

Title 50—Wildlife and Fisheries**PART 17—ENDANGERED AND THREATENED WILDLIFE AND PLANTS**

* * * *

Subpart B—Lists**§ 17.11 Endangered and threatened wildlife.**

(a) The list in this section contains the names of all species of wildlife which have been determined by the Services to be Endangered or Threatened. It also contains the names of species of wildlife treated as Endangered or Threatened because they are sufficiently similar in appearance to Endangered or Threatened species (see § 17.50 *et seq.*).

(b) The columns entitled “Common Name,” “Scientific Name,” and “Vertebrate Population Where Endangered or Threatened” define the species of wildlife within the meaning of the Act. Thus, differently classified geographic populations of the same vertebrate subspecies or species shall be identified by their differing geographic boundaries, even though the other two columns are identical. The term “Entire” means that all populations throughout the present range of a vertebrate species are listed. Although common names are included, they cannot be relied upon for identification of any specimen, since they may vary greatly in local usage. The Services shall use the most recently accepted scientific name. In cases in which confusion might arise, a synonym(s) will be provided in parentheses. The Services shall rely to the extent practicable on the *International Code of Zoological Nomenclature*.

(c) In the “Status” column the following symbols are used: “E” for Endangered, “T” for Threatened, and “E [or T] (S/A)” for similarity of appearance species.

(d) The other data in the list are nonregulatory in nature and are provided for the information of the reader. In the annual revision and compilation of this title, the following information may be amended without public notice: the spelling of species’

names, historical range, footnotes, references to certain other applicable portions of this title, synonyms, and more current names. In any of these revised entries, neither the species, as defined in paragraph (b) of this section, nor its status may be changed without following the procedures of Part 424 of this title.

(e) The “historic range” indicates the known general distribution of the species or subspecies as reported in the current scientific literature. The present distribution may be greatly reduced from this historic range. This column does not imply any limitation on the application of the prohibitions in the Act or implementing rules. Such prohibitions apply to all individuals of the species, wherever found.

(f)(1) A footnote to the **Federal Register** publication(s) listing or reclassifying a species is indicated under the column “When listed.” Footnote numbers to §§ 17.11 and 17.12 are in the same numerical sequence, since plants and animals may be listed in the same **Federal Register** document. That document, at least since 1973, includes a statement indicating the basis for the listing, as well as the effective date(s) of said listing.

(2) The “Special rules” and “Critical habitat” columns provide a cross reference to other sections in Parts 17, 222, 226, or 227. The “Special rules” column will also be used to cite the special rules that describe experimental populations and determine if they are essential or nonessential. Separate listing will be made for experimental populations, and the status column will include the following symbols: “XE” for an essential experimental population and “XN” for a nonessential experimental population. The term “NA” (not applicable) appearing in either of these two columns indicates that there are no special rules and/or critical habitat for that particular species. However, all other appropriate rules in Parts 17, 217 through 227, and 402 still apply to that species. In addition, there may be other rules in this title that relate to such wildlife, e.g., port-of-entry requirements. It is not intended that the references in the “Special rules” column list all the regulations of the two

Services which might apply to the species or to the regulations of other Federal agencies or State or local governments.

(g) The listing of a particular taxon includes all lower taxonomic units. For example, the genus *Hylobates* (gibbons) is listed as Endangered throughout its entire range (China, India, and SE Asia); consequently, all species, subspecies, and populations of that genus are considered listed as Endangered for the purposes of the Act.

(h) The “List of Endangered and Threatened Wildlife” is provided below:

Editorial Note: This is a compilation and special reprint of 50 CFR 17.11 and 17.12 and is current as of December 31, 1999. This version of the special reprint has been edited to conform many of the common and scientific names of animals to the names used in the Endangered Species Convention at 50 CFR 23.23, including movement of some species to different parts of the alphabet, notably from Goat, wild to Markhor, chiltan; from Cougar, eastern to Puma, eastern; from Hawk, Anjou Island sparrow to Sparrowhawk, Anjou Island; and from Turtle, green sea to Sea turtle, green. This list has been prepared by the staff of the Division of Endangered Species, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, D.C. 20240. Readers are requested to advise the Information Branch of the Division of Endangered Species of any errors in this special reprint.

Internet Access: A version of these lists that has been reformatted for the World Wide Web (WWW) is available to Web browsers in the “Species” area at the address:

<http://endangered.fws.gov>

Special Reprint Symbols: To aid readers in comparing this list with previous republications and the last codification of Title 50, the Service has inserted symbols in front of certain entries. These symbols and their use are as follows:

+—entry has been added by a published rule on or since December 31, 1998 (the December 31, 1998 republication of 50 CFR); see the “When Listed” number for citation.

•—entry has been amended by a published rule; see the last “When Listed” number for citation.

These symbols are not included in the annual codification.

NOTE: This Special Reprint is current as of December 31, 1999.

Species		Common name		Scientific name		Historic range		Vertebrate population where endangered or threatened		Status	When listed	Critical habitat	Special rules
MAMMALS													
Anoa, lowland		<i>Bubalus depressicornis</i> (= <i>B. anoa depressicornis</i>)				Indonesia	Entire	E	3	NA	NA	NA	NA
Anoa, mountain		<i>Bubalus quarlesi</i> (= <i>B. anoa quarlesi</i>)				Angola	do	do	15	NA	NA	NA	NA
Antelope, giant sable		<i>Hippotragus niger variani</i>				Afghanistan, China, India, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Mongolia, Nepal, Pakistan, Russia, Tajikistan, Uzbekistan.	Entire except Kyrgyzstan, Mongolia, and Tajikistan.	E	15, 475	NA	NA	NA	NA
Argali		<i>Ovis ammon</i> .....				.....do	Kyrgyzstan, Mongolia, and Tajikistan.	T	15, 475	NA	17.40(i)		
Do		.....do				Venezuela and Guyana to Argentina	Entire	E	15	NA	NA	NA	NA
Armadillo, giant		<i>Priodontes maximus</i> (= <i>giganteus</i>)				Argentina	do	E	3	NA	NA	NA	NA
Armadillo, pink fairy		<i>Chlamyphorus truncatus</i>				Somalia, Sudan, Ethiopia	Entire	E	3, 22	NA	NA	NA	NA
Ass, African wild		<i>Equis asinus</i> (= <i>africanus</i>)				Southwestern and Central Asia	Entire	E	3	NA	NA	NA	NA
Ass, Asian wild (=kulán, onager)		<i>Equus hemionus</i>				Malagasy Republic (=Madagascar)	Entire	E	3	NA	NA	NA	NA
Avahi		<i>Avahi</i> (= <i>Lichenotus</i>) <i>laniger</i> (=entire genus).				.....do	do	E	3	NA	NA	NA	NA
Aye-aye		<i>Daubentonia madagascariensis</i>				Indonesia	do	E	3	NA	NA	NA	NA
Babirusa		<i>Babyrousa babyrussa</i>				Ethiopia	do	E	15	NA	NA	NA	NA
Baboon, gelada		<i>Theropithecus gelada</i>				Australia	do	E	16	NA	17.40(c)		
Bandicoot, barred		<i>Perameles bougainvillae</i> .....				.....do	do	E	4	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bandicoot, desert		<i>Perameles eremicana</i>				Macrotis leucura	do	E	6	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bandicoot, lesser rabbit		<i>Macrotris lagotis</i> .....				.....do	do	E	4	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bandicoot, pig-footed		<i>Chaeropus ecaudatus</i> .....				.....do	do	E	4	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bandicoot, rabbit		<i>Bos javanicus</i> (= <i>banteng</i>)				Papua New Guinea	do	E	3	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banteng		<i>Aproteles bulmerae</i>				Thailand	do	E	139	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bat, Bulmer's fruit (flying fox)		<i>Craseonycteris thonglongyai</i>				Central and southeastern U.S.A.	do	E	13	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bat, bumblebee		<i>Myotis griseescens</i>				U.S.A. (HI)	do	E	2	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bat, gray		<i>Lasiorhinus cinereus semotus</i>				Eastern and Midwestern U.S.A.	do	E	1	17.95(a)	NA	NA	NA
Bat, Hawaiian hoary		<i>Myotis sodalis</i>				U.S.A. (AZ, NM), Mexico, Central America.	do	E	336	NA			
Bat, Indiana		<i>Leptonycteris curasoae</i> (= <i>sanborni</i>) <i>yerbabuenae</i> .				Western Pacific Ocean—U.S.A. (GU, MP), U.S.A. (NM, TX), Mexico, Central America.	do	E	156	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bat, lesser (=Sanborn's) long-nosed		<i>Pteropus tokudae</i>				Western Pacific Ocean—U.S.A. (Guam).	do	E	156	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bat, little Mariana fruit		<i>Pteropus mariannus mariannus</i>				North America	do	E	156	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bat, Mariana fruit (=Mariana flying fox)		<i>Leptonycteris nivalis</i>				Indian Ocean—Rodrigues Island	do	E	336	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bat, Mexican long-nosed		<i>Corynorhinus</i> (= <i>Plecotus</i>) <i>townsendii ingens</i> .				Malaysia	do	E	85	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bat, Ozark big-eared		<i>Pteropus radicensis</i>				U.S.A. (KY, NC, WV, VA)	do	E	139	NA	17.95(a)	NA	NA
Bat, Rodrigues fruit (flying fox)		<i>Hipposideros ridleyi</i>				North America	do	E	85	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bat, Singapore roundleaf horseshoe		<i>Corynorhinus</i> (= <i>Plecotus</i>) <i>townsendii virginianus</i> .				U.S.A. (LA, all countries; MS, TX, only within the historic county range of the Louisiana black bear), Italy	do	T(S/A)	456	NA	17.40(i)		
Bat, Virginia big-eared		<i>Ursus americanus</i>							15, 15A	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bear, American black										233	NA		
Bear, Baluchistan													
Bear, brown													
Ursus <i>thibetanus gedrosianus</i>													
Ursus <i>arctos arctos</i>													

Bear, Baluchistan

Bear, brown

Ursus *thibetanus gedrosianus*

Ursus *arctos arctos*

Do	<i>Ursus arctos pruinosus</i>	China (Tibet)	Entire	NA	NA	NA
Bear, grizzly (=brown)	<i>Ursus arctos</i>	Holarctic	U.S.A., conterminous (lower 48) States.	NA	NA	17.40(b)
Bear, Louisiana black	<i>Ursus americanus luteolus</i>	U.S.A. (LA—all counties; MS—all counties south of or touching a line from Greenville, Washington County, to Meridian, Lauderdale County; TX—all counties east of or touching a line from Linden, Cass County, SW to Bryan, Brazos County, thence SSW to Rockport, Aransas County).	Entire	NA	NA	17.40(i)
Bear, Mexican grizzly	<i>Ursus arctos (=U. a. nelsoni)</i>	Holarctic	Entire	NA	NA	
Beaver	<i>Castor fiber birulai</i>	Mongolia	Entire	NA	NA	
Bison, wood	<i>Bison bison athabascae</i>	Canada, northwestern U.S.A	Entire	NA	NA	
Bobcat, Mexican	<i>Lynx (=Felis) rufus esculnapea</i>	Central Mexico	Entire	NA	NA	
Bontebok (antelope)	<i>Damaliscus pygargus (=dorcas) dorcas.</i>	South Africa	do	NA	NA	
Camel, Bactrian	<i>Camelus bactrianus (=ferus)</i>	Mongolia, China	U.S.A. (ID, WA), Canada (that part of S.E. British Columbia bounded by the U.S.-Can. border, Columbia R., Kootenay R., Kootenay L., and Kootenai R.).	15	NA	
Caribou, woodland	<i>Rangifer tarandus caribou</i>	U.S.A. (AK, ID, ME, MI, MN, MT, NH, VT, WA, WI), Canada.	do	128E, 136E, 143	NA	
Cat, Andean	<i>Felis jacotita</i>	Chile, Peru, Bolivia, Argentina	Entire	15	NA	
Cat, Asian golden (=Temminck's)	<i>Catopuma (=Felis) temminckii</i>	Nepal, China, Southeast Asia, Indonesia (Sumatra).	do	15	NA	
Cat, black-footed	<i>Felis nigripes</i>	Southern Africa	do	15	NA	
Cat, flat-headed	<i>Prionailurus (=Felis) planiceps</i>	Malaysia, Indonesia	do	50	NA	
Cat, Iriomote	<i>Prionailurus (=Felis) bengalensis iriomotensis.</i>	Japan (Iriomote Island, Ryukyu Islands).	do	15	NA	
Cat, leopard	<i>Prionailurus (=Felis) bengalensis bengalensis.</i>	India, Southeast Asia	do	15	NA	
Cat, marbled	<i>Pardofelis (=Felis) marmorata</i>	Nepal, Southeast Asia, Indonesia	do	15	NA	
Cat, Pakistan sand	<i>Felis margarita schaeffeli</i>	Pakistan	do	139	NA	
Cat, tiger	<i>Leopardus (=Felis) tigrinus</i>	Costa Rica to northern Argentina	do	5	NA	
Chamois, Apennine	<i>Rupicapra rupicarpa ornata</i>	Italy	do	15	NA	
Cheetah	<i>Acinonyx jubatus</i>	Africa to India	do	3, 5	NA	
Chimpanzee	<i>Pan troglodytes</i>	Africa—see 17.40(c)(3)	Wherever found in the wild.	16, 376	NA	
Do		do	Wherever found in captivity.	16, 376	NA	17.40(c)
Chimpanzee, pygmy	<i>Pan paniscus</i>	Zaire	Entire	16, 376	NA	
Chinchilla	<i>Chinchilla brevicaudata boliviensis</i>	Bolivia	do	15	NA	
Civet, Malabar large-spotted	<i>Viverra civetta (=megaspila c.)</i>	India	do	50	NA	
Cochito (=Gulf of California harbor porpoise)	<i>Phocoena sinus</i>	Mexico (Gulf of California)	do	169	NA	
Deer, Bactrian	<i>Cervus elaphus bactrianus</i>	Tajikistan, Uzbekistan, Afghanistan	do	50	NA	
Deer, Barbary	<i>Cervus elaphus barbarus</i>	Morocco, Tunisia, Algeria	do	50	NA	
Deer, Calamianes (=Philippine)	<i>Axis (=Cervus) porcinus calamianensis.</i>	Philippines (Calamian Islands)	do	15	NA	
Deer, Cedros Island mule	<i>Odocoileus hemionus cedrosensis</i>	Mexico (Cedros Island)	do	10	NA	
Deer, Columbian white-tailed	<i>Odocoileus virginianus leucurus</i>	U.S.A. (WA, OR)	do	1	NA	

Species	Common name	Scientific name	Historic range	Vertebrate population where endangered or threatened	Status	When listed	Critical habitat	Special rules
Deer, Corsican red	<i>Cervus elaphus corsicanus</i>	Corsica, Sardinia	do	E	50	NA	NA	NA
Deer, Eld's brow-antlered	<i>Cervus eldi</i>	India to Southeast Asia	do	E	3	NA	NA	NA
Deer, Formosan sika	<i>Cervus nippon taiouanus</i>	Taiwan	do	E	50	NA	NA	NA
Deer, Indochina hog	<i>Axis (=Cervus) porcinus annamiticus</i>	Thailand, Indochina	do	E	15	NA	NA	NA
Deer, key	<i>Odocoileus virginianus clavium</i>	U.S.A. (FL)	do	E	1	NA	NA	NA
Deer, Kuhn's (=Bawean)	<i>Axis (=Cervus) porcinus kuhli</i>	Indonesia	do	E	3	NA	NA	NA
Deer, marsh	<i>Blastocerus dichotomus</i>	Argentina, Uruguay, Paraguay, Bolivia, Brazil.	do	E	3	NA	NA	NA
Deer, McNeill's	<i>Cervus elaphus macneilli</i>	China (Sinkiang, Tibet)	do	E	3	NA	NA	NA
Deer, musk	<i>Moschus</i> spp. (all species)	Central and eastern Asia	Afghanistan, Bhutan, Burma, China (Tibet, Yunnan), India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sikkim.	E	15	NA	NA	NA
Deer, North China sika	<i>Cervus nippon mandarinus</i>	China (Shantung and Chihi Province).	Entire	E	50	NA	NA	NA
Deer, pampas	<i>Ozotoceros bezoarticus</i>	Brazil, Argentina, Uruguay, Bolivia, Paraguay.	do	E	15	NA	NA	NA
Deer, Persian fallow	<i>Dama mesopotamica</i> (=dama m.)	Iraq, Iran	do	E	3	NA	NA	NA
Deer, Ryukyu sika	<i>Cervus nippon kermae</i>	Japan (Ryukyu Islands)	do	E	50	NA	NA	NA
Deer, Shansi sika	<i>Cervus nippon grassianus</i>	China (Shansi Province)	do	E	50	NA	NA	NA
Deer, South China sika	<i>Cervus nippon koposchi</i>	Southern China	do	E	50	NA	NA	NA
Deer, swamp (=barasingha)	<i>Cervus duvauceli</i>	India	do	E	3	NA	NA	NA
Deer, Visayan	<i>Cervus affredi</i>	Philippines	do	E	320	NA	NA	NA
Deer, Yarkand	<i>Cervus elaphus yarkandensis</i>	China (Sinkiang)	do	E	50	NA	NA	NA
Dhole (=Asiatic wild dog)	<i>Cuon alpinus</i>	C.I.S., Korea, China, India, Southeast Asia.	do	E	3	NA	NA	NA
Dibbler	<i>Antechinus apicalis</i>	Australia	do	E	4	NA	NA	NA
Dog, African wild	<i>Lycaon pictus</i>	Sub-Saharan Africa	do	E	139	NA	NA	NA
Dolphin, Chinese river (=white flag)	<i>Lipotes vexillifer</i>	China	do	E	350	NA	NA	NA
Dolphin, Indus River	<i>Platanista minor</i>	Pakistan (Indus R. and tributaries)	do	E	417	NA	NA	NA
Drill	<i>Mandrillus</i> (= <i>Papio</i>) <i>leucophaeus</i>	Equatorial West Africa	do	E	16	NA	NA	NA
Dugong	<i>Dugong dugon</i>	East Africa to southern Japan, including U.S.A. (Trust Territories).	Entire	E	4	NA	NA	NA
Duiker, Jentink's	<i>Cephalophus jentinki</i>	Sierra Leone, Liberia, Ivory Coast	do	E	50	NA	NA	NA
Eland, western giant	<i>Taurotragus derbianus derbianus</i>	Senegal to Ivory Coast	do	T	40	NA	NA	NA
Elephant, African	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	Africa	do	E	15	NA	NA	NA
Elephant, Asian	<i>Elephas maximus</i>	South-central and southeastern Asia	Entire, except Palau	E	1, 3, 433,	NA	NA	NA
Ferret, black-footed	<i>Mustela nigripes</i>	Western U.S.A., western Canada	do	E	545,	NA	NA	NA
Do	do	do	do	XN	582, 646	NA	17.84(g)	U.S.A. (specific portions of AZ, CO, MT, SD, UT, and WY, see 17.84(g)).
Fox, northern swift	<i>Vulpes velox hebes</i>	U.S.A. (northern plains), Canada	do	E	3	NA	NA	NA
Fox, San Joaquin kit	<i>Vulpes macrotis mutica</i>	U.S.A. (CA)	do	E	1	NA	NA	NA
Fox, Simien	<i>Canis (Simenius) simensis</i>	Ethiopia	do	E	50	NA	NA	NA
Gazelle, Arabian	<i>Gazella gazella</i>	Arabian Peninsula, Palestine, Sinai	do	E	50	NA	NA	NA
Gazelle, Clark's (=Dibatag)	<i>Ammodorcas clarkei</i>	Somalia, Ethiopia	do	E	3	NA	NA	NA
Gazelle, Mhorr	<i>Gazella dama mhorr</i>	Morocco	do	E	3	NA	NA	NA
Gazelle, Moroccan (=Dorcas)	<i>Gazella dorcas massaesy/a</i>	Morocco, Algeria, Tunisia	do	E	3	NA	NA	NA

