlas				

## Selected States: Leading Agricultural Exports to Canada

<b>California: Leading Agricultural Exports to Canada</b>		
Period: 2000		
U.S.\$ millions		
Total California Agricultural Exports to Canada	\$1,536 mil.	
Fresh Vegetables	\$481	Lettuce, \$123; Cabbage & Cauliflower, \$86; Carrots, \$53; Fresh Tomatoes, \$33
Edible Fruits and Nuts	\$451	Fresh Grapes, \$119; Citrus, \$80
Canned Foods and Juices	\$148	Tomato Paste & other canned tomatoes, \$42
Misc. Packaged Foods	\$99	Ketchup, \$24; Popcorn, \$14; sauces & condiments, \$9; soup, \$5, soy sauce, \$3
Wine	\$85	Not sparkling, \$72
Baked Goods	\$70	Cakes, pastries, & breads
Prepared Animal Feeds	\$35	Dog & cat food, \$32
Spices, Coffee, Tea	\$29	
Rice	\$25	
Live Trees & Plants	\$22	Cut flowers, \$6
<b>Florida: Leading Agricultural Exports to Canada</b>		
Period: 2000		
U.S.\$ millions		
Total Florida Agricultural Exports to Canada	\$330 mil.	
Fresh Vegetables	\$130	Fresh tomatoes, \$56
Edible Fruits and Nuts	\$59	Citrus, \$31; Melons & Papayas, \$16
Canned Foods and Juices	\$50	Fruit & Vegetable Juice, \$48
Live Trees and Plants	\$35	Tropicals, flowers
Prepared Animal Feed	\$15	Mineral blocks, pellet binders, \$14
Misc. Packaged Foods	\$11	
Spices, Coffee, Tea	\$9	
Meats	\$8	Chicken parts, \$6
Essential Oils	\$3	
Source: World Trade Atlas		

<b>Pennsylvania: Leading Agricultural Exports to Canada</b>		
Period: 2000		
U.S.\$ millions		
Total Pennsylvania Agricultural Exports to Canada	\$224 mil.	
Chocolate	\$77	Chocolate confectionery & bulk chocolate
Baked Goods	\$34	Cakes, pastries, breads, \$17; Pasta, \$8
Prepared Animal Feed	\$16	Dog & cat, \$7; livestock & fish feed supplements, \$7
Fresh Vegetables	\$13	Mushrooms, \$7
Prepared Meats	\$11	Prepared & preserved beef, \$10
Sugars & Candy	\$10	Candy/confectionery
Live Animals	\$9	horses, not purebred, \$4
Packaged Foods	\$9	Soups, \$3; flavorings, \$1
Live Trees & Plants	\$8	
Spices, Coffee, & Tea	\$7	
<b>Iowa: Leading Agricultural Exports to Canada</b>		
Period: 2000		
U.S.\$ millions		
Total Iowa Agricultural Exports to Canada	\$184 mil.	
Prepared Animal Feeds	\$58	Soybean feeds \$36; prepared fish & livestock feeds, \$9; dog/cat food, \$8
Meat Packing By-Products	\$19	Gelatins and Glues Dextrins, Starch Glues
Sugars	\$13	Sugars and dry glucose
Corn	\$12	
Baked Goods	\$12	Cakes, pastries, breads
Mill Products, Malts and Starches	\$11	
Red Meats	\$9	Pork, \$7; beef, \$1.4
Packaged Foods	\$8	Ketchup, \$3; sauces, \$3
Prepared Meats	\$7	
Source: World Trade Atlas		

<b>Texas: Leading Agricultural Exports to Canada</b>		
Period: 2000		
U.S.\$ millions		
Total Texas Agricultural Exports to Canada	\$140 mil.	
Edible Fruits and Nuts	\$25	Pecans, \$13; Melons, \$7
Packaged Foods	\$24	Ketchup, \$6; food preparations
Fresh Vegetables	\$14	Tomatoes, \$2; cabbage, \$2; onions, \$1.5
Cotton	\$11	Raw cotton
Baked Goods	\$9	Cakes, pastries, breads
Peanuts	\$8	
Coffee	\$8	
Processed Horticultural Foods	\$8	Fruit & vegetable juice, \$3
Vegetable Oils	\$7	Refined cottonseed oil
Animal Feeds	\$5	Dog & cat Food, \$4
<b>North Carolina: Leading Agricultural Exports to Canada</b>		
Period: 2000		
U.S.\$ millions		
Total North Carolina Agricultural Exports to Canada	\$63 mil.	
Meats	\$18	Pork, \$12; Poultry, \$3
Fresh Vegetables	\$8	Potatoes, \$4; Cucumbers, \$2
Food Industry Enzymes	\$7	
Packaged Foods	\$5	Soups, \$1.3; food preparations
Edible Fruits & Nuts	\$3	Cranberries & Blueberries, \$1
Spices, Coffee, Tea	\$3	
Animal Feeds	\$3	Pelleted feed, \$2; dog & cat, \$1
Baked Goods	\$2	
Prepared Meats	\$1	
Cotton	\$1	
Source: World Trade Atlas		

Alabama: Leading Agricultural Exports to Canada		
Period: 2000		
U.S.\$ millions		
Total Alabama Agricultural Exports to Canada	\$60 mil.	
Poultry Meat	\$23	Chicken
Prepared Meats	\$14	Chicken meat & dinners
Cotton	\$7	
Live Poultry	\$5	Live chicks
Peanuts	\$2	
Meat Extracts	\$2	
Fresh Vegetables	\$1	Potatoes, \$0.6
Live Plants	\$1	
Packaged Foods	\$1	
Source: World Trade Atlas		