USDA Foreign Agricultural Service GAIN Report

## Chile

## Fresh Deciduous Fruit

Raspberries in Chile
2003

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## Report Highlights:

Chile's raspberry production has more than doubled in the last 10 years. The US is Chile's main export market for both, fresh and frozen raspberries.

## Table of Contents

Production................................................................................................................. 3
TABLE 1: Raspberries - Production and Destinations (in M.T.) ............................... 3
TABLE 2: Raspberry Production Statistics................................................................. 3
Trade......................................................................................................................... 4

## Production

Chile's raspberry production, which is mainly for exports, increased significantly during the last few years, reaching a production level of close to 37,000 MT, up from 15,000 MT ten years earlier.

Raspberries are planted from Region V (San Felipe-Los Andes area) through Region X (Osorno). The largest planted area is from Regions VI through Region X, where roughly 80 percent of all raspberry plantings are found. Total area planted is now estimated to be around 5,000 hectares. The main varieties planted are Heritage ( $80 \%$ ), Chilliwack and Tulameen ( $10 \%$ ), Meeker ( $4 \%$ ). The rest are A. Bliss, Willamette, Skeena, which total around $6 \%$. National average yields are between 6 and 6.5 MT of fresh fruit per hectare. Over 90 percent of the harvest handpicked.

TABLE 1: Raspberries - Production and Destinations (in M.T.)

|  | $\mathbf{1 9 9 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 2}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Domestic Consumption | 1900 | 2000 | 2100 | 3600 |
| Juice | 3250 | 4000 | 7100 | 11000 |
| Fresh Exports | 3500 | 3900 | 4400 | 4200 |
| Frozen Exports | 16600 | 19200 | 21200 | 17200 |
| Total Production | 25250 | 29100 | 34800 | 36000 |
| Source: FEPACH |  |  |  |  |

TABLE 2: Raspberry Production Statistics

| Market | Area <br> Planted <br> (HA.) | Production <br> (MT) | Exports <br> (MT) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Years |  |  |  |
| $1992 / 93$ | 2380 | 14780 | 12342 |
| $1993 / 94$ | 2750 | 17500 | 15015 |
| $1994 / 95$ | 3005 | 17250 | 14700 |
| $1995 / 96$ | 3750 | 24570 | 26090 |
| $1996 / 97$ | 4200 | 28250 | 21500 |
| $1997 / 98$ | 4661 | 29800 | 22306 |
| $1998 / 99$ | 4846 | 36600 | 20100 |
| $1999 / 00$ | 4900 | 25250 | 23100 |
| $2000 / 01$ | 4700 | 29100 | 25600 |
| $2001 / 02$ | 4665 | 34800 | 21200 |
| $2002 / 03$ | 5000 | 36500 | $n / l$ |

Note: 1/ Estimated

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Central Bank.

## Trade

Since 2002 an antidumping surcharge of $5.54 \%$ is applied to frozen raspberry exported to the United States. However the US is still the main export market for both, frozen and fresh raspberries. Canada, the UK and France are the next most important markets for fresh raspberries, and France, the Netherlands and the UK top the list for frozen raspberries.