Gazelle, mountain (=Cuvier's)	<i>Gazella cuvieri</i>	do	3
Gazelle, Pelzeln's	<i>Gazella dorcas pelzelnii</i>	do	50
Gazelle, Rio de Oro Dama	<i>Gazella dama lozanoi</i>	do	3
Gazelle, sand	<i>Gazella subgutturosa marica</i>	do	50
Gazelle, Saudi Arabian	<i>Gazella dorcas saudia</i>	do	50
Gazelle, slender-horned (=Rhim)	<i>Gazella leptoceros</i>	do	NA
Gibbons	<i>Hylobates</i> spp. (including <i>Nomascus</i>)	do	NA
Goral	<i>Nemorhaedus goral</i>	do	NA
Gorilla	<i>Gorilla gorilla</i>	do	NA
Hare, hispid	<i>Caproticus hispidus</i>	do	NA
Hartebeest, Swayne's	<i>Alcelaphus buselaphus swaynei</i>	do	NA
Hartebeest, Tora	<i>Alcelaphus buselaphus tora</i>	do	NA
Hog, pygmy	<i>Sus salvanius</i>	do	NA
Horse, Przewalski's	<i>Equis przewalskii</i>	do	NA
Huemul, north Andean	<i>Hippocamelus antisensis</i>	do	NA
Huemul, south Andean	<i>Hippocamelus bisulcus</i>	do	NA
Huitia, Cabiera's	<i>Capromys angelcaroerai</i>	do	NA
Huitia, dwarf	<i>Capromys nana</i>	do	NA
Huitia, large-eared	<i>Capromys auritus</i>	do	NA
Huitia, little earth	<i>Capromys sanctipennis</i>	do	NA
Hyena, Barbary	<i>hyaena hyaena barbara</i>	do	NA
Hyena, brown	<i>Parahyaena (=Hyena) brunnea</i>	do	NA
Ibex, Pyrenean	<i>Capra pyrenaica pyrenaica</i>	do	NA
Ibex, Walia	<i>Capra walie</i>	do	NA
Impala, black-faced	<i>Aepyceros melampus petersi</i>	do	NA
Indri	<i>Indri indri</i> (=entire genus)	do	NA
Jaguarundi, Gulf Coast	<i>Panthera onca</i>	do	NA
Jaguarundi, Guatemalan	<i>Herpailurus (=Felis) yagouaroundi caomonti</i> .	do	NA
Jaguarundi, Panamanian	<i>Herpailurus (=Felis) yagouaroundi fossata</i> .	do	NA
Jaguarundi, Sinaloan	<i>Herpailurus (=Felis) yagouaroundi panamensis</i> .	do	NA
Kangaroo rat, Fresno	<i>Dipodomys nitratoides exilis</i>	do	17.95(a)
Kangaroo rat, giant	<i>Dipodomys ingens</i>	do	251
Kangaroo rat, Morro Bay	<i>Dipodomys heermanni morroensis</i>	do	2
Kangaroo rat, Stephens'	<i>Dipodomys stephensi</i> (incl. <i>D. cæsus</i>). <i>Dipodomys nitratoides nitratoides</i>	do	338
Kangaroo rat, Tipton	<i>Dipodomys merriami parvus</i>	do	NA
Kangaroo rat, San Bernardino	<i>Bos taurus</i>	do	NA
Kangaroo, Tasmanian forester	<i>Macropus giganteus tasmaniensis</i>	do	6
Kouprey	<i>Bos sauvelii</i>	do	645
Kouprey, capped	<i>Trachypithecus</i> (= <i>Presbytis</i>) <i>pileatus</i> .	do	NA
Langur, Douc	<i>Pygathrix nemaeus</i>	do	3
Langur, Francois'	<i>Trachypithecus</i> (= <i>Presbytis</i>) <i>francoisi</i>	do	NA
Langur, Golden	<i>Trachypithecus</i> (= <i>Presbytis</i>) <i>geei</i>	do	16
Langur, gray (=entellus)	<i>Semnopithecus</i> (= <i>Presbytis</i>) <i>entellus</i>	do	NA
Langur, long-tailed	<i>Presbytis potenziani</i>	do	15
Langur, Pagi Island	<i>Nasalis (Simias) concolor</i>	do	16
Langur, purple-faced	<i>Presbytis senex</i>	do	3
Lechwe, red	<i>Kobus leche</i>	do	17.40(c) 17.40(c) NA
			106

Species	Common name	Scientific name	Historic range	Vertebrate population where endangered or threatened	Status	When listed	Critical habitat	Special rules
Lemurs	Lemuridae (incl. genera <i>Lemur</i> , <i>Phaner</i> , <i>Hapalemur</i> , <i>Lepilemur</i> , <i>Microcebus</i> , <i>Allocebus</i> , <i>Cheirogaleus</i> , <i>Varecia</i>).	<i>Malagasy Republic</i> (=Madagascar) ... Africa, Asia	do do	Wherever found, except where it is listed as Threatened as set forth below.	E	3, 15, 15A 3, 5, 114	NA NA	NA
Leopard	<i>Panthera pardus</i>	do	In Africa, in the wild, south of, and including, the following countries: Gabon, Congo, Zaire, Uganda, Kenya.	Entire	T	3, 5, 114	NA	17.40(f)
Do	Leopard, clouded	<i>Neofelis nebulosa</i> <i>Uncia</i> (= <i>Panthera</i>) <i>uncia</i> <i>Prionodon pardicolor</i>	Southeastern and south-central Asia, Taiwan. Central Asia Nepal, Assam, Vietnam, Cambodia, Laos, Burma.	do	E	3, 15	NA	NA
Leopard, snow	Linsang, spotted	<i>Panthera leo persica</i> <i>Nycticebus pygmaeus</i> <i>Felis</i> (= <i>Lynx</i>) <i>pardinus</i> <i>Macaca cyclopis</i> <i>Macaca fusca</i>	Turkey to India. Indochina Spain, Portugal Taiwan Japan (Shikoku, Kyushu and Honshu Islands). India India (Assam) to southern China Sri Lanka South America (Amazon R. basin) West Coast of Africa from Senegal R. to Cuanza R.	do	E	5 15	NA NA	NA NA
Lion, Asiatic	Lion, lesser slow	<i>Macaque</i> , Formosan rock Macaque, Japanese	do	do	E	3 16	NA NA	17.40(c) NA
Lynx, Spanish	Lynx, Spanish	<i>Macaca silenus</i> <i>Macaca arctoides</i> <i>Macaca sinica</i> <i>Trichechus inunguis</i> <i>Trichechus senegalensis</i>	do	do	E	3 16	NA NA	17.40(c) NA
Manatee, Amazonian	Manatee, West African	<i>Trichechus manatus</i>	U.S.A. (southeastern), Caribbean Sea, South America.	do	E	3 16	NA NA	17.40(c) NA
Manatee, West Indian	Mandrill	<i>Mandrillus</i> (= <i>Papio</i>) <i>sphinx</i> <i>Cercopithecus galeritus</i> <i>Cercopithecus torquatus</i> <i>Leopardus</i> (= <i>Felis</i>) <i>wiedii</i>	Equatorial West Africa Kenya Senegal to Ghana; Nigeria to Gabon U.S.A. (TX), Central and South America.	do	E	3 16	NA NA	17.40(c) NA
Markhor, chiltan	(=wild goat)	<i>Capra falconeri</i> (= <i>aegagrus</i>) <i>chiltanensis</i> .	Chiltan Range of west-central Pakistan.	do	E	1, 3	17.95(a)	17.108 (a)
Markhor, Kabul	Mangabey, Tana River	<i>Capra falconeri</i> <i>megaceros</i> <i>Capra falconeri</i> <i>jerdoni</i> <i>Callithrix flaviceps</i> <i>Saguinus oedipus</i> <i>Callimico goeldii</i>	Afghanistan, Pakistan Brazil Costa Rica to Colombia Brazil, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, Bolivia.	do	E	16	NA	NA
Marmoset, buff-headed	Mangabey, white-collared	<i>Callithrix aurita</i> (= <i>jacchus</i> a.)	Brazil Costa Rica to Colombia Brazil Canada (Vancouver Island) Australia	do	E	15	NA	NA
Marmoset, cotton-top	Margay	<i>Marmota flaviventris</i> <i>Antechinomys laniger</i> <i>Sminthopsis psammophila</i> <i>Sminthopsis longicaudata</i>	do	do	E	15 139 16 3	NA NA NA NA	NA NA NA NA
Marmoset, Goeldi's	Markhor, straight-horned	<i>Callithrix aurita</i> (= <i>jacchus</i> a.)	do	do	E	233	NA	NA
Marmoset, white-eared	Marmoset, buff-headed	<i>Marmota flaviventris</i> <i>Antechinomys laniger</i> <i>Sminthopsis psammophila</i> <i>Sminthopsis longicaudata</i>	do	do	E	139 4 4	NA NA NA	NA NA NA
Marmot, Vancouver Island	Marmoset, cotton-top	<i>Callithrix aurita</i> (= <i>jacchus</i> a.)	do	do	E	4	NA	NA
Marsupial, eastern jerboa	Marmoset, Goeldi's	<i>Callithrix aurita</i> (= <i>jacchus</i> a.)	do	do	E	4	NA	NA
Marsupial-mouse, large desert	Marsupial-mouse, long-tailed	<i>Callithrix aurita</i> (= <i>jacchus</i> a.)	do	do	E	4	NA	NA

Marten, Formosan yellow-throated	<i>Martes flavigula chrysospila</i>	Taiwan	do	3	NA
Monkey, black colobus	<i>Colobus satanas</i>	Equatorial Guinea, People's Republic of Congo, Cameroons, Gabon.	do	16	NA
Monkey, black howler	<i>Alouatta pigra</i>	Mexico, Guatemala, Belize.	do	16	NA
Monkey, Diana	<i>Cercopithecus diana</i>	Coastal West Africa	do	16	NA
Monkey (=langur), Guizhou snub-nosed.	<i>Rhinopithecus (=Pygathrix) brelichi</i>	China	do	400	NA
Monkey, L'hoest's	<i>Cercopithecus lhoesti</i>	Upper eastern Congo R. Basin, Cameroon.	do	16	NA
Monkey, mantled howler	<i>Alouatta palliata</i> (= <i>villosa</i>)	Mexico to South America	do	15	NA
Monkey, Preuss' red colobus	<i>Procolobus (=Colobus) preussi</i> (= <i>badjus p.</i>)	Cameroon	do	139	NA
Monkey, proboscis	<i>Nasalis larvatus</i>	Borneo	do	15	NA
Monkey, red-backed squirrel	<i>Saimiri oerstedii</i>	Costa Rica, Panama	do	3	NA
Monkey, red-bellied	<i>Cercopithecus erythrogaster</i>	Western Nigeria	do	16	NA
Monkey, red-eared nose-spotted	<i>Cercopithecus erythrotis</i>	Nigeria, Cameroon, Fernando Po	do	16	NA
Monkey, (=langur), Sichuan snub-nosed.	<i>Rhinopithecus (=Pygathrix) roxellana</i>	China	do	400	NA
Monkey, spider	<i>Ateles geoffroyi frontatus</i>	Costa Rica, Nicaragua	do	16	NA
Do	<i>Ateles geoffroyi parvamensis</i>	Costa Rica, Panama	do	3	NA
Monkey, Tana River red colobus	<i>Procolobus (=Colobus) rufomitratus</i> (= <i>badjus r.</i>)	Kenya	do	3	NA
Monkey (=langur), Tonkin snub-nosed	<i>Rhinopithecus (=Pygathrix) avunculus</i>	Vietnam	do	3	NA
Monkey, woolly spider	<i>Brachyteles arachnoides</i>	Brazil	do	16	NA
Monkey, yellow-tailed woolly	<i>Lagothrix flavicauda</i>	Andes of northern Peru	do	3	NA
Monkey (=langur), Yunnan snub-nosed.	<i>Rhinopithecus (=Pygathrix) bieei</i>	China	do	16	NA
Monkey, Zanzibar red colobus	<i>Procolobus (=Colobus) pennantii</i> (= <i>Kirk</i>) <i>kirki</i> .	Tanzania	do	3	NA
Mountain beaver, Point Arena	<i>Apodemus rufa nigra</i>	U.S.A. (CA)	do	454	NA
Mouse, Alabama beach	<i>Peromyscus polionotus ammobates</i>	U.S.A. (AL)	do	183	17.95(a)
Mouse, Anastasia Island beach	<i>Peromyscus polionotus phasma</i>	U.S.A. (FL)	do	349	NA
Mouse, Australian native	<i>Natomys aquilo</i>	Australia	do	15	NA
Do	<i>Zyzomys (=Notomys) pedunculatus</i>	do	do	15	NA
Mouse, Choctawhatchee beach	<i>Peromyscus polionotus allophrys</i>	U.S.A. (FL)	do	183	17.95(a)
Mouse, Field's	<i>Pseudomys fieldi</i>	Australia	do	4	NA
Mouse, Gould's	<i>Pseudomys gouldii</i>	do	do	6	NA
Mouse, Key Largo cotton	<i>Peromyscus gossypinus allapaticola</i>	U.S.A. (FL)	do	131E,	NA
Mouse, New Holland	<i>Pseudomys novaehollandiae</i>	Australia	do	160	NA
Mouse, Pacific pocket	<i>Petrogaleus longimembris pacificus</i>	U.S.A. (CA)	do	4	NA
Mouse, Perdido Key beach	<i>Peromyscus polionotus trisyllurus</i>	do	do	526E,	NA
Mouse, Pebble's meadow jumping	<i>Zapus hudsonius preblei</i>	U.S.A. (AL, FL)	do	554	NA
Mouse, salt marsh harvest	<i>Reithrodontomys raviventris</i>	U.S.A. (CO, WY)	do	183	17.95(a)
Mouse, Shark Bay	<i>Pseudomys paeconis</i>	U.S.A. (CA)	do	636	NA
Mouse, Shortridge's	<i>Pseudomys shortridgei</i>	Australia	do	2	NA
Mouse, smoky	<i>Pseudomys tenuus</i>	do	do	4	NA
Mouse, southeastern beach	<i>Peromyscus polionotus niveinervis</i>	U.S.A. (FL)	do	349	NA
Mouse, St. Andrew beach	<i>Peromyscus polionotus peninsulae</i>	Australia	do	655	NA
Mouse, western	<i>Pseudomys occidentalis</i>	do	do	4	NA
Muntiac, Fea's	<i>Muntiacus feae</i>	Northern Thailand, Burma	do	50	NA
Native-cat, eastern	<i>Dasyurus viverrinus</i>	Australia	do	6	NA
Numbat	<i>Mymecobius fasciatus</i>	do	do	4,6	NA
Ocelot	<i>Leopardus (=Felis) pardalis</i>	do	do	5, 119	NA
Orangutan	<i>Pongo pygmaeus</i>	do	do	3	NA
Oryx, Arabian	<i>Oryx leucoryx</i>	Arabian Peninsula	do	3	NA
Otter, Cameroon clawless	<i>Anonyx congicus</i> (= <i>congicus</i>) <i>microdon</i>	Cameroon, Nigeria	do	3	NA

Species	Common name	Scientific name	Historic range	Vertebrate population where endangered or threatened	Status	When listed	Critical habitat	Special rules
Otter, giant Otter, long-tailed	<i>Pteronura brasiliensis</i> <i>Lontra (=Lutra) longicaudis</i> (incl. platensis).	South America do	do do	E 3, 15	NA	NA	NA NA	NA NA
Otter, marine Otter, southern river	<i>Lontra (=Lutra) felina</i> <i>Lontra (=Lutra) provocax</i>	Peru south to Straits of Magellan Chile, Argentina West Coast, U.S.A. (CA, OR, WA) south to Mexico (Baja California). do	do do	E 15 E 21, 284	NA	NA NA	NA NA	NA NA
Otter, southern sea	<i>Enhydra lutris nereis</i>	Entire, except where listed below.	All areas subject to U.S. jurisdiction south of Pt. Con- ception, CA (34°26.9' N. Lat.) [Note—status governed by Pub. L. 99-625, 100 Stat. 3500].	XN	21, 284	NA	17.84(d)	
Do .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Panda, giant Pangolin (=scaly anteater), Temnick's Panther, Florida Panigale, little Panigale, southern	<i>Ailuropoda melanoleuca</i> <i>Manis temmincki</i>	China Africa	U.S.A. (LA and AR east to SC and FL), Australia	do	E 139 E 15	NA NA	NA NA	NA NA
Porcupine, thin-spined Possum, Leadbeater's	<i>Planigale ingrami subtilissima</i> .....	.....	Australia	do	E 4	NA	NA	NA
Porcupine, thin-spined Possum, mountain pygmy	<i>Planigale tenuirostris</i> .....	.....	Brazil	do	E 4	NA	NA	NA
Porcupine, thin-spined Possum, scaly-tailed	<i>Chaetomys subspinosus</i> .....	.....	do	do	E 3	NA	NA	NA
Porcupine, thin-spined Possum, scaly-tailed	<i>Gymnobelideus leadbeateri</i> .....	.....	do	do	233	NA	NA	NA
Porcupine, thin-spined Possum, scaly-tailed	<i>Burramys parvus</i> .....	.....	Australia	do	E 4	NA	NA	NA
Prairie dog, Mexican	<i>Wyulda squamicaudata</i> .....	.....	do	do	E 4	NA	NA	NA
Prairie dog, Mexican	<i>Cynomys mexicanus</i> .....	.....	Mexico (Baja California)	do	E 3	NA	NA	NA
Prairie dog, Utah	<i>Cynomys ludovicianus</i> .....	.....	U.S.A. (AZ), Mexico	do	6, 149	NA	17.40(g)	
Pronghorn, peninsular	<i>Antilocapra americana peninsulae</i> .....	.....	Southern South America	do	E 10	NA	NA	
Pronghorn, Sonoran	<i>Antilocapra americana sonoriensis</i> .....	.....	Eastern North America	do	E 1, 3	NA	NA	
Pudu Puma (=cougar), eastern	<i>Pudu pudu</i> .....	.....	Canada to South America	do	E 15	NA	NA	
Puma (=mountain lion)	<i>Puma (=Felis) concolor</i> (all subsp. except cory).	.....	U.S.A. (FL)	do	E 6	NA	NA	17.40(h)
Puma, Costa Rican	<i>Puma (=Felis) concolor costaricensis</i> .....	.....	Nicaragua, Panama, Costa Rica	do	T(S/A) 432	NA	17.40(h)	
Quokka	<i>Setonix brachyurus</i> .....	.....	Australia	do	E 15	NA	NA	
Rabbit, Lower Keys	<i>Sylvilagus palustris hefneri</i> .....	.....	U.S.A. (FL)	do	E 6	NA	NA	
Rabbit, Ryukyu	<i>Pentalagus furnessii</i> .....	.....	Japan (Ryukyu Islands)	do	390	NA	NA	
Rabbit, volcano	<i>Romerolagus diazi</i> .....	.....	Mexico	do	50	NA	NA	
Rat, false water	<i>Xeromys myoides</i> .....	.....	Australia	do	3	NA	NA	
Rat, stick-nest	<i>Leporillus conditor</i> .....	.....	do	do	4	NA	NA	
Rat-kangaroo, brush-tailed	<i>Bettongia penicillata</i> .....	.....	do	do	6	NA	NA	
Rat-kangaroo, Gaimard's	<i>Bettongia gaimardi</i> .....	.....	do	do	4	NA	NA	
Rat-kangaroo, Lesuer's	<i>Bettongia lesueur</i> .....	.....	do	do	6	NA	NA	
Rat-kangaroo, desert (=plain)	<i>Caloprymnus campstris</i> .....	.....	do	do	4	NA	NA	
Rat-kangaroo, Queen Island	<i>Bettongia tropica</i> .....	.....	do	do	4	NA	NA	
Rhinoceros, black	<i>Diceros bicornis</i> .....	.....	Sub-Saharan Africa	do	97	NA	NA	
Rhinoceros, great Indian	<i>Rhinoceros unicornis</i> .....	.....	India, Nepal	do	4	NA	NA	
Rhinoceros, Javan	<i>Rhinoceros sondaicus</i> .....	.....	Indonesia, Indochina, Burma, Thailand, Sikkim, Bangladesh, Malaysia.	do	3	NA	NA	
Rhinoceros, northern white	<i>Ceratotherium simum cottoni</i> .....	.....	Zaire, Sudan, Uganda, Central African Republic.	do	3	NA	NA	

Rhinoceros, Sumatran	<i>Dicerorhinus (=Didermoceras) sumatrensis.</i>	Bangladesh to Vietnam to Indonesia (Borneo).	E	3	NA	NA
Rice rat (=silver rice rat)	<i>Oryzomys palustris natator (=O. argentatus).</i>	U.S.A. (FL)	E	421	17.95(a)	NA
Saiga, Mongolian (antelope)	<i>Saiga tatarica mongolica</i>	Lower FL Keys (west of Seven Mile Bridge).	E	15	NA	NA
Saki, southern bearded	<i>Chiropotes satanas satanas</i>	Entire	E	233	NA	NA
Saki, white-nosed	<i>Chiropotes albinasus</i>	do	E	3	NA	NA
Sea-lion, Steller (=northern)	<i>Eumetopias jubatus</i>	Entire, except the population segment west of 144° W. Long.	T	384E, 408, 614	226.12	227.12
Do	do	Population segment west of 144° W. Long.	E	384E, 408, 614	226.12	NA
Seal, Caribbean monk	<i>Monachus tropicalis</i>	Caribbean Sea, Gulf of Mexico	E	1, 2D, 45	NA	NA
Seal, Guadalupe fur	<i>Arcocephalus townsendi</i>	U.S.A. (Farallon Islands of CA) south to Mexico (Isla Revillagigedo).	E	1, 2D, 212	NA	227.11
Seal, Hawaiian monk	<i>Monachus schauinslandi</i>	U.S.A. (HI)	E	18	NA	NA
Seal, Mediterranean monk	<i>Monachus monachus</i>	Mediterranean, Northwest African Coast and Black Sea.	E	3	NA	NA
Seal, Saimaa	<i>Phoca hispida saimensis</i>	Finland (Lake Saimaa)	E	508	NA	NA
Seledang (=Gaur)	<i>Bos gaurus</i>	Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, India	E	3	NA	NA
Serow	<i>Naemorhedus (=Capricornis) sumatraensis.</i>	East Asia, Sumatra	E	15	NA	NA
Serval, Barbary	<i>Leptailurus (=Felis) serval constantina.</i>	Algeria	E	3	NA	NA
Shapo	<i>Ovis vignei vignei</i>	Kashmir	E	15	NA	NA
Sheep, bighorn	<i>Ovis canadensis</i>	U.S.A. (Western conterminous states), Canada (southwestern), Mexico (northern).	E	634	NA	NA
+ Do	do	U.S.A. (CA) Peninsular Ranges.	E	660E	NA	NA
Shrew, Dismal Swamp southeastern ..	<i>Sorex longirostris fisheri</i>	U.S.A. (NC, VA)	T	246	NA	NA
Siамang	<i>Sympialangus syndactylus</i>	Malaysia, Indonesia	E	15	NA	NA
Sifakas	<i>Propithecus</i> spp.	Madagascar (=Madagascar)	E	4	NA	NA
Sloth, Brazilian three-toed	<i>Bradypus torquatus</i>	Brazil	E	3	NA	NA
Solenodon, Cuban	<i>Solenodon paradoxus</i>	Cuba	E	3	NA	NA
Solenodon, Haitian	<i>Glaucostomus sabrinus coloratus</i>	Dominican Republic, Haiti	E	3	NA	NA
Squirrel, Carolina northern flying	<i>Sciurus niger cinereus</i>	U.S.A. (NC, TN)	E	189	NA	NA
Squirrel, Delmarva Peninsula fox	do	U.S.A. (Delmarva Peninsula to southeastern PA).	E	1, 161	NA	NA
Do	do	Entire, except Sussex Co., DE.	E	168	NA	17.84(a)
Squirrel, Mount Graham red	<i>Tamiasciurus hudsonicus</i> <i>grahamensis.</i>	U.S.A. (DE—Sussex Co.).	XN	161	NA	17.84(a)
Squirrel, Virginia northern flying	<i>Glaucomys sabrinus fuscus</i>	U.S.A. (AZ)	E	268	17.95(a)	NA
Stag, Barbary	<i>Cervus elaphus barbarus</i>	U.S.A. (VA, WV)	E	189	NA	NA
Stag, Kashmir	<i>Cervus elaphus hanglu</i>	Tunisia, Algeria	E	3	NA	NA
Suni, Zanzibar	<i>Neotragus (Nesotragus) moschatus</i>	Kashmir	E	3	NA	NA
Tahr, Arabian	<i>Hemitragus jayakari</i>	Zanzibar (and nearby islands)	E	50	NA	NA
Tamaraw	<i>Bubalus mindorensis</i>	Oman	E	50	NA	NA
Tamarin, pied (=marmoset), golden-rumped (=golden-headed).	<i>Leontopithecus</i> (= <i>Leontideus</i>) spp.	Philippines	E	4	NA	NA
Tamarin, pied	do	Brazil	E	3	NA	NA
Tamarin, white-footed	do	Colombia	E	16	NA	17.40(C)

Species	Common name	Scientific name	Historic range	Vertebrate population where endangered or threatened	Status	When listed	Critical habitat	Special rules
Tapir, Asian	<i>Tapirus indicus</i>	Burma, Laos, Cambodia, Vietnam, Malaysia, Indonesia, Thailand, Southern Mexico to Colombia and Ecuador.	do	E	15	NA	NA	NA
Tapir, Central American	<i>Tapirus bairdii</i>	Colombia, Ecuador and possibly Peru and Venezuela.	do	E	3	NA	NA	NA
Tapir, mountain	<i>Tapirus pinchaque</i>	Colombia and Venezuela south to Paraguay and Argentina.	do	E	3	NA	NA	NA
Tapir, South American (=Brazilian)	<i>Tapirus terrestris</i>	Philippines	do	T	16	NA	17.40(c)	NA
Tarsier, Philippine	<i>Tarsius syrichta</i>	Temperate and tropical Asia	do	E	3, 5	NA	NA	NA
Tiger	<i>Panthera tigris</i>	Australia	do	E	3	NA	NA	NA
Tiger, Tasmanian (=Thylacine)	<i>Thylacinus cynocephalus</i>	Peru, Brazil, Ecuador, Colombia, Venezuela.	do	E	3	NA	NA	NA
Uakari (all species)	<i>Cacajao</i> spp.	Cyprus	do	E	15	NA	NA	NA
Urial	<i>Ovis musimon</i> (=orientalis) <i>ophion</i>	South America (Andes)	do	E	3	NA	NA	NA
Vicuna	<i>Vicugna vicugna</i>	U.S.A. (CA)	do	E	166	17.95(a)	NA	NA
Vole, Amargosa	<i>Microtus californicus</i> <i>scrupensis</i>	U.S.A. (FL)	do	E	415	NA	NA	NA
Vole, Florida salt marsh	<i>Microtus pennsylvanicus</i> <i>dukecampbelli</i> .	<i>Microtus mexicanus</i> <i>hualpaiensis</i>	U.S.A. (AZ)	E	292	NA	NA	NA
Vole, Hualapai Mexican	<i>Lagostrophus fasciatus</i>	Australia	do	E	4	NA	NA	NA
Wallaby, banded hare	<i>Onychogalea fraenata</i>	Onychogalea lunata	do	E	4	NA	NA	NA
Wallaby, brindled nail-tailed	<i>Onychogalea lunata</i>	<i>Macropus parma</i>	do	E	4	NA	NA	NA
Wallaby, crescent nail-tailed	<i>Macropus parma</i>	<i>Lagorchestes hirsutus</i>	do	E	4	NA	NA	NA
Wallaby, Parma	<i>Petrogale xanthopus</i>	<i>Petrogale xanthopus</i>	do	E	6	NA	NA	NA
Wallaby, western hare	<i>Balaenoptera musculus</i>	Oceanic	do	E	3	NA	NA	NA
Wallaby, yellow-footed rock	<i>Balaenoptera mysticetus</i>	Oceanic (north latitudes only)	do	E	3	NA	NA	NA
Whale, blue	<i>Balaenoptera physalus</i>	Oceanic	do	E	3	NA	NA	NA
Whale, bowhead	<i>Eschrichtius robustus</i>	North Pacific Ocean—coastal and Bering Sea, formerly North Atlantic Ocean.	do	E	3, 540	NA	NA	NA
Whale, finback		Entire, except eastern North Pacific Ocean—coastal and Bering, Beaufort, and Chukchi Seas.	do	E	3	NA	NA	NA
Whale, gray		Oceanic	do	E	3	222, 31	NA	NA
Whale, humpback	<i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i>	Oceanic	do	E	3	226, 13	NA	NA
Whale, right	<i>Balaena glacialis</i> (incl. <i>australis</i>)	<i>Balaenoptera borealis</i>	do	E	3	NA	NA	NA
Whale, Sei	<i>Physeter catodon</i> (=macrocephalus)	<i>Canis lupus</i>	do	E	3	NA	NA	NA
Wolf, gray		Holarctic	do	E	1, 6, 13, 15, 35, 561, 562, 631	17.95(a)	NA	NA
Do	do		do	E	561, 562	NA	17.84(i)	NA
Do	do		do	XN	631	NA	17.84(k)	NA
Do	do		do	T	35	17.95(a)	17.40(d)	NA
Wolf, maned	<i>Chrysocyon brachyurus</i>	Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Paraguay, Uruguay.	do	E	4	NA	NA	NA

Wolf, red	<i>Canis rufus</i>	U.S.A. (SE U.S.A., west to central TX).	NA
Do	<i>Lasiorhinus krefftii</i> (formerly <i>L. barnardi</i> and <i>L. gillespiei</i>). <i>Neotoma floridana smalli</i>	do	17.84(c)
Wombat, Queensland hairy-nosed (incl. Barnard's).	<i>Australia</i>	do	NA
Woodrat, Key Largo	<i>U.S.A. (FL)</i>	do	NA
Yak, wild	<i>Bos mutus</i> (=grunniens m.)	do	Entire, except where listed as experimental populations below.
Zebra, Grey's	<i>Equis grevyi</i>	do	U.S.A. (portions of NC and TN—see 17.84(c)(9)).
Zebra, Hartmann's mountain	<i>Equis zebra haemionnae</i>	do	Entire
Zebra, mountain	<i>Equis zebra zebra</i>	do	do
BIRDS			
'Akepa, Hawaii (honeycreeper)	<i>Loxops coccineus coccineus</i>	do	do
'Akepa, Maui (honeycreeper)	<i>Loxops coccineus ochraceus</i>	do	do
'Akialoa, Kauai (honeycreeper)	<i>Hemignathus procerus</i>	do	do
'Akialoa au (honeycreeper)	<i>Hemignathus munroi</i> (=wilsoni)	do	do
Albatross, Amsterdam	<i>Diomedea amsterdamsis</i>	do	do
Albatross, Amsterdam	<i>Phoebe stria albatus</i>	do	do
Alethe, Thyoilo	<i>Alethe choloensis</i>	do	Entire, except U.S.A.
Blackbird, yellow-shouldered	<i>Agelaius xanthomus</i>	do	U.S.A. (HI)
Bobwhite, masked (quail)	<i>Colinus virginianus ridgwayi</i>	do	do
Booby, Abbott's	<i>Papasula (=Sula) abbotti</i>	do	do
Bristlebird, western	<i>Dasyornis longirostris</i> (=brachypterus l.).	do	do
Bristlebird, western rufous	<i>Dasyornis broadbenti littoralis</i>	do	do
Broadbill, Guam	<i>Myiagra freycineti</i>	do	do
Bulbul, Mauritius olivaceous	<i>Hypsipetes borbonicus olivaceus</i>	do	Western Pacific Ocean—U.S.A. (Guam).
Bullfinch, Sao Miguel (finch)	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula murina</i>	do	Indian Ocean—Mauritius
Bush-shrike, Ulugura	<i>Malacocrotus albus</i>	do	Eastern Atlantic Ocean—Azores
Bushwhren, New Zealand	<i>Xenicus longipes</i>	do	Tanzania
Bustard, great Indian	<i>Ardeotis (=Choriots) nigriceps</i>	do	New Zealand
Cahow (=Bermuda petrel)	<i>Pterodroma cahow</i>	do	India, Pakistan
Caracara, Audubon's crested	<i>Polyborus plancus auduboni</i>	do	North Atlantic Ocean—Bermuda
Condor, Andean	<i>Vultur gryphus</i>	do	U.S.A. (AZ, FL, LA, NM, TX) south to Panama; Cuba.
Condor, California	<i>Gymnogyps californianus</i>	do	Colombia to Chile and Argentina
Do	do	do	U.S.A. (AZ, CA, OR), Mexico (Baja California).
Coot, Hawaiian (=`ala`e-ke`oke`o)	<i>Fulica americana alai</i>	do	U.S.A. (specific portions of Arizona, Nevada, and Utah).
Cotinga, banded	<i>Cotinga maculata</i>	do	Entire
Cotinga, white-winged	<i>Xiphocolaptes atropurpurea</i>	do	do
Crane, black-necked	<i>Grus nigricollis</i>	do	China (Tibet)
Crane, Cuba sandhill	<i>Grus canadensis nesiotis</i>	do	West Indies—Cuba
Crane, hooded	<i>Grus monacha</i>	do	Japan, Russia
Crane, Japanese	<i>Grus japonensis</i>	do	China, Japan, Korea, Russia
Crane, Mississippi sandhill	<i>Grus canadensis pulla</i>	do	U.S.A. (MS)

Species	Common name	Scientific name	Historic range	Status	When listed	Critical habitat	Special rules
Crane, Siberian white	<i>Grus leucogeranus</i>	C.I.S. (Siberia) to India, including Iran and China.	do	E	4	NA	NA
Crane, white-naped	<i>Grus vipio</i>	Mongolia	do	E	15	NA	NA
Crane, whooping	<i>Grus americana</i>	Canada, U.S.A. (Rocky Mountains east to Carolinas), Mexico.	do	E	1, 3, 487	17.95(b)	NA
Do	do	Entire, except where listed as an experimental population.	U.S.A. (CO, ID, FL, NM, UT, WY).	XN	487, 621	NA	17.84.(h)
Creepet, Hawaii	<i>Oreomytis (=Loxops) mana</i>	U.S.A. (HI)	Entire	E	10	NA	NA
Creepet, Molokai (=kakawahie)	<i>Paroreomyza (=Oreomytis, =Loxops) flammea</i> .	do	do	E	2	NA	NA
Creepet, Oahu (=alauwahio)	<i>Paroreomyza (=Oreomytis, =Loxops) maculata</i> .	do	do	E	2	NA	NA
Crow, Hawaiian (=ʻalāia)	<i>Corvus hawaiiensis (=tropicus)</i>	do	do	E	1	NA	NA
Crow, Mariana	<i>Corvus kubaryi</i>	Western Pacific Ocean—U.S.A. (Guam, Rota).	do	E	156	NA	NA
Crow, white-necked	<i>Corvus leucognaphalus</i>	U.S.A. (PR), Dominican Republic, Haiti.	do	E	419	NA	NA
Cuckoo-shrike, Mauritius	<i>Coquius (=Coracina) typicus</i>	Indian Ocean—Mauritius	do	E	3	NA	NA
Cuckoo-shrike, Reunion	<i>Coquius (=Coracina) newtoni</i>	Indian Ocean—Reunion	do	E	3	NA	NA
Curassow, razor-billed	<i>Mitu (=Crax) mitu mitu</i>	Brazil (Eastern)	do	E	15	NA	NA
Curassow, red-billed	<i>Crax blumenbachii</i>	Brazil	do	E	4	NA	NA
Curassow, Trinidad white-headed	<i>Pipile pipile</i>	West Indies—Trinidad	do	E	3	NA	NA
Curlew, Eskimo	<i>Numenius borealis</i>	Alaska and northern Canada to Argentina.	do	E	1, 3	NA	NA
Dove, cloven-feathered	<i>Drepanoptila holosericea</i>	Southwest Pacific Ocean—New Caledonia.	do	E	3	NA	NA
Dove, Grenada gray-fronted	<i>Lepidolaena ruifaxilla weissi</i>	West Indies—Grenada	do	E	3	NA	NA
Duck, Hawaiian (=koloa)	<i>Anas wyvilliana</i>	U.S.A. (HI)	do	E	1	NA	NA
Duck, Laysan	<i>Anas laysanensis</i>	do	do	E	1	NA	NA
Duck, pink-headed	<i>Rhodonessa caryophyllacea</i>	India	do	E	15	NA	NA
Duck, white-winged wood	<i>Cairina scutulata</i>	India, Malaysia, Indonesia, Thailand	do	E	3	NA	NA
Eagle, bald	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	North America south to northern Mexico.	U.S.A., continental (lower 48) States..	T	1, 34, 580	17.41(a)	
Eagle, Greenland white-tailed	<i>Haliaeetus albicilla groenlandicus</i>	Greenland and adjacent Atlantic islands.	Entire	E	15	NA	NA
Eagle, harpy	<i>Harpia harpyja</i>	Mexico south to Argentina	do	E	15	NA	NA
Eagle, Madagascar serpent	<i>Euriorchis astur</i>	Madagascar	do	E	571	NA	NA
Eagle, Madagascar sea	<i>Haliaeetus vociferoides</i>	do	do	E	571	NA	NA
Eagle, Philippine (=monkey-eating)	<i>Pithecophaea jefferyi</i>	Philippines	do	E	3	NA	NA
Eagle, Spanish imperial	<i>Aquila heliaca adalberti</i>	Spain, Morocco, Algeria	do	E	3	NA	NA
Egret, Chinese	<i>Egretta eulophotes</i>	China, Korea	do	E	3	NA	NA
Eider, spectacled	<i>(Arctoletta,=Lampronetta) fischeri</i> .	Somateria	do	T	503	NA	NA
Eider, Steller's	<i>Polysticta stelleri</i>	U.S.A. (AK), Russia, winters to Scandanavia.	U.S.A. (AK breeding population only).				
Falcon, Eurasian peregrine	<i>Falco peregrinus peregrinus</i>	Europe, Eurasia south to Africa and Mideast.	Entire	E	15	NA	NA
Falcon, northern aplomado	<i>Falco femoralis septentrionalis</i>	U.S.A. (AZ, NM, TX), Mexico, Guatemala.	do	E	216	NA	NA
Finch, Laysan (honeycreeper)	<i>Telespiza (=Psittirostra) cantans</i>	U.S.A. (HI)	do	E	1	NA	NA
Finch, Niihoa (honeycreeper)	<i>Telespiza (=Psittirostra) ultima</i>	do	do	E	1	NA	NA

Flycatcher, Euler's	<i>Empidonax euleri johnstoni</i>	West Indies—Grenada	E	3	NA
Flycatcher, Seychelles paradise	<i>Terpsiphone corvina</i>	Indian Ocean—Seychelles	E	3	NA
Flycatcher, southwestern willow	<i>Empidonax traillii extimus</i>	U.S.A. (AZ, CA, CO, NM, TX, UT), Mexico.	E	577	17.95(b)
Flycatcher, Tahiti	<i>Pomare nigra</i>	South Pacific Ocean—Tahiti	E	do	.....
Fody, Mauritius	<i>Foudia rubra</i>	Indian Ocean—Mauritius	E	do	.....
Fody, Rodrigues	<i>Foudia flavicans</i>	Indian Ocean—Rodrigues Island (Mauritius).	E	do	.....
Fody, Seychelles (weaver-finch)	<i>Foudia sechellarum</i>	Indian Ocean—Seychelles	E	do	.....
Francolin, Djibouti	<i>Francolinus ochropectus</i>	Djibouti	E	do	.....
Frigatebird, Andrew's	<i>Fregata andrewsi</i>	East Indian Ocean	E	do	.....
Gnatcatcher, coastal California	<i>Polioptila californica californica</i>	U.S.A. (CA, Mexico)	E	do	.....
Goose, Aleutian Canada	<i>Branta canadensis leucopareia</i>	U.S.A. (AK, CA, OR, WA), Japan	E	do	.....
Goose, Hawaiian (=nene)	<i>Branta (=Nesochen) sandvicensis</i>	U.S.A. (HI)	E	do	.....
Goshawk, Christmas Island	<i>Accipiter fasciatus natalis</i>	Indian Ocean—Christmas Island	E	do	.....
Grackle, slender-billed	<i>Quiscalus (=Cassidix) palustris</i>	Mexico	E	do	.....
Grasswren, Eryean (flycatcher)	<i>Amytornis goyderi</i>	Australia	E	do	.....
Grebe, Alotra	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	Madagascar	E	do	.....
Grebe, Altian	<i>Podilymbus gigas</i>	Guatemala	E	do	.....
Greenshank, Nordmann's	<i>Tinga guttifer</i>	Russia, Japan, south to Malaya, Borneo.	E	do	.....
Guan, horned	<i>Oreophasis derbianus</i>	Guatemala, Mexico	E	do	.....
Guan, white-winged	<i>Penelope albipennis</i>	Peru	E	do	.....
Guineafowl, white-breasted	<i>Agelastes meleagrides</i>	West Africa	E	do	.....
Gull, Audouin's	<i>Larus audouinii</i>	Mediterranean Sea	E	do	.....
Gull, relict	<i>Larus relictus</i>	India, China	E	do	.....
Hawk, Galapagos	<i>Buteo galapagoensis</i>	Ecuador (Galapagos Islands)	E	do	.....
Hawk, Hawaiian (=io)	<i>Buteo solitarius</i>	U.S.A. (HI)	E	do	.....
Hawk, Puerto Rican broad-winged	<i>Buteo platypterus brunnescens</i>	U.S.A. (PR)	E	do	.....
Hawk, Puerto Rican sharp-shinned	<i>Accipiter striatus venator</i>	Brazil	E	do	.....
Hermits (hummingbird), hook-billed	<i>Ramphodon (=Glaucis) dohrnii</i>	U.S.A. (HI)	E	do	.....
Honeycreeper, crested (=akohokohe)	<i>Palmeria dolei</i>	Australia	E	do	.....
Honeyeater, helmeted	<i>Lichenostomus melanops cassidix</i> (=Meliphaga c.)	Thailand, Malaysia	E	3	NA
Hornbill, helmeted	<i>Buceros (=Rhinoplax) vigil</i>	China, Japan, Russia, Korea	E	3	NA
Ibis, Japanese crested	<i>Nipponia nippon</i>	Southern Europe, southwestern Asia, northern Africa.	E	do	.....
Ibis, northern bald	<i>Geronticus eremita</i>	South Pacific Ocean—New Caledonia, New Zealand	E	do	.....
Kagu	<i>Rhynchoetos jubatus</i>	Indian Ocean—Mauritius	E	do	.....
Kakapo (=owl-parrot)	<i>Strigops habroptilus</i>	Indian Ocean—Seychelles Islands	E	do	.....
Kestrel, Mauritius	<i>Falco punctatus</i>	West Pacific Ocean—U.S.A. (Guam)	E	do	.....
Kestrel, Seychelles	<i>Falco areaea</i>	West Indies—Cuba	E	do	.....
Kingfisher, Guam Micronesian	<i>Halcyon cinnamomea cinnamomea</i>	U.S.A. (FL), Cuba	E	do	.....
Kite, Cuba hook-billed	<i>Chondrohierax uncinatus wilsonii</i>	West Indies—Grenada	E	do	.....
Kite, Everglade snail	<i>Rostrhamus sociabilis plumbeus</i>	New Zealand	E	do	.....
Kite, Grenada hook-billed	<i>Chondrohierax uncinatus mirus</i>	Atlantic Ocean—Raso Island (Cape Verde).	E	do	.....
Kokako (wattlebird)	<i>Callaeas cinerea</i>	Paraguay, Uruguay, Brazil	E	do	.....
Lark, Raso	<i>Alauda razae</i>	Brazil	E	do	.....
Macaw, glaucous	<i>Anodorhynchus glaucus</i>	Indian Ocean—Seychelles Islands	E	do	.....
Macaw, indigo	<i>Anodorhynchus leari</i>	Nigeria	E	do	.....
Macaw, little blue	<i>Cyanopsitta spixii</i>	Sri Lanka (=Ceylon)	E	do	.....
Magpie-robin, Seychelles (thrush)	<i>Copsychus sechellarum</i>	West Pacific Ocean—U.S.A. (Guam, Marianas Islands).	E	do	.....
Malimba, Ibadan	<i>Malimbis ibadarensis</i>	Indonesia (Celebes)	E	do	.....
Malikoha, red-faced (cuckoo)	<i>Phaenicophala pyrrhocephalus</i>	.....	E	3	NA
Malillard, Mariana	<i>Anas oustaleti</i>	.....	E	23	NA
Megapode, Maleo	<i>Macrocephalon maleo</i>	.....	E	3	NA

Species	Common name	Scientific name	Historic range	Vertebrate population where endangered or threatened	Status	When listed	Critical habitat	Special rules
Megapode, Micronesian (=La Perouse's)	<i>Megapodius laperouse</i>	West Pacific Ocean—Palau Islands, U.S.A. (Micronesia Islands).	do	E	3	NA	NA	NA
Millerbird, Nihoa (old world warbler) ...	<i>Acrocephalus familiaris kingi</i>	U.S.A. (HI)	do	E	1	NA	NA	NA
Monarch, Tinian (old world flycatcher) ...	<i>Monarcha takatsukasae</i>	West Pacific Ocean—U.S.A. (Mari- ana Islands).	do	T	3, 261	NA	NA	NA
Moorhen (=gallinule), Hawaiian com- mon.	<i>Gallinula chloropus sandvicensis</i>	U.S.A. (HI)	do	E	1	NA	NA	NA
Moorhen (=gallinule), Marianas com- mon.	<i>Gallinula chloropus guami</i>	West Pacific Ocean—U.S.A. (Guam, Tinian, Saipan, Pagan), U.S.A. (AK, CA, OR, WA), Canada (B.C.), U.S.A. (PR)	do	E	156	NA	NA	NA
Murrelet, marbled	<i>Brachyramphus marmoratus</i> marmoratus.	U.S.A. (HI)	do	T	479	17.95(b)	NA	NA
Nightjar (=whip-poor-will), Puerto Rican.	<i>Caprimulgus noctitherus</i>	U.S.A. (HI)	do	E	6	NA	NA	NA
Nukup'u'u (honeycreeper)	<i>Hemignathus lucidus</i>	Algeria	do	E	1, 2	NA	NA	NA
Nuthatch, Algerian	<i>Sitta ledanti</i>	U.S.A. (HI)	do	E	571	NA	NA	NA
'O'o, Kauai (=o'o 'a'a) (honeyeater) ...	<i>Moho braccatus</i>	do	do	E	1	NA	NA	NA
'O'u (honeycreeper)	<i>Pithecroa psittacea</i>	Jordan, Saudi Arabia	do	E	3	NA	NA	NA
Ostrich, Arabian	<i>Struthio camelus syriacus</i>	Spanish Sahara	do	E	3	NA	NA	NA
Ostrich, West African	<i>Struthio camelus spatzi</i>	Indian Ocean—Comoro Island	do	E	3	NA	NA	NA
Owl, Anjouan scops	<i>Otus rufilis capnodes</i>	Philippines—Marinduque and Mindanao Island.	do	E	15	NA	NA	NA
Owl, giant scops	<i>Mimizuku</i> (= <i>Otus gurneyi</i>)	Madagascar	do	E	401	NA	NA	NA
Owl, Madagascar red	<i>Tyto soumagnei</i>	U.S.A. (AZ, CO, NM, TX, UT), Mexico.	do	T	494	NA	NA	NA
Owl, Mexican spotted	<i>Strix occidentalis lucida</i>	U.S.A. (CA, OR, WA), Canada (B.C.)	do	T	393	17.95(b)	NA	NA
Owl, northern spotted	<i>Strix occidentalis caurina</i>	Indian Ocean—Seychelles Islands	do	E	3	NA	NA	NA
Owl, Seychelles scops	<i>Otus magicus</i> (= <i>insularis</i>) <i>insularis</i>	Kenya	do	E	3	NA	NA	NA
Owlet, Morden's (=sokoke)	<i>Otus ireneae</i>	Atlantic Ocean—Canary Islands	do	E	571	NA	NA	NA
Oystercatcher, Canarian black	<i>Haematopus meadewaldoi</i>	U.S.A. (HI)	do	E	1	17.95(b)	NA	NA
Palila (honeycreeper)	<i>Loxoides</i> (= <i>Pstittiostrostra</i>) <i>bailleui</i>	Brazil	do	E	3	NA	NA	NA
Parakeet, blue-throated (=ochre- marked).	<i>Pyrrhura cruentata</i>	New Zealand	do	E	3	NA	NA	NA
Parakeet, Forbes'	<i>Cyanoramphus auriceps forbesi</i>	Brazil	do	E	15	NA	NA	NA
Parakeet, golden	<i>Aratinga guarouba</i>	Australia	do	E	3	NA	NA	NA
Parakeet, golden-shouldered (=hooded).	<i>Psephotus chrysopygia</i>	do	do	E	3	NA	NA	NA
Parakeet, Mauritius	<i>Psittacula echo</i>	Indian Ocean—Mauritius	do	E	3	NA	NA	NA
Parakeet, Norfolk Island	<i>Cyanoramphus cookii</i> (= <i>novaezelandiae</i> c.).	Australia	do	E	401	NA	NA	NA
Parakeet, orange-bellied	<i>Neophema chrysogaster</i>	West Indies—Dominica	do	E	4	NA	NA	NA
Parakeet, paradise (=beautiful)	<i>Psephotus pulcherrimus</i>	Australia	do	E	4	NA	NA	NA
Parakeet, scarlet-chested (=splendid)	<i>Neophema splendida</i>	West Indies—Cuba, Bahamas, Caymans.	do	E	3	NA	NA	NA
Parakeet, turquoise	<i>Neophema pulchella</i>	Australia	do	E	6	NA	NA	NA
Parrot, Bahaman or Cuban	<i>Amazona leucocephala</i>	West Indies—Dominica	do	E	3	NA	NA	NA
Parrot, ground	<i>Pezoporus wallicus</i>	Australia	do	E	3	NA	NA	NA
Parrot, imperial	<i>Amazona imperialis</i>	West Indies—Dominica	do	E	6	NA	NA	NA
Parrot, night (=Australian)	<i>Geopsisacus occidentalis</i>	Australia	do	E	3	NA	NA	NA
Parrot, Puerto Rican	<i>Amazona vittata</i>	U.S.A. (PR)	do	E	1	NA	NA	NA
Parrot, red-brown	<i>Amazona rhodocorytha</i>	Brazil	do	E	3	NA	NA	NA
Parrot, red-capped	<i>Pionopsitta pileata</i>	do	do	E	15	NA	NA	NA
Parrot, red-necked	<i>Amazona arausiaca</i>	West Indies—Dominica	do	E	50	NA	NA	NA
Parrot, red-spectacled	<i>Amazona pretrei pretrei</i>	Brazil, Argentiria	do	E	15	NA	NA	NA
Parrot, red-tailed	<i>Amazona brasiliensis</i>	Brazil	do	E	401	NA	NA	NA

Parrot, Seychelles lesser vasa	<i>Coracopsis nigra baulkyi</i>	Indian Ocean—Seychelles (Praslin Island).	E	571	NA
Parrot, St. Lucia	<i>Amazona versicolor</i>	West Indies—St. Lucia	E	3	NA
Parrot, St. Vincent	<i>Amazona guildingii</i>	West Indies—St. Vincent	E	3	NA
Parrot, thick-billed	<i>Rhynchopsitta pachyrhyncha</i>	Mexico	E	3	NA
Parrot, vinaceous-breasted	<i>Amazona vinacea</i>	Entire U.S.A. (AZ, NM)	E	15	NA
Parrotbill, Maui (honeycreeper)	<i>Pseudonestor xanthophrys</i>	Brazil	E	15	NA
Pelican, brown	<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>	U.S.A. (HI)	E	1	NA
Penguin, Galapagos		U.S.A. (Carolinas to TX, CA, OR, WA), West Indies, coastal Central	E	2, 3, 171	NA
Petrel, Hawaiian dark-rumped		and South America, Ecuador (Galapagos Islands)	E	3	NA
Petrel, Madeira (=freira)		U.S.A. (HI)	E	1	NA
Petrel, Mascarene black		Atlantic Ocean—Madeira Island	E	571	NA
Pheasant, bar-tailed		Indian Ocean—Mauritius (Reunion Island).	E	571	NA
Pheasant, Blyth's tragopan		Burma, China	E	3	NA
Pheasant, brown eared		Burma, China	E	3	NA
Pheasant, Cabot's tragopan		India	E	3	NA
Pheasant, cheer		Nepal, Pakistan	E	3	NA
Pheasant, Chinese monal		China	E	3	NA
Pheasant, Edwards'		Vietnam	E	401	NA
Pheasant, Elliot's		China	E	3	NA
Pheasant, imperial		Taiwan	E	3	NA
Pheasant, Mikado		Philippines	E	3	NA
Pheasant, Palawan peacock		Burma, China, India	E	3	NA
Pheasant, Schaefer's monal		Taiwan	E	3	NA
Pheasant, Swinhoë's		India (Tibet), India	E	3	NA
Pheasant, western tragopan		East Atlantic Ocean—Azores	E	4	NA
Pheasant, white eared		New Zealand	E	3	NA
Pigeon, Azores wood		Philippines	E	15	NA
Pigeon, Chatham Island		Indian Ocean—Mauritius	E	571	NA
Pigeon, Mindoro imperial (=zone-tailed)		U.S.A. (PR)	E	2	NA
Pigeon, Puerto Rican plan		Atlantic Ocean—Canary Islands	T	571	NA
Pigeon, white-tailed laurel		Argentina	E	15	NA
Piping-guan, black-fronted		Philippines	E	15	NA
Pitta, Koch's		New Zealand	E	3	NA
Plover, New Zealand shore		U.S.A. (Great Lakes, northern Great	E	211	NA
Plover, piping		Plains, Atlantic and Gulf coasts, PR, VI), Canada, Mexico, Bahamas, West Indies.	E	3	NA
Do		Great Lakes watershed in States of IL, IN, MI, MN, NY, OH, PA, and WI and Canada (Ont.).	T	211	NA
Plover, western snowy		Entire, except those areas where listed as endangered above.	T	493	17.95(b)
Po'ouli (honeycreeper)		U.S.A. (CA, OR, WA), Mexico (within 50 miles of Pacific coast).	E	10	NA
Pochard, Madagascar		Entire	E	571	NA
Prairie-chicken, Attwater's greater		do	E	1	NA
Tymanuchus cupido attwateri		do	E	do	NA

Species	Common name	Scientific name	Historic range	Vertebrate population where endangered or threatened	Status	When listed	Critical habitat	Special rules
Pygmy-owl, cactus ferruginous	<i>Glaucidium brasilianum cactorum</i>	U.S.A. (AZ, TX), Mexico	U.S.A. (AZ)	E	610	17.95(b)	NA	
Quail, Merriam's Montezuma	<i>Cyrtonyx montezumae merriami</i>	Mexico (Vera Cruz)	Entire	E	15	NA	NA	
Querzel, resplendent	<i>Pharomachrus mocinno</i>	Mexico to Panama	do	E	15	NA	NA	
Rail, Aukland Island	<i>Rallus pectoralis müllerii</i>	New Zealand	do	E	3	NA	NA	
Rail, California clapper	<i>Rallus longirostris obsoletus</i>	U.S.A. (CA)	do	E	2	NA	NA	
Rail, Guam	<i>Rallus owstoni</i>	Western Pacific Ocean—U.S.A. (Guam).	Entire, except Rota .	E	146E, 156	NA	NA	
Do		.....do	Rota	XN	371	NA	17.84(f)	
Rail, light-footed clapper	<i>Rallus longirostris levipes</i>	U.S.A. (CA), Mexico (Baja California)	U.S.A. only	E	2	NA	NA	
Rail, Lord Howe wood	<i>Gallicrex (Tricholimnas) sylvestris</i>	Australia (Lord Howe Island)	Entire	E	15	NA	NA	
Rail, Yuma clapper	<i>Rallus longirostris yumanensis</i>	Mexico, U.S.A. (AZ, CA)	U.S.A. only	E	1	NA	NA	
Rhea, lesser (incl. Darwin's)	<i>Rhea (=Pterocnemia) pennata</i>	Argentina, Bolivia, Peru, Uruguay	Entire	E	3	NA	NA	
Robin, Chatham Island	<i>Petroica traversi</i>	New Zealand	do	E	3	NA	NA	
Robin, dappled mountain	<i>Acanthornis robustus</i>	Mozambique, Tanzania	do	T	571	NA	NA	
Robin, scarlet-breasted (flycatcher)	<i>Petroica multicolor multicolor</i>	Australia (Norfolk Island)	do	E	3	NA	NA	
Rocktowl, grey-necked	<i>Picathartes oreas</i>	Cameroun, Gabon	do	E	3	NA	NA	
Rocktowl, white-necked	<i>Picathartes gymnocephalus</i>	Africa—Togo to Sierra Leone	do	E	3	NA	NA	
Roller, long-tailed ground	<i>Uratelornis chimaera</i>	Madagascar Republic (=Madagascar)	do	E	3	NA	NA	
Scrub-bird, noisy	<i>Atrichornis clamosus</i>	Australia	do	E	3	NA	NA	
Scrub-jay, Florida	<i>Aphelocoma coerulescens</i>	U.S.A. (FL)	do	T	267	NA	NA	
Shama, Cebu black (thrush)	<i>Copsychus niger cebuensis</i>	Philippines	do	E	3	NA	NA	
Shearwater, Newell's Townsend's (formerly Marx) (= 'ao).	<i>Puffinus auricularis</i> (= <i>puffinus</i>) <i>newelli</i> .	U.S.A. (HI)	do	T	10	NA	NA	
Sparrow, Florida loggerhead	<i>Lanius ludovicianus meensis</i>	U.S.A. (CA)	do	E	26	NA	NA	
Siskin, red	<i>Carduelis</i> (= <i>Spinus</i>) <i>cucullata</i>	South America	do	E	15	NA	NA	
Sparrow, Cape Sable seaside	<i>Ammodramus</i> (= <i>Ammospiza</i>) <i>maritimus</i> .	U.S.A. (FL)	do	E	1	17.95(b)	NA	
Sparrow, Florida grasshopper	<i>Ammodramus savannarum floridanus</i>	U.S.A. (CA)	do	E	239	NA	NA	
Sparrow, San Clemente sage	<i>Amphispiza belli clementae</i>	Indian Ocean—Comoro Islands	do	T	26	NA	NA	
Sparrowhawk, Anjouan Island	<i>Accipiter francesii pusillus</i>	West Pacific Ocean—Federated States of Micronesia.	do	E	3	NA	NA	
Starling, Ponape mountain	<i>Apionis pelezeini</i>	Indonesia (Bali)	do	E	3	NA	NA	
Starling, Rothschild's (myna)	<i>Leucophaeus rothschildi</i>	U.S.A. (HI)	do	E	3	NA	NA	
Stilt, Hawaiian (=ae'o)	<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i> (= <i>himantopus</i>) <i>knudseni</i> .	China, Japan, Korea, Russia	do	E	2	NA	NA	
Stork, oriental white	<i>Ciconia boyciana</i> (= <i>ciconia</i> b.)	U.S.A., (CA, AZ, TX, to Carolinas), Mexico, C. and S. America.	do	E	3	NA	NA	
Stork, wood	<i>Mycteria americana</i>	Zaire	do	E	142	NA	NA	
Sunbird, Marungu	<i>Nectarinia prigoginei</i>	Western Pacific Ocean—U.S.A. (Guam, Rota, Tinian, Saipan, Aguijan).	do	E	571	NA	NA	
Swiftlet, Mariana gray (=vanikoro)	<i>Aerodramus vanikorensis barttschi</i>	New Zealand (Campbell Island)	do	E	156	NA	NA	
Teal, Campbell Island flightless	<i>Anas aucklandica mesiotis</i>	Mexico, U.S.A. (CA)	do	E	15	NA	NA	
Tern, California least	<i>Sterna antillarum</i> (= <i>californica</i>) <i>browni</i> .	U.S.A. (Atlantic and Gulf coasts, Miss. R. Basin, CA), Greater and Lesser Antilles, Bahamas, Mexico; winters Central America, northern South America.	do	E	2, 3	NA	NA	
Tern, least	<i>Sterna antillarum</i>	.....do	do	E	182	NA	NA	

miles of coast).

Tern, roseate	<i>Sterna dougallii dougallii</i>	Tropical and temperate coasts of Atlantic Basin and East Africa.	E	296	NA	U.S.A. (Atlantic Coast south to NC), Canada (Newf., N.S., Que.), Bermuda, Western Hemisphere and adjacent oceans, incl. U.S.A. (FL, PR, VI), where not listed as endangered.
Do .....	.....do	West Indies—St. Lucia, Martinique ..	E	296	NA	Entire
Thrasher, white-breasted	<i>Ramphocinclus brachyurus</i>	U.S.A. (HI)	E	3	NA	NA
Thrush, large Kauai	<i>Myadestes (=Phaeornis) myadestinus</i> .....	.....do	E	2	NA	NA
Thrush, Molokai (=oloma'o)	<i>Myadestes (=Phaeornis) lanaiensis</i> (=obscurus) <i>rutha</i>.	.....do	E	2	NA	NA
Thrush, New Zealand (wattlebird)	<i>Turnagra capensis</i>	New Zealand	E	3	NA	NA
Thrush, small Kauai (=puiaiohi)	<i>Myadestes (=Phaeornis) palmeri</i>	U.S.A. (HI)	E	1	NA	NA
Thrush, Taita	<i>Turdus olivaceous helleri</i>	Kenya	E	571	NA	NA
Tinamou, solitary	<i>Tinamus solitarius</i>	Brazil, Paraguay, Argentina	E	15	NA	NA
Towhee, Inyo California (=brown)	<i>Pipilo crissalis</i> (= <i>eremophilus</i>)	U.S.A. (CA)	T	282	17.95(b)	NA
Trembler, Martinique (thrasher)	<i>Cinclocerthia ruficauda gutturalis</i>	West Indies—Martinique	E	3	NA	NA
Turaco, Bannerman's	<i>Tauraco bannermani</i>	Cameroun	E	571	NA	NA
Turtle-dove, Seychelles	<i>Streptopelia picturata rostrata</i>	Indian Ocean—Seychelles	E	571	NA	NA
Vanga, Pollen's	<i>Xenopipostris polleni</i>	Madagascar	E	571	NA	NA
Vanga, Van Dam's	<i>Xenopipostris damii</i> .....	.....do	T	571	NA	NA
Vireo, black-capped	<i>Vireo atricapillus</i>	U.S.A. (KS, LA, NE, OK, TX), Mexico	E	294	NA	NA
Vireo, least Bell's	<i>Vireo bellii pusillus</i>	U.S.A. (CA), Mexico	E	228	17.95(b)	NA
Wanderer, plain (collared-hempode)	<i>Pedionomous torquatus</i>	Australia	E	6	NA	NA
Warbler (Old World), Aldabra	<i>Nesillas aldabranus</i>	Indian Ocean—Seychelles (Aldabra Island).	E	571	NA	NA
Warbler (wood), Bachman's	<i>Vermivora bachmani</i>	U.S.A. (Southeastern), Cuba	E	1, 3	NA	NA
Warbler (wood), Barbados yellow	<i>Dendroica petechia petechia</i>	West Indies—Barbados	E	3	NA	NA
Warbler (wood), golden-cheeked	<i>Dendroica chrysoparia</i>	U.S.A. (TX), Mexico, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Belize.	E	387E, 411	NA	NA
Warbler (wood), Kirtland's	<i>Dendroica kirtlandii</i>	U.S.A. (principally MI), Canada, West Indies—Bahama Islands.	E	1, 3	NA	NA
Warbler (Old World), nightingale reed	<i>Acrocephalus luscinius</i>	West Pacific Ocean—U.S.A. (Guam, Alamagan, Saipan).	E	3, 4	NA	NA
Warbler (Old World), Rodrigues	<i>Bebrornis rodERICANUS</i>	Mauritius (Rodrigues Islands)	E	3	NA	NA
Warbler (wood), Semp's	<i>Leucophaea semperi</i>	West Indies—St. Lucia	E	3	NA	NA
Warbler (Old World), Seychelles	<i>Bebrornis seychellensis</i>	Indian Ocean—Seychelles Island	E	3	NA	NA
Wattle-eye, banded	<i>Platysteira latincincta</i>	Cameroon	E	571	NA	NA
Weaver, Clarke's	<i>Ploceus golandi</i>	Kenya	E	571	NA	NA
Whipbird, western	<i>Psophodes nigrogularis</i>	Australia	E	3	NA	NA
White-eye, bridled	<i>Zosterops conspicillatus</i>	Western Pacific Ocean—U.S.A. (Guam).	E	156	NA	NA
White-eye, Norfolk Island	<i>Zosterops albogularis</i>	Indian Ocean—Norfolk Islands	E	15	NA	NA
White-eye, Ponape greater	<i>Rukia longirostra (=sanfordi)</i>	West Pacific Ocean—Federated States of Micronesia.	E	3	NA	NA
White-eye, Seychelles	<i>Zosterops modesta</i>	Indian Ocean—Seychelles	E	3	NA	NA
Woodpecker, imperial	<i>Campephilus imperialis</i>	Mexico	E	1, 3	NA	NA
Woodpecker, ivory-billed	<i>Campephilus principalis</i>	U.S.A. (southcentral and southeastern), Cuba.	E	2	NA	NA
Woodpecker, red-cockaded	<i>Picoides (=Dendrocopos) borealis</i>	U.S.A. (southcentral and southeastern).	E	3	NA	NA
Woodpecker, Tristam's	<i>Dryocopuss javensis richardsi</i>	Korea	E	3	NA	NA
Wren, Guadeloupe house	<i>Troglodytes aedon guadeloupensis</i>	West Indies—Guadeloupe	E	3	NA	NA

Species	Common name	Scientific name	Historic range	Vertebrate population where endangered or threatened	Status	When listed	Critical habitat	Special rules
Wren, St. Lucia house	Troglodytes aedon mesoleucus	West Indies—St. Lucia	do	do	E	3	NA	NA
REPTILES	Alligator mississippiensis	Southeastern U.S.A.	do	do	T(S/A)	1, 11, 20, 47, 51, 60, 113, 134, 186, 269	NA	17.42(a)
Alligator, Chinese	Alligator sinensis	China	do	do	E	15	NA	NA
Ahole, Culebra Island giant	Anolis roosevelti	U.S.A. (PR—Culebra Island)	do	do	E	25	17.95(c)	NA
Boa, Jamaican	Epiphrates subflavus	Jamaica	do	do	E	3	NA	NA
Boa, Mona	Epierates monensis monensis	U.S.A. (PR)	do	do	T	33	17.95(c)	NA
Boa, Puerto Rican	Epierates inornatus	do	do	do	do	2	NA	NA
Boa, Round Island [unnamed]	Bolyeria multocarinata	Indian Ocean—Mauritius	do	do	E	88	NA	NA
Do	Casarea dussumieri	U.S.A. (PR), British Virgin Islands	do	do	E	88	NA	NA
Boa, Virgin Islands tree	Epierates monensis granti	Colombia	do	do	E	2, 86	NA	NA
Caiman, Apaporis River	Caiman crocodilus apaporiensis	Amazon basin	do	do	E	15	NA	NA
Caiman, black	Melanosuchus niger	Brazil, Argentina, Paraguay	do	do	E	15	NA	NA
Caiman, broad-snouted	Caiman latirostris	Bolivia, Argentina, Peru, Brazil	do	do	E	15	NA	NA
Caiman, Yacare	Caiman crocodilus yacare	Mexico	do	do	E	3	NA	NA
Chuckwalla, San Esteban Island	Sauromalus varius	West Africa	do	do	E	88	NA	NA
Crocodile, African dwarf	Osteolaemus tetraspis tetraspis	Western and central Africa	do	do	E	15	NA	NA
Crocodile, African slender-snouted	Crocdylus cataphractus	U.S.A. (FL), Mexico, Caribbean, Central and South America	do	do	E	5	NA	NA
Crocodile, American	Crocdylus acutus	Sri Lanka	do	do	E	10, 87	17.95(c)	NA
Crocodile, Ceylon mugger	Crocdylus palustris kimbula	Congo R. drainage	do	do	E	15	NA	NA
Crocodile, Congo dwarf	Osteolaemus tetraspis osborni	Cuba	do	do	E	3	NA	NA
Crocodile, Cuban	Crocdylus rhombifer	Mexico, Belize, Guatemala	do	do	E	3	NA	NA
Crocodile, Morelet's	Crocdylus moreletii	India, Pakistan, Iran, Bangladesh	do	do	E	15	NA	NA
Crocodile, mugger	Crocdylus palustris palustris	Africa, Middle East	do	do	T	3, 279, 334,	NA	17.42(c)
Crocodile, Nile	Crocdylus niloticus	South America—Orinoco R. basin	do	do	E	514, 585	NA	NA
Crocodile, Orinoco	Crocdylus intermedius	Philippine Islands	do	do	E	3	NA	NA
Crocodile, Philippine	Crocdylus novaeguineae	Southeast Asia, Australia, Papua New Guinea, Islands of the West Pacific Ocean	do	do	E	15	NA	NA
Crocodile, saltwater (=estuarine)	Crocdylus porosus	Papua New Guinea and Australia, Australia	do	do	E	87, 585	NA	NA
Do	do	Entire, except Papua New Guinea and Australia.	do	do	T	87, 585	NA	17.42(c)
Crocodile, Siamese	Crocdylus siamensis	Southeast Asia, Malay Peninsula	do	do	E	15	NA	NA
Gavial (=gharial)	Gavialis gangeticus	Pakistan, Burma, Bangladesh, India, Nepal	do	do	E	3	NA	NA
Gecko, day	Phelsuma edwardnewtoni	Indian Ocean—Mauritius	do	do	E	3	17.95(c)	NA
Gecko, Monito	Sphaerodactylus micropithecus	U.S.A. (PR)	do	do	E	125	NA	NA
Gecko, Round Island day	Phelsuma guentheri	Indian Ocean—Mauritius	do	do	E	3	NA	NA
Gecko, Serpent Island	Cyrtodactylus serpensinsula	West Indies—Bahamas	do	do	T	129	NA	NA
Iguana, Acklins ground	Cyclura rileyi rileyi	West Indies—British Virgin Islands (Anegada Island, Ecuador (Galapagos Islands))	do	do	T	129	NA	NA
Iguana, Allen's Cay	Cyclura cychlura inornata	West Indies—British Virgin Islands	do	do	E	3	NA	NA
Iguana, Andros Island ground	Cyclura cychlura cychlura	West Indies—British Virgin Islands	do	do	E	3	NA	NA
Iguana, Anegraada ground	Cyclura pinguis	West Indies—Cayman Islands	do	do	T	129	NA	NA
Iguana, Barrington land	Conolophus pallidus	West Indies—Cayman Islands	do	do	E	3	NA	NA
Iguana, Cayman Brac ground	Cyclura nubila caymanensis	West Indies—Cayman Islands	do	do	T	129	NA	NA

Iguana, Cuban ground	<i>Cyclura nubila nubila</i>	Cuba	NA	NA
Iguana, Exuma Island	<i>Cyclura cyclura figginsi</i>	West Indies—Bahamas	Entire	Entire
Iguana, Fiji banded	<i>Brachylophus fasciatus</i>	Pacific—Fiji, Tonga	do	do
Iguana, Fiji crested	<i>Brachylophus vittatus</i>	Pacific—Fiji	do	do
Iguana, Grand Cayman ground	<i>Cyclura lewisi</i>	West Indies—Cayman Islands	do	do
Iguana, Jamaican	<i>Cyclura collei</i>	West Indies—Jamaica	do	do
Iguana, Mayaguana	<i>Cyclura carinata bartschi</i>	West Indies—Bahamas	do	do
Iguana, Mona ground	<i>Cyclura stejnegeri</i>	U.S.A. (PR—Mona Island)	do	do
Iguana, Turks and Caicos	<i>Cyclura carinata carinata</i>	West Indies—Turks and Caicos Islands.	do	do
Iguana, Watling Island ground	<i>Cyclura rileyi rileyi</i>	West Indies—Bahamas	do	do
Iguana, White Cay ground	<i>Cyclura rileyi cristata</i>	U.S.A. (CA)	do	do
Lizard, blunt-nosed leopard	<i>Gambelia</i> (= <i>Crotaphytus</i>) <i>silus</i>	Spain (Canary Islands)	do	do
Lizard, Coachella Valley fringe-toed	<i>Uma inornata</i>	Spain (Baleaic Islands)	do	do
Lizard, Hierro giant	<i>Gallotia simonyi simonyi</i>	U.S.A. (CA)	do	do
Lizard, Ibiza wall	<i>Podarcis pityusensis</i>	West Indies—St. Lucia (Maria Islands).	do	do
Lizard, Island night	<i>Xantusia</i> (= <i>Klauberina</i>) <i>riversiana</i>	U.S.A. (VI)	do	do
Lizard, Maria Island ground	<i>Cnemidophorus vanzoi</i>	North Africa to Aral Sea, through Central Asia to Pakistan, Northwest India.	do	do
Lizard, St. Croix ground	<i>Ameiva polops</i>	Iran, Iraq, India, Sri Lanka, Malaysia, Thailand.	do	do
Monitor, Indian (Bengal)	<i>Varanus griseus</i>	Indonesia (Komodo, Rintja, Padar, and Western Flores Island).	do	do
Monitor, Komodo Island	<i>Varanus komodoensis</i>	West Pakistan through India to Bangladesh.	do	do
Monitor, yellow	<i>Varanus flavescens</i>	Sri Lanka and India	do	do
Python, Indian	<i>Python molurus molurus</i>	Aruba Island (Netherland Antilles)	do	do
Rattlesnake, Aruba Island	<i>Crotalus unicolor</i>	U.S.A. (AZ, NM), Mexico	do	do
Rattlesnake, New Mexican ridge-nosed.	<i>Crotalus willardi obscurus</i>			
Sea turtle, green	<i>Chelonia mydas</i> (incl. <i>agassizii</i>)	Circumglobal in tropical and temperate seas and oceans.	E	42
Do	<i>Chelonia mydas</i>	do	E	42
Sea turtle, hawksbill (=carey)	<i>Eretmochelys imbricata</i>	Tropical seas	Wherever found except where listed as endangered.	17.42(b), 227.71, 227.72, 222.41
Sea turtle, Kemp's (=Atlantic) ridley	<i>Lepidochelys kempii</i>	Tropical and temperate seas in Atlantic Basin, incl. Gulf of Mexico.	E	3
Sea turtle, leatherback	<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i>	Tropical, temperate, and subpolar seas.	E	4
Sea turtle, loggerhead	<i>Caretta caretta</i>	Circumglobal in tropical and temperate seas and oceans.	T	3
Sea turtle, olive (=Pacific) ridley	<i>Lepidochelys olivacea</i>	Circumglobal in tropical and temperate seas.	T	42

Common name	Species	Scientific name	Historic range	Vertebrate population where endangered or threatened	Status	When listed	Critical habitat	Special rules
Do .....	.....do .....	.....do .....	.....do	Breeding colony populations on Pacific coast of Mexico.	E	42	NA	222.41
Skink, bluetail (=blue-tailed) mole	<i>Eumeles egrejius lividus</i>	U.S.A. (FL)	Entire .....	.....do	T	299	NA	17.42(d)
Skink, Round Island	<i>Leiopismma teltairi</i>	Indian Ocean—Mauritius .....	.....do .....	.....do	T	129	NA	NA
Skink, sand	<i>Neoseps reynoldsi</i>	U.S.A. (FL) ....	.....do .....	.....do	T	299	NA	17.42(d)
Snake, Atlantic salt marsh	<i>Nerodia clarkii</i> (= <i>fasciata</i>) <i>taeniata</i>	.....do .....	.....do .....	.....do	T	30	NA	NA
Snake, Concho water	<i>Nerodia paucimaculata</i> (= <i>harteri p.</i>)	U.S.A. (TX) ....	.....do .....	.....do	T	241	NA	NA
Snake, copperbelly water	<i>Nerodia erythrogaster neglecta</i>	U.S.A. (IL, IN, KY, MI, OH)	In north of 40° N. Lat., MI, OH.	.....do	T	607	NA	NA
Snake, eastern indigo	<i>Drymarchon corais couperi</i>	U.S.A. (AL, FL, GA, MS, SC)	Entire .....	.....do	T	32	NA	NA
Snake, giant garter	<i>Thamnophis gigas</i>	U.S.A. (CA) ....	.....do .....	.....do	T	522	NA	NA
+ Snake, Lake Erie water	<i>Nerodia sipedon insularum</i>	U.S.A. (OH), Canada (Ont.)	Lake Erie offshore islands and their adjacent waters (located more than 1 mile from mainland)—U.S.A. (OH), Canada (Ont.).	.....do	T	665	NA	NA
Snake, Maria Island	<i>Liopholis ornatus</i>	West Indies—St. Lucia (Maria Islands).	Entire .....	.....do	E	443	NA	NA
Snake, San Francisco garter	<i>Thamnophis sirtalis tetrataenia</i>	U.S.A. (CA) ....	.....do .....	.....do	E	1	NA	NA
Tartaruga	<i>Podocnemis expansa</i>	South America—Orinoco R. and Amazon R. basins.	.....do .....	.....do	E	3	NA	NA
Terrapin, river (=tuntong)	<i>Batagur baska</i>	Malaysia, Bangladesh, Burma, India, Indonesia.	.....do .....	.....do	E	3	NA	NA
Tomistoma	<i>Tomistoma schlegelii</i>	Malaysia, Indonesia .....	.....do .....	.....do	E	15	NA	NA
Tortoise, angulated	<i>Geochelone yniphota</i>	Madagascar (=Madagascar) .....	.....do .....	.....do	E	15	NA	NA
Tortoise, Bolson	<i>Gopherus flavomarginatus</i>	Mexico .....	.....do .....	.....do	E	46	NA	NA
Tortoise, desert	<i>Gopherus</i> (= <i>Xerobates</i> , = <i>Scaptiochelys</i>) <i>agassizii</i> .	U.S.A. (AZ, CA, NV, UT), Mexico	Entire, except AZ south and east of Colorado R., and Mexico.	.....do	T	103, 357E, 378	17.95(c)	NA
Do .....	.....do	AZ south and east of Colorado R., and Mexico.	AZ south and east of Colorado R., and Mexico, when found outside of Mexico or said range in AZ.	.....do	T(S/A)	357E, 378	NA	17.42(e)
Tortoise, Galapagos	<i>Gopherus agassizii</i>	Wherever found west of Mobile and Tombigbee Rivers in AL, MS, and LA.	Entire .....	.....do	E	3	NA	NA
Tortoise, gopher	.....do .....	.....do .....	.....do .....	.....do	T	281	NA	NA
Tortoise, Madagascar radiated	<i>Geochelone nigra</i> (= <i>elephantopus</i>)	Malagasy Republic (=Madagascar) .....	.....do .....	.....do	E	3	NA	NA
Tracaja	<i>Podocnemis unifilis</i>	South America—Orinoco R. and Amazon R. basins.	.....do .....	.....do	E	3	NA	NA
Tuatara	<i>Sphenodon punctatus</i>	New Zealand (N. Brother's Island) .....	.....do .....	.....do	E	3, 630	NA	NA
Tuatara, Brother's Island	<i>Sphenodon guntheri</i>	.....do .....	.....do .....	.....do	E	3, 630	NA	NA
Turtle, Alabama redbelly (=red-bellied)	<i>Pseudemys alabamensis</i>	U.S.A. (AL) .....	.....do .....	.....do	E	278	NA	NA
Turtle, aquatic box	<i>Terrapene coahuila</i>	Mexico .....	.....do .....	.....do	E	6	NA	NA

Turtle, black softshell	<i>Trionyx nigricans</i>	U.S.A. (CT, DE, GA, MA, MD, NC, NJ, NY, PA, SC, TN, VA).	E	15 626	NA NA	NA 17.42(f)
Turtle, bog (=Muhlenberg)	<i>Clemmys muhlenbergii</i>	do	T (S/A)	T	626	NA
Do	do	do	Entire	E	443	NA
Turtle, Brazilian (=Hoge's) sideneck	<i>Phrynops hogei</i>	Brazil	do	E	15 443	NA NA
Turtle, Burmese peacock	<i>Morenia ocellata</i>	Burma	do	E	15 443	NA NA
Turtle, Cat Island	<i>Trachemys terrapen</i>	West Indies—Jamaica, Bahamas	Entire	E	do	NA
Turtle, Central American river	<i>Dermatemys mawii</i>	Mexico, Belize, Guatemala	Entire	E	129	NA
Turtle, Cuatros Cienegas softshell	<i>Trionyx ater</i>	Mexico	Black Warrior R. system upstream from Bankhead Dam.	E	15 272	NA NA
Turtle, flattened musk	<i>Sternotherus depressus</i>	U.S.A. (AL)	Entire	T	do	NA
Turtle, geometric	<i>Psammobates</i> (=Geochelone) <i>geometricus</i> .	South Africa	Entire	E	15	NA
Turtle, Inagua Island	<i>Trachemys stejnegeri malonei</i>	West Indies—Bahamas (Great Inagua Island).	do	E	443	NA
Turtle, Indian sawback	<i>Kachuga tecta tecta</i>	India	do	E	15	NA
Turtle, Indian softshell	<i>Trionyx gangeticus</i>	Pakistan, India	do	E	15	NA
Turtle, peacock softshell	<i>Trionyx hurum</i>	India, Bangladesh	do	E	15	NA
Turtle, Plymouth redbelly (=red-bellied)	<i>Pseudemys</i> (= <i>Chrysemys</i>) <i>rubriventris bangsi</i> ; <i>Graptemys oculifera</i>	U.S.A. (MA)	do	E	90	17.95(c)
Turtle, ringed map (=sawback)	<i>Pseudemydura umbrina</i>	U.S.A. (LA, MS)	do	T	250	NA
Turtle, ringed map (=sawback)	<i>Trachemys scripta callirostris</i>	Australia	do	E	3	NA
Turtle, short-necked or western swamp.	<i>Geoclemys</i> (= <i>Damnonia</i>) <i>hamiltonii</i>	Colombia, Venezuela	do	E	443	NA
Turtle, South American red-lined	<i>Melanochelys</i> (= <i>Geomyda</i> , = <i>Nicoria</i>) <i>tricarinata</i> .	North India, Pakistan	do	E	15	NA
Turtle, spotted pond	<i>Graptemys flavimaculata</i>	Central India to Bangladesh and Burma.	do	E	15	NA
Turtle, three-keeled Asian	<i>Vipera latifii</i>	U.S.A. (MS)	do	T	416	NA
Turtle, yellow-blotched map (=sawback); Viper, Lar Valley Whipsnake (=striped racer), Alameda .	<i>Masticophis lateralis euryxanthus</i>	Iran	do	E	129	NA
AMPHIBIANS	<i>Eleutherodactylus jasperi</i>	U.S.A. (CA)	do	T	628	NA
Coqui, golden	<i>Rana aurora draytonii</i>	U.S.A. (PR)	do	T	29	17.95(d)
Frog , California red-legged		U.S.A. (CA), Mexico	Entire (excluding Del Norte, Humboldt, Trinity, & Mendocino Cos., CA; Glenn, Lake, & Sonoma Cos., CA, west of the Central Valley Hydrologic Basin; Sonoma & Marin Cos., CA, west & north of San Francisco Bay drainages and Walker Creek drainage; and NV. Entire	T	583	NA
Frog, Goliath	<i>Conraua goliath</i>		Cameroon, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon	T	566	NA
Frog, Israel painted	<i>Discoglossus nigriventer</i>		Israel	E	3	NA
Frog, Panamanian golden	<i>Ateleopus varius zeteki</i>		Panama	E	15	NA
Frog, Stephen Island	<i>Leiopelma hamiltoni</i>		New Zealand	E	3	NA

Species	Common name	Scientific name	Historic range	Vertebrate population where endangered or threatened	Status	When listed	Critical habitat	Special rules
Guajón	Salamander, Barton Springs	<i>Eleutherodactylus cooki</i>	U.S.A. (PR)	do	T	617	NA	NA
	Salamander, Cheat Mountain	<i>Eurycea sosorum</i>	U.S.A. (TX)	do	E	612	NA	NA
	Salamander, Chinese giant	<i>Plethodon neitingi</i>	U.S.A. (WV)	do	T	358	NA	NA
	Salamander, desert slender	<i>Andrias davidianus</i> (=davidianus d.) ..	Western China	do	E	15	NA	NA
+ Salamander, flatwoods	<i>Batrachoseps aridus</i>	<i>Andrias davidianus</i> (=davidianus d.) ..	U.S.A. (CA)	do	E	6	NA	NA
	Salamander, Japanese giant	<i>Ambystoma cingulatum</i>	U.S.A. (AL, FL, GA, SC)	do	T	658	NA	NA
	Salamander, Red Hills	<i>Andrias japonicus</i> (=davidianus j.)	Japan	do	E	15	NA	NA
	Salamander, San Marcos	<i>Phaeognathus hubrichti</i>	U.S.A. (AL)	do	T	19	NA	NA
	Salamander, Santa Cruz long-toed	<i>Eurycea nana</i>	U.S.A. (TX)	do	T	98	17.95(d)	17.43(a)
	Salamander, Shenandoah	<i>Ambystoma macrodactylum croceum</i>	U.S.A. (CA)	do	E	1	NA	NA
	Salamander, Sonoran tiger	<i>Plethodon shenandoah</i>	U.S.A. (VA)	do	E	358	NA	NA
	Salamander, Texas blind	<i>Ambystoma tigrinum stebbinsi</i>	U.S.A. (AZ), Mexico	do	E	600	NA	NA
	Toad, arroyo (=arroyo southwestern)	<i>Typhlonolge ratibuni</i>	U.S.A. (TX)	do	E	1	NA	NA
	Toad, Cameroon	<i>Bufo microscaphus californicus</i>	U.S.A. (CA), Mexico	do	E	568	NA	NA
	Toad, Houston	<i>Bufo superciliaris</i>	Equatorial Africa	do	E	15	NA	NA
	Toad, Monte Verde golden	<i>Bufo houstonensis</i>	U.S.A. (TX)	do	E	2	17.95(d)	NA
	Toad, Puerto Rican crested	<i>Bufo periglenes</i>	Costa Rica	do	E	15	NA	NA
	Toad, Wyoming	<i>Peltophryne lemur</i>	U.S.A. (PR), British Virgin Islands	do	T	283	NA	NA
	Toads, African viviparous	<i>Bufo hemirhynchos baxteri</i>	U.S.A. (WV)	do	E	138	NA	NA
		<i>Nectophrynoides</i> spp.	Tanzania, Guinea, Ivory Coast, Cameroun, Liberia, Ethiopia.	do	E	15	NA	NA
FISHES								
Ala Balik (trout)		<i>Salmo platycephalus</i>	Turkey	do	E	3	NA	NA
Ayumodoki (loach)		<i>Hymenophrysa</i> (= <i>Botia</i>) <i>cincta</i>	Japan	do	E	3	NA	NA
Blindcat, Mexican (catfish)		<i>Prietella pheatophila</i>	Mexico	do	E	3	NA	NA
Bonytongue, Asian		<i>Scleropages formosus</i>	Thailand, Indonesia, Malaysia	do	E	15	NA	NA
Catfish,unnamed1		<i>Pangasianodon gigas</i>	Thailand	do	E	3	NA	NA
Catfish, Thailand giant		<i>Ictalurus pricei</i>	U.S.A. (AZ), Mexico	do	T	157	17.95(e)	17.44(g)
Catfish, Yaqui		<i>Speoplatyrrhinus polylepis</i>	U.S.A. (AL)	do	E	28,	328	17.95(e)
Cavefish, Alabama		<i>Amblyopsis rosae</i>	U.S.A. (AR, MO, OK)	do	T	164	NA	NA
Cavefish, Ozark		<i>Gila elegans</i>	U.S.A. (AZ, CA, CO, NV, UT, WY)	do	E	92	17.95(e)	NA
Chub, bonytail		<i>Gila boraxbicus</i>	U.S.A. (OR)	do	E	94E,	17.95(e)	NA
Chub, Borax Lake						124		
Chub, Chihuahua		<i>Gila nigrescens</i>	U.S.A. (NM), Mexico (Chihuahua)	do	T	132	NA	17.44(g)
Chub, humpback		<i>Gila cypha</i>	U.S.A. (AZ, CO, UT, WY)	do	E	1	17.95(e)	NA
Chub, Hutton tui		<i>Gila bicolor</i> ssp.	U.S.A. (OR)	do	T	174	NA	17.44(i)
Chub, Mohave tui		<i>Gila bicolor mohavensis</i>	U.S.A. (CA)	do	E	2	NA	NA
Chub, Oregon		<i>Oregonichthys</i> (= <i>Hybopsis</i>) <i>cramerii</i>	U.S.A. (OR)	do	E	520	NA	NA
Chub, Owens tui		<i>Gila bicolor snyderi</i>	U.S.A. (CA)	do	E	195	17.95(e)	NA
Chub, Pahranagat roundtail (=bonytail)		<i>Gila robusta jordani</i>	U.S.A. (NV)	do	E	2	NA	NA
Chub, slender		<i>Erimyzon</i> (= <i>Hybopsis</i>) <i>cahani</i>	U.S.A. (TN, VA)	do	T	28	17.95(e)	17.44(c)
Chub, Sonora		<i>Gila dittenia</i>	U.S.A. (AZ), Mexico	do	T	227	17.95(e)	17.44(o)
Chub, spoffin (=turquoise shiner)		<i>Cyprinella</i> (= <i>Hybopsis</i>) <i>monacha</i>	U.S.A. (AL, GA, NC, TN, VA)	do	T	28	17.95(e)	17.44(c)
Chub, Virgin River		<i>Gila robusta seminudus</i>	U.S.A. (AZ, NV, UT)	do	E	361	NA	NA
Chub, Yaqui		<i>Gila purpurea</i>	Turkey	do	E	157	17.95(e)	NA
Cicek (minnow)		<i>Acanthorhutilus handlirschi</i>	U.S.A. (NV)	do	E	3	NA	NA
Cui-ui		<i>Chasmistes cujus</i>	Chile	do	E	1	NA	NA
Dace, Ash Meadows speckled		<i>Rhinichthys osculus nevadensis</i>	Phoxinus cumberlandensis	do	E	117E,	17.95(e)	NA
Dace, blackside			<i>Rhinichthys osculus oligolepis</i>	do	T	127E,	130	NA
Dace, Clover Valley speckled			U.S.A. (KY, TN)	do	E	273	NA	NA
			U.S.A. (NV)	do	T	370	NA	NA

Dace, desert	<i>Eremichthys acros</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (OR)	1, 2D, T	17.95(e) 210 370, 372	17.44(m) NA NA
Dace, Foskett speckled	<i>Rhinichthys osculus</i> ssp. .....	.....do	U.S.A. (NV)	T	174	NA
Dace, Independence Valley speckled	<i>Rhinichthys osculus lethoporus</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (WY)	E	2	NA
Dace, Kendall Warm Springs	<i>Rhinichthys osculus thermalis</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (NV)	E	1	NA
Dace, Moapa	<i>Moapa corifacea</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (AL, GA, TN)	E	196	17.44(i) NA
Darter, amber	<i>Percina antesiella</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (MS)	E	10	NA
Darter, bayou	<i>Etheostoma rubrum</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (TN)	T	525	17.44(b) NA
Darter, bluemask (=jewel)	<i>Etheostoma (Doration) sp.</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (TN)	E	525	NA
Darter, boulder (=Elk River)	<i>Etheostoma wapiti</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (AL, TN)	E	322	NA
Darter, Cherokee	<i>Etheostoma scotti</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (GA)	T	569	NA
Darter, duskytail	<i>Etheostoma percnurum</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (TN, VA)	E	502	NA
Darter, Elowah	<i>Etheostoma elowhae</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (GA)	E	569	NA
Darter, fountain	<i>Etheostoma fonticola</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (TX)	E	2	NA
Darter, goldline	<i>Etheostoma etowahae</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (AL, GA, TN)	T	17.95(e) 462	NA
Darter, leopard	<i>Percina aurolineata</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (AR, OK)	T	31	17.44(d) NA
Darter, Maryland	<i>Percina pantherina</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (MD)	E	1	17.95(e) NA
Darter, Niangua	<i>Etheostoma sellare</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (MO)	T	185	17.95(e) 17.44(k) NA
Darter, Okaloosa	<i>Etheostoma okaloosae</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (FL)	E	6	NA
Darter, relict	<i>Etheostoma chiense</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (KY)	E	525	NA
Darter, slackwater	<i>Etheostoma boschungi</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (AL, TN)	T	28	17.95(e) 17.44(c) NA
Darter, snail	<i>Percina tanasi</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (AL, GA, TN)	E	12, 150	NA
Darter, watercress	<i>Etheostoma nuchale</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (AL)	E	2	NA
Gambusia, Big Bend	<i>Gambusia gaigei</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (TX)	E	1	NA
Gambusia, Clear Creek	<i>Gambusia heterochir</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (NM, TX)	E	1	NA
Gambusia, Pecos	<i>Gambusia nobilis</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (TX)	E	2	NA
Gambusia, San Marcos	<i>Gambusia georgei</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (CA)	E	98	17.95(e) NA
Goby, tidewater	<i>Eucyprinodon newberryi</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (GA, TN)	E	527	NA
Logperch, Conasauga	<i>Percina jenkinsi</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (VA)	E	196	17.95(e) NA
Logperch, Roanoke	<i>Percina rex</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (KS, MO, OK)	E	359	NA
Madtom, Neosho	<i>Noturus placidus</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (TN)	T	388	NA
Madtom, pygmy	<i>Noturus stanauli</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (OH)	E	502	NA
Madtom, Scioto	<i>Noturus trautmani</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (TN)	E	10	NA
Madtom, smoky	<i>Noturus baileyi</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (TN, VA)	T	163	17.95(e) NA
Madtom, yellowfin	<i>Noturus flavipinnis</i> .....	.....do .....	.....do	T	28, 317	17.95(e) 17.44(c) NA
Do .....	.....do .....	.....do .....	.....do	XN	317	NA
+ Minnow, Devils River	<i>Dionda diabolii</i>do	U.S.A. (TX), Mexico	N. Fork Holston R., VA, TN; S. Fork Holston R., up- stream to Ft. Pat- rick Henry Dam, TN; Holston R., downstream to John Sevier De- tention Lake Dam, TN; and all tribu- taries thereto.	T	669	NA
Minnow, loach	<i>Rhinichthys (=Tiaroga) cobitis</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (AZ, NM), Mexico	Entire	247	NA
Minnow, Rio Grande silvery	<i>Hybognathus amarus</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (NM, TX), Mexico	E	543	17.44(q) NA
Nekogigi (catfish)	<i>Coreobagrus ichikawai</i> .....	.....do	Japan	E	3	NA
Pike minnow (=squawfish), Colorado	<i>Ptychocheilus lucius</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (AZ, CA, CO, NM, NV, UT, WY), Mexico	E	1, 193	17.95(e) NA
Poolfish (=killifish), Pahrump	<i>Empetrichthys latos</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (NV)	Entire	193	NA
Poolfish (=killifish), Pahrump .....	.....do .....	.....do .....	.....do	E	1	NA

Species	Common name	Scientific name	Historic range	Vertebrate population where endangered or threatened	Status	When listed	Critical habitat	Special rules
Pupfish, Ash Meadows Amargosa	Cyprinodon nevadensis <i>mionectes</i>	U.S.A. (TX) U.S.A. (AZ, CA) Mexico U.S.A. (NV) U.S.A. (TX) U.S.A. (CA) U.S.A. (NV) ....	.....do ..........do ..........do ..........do ..........do ..........do .....	.....do	E	117E, 127E, 130	17.95(e)	NA
Pupfish, Comanche Springs	Cyprinodon elegans	U.S.A. (TX) ....	.....do .....	.....do	E	222	NA	NA
Pupfish, desert	Cyprinodon macularius	U.S.A. (AZ, CA) Mexico ....	.....do .....	.....do	E	1	17.95(e)	NA
Pupfish, Devils Hole	Cyprinodon diabolis	U.S.A. (NV) ....	.....do .....	.....do	E	102	17.95(e)	NA
Pupfish, Leon Springs	Cyprinodon bovinus	U.S.A. (TX) ....	.....do .....	.....do	E	1	NA	NA
Pupfish, Owens	Cyprinodon radiosus	U.S.A. (CA) ....	.....do .....	.....do	E	2	NA	NA
Pupfish, Warm Springs	Cyprinodon nevadensis <i>pectoralis</i>	U.S.A. (NV) ....	.....do	Sacramento R. (U.S.A.—CA) winter run, wherever found.	E	383E, 407, 534	226.21	NA
Salmon, chinook	Oncorhynchus (<i=salmo< i="">) <i>tshawytscha</i></i=salmo<>	North America from Ventura R. in California to Point Hope, Alaska, and the Mackenzie R. area in Canada; Northeast Asia from Hokkaido, Japan, to the Anadyr R., Russia.dodo	T	516, 557E	226.22	NA
Do	Do ....	.....do .....	.....do	Snake R. (U.S.A.—ID OR, WA) mainstem and the following subbasins—Tucannon R., Grande Ronde R., Imnaha R., and Salmon R.; spring/summer run, natural population(s), wherever found.	T	516, 557E	226.22	NA
Do	Do ....	.....do .....	.....do	Snake R. (U.S.A.—ID, OR, WA) mainstem and the following subbasins—Tucannon R., Grande Ronde R., Imnaha R., Salmon R., and Clearwater R.; fall run, natural population(s), wherever found.	T	516, 557E	226.22	NA

+ Do .....	.....do	U.S.A.(WA) all naturally spawned populations from rivers and streams flowing into Puget Sound, including the Straits of Juan De Fuca from the Elwha R. eastward, and Hood Canal, South Sound, North Sound and the Strait of Georgia.	T	664	NA
+ Do .....	.....do	U.S.A.(OR, WA) all naturally spawned populations from the Columbia R. and its tributaries upstream from its mouth to a point east of the Hood R. and White Salmon R. to Willamette Falls in Oregon, excluding the spring run in the Clackamas R..	T	664	NA
+ Do .....	.....do	U.S.A.(OR) all naturally spawned populations in the Clackamas R. and the Willamette R. and its tributaries above Willamette Falls.	T	664	NA
+ Do .....	.....do				

	Species	Common name	Scientific name	Historic range	Vertebrate population where endangered or threatened	Status	When listed	Critical habitat	Special rules
+ Do	.....do .....	.....do .....	.....do	U.S.A.(WA) all naturally spawned populations in the Columbia R. tributaries upstream of Rock Island Dam and downstream of Chief Joseph Dam, excluding the Okanogan R., and the Columbia R. from a line between the west end of Clatsop jetty, OR, and the west end of Peacock jetty, WA, upstream to Chief Joseph Dam, including spring-run hatchery stocks (and their progeny) in Chiwawa R., Methow R., Twisp R., Chewuch R., White R., and Nason Creek.	U.S.A.(WA) all naturally spawned populations in the Columbia R. tributaries upstream of Rock Island Dam and downstream of Chief Joseph Dam, excluding the Okanogan R., and the Columbia R. from a line between the west end of Clatsop jetty, OR, and the west end of Peacock jetty, WA, upstream to Chief Joseph Dam, including spring-run hatchery stocks (and their progeny) in Chiwawa R., Methow R., Twisp R., Chewuch R., White R., and Nason Creek.	T	664	NA	NA
+ Do	.....do .....	.....do .....	.....do	U.S.A.(CA) all naturally spawned spring-run populations from the Sacramento San Joaquin R. mainstem and its tributaries.	U.S.A.(CA) all naturally spawned spring-run populations from the Sacramento San Joaquin R. mainstem and its tributaries.	T	674	NA	NA
+ Do	.....do .....	.....do .....	.....do	U.S.A. (OR, WA) all naturally spawned populations in the Columbia R. and its tributaries.	U.S.A. (OR, WA) all naturally spawned populations in the Columbia R. and its tributaries.	T	674	NA	NA
+ Salmon, chum	.....	.....	.....	North Pacific Rim from Korea and the Japanese Island of Honshu east to Monterey Bay California, Arctic Ocean from the Laptev Sea in Russia to Mackenzie R. in Canada.	North Pacific Rim from Korea and the Japanese Island of Honshu east to Monterey Bay California, Arctic Ocean from the Laptev Sea in Russia to Mackenzie R. in Canada.	T	664	NA	NA

Species	Common name	Scientific name	Historic range	Vertebrate population where endangered or threatened	Status	When listed	Critical habitat	Special rules
Steelhead	Oncorhynchus (=Salmo) mykiss		North Pacific Ocean from the Kamchatka Peninsula in Asia to the northern Baja Peninsula.	All naturally spawned populations (and their progeny) in streams from the Russian R. to Aplos Cr., Santa Cruz County, CA (inclusive), and the drainages of San Francisco and San Pablo Bays eastward to the Napa R. (inclusive), Napa County, CA, excluding the Sacramento-San Joaquin R. Basin of the Central Valley of CA.	T	638	NA	NA
Do .....	.....do .....		.....do	All naturally spawned populations (and their progeny) in the Sacramento and San Joaquin Rivers and their tributaries, excluding San Francisco and San Pablo Bays and their tributaries.	T	638	NA	NA

Do	.....do		NA
.....do	.....do		NA
T	.....do		NA
638			
	All naturally spawned populations (and their progeny) in streams and tributaries to the Columbia R. between the Cowlitz and Wind Rivers, WA, inclusive, and the Willamette and Hood Rivers, OR, inclusive, excluding the Upper Willamette River Basin above Willamette Falls and excluding the Little and Big White Salmon Rivers in WA.	T	664
	U.S.A. (OR, WA) All naturally spawned populations in streams above and excluding the Wind R. in Washington, and the Hood R. in Oregon, upstream to, and including, the Yakima R. Excluded are steelhead from the Snake R. Basin..	T	638
	All naturally spawned populations (and their progeny) in streams in the Snake R. Basin of southeast WA, northeast OR, and ID.	E	638
	All naturally spawned populations (and their progeny) in rivers from the Santa Maria R., San Luis Obispo County, CA (inclusive) to Malibu Cr., Los Angeles County, CA (inclusive).	NA	NA

Trout, Apache (=Arizona)	U.S.A. (AZ)	T	1, 8	NA	17.44(a)
Trout, bull	U.S.A. (Pacific NW), Canada (NW Territories).	T	637, 639E, 659, 670	NA	17.44(w)
Trout, Gila	U.S.A. (AZ, NM)	E	1	NA	NA
Trout, greenback cutthroat	U.S.A. (CO)	T	1, 38	NA	17.44(f)
Trout, Lahontan cutthroat	U.S.A. (CA, NV, OR, UT)	T	2, 8	NA	17.44(a)
Trout, Little Kern golden	U.S.A. (CA)	T	37	17.95(e)	17.44(e)
Trout, Paiute cutthroat	U.S.A. (do)	T	1, 8	NA	17.44(a)
Trout, Umpqua River cutthroat	U.S.A. (AK, CA, OR, WA), Canada (do)	E	588	226.23	NA
Oncorhynchus (=Salmo) apache	(U.S.A.—ID, MT, OR, WA) conterminous (lower 48) states.	Entire			
Oncorhynchus (=Salmo) clarki stomaia.	do	Entire			
Oncorhynchus (=Salmo) clarki henshawi.	do	do			
Oncorhynchus (=Salmo) aguabonita whitei.	do	do			
Oncorhynchus (=Salmo) clarki seleniris.	do	do			
Oncorhynchus (=Salmo) clarki clarki	Umpqua R. (U.S.A.—OR) naturally spawning populations in mainstem and tributaries.	Entire, except Gila R. drainage, AZ, NM.	E	2, 193	NA
Woundfin	U.S.A. (AZ, NV, UT)	XN	193	NA	NA
Do	do	do			17.84(b)
Clams					
Acornshell, southern	Epioblasma othcaloogensis	U.S.A. (AL, GA, TN)	E	495	NA
Bankclimber (mussel), purple	Elliptioidea sloianus	U.S.A. (AL, GA, FL)	T	633	NA
Bean, Cumberland (pearlymussel)	Villosa (=Micromya) trabalis	U.S.A. (AL, KY, TN, VA)	E	15	NA
Purple	Villosa purpurea	U.S.A. (TN, VA)	E	602	NA
Blossom, green (pearlymussel)	Epioblasma (=Dysnomia) torulosa gubernaculum.	do	E	15	NA
Blossom, tubercled (pearlymussel)	Epioblasma (=Dysnomia) torulosa torulosa.	U.S.A. (AL, IL, IN, KY, TN, WV)	E	15	NA
Blossom, turgid (pearlymussel)	Epioblasma (=Dysnomia) turgida	U.S.A. (AL, TN)	E	15	NA
Blossom, yellow (pearlymussel)	Epioblasma (=Dysnomia) florentina florentina.	do	E	15	NA
Catspaw (=purple cat's paw pearlymussel).	Epioblasma (=Dysnomia) obliquata obliquata (=sulcata sulcata).	U.S.A. (AL, IL, IN, KY, OH, TN)	E	394	NA
Catspaw, white (pearlymussel)	Epioblasma (=Dysnomia) obliquata perobliqua.	U.S.A. (IN, MI, OH)	E	15	NA
Clubshell	Pleurobema clava	U.S.A. (AL, IL, IN, KY, MI, OH, PA, TN, WV).	E	488	NA
Clubshell, black (=Curtus' mussel)	Pleurobema curtum	U.S.A. (AL, MS)	E	262	NA
Clubshell, ovate	Pleurobema perovatum	U.S.A. (AL, GA, MS, TN)	E	495	NA
Clubshell, southern	Pleurobema decisum	do	E	495	NA
Combshell, Cumberlandian	Epioblasma brevidens	U.S.A. (AL, KY, MS, TN, VA)	E	602	NA
Combshell, southern (=penitent mussel).	Epioblasma (=Dysnomia) penita	U.S.A. (AL, MS)	E	262	NA
Combshell, upland	Epioblasma metastriata	U.S.A. (AL, GA, TN)	E	495	NA
Elktoe, Appalachian	Alasmidonta raveneliana	U.S.A. (NC, TN)	E	563	NA
Elktoe, Cumberland	Alasmidonta atropurpurea	U.S.A. (KY, TN)	E	602	NA
Fanshell	Cyprogenia stegaria (=irrorata)	U.S.A. (AL, IL, IN, KY, OH, PA, TN, VA, WV).	E	391	NA
Fatmucket, Arkansas	Lampsilis powelli	U.S.A. (AR)	T	382	NA
Heelsplitter, Carolina	Lasmigona decora	U.S.A. (NC, SC)	E	505	NA
Heelsplitter, Alabama (=inflated)	Potamilus inflatus	U.S.A. (AL, LA, MS)	T	404	NA
Higgins eye (pearlymussel)	Lampsilis hiqainisi	U.S.A. (IA, IL, MN, MO, NE, WI)	E	15	NA

Species	Common name	Scientific name	Historic range	Vertebrate population where endangered or threatened	Status	When listed	Critical habitat	Special rules
Kidneyshell, triangular	<i>Ptychobranchus greeni</i>	U.S.A. (AL, GA, TN)	NA	NA	E	495	NA	NA
Lampmussel, Alabama	<i>Lampsilis virescens</i>	U.S.A. (AL, TN)	NA	NA	E	15	NA	NA
Lilliput, pale (pearlymussel)	<i>Toxolasma (=Carunculinia) cylindrellus.</i>	do	NA	NA	E	15	NA	NA
Mapleleaf (mussel), winged	<i>Quadrula fragosa</i>	U.S.A. (IA, IL, IN, KY, MN, MO, NE, OH, OK, TN, WI). U.S.A. (AL, GA, MS)	NA	NA	E	426	NA	NA
Moccasinshell, Alabama	<i>Medionidus acutissimus</i>	U.S.A. (AL, GA, TN)	NA	NA	T	495	NA	NA
Moccasinshell, Coosa	<i>Medionidus parvulus</i>	U.S.A. (AL, GA, MS)	NA	NA	E	495	NA	NA
Moccasinshell, Gulf	<i>Medionidus penicillatus</i>	U.S.A. (AL, GA, TN)	NA	NA	E	633	NA	NA
Moccasinshell, Ochlockonee	<i>Medionidus simpsonianus</i>	U.S.A. (FL, GA)	NA	NA	E	633	NA	NA
Monkeyface, Appalachian (pearlymussel).	<i>Quadrula sparsa</i>	U.S.A. (TN, VA)	NA	NA	E	15	NA	NA
Monkeyface, Cumberland (pearlymussel).	<i>Quadrula intermedia</i>	U.S.A. (AL, TN, VA)	NA	NA	E	15	NA	NA
Mucket, orangenacre	<i>Lampsilis perovalis</i>	U.S.A. (AL, MS)	NA	NA	T	495	NA	NA
Mucket, pink (pearlymussel)	<i>Lampsilis abrupta (=orbiculata)</i>	U.S.A. (AL, AR, IL, IN, KY, LA, MO, OH, PA, TN, VA, WV). U.S.A. (AL, GA, KY, NC, TN, VA)	NA	NA	E	15	NA	NA
Mussel, oyster	<i>Epioblasma capsaeformis</i>	U.S.A. (LA)	NA	NA	E	602	NA	NA
Pearlshell, Louisiana	<i>Margaritifera hembelli</i>	U.S.A. (TN, VA)	NA	NA	T	304, 518	NA	NA
Pearlshell, birdwing	<i>Conradilla caelata</i>	U.S.A. (AL, IL, IN, KY, OH, TN, VA)	NA	NA	E	15	NA	NA
Pearlymussel, cracking	<i>Hemistena (=Lasterna) lata</i>	U.S.A. (AR, MO)	NA	NA	E	366	NA	NA
Pearlymussel, Curtis	<i>Epioblasma (=Dysnomia) florentina curtisi.</i>	U.S.A. (AR, MO)	NA	NA	E	15	NA	NA
Pearlymussel, dromedary	<i>Dromus dromas</i>	U.S.A. (AL, KY, TN, VA)	NA	NA	E	15	NA	NA
Pearlymussel, little-wing	<i>Pegias fabula</i>	U.S.A. (AL, KY, NC, TN, VA)	NA	NA	E	342	NA	NA
Pearlymussel, Nicklin's	<i>Megalania nickliniana</i>	Mexico	NA	NA	E	15	NA	NA
Pearlymussel, Tampico	<i>Cytonaias tampaensis tecomatenensis.</i>	do	NA	NA	E	15	NA	NA
Pigioe, Cumberland (=Cumberland pigioe mussel).	<i>Pleurobema gibberum</i>	U.S.A. (TN)	NA	NA	E	423	NA	NA
Pigioe, dark	<i>Pleurobema furvum</i>	U.S.A. (AL)	NA	NA	E	495	NA	NA
Pigioe, fine-rayed	<i>Fusconaia cuneolus</i>	U.S.A. (AL, TN, VA)	NA	NA	E	15	NA	NA
Pigioe, flat (=Marshall's mussel)	<i>Pleurobema marshalli</i>	U.S.A. (AL, MS)	NA	NA	E	262	NA	NA
Pigioe, heavy (=Judge Tait's mussel)	<i>Pleurobema taitianum</i>	do	NA	NA	E	262	NA	NA
Pigioe, rough	<i>Pleurobema plenum</i>	U.S.A. (AL, IN, KY, PA, TN, VA)	NA	NA	E	15	NA	NA
Pigioe, shiny	<i>Fusconaia cor (=edgariana)</i>	U.S.A. (AL, TN, VA)	NA	NA	E	15	NA	NA
Pigioe, southern	<i>Pleurobema georgianum</i>	U.S.A. (AL, GA, TN)	NA	NA	E	495	NA	NA
Pigioe, oval	<i>Pleurobema pyriforme</i>	U.S.A. (AL, FL, GA)	NA	NA	E	633	NA	NA
Pimpleback, orangefoot (pearlymussel)	<i>Plethobasus cooperianus</i>	U.S.A. (AL, IA, IL, IN, KY, OH, PA, TN). U.S.A. (AR, IA, IL, IN, KY, MO, MS, OH).	NA	NA	E	15	NA	NA
Pocketbook, fat	<i>Potamilus (=Proptera) capax</i>	U.S.A. (AR, IA, IL, IN, KY, MO, MS, OH)	NA	NA	E	15	NA	NA
Pocketbook, fine-lined	<i>Lampsilis atlitis</i>	U.S.A. (AL, GA)	NA	NA	T	495	NA	NA
Pocketbook, speckled	<i>Lampsilis streckeri</i>	U.S.A. (AR)	NA	NA	E	345	NA	NA
Rock-pocketbook, Quachita (=Wheeler's pearly mussel).	<i>Arkansas (=Arcidens) wheeleri</i>	U.S.A. (AR, OK)	NA	NA	E	446	NA	NA
Rabbitfoot, rough	<i>Quadrula cylindrica strigilata</i>	U.S.A. (TN, VA)	NA	NA	E	633	NA	NA
Riffleshell, northern	<i>Epioblasma torulosa rangiana</i>	Canada (Ont.). U.S.A. (IL, IN, KY, MI, OH, PA, WV),	NA	NA	E	602	NA	NA
Riffleshell, tan	<i>Epioblasma florentina walkerii</i> (=E. walkerii), <i>Obovaria retusa</i>	U.S.A. (AL, KY, NC, TN, VA)	NA	NA	E	27	NA	NA
Pink, ring (mussel)		U.S.A. (AL, IL, IN, KY, OH, PA, TN, WV).	NA	NA	E	369	NA	NA

Slabshell, Chipola	U.S.A. (AL, FL)	NA	
Spiny mussel, James (=Virginia)	U.S.A. (VA, WV)	NA	NA
Spiny mussel, Tar River	U.S.A. (NC)	NA	NA
Shirrupsell	U.S.A. (AL, MS)	NA	NA
Three-ridge (mussel), fat	U.S.A. (FL, GA)	NA	NA
Wartyback, white (pearlymussel)	U.S.A. (AL, IL, IN, KY, TN)	NA	NA
Wedgemussel, dwarf	U.S.A. (CT, DC, DE, MA, MD, NC, NH, NJ, NY, PA, VA, VT)	NA	NA
SNAILS			
Ambersnail, Kanab	U.S.A. (AZ, UT)	NA	NA
Elminia (snail), lacy	U.S.A. (AL)	NA	NA
Limpet, Banbury Springs	U.S.A. (ID)	NA	NA
Lioplax (snail), cylindrical	U.S.A. (AL, GA)	NA	NA
Marstonia (snail), royal (=obese)	U.S.A. (TN)	NA	NA
Pebblesnail, flat	U.S.A. (AL)	NA	NA
Riversnail, Anthony's	U.S.A. (AL, GA, TN)	NA	NA
Rocksnail, painted	U.S.A. (AL)	NA	NA
Rocksnail, plicate	do	NA	NA
Rocksnail, round	do	NA	NA
Shagreen, Magazine Mountain	U.S.A. (AR)	NA	NA
Snail, Bliss Rapids	U.S.A. (ID)	NA	NA
Snail, Chittengango ovate amber	U.S.A. (NY)	NA	NA
Snail, flat-spiraled three-toothed	U.S.A. (NV)	NA	NA
Snail, Iowa Pleistocene	U.S.A. (IA, IL)	NA	NA
Snail, Manus Island tree	Pacific Ocean—Admiralty Is. (Manus Is.).	NA	NA
Snail, Morro shoulderband (=Banded dune).	U.S.A. (CA)	NA	NA
Snail, noonday	U.S.A. (NC)	NA	NA
Snail, painted snake coiled forest	U.S.A. (TN)	NA	NA
Snail, Snake River physa	U.S.A. (ID)	NA	NA
Snail, Stock Island tree	U.S.A. (FL)	NA	NA
Snail, tulotoma (=Alabama live-bearing).	U.S.A. (AL)	NA	NA
Snail, Utah valvata	U.S.A. (ID)	NA	NA
Snail, Virginia fringed mountain	U.S.A. (VA)	NA	NA
Snails, Oahu tree	U.S.A. (HI)	NA	NA
Springsnail, Alamosa	U.S.A. (NM)	NA	NA
Springsnail, Bruneau Hot	U.S.A. (ID)	NA	NA
Springsnail, Idaho	do	NA	NA
Springsnail, Socorro	U.S.A. (NM)	NA	NA
INSECTS			
Beetle, American burying (=giant carion).	U.S.A. (eastern States south to FL, west to SD and TX), eastern Canada.	NA	NA
Beetle, Coffin Cave mold	U.S.A. (TX)	NA	NA
Beetle, Comal Springs rifle	do	NA	NA
Beetle, Comal Springs dryopid	do	NA	NA
Beetle, delta green ground	U.S.A. (CA)	NA	NA
Beetle, Hungerford's crawling water	U.S.A. (MI, Canada)	NA	NA
Beetle, Kretschmann Cave mold	U.S.A. (TX)	NA	NA
Beetle, Mount Hermon June	U.S.A. (CA)	NA	NA
Beetle, northeastern beach tiger	U.S.A. (CT, MA, MD, NJ, NY, PA, RI, VA).	NA	NA
Beetle, Puritan tiger	U.S.A. (CT, MA, MD, NH, VT)	NA	NA

Species	Common name	Scientific name	Historic range	Vertebrate population where endangered or threatened	Status	When listed	Critical habitat	Special rules
Beetle, Tooth Cave ground beetle, valley elderberry longhorn	<i>Rhadine persephone</i>	U.S.A. (TX)	NA	NA	E	327	NA	NA
Beetle, bay checkerspot	<i>Desmocerus californicus dimorphus</i>	U.S.A. (CA)	NA	NA	T	99	17.95(i)	NA
Butterfly, Behren's silverspot	<i>Euphydryas editha bayensis</i>	do	NA	NA	T	288	NA	NA
Butterfly, callippe silverspot	<i>Speyeria zerene behrensi</i>	do	NA	NA	E	628	NA	NA
Butterfly, Corsican swallowtail	<i>Speyeria callippe callippe</i>	do	NA	NA	E	628	NA	NA
Butterfly, El Segundo blue	<i>Papilio hospiton</i>	Corsica, Sardinia	NA	NA	E	486	NA	NA
	<i>Euphilotes (=Shijimiaeoides) batoides allynii</i> .	U.S.A. (CA)	NA	NA	E	14	NA	NA
Butterfly, Homerus swallowtail	<i>Papilio homerus</i>	Jamaica	NA	NA	E	486	NA	NA
Butterfly, Karner blue	<i>Lycaeides melissa samuelis</i>	U.S.A. (IL, IN, MA, MI, MN, NH, NY, OH, PA, WI), Canada (Ont.).	NA	NA	E	484	NA	NA
Butterfly, Lange's metalmark	<i>Apodemia mormo langei</i>	U.S.A. (CA)	NA	NA	E	14	NA	NA
Butterfly, lotis blue	<i>Lycaeides argyrogynomon lotis</i>	do	NA	NA	E	14	NA	NA
Butterfly, Luzon peacock swallowtail	<i>Papilio chikae</i>	Philippines	NA	NA	E	486	NA	NA
Butterfly, mission blue	<i>Icaricia icarioides missionensis</i>	U.S.A. (CA)	NA	NA	E	14	NA	NA
Butterfly, Mitchell's satyr	<i>Neonympha mitchellii mitchelli</i>	U.S.A. (IN, MI, NJ, OH)	NA	NA	E	428E,	NA	NA
Butterfly, Myrtle's silverspot	<i>Speyeria zerene myrtlea</i>	U.S.A. (CA)	NA	NA	E	469	NA	NA
Butterfly, Oregon silverspot	<i>Speyeria zerene hippolyta</i>	U.S.A. (CA, OR, WA)	NA	NA	T	95	17.95(i)	NA
Butterfly, Palos Verdes blue	<i>Glauopsyche lygdamus palosverdesensis</i> .	U.S.A. (CA)	NA	NA	E	96	17.95(i)	NA
Butterfly, Queen Alexandra's birdwing	<i>Troides (=Ornithoptera) alexandrae</i> ...	Papua New Guinea	NA	NA	E	364	NA	NA
Butterfly, Quino checkerspot	<i>Euphydryas editha quino</i> (=E. e. wrighti).	U.S.A. (CA), Mexico	NA	NA	E	604	NA	NA
Butterfly, Saint Francis' satyr	<i>Neonympha mitchellii francisci</i>	U.S.A. (NC)	NA	NA	E	539E,	NA	NA
Butterfly, San Bruno elfin	<i>Callophrys mossii bayensis</i>	U.S.A. (CA)	NA	NA	E	574	NA	NA
Butterfly, Schaus swallowtail	<i>Heracides (=Papilio) aristodemus ponceanus</i> .	U.S.A. (FL)	NA	NA	E	14	NA	NA
Butterfly, Smith's blue	<i>Euphilotes (=Shijimiaeoides) enoptes smithi</i> .	U.S.A. (CA)	NA	NA	E	13, 159	NA	NA
Butterfly, Uncompahgre fritillary	<i>Boloria acrocnema</i>	U.S.A. (CO)	NA	NA	E	14	NA	NA
Dragonfly, Hirne's (=Ohio) emerald	<i>Somatochlora hineana</i>	U.S.A. (IL, IN, OH, WI)	NA	NA	E	427	NA	NA
Fly, Delhi Sands flower-loving fly	<i>Rhaphiomidas terminatus abdominalis</i> .	U.S.A. (CA)	NA	NA	E	573	NA	NA
Grasshopper, Zayante band-winged	<i>Trimerotropis infantilis</i>	do	NA	NA	E	517	NA	NA
Moth, Kern primrose sphinx	<i>Euproserpinus euterpe</i>	U.S.A. (NV)	NA	NA	E	605	NA	NA
Naucorid, Ash Meadows skipper	<i>Ambrysus amargosus</i>	U.S.A. (CA)	NA	NA	T	91	NA	NA
Skipper, Laguna Mountains skipper	<i>Pyrgus rurals lagunae</i>	U.S.A. (CO)	NA	NA	E	181	17.95(i)	NA
Skipper, Pawnee montane	<i>Hesperia leonardus</i> (=pawnee) montana.	U.S.A. (CO)	NA	NA	T	604	NA	NA
						289	NA	NA
ARACHNIDS								
Harvestman, Bee Creek Cave	<i>Texella reddelli</i>	U.S.A. (TX)	NA	NA	E	327	513	NA
Harvestman, Bone Cave	<i>Texella reyesi</i>	do	NA	NA	E	327	513	NA
Pseudoscorpion, Tooth Cave	<i>Tararocreagris (=Microcreagris) texana</i> .	do	NA	NA	E	327	NA	NA
Spider, spruce-fir moss	<i>Microhexura montivaga</i>	U.S.A. (NC, TN)	NA	NA	E	576	NA	NA
Spider, Tooth Cave	<i>Neoleptoneta (=Leptoneta) myopica</i>	U.S.A. (TX)	NA	NA	E	327	NA	NA
CRUSTACEANS								
Amphipod, Hay's Spring	<i>Stygobromus hayi</i>	U.S.A. (DC)	NA	NA	E	115	NA	NA
Amphipod, Illinois cave	<i>Gammarus acheronides</i>	U.S.A. (IL)	NA	NA	E	642	NA	NA
Amphipod, Peck's cave	<i>Stygobromus (=Stygonectes) pecki</i>	U.S.A. (TX)	NA	NA	E	629	NA	NA
Crayfish, cave [unnamed]	<i>Cambarus aculabrum</i>	U.S.A. (AR)	NA	NA	E	499	NA	NA

Do	<i>Cambarus zophonastes</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (TN)	NA	E |	263	NA
Crayfish, Nashville	<i>Oncorhynchus shoupi</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (CA)	NA	E |	242	NA
Crayfish, Shasta (=placid)	<i>Pacifastacus fortis</i> .....	.....do .....	.....do	NA	E |	337	NA
Fairy shrimp, Conservancy	<i>Branchinecta conservatio</i> .....	.....do .....	.....do	NA	E |	552	NA
Fairy shrimp, longhorn	<i>Branchinecta longiantenna</i> .....	.....do .....	.....do	NA	E |	552	NA
Fairy shrimp, Riverside	<i>Streptocephalus woottoni</i> .....	.....do .....	.....do	NA	E |	512	NA
Fairy shrimp, San Diego	<i>Branchinecta sandiegensis</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (CA)	NA	E |	608	NA
Fairy shrimp, vernal pool	<i>Branchinecta lynchii</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (CA, OR)	NA	T |	552	NA
Isopod, Lee County cave	<i>Lirceus usdagalun</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (VA)	NA	E |	483	NA
Isopod, Madison Cave	<i>Antrolana lira</i> .....	.....do .....	.....do	NA	T |	123	NA
Isopod, Socorro	<i>Thermosphaeroma (=Exosphaeroma)</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (NM)	NA	E |	36	NA
Shrimp, Alabama cave	<i>Palaemonias alabamae</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (AL)	NA	E |	323	NA
Shrimp, California freshwater	<i>Syncaris pacifica</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (CA)	NA	E |	340	NA
Shrimp, Kentucky cave	<i>Palaemonias ganteri</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (KY)	NA	E |	135	NA
Shrimp, Squirrel Chimney Cave (=Florida cave).	<i>Palaemonetes cummingi</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (FL)	NA	T |	390	NA
Tadpole shrimp, vernal pool	<i>Lepidurus packardi</i> .....	.....do	U.S.A. (CA)	NA	E |	552	NA

Symbols used in the four left columns:

"Do..." or "...do..."—(Ditto) indicates the entry is the same as the column entry directly above.

Symbols used in the "when listed" column:

D—Indicates FR where species was Delisted; relisting of the species is indicated by subsequent number(s).

E—Indicates Emergency rule publication (see FR document for effective dates); subsequent number(s) indicate FR final rule, if applicable, under "When listed".

- 1—32 FR 4001; March 11, 1967.
 2—35 FR 16047; October 13, 1970.
 3—35 FR 8495; June 2, 1970.
 4—35 FR 18320; December 2, 1970.
 5—37 FR 6176; March 30, 1972.
 6—38 FR 14678; June 4, 1973.
 7—39 FR 44991; December 30, 1974.
 8—40 FR 29864; July 16, 1975.
 9—40 FR 31736; July 28, 1975.
 10—40 FR 44151; September 25, 1975.
 11—40 FR 44418; September 26, 1975.
 12—40 FR 47506; October 9, 1975.
 13—41 FR 17740; April 28, 1976.
 14—41 FR 22044; June 1, 1976.
 15—41 FR 24064; June 14, 1976.
 15A—41 FR 26019; June 24, 1976.
 16—41 FR 45993; October 19, 1976.
 17—41 FR 51021; November 19, 1976.
 18—41 FR 51612; November 23, 1976.
 19—41 FR 53034; December 3, 1976.
 20—42 FR 2076; January 10, 1977.
 21—42 FR 2968; January 14, 1977.
 22—42 FR 15971; March 24, 1977.
 23—42 FR 28137; June 2, 1977.
 24—42 FR 28545; June 3, 1977.
 25—42 FR 37373; July 21, 1977.
 26—42 FR 40685; August 11, 1977.
 27—42 FR 42353; August 23, 1977.
 28—42 FR 45528; September 9, 1977.
 29—42 FR 58757; November 11, 1977.
 30—42 FR 60745; November 29, 1977.
 31—43 FR 3715; January 27, 1978.
 32—43 FR 4028; January 31, 1978.
 33—43 FR 4621; February 3, 1978.
 34—43 FR 6233; February 14, 1978.
 35—43 FR 9612; March 9, 1978.
 36—43 FR 12691; March 27, 1978.
 37—43 FR 15429; April 13, 1978.
 38—43 FR 16345; April 18, 1978.
 40—43 FR 20504; May 12, 1978.
 41—43 FR 28932; July 3, 1978.
 42—43 FR 32808; July 28, 1978.
 43—43 FR 34479; August 4, 1978.
 45—44 FR 21289; April 10, 1979.
 46—44 FR 23064; April 17, 1979.
 48—44 FR 29480; May 21, 1979.
 50—44 FR 37126; June 25, 1979.
 51—44 FR 37132; June 25, 1979.
 52—44 FR 42911; July 20, 1979.
 54—44 FR 49220; August 21, 1979.
 60—44 FR 59084; October 12, 1979.
 85—44 FR 69208; November 30, 1979.
 86—44 FR 70677; December 7, 1979.
 87—44 FR 75076; December 18, 1979.
 88—45 FR 18010; March 20, 1980.
 90—45 FR 21833; April 2, 1980.
 91—45 FR 24090; April 8, 1980.
 92—45 FR 27713; April 23, 1980.
 93—45 FR 28722; April 30, 1980.
 94—45 FR 35821; May 28, 1980.
 95—45 FR 44935; July 2, 1980.
 96—45 FR 44939; July 2, 1980.
 97—45 FR 47352; July 14, 1980.
 98—45 FR 47355; July 14, 1980.
 99—45 FR 52803; August 8, 1980.
 100—45 FR 52807; August 8, 1980.
 102—45 FR 54678; August 15, 1980.
 103—45 FR 55654; August 20, 1980.
 105—45 FR 63812; September 25, 1980.
 106—45 FR 65132; October 1, 1980.
 108—46 FR 3178; January 13, 1981.
 111—46 FR 11665; February 10, 1981.
 112—46 FR 40025; August 6, 1981.
 113—46 FR 40664; August 10, 1981.
 114—47 FR 4211; January 28, 1982.
 115—47 FR 5425; February 5, 1982.
 117—47 FR 19995; May 10, 1982.
 119—47 FR 31670; July 21, 1982.
 123—47 FR 43701; October 4, 1982.
 124—47 FR 43962; October 5, 1982.
 125—47 FR 46093; October 15, 1982.
 127—48 FR 612; January 5, 1983.
 128—48 FR 1726; January 14, 1983.
 129—48 FR 28464; June 22, 1983.
 130—48 FR 40184; September 2, 1983.
 131—48 FR 43043; September 21, 1983.
 132—48 FR 46057; October 11, 1983.
 134—48 FR 46336; October 12, 1983.
 135—48 FR 46341; October 12, 1983.
 136—48 FR 49249; October 25, 1983.
 138—49 FR 1994; January 17, 1984.
 139—49 FR 2783; January 23, 1984.
 142—49 FR 7335; February 28, 1984.
 143—49 FR 7394; February 29, 1984.
 144—49 FR 7398; February 29, 1984.
 145—49 FR 10526; March 20, 1984.
 146—49 FR 14356; April 11, 1984.
 149—49 FR 22334; May 29, 1984.
 150—49 FR 27514; July 5, 1984.
 156—49 FR 33885; August 27, 1984.
 157—49 FR 34494; August 31, 1984.
 159—49 FR 34504; August 31, 1984.
 160—49 FR 34510; August 31, 1984.
 161—49 FR 35954; September 13, 1984.
 163—49 FR 43069; October 26, 1984.
 164—49 FR 43969; November 1, 1984.
 166—49 FR 45163; November 15, 1984.
 168—49 FR 49639; December 21, 1984.
 169—50 FR 1056; January 9, 1985.
 170—50 FR 4226; January 30, 1985.
 171—50 FR 4945; February 4, 1985.
 173—50 FR 12302; March 28, 1985.
 174—50 FR 12305; March 28, 1985.
 181—50 FR 20786; May 20, 1985.
 182—50 FR 21792; May 28, 1985.
 183—50 FR 23884; June 6, 1985.
 184—50 FR 24530; June 11, 1985.
 185—50 FR 24653; June 12, 1985.
 186—50 FR 25678; June 20, 1985.
 188—50 FR 26575; June 27, 1985.
 189—50 FR 27002; July 1, 1985.
 193—50 FR 30194; July 24, 1985.
 195—50 FR 31596; August 5, 1985.
 196—50 FR 31603; August 5, 1985.
 203—50 FR 37198; September 12, 1985.
 205—50 FR 39117; September 27, 1985.
 206—50 FR 39123; September 27, 1985.
 210—50 FR 50308; December 10, 1985.
 211—50 FR 50733; December 11, 1985.
 212—50 FR 51252; December 16, 1985.
 216—51 FR 6690; February 25, 1986.
 222—51 FR 10850; March 31, 1986.
 223—51 FR 10857; March 31, 1986.
 224—51 FR 10864; March 31, 1986.
 227—51 FR 16047; April 30, 1986.
 228—51 FR 16482; May 2, 1986.
 233—51 FR 17980; May 16, 1986.
 236—51 FR 23781; July 1, 1986.
 239—51 FR 27495; July 31, 1986.
 241—51 FR 31422; September 3, 1986.
 242—51 FR 34412; September 26, 1986.
 246—51 FR 34425; September 26, 1986.
 247—51 FR 39478; October 28, 1986.
 248—51 FR 41796; November 19, 1986.
 250—51 FR 45910; December 23, 1986.
 251—52 FR 288; January 5, 1987.
 258—52 FR 5302; February 20, 1987.
 261—52 FR 10892; April 6, 1987.
 262—52 FR 11169; April 7, 1987.
 263—52 FR 11172; April 7, 1987.
 265—52 FR 11286; April 8, 1987.
 267—52 FR 20719; June 3, 1987.
 268—52 FR 20999; June 3, 1987.
 269—52 FR 21063; June 4, 1987.
 272—52 FR 22430; June 11, 1987.
 273—52 FR 22585; June 12, 1987.
 278—52 FR 22943; June 16, 1987.
 279—52 FR 23151; June 17, 1987.
 280—52 FR 25232; July 6, 1987.
 281—52 FR 25380; July 7, 1987.
 282—52 FR 28785; August 3, 1987.
 283—52 FR 28831; August 4, 1987.
 284—52 FR 29780; August 11, 1987.
 287—52 FR 35040; September 16, 1987.
 288—52 FR 35378; September 18, 1987.
 289—52 FR 36180; September 25, 1987.
 290—52 FR 36038; September 25, 1987.
 292—52 FR 36779; October 1, 1987.
 294—52 FR 37423; October 6, 1987.
 296—52 FR 42068; November 2, 1987.
 299—52 FR 42662; November 6, 1987.
 304—53 FR 3570; February 5, 1988.
 312—53 FR 25611; July 8, 1988.
 313—53 FR 27134; July 18, 1988.
 316—53 FR 27693; July 22, 1988.
 317—53 FR 29337; August 4, 1988.
 320—53 FR 33992; September 1, 1988.
 322—53 FR 33998; September 1, 1988.
 323—53 FR 34698; September 7, 1988.
 327—53 FR 36033; September 16, 1988.
 328—53 FR 37970; September 28, 1988.
 334—53 FR 38453; September 30, 1988.
 336—53 FR 38460; September 30, 1988.
 337—53 FR 38465; September 30, 1988.
 338—53 FR 38469; September 30, 1988.
 340—53 FR 43889; October 30, 1988.
 342—53 FR 45865; November 14, 1988.
 345—54 FR 8341; February 28, 1989.
 348—54 FR 15208; April 17, 1989.
 349—54 FR 20602; May 12, 1989.
 350—54 FR 22906; May 30, 1989.
 351—54 FR 29655; July 13, 1989.
 357—54 FR 32331; August 4, 1989.
 358—54 FR 34468; August 18, 1989.
 359—54 FR 34472; August 18, 1989.
 361—54 FR 35311; August 24, 1989.
 364—54 FR 38951; September 21, 1989.
 365—54 FR 39849; September 28, 1989.
 366—54 FR 39853; September 28, 1989.
 369—54 FR 40112; September 29, 1989.
 370—54 FR 41453; October 10, 1989.
 371—54 FR 43969; October 30, 1989.
 372—54 FR 47861; November 17, 1989.
 376—55 FR 9135; March 12, 1990.
 377—55 FR 9451; March 14, 1990.
 378—55 FR 12191; April 2, 1990.
 382—55 FR 12801; April 5, 1990.

383—55 FR 12832; April 6, 1990.	487—58 FR 5657; January 22, 1993.	580—60 FR 36010; July 12, 1995.
384—55 FR 13488; April 10, 1990.	488—58 FR 5642; January 22, 1993.	582—61 FR 11332; March 20, 1996.
387—55 FR 18845; May 4, 1990.	489—58 FR 5946; January 25, 1993.	583—61 FR 25832; May 23, 1996.
388—55 FR 21153; May 22, 1990.	492—58 FR 12863; March 5, 1993.	585—61 FR 32356; June 24, 1996.
390—55 FR 25591; June 21, 1990.	493—58 FR 12874; March 5, 1993.	588—61 FR 48413; September 13, 1996.
391—55 FR 25595; June 21, 1990.	494—58 FR 14271; March 16, 1993.	597—61 FR 54057; October 16, 1996.
393—55 FR 26194; June 26, 1990.	495—58 FR 14339; March 17, 1993.	598—61 FR 59028; November 20, 1996.
394—55 FR 28213; July 10, 1990.	496—58 FR 16757; March 30, 1993.	600—62 FR 689; January 6, 1997.
396—55 FR 32094; August 7, 1990.	499—58 FR 25746; April 27, 1993.	602—62 FR 1657; January 10, 1997.
399—55 FR 36647; September 6, 1990.	502—58 FR 25763; April 27, 1993.	604—62 FR 2322; January 16, 1997.
400—55 FR 39416; September 27, 1990.	503—58 FR 27480; May 10, 1993.	605—62 FR 3628; January 24, 1997.
401—55 FR 39860; September 28, 1990.	505—58 FR 34931; June 30, 1993.	607—62 FR 4191; January 29, 1997.
404—55 FR 39872; September 28, 1990.	508—58 FR 40538; July 28, 1993.	608—62 FR 4939; February 3, 1997.
405—55 FR 42966; October 25, 1990.	512—58 FR 41391; August 3, 1993.	610—62 FR 10746; March 10, 1997.
407—55 FR 49623; November 30, 1990.	513—58 FR 43819; August 18, 1993.	612—62 FR 23392; April 30, 1997.
408—55 FR 50006; December 4, 1990.	514—58 FR 49874; September 23, 1993.	614—62 FR 30772; June 5, 1997.
410—55 FR 51112; December 12, 1990.	516—58 FR 49880; September 23, 1993.	616—62 FR 31757; June 11, 1997.
411—55 FR 53160; December 27, 1990.	517—58 FR 49887; September 23, 1993.	617—62 FR 31761; June 11, 1997.
412—56 FR 800; January 9, 1991.	518—58 FR 49937; September 24, 1993.	618—62 FR 33038; June 18, 1997.
415—56 FR 1459; January 14, 1991.	520—58 FR 53804; October 18, 1993.	621—62 FR 38939; July 21, 1997.
416—56 FR 1463; January 14, 1991.	522—58 FR 54065; October 20, 1993.	622—62 FR 39157; July 22, 1997.
417—56 FR 1463; January 14, 1991.	525—58 FR 68486; December 27, 1993.	626—62 FR 59622; November 4, 1997.
419—56 FR 13600; April 3, 1991.	526—59 FR 5310; February 3, 1994.	628—62 FR 64320; December 5, 1997.
421—56 FR 19814; April 30, 1991.	527—59 FR 5498; February 4, 1994.	629—62 FR 66303; December 18, 1997.
423—56 FR 21087; May 7, 1991.	533—59 FR 10584; March 7, 1994.	630—63 FR 694; January 7, 1998.
426—56 FR 28349; June 20, 1991.	534—59 FR 13836; March 23, 1994.	631—63 FR 1763; January 12, 1998.
427—56 FR 28717; June 24, 1991.	538—59 FR 17998; April 15, 1994.	632—63 FR 3843; January 27, 1998.
428—56 FR 28828; June 25, 1991.	539—59 FR 18327; April 18, 1994.	633—63 FR 12686; March 16, 1998.
431—56 FR 37671; August 8, 1991.	540—59 FR 31095; June 16, 1994.	634—63 FR 13150; March 18, 1998.
432—56 FR 40267; August 14, 1991.	543—59 FR 36995; July 20, 1994.	636—63 FR 26530; May 13, 1998.
433—56 FR 41488; August 21, 1991.	545—59 FR 42691; August 18, 1994.	637—63 FR 31674; June 10, 1998.
442—56 FR 43649; September 30, 1991.	546—59 FR 42711; August 18, 1994.	638—63 FR 32997; June 17, 1998.
443—56 FR 43653; September 30, 1991.	549—59 FR 46002; September 6, 1994.	639—63 FR 42762; August 11, 1998.
444—56 FR 49658; September 30, 1991.	550—59 FR 46715; September 9, 1994.	642—63 FR 46909; September 3, 1998.
446—56 FR 54957; October 23, 1991.	552—59 FR 48153; September 19, 1994.	645—63 FR 51016; September 24, 1998.
447—56 FR 54967; October 23, 1991.	554—59 FR 49764; September 29, 1994.	646—63 FR 52837; October 1, 1998.
449—56 FR 56333; November 4, 1991.	557—59 FR 54840; November 2, 1994.	651—63 FR 57619; October 28, 1998.
454—56 FR 64723; December 12, 1991.	561—59 FR 60264; November 22, 1994.	653—63 FR 64799; November 23, 1998.
455—57 FR 213; January 3, 1992.	562—59 FR 60279; November 22, 1994.	654—63 FR 69021; December 15, 1998.
456—57 FR 594; January 7, 1992.	563—59 FR 60334; November 23, 1994.	655—63 FR 70062; December 18, 1998.
459—57 FR 13661; April 17, 1992.	566—59 FR 63264; December 8, 1994.	656—64 FR 5981; February 8, 1999.
462—57 FR 14790; April 22, 1992.	567—59 FR 64623; December 15, 1994.	658—64 FR 15704; April 1, 1999.
469—57 FR 21569; May 20, 1992.	568—59 FR 64866; December 16, 1994.	659—64 FR 17124; April 8, 1999.
472—57 FR 27858; June 22, 1992.	569—59 FR 65512; December 20, 1994.	660—64 FR 19308; April 20, 1999.
475—57 FR 28024; June 23, 1992.	571—60 FR 2903; January 12, 1995.	664—64 FR 41836; August 2, 1999.
479—57 FR 45337; October 1, 1992.	573—60 FR 5273; January 26, 1995.	665—64 FR 47134; August 30, 1999.
483—57 FR 54726; November 20, 1992.	574—60 FR 5267; January 26, 1995.	669—64 FR 56608; October 20, 1999.
484—57 FR 59244; December 14, 1992.	576—60 FR 6974; February 6, 1995.	670—64 FR 58932; November 1, 1999.
485—57 FR 59257; December 14, 1992.	577—60 FR 10715; February 27, 1995.	674—64 FR 72960; December 29, 1999.
486—58 FR 4359; January 14, 1993.	579—60 FR 18947; April 13, 1995.	